Begin —— May 1, 1957

30.24- 11951

A151 (140)

LONDON, MAY 1 (AP)-THE SOVIET BLOC HAS BEEN SENDING MILITARY TECHNICIANS AND ADVISERS TO SYRIA "OVER RECENT MONTHS" TO TRAIN SYRIAN FORCES, A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

LORD HOME, GOVERNMENT LEADER IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, WAS ASKED ABOUT THE BUILD-UP OF COMMUNIST ARMAMENTS IN EGYPT AND SYRIA.

"THE GOVERNMENT BELIEVES MILITARY TECHNICIANS AND ADVISERS HAD BEEN ARRIVING IN SYRIA OVER RECENT MONTHS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC TO TRAIN SYRIAN FORCES IN THE USE OF EQUIPMENT WITH WHICH THEY HAD BEEN SUPPLIED," HOME REPLIED.

"WE HAVE NO EVIDENCE TO CONFIRM SPECIFICALLY THAT AVIATION TRAINING TEAMS ARE ARRIVING FROM THE SOVIET UNION OR THAT STRATEGIC AREAS OF IRAN AND IRAQ ARE BEING PHOTOGRAPHED FROM AIRCRAFT TRANSPORTING SUCH TEAMS."

THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AFTER THE SUEZ CRISIS SOVIET ARMS "SHIPMENTS TO SYRIA WERE CERTAINLY RESUMED IN DECEMBER AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN RESUMED TO EGYPT BY FEBRUARY, IF NOT EARLIER."

P1251PED

A105 (330)

BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, MAY 1 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TODAY CRITICIZED DELEGATIONS TO THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT FOR LEAKING INFORMATION TO THE PRESS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BUT ALL DELEGATIONS--BRITAIN'S INCLUDED--HAVE BRIEFED NEWSMEN ON THE DISCUSSIONS.

IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS LABOR MEMBER ARTHUR HENDERSON NOTED THAT RUSSIA'S REVISED "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSAL WAS WIDELY PUBLICIZED IN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS THIS MORNING.

HENDERSON COMMENTED THAT A DISARMAMENT STATEMENT MADE SOME WEEKS AGO BY HAROLD STASSEN, THE AMERICAN DELEGATE, ALSO HAD BEEN PUBLICIZED. HE ASKED LLOYD WHEN BRITAIN'S OWN PROPOSALS WOULD BE AIRED.

"I AM MOST CERTAINLY WILLING TO MAKE A STATEMENT ANY TIME TO THE HOUSE," LLOYD REPLIED.

"PERSONALLY I THINK IT IS RATHER CONTRARY TO THE IDEA OF HAVING CONFIDENTIAL DISCUSSIONS, IF THESE PROPOSALS ARE TO BE ISSUED TO THE PRESS. WE (THE DELEGATES) WERE TOLD ONLY YESTERDAY THAT THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL WAS NOT GOING TO BE ISSUED TO THE PRESS. AFTERWARDS IT WAS. I AGREE THAT THIS SEEMS TO PUT THE GOVERNMENT WHICH TRIES TO KEEP THINGS CONFIDENTIAL AT A DISADVANTAGE AND I AM CONSIDERING THE POSITION."

IT HAS BEEN ARGUED THAT UNLESS THE TALKS WERE KEPT CONFIDENTIAL THE DELEGATES, IN ADVANCING PROPOSALS, WOULD THINK MORE ABOUT PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGES TO BE GAINED THAN ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF GENUINE AGREEMENTS.

RUSSIA'S LATEST REACTION TO "OPEN SKIES" PLAN WAS DETAILED BY MOSCOW RADIO ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN PUT IT BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING.

EVEN BEFORE THE MOSCOW BROADCAST THE FRENCH DELEGATION INVITED SEVERAL REPORTERS TO AN OFF-RECORD "BRIEFING" IN WHICH THE RUSSIAN PLAN WAS BOTH SPELLED OUT AND CRITICIZED.

THE U.S. DELEGATION HEADED BY PRESIDENTIAL DISARMAMENT ADVISOR HAROLD STASSEN HAS HELD "BACKGROUND" BRIEFINGS FOR AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS REGULARLY SINCE THE START OF THE CURRENT SERIES OF SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS.

BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATIONS HAVE BRIEF REPORTERS ONLY INFREQUENTLY. MOSCOW GOT INTO THE BEFING ACT YESTERDAY WITH ITS DETAILED ACCOUNT OF ZORIN'S SUGGESTIONS.

TA917PED

A45

LONDON, MAY 1 (AP)-BRITISH AND RUSSIAN TRAWLERMEN WHO HAVE BEEN SQUABBLING OVER FISHING RIGHTS OFF THE COAST OF NORWAY HAVE SETTLED THEIR DIFFERENCES "IN A FRIENDLY MANNER" THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS TOLD TODAY.

THE BRITONS COMPLAINED THAT SOVIET TRAWLERS RAN OVER THEIR NETS 40 MILES OFF NORWAY. THE ROYAL NAVY RUSHED THE WARSHIP BRAMBLE TO INVESTIGATE AND SUCCEEDED IN PATCHING THINGS UP WITH THE RUSSIAN SKIPPERS.

THE PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE ADMIRALTY, CHRISTOPHER SOAMES, TOLD THE HOUSE: "NO INCIDENTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED SINCE THE BRAMBLE LEFT THE AREA. THE WHOLE THING WAS SETTLED IN A FRIENDLY MANNER."

FV/JB531PES

A50

LONDON, MAY 1 (AP)-PROF.E.W.TITTERTON, AUSTRALIA'S CHIEF NUCLEAR SCIENTIST, LEFT LONDON FOR THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT AFTER TALKS WITH BRITISH EXPERTS ON BRITAIN'S H-BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC THIS SUMMER.

"WE IN AUSTRALIA ARE NOT AFRAID OF THE AFTER-EFFECTS OF THE TESTS IN THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA," TITTERTON TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT.

HE SAID HIS LONDON TALKS INCLUDED THE QUESTION OF AFTER-EFFECTS FROM BRITAIN'S ATOMIC TESTS AT MONTE BELLO ISLAND AND MARALINGA IN THE SOUTH AUSTRALIAN DESERT.

TITTERTON SAID HE WILL VISIT NEVADA FOR TWO WEEKS.

JB543PED

536

LINERICK, IRELAND, MAY 1 (AP)-FIFTY HUNGARIAN WOMEN WHO DROPPED OUT OF THE REFUGEE CAMP HUNGER STRIKE LAST NIGHT REFUSED FOOD AGAIN TODAY AFTER THE HUSBAND OF ONE OF THEM COLLAPSED.

THE 30-YEAR-OLD HUSBAND WAS THE FIRST CASUALTY OF THE STRIKE, WHICH STARTED TWO DAYS AGO AT THE KNOCKALISHEEN CAMP. THE REFUGEES PROTESTING DELAYS IN GETTING THEM TO THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND

STRALIA.

NINETY-FIVE MEN CARRIED ON WITH THE FAST TODAY, SQUATTING ON THE STONE FLOOR OF AN OLD SCHOOL HUT. THE MAN WHO COLLAPSED REFUSED TO BE PARTED FROM THEM.

THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE RELEASED FROM THE STRIKE LAST NIGHT AFTER AN APPEAL BY THE IRISH CAMP COMMANDANT, EAMONN MURPHY.

BUT 90 OF THE WOMEN REFUSED THE BREAKFAST THAT WAS BROUGHT TO THEIR HUTS THIS MORNING AND SAID THEY WERE CONTINUING THE STRIKE "IN SYMPATHY" WITH THE WIFE OF THE COLLAPSED MAN. CHILDREN UNDER 16 AND 19 INVALIDS WERE FED AS USUAL.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE

/TRANSIT/ SAID: "THIS STRIKE IS NOT AGAINST THE IRISH NATION OR THE IRISH RED CROSS SOCIETY. WE FOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS AND FLED FROM OUR OWN COUNTRY BECAUSE WE HAD THE PROMISE OF A HAPPIER LIFE. BUT WE HAVE BEEN LET DOWN.

"IT MAY BE THAT SOMEONE MADE A MISTAKE. BUT WE WERE TOLD WE WERE BEING BROUGHT ONLY TO A TRANSIT CAMP IN IRELAND FROM WHICH WE WOULD GO TO CANADA, THE U.S. OR AUSTRALIA."

THE REFUGEES WERE FLOWN TO THE CAMP SIX MONTHS FROM AUSTRIA.

BASSPED

A133
OSLO, MAY 1 (AP)-NORWAY'S SOCIALIST PREMIER EINAR GERHARDSEN MADE A PLEA TODAY FOR ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.
"RADIOACTIVITY IS NO RESPECTER OF NATIONS," HE SAID IN A MAY DAY SPEECH. "THE DEMAND FOR CESSATION OF THE TESTS IS ONE WHICH WE AS A NATION CAN JOIN WHOLEHEARTEDLY."
WW1047PED

A130 (350)
FIRST LEAD NATO-DISARMAMENT
BY HERB ALTSCHULL
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 1 (AP)-NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS ASSEMBLED HERE TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY MEETING WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID "WILL SEEK TO ASSURE TO OUR PEOPLES THE BLESSINGS OF JUSTICE AND PEACE."

A SPECIAL FOUR-ENGINE PLANE OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE LANDED THE SECRETARY AND MRS. DULLES IN BRILLIANT SUNSHINE AFTER A DIRECT FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON. DULLES ACKNOWLEDGED A ROUND OF APPLAUSE FROM THOUSANDS OF PERSONS AT THE AIRPORT WITH A JAUNTY WAVE OF HIS HAT AND THEN DROVE DIRECTLY TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. A DINNER CONFERENCE WAS EXPECTED TO CONCERN SUCH MATTERS AS THE U.S. PROGRAM OF EQUIPPING THE BONN REPUBLIC'S EMERGING ARMED FORCES.

SOVIET RUSSIA'S LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT, WERE CERTAIN TO BE A MAJOR TOPIC AT THE TALKS OPENING IN BONN TOMORROW ON MUTUAL POLITICAL PROBLEMS OF THE 15 NATO NATIONS. INITIAL WESTERN REACTION TO THE SOVIET PROPOSALS, WHICH INCLUDED A LIMITED ACCEPTANCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN, WAS GENERALLY COOL.

DULLES MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO THAT IN A STATEMENT ON HIS ARRIVAL.

"TWO YEARS AGO A SOVEREIGN, DEMOCRATIC AND PEACE-LOVING GERMAN STATE, ARISEN FROM THE ASHES OF WAR, JOINED THIS ORGANIZATION," HE SAID. "NOW WE MEET ON GERMAN SOIL TO COUNSEL TOGETHER ON HOW TO ADVANCE FURTHER THAT COMMON WELFARE WHICH IS THE GOAL OF OUR FRATERNITY.

"I AM HAPPY TO COME TO BONN TO ATTEND THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING.

"WE SHALL SPEAK OF MANY THINGS---OF THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSIVE POWER, OF THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN FREEDOM, THE URGENCY OF WHICH IS HIGHLIGHTED BY RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY, OF THE CONTROL OF NUCLEAR DESTRUCTIVE POWER, OF THE ORGANIZATION OF OUR COMMON DEFENSE AND OF INCREASING ECONOMIC UNITY.

"IN ALL THESE MATTERS OUR COUNCIL WILL SEEK TO ASSURE TO OUR PEOPLES THE BLESSINGS OF JUSTICE AND OF PEACE."

BRITAIN'S LORD ISMAY, NATO'S RETIRING SECRETARY GENERAL, TOLD REPORTERS IN A PREVIEW OF TASKS FACING THE ALLIED FOREIGN MINISTERS THAT A NEW APPRAISAL OF NATO DEFENSE STRATEGY WILL BE READY NEXT AUGUST.

HE SAID THE MILITARY PLANNERS ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL RECOMMEND THAT THE MEMBER NATIONS ACCEPT NUCLEAR EQUIPMENT FOR THEIR AIR, LAND AND SEA FORCES. HE STRESSED THAT NO COUNTRY WOULD BE FORCED TO ACCEPT SUCH A PROPOSAL.

ISMAY SAID HE PERSONALLY BELIEVED THAT RESTIVE CYPRUS, HEADQUARTERS OF BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST FORCES, SHOULD BECOME A NATO BASE IN TIME OF NEED.

THE NEW SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLAN WAS ADVANCED FOR INITIAL CONSIDERATION WITHIN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS MEETING IN LONDON.

PART OF THE SOVIET PLAN PROVIDED FOR LIMITED ACCEPTANCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TWO-YEAR-OLD "OPEN SKIES" SCHEME FOR DISARMAMENT INSPECTORS TO PHOTOGRAPH AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN TERRITORY FROM THE AIR AS A CHECK AGAINST PREPARATIONS FOR WAR.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN A. ZORIN TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON HIS GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO OPEN ABOUT 2 3/4 MILLION SQUARE MILES OF ITS TERRITORY IN EUROPE AND EASTERN SIBERIA TO AERIAL INSPECTION IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD OPEN THE SKIES OVER ALMOST THE SAME AMOUNT OF TERRITORY IN ALASKA AND THE WESTERN UNITED STATES.

ZORIN COUPLED THIS WITH PROPOSALS FOR AN IMMEDIATE MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS AND RUSSIAN-AMERICAN-BRITISH RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE ALSO REPEATED PREVIOUS PROPOSALS TO REDUCE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA TO 2 1/2 MILLION MEN EACH AND OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO 750,000 EACH AS A PRELUDE TO FURTHER CUTS.

ALTHOUGH ZORIN DID NOT SET FORTH THE GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS OF THE PROPOSED AMERICAN AREA TO BE INSPECTED, THE TOTAL SPECIFIED MINUS ALASKA WOULD TAKE IN MOST OF THE LAND WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER. THIS INCLUDES THE GREAT INDUSTRIAL REGIONS OF THE

WEST COAST, KEY NAVAL AND AIR BASES, MISSILE TESTING SITES AND POWER INSTALLATIONS.

IN RETURN, THE RUSSIAN OFFERED TO OPEN UP "A VAST ZONE NOT ONLY IN EUROPE BUT ALSO IN THE FAR EAST, INCLUDING THE TERRITORY OF EASTERN SIBERIA AND THE MARITIME TERRITORY, KAMCHATKA AND SAKHALIN." THE KEY QUESTION STILL TO BE ANSWERED WAS HOW FAR INTO EUROPEAN RUSSIA--LOCATION OF THE CHIEF SOVIET MIGHT--THE INSPECTORS COULD PENETRATE.

THE WEST KNOWS VIRTUALLY NOTHING ABOUT WHAT IS IN EASTERN SIBERIA, ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS THERE AND AIR BASES AND OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ON KAMCHATKA AND SAKHALIN.

WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EN ROUTE BY PLANE FROM WASHINGTON TO BONN (DUE 9 A.M. EST), U.S. SOURCES IN EUROPE AND WASHINGTON HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE SOVIET MOVE. THE ARMS TALKS IN LONDON ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY, AND AMERICAN DELEGATE HAROLD STASSEN WAS EXPECTED TO JOIN DULLES HERE TO FORMULATE THE U.S. POSITION.

BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON CALLED THE RUSSIAN PLAN "UNACCEPTABLE IN ITS PRESENT FORM." FRANCE'S DELEGATE TO THE ARMS TALKS, JULES MOCH, SAID IT "LEAVES MUCH TO BE DESIRED." HE COMPLAINED IT "OPENS THE ICE AND WASTELAND OF SIBERIA IN RETURN FOR OPENING UP A HUGE PART OF THE INDUSTRIAL AREA OF THE UNITED STATES TO INSPECTION."

THE WESTERN BIG THREE APPEARED CERTAIN TO REJECT RUSSIA'S RENEWED CALL FOR SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS AND RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. ALL THREE GOVERNMENTS HAVE MADE CLEAR THEY ARE FIRMLY OPPOSED TO PUTTING ON ICE THEIR CHIEF DETERRENT TO COMMUNIST AGGRESSION UNTIL THE RUSSIANS AGREE TO A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM AND AN IRONCLAD SYSTEM OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION TO PREVENT CHEATING.

THE NEW SOVIET DISARMAMENT MOVE CLIMAXED AN INTENSIVE CAMPAIGN OF KICKS AND CARROTS AIMED AT THE NATO NATIONS BECAUSE OF THEIR POLICIES IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST. ONE OF THE BIG TASKS OF THE 15 FOREIGN MINISTERS HERE WILL BE TO APPRAISE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN, TO FORECAST ITS LIKELY FUTURE TRENDS AND TO DECIDE ON MEANS BY WHICH THEY CAN WREST THE INITIATIVE AWAY FROM MOSCOW.

THE ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS WERE SURE TO AGREE GENERALLY TO BACK UP THE POSITION TAKEN BY LITTLE DENMARK IN A NOTE TO MOSCOW PUBLISHED LAST NIGHT.

RUSSIA HAD WARNED THE DANES IT WOULD BE "SUICIDE" TO REMAIN INSIDE NATO AND ALLOW AMERICAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO BE BASED ON ITS SOIL. FOREIGN MINISTER HANS CHRISTIAN HANSEN'S REPLY SAID DENMARK WOULD STAY IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, CONSIDERING IT THE ONLY PEACE-SAVING GROUP IN EUROPE. HANSEN ADDED:

"WE DISMISS THE IDEA OF DENMARK (BEING USED) AS AN ADVANCE SPRINGBOARD FOR AN ATTACK AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

NORWAY AND WEST GERMANY ALREADY HAD RESPONDED SIMILARLY TO THE SAME RUSSIAN WARNINGS.

ONE HIGH NATO SOURCE SAID THAT, INSTEAD OF WEAKENING THE WESTERN ALLIANCE BY ITS THREATS, THE SOVIET UNION ACTUALLY HAD STRENGTHENED NATO.

"EVERY TIME THE CEMENT BEGINS TO LOOSEN," HE SAID, "THE RUSSIANS GIVE US A NEW COAT OF PAINT."

LITTLE MILITARY TALK IS ON THE NATO AGENDA. HOWEVER, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE UP AT LEAST THE POLITICAL ASPECTS OF A SPLIT OVER THE SUPPLYING OF U.S. ATOMIC WEAPONS TO THE NATO NATIONS.

BOTH DENMARK AND WEST GERMANY IN THEIR RESPONSE TO THE SOVIET THREATS BACK-PEDALED A BIT ON THE QUESTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PARTICULARLY IS UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE AT HOME TO PASS UP THE NEW AMERICAN ARMS.

BRITAIN, ON THE OTHER HAND, IS NOW COMMITTED TO A MILITARY PROGRAM BASED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS. DULLES MAY FIND HIMSELF IN THE ROLE OF MEDIATOR ON THIS ISSUE.

AMONG OTHER TOUGH PROBLEMS FACING THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE THE RAPID DEVELOPMENTS IN THE TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST, PARTICULARLY IN JORDAN, THE PERENNIAL QUESTION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND THE DISPUTE OVER CYPRUS AMONG BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY, ALL NATO MEMBERS.

NO ONE EXPECTS ANY SURPRISES IN THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE SATURDAY ON ANY OF THESE ISSUES. W415AED

1957

(300)

WITH BONN NATO A29

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 1 (AP)-ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS FEELS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION SHOULD KEEP ITS HANDS OFF THE CYPRUS DISPUTE. THE ISLAND'S FUTURE IS ONE OF THE PROBLEMS FACING NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS AT A MEETING IN BONN.

"NATO'S INTERVENTION WOULD CREATE MORE DIFFICULTIES AND COMPLICATE THE ISSUE," THE GREEK ORTHODOX LEADER OF THE CYPRIOT UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW LAST NIGHT.

"AS AN INTERNATIONAL ISSUE, THE CYPRUS QUESTION COMES DIRECTLY WITHIN THE JURIDICTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS A WHOLE AND NOT OF ANY LIMITED GROUP OF ALLIES."

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PROPOSES THAT A PEACEFUL, JUST AND DEMOCRATIC SOLUTION F THE DISPUTE OVER THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN COLONY SHOULD BE SOUGHT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

BELGIUM'S PAUL HENRI-SPAAK, NEW CIVILIAN HEAD OF NATO, HAS DISCLOSED THAT HE WANTS TO BRING TOGETHER BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY ABOUT THE ISLAND, HEADQUARTERS OF BRITISH MILITARY FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BRITAIN'S LORD ISMAY, RETIRING SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ALLIANCE, SAID IN BONN TODAY HE PERSONALLY THINKS CYPRUS SHOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR USE OF THE 15-NATION PARTNERSHIP.

"AS I SEE IT," ISMAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "THE IMPORTANT THING IS THAT CYPRUS SHOULD REMAIN PART OF THE FREE WORLD AND SHOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IF REQUIRED."

MOST OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE ARE OF GREEK BLOOD. A MINORITY IS OF TURKISH DESCENT. THE BRITISH FREED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS FROM EXILE ON THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN LAST MONTH. BUT STILL BAR HIM FROM RETURNING TO CYPRUS.

THE ARCHBISHOP, TALKING WITH A REPORTER IN A PETIT PALAIS HOTEL SUITE GUARDED BY A PLAINCLOTHES POLICEMAN, SAID HE WAS WILLING TO TAKE PART IN CYPRIOT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH, BUT NOT AS A DEPORTEE.

"AS LONG AS MY DEPORTATION ORDER IS VALID," HE SAID, "I AM UNDOUBTEDLY AT A DISADVANTAGE. I WOULD HAVE NO FREE EXPRESSION."

DA1118AED

A22

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 1 (AP)-THE CIVILIAN CHIEF OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) SAID TODAY ITS MILITARY PLANNERS SOON WILL ADVISE THE 15 MEMBER NATIONS TO EQUIP THEIR FORCES WITH NUCLEAR ARMS.

BRITAIN'S LORD ISMAY, WHO QUITS HIS POST AS SECRETARY GENERAL MAY 14, EMPHASIZED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NO MEMBER WILL BE FORCED TO ACCEPT THIS ADVICE.

BUT IT WOULD BE "A VERY DANGEROUS EVENT," HE WARNED, IF ANY IMPORTANT NATO POWER REFUSED NUCLEAR EQUIPMENT FOR ITS AIR, LAND AND SEA FORCES.

"OUR ALLIANCE IN TERMS OF SHEER NUMBERS COULD NEVER SUCCESSFULLY OPPOSE THOSE OF THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS," ISMAY SAID.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL WAS PREVIEWING THE TASKS FACING THE NATO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, WHICH BEGINS TOMORROW A THREE-DAY EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON WORLD AFFAIRS WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON RUSSIA'S THREATS AND POSSIBLE THRUSTS IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

ISMAY'S STATEMENT WAS TAKEN AS HAVING A SPECIAL MEANING FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, ADENAUER'S FOREIGN MINISTER, DECLARED ONLY TWO DAYS AGO WEST GERMANY HAS NO INTENTION FOR A LONG TIME TO COME TO ARM ITSELF WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS. A RUSSIAN NOTE HAD WARNED THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD RISK BECOMING A VERITABLE GRAVEYARD IF IT ACCEPTED THEM.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, ARRIVING IN BONN ABOARD A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE FROM WASHINGTON, SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTERS "WILL SEEK TO ASSURE TO OUR PEOPLES THE BLESSINGS OF JUSTICE AND OF PEACE."

"TWO YEARS AGO A SOVEREIGN, DEMOCRATIC AND PEACE-LOVING GERMAN STATE, ARISEN FROM THE ASHES OF WAR, JOINED THIS ORGANIZATION (NATO)," HE SAID. "NOW WE MEET ON GERMAN SOIL TO COUNSEL TOGETHER ON HOW TO ADVANCE FURTHER THAT COMMON WELFARE WHICH IS THE GOAL OF OUR FRATERNITY."

THE SECRETARY HURRIED FROM THE AIRPORT FOR A CONFERENCE WITH ADENAUER AND VON BRENTANO ON THE VERY ISSUES WHICH FORMED THE SUBJECT OF ISMAY'S STATEMENT AND THE KREMLIN'S WARNING LAST WEEKEND.

IN THEIR SURVEY, THE AMERICAN AND GERMAN STATESMEN DISCUSSED THE RUSSIAN NOTE AND ITS POSSIBLE EFFECTS ON THE SEARCH FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION AND AN EAST-WEST SECURITY SYSTEM IN EUROPE. THE RUSSIANS HAD CONTENDED THE UNIFICATION OF THIS DIVIDED LAND WILL BE SET BACK INDEFINITELY IF THE WEST GERMANS ACCEPT NUCLEAR ARMS.

DULLES ALSO GAVE ADENAUER HIS VIEWS ON THE PROSPECT OF A LIMITED EAST-WEST ACCORD ON DISARMAMENT WHICH IS UNDER NEGOTIATION IN LONDON UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES.

DETAILS OF THE DULLES ASSESSMENT WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID DULLES' VISIT WITH ADENAUER "WAS IN THE NATURE OF A COURTESY CALL." HE ADDED:

"A GENERAL AND CORDIAL CONVERSATION ENSUED LASTING ABOUT AN HOUR. SECRETARY DULLES, WHO MET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY AFTERNOON JUST BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR BONN, CONVEYED ORALLY TO THE CHANCELLOR THE PRESIDENT'S WARM GREETINGS."

AFTER LEAVING ADENAUER, DULLES MET WITH MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE CONFERENCE INCLUDING GEORGE PERKINS, U.S. PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO NATO, AND DAVID K.E. BRUCE, AMBASSADOR IN BONN.

DULLES THEN CONFERRED WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AT BRUCE'S RHINESIDE VILLA AND LATER RECEIVED ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO.

ISMAY SAID THE MINISTERS HAVE ARRANGED TO DISCUSS:

1. SOVIET POLICY TRENDS. A SPECIAL SECRET REPORT HAS BEEN DRAWN UP ON THE TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

2. THE POSITION OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE MINISTERS WILL TRY TO FIGURE OUT WHICH EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES MIGHT BE WOOED FROM THE SOVIET ORBIT.

3. THE PROGRESS OF THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS. RUSSIA'S LATEST PLAN TO HALT THE HYDROGEN-WEAPON RACE WILL BE EXAMINED. THE EXPECTATION IS THE MINISTERS WILL AGREE THAT THE PROPOSALS CANNOT BE ACCEPTED AS THEY STAND.

4. GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY.

ON THE SIDELINES, OTHER ISSUES WILL BE DISCUSSED INFORMALLY.

AMONG THESE MAY BE AN OLD AMERICAN-PORTUGUESE BID TO WIN SUPPORT FOR SPAIN'S ADMISSION INTO NATO.

ANOTHER ISSUE CENTERS AROUND THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS, THE BRITISH-RULED BASTION IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN OVER WHICH BRITAIN, TURKEY AND GREECE ARE QUARRELLING.

ISMAY, WHO WILL BE SUCCEEDED AS SECRETARY GENERAL BY BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL HENRI-SPAAK, TOLD REPORTERS HE PERSONALLY WOULD FAVOR CYPRUS BECOMING AVAILABLE FOR NATO USE IF REQUIRED.

ONLY LAST NIGHT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, WHO LEADS A CAMPAIGN OF GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS FOR UNION WITH GREECE, WARNED IN ATHENS THAT ANY NATO INTERVENTION IN THE AFFAIRS OF CYPRUS WOULD COMPLICATE THE PROBLEM. HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW NATO SHOULD KEEP ITS HANDS OFF THE ISLAND'S FUTURE.

ISMAY DISCLOSED THAT NATO'S MILITARY PLANNERS EVEN NOW ARE REAPPRAISING THE WHOLE PICTURE OF THE ALLIED DEFENSE EFFORT IN THE LIGHT OF BRITAIN'S DECISIONS TO HALVE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1962 AND TO ADJUST THEM TO NEEDS OF THE NUCLEAR AGE.

THEIR REPORT, HE SAID, SHOULD BE READY BY AUGUST.

WEST GERMANY'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATS QUICKLY MADE KNOWN THEY WOULD USE THE ISMAY STATEMENT IN THEIR FIGHT TO UNSEAT THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT.

THE PARTY HAS CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED THIS COUNTRY'S MEMBERSHIP IN NATO AND HAS CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO RENOUNCE ATOMIC WEAPONS.

ERICH OLLENHAUER, PARTY LEADER, SAID IN A PRESS STATEMENT THAT ADENAUER'S RESPONSE WAS "ANXIOUSLY AWAITED BY THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

HE REITERATED A DEMAND FOR WEST GERMANY TO JOIN JAPAN IN DEMANDING SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, URGING IT TO BECOME "A PACEMAKER" NOT ONLY IN SEARCH FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA "BUT ALSO IN AN ACTIVE PEACE POLICY."

WXXSOPED

30.24- 11955

A44
(130)
BERLIN, MAY 1 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLICE TODAY POSTED EXTRA GUARDS AROUND THE EAST BERLIN HOME OF WILHELM PIECK, PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. TOUCHING OFF RUMORS THAT THE AILING 81-YEAR-OLD COMMUNIST IS DEAD.
ALLIED OFFICIALS IN WEST BERLIN SAID THEY KNEW OF THE RUMORS BUT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM ANY OFFICIAL SOURCE.
COMMUNIST PRESS OFFICIALS IN EAST BERLIN SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING OF THE WIDELY CIRCULATED REPORTS.
PIECK SUFFERED A STROKE RECENTLY AND THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED APRIL 25 THE PRESIDENT WAS SUFFERING FROM A CIRCULATORY AILMENT AND WOULD NOT TAKE PART IN OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS. EAST BERLIN REPORTS SAID THEN THE PRESIDENT'S CONDITION WAS CRITICAL.
THE EXTRA GUARDS NEAR PIECK'S HOME WERE SPOTTED AMID REPORTS OF AN UNUSUAL FLOW OF VISITORS TO THE PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE YESTERDAY.
FV529PED

A135 (120)
GENEVA, MAY 1 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY "PAINFUL ADJUSTMENTS" MAY BE NECESSARY IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET.
HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE THAT THE PROPOSED SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET "IS DESIGNED TO BRING CONSIDERABLE ADVANTAGES TO THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED," BUT SHOULD BE REGARDED AS A STEP TOWARD STILL FURTHER INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC INTEGRATION. THE SIX ARE FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG.
"THE COMMISSION WOULD ... BE FAILING IN ITS DUTY, IF IT DID NOT CONSIDER THE PROBABLE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES FOR EUROPE AS A WHOLE," HE SAID.
"IT IS GENERALLY RECOGNIZED THAT THE PROCESS OF SETTING UP COMMON MARKETS MAY INVOLVE CONSIDERABLE, AND SOMETIMES PAINFUL, ADJUSTMENTS BOTH WITHIN AND OUTSIDE THE AREAS DIRECTLY CONCERNED."
P1148AED 1957

A113 (350)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
BY PETER HOFFER
(ADVANCE) VIENNA, MAY 1 (AP)-THE WIVES OF REFUGEES ALREADY IN THE WEST ARE RISKING THEIR LIVES, AND SOMETIMES THEIR CHILDREN'S, BY TRYING TO FLEE ACROSS THE HEAVILY GUARDED HUNGARIAN BORDER TO AUSTRIA.
THE IRON CURTAIN--A BARRIER OF BARBED WIRE FENCES AND MINES--IS RISING AGAIN ON HUNGARY'S WESTERN FRONTIER. MANY WOMEN ARE MAKING A LAST-MINUTE, DESPERATE DASH TO FREEDOM. ONLY A FEW SUCCEED EACH WEEK.
ONE WHO SUCCEEDED IS ILONA MARTAS, A HAIRDRESSER FROM BUDAPEST. AT 32 THIS PRETTY, SLIM WOMAN IS TURNING GREY. SITTING WITH HER ARM AROUND HER 37-YEAR-OLD HUSBAND LAJOS, ILONA SHIVERS AS SHE TELLS HER STORY:-
"I FIRST TRIED TO GET AWAY IN JANUARY, BUT WAS STOPPED BY THE COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS AND SENT BACK TO BUDAPEST WITH A RUBBER STAMP IN MY IDENTITY CARD, SAYING THAT I WAS A WOULD-BE ESCAPEE. I KNEW THAT I WOULD BE PICKED UP BY THE AVO (SECRET POLICE) SOONER OR LATER AND WITH THAT MARK IN MY IDENTIFICATION PAPERS I WOULD BE FINISHED.
"FINALLY I COULD STAND THE FEAR OF BEING ARRESTED NO LONGER. I DISGUISED MYSELF AS AN OLD PEASANT WOMAN AND TRAVELED BY TRAIN TO A STATION NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. EACH TIME THERE WERE SECURITY CHECKS, I WENT INTO THE LADIES' ROOM.
"A FARMER HELPED ME. AT NIGHT HE PUT ME ON HIS CART AND DROVE ME TO A PLACE ABOUT 10 MILES FROM THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. HE SHOWED ME IN WHICH DIRECTION TO GO.
"'WHEN YOU SEE A NEON GLOW YOU ARE IN AUSTRIA,' HE SAID. I WALKED ON ALONE.
"I STUMBLED THROUGH THE PITCH DARKNESS. SOMETIME I FELL INTO HOLES AND DITCHES. TWICE I HAD TO CROSS A RIVER OF ICY WATER AND NEARLY DROWNED."
MRS.MARTAS WAS FOUND UNCONSCIOUS ON A STREET OF THE AUSTRIAN BORDER VILLAGE DEUTSCHKREUZ. SHE IS NOW IN A REFUGEE CAMP AWAITING EMIGRATION TO ANY COUNTRY THAT WILL TAKE HER AND HER HUSBAND, A BARBER.
FREEDOM COST MRS.LYDIA VOROS, 26, AND HER 2-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER EVA 10,000 FORINTS (ABOUT $990 AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE).
HER HUSBAND, A HUNGARIAN ARMY CAPTAIN, FLED TO AUSTRIA WHEN THE AVO WERE AFTER HIM IN FEBRUARY FOR HIS PART IN THE REVOLUTION.
WHEN HIS ABSENCE WAS NOTICED, AN AVO OFFICER PUT LYDIA OUT OF THEIR COMFORTABLE BUDAPEST FLAT AND WARNED HER: "DON'T TRY TO ESCAPE. YOU WILL NEVER MAKE IT ALIVE."
SHE HAD OTHER IDEAS.
"I HAVE RELATIVES IN THE BORDER AREA AND TRAVELED THERE BY TRAIN ON A 'VISIT'," SHE EXPLAINED. "DESPITE THE STRICT BORDER CONTROLS, IT IS STILL POSSIBLE TO GET OUT, IF YOU HAVE THE MONEY."
END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY MAY 1--MOVED APRIL 30
P/N1101AED

A141 VIENNA, MAY 1 (AP)-AUSTRIA HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM YUGOSLAVIA, TO STAY HERE ONLY WHILE THEY AWAIT EXPECTED ACCEPTANCE IN THE WEST. THE AUSTRIAN CABINET AGREED AFTER IT WAS POINTED OUT THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA ARE BEING EMPTIED. ABOUT 37,000 OF 173,000 REFUGEES ARE STILL HERE. moved april 30. RK1130PED

B18 Q
(160)
-17-
WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 1 (AP)-A FEW STUDENTS SUFFERED BRUISES WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO UNFURL BANNERS PROTESTING CENSORSHIP IN TODAY'S OTHERWISE UNENTHUSIASTIC MAY DAY CELEBRATION.
THE "WORKERS' MILITIA," WHICH LINED THE ROUTE, FIRST ATTEMPTED TO GRAB THE BANNERS, READING "DOWN WITH CENSORSHIP" AND "WE DON'T WANT TO GRADUATE INTO UNEMPLOYMENT." BUT THE MILITIA WERE GETTING THE WORST OF IT AND SUMMONED POLICE. POLICE CHASED THE STUDENTS AWAY WITH CLUBS.
THE INCIDENT OCCURRED JUST BEFORE THE STUDENTS REACHED THE REVIEWING STAND WHERE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA WAS PREAPRING TO SPEAK. TODAY'S PARADE WAS MUCH SMALLER THAN THE COMPULSARY EVENTS OF PREVIOUS YEARS, BUT STILL ABOUT 100,000 PARTICIPATED.
IN HIS SPEECH GOMULKA WARNED THAT HANKERING FOR CAPITALISM WOULD NOT LIFT POLISH WORKERS FROM THEIR POVERTY.
"WE INHERITED A BACKYARD STRUCTURE AND IT IS NOT EASY TO IMPROVE IT," HE SAID. "CAPITALISM IS NOT ONLY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, GERMANY AND OTHER HIGHLY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES; IT IS ALSO THE COUNTRIES OF LATIN AMERICA WITH LIVING STANDARDS LOWER THAN OURS."
RJ416PED

L48

VALLETTA, MALTA, MAY 1 (AP)-MALTA'S LABOR PRIME MINISTER DOM MINTOFF TOLD BRITAIN TODAY TO ACCEPT MALTA'S TERMS FOR CLOSER UNION OR FACE LOSS OF THE STRATEGIC ISLAND BASE.

HE TOLD A MAY DAY RALLY: "IT IS EITHER INTEGRATION ON OUR TERMS OR NOTHING AT ALL."

HE DECLARED THAT IF PROPOSALS FOR BRITAIN'S SHARE IN COSTS OF THE ISLAND'S EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SERVICES FALL THROUGH, HE IS READY TO WORK ON AN ALTERNATIVE PLAN FOR INDEPENDENCE FOR MALTA.

MINTOFF REVEALED BRITAIN WAS WILLING TO PROVIDE ONLY A QUARTER SHARE FOR SOCIAL SERVICES AND A THIRD FOR EDUCATION.

JB541PES

A96

NICOSIA, MAY 1 (AP)-GOVERNOR SIR JOHN HARDING HAS COMMUTED THE DEATH SENTENCES GIVEN THREE EOKA EXTREMISTS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENTM

THE THREE MEN, NICOS IOANNOU, ANDREAS AFXENTIOU, AND CHRISTOS APOSTOLOU, WERE CONVICTED LAST FEBRUARY OF POSSESSING FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION.

UNDER EMERGENCY REGULATIONS THEN IN FORCE, THE DEATH SENTENCE WAS MANDATORY. AFTER THE EOKA PROCLAMATION OF A CEASE-FIRE EARLY IN MARCH, LIFE IMPRISONMENT WAS MADE THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR THE OFFENSE.

MR859AED

A80

NICOSIA, MAY 1 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, DROVE THROUGH NICOSIA TODAY WITHOUT HIS USUAL ESCORT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HE ARRIVED ON THE ISLAND IN NOV. 1955.

USUALLY THREE ARMORED CARS AND A FOURTH CAR CARRYING HIS POLICE BODYGUARD ACCOMPANY HIM ON HIS DRIVES.

BUT SIR JOHN, ACCOMPANIED BY LADY HARDING, DROVE IN HIS BULLET-PROOF LIMOUSINE AS USUAL.

JR750PED

A116 (120)

ABOARD USS SALEM OFF LEBANON, MAY 1 (AP)-THE HIGHLINE BOATSWAIN'S CHAIR, AN INGENIOUS CONTRAPTION USED ONLY BY THE AMERICAN NAVY, WHIZZED AT A RECORD RATE TODAY AS THE 6TH FLEET'S MISSING CHILDREN CAME HOME.

IN WHAT RESEMBLED A SKELETONIZED TELEPHONE BOOTH, SITTING BACK TO BACK IN PAIRS, 291 SAILORS WERE TRANSFERRED FROM TRANSPORT VESSELS TO THEIR OWN SHIPS AS THE FLEET CRUISED LAZILY OFF BEIRUT.

FLAGSHIP OFFICERS SAID THE OPERATION WAS THE BIGGEST SUCH SINCE THE WAR ENDED.

THE MEN WERE LEFT IN LIBERTY PORTS IN SOUTHERN EUROPE WHEN THE FLEET SAILED SUDDENLY THURSDAY.

THERE WAS A GALA ATMOSPHERE AT THE REUNION WITH THIS LAST AND BIGGEST BATCH OF COMRADES WHO HAD BEEN LEFT BEHIND. BANDS ON THE FLAGSHIP SALEM, THE SUPERCARRIER FORRESTAL AND OTHER SHIPS RAGTIMED SUCH TUNES AS "THE LAST TIME I SAW PARIS", "DON'T GIVE UP THE SHIP" AND "GHOST RIDERS IN THE SKY."

TA955PED

A35

BY ANGELO NATALE (250)

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 1 (AP)-FEASTING, FRIVOLITY AND FINERY WERE THE ORDER OF THE DAY IN JORDAN TODAY.

THE POLICITICAL CRISIS WHICH ROCKED THE COUNTRY RECENTLY, AND WHICH KING HUSSEIN SAYS IS ENDED, APPEARED FORGOTTEN BY CROWDS CELEBRATING THE THREE-DAY FEAST THAT MARKS THE END OF THE MONTH-LONG MOSLEM FAST OF RAMADAN.

AT DAWN, KING HUSSEIN HEADED A MOTOR PROCESSION TO A MOSQUE FOR PRAYERS. HE WAS SALUTED BY A GUARD OF HONOR AND MET BY THE ACTING ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. HABES MAJALI, AND OTHER AIDES.

JORDAN STILL IS UNDER MARTIAL LAW, BUT THE CURFEW WAS LIFTED TODAY FOR 17 HOURS FROM 4 A.M. TO ALLOW MOSLEMS TO ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES.

FOR HUSSEIN IT WAS A BUSY MORNING. AFTER THE MOSQUE, HE VISITED THE TOMB OF HIS GRANDFATHER, KING ABDULLAH. THEN, BACK AT THE PALACE, HUSSEIN RECEIVED A STREAM OF CALLERS WHO PRESENTED HIM WITH TRADITIONAL GOOD WISHES.

DIPLOMATS VISITED THE PALACE TO GREET THE YOUNG MONARCH WHO WAS DRESSED IN THE UNIFORM OF COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF HIS COUNTRY'S ARMED FORCES.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LESTER MALLORY WAS FIRST IN LINE.

HUSSEIN ALSO EXCHANGED CABLES OF CONGRATULATIONS WITH HEADS OF ALL MOSLEM STATES.

THERE IS NO SYRIAN OR EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR IN AMMAN AT THE MOMENT. THE SYRIAN AMBASSADOR IS IN DAMASCUS. HE REPORTEDLY TOOK A MESSAGE FROM HUSSEIN TO PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY.

THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR WAS APPOINTED ONLY RECENTLY AND HAS NOT YET ARRIVED IN AMMAN.

MEANWHILE, IN A CONTINUING CRACKDOWN ON COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN JORDAN, THE TEACHERS' TRAINING COLLEGE IN RAMALLAH WAS REPORTED CLOSED AFTER THE HEADMASTER, JAMEL BOUDAIRI, WAS ARRESTED.

MM451PED

A66

JORDAN (INTER... ...E) (...)

BY ALLAN JACKS

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 1 (AP)-PRO-WESTERN IRAQIS VIEW THE U.S. OFFER OF FINANCIAL AID TO NEIGHBORING JORDAN AS NECESSARY--AND PERHAPS OVERDUE--PROOF TO THE ARAB WORLD THAT A FIRM ANTI-COMMUNIST STAND WILL BE REWARDED.

IRAQ'S STRONGLY ANTI-RED GOVERNMENT HAS OFTEN SHOWN IT FEARS COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE ARAB MIDDLE EAST MORE THAN OUTRIGHT SOVIET INTERVENTION.

IRAQ HAS CONTINUOUSLY SOUGHT TO BRING THE UNITED STATES INTO THE BAGHDAD PACT, NOW EMBRACING BRITAIN, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY. SHORT OF THIS, IRAQI OFFICIALS HAVE URGED U.S. AID--FINANCIAL OR OTHERWISE--IN FIGHTING COMMUNIST SUBVERSION. THE U.S. OFFER TO JORDAN WOULD APPEAR TO BE THE FIRST CONCRETE MOVE IN THIS DIRECTION, SAID ONE WELL-PLACED SOURCE.

IRAQ'S LEADERS APPEAR CONFIDENT THAT KING HUSSEIN HAS CONTROL OF THE SITUATION IN HIS CRISIS-TORN COUNTRY. THIS CONFIDENCE IS BOLSTERED BY THE VIEW IN BAGHDAD THAT THE YOUNG KING NEXT DOOR IS FOLLOWING IRAQ'S OWN SUCCESSFUL COURSE IN COMBATING COMMUNIST SUBVERSION.

WHEN IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID CRACKED DOWN ON THE REDS IN 1954, HIS

FIRST STEP--LIKE HUSSEIN'S--WAS TO DISSOLVE ALL POLITICAL PARTIES.
NURI ALSO HAD IRAQ'S YOUNG KING FAISAL, HUSSEIN'S COUSIN AND FRIEND, TEMPORARILY DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT. HUSSEIN HAS SUSPENDED HIS.
LAST FALL, DURING THE SUEZ INVASION, NURI DECLARED MARTIAL LAW IN IRAQ AND THIS IS STILL IN FORCE. HUSSEIN ALSO HAS TAKEN THIS STEP.
IRAQI LEADERS ALSO ARE HEARTENED BY THE CLOSER RELATIONS APPARENTLY DEVELOPING BETWEEN HUSSEIN AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA. THEY FEEL THAT THE THREE KINGDOMS OF IRAQ, JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA COULD DEVELOP A STRONG BLOC AGAINST COMMUNISM WITHIN THE ARAB WORLD.
CLOSER TIES BETWEEN THE THREE KINGDOMS ALSO WOULD REPRESENT A SET-BACK FOR EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, WHOSE AMBITIONS AND DEALS WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE FEARED BY MANY IRAQIS.
HUSSEIN HAS BEEN IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH IRAQI LEADERS DURING THE RECENT CRISIS AND HAS BEEN GIVEN ASSURANCE OF IRAQI MILITARY SUPPORT IF NEEDED.
JORDAN'S ENVOY TO BAGHDAD, ABDULLAH ZURAKHT, HAS BEEN SHUTTLING CONTINUOUSLY BETWEEN HUSSEIN AND FAISAL WITH VERBAL AND WRITTEN MESSAGES. HUSSEIN'S UNCLE AND ADVISER, SHERIF NASSER, ARRIVED YESTERDAY FROM AMMAN TO SEE FAISAL, RAISING SPECULATION THAT HE MIGHT BE SEEKING IRAQI FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE. IF SO, HE IS CERTAIN TO RECEIVE A SYMPATHETIC HEARING.
IRAQIS GENERALLY DISPLAY ADMIRATION FOR HUSSEIN'S COURAGEOUS HANDLING OF THE THREAT TO HIS THRONE AND HIS KINGDOM. HIS QUICK TRIP TO VISIT KING SAUD SUNDAY IS VIEWED BOTH AS AN ACT OF COURAGE--TO LEAVE HIS OWN COUNTRY AT SUCH A TIME--AND AS EVIDENCE OF HIS OWN CONFIDENCE THAT HE HAS THINGS UNDER CONTROL.
BUT FOR THE NEXT FOUR DAYS, NO ONE HERE WILL CARE MUCH WHAT HAPPENS. WITH THE REST OF THE MOSLEM WORLD, THE IRAQIS LAST NIGHT BEGAN THE FITR (EATING) HOLIDAY WHICH ENDS THE 30 DAYS OF RAMADAN DAWN-TO-DUSK FASTING.
AS WITH HOLIDAYS ALMOST EVERYWHERE, THE CITIZENS OF BAGHDAD WILL STREAM TO THE COUNTRY, AND THEIR COUNTRY COUSINS WILL POUR INTO THE CAPITAL TO VISIT, PACK THE ENTERTAINMENT PLACES--AND EAT.
THIS YEAR THE HOLIDAY WILL BE STRETCHED TO FOUR DAYS BECAUSE OF KING FAISAL'S 22ND BIRTHDAY. SINCE IT FALLS ON THURSDAY, THE KING DECLARED IT SHOULD BE CELEBRATED SATURDAY AFTER FITR.
THE COUNTRY WILL RESUME NORMAL LIFE SUNDAY, A REGULAR MOSLEM WORK DAY.
LF648AED.

1957

A75
(300)
CAIRO, MAY 1 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TOLD NEWSMEN TONIGHT HE WAS "SHOCKED" TO LEARN THAT AMERICAN SURPLUS FOODS ARE BEING WITHHELD FROM NEEDY EGYPTIANS.
HUMPHREY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE NEAR EAST, SAID HE WAS "VERY DISTURBED" THAT THE CARE (CAPS) PROGRAM OF FEEDING EGYPTIAN CHILDREN HAS BEEN AT A STANDSTILL SINCE LAST FALL. HE SAID THAT WHEN HE RETURNED TO WASHINGTON HE INTENDED TO PRESS THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR THE RELEASE OF SURPLUSES SO THAT CARE COULD AGAIN FUNCTION IN EGYPT PROPER, HE SAID.
HUMPHREY IS MAKING A FACT-FINDING MIDDLE EAST TOUR.
HIS SUBCOMMITTEE WILL START HEARINGS MAY 22 ON THE LAW DEALING WITH DISPOSAL OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL SURPLUSES AND TRADE DEVELOPMENT.
ONE OBJECTIVE OF THE HEARINGS WILL BE TO SEE HOW FARM SURPLUSES CAN BE PUT TO BETTER USE AS AN "ECONOMIC ASSET IN AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," THE SENATOR EXPLAINED.
THE CARE SPOKESMAN SAID WHEN ITS 39 MILLION DOLLAR FEEDING PROGRAM ENDED LAST SEPTEMBER IT HAD PROVIDED A MEAL DAILY FOR 2,900,000 EGYPTIANS, 1,900,000 OF THEM CHILDREN.
THE NEW ANNUAL CARE PROGRAM CALLED FOR 212,000 TONS OF MILK POWDER, CHEESE, FLOUR, CORN MEAL, BEANS AND BUTTER OIL WORTH AN ESTIMATED 90 MILLION TO 100 MILLION DOLLARS, A CARE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE SAID THE EXPANDED SCHEME WOULD FEED 4 1/2 TO 5 MILLION EGYPTIANS ONE MEAL DAILY.
THE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED CARE'S FEEDING PROGRAM IS DEPENDENT ON THE RELEASE OF U.S. AGRICULTURE SURPLUSES AND WHILE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET REFUSED TO RELEASE FOODS THERE ALSO HAS BEEN NO ACTION SINCE LAST SEPTEMBER.
HE SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WANTS THE CARE FEEDING PROGRAM TO CONTINUE AND ALREADY HAS EARMARKED ABOUT 1,300,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS (ABOUT $3,730,000) TO COVER WAREHOUSING, TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION AND OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGES CONNECTED WITH CARRYING OUT THE PLAN.
JR731PED

1957

A60
(320)
CAIRO, MAY 1 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAYS HE IS "NOT PESSIMISTIC" ABOUT THE DANGER OF WAR BREAKING OUT IN THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.
"THE MAJOR POWERS DON'T WANT TO ENGAGE IN A SUICIDAL WAR AND THERE IS NOT MUCH CHANCE OF THE SMALLER COUNTRIES DOING SO," HUMPHREY TOLD REPORTERS LAST NIGHT AFTER HE TALKED ALMOST THREE HOURS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER.
HUMPHREY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE NEAR EAST, IS MAKING A FACT-FINDING TOUR OF THE AREA. HE ARRIVED IN CAIRO MONDAY.
THE SENATOR SAID HE AND AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE WERE RECEIVED "HOSPITABLY AND COURTEOUSLY" AT THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT'S FAMILY HOME ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF CAIRO AND THAT THE TALK RANGED OVER EVERYTHING FROM EGYPT'S DOMESTIC PROGRAM AND FUTURE PLANS TO SOVIET ARMS DELIVERIES, THE SUEZ CANAL AND EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI RELATIONS.
"I DID NOT DETECT ANY NOTE OF BELLIGERENCY OR ARROGANCE ABOUT ANYTHING ON THE PART OF NASSER," HUMPHREY SAID. "I FOUND A MAN WILLING TO TALK FREELY ABOUT ALL PROBLEMS."
THE SENATOR SAID HE TOLD NASSER THE UNITED STATES "WANTS TO SEE TRANQUILITY AND PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST...AND THAT THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE ALWAYS WAS AND WOULD CONTINUE TO BE IN OPPOSITION TO COLONIALISM."
HUMPHREY SAID HE ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES "DIDN'T SEEK TO DOMINATE IN THE MIDDLE EAST BUT TO COOPERATE."
HE ADDED THAT HE CAME AWAY FROM HIS TALK WITH NASSER WITH THESE IMPRESSIONS OF NASSER'S VIEWPOINT:
THE TWO MAIN DEVELOPMENTS WHICH HAVE CAUSED "MISUNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EGYPT WERE AMERICA'S WITHDRAWAL OF FINANCIAL AID OFFERED FOR BUILDING THE ASWAN DAM AND THE MANNER IN WHICH IT WAS DONE, AND U.S. BLOCKING OF EGYPTIAN FUNDS WHICH NASSER SAID WERE BEING USED ESPECIALLY TO BUY WHEAT AND MEDICINES.
HUMPHREY SAID EGYPT WAS DESPERATELY IN NEED OF WHEAT UNTIL IT WAS SUPPLIED BY RUSSIA. HE ADDED THAT HE HOPED THE "SUPPLY OF FOOD WOULD BE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE UNITED STATES IF EGYPT WANTS IT."
"UNHAPPY BUT NOT BITTER" WAS THE WAY HUMPHREY SUMMED UP NASSER'S ATTITUDE ABOUT PRESENT EGYPTIAN-U.S. RELATIONS.
HUMPHREY LEAVES TOMORROW FOR LEBANON.
LF625AED.

A64

CAIRO, MAY 1 (AP)-THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT CLAIMS 128 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED LAST WEEK IN CLASHES WITH ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS.

A STATEMENT FROM THE REBEL ORGANIZATION'S CAIRO OFFICE ALSO SAID SCORES OF FRENCH WERE WOUNDED IN DAILY CLASHES APRIL 24-26 AND THAT THE ALGERIANS SEIZED LARGE QUANTITIES OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION. THE NATIONALISTS SAID NOTHING ABOUT THEIR OWN LOSSES.

FRENCH ACCOUNTS OF ENGAGEMENTS DURING THAT PERIOD CLAIMED 88 ALGERIANS WERE KILLED. THE FRENCH ALSO DID NOT DISCLOSE THEIR OWN LOSSES.

LF636AED.

B17 Q

(180)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY MAY 1

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

(ADVANCE) JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA, MAY 1 (AP)-R.B. HAGART, JOINT DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN CORPORATION OF SOUTH AFRICA, SAID TONIGHT THAT SOUTH AFRICA, WITH THE WORLD'S LARGEST URANIUM RESERVES, MUST BECOME "ATOMIC CONSCIOUS" TO FIND ITS PROPER PLACE IN THE WORLD.

HE URGED IN AN ADDRESS TO THE INSTITUTE OF MINING AND METALLURGY THAT IMMEDIATE STEPS BE TAKEN TO FURTHER RESEARCH AND ESTABLISH AN ATOMIC POWER STATION.

HAGART SAID AN ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF 6,000 TONS OF URANIUM OXIDE, PRESENT ESTIMATED RESERVES OF URANIUM IN SOUTH AFRICA, WOULD PROVIDE 60 YEARS CONTINUOUS PRODUCTION. THE LIFE OF PUBLISHED RESERVES IN AMERICA ARE NOT MUCH MORE THAN 10 YEARS AT THE FORECAST PRODUCTION RATE AND THOSE OF CANADA ARE UNDER 20 YEARS, HE SAID.

HAGART SAID SOUTH AFRICA'S POSITION IN THE FIELD OF URANIUM PRODUCTION WAS "OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE FOR THE WORLD OF THE FUTURE."

HE SAID TH ECURRENT WORLD PRICE OF URANIUM OXIDE WAS ROUGHLY BETWEEN $10 AND $11 PER POUND BUT THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS OFFERING LOCAL PRODUCERS ABOVE $7 PER POUND AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THE PRESENT CONTRACTS. SOUTH AFRICA IS NOT OBLIGED TO OFFER ITS URANIUM TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER CURRENT CONTRACTS EXPIRE AND MIGHT WELL FIND OTHER CUSTOMERS, HE SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY MAY 1

RJ411PED

A25

AMS BUDGET (650)

NIGHT LEAD MAY DAY

BY TOM OCHILTREE

MOSCOW, MAY 1 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS PUT SEX APPEAL INTO THEIR MAY DAY PARADE TODAY. PRETTY YOUNG GIRLS IN RED BATHING SUITS, RATHER THAN ANY RADICALLY NEW WEAPONS, PROVED THE SURPRISE IN THE TRADITIONAL MARCH THROUGH RED SQUARE.

THE BATHING BEAUTIES SHARED ATTENTION WITH MILITARY POWER AND A CIVLIAN DEMONSTRATION FEATURING THE COMMUNIST PEACE THEME.

THE GIRLS, BORNE ON THE CENTERPIECE FLOAT OF A SECTION OF THE PARADE DEVOTED TO YOUNG FARM WORKERS, BENT FORWARD AND BACKWARD ALTERNATELY TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION OF MOVING FLOWER PETALS.

OTHER GIRLS, STANDING ATOP MOTORIZED PLATFORMS, HELD ALOFT PEACE SLOGAN BANNERS. SOME PRETTY COLLEGE GIRLS AND YOUTHS PLAYED MOCK GAMES OF VOLLEYBALL AND SOCCER IN THE MIDST OF THE PARADE, HANDLING BALL-MAKING SHOTS WHILE KEEPING UP WITH THE MARCHERS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND NEWSMEN COULD TAKE NO PICTURES.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BARRED THEM FROM CARRYING CAMERAS, THOUGH PICTURE-TAKING WAS PERMITTED LAST MAY DAY. THE BAN, ANNOUNCED TUESDAY, HAD RAISED SPECULATION THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES MIGHT ENTER SOME NEW MILITARY EQUIPMENT. BUT THE CHIEF THING NEW IN THE FIVE-HOUR PARADE WAS THE GIRLS.

THE MILITARY SHOW FEATURED A FLEET OF 25 LIGHT, SELF-PROPELLED GUNS DESIGNED TO BE TRANSPORTED BY AIR AND USED BY AIRBORNE TROOPS. OVERHEAD FLEW 178 OF THE LATEST SOVIET PLANES, INCLUDING 10 GIANTS FOUR-JET BISON BOMBERS.

THE CIVILIAN DEMONSTRATION AS USUAL WAS DESCRIBED AS SPONTANETUS. BUT IN REALITY IT WAS AS CAREFULLY REHEARSED AS A BROADWAY SHOW. SCHOOL CHILDREN MARCHED BY THE REVIEWING STAND ATOP THE LENIN-STALIN MAUSOLEUM WITH THE PRECISION OF SOLDIERS.

ALL THE IMPORTANT KREMLIN LEADERS WERE PRESENT EXCEPT PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, WHO IS VISITING IN RED CHINA.

DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, THE SPEAKER OF THE DAY, THUNDERED AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED "AGGRESSIVE INTRIGUES OF IMPERIALIST CIRCLES." HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAS "ALL THE MODERN MEANS OF COMBAT NECESSARY TO ROUT ANY AGGRESSOR."

IN THE SAME PATTERN OF PREVIOUS MAY DAY DECLARATIONS, HE INTERSPERSED HIS THIN-LIPPED DENUNCIATION OF U.S. POLICY WITH PROFESSIONS OF THE KREMLIN'S PEACEFUL INTENTIONS AND DESIRE FOR CO-EXISTENCE.

THE SOVIET WORLD WAR II HERO DECLARED AMERICAN "IMPERIALIST CIRCLES" ARE BLINDED WITH HATRED OF EVERYTHING PROGRESSIVE, FRIGHTENED BY THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN PEOPLES AND "STUBBORNLY REJECTING ALL PEACE PROPOSALS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

HE SAID THE DECISION OF THE UNITED STATES "TO STATION ATOMIC UNITS ON THE TERRITORIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES" BRINGS NEARER THE DANGER OF ATOMIC WAR.

FOR THIS REASON, HE SAID, THE SOVIET UNION REGARDS IT AS A DUTY TO "INCREASE ITS FIGHTING CAPABILITIES AND STRENGTHEN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE WARSAW PACT."

ZHUKOV BROUGHT THE MIDDLE EAST INTO HIS SPEECH WITH AN ALLEGATION THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE USING ALL POSSIBLE MEANS TO SPLIT UP THE ARAB PEOPLES.

--DASH--

WILLIAM L. RYAN, AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, WRITES:

THE SOVIET QUEENS OF THE MAY WHO POPPED UP IN MOSCOW'S CELEBRATION ARE HERALDS OF THE FUTURE. THEY REPRESENT A STRIKING CLUE TO REASONS FOR THE SOVIET PEACE OFFENSIVE NOW DEVELOPING.

IN A GOOD IMITATION OF AMERICAN HOLIDAY HOOPLA, THE RUSSIAN BEAUTIES --IN BATHING SUITS -- PUT ON A TABLEAU FOR THE ORDINARILY GRIM PAGEANTRY OF THE MOSCOW PARADE.

FOR YEARS THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS BEEN DENOUNCING SUCH DISPLAYS AS AMONG THE THINGS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LOW STATE OF MORALS IN THE CAPITALIST WORLD.

THE CHANGE OF HEART APPEARS TO BE PART OF THE RESPONSE TO AN OVER-ALL RESTLESSNESS AMONG EDUCATED SOVIET CITIZENS, MOST NOTABLE AMONG THE YOUTH. THIS RESTLESSNESS MIRRORS ECONOMIC PRESSURES INSIDE THE U.S.S.R., AND UNDERSCORES THE DIFFICULTIES THE KREMLIN IS HAVING IN ATTEMPTING TO KEEP THE YOUNGER GENERATION IN CHECK WHILE AT THE SAME TIME SATISFYING THE RISING DEMANDS OF THE COUNTRIES RULED

BY ITS RED ALLIES.
THE GIRLS IN BATHING SUITS REPRESENT A GESTURE TO THE REBELLION AGA[illegible]ONOTONY AND DRABNESS WHICH MARK [illegible] ALL OU[illegible] PREOCCU[illegible]ATION WIT[illegible]ILDING A HEAVY INDUSTRIAL BASE FOR WORLD MIGHT.
[illegible]O MEET THE DEMANDS OF A PUBLIC TIRING OF CONFORMITY AND SACRIFICE, THE KREM[illegible]Y HAVE TO CUT BACK IN SOME MEASURE ITS CONCENTRATION ON ENORMOUS MILITARY STRENGTH. AT THE SAME TIME IT CANNOT AND WILL NOT SURRENDER THE POLITICAL ATTACK AGAINST THE WEST. A RESONABLY SUCCESSFUL PEACE OFFENSIVE WOULD GIVE THE KREMLIN TIME TO WRESTLE WITH THE CONTRADICTIONS IT FACES.
MM413PED

A20
AMS BUDGET (680)
NIGHT LEAD UNDATED MAY DAY
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(NY) COMMUNISTS ATTEMPTED TO LIVEN THEIR CUSTOMARY MAY DAY RALLIES AND MILITARY PARADES YESTERDAY (WEDNESDAY) WITH A LITTLE GLAMORIZING AND SEX INTEREST.
PRETTY GIRLS IN RED BATHING SUITS DID A TABLEAUX OF WAVING FLOWERS ON A FLOAT IN MOSCOW'S TRADITIONAL RED SQUARE PARADE. OTHER ATHLETIC MISSES PLAYED IMITATION GAMES OF BASKETBALL AND VOLLEYBALL.
MANY-COLORED FLAGS, BALLOONS AND MAYPOLES WERE BORNE BY THE REGIMENTED CROWD THAT FILLED A BUDAPEST SQUARE TO HEAR HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR ATTACK "IMPERIALISTS" AND "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."
[illegible] LIGHTER TOUCHES, WHICH IN PREVIOUS YEARS WOULD HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED SIGNS OF WESTERN "DECADENCE," COULD HAVE BEEN CONCESSIONS TO PEOPLES WEARY OF PERPETUALLY EARNEST IDEOLOGY AND GRIM MILITARY SHOW.

ONLY ONE RIOT MARKED THE DAY.
NAPLES POLICE BATTLED A CROWD OF 20,000
FOR [illegible] HOUR WHEN COMMUNISTS STARTED AN ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATION AND BEGAN THROWING BOTTLES AND STONES. FORTY POLICEMEN WERE INJURED.
THERE WERE NO FIGURES ON THE NUMBER OF DEMONSTRATORS HIT OVER THE HEAD WITH TRUNCHEONS. MANY WERE ARRESTED.
THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD BEEN BANNED FROM CARRYING SIGNS, BUT MANY SHOWED UP WITH SLOGANS READING "LONG LIVE JORDAN," AND "THROW THE AMERICANS OUT OF NAPLES." MANY AMERICANS ARE STATIONED AT A BIG U.S. SUPPLY DEPOT THERE.
MAY DAY HAS BEEN MARKED BY MUCH VIOLENCE EVER SINCE THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST CONGRESS OF 1889 SET ASIDE MAY 1 AS AN INTERNATIONAL LABOR DAY. THE HOLIDAY IS OBSERVED IN MOST COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD BUT IN THE UNITED STATES THE OFFICIAL LABOR DAY IS THE FIRST MONDAY IN SEPTEMBER.
AS USUAL, MOSCOW, THE CAPITAL OF COMMUNISM, PUT ON THE BIGGEST AND GAUDIEST DISPLAY, -- A MIXTURE OF MILITARY MIGHT, BLUNT TALK AND CHANTS OF "PEACE."
FROM THE USUAL VANTAGE POINT ON THE LENIN-STALIN TOMB, PREMIER BULGANIN, PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER TOP-RANKING CHIEFS VIEWED A PARADE OF HEAVY ARTILLERY, TANKS AND INFANTRY. OVERHEAD 178 FOUR-JET BOMBERS AND SWEPT-SWING FIGHTERS SKIMMED LOW OVER THE KREMLIN'S TURRETS. SELF-PROPELLED GUNS INTENDED FOR AIR TRANSPORT BY PARATROOPS SEEMED NEWLY DESIGNED.
DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, HIS CHEST BLAZING WITH MEDALS, MADE THE CHIEF SPEECH. HE DECLARED "IMPERIALISTS" WERE TRYING TO SPLIT ARAB AND SOCIALIST COUNTRIES INTO SEPARATE CAMPS, AND THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS ATTEMPTING TO "LOCATE ATOMIC UNITS IN THE TERRITORY OF OTHER COUNTRIES. HE ASSERTED SOVIET FORCES HAD THE MORAL STRENGTH AND EQUIPMENT TO "ROUT ANY AGGRESSOR."

THEN THE SCENE SWITCHED, AND A LONG PROCESSION OF GIRLS AND BOYS MARCHED BY SHOUTING "PEACE."
KADAR, THE HUNGARIAN PUPPET, IN A SPEECH TO 200,000 IN BUDAPEST, IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO TRIALS OF THOSE ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE REVOLT LAST FALL DECLARED "LEGAL ORGANS DO THEIR DUTY BEST AND ARE MOST HUMANITARIAN WHEN THEY PUNISH THE GUILTY MOST SEVERELY."
HE SAID SOVIET TROOPS WOULD REMAIN IN HUNGARY AS LONG AS THE WEST EQUIPS "WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS." HE AGAIN ATTACKED FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AS A TRAITOR, AND JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AS A CATSPAW FOR "IMPERIALISTS" AND "ARISTOCRATS."
COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SHOWED OFF SOVIET-MADE ARTILLERY, AMPHIBIOUS TROOP-CARRIERS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT IN EAST BERLIN AND OTHER PROVINCIAL CITIES. "FIGHTING GROUPS"--BLUE UNIFORMED FACTORY WORKERS--PARADED IN A SHOW OF ARMED READINESS AGAINST ANY HUNGARIAN-STYLE REVOLT.
THE MARCHERS AND THE HALF MILLION SPECTATORS GOT A SHOWER OF ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS FROM HIGH-FLYING BALLOONS RELEASED IN WEST BERLIN.
SOCIALIST AND TRADE UNION LEADERS ADDRESSED RALLIES IN WEST BERLIN AND IN MANY WEST GERMAN CITIES. MANY CALLED FOR A HALT IN THE ATOMIC RACE AND TESTS OF ATOMIC BOMBS. IN BONN WORKERS PARADED WITH SIGNS DEMANDING, "REUNIFICATION WITHOUT FORCE--BUT SOON."
PEIPING IN RED CHINA AND PYONGYANG IN NORTH KOREA WERE THE SCENES OF MASS COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS. HALF A MILLION CHANTING CHINESE HEARD MAO TZE-TUNG, THEIR BOSS, SET A THEME OF PEACE AND INDUSTRY. A SPEAKER IN PYONGYANG TOLD 100,000 NORTH KOREANS U.S. TROOPS MUST LEAVE SOUTH KOREA.
ABOUT 500,000 JAPANESE IN TOKYO LISTENED TO COMMUNIST AND LEFTIST SPEECHES AGAINST THE H-BOMB AND THE UNITED STATES.
CEYLON'S COMMUNISTS, FOLLOWING A POLICY OF COOPERATING WITH PREMIER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE, TRIED TO GIVE A NEW NATIONAL LOOK TO THEIR CELEBRATION. THEY CARRIED LION FLAGS, THE NATIONAL EMBLEM, INSTEAD OF THE USUAL POSTERS OF LENIN, STALIN AND MAO. WITH BALLETS AND TRADITIONAL DANCES, THEY ALSO EMPHASIZED THEIR LOYALTY TO THE NATIONAL CULTURE.
POPE PIUS XII, IN AN ADDRESS TO 30,000 WORKERS IN VATICAN CITY, STRESSED THAT THE GOSPEL "IS THE MOST EFFICIENT YEAST FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE." THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH OBSERVES THE FEAST OF ST.JOSEPH, THE WORKER, ON MAY 1.
IN MUCH OF WESTERN EUROPE MAY DAY WAS MORE A HOLIDAY THAN AN OCCASION FOR MASS RALLIES AND PARADES. PARIS' BOULEVARDS WERE ALMOST DESERTED. FLOWER SELLERS OFFERED TO TOURISTS BOUQUETS OF LILIES OF THE VALLEY, SAID TO BE OMENS OF GOOD LUCK ON MAY DAY.
JR33[illegible]ES

A95
KATMANDU, NEPAL, MAY 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND NEPAL SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY FOR $4,255,000 OF AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT AID TO THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-DOMINATED TIBET.
DETAILS OF THE DEVELOPMENT PLAN WILL BE WORKED OUT WITH THE U.S. MISSION NOW IN KATMANDU.
NEPAL HAS CHARTED A 69-MILLION-DOLLAR FIVE-YEAR PLAN. INDIA HAS GIVEN 20 MILLION AND PROMISED 21 MILLION MORE. THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY PUT UP ABOUT 7 MILLIONS, AND COMMUNIST CHINA HAS OFFERED $12,600,000.
MR858AED

A155
(420)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FO THURSDAY AMS MAY 2
BY JOE NERBONNE

VIENTIANE, LAOS, MAY 1 (AP)-THERE IS GROWING OPPOSITION TO THE NEUTRALIST POLICIES OF PREMIER SOUVANNA PHOUMA IN THIS TINY LAND-LOCKED KINGDOM.

WHEN THE INDOCHINA WAR ENDED IN 1954, LAOS WAS SOLIDLY IN THE WESTERN CAMP.

IT WAS RESISTING ATTEMPTS AT ENCROACHMENT BY THE COMMUNIST-BACKED PATHET LAO, WHICH REFUSED TO GIVE UP THE TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES OF SAM NEUA AND PHONG SALY. PATHET LAO FORCES TOOK OVER THE PROVINCES DURING THE INDOCHINA FIGHTING.

BUT LAOS, LIKE NEIGHBORING CAMBODIA, SUCCUMBED IN 1956 TO THE NEUTRALISM PREACHED BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA.

INVITED TO PEIPING, PRINCE PHOUMA SIGNED COEXISTENCE AGREEMENTS WHICH OTHER ASIAN NATIONS BEFORE HIM HAD DONE BEFORE ENTERING INTO THE NEUTRALIST CAMP.

THE PATHET LAO, WHICH HAD BEEN INTRACTABLE, THEN ANNOUNCED ITS WILLINGNESS TO SETTLE THE QUESTION OF THE TWO PROVINCES, AND ITS PARTICIPATION IN THE GOVERNMENT.

TALKS BETWEEN THE PREMIER AND HIS HALF-BROTHER, PRINCE SOUPHANOUVONG, LEADER OF THE PATHET LAO, WERE PROCEEDING RECENTLY IN A MANNER SATISFACTORY BOTH TO RED CHINA AND NEIGHBORING COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

SUDDENLY TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF AND SOUPHANOUVONG RETURNED TO HIS REBELLIOUS PROVINCES.

NO ONE WAS QUITE SURE WHAT HAD HAPPNED. INFORMED SOURCES HERE NOW SAY A GROUP OF RIGHT-WING ARMY OFFICERS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IMPATIENT WITH THE EXTENT OF LAOS' NEUTRALISM INTERVENED.

PRINCE PHOUMA'S PRO-WESTERN OPPONENTS INSISTED HE RESIGN. IT IS RELIABLY REPORTED HE IS WILLING TO DO SO. BUT THE PROBLEM IS TO FIND SOMEONE TO SUCCEED HIM.

HE ASKED FORMER PREMIER PHOUI SANANIKONE BUT HE DECLINED. SANANIKONE WAS REPORTED UNWILLING TO INHERIT THE DIFFICULT PATHET LAO PROBLEM.

VICE PREMIER KATAY DON SASORITH ALSO WAS APPROACHED BUT REFUSED THE THANKLESS TASK.

THE RIGHT WING ALSO WAS UNABLE TO FIND A SUITABLE CANDIDATE.

IT NOW APPEARS THE GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO LIMP ALONG UNTIL IT WILL BE FORCED TO RESIGN AFTER THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY CONVENES LATER THIS MONTH.

PHOUMA ALREADY HAD PROMISED TO RESIGN IF THERE WERE NO SOLUTION TO THE PATHET LAO PROBLEM.

WHEN THE GOVERNMENT RESIGNS, SAROTITH, A FORMER PREMIER, AND SANANIKONE WILL BE CANDIDATES.

BUT THE MAN WHO PROBABLY WILL HOLD THE KEY TO THE SITUATION AND BECOME PREMIER IS STILL ANOTHER HALF-BROTHER OF THE TWO PRINCES--PRINCE PETSARATH. HE RETURNED HOME RECENTLY FROM A LONG EXILE IN THAILAND.

IN IMPRESSIVE CEREMONIES AT LUANG PRABANG HE REASSUMED HIS LAWFUL TITLE OF "DEPUTY KING," BUT IT IS UNLIKELY HE WILL SUCCEED TO THE THRONE.

AN ARDENT NATIONALIST, HE IS BEING COURTED BY BOTH NATIONALISTS AND THE PATHET LAO. HE SHOWERS HIS VERBAL FAVORS ON EACH.

THE RESULT MIGHT BE A COALITION IN WHIN THE PATHET LAO FI

THE RESULT MIGHT BE A COALITION IN WHICH THE PATHET LAO FINALLY WILL FIND A PLACE IN THE GOVERNMENT--THE FIRST COMMUNISTS IN SOUTH EAST ASIA TO ATTAIN CABINET RANK.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS MAY 2. MOVED APRIL 29.
PD1234AED

A63
MUNSAN-NI, KOREA, MAY 1 (AP)-U.S. MARINE CORPS MAJ. GEN. HOMER L. LITZENBERG TODAY TOOK OVER AS SENIOR MEMBER OF THE U.N. COMMAND COMPONENT OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION HERE.

LITZENBERG SUCCEEDED MAJ. GEN. MATTHEW K. DICHELMANN, U.S. AIR FORCE, WHO HAD SERVED AS SENIOR MEMBER OF THE FIVE-MAN COMMISSION SINCE LAST NOVEMBER. DICHELMANN WAS REASSIGNED AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE.
LF635AED.

A32
MANILA, MAY 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER H.S. SUHRAWARDY OF PAKISTAN ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM TOKYO FOR A STATE VISIT. HE IS MAKING A GOOD-WILL TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE 65-YEAR-OLD PAKISTANI TOLD A WELCOMING DELEGATION HE HOPED THE BONDS LINKING PAKISTAN AND THE PHILIPPINES IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) "WILL GROW STRONGER AND BRING US CLOSER TOGETHER."
W414AED

A38
TOKYO, MAY 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PAROLED TWO MORE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS, REDUCING THE NUMBER IN SUGAMO PRISON TO 86.

THE LATEST RELEASED WERE FORMER ARMY COL. HIROSHI AKITA, WHO HAD BEEN SERVING A 30-YEAR SENTENCE, AND FORMER ARMY MAJ. TOMENOSUKE KUSUMOTO, SENTENCED TO 40 YEARS.
LF442AED.

A65
MELBOURNE, MAY 1 (AP)-THE ROYAL NAVY SUPPLY SHIP FORT BEAUHARNOIS LEFT MELBOURNE TODAY FOR CHRISTMAS ISLAND, WHERE BRITAIN'S H-BOMB WILL BE EXPLODED SOONZM

THE 7700-TON ADMIRALTY FREIGHTER SPENT NEARLY A MONTH IN MELBOURNE LOADING SUPPLIES FOR THE 2,000 BRITISH PERSONNEL ON CHRISTMAS ISLAND.
LF638AED.

A150
BUENOS AIRES, MAY 1 (AP)-POLICE USED TEAR GAS TONIGHT TO BREAK UP WORKERS PARADING AFTER A MAY DAY RALLY. FIVE DEMONSTRATORS WERE ARRESTED.

THE INCIDENT WAS THE ONLY ONE REPORTED IN THIS CAPITAL AS WORKERS HELD NUMEROUS RALLIES.

MORE THAN 1,000 FOOT AND MOUNTED FEDERAL POLICE GUARDED MAIN STREETS AND PLAZAS THROUGHOUT THE AFTERNOON AND NIGHT.
ML1154PED

A98 (260)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
(ADVANCE) SAN JUAN, P.R., MAY 1 (AP)-A PUERTO RICAN NAVAL BASE, ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED AS A POSSIBLE REFUGE FOR THE BRITISH FLEET IN WORLD WAR II, NOW IS DEVELOPING INTO A CENTER FOR TRAINING FOR MISSILE FIRING.

THIS IS THE U.S. NAVAL ESTABLISHMENT AT ROOSEVELT ROADS, ON THE EASTERN COAST OF PUERTO RICO. A BIG DEVELOPMENT AND EXTENSION PROGRAM IS UNDER WAY.

REAR ADM. DANIEL V. GALLERY, COMMANDER OF THE CARIBBEAN SEA FRONTIER, ESTIMATES THE FIRST MISSILES, WITH A RANGE OF ABOUT 500 MILES, PROBABLY WILL BE FIRED "BY THIS TIME NEXT YEAR."

"THE KIND OF MISSILES WE ARE INTERESTED IN," HE SAID, "ARE THOSE THAT WILL REPLACE THE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS ON SHIPS.

ROOSEVELT ROADS ALSO WOULD PLAY A VITAL ROLE AS A BASE FOR ANTI-

SUBMARINE WARFARE.
THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM INCLUDES 1,900 FEET OF NEW RUNWAY FOR THE NAVAL PLANES, 4,000 FEET OF NEW TAXIWAY, SUBSTANTIAL REPAVING, A PARKING AREA FOR AIRPLANES, SHOPS, DISPENSARIES, RESTORATION OF BARRACKS, AND EXPANSION OF ELECTRIC SYSTEMS.
ROOSEVELT ROADS LONG HAS PROVIDED EXCELLENT FACILITIES FOR AIR BASING. ITS SPACIOUS HARBOR CONTAINS ONE OF THE BIGGEST DRYDOCKS IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, BIG ENOUGH TO TAKE THE SUPERCARRIER FORRESTAL.
GALLERY'S COMMAND, THE CARIBBEAN SEA FRONTIER AND THE 10TH NAVAL DISTRICT, TAKES IN ALL OF THE CARIBBEAN AREA AND EXTENDS WESTWARD THROUGH PANAMA AND BEYOND. A TOP JOB IS THE CONTINUED SAFEGUARDING OF THE APPROACH TO THE PANAMA CANAL.
THROUGH THE CARIBBEAN WATERS MOVES NEARLY HALF OF THE STRATEGIC MATERIAL IMPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES. ITS SHIP LANES ARE DOTTED WITH FREIGHTERS CARRYING TIN, COPPER, BAUXITE, RUBBER AND IRON ORES FROM SOUTH AMERICA AND THE ORIENT VIA THE PANAMA CANAL. TANKERS STEAM FROM THE OIL REFINERIES IN THE DUTCH WEST INDIES AND VENEZUELA.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY MAY 1--MOVED APRIL 30
P953AED

A58WX (SHELL)
(310)
WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED TODAY LONG PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT UNITED STATES FORCES HAVE AN EIGHT-INCH ATOMIC ARTILLERY SHELL.
AN ARMY TRAINING CIRCULAR, MARKED "FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY" UNTIL TODAY, ALSO DISCLOSED THAT THE ARMY HAS BOTH EIGHT-INCH GUNS AND EIGHT-INCH HOWITZERS CAPABLE OF FIRING NUCLEAR WARHEADS. AND THE MARINE CORPS HAS SAID THAT ITS REINFORCE BATTALION, NOW ON BOARD SHIPS OF THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, IS EQUIPPED WITH EIGHT-INCH HOWITZERS.
REPORTS THAT THE ARMY WAS SEEKING SOMETHING LIGHTER AND LESS CUMBERSOME THAN ITS HUGE ATOMIC CANNON WERE PUBLISHED AS EARLY AS 1955. BUT FORMAL CONFIRMATION THAT ATOMIC CHARGES HAD BEEN PACKED INTO EIGHT-INCH SHELLS HAS BEEN WITHHELD. THE PENTAGON'S WRITTEN STATEMENT THAT EIGHT-INCH ATOMIC SHELLS ARE IN EXISTENCE WAS MADE AVAILABLE IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES THAT HAVE BEEN MADE BY REPORTERS FOR SEVERAL YEARS.
THE BIG ATOMIC CANNON IS A 280 MM WEAPON, EQUIVALENT TO ABOUT 11 INCHES. LIKE THE LARGER WEAPON, THE EIGHT-INCH GUNS CAN FIRE EITHER ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL HIGH EXPLOSIVE SHELLS. THE ARMYY HAS LONG SINCE HALTED PRODUCTION OF ADDITIONAL 280 MM ATOMIC CANNON, ALTHOUGH THE HUGE GUNS ARE STILL IN OPERATION AND SOME OF THEM ARE DEPLOYED OVERSEAS.
THE ARMY SOUGHT A REPLACEMENT FOR THE ORIGINAL ATOMIC CANNON BECAUSE ITS SIZE AND THE 85-TON WEIGHT OF THE GUN-TRACTOR COMBINATION HAVE CAUSED IT TO BOG DOWN WHILE MOVING ALONG ROADS AND THUS HAVE REDUCED ITS MOBILITY.
THE EIGHT-INCH CANNON, TOGETHER WITH ITS CARRIAGE, WEIGHS ONLY 35 TONS AND THE HOWITZER VERSION OF THE EIGHT-INCH PIECE HAS A MAXIMUM RANGE THAT IS ONLY A LITTLE SHORT OF THE 20 MILES REPORTED FOR THE MUCH LARGER 280 MM CANNON.
FOR TRAINING ARTILLERYMEN IN THE USE OF THE EIGHT-INCH GUNS THE ARMY HAS DEVELOPED HIGH EXPLOSIVE SHELLS THAT SIMULATE THE TECHNICAL CONDITIONS THAT WOULD BE CREATED BY THE FIRING OF AN ATOMIC SHELL.
THUS, GUN CREWS CAN BE TRAINED READILY IN THE USE OF THE NUCLEAR WARHEAD WITHOUT HAVE TO FIRE ATOMIC SHELLS IN PRACTICE.

WARHEAD WITHOUT HAVING TO FIRE ATOMIC SHELLS IN PRACTICE.
MC616PED

A34WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD PROCUREMENT
WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-A RETIRED GOVERNMENT INSPECTOR, GIVEN THREE MONTHS TO FIGURE OUT WHY HIS BANK DEPOSITS EXCEEDED HIS ACKNOWLEDGED INCOME, DECLINE TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH INVESTIGATING SENATORS TODAY.
THE PENSIONED WORKER, ATTILIO YADEVIA, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER HE ACCEPTED $12,753.90 IN BRIBES WHILE WORKING FOR THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER CORPS IN NEW JERSEY.
AND HE SAID "I MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE MYSELF" IF HE GAVE AN ACCOUNT OF WHY HIS BANK DEPOSITS, ACCORDING TO THE FIGURING OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS, EXCEEDED HIS ACKNOWLEDGED SOURCES OF INCOME BY THAT AMOUNT.
SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH), PRESIDING AT A PUBLIC HEARING OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, THREATENED PROSECUTION ON CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES.

AFTER THE HEARING, THE ARMY'S ACTING QUARTERMASTER GENERAL, MAJ. GEN. ALFRED B. DENNISTON, ANNOUNCED HE HAD RECOMMENDED TO THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION THAT YADEVIA'S RETIREMENT PAY BE FORFEITED "IN VIEW OF HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS" BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
DENNISTON SAID HE BASED HIS ACTION ON 1954 LAW WHICH COVERS SUCH SITUATIONS.
THE ARMY SAID YADEVIA RETIRED FROM GOVERNMENT SERVICE LAST DEC. 31. THE WITNESS SAID HIS PENSION IS $234 A MONTH.

YADEVIA TOLD THE GROUP ON JAN. 30 THAT "I NEVER TOOK A BRIBE." JACKSON CONTENDED THAT BY ONCE DENYING UNDER OATH THAT HE HAD TAKEN BRIBES, YADEVIA FORFEITED THE RIGHT TO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT ON THE SAME SUBJECT NOW.
WHEN HE TESTIFIED IN JANUARY, YADEVIA SAID HE WAS NOT SURE OF WHERE EXTRA MONEY IN HIS BANK ACCOUNTS CAME FROM. HE SAID HE MIGHT FIGURE IT OUT IF HE WERE GIVEN TIME. HE WAS RECALLED TO THE STAND TODAY FOR THIS PURPOSE.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR MORE THAN A YEAR HAS BEEN SEARCHING FOR EVIDENCE OF GRAFT IN THE PROCUREMENT OF MILITARY UNIFORMS.
YADEVIA, OF (214 N. DELAVAN AVE.) MARGATE CITY, N. J., WAS ASKED BY JACKSON WHETHER HE FELLS HE "FAITHFULLY DISCHARGED YOUR TRUST" WHILE AN INSPECTOR AT PLANTS MAKING UNIFORMS.
"YES, SIR," YADEVIA REPLIED.
THE WITNESS SAID HE HAS RETIRED ON A GOVERNMENT PENSION OF $234. A MONTH.
YADEVIA WAS ASKED--AND REFUSED TO SAY--WHETHER HE HAD ACCEPTED BRIBES FROM THOMAS DIGIACOMO, HEAD OF MADISON PARK CLOTHES CO., PATERSON, N. J., DIGIACOMO HAD INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN JANUARY IN REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD PAID BRIBES.
JACKSON ORDERED TRANSCRIPTS OF YADEVIA'S TESTIMONY, NOW AND IN JANUARY, SENT TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID "IT'S QUITE CLEAR THERE HAS BEEN A VIOLATION OF FEDERAL CRIMINAL STATUTES IN CONNECTION WITH THIS CASE."
THE SENATOR SAID HE ALSO WOULD ASK THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN CLOSED SESSION TO CONSIDER CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS ACTION.
GG447PED

A56WX
(240) SACB-COMMUNISTS
WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD TODAY ASKED THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TO AFFIRM ITS SECOND ORDER DIRECTING THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO REGISTER AS A TOOL OF MOSCOW.
THE BOARD MADE THE REQUEST IN PAPERS OPPOSING A MOTION BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY ATTORNEYS TO SET ASIDE THE ORDER.
THE BOARD'S MODIFIED OPINION IN THE LONG DRAWN-OUT PROCEEDING WAS ISSUED LAST DECEMBER.
THE BOARD'S ORIGINAL ORDER, ISSUED IN APRIL, 1953, WAS SET ASIDE BY THE SUPREME COURT A YEAR AGO. THE HIGH COURT DIRECTED THE BOARD TO STRIKE OUT THE TESTIMONY OF THREE WITNESSES--THE LATE PAUL CROUCH, HARVEY MATUSOW, AND MANNING JOHNSON--OR TO GIVE THE PARTY'S LAWYERS A CHANCE TO TRY TO DISCREDIT THEIR TESTIMONY.
THE BOARD DELETED THE TESTIMONY OF CROUCH, MATUSOW AND JOHNSON AND MODIFIED ITS ORIGINAL DECISION IN SOME OTHER RESPECTS.
WHEN THE CASE RETURNED TO THE BOARD, PARTY ATTORNEYS DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO CROSS-EXAMINE SEVERAL OTHER WITNESSES. THEY WERE ALLOWED TO QUESTION ONE, MRS. MARY STALCUP MARKWARD, A FORMER FBI INFORMANT WITHIN THE PARTY. THE BOARD TOLD THE COURT OF APPEALS TODAY SHE IMPRESSED ITS MEMBERS AS A "FORTHRIGHT WITNESS WHO DID NOT APPEAR TO BE ONE WHO WOULD DELIBERATELY FABRICATE TESTIMONY." THE BOARD DISMISSED ATTACKS ON THE CREDIBILITY OF THREE OTHER WITNESSES, NATHANIEL HONIG, LOUIS BUDENZ AND BENJAMIN GITLOW, AS WITHOUT MERIT.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET THE PARTY TO REGISTER, LIST ITS MEMBERS, AND ACCOUNT FOR ITS FINANCES SINCE NOV., 1950. VARIOUS PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE BOARD AND IN THE COURTS HAVE DELAYED A FINAL DECISION ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT UNDER WHICH THE PROCEEDING WAS BROUGHT.
MC609PED

1957

A92WX
(180) BIBLE BALLOONS
WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-AN AMERICAN EVANGELIST GOT SOME ENCOURAGEMENT TODAY FOR HIS PLAN TO SEND AIRBORNE BIBLES INTO RED CHINA.
THE EVANGELIST IS BILLY JAMES HARGIS OF TULSA, OKLA., WHOSE "CHRISTIAN CRUSADE" MOVEMENT CLAIMS TO HAVE FLOATED MORE THAN A MILLION BIBLES ACROSS EUROPE'S IRON CURTAIN IN THE LAST SIX YEARS, USING BALLOONS.
THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AMBASSADOR, HOLLINGTON TONG, ENDORSED THE IDEA AS "FEASIBLE" BUT SAID HARGIS WOULD HAVE TO WORK OUT THE DETAILS WITH OFFICIALS IN TAIPEI.
THE PROJECT CAME UP DURING A LUNCHEON GIVEN AT THE CHINESE EMBASSY FOR HARGIS.
THE EVANGELIST WAS INFORMED THAT PREVAILING WINDS OVER TAIWAN (FORMOSA) PROBABLY WOULD CARRY THE BALLOON BIBLES, TRANSLATED INTO CHINESE, FAR INTO THE PACIFIC RATHER THAN OVER THEIR MAINLAND OBJECTIVE.
TONG SAID PLANES PROBABLY WOULD BE REQUIRED TO DROP THE BIBLES OVER SELECTED TARGETS IN THE INTERIOR OF CHINA.
TONG SAID THERE IS A MOVEMENT BY YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN INSIDE COMMUNIST CHINA CALLED THE "BIBLE EATING SOCIETY." HE SAID IT WAS COMPOSED OF YOUNG PEOPLE WHO COMMIT PASSAGES OF THE BIBLE TO MEMORY AS A MEANS OF KEEPING CHRISTIANITY ALIVE UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME.
RZ832PED

A111WX (DISARM)
(140) NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY, HAS INSTRUCTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO MAKE A DETAILED STUDY OF RUSSIA'S NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.
PART OF THE SOVIET PLAN IS TO PERMIT AERIAL INSPECTIONS OF PORTIONS OF EUROPEAN RUSSIA AND SIBERIA IN EXCHANGE FOR PERMISSION FOR SOVIET PLANES TO MAKE INSPECTION FLIGHTS OVER ALASKA AND MUCH OF THE WESTERN UNITED STATES.
PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD REPORTERS THAT SUMMARIES OF THE TEXT OF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT, THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN THEM AND THAT HE HAS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO STUDY THEM THOROUGHLY.
HE SAID HE THOUGHT ANY AMERICAN ANSWER PROBABLY WOULD BE MADE BY HARDOLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL DISARMAMENTS ADVISOR, AT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WHERE THE PROPOSALS WERE SET FORTH.
MC941PED

1957

A148WX
(340) POLISH AID
WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE MADE A TENTATIVE OFFER TO POLAND OF AN AMERICAN AID PROGRAM TOTALLING AROUND 95 MILLION DOLLARS.
THE PROGRAM AS PRESENTLY PROJECTED REPORTEDLY CALLS FOR SUPPLYING THE POLES WITH ABOUT 65 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SURPLUS FARM COMMODITIES AT WORLD PRICES, WHICH ARE LOWER THAN UNITED STATES PRICES. THESE WOULD CONSIST CHIEFLY OF COTTON FOR THE POLISH TEXTILE INDUSTRY, GRAINS AND FATS.
THE REMAINING SUM OF AROUND 30 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE USED TO FINANCE SHIPMENTS TO POLAND OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND MINING MACHINERY WHICH THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS REQUESTED TO MODERNIZE ITS COAL MINES AND INCREASE PRODUCTION.
THE AMERICAN OFFER PRESENTED TO A TEAM OF POLISH NEGOTIATORS HERE EARLIER THIS WEEK IS TENTATIVE BECAUSE IT DEPENDS IN PART ON NEW AUTHORITY AND FUNDS TO BE PROVIDED TO THE ADMINISTRATION BY CONGRESS UNDER PENDING LEGISLATION FOR DISPOSAL OF AMERICAN FARM SURPLUSES TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AS ECONOMIC AID.
THE FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS PAY FOR THE PRODUCTS THEY RECEIVE BUT IN THEIR LOCAL CURRENCIES.
THE UNITED STATES NEGOTIATIONS WITH POLAND BEGAN IN FEBRUARY AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED UNITED STATES READINESS TO PROVIDE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THAT COMMUNIST COUNTRY FOLLOWING ITS ASSERTION OF INDEPENDENCE FROM RUSSIAN CONTROL.
A STATE DEPARTMENT SPLKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT NEGOTIATIONS WILL PROBABLY CONTINUE FOR ANOTHER TWO WEEKS. THEY CANNOT BE BROUGHT TO A FINAL CONCLUSION UNTIL CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ON THE SURPLUS COMMODITIES LEGISLATION IS COMPLETED. WITHOUT THE AUTHORITY TO BE GRANTED UNDER THAT LEGISLATION, THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT GIVE POLAND HELP OF THE SIZE WHICH THE POLES CLAIM IS ESSENTIAL TO ESTABLISH ECONOMIC STABILITY.
THE UNITED STATES ORIGINALLY OFFERED POLAND AID TOTALLING ABOUT 30 MILLION DOLLARS. POLISH NEGOTIATORS SAID THE SUM WAS SO INADEQUATE THEY WOULD HAVE TO REJECT IT. RECENT UNOFFICIAL REPORTS HAVE PUT THE FIGURE AT AROUND 100 MILLION DOLLARS, WHICH THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WAS WILLING TO PROVIDE ONCE CONGRESS HAD ACTED ON THE SURPLUS COMMODITIES BILL.
RZ1146PEDNM

A127WX

ATOMS FOR PEACE (150)

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-RUSSIA AND FOUR OTHER GOVERNMENTS HAVE COMPLETED LEGAL ACTION ON THE PROJECTED ATOMS FOR PEACE ORGANIZATION WHICH IS DUE TO BE FORMALLY ORGANIZED LATER THIS YEAR, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

RATIFICATION BY THE UNITED STATES AWAITS SENATE ACTION.

THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND 80 OTHER COUNTRIES AGREED LAST FALL ON THE TREATY SETTING UP THE ORGANIZATION.

BY ITS OWN PROVISIONS THE PACT WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE WHEN 18 NATIONS, INCLUDING THREE OF THE MAJOR ATOMIC POWERS, HAVE DEPOSITED INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HERE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ORIGINAL SPONSOR OF THE IDEA OF AN INTERNATIONAL POOL OF PEACEFUL ATOMIC KNOW-HOW, SUBMITTED THE PACT TO THE SENATE MARCH 22.

OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT GUATEMALA WAS THE FIRST NATION TO DEPOSIT A RATIFICATION CERTIFICATE ON MARCH 29. SWITZERLAND FOLLOWED APRIL 5, RUSSIA AND BYELORUSSIA APRIL 8 AND ROMANIA APRIL 12.

JC1110AED NM

1957

A168WX

(180) ATOMIC TESTS

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-MORE THAN 7,600 SOLDIERS, MARINES AND AIRMEN WILL CONDUCT A SERIES OF MILITARY MANEUVERS AND TESTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE NEVADA ATOMIC TESTS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN MAY 15.

A PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THAT "OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE TO THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND THE ARMED SERVICES WILL BE EXPERIMENTS DESIGNED TO INCREASE KNOWLEDGE OF THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC DETONATIONS UPON MILITARY EQUIPMENT, MATERIAL AND PERSONNEL."

BOTH THE ARMY AND MARINES WILL USE HELICOPTER-LIFTED TROOPS IN MANEUVERS DURING SOME OF THE TESTS OF THE LOW-YIELD ATOMIC DEVICES, CARRYING THEM INTO BOMB-BLASTED AREAS IN RAPID FOLLOW-UPS OF EXPLOSIONS.

THE ARMY HAS ASSIGNED ABOUT 2,100 TROOPS TO THE ATOMIC WEAPONS TRAINING PROGRAM, THE MARINES ABOUT 2,500.

THE MORE THAN 2,000 AIR FORCE PERSONNEL WILL ALL BE TECHNICIANS OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, WORKING ON TESTS OF NEW DEVICES AND EQUIPMENT.

OVER-ALL SUPERVISION OF THE ARMED FORCES SPECIAL WEAPONS PROJECT, WHICH INCLUDES SUCH THINGS AS A NEW AIR-TO-AIR ATOMIC MISSILE, WILL BE BY MAJ. GEN. ALVIN R. LUEDECKE OF THE AIR FORCE.

EG151PED

1957

B59WX (Q)

(350) NIGHT LEAD MINE-MILL

BY MORRIS CLEAVENGER

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVELY ATTEMPTED TO PREVENT CLEVELAND LOCALS FROM SECEDING FROM THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS IN 1948, THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) WAS TOLD TODAY.

RALPH W. LOCKE, A FORMER MINE-MILL ORGANIZER, SAID THAT JOE BRANDT, WHOM HE CALLED A COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL, REGULARLY ATTENDED STAFF MEETINGS OF UNION OFFICIALS TO PLAN STRATEGY TO STOP THE SECESSION MOVE.

LOCKE SAID THE MOVE TO SECEDE BEGAN AFTER MAURICE TRAVIS, THEN PRESIDENT OF MINE-MILL, OUSTED KENNETH ECKERT, EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBER OF THE UNION'S DIE CASTING DIVISION AT CLEVELAND.

HE SAID THAT TRAVIS BECAME ANGRY WITH ECKERT BECAUSE THE LATTER HAD SPONSORED A RESOLUTION AT THE UNION CONVENTION CALLING UPON MINE-

1957

30.24- 11963

MILL OFFICIALS TO COMPLY WITH THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR LAW PROVISION REQUIRING UNION OFFICIALS TO FILE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS. THE RESOLUTION WAS DEFEATED.

TRAVIS BROUGHT IRVING DICHTER, A MINE-MILL INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE, TO CLEVELAND TO TAKE CHARGE OF THE DIE CASTING DIVISION, AND IT WAS DICHTER WHO INVITED BRANDT TO ATTEND THE UNION MEETINGS, ACCORDING TO LOCKE.

"DICHTER SAID WE SHOULD HAVE CLOSER LIAISON WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE SECESSION FIGHT," LOCKE RELATED.

HE SAID BRANDT SUGGESTED THAT HE BE GIVEN A LIST OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS WHO WOULD ASSIST THE MINE-MILL STAFF OFFICERS IN DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS AND DOING OTHER PUBLICITY JOBS.

DESPITE ALL THESE EFFORTS, MINE-MILL LOST THE BULK OF ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE CLEVELAND AREA, LOCKE SAID.

LOCKE, WHO STATED THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1942 UNTIL JULY, 1949, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A PERIOD IN THE SERVICE, TESTIFIED AT AN SACB HEARING INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE UNION.

NOW OWNER OF A DIE CASTING SHOP IN SANTA MONICA, CALIF., LOCKE SAID HE LEFT THE UNION AND THE COMMUNISTPARTY IN 1949.

DURING THE TIME OF THE UNION'S CLEVELAND TROUBLES, LOCKE SAID HE WAS CALLED TO CHICAGO BY TRAVIS. AT THAT TIME, HE SAID HE ATTENDED A GATHERING IN TRAVIS' HOME WHICH TRAVIS DESCRIBED AS A "MEETING OF PARTY PEOPLE."

THE QUESTION OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS WAS DIS-

:7''3$ -5 5£8' .3358,&, LOCKE

THE QUESTION OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS WAS DISCUSSED AT THIS MEETING, LOCKE SAID.

THE SACB HEARING IS BEING HELD ON A PETITION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO HAVE THE MINE-MILL UNION DECLARED COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT.

LT827PED

1957

B75WX (Q)

(270)

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID TODAY IT PLANS TO ESTABLISH ABOUT 10 NEW STATIONS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES THIS SPRING FOR MEASUREMENT OF RADIOACTIVITY IN THE AIR NEAR THE GROUND.

THE STATIONS WILL BE OPERATED BY PERSONNEL OF THE STATE AND LOCAL HEALTH DEPARTMENTS. THE SITES OF THE NEW STATIONS WILL BE MADE PUBLIC WITHIN TWO WEEKS, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

PLANS TO ESTABLISH THE NEW STATIONS AND TO RE-ESTABLISH A NETWORK OF 30 WHICH OPERATED LAST SUMMER WERE ANNOUNCED BY R. J. LIST, WEATHER BUREAU OFFICIAL, IN A TALK BEFORE THE AMERICAN METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY AND THE AMERICAN GEOPHYSICAL UNION.

THE WEATHER BUREAU AND THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE HAVE BEEN WORKING TOGETHER CLOSELY ON THE RADIOACTIVITY MEASUREMENT PROGRAM.

THE STATIONS INCORPORATE AN AIR SAMPLER WHICH FILTERS THE AIR AND

MEASURES THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL FOUND.
THE MONITORING STATIONS IN OPERATION LAST YEAR AND BEING CONTINUED OR RE-ESTABLISHED THIS SPRING INCLUDE THOSE AT HARTFORD, CONN., LAWRENCE, MASS., TRENTON, N.J., ALBANY, N.Y., HARRISBURG, PENN., BALTIMORE, WASHINGTON GASTONIA, N.C., RICHMOND, VA., JACKSONVILLE, FLA., ATLANTA, SPRINGFIELD, ILL., INDIANAPOLIS, LANSING, MICH., CINCINNATI, IOWA CITY, MINNEAPOLIS, JEFFERSON CITY, MO., NEW ORLEANS, OKLAHOMA CITY, AUSTIN, TEX., DENVER, SALT LAKE CITY, CHEYENNE, WYO., PHOENIX, BERKELEY, CALIF., LOS ANGELES, LAS VEGAS, NEV., PORTLAND, ORE., SEATTLE, HONOLULU, AND ANCHORAGE AND JUNEAU, ALASKA.
MC1005PED

A24WX
(330) PMS BUDGET
JORDAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS PROFESSED TODAY TO BE UNWORRIED BY KING HUSSEIN'S REBUFF TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM.

HUSSEIN HAS ACCEPTED AN AMERICAN OFFER OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP HIM STRENGTHEN HIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMY AND FINANCES AND PRESUMABLY ALSO TO ASSIST IN MEETING THE PAYROLL FOR HIS ARMY.

BUT HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT AMMAN YESTERDAY THAT JORDAN IS NOT INTERESTED IN THE "EISENHOWER DOCTRINE." THE KING ALSO COMMENTED THAT HE HAD DECLINED A VISIT FROM EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL AMBASSADOR IN THE MIDDLE EAST, JAMES P. RICHARDS, BECAUSE JORDAN WAS NOT INTERESTED IN THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THAT ACCEPTANCE OF THE PROGRAM WAS NOT PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT BECAUSE HUSSEIN IS IN FACT WORKING ALONG THE SAME LINES THAT THE PROGRAM ITSELF WOULD CALL FOR.

THE UNITED STATES POLICY LAID DOWN IN A RESOLUTION BY CONGRESS IN MARCH IS AIMED AT OPPOSING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNIST POWER AND INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND PROMOTING STABILITY WITHIN MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID ON THE BASIS OF THE RECORD THESE ARE ALSO HUSSEIN'S AIMS AND THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS SUPPORTED HIM FOR THAT REASON.

HUSSEIN, THEY SAID, HAS CUT OUT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN HIS COUNTRY TO THE FULLEST EXTENT POSSIBLE, HAS PUT KNOWN COMMUNISTS IN JAIL AND HAS REFUSED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET AS HAD BEEN PLANNED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF FORMER PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI.

THUS, IT WAS ARGUED, THE KING'S PLANS AND POLICIES ARE IN ACCORD WITH THE SUBSTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM EVEN THOUGH HE FEELS HE CANNOT ACCEPT THE FORM AND PARTICULARLY CANNOT INVITE RICHARDS TO VISIT AMMAN.

HIS INABILITY TO DO THESE THINGS IS ATTRIBUTED HERE TO THE TEMPER OF PUBLIC OPINION IN JORDAN WHICH IS HIGHLY NATIONALISTIC AND STRONGLY OPPOSED TO ANY ACT WHICH WOULD APPEAR TO LINK JORDAN TOO CLOSELY WITH THE UNITED STATES.

HUSSEIN HIMSELF SAID YESTERDAY THAT WHILE HIS COUNTRY IS NOT INTERESTED IN THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM IT IS ALREADY COMBATTING COMMUNISM BECAUSE "THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IS A THREAT TO OUR NATIONAL AND SPIRITUAL WELL BEING."

JC/CR331AED

B34KX Q (180)

KANSAS CITY, MAY 1 (AP)-WITHDRAWAL OF CARE (CAPS) FROM ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN THE RELIEF OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY RICHARD W. REUTER, NEW YORK, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE AGENCY.

"CARE'S JOB IN AUSTRIA IS DONE, AS FAR AS THESE VICTIMS OF THE HUNGARIAN NOVEMBER REVOLUTION ARE CONCERNED," REUTER SAID IN A TALK AT A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE INTER

A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE CLUB.

REMAINING SUPPLIES WILL BE DISTRIBUTED BY CARE DURING THE MONTH OF MAY, HE SAID, AND PROGRAMS NOW UNDER WAY WILL BE COMPLETED.

"THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT, THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES AND PRIVATE WELFARE ORGANIZATIONS ARE PREPARED TO TAKE CARE OF THOSE REFUGEES REMAINING IN AUSTRIA," REUTER SAID.

REVIEWING ACTIVITIES SINCE LAST NOVEMBER, HE THANKED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR THEIR RESPONSE AND SAID THAT A TOTAL CARE HUNGARIAN ID OF $2,140,546, MORE THAN $700,000 WORTH OF AID HAD REACHED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA.

REUTER SAID CLOSING THE AUSTRIA PHASE "WILL ONLY ALLOW US TO CONCENTRATE MORE FULLY ON THE JOB STILL TO BE DONE FOR THE REFUGEES STILL IN YUGOSLAVIA AND FOR THE VICTIMS INSIDE HUNGARY ITSELF.

"BOTH OF THESE LARGE-SCALE PROGRAMS WILL BE CONTINUED AS LONG AS NECESSARY THROUGH FUNDS ALREADY PROVIDED OR NOW BEING PROVIDED."

P356PCS

A155NA
(150)

INDIANAPOLIS, MAY 1 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION'S NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE NATION'S FOREIGN RELATIONS PROGRAM TODAY AND CALLED FOR AN END TO ALL OVERSEAS SPENDING EXCEPT MILITARY AID.

THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED A REPORT FROM THE LEGION'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMISSION ASKING FOR DRASTIC REDUCTIONS IN FOREIGN SPENDING AND ADDED AN AMENDMENT THAT IT BE LIMITED TO MILITARY AID.

ROGERS KELLEY OF EDINBURG, TEX., CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMISSION, SAID THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO WIN THE BATTLE OF FREEDOM WITH A POLICY BASED ON WHAT HE CALLED A "PHILOSOPHY OF FATALISM," BASED ON AN ASSUMPTION THAT THE COLD WAR MUST CONTINUE AT THE PRESENT LEVEL OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

"FREEDOM IS SOMETHING WE CANNOT CREATE FOR THER NATIONS, NOR CAN WE BUY FRIENDSHIP," HE SAID.

KELLEY SAID SOVIET SUCCESS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS PRINCIPALLY THE DOING OF PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT.

"IT IS DISTURBING TO US TO OBSERVE OUR OWN GOVERNMENT TREATING THIS DICTATOR AS IF HE WERE A RESPECTED MEMBER OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY, APPEASING HIM AS HE VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL LAW AND DECENCY," KELLEY SAID.

TS1111PES NM

A156CH

(120)

MOREHEAD CITY, N.C., MAY 1 (AP)-THE FULLY EQUIPPED FIRST BATTALION OF THE 2ND MARINE DIVISION SAILED BENEATH CLEAR SKIES AND ON A CALM SEA TODAY FOR SERVICE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

THE APPROXIMATELY 1,600 MEN, COMMANDED BY LT. COL. RICHARD F. DELAMAR (CAP D&L) OF HAWKINSVILLE, GA., IS TO RELIEVE THE 2ND BATTALION OF THE 6TH MARINES.

UNDER A SIMILAR SITUATION LAST FALL DURING THE SUEZ CANAL

30.24- 11965

CRISIS, THE NAVY RETAINED THE MARINE UNIT ON DUTY THERE WHEN ITS RELIEVING FORCE ARRIVED, THUS HAVING TWO BATTALIONS IN THE AREA. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THIS WOULD BE DONE THIS TIME.

TWO TRANSPORTS AND AN ATTACK CARBO SHIP MOVED OUT EARLY TODAY. THEY WERE TO BE FOLLOWED LATER IN THE DAY BY A LANDING SHIP DOCK, CARRYING AMPHIBIOUS CRAFT.

DG1207PES NM

A108AB

BY HARVEY TRAVIS

ALBANY, N. Y., MAY 1 (AP)-GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN DENIED TODAY THAT HIS CONTROVERSIAL MESSAGE TO GREEK ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS WAS AN "INVITATION" FOR HIM TO VISIT NEW YORK STATE.

THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR DECLARED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I DID NOT INVITE THE ARCHBISHOP OVER HERE -- IF YOU WILL READ MY LETTER CAREFULLY."

HARRIMAN SENT THE LETTER IN MID-APRIL TO THE EXILED LEADER OF GREEK CYPRIOTS. IT STIRRED UP VIOLENT CONTROVERSY ABROAD. IT SAID:

"ALONG WITH YOUR MANY FRIENDS, I WANT TO EXPRESS MY JOY AND GRATIFICATION AT THE NEWS OF YOUR RELEASE. I HOPE THAT THE STATE OF NEW YORK WILL SHORTLY HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY OF EXTENDING TO YOU ITS HOSPITALITY AND WARM WELCOME."

THE TURKISH INFORMATION SERVICE IN NEW YORK CITY SAID 40,000 CABLES OF PROTEST HAD BEEN SENT TO HARRIMAN. THE GOVERNOR ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIVING ABOUT 1,000.

HARRIMAN WAS ASKED WHAT THE MESSAGE WAS, IF NOT AN INVITATION.

"THE STATEMENT STANDS FOR ITSELF," HARRIMAN SAID. HE STRESSED THAT THE LETTER SAID "I HOPE."

ASKED WHETHER THE LETTER IMPLIED THAT HE SIDED WITH GREECE IN ITS EFFORTS TO PROMOTE UNION WITH CYPRUS, HARRIMAN SAID, "I DON'T THINK THERE IS ANY USE OF COMMENTING ON THAT. NOTHING WAS SAID IN THE MESSAGE TO MAKARIOS ABOUT TURKEY."

HARRIMAN WOULD NOT ANSWER A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE REGARDED MAKARIOS AS A REBEL OR AS A PATRIOT.

DS930PED NM

A138 (NYC OUT) (510)

NEW YORK, MAY 1 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT BAN ON VISITS TO RED CHINA BY AMERICAN NEWSMEN DOES NOT ABRIDGE THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS BECAUSE IT RELATES ONLY TO THE GATHERING, NOT THE PUBLICATION, OF NEWS.

DULLES' COMMENT WAS MADE PUBLIC BY ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER, PUBLISHER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES. SULZBERGER WROTE DULLES ON APRIL 23 EXPRESSING HIS FEELING THAT "THE ADMINISTRATION IS ABRIDGING THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AND USING THE PRESS AS AN INSTRUMENT IN ITS DIPLOMACY."

IN HIS LETTER OF REPLY, DULLES SAID:

U.S. FOREIGN POLICY "INEVITABLY INVOLVES THE ACCEPTANCE OF CERTAIN RESTRAINTS BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. IF IT WERE NOT SO, FOREIGN POLICY WOULD BE IMPOTENT."

THE "NEWSGATHERING FRATNERITY" NOT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, MUST DISTINGUISH BETWEEN RESPONSIBLE NEWSGATHERERS AND ADVENTURERS MORE INTERESTED IN VISITING CHINA THAN REPORTING WHAT IS GOING ON THERE."

SECOND POINT REFERRED TO DULLES' COMMENT OF APRIL 23 THAT PERHAPS SOME FORMULA COULD BE FOUND FOR A PASSPORT POLICY PERMITTING RESPONSIBLE NEWSGATHERING IN CHINA. DULLES THEN STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NUMBER OF CORRESPONDENTS IN CHINA SHOULD BE LIMITED AND THAT THOSE WHO ARE THERE SHOULD MAKE THEIR DISPATCHES AVAILABLE TO ALL NEWSPAPERS.

DULLES SAID "THE CONSTITUTIONAL 'FREEDOM OF THE PRESS' RELATES TO PUBLICATION, AND NOT TO THE GATHERING OF NEWS. THERE ARE, OF COURSE, MANY OCCASIONS AND MANY AREAS WHERE, FOR SECURITY OR POLICY REASONS, NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS ARE EXCLUDED."

SPEAKING OF THE ISSUE OF THE PRESS AS AN INSTRUMENT OF FOREIGN POLICY, DULLES SAID:

"WHEN YOUNG MEN ARE DRAFTED AND SENT ABROAD, THEY ARE USED AS INSTRUMENTS OF FOREIGN POLICY. WHEN BUSINESS PEOPLE ARE NOT ALLOWED TO TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, THEY MIGHT EQUALLY ARGUE THAT THEY ARE BEING USED AS INSTRUMENTS OF OUR DIPLOMACY. FOREIGN POLICY AND DIPLOMACY CANNOT SUCCEED UNLESS, IN FACT, IT CHANNELS THE ACTIVITIES OF OUR PEOPLE, AND IN THIS RESPECT NEWSPAPERMEN HAVE ALSO THEIR LOYALTY AND PATRIOTIC DUTY."

DISCUSSING HIS SUGGESTION ABOUT ALLOWING A LIMITED NUMBER OF CORRESPONDENTS IN CHINA, DULLES COMMENTED:

"I HAVE DISCUSSED THIS PROBLEM INFORMALLY WITH A NUMBER OF LEADERS IN THE NEWSPAPER FIELD. ONE OF THEM MADE THE SUGGESTION THAT THE NEWSGATHERING FRATERNITY MIGHT AGREE TO SOME 'POOLING' ARRANGEMENT AS HAS SOMETIMES BEEN THE CASE IN THE PAST. I FELT THAT, IF SO, WE MIGHT BE ABLE TO ACCEPT THAT WITHOUT THE UNACCEPTABLE CONSEQUENCES TO WHICH I ALLUDE...I AM INCLINED TO THINK THAT HE AND OTHERS WHO HAVE EXAMINED THIS PROPOSAL NOW FEEL THAT IT WOULD BE IMPRACTICAL TO AGREE TO BRING ABOUT AN ACCEPTABLE LIMITATION.

"BUT WHAT CONCERNS ME IS THAT THE REASONING WHICH LEADS RESPONSIBLE MEMBERS OF THE NEWSGATHERING FRATERNITY TO CONCLUDE THAT THEY CANNOT DRAW LINES AS BETWEEN THEMSELVES POINTS UP THE DIFFICULTY OF THE DEPARTMENT'S (CAPS D) DRAWING LINES AS BETWEEN 'RESPONSIBLE' NEWSGATHERERS AND WHAT YOU CALL 'FRIVOLOUS JOURNALISTIC ADVENTURERS.'

"ALSO I SEE NO VALID DISTINCTION BETWEEN NEWSGATHERERS AND THOSE MEMBERS OF OTHER PROFESSIONS WHO CLAIM A CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO TRAVEL, ONCE TRAVEL FOR A PROFESSION AS A WHOLE IS ALLOWED."

WW1112PED

A142 (140)

NEW YORK, MAY 1 (AP)-SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE) SAID TONIGHT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS ABANDONED PRINCIPLE FOR MATERIALISM.

HE TOLD THE GROCERS' AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES' DINNER FOR THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN SUPPORTING MIDDLE EAST DICTATORS BEHIND LOCKED DOORS WHILE KEEPING THE AMERICAN PUBLIC IN IGNORANCE ABOUT FOREIGN POLICY.

"YOU DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT FOREIGN POLICY," HE SAID. THIS IS SO, HE ADDED, BECAUSE THE PEOPLE "ARE NOT BEING TOLD" ABOUT DECISIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THIS FIELD AND HAVE NOT BEEN TOLD "FOR TOO LONG A TIME, UNDER DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS AS WELL AS REPUBLICAN."

MORSE SAID THE FACTS ARE HIDDEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS IN SECRET MEETINGS WHERE THEY ARE LABELED "TOP SECRET."

HE ADDED THAT "AT LEAST 85 PER CENT" OF SUCH INFORMATION IS "NOT TOP SECRET AT ALL, BUT INFORMATION THE PEOPLE SHOULD HAVE" TO ACT INTELLIGENTLY REGARDING INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

WW1125PED

A128

NEW YORK, MAY 1 (AP)-NAVY SECRETARY THOMAS S. GATES JR. SAID TONIGHT PROPOSALS FOR A SINGLE MILITARY SERVICE FOR THE NATION ARE "PROBABLY THE MOST UTTER NONSENSE THAT HAS EVER BEEN FOISTED ON THE AMERICAN PUBLIC."

GATES SAID THAT WITH A SINGLE-SERVICE PLAN "PERHAPS THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE LED INTO DEVISING A SINGLE STRATEGY, AND WE NEED ALTERNATE STRATEGIES."

THE SECRETARY ADDRESSED A DINNER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA CLUB. HE WAS PRESENTED THE CLUB'S BENJAMIN FRANKLIN TROPHY FOR "OUTSTANDING SERVICE."

TA1030PED

1957

A17

(220)

NEW YORK, MAY 1 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY FOUND ALFRED K. STERN AND HIS WIFE, MARTHA, GUILTY OF CONTEMPT AND FINED THEM $25,000 EACH TODAY FOR FAILING TO APPEAR BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING ESPIONAGE.

THE STERNS, LIVING IN MEXICO CITY, WERE NOT IN COURT.

U.S. DIST. JUDGE RICHARD H. LEVET HANDED DOWN THE JUDGMENT AND ORDERED THE FINES.

STERN, A FORMER NEW YORK INVESTMENT BROKER, AND HIS WIFE, DAUGHTER OF THE LATE WILLIAM E. DODD, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY IN THE 1930'S, HAD BEEN SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE GRAND JURY HERE ON MARCH 14.

THE GRAND JURY IS THE SAME WHICH INDICTED JACK SOBLE AND HIS WIFE, MYRA, AND JACOB ALBAM ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TRANSMIT TO SOVIET RUSSIA SECRETS VITAL TO THE UNITED STATES DEFENSE.

ALL THREE HAVE PLEADED GUILTY TO CONSPIRING TO OBTAIN SUCH DATA AND ARE SCHEDULED TO BE SENTENCED FRIDAY.

BEFORE JUDGMENT WAS PRONOUNCED ON THE STERNS, CHIEF ASST. U.S. ATTY. THOMAS B. GILCHRIST JR. SAID IT WAS "SO FLAGRANT AND BLATANT CONTEMPT OF COURT THAT A FINE OF $50,000 EACH WOULD, I THINK, BE VERY, VERY FAIR."

HE SAID INVESTIGATION SHOWED THE STERNS HAD PROPERTIES IN THE UNITED STATES AND THAT "IN A FEW WEEKS IN FEBRUARY AND MARCH THESE TWO PEOPLE LIQUIDATED SECURITIES IN AN AMOUNT EXCEEDING $532,000."

PAUL O'DWYER, THE STERNS' ATTORNEY, ARGUED THAT THE SUBPOENAS FOR THEM WERE "VAGUE AND INDEFINITE" AND FAILED TO SPECIFY THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH THE STERNS WERE WANTED TO APPEAR.

JR319PED

1957

A81

NIGHT LEAD REMEMBER (120)

NEW YORK, MAY 1 (AP)-FORTY-FIVE ADMIRALS AND EIGHT FOUR-STAR MARINE CORPS GENERALS -- ALL OF THEM RETIRED -- ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY TO ATTEND THE NAVY LEAGUE CONVENTION AND TAKE PART IN "OPERATION REMEMBER."

FLEET ADM. WILLIAM F. HALSEY HEADED THE LIST OF MEN WHO ARRIVED ABOARD FOUR NAVY TRANSPORTS AT LA GUARDIA FIELD, AND WERE GREETED BY ADM. NELSON MILES, COMMANDER OF THE THIRD NAVAL DISTRICT. FLEET ADM. CHESTER W. NIMITZ ALSO WAS EXPECTED.

THE ADMIRALS AND GENERALS, VETERANS OF THREE WARS, WERE HONORED AT A RECEPTION AT THE ROOSEVELT HOTEL, SITE OF THE NAVY LEAGUE CONVENTION. A SPECIAL FEATURE OF THE CONVENTION WILL BE A PARADE TOMORROW BY SOME 3,000 MILITARY MEN, UP BROADWAY FROM THE BATTERY TO CITY HALL.

"OPERATION REMEMBER," THE CONVENTION'S THEME, IS DESIGNED TO HONOR NAVY AND MARINE CORPS PERSONNEL WHO FOUGHT IN BOTH WORLD WARS AND IN KOREA.

THE GROUP ARRIVED HERE FROM ANNAPOLIS WHERE THEY WERE GUESTS OF THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY.

THE GENERALS AND ADMIRALS, MOST OF THEM BACK AT THEIR ALMA MATER FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MANY YEARS, REMINISCED FOR AWHILE THIS MORNING, THEN WALKED TO MAHAN HALL FOR A SEA POWER DEMONSTRATION.

REAR ADM. WILLIAM R. SMEDBERG III, ACADEMY SUPERINTENDENT, GREETED THE RETIRED OFFICERS AT MAHAN HALL. THEN HE INTRODUCED CAPT. JOHN S. MCCAIN JR. "TO TELL YOU ABOUT THE NAVY."

MCCAIN, WHOSE FATHER COMMANDED AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER IN HALSEY'S THIRD FLEET DURING WORLD WAR II, SAID HE FELT LIKE A MAN "TAKING COALS TO NEWCASTLE."

MCCAIN'S PRESENTATION LAID EMPHASIS ON THE SEA POWER OF "THE NEW NAVY"--NUCLEAR PROPELLED SHIPS EQUIPPED WITH GUIDED MISSLES AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

ABOUT 60 WERE INVITED TO ATTEND. AMONG THOSE FORCED TO DECLINE WAS FLEET ADM. CHESTER W. NIMITZ, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET DURING WORLD WAR II. NIMITZ WAS CONFINED TO BED WITH AN ATTACK OF VIRUS EARLIER THIS WEEK.

FLEET ADM. WILLIAM LEAHY, THE NAVY'S OTHER FIVE-STAR OFFICER, HAD SENT REGRETS EARLIER THAT HE WOULD BE UNABLE TO ATTEND.

MJ1116PED NM

1957

A134

(490)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EDT, WEDNESDAY, MAY 1--NOTE DATE

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 1 (AP)-ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER THOMAS E. MURRAY TODAY CALLED FOR A NEW EVALUATION OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR STRATEGY, WITH EMPHASIS ON PRODUCING MORE SMALL, TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

FOR SEVERAL REASONS, MURRAY SAID IN A LIFE MAGAZINE ARTICLE, OUR NUCLEAR POLICY HAS CRYSTALLIZED INTO ONE OF STOCKPILING HUGE MULTI-MEGATON H-BOMBS--THE ULTIMATE "ABSOLUTE" WEAPON.

PRECISELY BECAUSE IT IS SO ABSOLUTE, HE CONTENDED, THE BIG H-BOMB TENDS TO BE SELF-DEFEATING. WE DON'T DARE START AN ALL-OUT "WAR OF SURVIVAL" WITH THEM, HE SAID, BECAUSE THEY WOULD INEVITABLY DESTROY US AS WELL; AND PRESUMABLY THE COMMUNIST LEADERS IN RUSSIA HAVE HAD TO SAME THOUGHTS.

THUS, MURRAY ARGUED, A WIDE RANGE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IS NECESSARY, ESPECIALLY SMALL, TACTICAL BOMBS SUITABLE FOR FIGHTING A "LIMITED" OR "CIVILIZED" WAR.

"IF THE SMALL-WEAPONS PROGRAM IS TO BE MOVED INTO THE LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION PHASE," MURRAY SAID, "THE FIRST THING NEEDED IS SOME IMPORTANT CHANGE IN THE SEQUENCE AND ORDER OF OUR INTERRELATED POLICIES.

"AT PRESENT THE ORDER IS INVERTED. MILITARY POLICY HAS ALLOWED ITSELF TO BE TOO GREATLY DETERMINED BY TECHNOLOGY. AND THE FACTOR OF COSTS, IN ALLIANCE WITH TECHNOLOGICAL FACTORS, HAS UNDULY DETERMINED THE EMPHASIS IN THE WEAPONS PROGRAM. BUT THIS IS TO TURN THE STRUCTURE OF POLICY UPSIDE DOWN...

"MILITARY POLICY SHOULD COME FIRST. AT PRESENT IT REQUIRES AN EXTENSIVE PRODUCTION PROGRAM OF EFFECTIVE EXECUTION OF THIS MILITARY POLICY. AND TECHNOLOGY SHOULD BE THE SERVANT AND NOT THE MASTER IN THE MILITARY HOUSE. THE STRUCTURE OF POLICY SHOULD BE TURNED RIGHT SIDE UP."

HE SAID THE INCREDIBLE DESTRUCTION OF AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR, NOT ONLY FROM THE H-BOMB EXPLOSIONS THEMSELVES BUT FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT THAT WOULD AFFECT EVERYONE ON EARTH, HAS HURLED US "INTO THE MIDST OF ABSURDITY."

1957

THE REASONING BEHIND MAINTAINING A STRIKING FORCE EQUIPPED WITH SUCH BOMBS, MURRAY SAID, IS 'THESE WEAPONS WILL EITHER DETER YOUR OR SMASH YOU.'

BUT IF THERE IS ANY DOUBT ABOUT FOLLOWING THROUGH WITH THE LAST PART OF THE FORMULA, HE ADDED, IT BECOMES 'THESE WEAPONS WILL DETER YOU--I HOPE; IF NOT, YOU WIN.'

"BUT THIS IS THE CLASSIC FORMULA FOR A BLUFF," MURRAY SAID. "AMERICA CERTAINLY DOES NOT WISH TO REST ITS NATIONAL SECURITY ON A BLUFF."

THEREFORE, AS HE HAS ARGUED ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS, MURRAY CALLED FOR A PROGRAM OF "RATIONAL NUCLEAR ARMAMENT."

"THERE ARE ISSUES, SHORT OF THE IMPOSSIBLE ISSUE OF SURVIVAL, WHICH MAY HAVE TO BE SETTLED BY ARMS," HE SAID.

"BROADLY, THEY ARE ISSUES OF JUSTICE, THE CLASSICAL ISSUES OF WAR. THEY ARE ALWAYS LIMITED ISSUES. AND LIMITED WAR IS THE LEGAL INSTITUTION AVAILABLE AS A LAST RESORT FOR THEIR SETTLEMENT."

THE SMALLER NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE MORE COSTLY TO PRODUCE, MURRAY SAID, BECAUSE THEY USE MANY AMOUNTS OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL WHILE THE BIG H-BOMBS PRODUCE MORE DESTRUCTION FOR A SIMILAR AMOUNT.

MURRAY CONCLUDES THAT "IT IS WITHIN THE FACTUAL CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE NUCLEAR AGE, WHEREIN JUSTICE IS THE DUTY AS WELL AS SUCCESS, THAT I MAKE MY PROPOSALS FOR A PROGRAM OF 'RATIONAL NUCLEAR ARMAMENT.'"

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EDT, WEDNESDAY, MAY 1--NOTE DATE. MOVED APRIL 30.

RS/RK1102PED

1957

A137

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SENT THE U.N. A $646,620 PAYMENT TODAY ON ITS 1956 PLEDGE TO THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

THE PLEDGE WAS 15 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS OR HALF THE TOTAL GIVEN BY ALL GOVERNMENTS, WHICHEVER MIGHT BE SMALLER. TODAY'S PLEDGE BOOSTED 1956 U.S. PAYMENTS TO $15,066,050.

FOR 1957, THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE A PLEDGE SIMILAR TO THAT FOR 1956--AND HAS ALREADY PAID 6 MILLION DOLLARS.

WW1051PED

A3

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 1 (AP)-FOUR NATIONS CALLED ON THE U.N. COMMISSION ON NARCOTIC DRUGS TODAY TO WARN THAT EXCESSIVE USE OF "TRANQUILLIZER" DRUGS CAN CAUSE ADDICTION.

EGYPT, FRANCE, TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING THAT U.N. MEMBER GOVERNMENTS TAKE ACTION TO PREVENT THE ABUSE OF BARBITURATES AND "TRANQUILLIZERS." THE RESOLUTION CITED THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) AS ITS AUTHORITY ON THE DANGER OF ADDICTION.

KA207PED

1957

S93-C111NY

(110)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M. TOMORROW THURSDAY MAY 2

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 2 (AP) DONALD V. LOWE, CHAIRMAN OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK AUTHORITY, WAS SWORN IN TODAY AS U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U.N. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION.

HENRY CABOT LODGE, U.S. PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ADMINISTERED THE OATH OF OFFICE AT THE U.S. MISSION IN NEW YORK (2 PARK AVE., 23RD FLOOR).

LOWE HAS SERVED AS A COMMISSIONER OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK AUTHORITY SINCE 1945. HE BECAME CHAIRMAN MAY 12, 1955.

HE IS PRESIDENT OF THE LOWE PAPER CO., RIDGEFIELD, N.J., AND DIRECTOR OF THE NEW JERSEY BELL TELEPHONE CO. HE LIVES AT 53 KNICKERBOCKER RD. TENAFLY, N.J.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M. EST TOMORROW THURSDAY MAY 2

SENT MAY 1

BJ120PED

1957

END MAY 1, 1957

Begin May 2, 1957

30.24- 11969

A152 (160)

LONDON, MAY 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TODAY REJECTED A SUGGESTION THAT BRITAIN STRIKE BACK AT EGYPT BY XWITCHING OFF THE FLOW OF THE NILE RIVER--EGYPT'S LIFESTREAM.

PHILLIPS PRICE, A LABORITE, SAID SUCH A PLAN COULD BE WORKED OUT IF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT CONTINUES "ITS OBSTRUCTION TO THE PLANS OF THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. AND TO THE RIGHT OF ISRAELI SHIPS TO FREE PASSAGE OF THE CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA."

THE NILE RISES IN BRITISH TERRITORY. COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD FIRST RAISED THE QUESTION LAST SEPTEMBER--PRIOR TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT. BUT HE MADE CLEAR BRITAIN HAD NO INTENTION OF CUTTING OFF THE NILE WATERS.

MACMILLAN REITERATED THIS TODAY, SAYING IT IS "A COMPLEX MATTER AND I AM NOT PERSUADED" THAT GOVERNMENT POLICY SHOULD BE BASED LINKING THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE WITH THE NILE HEADWATERS.

BRITAIN CAN RESTRICT THE NILE'S FLOW THROUGH THE GIAN OWEN FALLS DAM IN BRITISH PROTECTED UGANDA, WHERE THE MAINSTREAM RISES.

HA1118PED

B21

-17-

(170)

LONDON, MAY 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID TODAY HIS CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT BELIEVES "PEOPLE WITH STRONG FELLOW-TRAVELING TENDENCIES" ARE BEHIND MUCH OF THE CLAMOR AGAINST BRITAIN'S HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC LATER THIS SUMMER.

MACMILLAN TOLD LABORITES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WAS STATING GOVERNMENT POLICY IN AN APRIL 29 RADIO INTERVIEW ON THE NUCLEAR TESTS. LLOYD SAID MUCH OF THE OPPOSITION TO THE TESTS CAME FROM "COMMUNIST SOURCES WHICH WANT TO PREVENT BRITAIN EMERGING AS A THIRD NUCLEAR POWER."

LABORITE EMRYS HUGHES TOLD MACMILLAN THAT LLOYD'S VIEWS HAD BEEN RECEIVED "WITH A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF INCREDULITY." THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS PLAYED A LEADING PART IN VAIN EFFORTS TO PERSUADE BRITAIN TO HALT THE TESTS.

AMID SHOUTS OF PROTEST FROM OPPOSITION BENCHES, MACMILLAN SAID: "I THINK THE FOREIGN SECRETARY MADE TWO WISE OBSERVATIONS. HE SAID A GOOD DEAL OF THE EXPRESSIONS OF ANXIETY (OVER THE TESTS) CAME FROM NONSCIENTIFIC SOURCES, AND A GREAT DEAL FROM PEOPLE WITH STRONG FELLOW-TRAVELING TENDENCIES."

KLAHW429PED

A131

LIMERICK, IRELAND, MAY 2 (AP)-A HUNGER STRIKE OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AT THE KNOCKALISHEEN CAMP ENDED TONIGHT AFTER IRISH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES PROMISED THE REFUGEES TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO GET ENTRY FOR THEM INTO CANADA.

OF THE 371 WHO QUIT EATING FOUR DAYS AGO IN PROTEST AGAINST DELAYS IN BEING SENT TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, 39 COLLAPSED BEFORE THE STRIKE ENDED.

THE HUNGARIANS FEEL THEY HAVE BEEN MISLED INTO BELIEVING THEY WOULD GET TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, BUT NOW FIND THEMSELVES OUTSIDE OF QUOTA ALLOTMENTS.

JB1020PED

A130

LONDON, MAY 2 (AP)-THE 18-NATION SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. ENDED A BRIEF MEETING TODAY WITHOUT AN EXPECTED ANNOUNCEMENT THAT BRITAIN WILL ADVISE HER SHIPOWNERS TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL AGAIN, BUT PAYING TOLLS UNDER PROTEST.

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID "THE MEMBERS DID NOT REACH ANY CONCLUSION IN THEIR DELIBERATIONS. A FURTHER MEETING WILL BE HELD EARLY NEXT WEEK."

JB1018PED

A7

(250)

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

STOCKHOLM, MAY 2 (AP)-ONE OF SWEDEN'S TOP DEFENSE SECRETS OF WORLD WAR II LEAKED OUT TODAY, A FISHY STORY OF USING SEALS TO HUNT DOWN FOREIGN SUBMARINES.

"YES, WE TRIED IT," A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID, "AND YOU NEEDN'T GET FLIP ABOUT IT. THE SEALS CO-OPERATED BUT WE COULDN'T HANDLE THE FISH."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TOP SECRET TAG HAS BEEN TAKEN OFF THE PROJECT NOW.

THE STORY OF EFFORTS BY THE SWEDISH NAVAL STAFF TO TRAIN SEALS TO BECOME SWEDEN'S SECRET WEAPON AGAINST ENEMY SUBS WAS TOLD IN A NEWSPAPER BY ONE OF THE PARTICIPANTS, PETRUS NORDLUND, A 75-YEAR-OLD FISHERMAN. HIS ACCOUNT WAS CONFIRMED BY THE NAVAL STAFF.

NORDLUND SAID HE WAS RUSHED BY AIR ALL OVER THE SWEDISH COAST SOON AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR TO CAPTURE YOUNG SEALS AND BRING THEM BACK ALIVE TO STOCKHOLM NAVAL HEADQUARTERS.

THE SEALS WERE PUT IN TRAINING AT ONE OF SWEDEN'S NAVAL BASES, WHERE SUBMARINES WERE SENT DOWN WITH BUNDLES OF FRESH HERRING TIED ON. THE SEALS WENT FOR THE HERRING JOYFULLY AND WITH MAGNIFICENT APPETITE.

THERE WERE TWO SNAGS IN THE PROJECT, AS THE SWEDES SAW IT, WHICH HAD TO BE OVERCOME TO MAKE IT WORKABLE.

ONE WAS TO SUPPLY THE SEALS WITH "WAR HEADS," THAT IS EXPLOSIVE CHARGES TO DESTROY A SUBMARINE. SINCE A SEAL'S BODY IS PRETTY STREAMLINED AND SLIPPERY, A TOP SECRET ORDER WENT OUT TO THE ROYAL INSTITUTE OF ANIMAL MEDICINE TO DEVISE A SUITABLE PLASTIC OPERATION TO TAKE CARE OF THIS DIFFICULTY. SEVERAL OPERATIONS WERE PERFORMED BEFORE THIS IDEA WAS DISCARDED IN FAVOR OF AN "EXPLOSIVE HARNESS" OF SPECIAL DESIGN WHICH MET THE REQUIREMENTS.

THE PROJECT FOUNDERED ON THE SECOND SNAG. DESPITE INTENSE TRAINING, THE SEALS LOOKED WITH PERFECT DISDAIN UPON ANY SUBMARINE NOT SUITED UP WITH HERRING.

KL225PED

A54

(100)

PARIS, MAY 2 (AP)-EUROPE HAS SUCCESSFULLY WEATHERED THE SUEZ OIL CRISIS AND STOCKS ARE NOW NORMAL, THE EMERGENCY OIL COMMITTEE SAID TODAY.

THIS GROUP, A SUBSIDIARY OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), DECIDED TO GO OUT OF BUSINESS, SAYING EMERGENCY MEASURES INCLUDING ALLOCATIONS WERE NO LONGER NECESSARY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE ORGANIZATION LED TO IMMEDIATE SPECULATION THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD DROP RATIONING.

THE COMMITTEE SAID SUPPLIES WERE SO ASSURED THAT THERE WAS PLENTY ON HAND TO PUT IN RESERVES EVEN IF TANKERS DO NOT USE THE SUEZ CANAL FOR THE NEXT THREE MONTHS.

RK524PED

A160

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, MAY 2 (AP)-LUDOVICO BENVENUTI OF ITALY TODAY WAS ELECTED SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE (CAPS C E), THE UNOFFICIAL PARLIAMENT OF WESTERN EUROPE. HE SUCCEEDS THE LATE LEON MARCHAL, A FRENCH CAREER DIPLOMAT.

BENVENUTI, 58, RECEIVED 75 VOTES TO 44 CAST FOR J.J. FENS OF THE NETHERLANDS.

KS108PED

A38

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)-THE 15 NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES MUST BASE THEIR DEFENSE AGAINST POTENTIAL COMMUNIST ATTACK ON A BALANCE BETWEEN CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

EVEN SUCH AVOWED ADVOCATES OF ATOMIC DETERRENT AS BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD STRESSED THE NEED FOR BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC WEAPONS.

A SUMMARY OF CLOSED-DOOR FOREIGN MINISTER COUNCIL SESSIONS WAS REPORTED BY NATO'S BRIEFING OFFICER. HE SAID THERE WAS NO DISAGREEMENT AMONG THE MINISTERS ON THE NEED FOR A BALANCED DEFENSE.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ASSURED THE MINISTERS THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF BACKING DOWN ON ITS NATO COMMITMENTS. INCLUDING FIVE FULL DIVISIONS IN WEST GERMANY.

THE MINISTERS ALSO TOOK UP THE CRITICAL MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM, BUT THEY INSTRUCTED THE BRIEFING OFFICER TO REPORT NOTHING ABOUT WHAT THEY HAD SAID.

"SUCH TALKS," THE OFFICER SAID, "CAN BE PURSUED MUCH MORE FRUITFULLY IF THEY ARE NOT ON THE PUBLIC FORUM."

IT WAS EVIDENT, HOWEVER, THAT DULLES HAD INDICATED TO THE MINISTERS THAT HIS NATION IS NOT HAPPY WITH EGYPT'S POWER TO EXERCISE ARBITRARY CONTROL OVER THE FLOW OF MIDDLE EAST OIL TO EUROPE.

THE WESTERN ALLIES, HE SAID, ALREADY ARE PLANNING TO BUILD NEW PIPELINES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND CONSTRUCT LARGE TANKERS CAPABLE OF BYPASSING THE SUEZ CANAL.

EUROPE, DULLES TOLD THE MINISTERS, MUST NOT BE FORCED TO RELY "ON A SINGLE ARTERY WHICH IS SUBJECT TO SINGLE ARBITRARY RULE."

FRENCH INFORMANTS SAID FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WAS HAPPY ABOUT DULLES' STATEMENT.

DULLES WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HIS ATLANTIC ALLIES THAT THE U.S.DISPLAY OF NAVAL AND AIR POWER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN SAVED JORDAN FROM FALLING INTO MOSCOW'S GRIP.

ALLIED DIPLOMATS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT DULLES CAUTIONED THEM THAT PERILS FACING THE TROUBLED KINGDOM MAY NOT BE OVER.

DULLES REPORTED ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF MOVING THE U.S. 6TH FLEET INTO THE AREA AND INFORMANTS SAID HE UNDERLINED HIS COUNTRY'S RESOLVE TO TRY TO BLOCK THE FURTHER SPREAD OF SOVIET INFLUENCE. ALTHOUGH THE CONFERENCE WAS LABELLED SECRET, SEVERAL HOURS LATER CONFERENCE SOURCES WERE SAYING OPENLY THE ATLANTIC ALLIES HAVE RESOLVED TO SUPPORT THE U.S. EFFORTS TO CHECK THE RUSSIANS.

PINEAU WAS IN THE FORE OF THE TALK ABOUT THE DEFENSE BALANCE AND AT ONE POINT SPOKE OUT AGAINST "UNILATERAL ACTIONS" IN CHANGING A NATION'S DEFENSE POSTURE.

THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE RECENT BRITISH DECISION TO CONCENTRATE ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND REDUCE DEFENSE MANPOWER.

SUCH ACTION, PINEAU SAID, SHOULD BE TAKEN BY THE NATO NATIONS AS A UNIT AND NOT BY ONE MEMBER ACTING ALONE.

HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ALSO MADE IT CLEAR HIS GOVERNMENT IS UNHAPPY ABOUT THE BRITISH TROOP CUT DECISION.

"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO WEAKEN OUR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS," VON BRENTANO SAID.

PINEAU EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE NATO POWERS NEVER SHOULD AGREE TO LIMIT DISARMAMENT TO ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"IF WE BAN ATOMIC WEAPONS," HE SAID, "WE STILL WOULD BE CONFRONTED WITH THE OVERWHELMING STRENGTH OF THE CONVENTIONAL SOVIET WEAPONS."

HALVARD LANGE, NORWAY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ALSO CAUTIONED AGAINST RELIANCE "EXCLUSIVELY ON THE NUCLEAR DETERRENT."

SUBSTANTIAL CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS SHOULD BE MAINTAINED, HE SAID, "SO THAT IN A CRISIS WE WOULD NOT BE FORCED TO RELY ONLY ON THE TERRIBLE NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

LLOYD ASSERTED IT IS EVIDENT THAT NATO CAN NOT DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST A MAJOR ASSAULT BY CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS ALONE AND THAT A GLOBAL WAR WOULD HAVE TO BE FOUGHT WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

BUT HE SAID HE AGREED A BALANCE SHOULD BE FOUND BETWEEN THE USE OF "CLASSICAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

THE MINISTERS ARE TO CONSIDER THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION WHEN THEIR THREE-DAY MEETING RESUMES TOMORROW.

A SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, IT WAS EXPECTED THESE TALKS, LIKE THOSE ON THE MIDDLE EAST, WOULD BE HELD IN SECRET.

B442PED

A113 (280)

THIRD LEAD NATO

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ASSURED ITS ATLANTIC ALLIES TODAY IT INTENDS TO CARRY OUT 1957 DEFENSE PLANS IN FULL.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION HE WAS CONVEYING TO THEM THE PERSONAL DECISION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AS GIVEN DULLES BEFORE HE LEFT WASHINGTON.

DULLES SAID THE PRESIDENT INSTRUCTED HIM TO TELL THE NATO COUNCIL NO CHANGES WHATSOEVER ARE CONTEMPLATED IN AMERICAN PLANS AS DISCLOSED TO NATO LAST DECEMBER. THIS MEANS THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT FOLLOW THE RECENT EXAMPLE OF BRITAIN, WHICH IS CUTTING ITS FORCES IN EUROPE AND WILL REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 50 PER CENT IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

THE NATO MINISTERS OPENED A THREE-DAY SESSION WITH A BRIEF PUBLIC MEETING AT BAD GODESBERG, FOLLOWED BY A CLOSED SESSION AT THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY. DULLES SPOKE TO THE CLOSED SESSION AND HIS STATEMENTS WERE REPORTED BY PERSONS WHO ATTENDED.

DULLES REFERRED TO FEARS THAT BRITAIN'S DECISION MIGHT TOUCH OFF A CHAIN REACTION AMONG THE OTHER NATO ALLIES. HE SAID THIS WAS NOT SO IN THE CASE OF THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH HIS COUNTRY, LIKE BRITAIN, IS PLACING INCREASED RELIANCE ON THE DETERRENT POWERS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE SECRETARY SAID RUSSIA IS IN THE MIDST OF A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO PREVENT THE WEST FROM IMPROVING ITS DEFENSIVE POSITION.

"IT WOULD BE FOLLY TO WEAKEN OUR DEFENSES ONLY ON THE BASIS OF SOVIET PROMISES," THE SECRETARY WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. HE SAID THERE MUST BE ADEQUATE CONTROL AND INSPECTION TO VERIFY AND CHECK THE FULFILLMENT OF RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PROMISES.

THE SPEAKER AT THE OPENING SESSION WAS WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WHO CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION TO MATCH WEST GERMANY'S PLEDGES OF 1954 NOT TO PRODUCE ATOMIC, BACTERIOLOGICAL OR CHEMICAL WEAPONS, AND TO ACCEPT STRICT AND PERMANENT CONTROL OF ALL ARMAMENTS.

"I AM CONVINCED THAT EVERY NATION WOULD FOLLOW THE RUSSIAN EXAMPLE AND THE DANGER OF ATOMIC WAR WOULD BE A THING OF THE PAST," THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CHIEF TOLD THE OPENING SESSION OF A THREE-DAY MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

BUT ADENAUER SAID THAT IN CONTRAST TO WEST GERMANY'S PLEDGES IN THE 1954 WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) TREATY, THE SOVIETS HAVE BLOCKED EVERY WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL BY REFUSING CONTROL AND INSPECTION OF ARMS.

THE CHANCELLOR ALSO ASSERTED THAT RECENT RUSSIAN WARNINGS TO NATO MEMBERS AND THEIR ALLIES ABOUT THE DANGERS OF NUCLEAR WARFARE OVERLOOK THE SIMPLE FACT THAT "SUCH WAR CAN BE UNLEASHED ONLY

BY SOVIET ATTACK."
WEST GERMANY, HE CONTINUED, IS READY TO MAKE ITS FULL CONTRIBUTION TO THE NATO DEFENSE SHIELD. THAT SHIELD, SAID ADENAUER, UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS OFFERS THE BEST HOPE OF AVOIDING "THE APOCALYPTIC FATE OF MODERN WAR."
CITING CRITICISM THAT NATO'S FORCES ARE INADEQUATE TO DEAL WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S IMMENSE MILITARY POWER, ADENAUER SAID NATO'S FORCES ASSUREDLY ARE INADEQUATE FOR WAGING A WAR OF AGGRESSION.
"BUT IT (NATO) IS NOT MEANT TO BE AN INSTRUMENT OF ATTACK," HE DECLARED. "IT IS AN INSTRUMENT OF DEFENSE AGAINST ATTACK AND IT FULFILLS THAT TASK IN FULL MEASURE."
THE WEST, ADENAUER CONTINUED, MUST BASE ITS POLICY AND ACTIONS ON "THE SERIOUS REALITIES OF OUR AGE." AMONG THESE HE LISTED:
(1) SOVIET MAINTENANCE OF FIVE MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS AND RETENTION OF 22 DIVISIONS WITH SOME 7,500 MODERN TANKS IN EAST GERMANY; (2) RUSSIA'S EXPRESSED DETERMINATION TO IMPOSE THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM ON THE ENTIRE WORLD; (3) THE TERRITORIAL EXPANSION OF THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE WAR AND HER CONTROL OF EAST EUROPE.
ADENAUER'S STATEMENT FELL IN LINE WITH THE CONVICTION OF MOST OF THE ALLIANCE'S POLITICAL LEADERS THAT SUCCESSFUL COLLECTIVE DEFENSE MUST BE BASED ON THE FREE WORLD'S ARSENAL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
BOTH ADENAUER AND ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO, CURRENT CHAIRMAN OF THE NATO COUNCIL, WARMLY PRAISED THE WORK OF THE RETIRING SECRETARY GENERAL, LORD ISMAY OF BRITAIN. IT WAS IN ISMAY'S HONOR THAT THE OPENING COUNCIL SESSION WAS HELD IN PUBLIC, IN THE STADHALLE OF NEARBY BAD GODESBERG.
ISMAY, WHO WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK ON MAY 15, REPLIED THAT THE PRIMARY PURPOSES OF NATO HAD BEEN ACHIEVED: PEACE IN EUROPE HAD BEEN PRESERVED AND RUSSIAN EXPANSION WESTWARD HAD BEEN HALTED.
"A REMARKABLE DEGREE OF UNITY HAS BEEN BUILT UP BETWEEN THE PARTNERS OF THE TREATY AT ALL LEVELS AND IN ALL SPHERES," THE BRITON SAID, ADDING THAT "IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ONE OF THE PARTNERS, ALL THE REST WOULD SPRING TO ARMS IN DEFENSE OF THEIR TERRITORY, THEIR FREEDOM AND THEIR WAY OF LIFE."

OVER-ALL MILITARY POLICY--THE OLD PROBLEM OF A "BIGGER BANG FOR THE BUCK," OR THE MOST EFFICIENT DEFENSE AT THE LOWEST COST--WAS ONE OF THE MAIN ISSUES FACING THE 15 MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL IN THEIR THREE-DAY SESSION (OPENING AT 4 A.M. EST).
POLITICAL OPPOSITION AT HOME MADE IT TOUGH FOR SOME OF THE NATO GOVERNMENTS. WEST GERMANY'S IN PARTICULAR, TO AGREE TO STOCK UP ON ARMS THAT COULD BE FITTED WITH AMERICAN ATOMIC WARHEADS IN CASE OF COMMUNIST ATTACK.
BUT NATO'S RETIRING SECRETARY GENERAL, LORD ISMAY OF BRITAIN, WARNED THE 15 NATIONS LAST NIGHT THAT "OUR ALLIANCE IN TERMS OF SHEER NUMBERS COULD NEVER SUCCESSFULLY OPPOSE THOSE OF THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."
ISMAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE NATO'S MILITARY PLANNERS IN A REPORT TO BE MADE TO THE COUNCIL IN AUGUST WOULD RECOMMEND THAT THE 14 NATO MEMBERS WITH ARMED FORCES (ICELAND HAS NONE) FIT OUT FOR NUCLEAR ARMS.
ISMAY EMPHASIZED NO NATION WOULD BE FORCED TO ACCEPT THIS ADVICE, BUT HE SAID IT WOULD BE "A VERY DANGEROUS EVENT" IF ANY IMPORTANT NATO POWER REFUSED THE ATOMIC EQUIPMENT.
DESPITE A LOT OF INITIAL TALK ABOUT DIVISIONS THAT NEVER HAVE MATERIALIZED, NATO'S CHIEF DEFENSE ALWAYS HAS BEEN THE THREAT OF RETALIATION WITH AMERICAN ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS. BUT SO LONG AS AMERICA HELD ON TO THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS, IT AND NOT THE WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS WAS THE CHIEF TARGET FOR SOVIET THREATS OF RETALIATION.
BRITAIN FRANKLY HAS CHOSEN NUCLEAR ARMS AS THE FUTURE MAINSTAY OF THE ISLAND KINGDOM'S DEFENSES, PEGGING ITS SURVIVAL ON THE PREVENTION OF A CONFLICT BY THE SPECTER OF GENERAL NUCLEAR DEVASTATION.
BUT IN WEST GERMANY, APPROACHING A GENERAL ELECTION NEXT SEPTEMBER,

30.24- 11971

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS ARE APPEALING TO ANTIWAR SENTIMENTS AND FEARS OF RUSSIA BY CAMPAIGNING AGAINST NUCLEAR EQUIPMENT FOR THE NEW GERMAN ARMY. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WHO HOPES TO WIN ANOTHER FOUR-YEAR TERM, HAS HAD TO DISAVOW ANY INTENTION OF SEEKING SUCH WEAPONS IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.
OTHER QUESTIONS FACING THE NATO MINISTERS INCLUDE:
1. DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE WESTERN EUROPE'S VITAL PETROLEUM SUPPLIES STILL ARE IN JEOPARDY;
2. AN ESTIMATE OF RUSSIA'S CURRENT PLANS AND INTENTIONS BASED ON SECRET INTELLIGENCE REPORTS TO THE WESTERN CAPITALS;
3. RUSSIA'S NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, INCLUDING AN OFFER TO OPEN TO AERIAL INSPECTION PART OF EUROPEAN RUSSIA AND EASTERN SIBERIA IN EXCHANGE FOR SUCH INSPECTION RIGHTS OVER ALASKA AND THE WESTERN UNITED STATES;
4. THE MEANING OF RUSSIA'S LATEST SERIES OF NOTES TO SOME NATO MEMBERS WARNING THEM NOT TO LEND THEIR TERRITORY FOR ALLIED GUIDED MISSILE AND ATOMIC ARMS BASES;
5. CURRENT PROSPECTS--IF ANY--FOR GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION AS SEEN BY THE SPECIAL FOUR-POWER COMMISSION FORMED LAST DECEMBER BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY;
6. THE SITUATION IN EASTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING THE POSSIBILITY OF WEANING SOME OF THE SATELLITES AWAY FROM ABSOLUTE RUSSIAN CONTROL;
7. THE DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY OVER CYPRUS AND THE POSSIBILITY OF PRODDING THE THREE COUNTRIES, ALL MEMBERS OF NATO, INTO A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT.
THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED DISCUSSING THE IDEA OF GIVING INDEPENDENCE TO CYPRUS AS ONE POSSIBLE SOLUTION TO THE REBELLIOUS ISLAND'S FUTURE. NEITHER THE BRITISH NOR THE TURKS WERE EXPECTED TO ACCEPT THIS, SINCE THE GREEK CYPRIOT MAJORITY ON THE ISLAND UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD WASTE NO TIME IN JOINING A TRULY INDEPENDENT CYPRUS TO GREECE.
LF326AED.

A3
WITH NATO (420)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)-THE BIG THREE ALLIES AND WEST GERMANY HAVE DECIDED ON AN EARLY NEW REAPPRAISAL OF THEIR POLICIES ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AND AN EAST-WEST SECURITY SYSTEM IN EUROPE, INFORMED DIPLOMATS REPORTED TONIGHT.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC DO NOT INTEND TO MODIFY THEIR TERMS FOR A SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA, THE SOURCES EMPHASIZED, BUT THEY WANT TO BE IN A POSITION TO EXPLOIT SWIFTLY ANY NEW SITUATION THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT CREATE ON THESE ISSUES
ADDITIONALLY, THEY ARE UNDER SOME PRESSURE BY BRITAIN TO COME OUT WITH AN IMPROVED PRESENTATION OF THEIR OWN CASE TOWARD THE TWO PROBLEMS THAT LIE AT THE HEART OF EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES.
ACCORDINGLY, THE INFORMANTS REPORTED, SENIOR AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN DIPLOMATS WILL MEET IN A STUDY GROUP IN THIS CAPITAL AROUND MID-MAY. THEIR TALKS WILL CONTINUE THE FOUR-POWER STUDY THAT HAD BEEN UNDER WAY IN WASHINGTON UNTIL LAST MARCH.
THE WASHINGTON GROUP PRODUCED A REPORT PLACED BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN WHEN THEY MET IN BERMUDA IN MARCH. THE TWO LEADERS TOSSED THE PROBLEM BACK TO THE GROUP WITH ORDERS TO TAKE A NEW LONG LOOK AT THE EXISTING PRINCIPLES THAT SHAPE WESTERN POLICIES. MACMILLAN, IN PARTICULAR, FELT THERE WOULD BE SOME VALUE IN A GENERAL DECLARATION SETTING FORTH THE WEST'S APPROACH TOWARD THE PROBLEMS AND THE REASONS FOR REJECTING RUSSIA'S TERMS

FOR A SETTLEMENT.
THE SAME REPORT HAS BEEN PLACED BEFORE THE CURRENT MEETING OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS HERE. THE 15-NATION COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO ENDORSE THE PLANNED NEW AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH-WEST GERMAN REAPPRAISAL.
INFORMANTS SAID NO NEW IDEAS, OR PROPOSALS FOR A FRESH APPROACH, FIGURED IN THE REPORT. THE FOUR-POWER GROUP FOUND IT WOULD BE INADVISABLE TO RECONSIDER THE WEST'S ESSENTIAL PRECONDITION FOR A GERMAN SETTLEMENT.
THE WEST INSISTS FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS MUST BE HELD TO FORM A CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AND THAT THIS GOVERNMENT SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A FINAL PEACE TREATY.
THE WEST STIPULATES ALSO THAT AN EAST-WEST SECURITY SYSTEM IN EUROPE MUST BE HAMMERED OUT IN PARALLEL NEGOTIATIONS AND THAT IT SHOULD COME INTO EFFECT ONLY WHEN GERMANY ACTUALLY IS REUNITED.

THE SOVIETS WOULD LIKE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS EFFECTED IN PHASES BEFORE A SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN QUESTION IS COMPLETED.
RUSSIA HAS DEMANDED ALSO THAT A CENTRAL ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT BE FORMED IN ADVANCE OF FREE ELECTIONS, MADE UP OF EAST AND WEST GERMAN DELEGATES IN EQUAL NUMBERS. THE POPULATION OF WEST GERMANY OUTNUMBERS THE 18 MILLION RED-RULED EAST GERMANS BY ABOUT 3-1.
INFORMANTS SAID THE FOUR-POWER GROUP WILL APPROACH ALL THESE ISSUES WITH AN OPEN MIND WHEN IT MEETS IN BONN. BUT AS OF NOW THE EMPHASIS IN THEIR EXCHANGES WILL BE ON IMPROVING THE PRESENTATION OF THE WESTERN CASE RATHER THAN ON A SEARCH FOR A FRESH APPROACH.
KL216PED

S91

(200)

WITH NATO

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S OPPOSITION SOCIALIST LEADER, ERICH OLLENHAUER, CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TODAY TO KEEP ITS FREEDOM OF CHOICE AND KEEP OUT OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE.

AS THE 15 FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MET HERE TO DISCUSS THE IMPACT OF NUCLEAR ARMAMENT ON THE WORLD SITUATION, OLLENHAUER URGED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT WEST GERMANY REFUSE TO JOIN NATO ALLIES IN ARMING WITH A-WEAPONS.

HE TERMED "EXTRAORDINARILY SIGNIFICANT" THE STATEMENT OF NATO'S SECRETARY GENERAL, LORD ISMAY, YESTERDAY THAT EACH NATO PARTNER WAS FREE TO DECIDE WHETHER OR NOT IT WANTED NUCLEAR ARMS.

IN THIS ELECTION YEAR WEST GERMANY IS BLAZING WITH POLITICAL CONTROVERSEY OVER THE WISDOM OF SUPPLYING ITS NEW ARMED FORCES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS. OLLENHAUER SAID HIS PARTY, THE STRONGEST OPPONENTS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS IN NEXT SEPTEMBER'S GENERAL ELECTION, WAS AGAINST HAVING A-WEAPONS FOR THREE REASONS:

1. ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD NOT INCREASE GERMANY'S SECURITY.

2. GERMAN POSSESSION OF THEM WOULD MAKE AN INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA MORE DIFFICULT TO ACHIEVE.

3. IN WEST GERMAN HANDS THEY WOULD MAKE IMPOSSIBLE FOR A LONG TIME THE REUNIFICATION OF THE DIVIDED COUNTRY.

WJ1087AED

A173 (220)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)-A DEADLOCK OVER HOW MUCH THE WEST GERMANSHOULD PAY TOWARD THE COST OF KEEPING U.S. FORCES IN WEST GERMANY MAY HAVE TO BE REFERRED TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FOR SETTLEMENT.
SUPPORT COSTS ARE PAID TO NATO COUNTRIES WITH TROOPS IN GERMANY TO DEFRAY LOCAL CURRENCY EXPENSES FOR SUCH ITEMS AS WAGES OF LOCAL EMPLOYES, RAIL TRANSPORTATIN AND MAINTENANCE OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS OF LOAN FROM THE GERMANS.
FOR THE YEAR ENDING NEXT SUNDAY THE UNITED STATES RECEIVED 650 MILLION MARKS (154 MILLION DOLLARS) AND ASKED FOR THE SAME AMOUNT FOR THE COMING YEAR. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE BONN GOVERNMENT COUNTERED WITH AN OFFER OF ONLY 350 MILLION MARKS (87 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS). THE AMERICANS REPLIED LAST WEEK THAT THAT WAS NOT ENOUGH, THE INFORMANTS SAID. SUBSEQUENT INFORMAL NEGOTIATIONS HAVE PRODUCED NO CHANGE.
DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE QUESTION MAY HAVE TO BE RAISED AT THE MEETING PLANNED FOR SATURDAY BETWEEN DULLES, HERE FOR A NATO MEETING, AND ADENAUER. THE GERMANS SET A FIRM CEILING OF 1,200,000,000 MARKS (300 MILLION DOLLARS) ON TOTAL SUPPORT COSTS PAYMENTS FOR THE COMING YEAR. THIS HAS BEEN PROVISIONALLY DIVIDED AMONG FRANCE, WHICH TOOK A 20 PER CENT CUT, BRITAIN, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, DENMARK, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, WITH ALLOWANCE MADE FOR THE REDUCED U.S. PORTION.
THE DISPUTE WITH THE UNITED STATES HAS TO BE RESOLVED BEFORE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES CAN GO INTO EFFECT.
DA159PED

S21

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP) A 34-YEAR-OLD EAST BERLIN COOK WAS SENTENCED TO 21 MONTHS IN PRISON BY THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT TODAY FOR TRYING TO SPY ON U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN WEST GERMANY.
THE FEDERAL COURT CONVICTED WILFRIED POMMERENING OF COLLECTING INFORMATION ON A U.S. ARMY COUNTER INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL AND OTHER MILITARY PROJECTS FOR THE SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN ESPIONAGE SERVICES.

POMMERENING ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF TRYING TO RECRUIT ESPIONAGE AGENTS IN WEST GERMANY.

BJ435PED

S10

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)-POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE REMOVED A SWASTIKA FLAG DRAPED WITH MOURNING FROM THE ENTRANCE GACK OF THE NUERNBERG ZOO. THEY SAID THE FLAG WAS PROBABLY HOISTED TO COMMEMORATE THE 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF ADOLF HITLER'S SUICIDE IN BERLIN.

JF330PED

A56

HELMSTEDT, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)-EAST AND WEST GERMAN POLICE EXCHANGED GUN FIRE BRIEFLY TODAY. COMMUNIST GUARDS TRIED TO STOP WITH BULLETS TWO EAST GERMAN WORKMEN DASHING ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER.

WEST GERMAN POLICE SAID THEY FIRED "WARNING SHOTS" BECAUSE THE EAST GERMANS FIRED IN THE DIRECTION OF WEST GERMAN TERRITORY. THE TWO REFUGEES SLIPPED THROUGH BARBED WIRE MARKING THE IRON CURTAIN AND WERE NOT HIT.

THE TWO MEN ASKED WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.

RK/UK529PES

A146

VIENNA, MAY 2 (AP)-DR. ADOLF SCHAERF, AUSTRIA'S VICE CHANCELLOR AND SOCIALIST CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT, PROPOSED TODAY A CONFERENCE HEADED BY DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER TO WORK FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SCHWEITZER, NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, MUSICIAN, MEDICAL MISSIONARY AND THEOLOGIAN, LAST WEEK ISSUED A STATEMENT OPPOSING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BLASTS.

SCHAERF, IN A PERSONAL, UNOFFICIAL APPEAL, CABLED SCHWEITZER ASKING HIM TO PRESIDE OVER THE PROPOSED MEETING.

HA1106PED

A55

VALLETTA, MALTA, MAY 2 (AP)-THE MALTESE GOVERNMENT HAS WARNED BRITAIN AGAINST ANY PLAN TO TURN THE STRATEGIC ISLAND OVER TO NATO.

A MEMORANDUM HANDED TO DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS WHEN HE WAS IN MALTA LATE LAST MONTH, DECLARED: "IT HAS BEEN WIDELY RUMORED THAT THE UNITED KINGDOM PLANS TO SHED GRADUALLY HER SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES FOR DEFENSE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND TO TRANSFER THEM TO NATO.

THE MEMORANDUM, PUBLISHED TODAY, DECLARED: "SHOULD BRITAIN MAKE SUCH A TRANSFER, IT WOULD BE CONSIDERED IMMORAL AND REPUDIATED BY THE MALTESE GOVERNMENT."

RK526PED

A93

SUEZ

SUEZ, EGYPT, MAY 2 (AP)-THE AMERICAN TANKER IVY ENTERED THE SUEZ CANAL FROM ITS SOUTHERN END TODAY AND BECAME THE SECOND AMERICAN SHIP TO USE THE WATERWAY SINCE IT CLOSED LAST OCTOBER.

THE 10,530-TON IVY PAID $8,833 TRANSIT TOLLS AND DUES TO EGYPT UNDER PROTEST. THE TANKER IS OWNED BY THE IVY S.S. CO., AND REGISTERED FROM WILMINGTON, DEL.

THE IVY WAS LOADED WITH PERSIAN GULF OIL.

B84

(140) QUE IN

CAIRO, MAY 2 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY HE SAW NO POSSIBILITY OF PRESIDENT NASSER'S BEING DEPOSED.

"IF WE'VE EVER ENTERTAINED ANY IDEA OF GETTING RID OF HIM--WHICH I TRUST WE HAVEN'T--I DON'T THINK IT WOULD SUCCEED," HE SAID. "IF THAT WAS EVER WHAT WE WANTED TO BE DONE, THAT TIME IS PAST."

HUMPHREY, CHAIRMAN OF A U.S. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE NEAR EAST, WAS SUMMING UP HIS IMPRESSIONS OF EGYPT BEFORE FLYING TO LEBANON. HE HAD A LONG TALK WITH NASSER TUESDAY NIGHT.

HE SAID HE HAD THE IMPRESSION NASSER FEELS THE UNITED STATES IS "TRYING TO ISOLATE HIM" AND EXERT ECONOMIC PRESSURE ON HIM.

REFERRING TO EGYPTIAN-U.S. RELATIONS, HUMPHREY SAID NASSER IS "NOT BITTER NOW, BUT UNHAPPY."

BUT THE SENATOR EMPHASIZED BITTERNESS COULD DEVELOP WHICH "COULD LEAD TO IRRATIONAL ACTS ON HIS (NASSER'S) PART AND BE INJURIOUS TO THE PEACE OF THE ENTIRE AREA."

DY1056PES

A168

GAZA, MAY 2 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL CHARGED THAT AN ISRAELI ARMED FISHING BOAT CAPTURED AN ARAB FISHING CRAFT 1 1/2 MILES OFF THE GAZA STRIP'S NORTH SHORE TODAY.

THE OFFICIAL ADDED THE NUMBER OF ARAB FISHERMEN ABOARD THE CAPTURED BOAT WAS NOT KNOWN. EGYPT LODGED A STRONG PROTEST WITH THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND DEMANDED THAT THE VESSEL BE RETURNED IMMEDIATELY.

KS141PED

A38

(310)

BY WATSON SIMS

WITH 6TH FLEET MARINES IN BEIRUT, MAY 2 (AP)-OF THE 489 OFFICERS AND MEN LEFT BEHIND WHEN THE U.S. 6TH FLEET SAILED TO THE MIDDLE EAST A WEEK AGO, THE MOST SADLY MISSED BY FAR WAS LT. (J.G.) JOHN WEBSTER.

WEBSTER, 23, OF (BOX J) WRAY, COLO., IS PAYMASTER OF THE ATTACK TRANSPORT OLMSTED. AND BECAUSE OF HIS ABSENCE THE OLMSTED'S 350 CREWMEN AND 700 MARINES WERE NOT PAID WHEN THE AMPHIBIOUS FORCE WAS GRANTED LIBERTY IN BEIRUT DURING THE FLEET'S FLAG-SHOWING MISSION.

WEBSTER WAS ON LEAVE AND MISSED THE BOAT WHEN THE OLMSTED DEPARTED SUDDENLY FROM RAPALLO, ITALY. A CHORUS OF GOOD-NATURED HOOTS AND JEERS GREETED HIM YESTERDAY WHEN HE FINALLY REJOINED THE SHIP.

CONSIDERING THAT MANY OF THE MEN HAD LIVELY LIBERTIES IN RAPALLO, THEIR CASH ON HAND WAS MIGHTY LOW. THE OLMSTED'S GOBS AND MARINES WENT ASHORE, BUT THEY WEREN'T ABLE TO HAGGLE WITH THE BEIRUT MERCHANTS ON EQUAL TERMS WITH THEIR FRESHLY PAID MATES FROM OTHER SHIPS.

"WE'RE SHOWING THE RAG INSTEAD OF THE FLAG," GRUMBLED T.SGT. JACK HEPFNER OF (102 SHERWOOD RD.) JACKSONVILLE, N.C.

"WONDER IF LT. WEBSTER KNOWS HOW WE MISS HIM?" MUSED S.SGT. ROBERT SENSING OF (1105 N. KEYSTONE AVE.) INDIANAPOLIS, ANOTHER STONY-BROKE MARINE.

HOSPITALMAN 1.C. CHARLES NICHOLS OF (426 DUVAL ST.) JACKSONVILLE, FLA., AND S. SGT. THOMAS PISARO OF MARE ISLAND, CALIF., STOOD WITH HEPFNER AND SENSING OUTSIDE THE BEIRUT NAVY CANTEEN, UNABLE TO AFFORD THE 50-CENT PRICE OF A BEER.

A LEBANESE MERCHANT HAD SPREAD HIS FEZZES, TAPESTRIES, DAGERS AND OTHER SOUVENIERS ON A SIDEWALK NEARBY. S.2.C. STANLEY KAPLAN OF (LINCOLN PLACE) BROOKLYN LITERALLY BROUGHT TEARS TO THE MERCHANT'S EYES BY OFFERING ONLY $2 FOR A $7 SCARF.

JUST BEFORE WEBSTER ARRIVED WITH THE LAST OF THE STRAGGLERS LEFT BEHIND IN FRANCE AND ITALY, THE OLMSTED'S SUPPLY OFFICER CAME TO THE MEN'S RESCUE BY ADVANCING THEIR PAY FROM THE SHIP'S FUNDS. HIS RESCUE OPERATION LEFT ONLY 25 CENTS IN THE SUPPLY OFFICER'S SAFE.
PD442AED

A58
BRISBANE, AUSBALIA, MAY 2 (AP)-THE U.S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN THE PACIFIC SUGGESTED TODAY THAT AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND ACT AS GO-BETWEENS TO RESOLVE BRITISH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES ON ASIAN POLICY.
ADM. FELIX STUMP, EN ROUTE TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL CORAL SEA BATTLE COMMEMORATION, TOLD THE AUSTRALIA AND AMERICA ASSN.:
"THE UNITED KINGDOM IS THE UNITED STATES' GREATEST, CLOSEST ALLY BUT WE DO NOT ALWAYS SEE THINGS ALIKE, ESPECIALLY IN THE PACIFIC.
"I THINK THE PROBLEMS OF ASIA ARE BETTER UNDERSTOOD IN AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AND SUGGEST YOU ACT AS CATALYTIC AGENTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM."
PD605AED

1957

B51 Q 160
CANBERRA, MAY 2 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY TODAY DEFENDED BRITAIN'S PLANS TO GO AHEAD WITH ITS HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.
HE DECLARED THERE IS NO SIGN RUSSIA WOULD FOLLOW "A MORAL LEAD" IF THE TESTS WERE CALLED OFF.
"WORLDWIDE AGITATION AGAINST BRITAIN OVER THE PROPOSED CHRISTMAS ISLAND TESTS HAS BEEN INSPIRED BY RUSSIA," CASEY TOLD THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. "I DON'T BELIEVE RUSSIA WAS MOTIVATED BY MORAL CONSIDERATIONS. THIS PROPAGANDA IS AIMED AT PREVENTING THE UNITED KINGDOM FROM EMERGING AS A NUCLEAR POWER."
CASEY SAID RUSSIA HAS BEEN "POPPING OFF" ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS AT THE RATE OF ONE A WEEK AND ASSERTED IT WOULD BE SUICIDAL FOR THE DEMOCRACIES IF BRITAIN ABANDONED HER TESTS NOW.
"YOU CAN'T HAVE NUCLEAR DEFENSE WITHOUT TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS," HE ADDED.
DEFENSE MINISTER PHILIP MCBRIDE ANNOUNCED THAT AUSTRALIA IS SETTING UP AN INDEPENDENT AUTHORITATIVE BODY TO ADVISE THE GOVERNMENT ON RADIOLOGICAL HAZARDS. HE SAID A CAREFUL WATCH MUST BE KEPT ON RADIATION ARISING FROM ANY SOURCE "WHETHER NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTING, FROM PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY OR FROM THE USE OF X-RAYS OR SIMILAR EQUIPMENT."
B1122AED

1957

B22 (Q)
-17-
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE U.N. TODAY THAT PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS "NO POPULAR SUPPORT" AND CONTINUES TO EXIST "SOLELY BECAUSE OF THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF SOVIET ARMED FORCES."
THE U.S. DELEGATE, HENRY CABOT LODGE, MADE THE COMMENT AS HE SENT THE U.N. 10 COPIES OF A REPORT ON EVENTS IN HUNGARY FROM LAST OCT. 23 TO FEB. 20, "AS OBSERVED BY OR REPORTED TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."

1957

THE DOCUMENTS WERE FOR THE FIVE-NATION U.N. COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY JAN. 10 TO INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY. THE COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO REPORT BACK LATE THIS MONTH ON ITS INTERVIEWS WITH REFUGEES AND OTHER FACT-GATHERING EFFORTS HERE AND IN EUROPE.

IN A LETTER TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD LODGE SAID THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION ON OCT.23-24 REDUCED THE PRE-REVOLUTIONARY COMMUNIST REGIME IN 24 HOURS "TO A POSITION WHERE IT DID NOT HAVE THE POWER, WITH THE RESOURCES AT ITS OWN DISPOSAL, TO MAINTAIN ITSELF," AND SO IT REQUESTED AID FROM THE SOVIET ARMY.

HE SAID WHAT FOLLOWED FROM OCT.25 TO ABOUT NOV.10 WAS "WAR RATHER THAN REVOLUTION." HE SAID THERE WAS "ALMOST CONTINUOUS MILITARY ACTION" BETWEEN THE OVERWHELMING SUPERIOR ARMED FORCES OF ONE NATION AND THE PEOPLE OF ANOTHER, "POORLY ARMED AND ORGANIZED BUT EFFECTIVELY UNITED AGAINST THE ENEMY."

"ONLY A VERY SMALL PERCENTAGE OF THE HUNGARIAN POPULATION," WROTE LODGE, "SUPPORTED THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES."

HE SAID PUBLIC DEMANDS OF THE REVOLUTIONARIES THAT THE PEOPLE WANTED "A NATIONAL, DEMOCRATIC, MULTI-PARTY GOVERNMENT RESTING ON POPULAR ELECTIONS, SOMEWHAT SIMILAR TO WESTERN EUROPEAN DEMOCRACY BUT MORE SOCIALIST IN CHARACTER AND NEUTRAL IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS."

HE ADDED ONLY A FEW "HAD ANY DESIRE TO RESTORE THE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF PRE-WORLD WAR II HUNGARY."

HW/LS435PED

1957

B45 (Q)
-17-
(230)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 2 (AP)-HARRY J.ANSLINGER, U.S. COMMISSIONER OF NARCOTICS, SAID TODAY "TRANQUILIZER DRUGS DO SO MUCH GOOD IN THE UNITED STATES THEY HAVE ACTUALLY ELIMINATED THE NEED TO ESTABLISH MORE MENTAL HOSPITALS."
ANSLINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. COMMISSION ON NARCOTIC DRUGS, SPOKE DURING DISCUSSION OF A FOUR-NATION RESOLUTION CONTAINING A

1957

WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) WARNING THAT CERTAIN OF THESE DRUGS "CAN UNDOUBTEDLY CAUSE ADDICTION."

THE COMMISSION POSTPONED ACTION ON THE RESOLUTION UNTIL A RE-DRAFTING SUBCOMMITTEE CAN WORK OUT A SATISFACTORY DEFINITION OF "TRANQUILIZERS."

ANSLINGER SAID THE RESOLUTION, WHICH ALSO URGES GOVERNMENTS TO TAKE APPROPRIATE CONTROL MEASURES TO PREVENT ABUSE OF THESE SUBSTANCES, "MEANS NOTHING TO THE UNITED STATES, BECAUSE 'TRANQUILIZERS' ARE ALREADY UNDER CONTROL."

IN TRANQUILIZERS, ANSLINGER TOLD THE COMMISSION, "SCIENTISTS HAVE DISCOVERED ONE OF THE GREATEST DRUGS KNOWN TO MANKIND.

"THIS YEAR THE ADMISSIONS TO MENTAL HOSPITALS HAVE BEEN DRASTICALLY REDUCED BECAUSE OF THESE DRUGS," HE CONTINUED, "AND MANY PATIENTS HAVE BEEN SENT HOME UNDER DIRECTION OF A PHYSICIAN.

"UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A DOCTOR, IT IS CERTAINLY A VERY VALUABLE DRUG. IT'S JUST ABOUT PUT THE PSYCHIATRIST OUT OF BUSINESS," HE SAID.

WHO EXPERT COMMITTEE ON ADDICTION-PRODUCING DRUGS REPORTED THIS YEAR THAT SOME EVIDENCE HAS BEEN PRESENTED THAT AFTER EXCESSIVE USE OF "TRANQUILIZERS," WITHDRAWAL SYMPTOMS APPEARED, INDICATING ADDICTION.

LS644PED

A6

SUEZ

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 2 (AP)-THE MAN WHO DIRECTED U.N. CLEARANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL SENT WORD FROM CAIRO THAT THE LAST OF HIS FLEET OF 31 SALVAGE SHIPS FROM SIX COUNTRIES SAILED FOR HOME TODAY.

MAJ. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, U.S. ARMY, (RETIRED) CABLED THIS INFORMATION TO ANDREW W. CORDIER, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE ABSENT SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN HIS FINAL SITUATION REPORT.

WHEELER WILL TAKE OFF FROM CAIRO SATURDAY AND REACH NEW YORK TUESDAY.

KL219PED

A70

(370)

OTTAWA, MAY 2 (AP)-CANADA'S ARMED FORCES, LIKE THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES, HAVE MODIFIED THEIR RULES OF CONDUCT FOR CAPTURED PERSONNEL SLIGHTLY TO TAKE COMMUNIST BRAINWASHING INTO ACCOUNT.

A NEW ORDER, ISSUED AFTER A LONG STUDY OF THE REDS' HANDLING OF PRISONERS DURING THE KOREAN WAR, AGAIN ADMONISHED CANADIAN SERVICEMEN NOT TO TELL THE ENEMY ANYTHING BUT THEIR NAME, RANK, AGE AND SERIAL NUMBER IF CAPTURED.

BUT THE ORDER RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES FOR THOSE WHO TELL MORE UNDER PRESSURE BY SAYING A POW MUST "EVADE TO THE UTMOST OF HIS ABILITY" ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT ANYTHING BUT HIS OWN IDENTIFICATION.

A SENIOR DEFENSE OFFICIAL SAID IT MIGHT BE INFERRED A RETURNED PRISONER WOULD NOT NECESSARILY BE COURT-MARTIALED IF HE GAVE OTHER INFORMATION, SO LONG AS HE RESISTED BRAINWASHING "TO THE UTMOST OF HIS ABILITY."

IF ANY SUCH CASES ARISE, HE SAID, THEY WILL BE DECIDED ON INDIVIDUAL MERITS.

POWS WERE ORDERED WITHOUT ANY QUALIFICATION NOT TO DIVULGE ANY INFORMATION WHICH COULD INCRIMINATE FELLOW PRISONERS AND NOT TO ENGAGE IN PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES IN BEHELF OF THE ENEMY.

THE ORDER NOTES THAT POWS ARE LIABLE TO IMPRISONMENT OR POSSIBLE EXECUTION UNDER CANADA'S NATIONAL DEFENSE ACT IF CONVICTED OF ACTING TRAITOROUSLY.

THE CANADIAN ORDER IS IN GENERAL SIMILAR TO THE INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN U.S. SERVICEMEN IN AUGUST 1955 FOLLOWING A SIMILAR U.S. STUDY OF COMMUNIST BRAINWASHING. THE U.S. CODE OF CONDUCT PROCLAIMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORDERED AMERICAN POWS TO KEEP FAITH WITH THEIR FELLOW PRISONERS AND TAKE PART IN NO ACTION THAT MIGHT HARM THEM. IT ALSO ORDERED POWS TO "EVADE...TO THE UTMOST OF MY ABILITY" ANSWERING ANY QUESTIONS BEYOND NAME, RANK, DATE OF BIRTH AND SERIAL NUMBER.

U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PSYCHIATRISTS HAVE SAID THAT 4 OUT OF 10 OF THE 4,428 AMERICANS WHO SURVIVED COMMUNIST IMPRISONMENT IN KOREA YIELDED TO SOME EXTENT TO BRAINWASHING.

THIRTY-THREE CANADIANS RETURNED FROM CAPTIVITY AFTER THE KOREAN WAR. ONE, AN RCAF SQUADRON LEADER, SAID ON HIS RELEASE HE SIGNED A FALSE CONFESSION AFTER 16 MONTHS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT THAT HE "INVADED CHINESE AIR SPACE." CANADIAN OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, PRAISED THE OFFICER'S CONDUCT.

SC&ML706AED

A32WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RICHARDS-MIDDLE EAST

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY GAVE UP ON EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN AS PARTICIPANTS AT THIS TIME IN HIS MILITARY-ECONOMIC PLAN FOR COMBATTING MIDDLE EAST COMMUNISM.

THE PRESIDENT CALLED HOME HIS SPECIAL AMBASSADOR, JAMES P. RICHARDS, CHOOSING NOT TO HAVE HIM MARK TIME WAITING FOR INVITATIONS TO VISIT THESE THREE ARAB COUNTRIES.

THE INVITATIONS SEEMED UNLIKELY TO BE FORTHCOMING. ALL THREE NATIONS HAD MADE CLEAR THEY TOOK A DIM VIEW OF THE EISENHOWER RESOLUTION AND ITS 200 MILLION READY DOLLARS. EACH, IN ITS OWN WAY, HAD COLD SHOULDERED RICHARDS.

IT WAS TO GET HIM OUT OF THIS EMBARRASSING SITUATION THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST WEEK ANNOUNCED RICHARDS WOULD GO TO BONN, WEST GERMANY, TO CONFER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. DULLES WENT TO BONN TUESDAY FOR A NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) MEETING.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID LAST WEEK THAT DULLES AND RICHARDS WOULD MEET TO PLAN THE REST OF RICHARDS' ITINERARY THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST TO EXPLAIN THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

BUT EISENHOWER DECIDED YESTERDAY TO CANCEL THAT MEETING. INSTEAD, HE DIRECTED RICHARDS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON. FOR THE RECORD, IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT RICHARDS IS COMING HERE TO HELP PREPARE THE NEW FOREIGN AID BILL.

OFFICIALS MADE LITTLE EFFORT, HOWEVER, TO HIDE A MORE PRACTICAL REASON. THIS WAS THAT, AFTER TOURING 12 COUNTRIES IN SIX WEEKS AND WITH THREE MORE ON HIS SCHEDULE, RICHARDS SIMPLY WAS NOT WELCOME IN EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT, AFTER GOING FROM GREECE TO ISRAEL TOMORROW, RICHARDS WILL VISIT TUNISIA ON SATURDAY AND MOROCCO ON MONDAY, RETURNING TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEDNESDAY. ON THURSDAY HE IS SCHEDULED TO ATTEND A MEETING OF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS ON FOREIGN AID AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

RICHARDS' DECISION TO GO TO ISRAEL CAUSED MORE THAN ONE SET OF EYEBROWS TO BE RAISED. THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN JEALOUSLY GUARDING THE ARAB GOOD WILL IT WON BY ITS OPPOSITION LAST OCTOBER TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT.

RICHARDS' VISIT TO ISRAEL IS NOT EXPECTED TO SIT WELL WITH MOST ARAB LEADERS OR WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CONCENTRATING ON KEEPING ON GOOD TERMS WITH THE ARABS. AT LEAST SOME OF THESE OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ADVISED AGAINST AN ISRAELI VISIT, BUT RICHARDS WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ELECTED TO GO WHEN EISENHOWER INDICATED THAT WAS WHAT HE WANTED.

JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN EMERGED FROM A STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN HIS COUNTRY THIS WEEK DECLARING HE WANTED NOTHING TO DO WITH THE EISENHOWER

MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION, ALTHOUGH HE ACCEPTED A U.S. OFFER OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AID.

.. ..

MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION, ALTHOUGH HE ACCEPTED A U.S. OFFER OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AID.

EGYPT AND SYRIA, BOTH PURCHASERS OF SOVIET ARMS, HAVE SHIED AWAY FROM ANY LINK WITH THE EISENHOWER ANTI-RED PROGRAM.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE RICHARDS MISSION WILL END UPON RICHARDS RETURN TO WASHINGTON. HE PUT IT THIS WAY AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:

"IT IS ENVISAGED THAT DISCUSSION OF THE DOCTRINE WILL BE CARRIED OUT THROUGH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS WITH SUCH OF THOSE COUNTRIES AS MAY INDICATE AN INTEREST IN DOING SO."

IN OTHER WORDS, RICHARDS WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE IF EGYPT AND SYRIA CHANGE THEIR MINDS. BUT THEY COULD GET IN TOUCH WITH THE U.S. AMBASSADORS AT CAIRO AND DAMASCUS.

THE 12 OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH RICHARDS VISITED TO EXPLAIN THE EISENHOWER PLAN ARE: LEBANON, LIBYA, TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, ETHIOPIA, SUDAN AND GREECE.

JA427PED

A128

WITH WASHINGTON RICHARDS (1AO)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, MAY 2 (AP)-JAMES P. RICHARDS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL MIDDLE EAST ENVOY, ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM ATHENS TONIGHT FOR A ONE-DAY VISIT TO ISRAEL.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS WITHHELD ANY STATEMENT ON WHETHER ISRAEL WILL ACCEPT THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST ECONOMIC-MILITARY AID PLAN. NO DECISION IS EXPECTED BEFORE A CABINET MEETING NEXT WEEK.

ISRAEL IS KNOWN TO BE HESITANT LEST IT STIR NEW ANTAGONISM IN THE SOVIET UNION WHILE IT IS SEEKING RELEASE OF JEWS FROM RUSSIA FOR IMMIGRATION HERE.

THERE ARE ABOUT THREE MILLION JEWS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THREE PARTIES, MAPAM, ACHDUT AND AVODAH OPPOSE ACCEPTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID RICHARDS IS LIKELY TO CALL FIRST ON PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION TOMORROW AND THEN CONSULT WITH FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR AND THE MINISTERS OF FINANCE AND TRADE.

RICHARDS PLANS TO LEAVE TOMORROW NIGHT FOR A QUICK TOUR OF LIBYA, MOROCCO AND TUNIS BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON TO REPORT TO EISENHOWER BY MAY 8. 1014PED

A57

WITH WASHINGTON RICHARDS

ATHENS, MAY 2 (AP)-THE GREEK GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT HAD AGREED IN DISCUSSIONS WITH JAMES P. RICHARDS, SPECIAL U.S. ENVOY TO THE MIDDLE EAST, THAT GREECE IS ONE OF THE COUNTRIES COVERED BY THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT STRESSED THAT GREECE WANTS TO MAINTAIN FRIENDSHIP WITH THE ARAB WORLD AND "IS ANXIOUS TO SEE THE ARAB COUNTRIES PRESERVE THEIR FULL INDEPENDENCE AND P

COUNTRIES PRESERVE THEIR FULL INDEPENDENCE AND PROVOTE THEIR WELFARE."

...RK530PED

A130WX (140)

JAPAN-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS TOLD JAPAN IT IS "ESSENTIAL" TO THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD TO CONTINUE NUCLEAR TESTS, U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE FORMAL NOTE TO PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN WAS SIGNED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND HANDED TO CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TAKEZO SHIMODA LAST WEEKEND.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE MESSAGE REPLIED TO A NOTE DELIVERED BY SHIMODA ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE IN MARCH.

THERE HAS BEEN NO RESPONSE SO FAR TO A SECOND NOTE FROM THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, RECEIVED MONDAY, ASKING THAT CONSIDERATION BE GIVEN TO CALLING OFF THE NEVADA ATOMIC TEST SERIES SCHEDULED TO START MAY 15.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE PENTAGON HAVE GONE AHEAD WITH ACTIVE PREPARATIONS FOR THE OPERATION.

OFFICIALS SAID THE DULLES NOTE WAS COUCHED IN SYMPATHETIC TERMS BUT SET FORTH AGAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT RISK FREE WORLD SECURITY BY UNILATERALLY ABANDONING TESTS IN THE ABSENCE OF AN EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

WE1134AED

A105WX

(500)

DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO SEEK POINT-BY-POINT EXPLANATIONS FROM RUSSIA OF ITS LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL ALTHOUGH SOME PROVISIONS HAVE ALREADY BEEN WRITTEN OFF HERE AS WHOLLY UNACCEPTABLE. ZORIN

THIS WAS DISCLOSED BY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TODAY FOLLOWING INITIAL ANALYSIS OF THE PROPOSITION MADE BY SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIAN IN UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON ON TUESDAY.

ONE OF THE UNACCEPTABLE PROVISIONS, THESE INFORMANTS SAID, IS THE RUSSIAN CALL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF A VAST AREA OF SIBERIA AND A HUGE REGION OF THE WESTERN UNITED STATES. THEY POINTED OUT THAT THE LATTER IS HEAVILY POPULATED AND HIGHLY INDUSTRIALIZED.

NEVERTHELESS, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSAL IS WORTH LOOKING INTO IN THAT IT MAY OFFER AT LEAST A PARTIAL BASIS FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS.

THE BELIEF PERSISTS HERE THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS SHOWING A MORE SERIOUS INTEREST IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATION THAN IT HAS AT ANY TIME IN PAST YEARS.

THE TASK OF EXPLORING THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL, PARTICULARLY TO DETERMINE HOW FLEXIBLE THE VARIOUS PROVISIONS ARE, WILL BE UP TO HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT EXPERT AND CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE LONDON TALKS.

ON TWO POINTS AT LEAST THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS DESCRIBED AS PLEASED WITH THE SOVIET PROPOSITION. ONE WAS THAT IT SHOWED A WILLINGNESS TO MAKE A LIMITED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, APPLIED TO NARROW AREAS, INSTEAD OF INSISTING ON A BROAD AGREEMENT FOR A WHOLE RANGE OF DISARMAMENT STEPS.

THE SECOND WAS THAT THE SOVIETS WERE ACCEPTING IN PRINCIPLE THE IDEA OF AERIAL INSPECTION AS APPLIED TO RUSSIAN TERRITORY. PREVIOUSLY MOSCOW HAD ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE ONLY AS APPLIED TO TERRITORIES ON EITHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN IN EUROPE BUT IT WAS NEVER CLEAR HOW THIS WOULD APPLY TO THE FORWARD EUROPEAN REGIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF.

THE MOST SENSATIONAL ASPECT OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WAS THAT THE AERIAL INSPECTION IDEA SHOULD BE APPLIED NOT ONLY TO THE EUROPEAN AREAS AS PREVIOUSLY SUGGESTED BUT ALSO TO 2,770,000 SQUARE MILES OF SOVIET ASIA AND TO 2,730,000 SQUARE MILES OF AMERICAN TERRITORY IN ALASKA AND THE WESTERN UNITED STATES.

ONE POINT ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES WANTS VERIFICATION, OFFICIALS SAID, IS PRECISELY HOW THE SOVIETS WOULD DELINEATE THIS TERRITORY ON THE MAPS. PRESUMABLY IT WOULD COVER BASES OF THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND IN THE WESTERN UNITED STATES AND ALASKA AND SOVIET BASES FROM WHICH AN ATTACK AGAINST NORTH AMERICA MIGHT BE LAUNCHED ACROSS THE NORTH POLE.

30.24- 11977

ANOTHER POINT ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES WILL SEEK CLARIFICATION IS THE RELATIONSHIP OF RUSSIA'S RENEWED CALL FOR PROHIBITING THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TO THE REST OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL, WHICH COVERS NOT ONLY AERIAL INSPECTION ZONES BUT ALSO STEP-BY-STEP REDUCTIONS OF THE ARMED FORCES AND MILITARY EXPENDITURES OF THE MAJOR POWERS--RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, RED CHINA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THERE WAS BELIEF AMONG EXPERT HERE THAT THE SOVIET PROPOSITION WAS SO WORDED AS TO SEPARATE FROM OTHER PROVISIONS THE STANDARD SOVIET INSISTENCE ON CALLING OFF TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS. IN OTHER WORDS, THOUGH ~~ZORIAN~~ Zorin SAID THIS SHOULD BE AGREED UPON URGENTLY, IT DID NOT APPEAR TO BE A PRE-CONDITION FOR NEGOTIATION ON OTHER PROVISIONS.

CR855PED

1957

B96WX Q

FIRST LEAD MINE-MILL (350)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-A SELF-IDENTIFIED FORMER COMMUNIST TESTIFIED TODAY THAT TO HIM THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS "WERE SYNONYMOUS."

JAMES EUGENE PETERSEN, NOW DIRECTOR OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS FOR THE RAY MINES DIVISION OF KENNICOTT COPPER CO. AT RAY, ARIZ., TOLD THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) THAT HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1942, AND THAT HE WAS AN INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE MINE-MILL UNION FROM FEBRUARY 1947 UNTIL ABOUT MAY 1949.

ON THE LATTER DATE HE QUIT BOTH THE UNION AND THE PARTY, HE SAID, ADDING:

"I BECAME VERY CONFUSED. ALL I KNEW WAS THAT I HAD TO GET OUT AND GET AWAY FROM IT WHERE I COULD DO SOME THINKING."

HE SAID THAT AS A COMMUNIST HE HAD NEVER ADVOCATED OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE OR VIOLENCE.

PETERSEN WAS CALLED AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS AT AN SACB HEARING ON ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE MINE-MILL UNION.

HE SAID THAT WHILE WORKING AS AN INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR MINE-MILL AT SALT LAKE CITY HE KNEW A NUMBER OF UNION OFFICIALS TO BE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE SAID ONE COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING WAS HELD AT THE SHIRLEY-SAVOY HOTEL IN DENVER. AT THAT MEETING, HE SAID, HE SAW MAURICE TRAVIS, THEN SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE UNION; CLINTON JENCKS, AN ORGANIZER, AND IRVING DICHTER, ANOTHER ORGANIZER, AMONG OTHERS.

THE MEETING WAS CALLED, HE SAID, TO DISCUSS SUPPORT OF THE THIRD PARTY MOVEMENT THEN (1948) HEADED BY PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE HENRY WALLACE, THE QUESTION OF FILING NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS BY MINE-MILL OFFICIALS WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD, AND THE THREAT OF SECESSION FROM MINE-MILL BY A NUMBER OF UTAH AND NEVADA LOCALS.

"THE SECESSION MOVEMENT WAS A QUESTION OF COMMUNIST CONTROL OF THE UNION," HE SAID.

PETERSEN SAID HE WAS INVITED TO ANOTHER COMMUNIST MEETING IN SALT LAKE CITY BY AL SKINNER, WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS AN INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR MINE MILL. HE SAID HE KNEW SKINNER TO BE A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

AFTER PETERSEN'S TESTIMONY, THE HEARING WAS RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW.

THE SACB WAS TOLD YESTERDAY THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1948 HAD TRIED TO PREVENT A SPLITTING UP OF CLEVELAND LOCALS OF THE MINE-MILL UNION. RALPH W. LOCKE, WHO SAID HE WAS A FORMER ORGANIZER FOR THE UNION, TESTIFIED THAT A COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL HAD ATTENDED REGULARLY MINE-MILL STAFF MEETINGS TO DISCUSS STRATEGY FOR HEADING OFF A MOVE BY A NUMBER OF LOCALS TO QUIT THE ORGANIZATION.

1957

COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS ALSO DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS AND HANDLED OTHER PUBLICITY DURING THE SECESSION FIGHT, LOCKE SAID.

HE SAID THE COMMUNIST OFFICIAL WAS INVITED TO ATTEND THE MEETINGS BY IRVING DICHTER. DICHTER WAS BROUGHT TO CLEVELAND BY MAURICE TRAVIS, THEN MINE-MILL PRESIDENT, TO TAKE CARE OF THE UNION'S DIE CASTING DIVISION.

"DICHTER SAID WE SHOULD HAVE CLOSER LIAISON WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE SECESSION FIGHTS," LOCKE STATED.

DESPITE EFFORTS BY THE PARTY, HE TESTIFIED, MINE-MILL LOST THE BULK OF ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE CLEVELAND AREA.

LOCKE, NOW OWNER OF A DIE CASTING SHOP IN SANTA MONICA, CALIF., SAID HE HIMSELF WAS A FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER. HE STATED THAT HE LEFT BOTH THE UNION AND THE PARTY IN JULY, 1949.

LOCKE TESTIFIED AT AN SACB HEARING ON A PETITION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SEEKING TO HAVE THE MINE-MILL UNION DECLARED TO BE COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT. IF THIS FINDING IS MADE, THE UNION COULD LOSE ITS BARGAINING RIGHTS BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

GG309AED

1957

A66WX (LED NAVY-AF)

(350) SECOND NIGHT LEAD NAVY-AIR FORCE

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAYS U.S. DEFENSE POLICY IS BASED ON THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN A MAJOR WAR AND "ON THE USE OF SUCH ATOMIC WEAPONS AS WOULD BE MILITARILY FEASIBLE AND UABLE IN A SMALLER WAR, IF SUCH A WAR IS FORCED UPON US."

ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAYS "THE ATOMIC WEAPONS IS INTEGRATED INTO ALL OUR PLANS AND PROGRAMS. OUR FORCE LEVELS (THE NUMBER OF MEN) ARE BASED ON THEIR USE."

THESE STATEMENTS BY THE TWO TOP DEFENSE LEADERS, MADE BEFORE A HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE RECENTLY, WERE MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS, WILSON AND RADFORD VIRTUALLY RESTATED WHAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS IN A DECEMBER, 1953 ADDRESS -- THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS "HAS BEEN SUCH THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS HAVE VIRTUALLY ACHIEVED CONVENTIONAL STATUS WITHIN OUR ARMED SERVICES."

1957

ASSERTING THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST USE ATOMIC WEAPONS "IF WAR IS FORCED UPON US," WILSON SAID:

"WE ARE NOT BUILDING UP OUR POWERFUL MILITARY ORGANIZATION TO BE AGGRESSORS, BUT WE WOULD NOT HAVE THE POWER OF CHOICE IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST US AS TO WHETHER IT WOULD BE AN ATOMIC WAR OR NOT.

"IF WE ALONE HAD ATOMIC WEAPONS WE COULD ELECT WHETHER WE WOULD USE THEM OR NOT, BUT YOU CANNOT DO THAT IN THE KIND OF WORLD THAT EXISTS."

WILSON SAID HE COULD NOT VISUALIZE A MAJOR WAR WITHOUT THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

IN OTHER TESTIMONY, THE AIR FORCE WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING SLOWED DOWN ITS ATOMIC PLANE PROJECT BECAUSE ITS FIRST RESULT APPEARED LIKELY TO BE A MERE "FLYING REACTOR" INSTEAD OF A SUPERSONIC, HIGH-ALTITUDE, UNLIMITED RANGE BOMBER.

THIS WAS THE EXPLANATION GIVEN OF WHY THE AIR FORCE -- FOR THE SECOND TIME IN THE LAST HALF DOZEN YEARS -- HAS CUT BACK SPENDING ON THE PROPOSED NUCLEAR-ENGINED AIRCRAFT.

THE TESTIMONY SHOWS THAT THE AIR FORCE PLANS TO SPEND IN FISCAL 1958 ONLY ABOUT ONE-QUARTER OF THE 600 MILLION ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR THE YEAR.

AIR SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT UNDER THE STEPPED-UP EFFORT WHAT PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN PRODUCED FIRST WAS AN AIRCRAFT WITH LITTLE "MILITARY USEFULNESS. HE SAID THIS WOULD BE A "LUXURY WE COULD NOT AFFORD," AND THAT THE PROJECT SHOULD BE AIMED AT PRODUCTION OF AN ACTUAL NUCLEAR-POWERED BOMBER.

SOON AFTER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON TOOK OFFICE IN 1953 HE ISSUED AN ORDER WHICH VIRTUALLLY HALTED THE ATOM PLANE PROGRAM, BUT LATER REINSTATED IT.

THE TESTIMONY ALSO SHOWED THAT DR. CLIFFORD FURNAS, UNTIL RECENTLY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH, HAD ADVISED THE COMMITTEE THAT "WE ARE QUITE A LONG WAY FROM HAVING AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE." FURNAS ALSO COMMENTED THAT "IF THE RUSSIANS HAVE ANYTHING ON IT, I WOULD BE QUITE SURPRISED."

IN ANOTHER FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY USE--POWER FOR SUBMARINES AND SHIPS--RUSSIA WAS PICTURED AS BEHIND THE UNITED STATES.

ADML. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID "WE KNOW THEY (THE RUSSIANS) ARE INTERESTED IN NUCLEAR POWER FOR SUBMARINES" AND WHILE IT IS NOT KNOWN HOW FAR ALONG THE RUSSIANS ARE "WE THINK THEY HAVE NOT YET GOTTEN A NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE TO SEA."

(THE UNITED STATES HAS TWO IN OPERATION AND OTHERS EITHER BEING BUILT OR NEARING COMPLETION.)

RUSSIA, SAID BURKE, IS BUILDING A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT FOR AN ICE-BREAKER.

THE NAVY HAS PROGRAMMED THE BUILDING OF A NUMBER OF NUCLEAR POWERED SURFACE SHIPS, INCLUDING A CARRIER, A CRUISER, AND A DESTROYER. BURKE SAID "WE HOPE TO HAVE ENOUGH SHIPS TO FORM A COMPLETE TASK FORCE WITH NUCLEAR POWER BY 1970."

THENAVY'S REQUEST TO CONGRESS FOR A 314 MILLION DOLLAR FUND TO START BUILDING THE EIGHT-REACTOR, 80,000-TON CARRIER HAS REVIVED RUMBLINGS OF THE OLD ARGUMENT BETWEEN THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

AIR OFFICIALS, INCLUDING QUARLES AND GEN. NATHAN TWINING, CHIEF OF STAFF, CONTENDED DURING THE HEARINGS THAT A CARRIER TASK FORCE IS VULNERABLE TO ATTACK BY MODERN PLANES CARRYING EITHER STANDARD ATOMIC BOMBS OR AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILES FITTED WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

BUT BURKE AND CHARLES S. THOMAS, WHO RECENTLY RESIGNED AS NAVY SECRETARY, GAVE A DIFFERENT OPINION TO THE COMMITTEE. THEY CONTENDED THE CARRIER WOULD BE HARD TO FIND AT SEA AND EVEN IF LOCATED THE SYSTEM OF MISSILE AND FIGHTER PLANE DEFENSE WOULD MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR BOMBERS TO GET AT THE CARRIER.

IN THE AIR FORCE TESTIMONY, IT WAS REVEALED THAT THE USAF DOES NOT FEEL IT IS COMMITTED TO STOP EXPANSION OF ITS B52 LONGRANGE JET BOMBER FORCE AT AN 11-WING LEVEL. QUARLES INFORMED THE COMMITTEE THAT WHILE THE CURRENT PLAN IS TO BUILD UP TO 11 WINGS "THERE HAS BEEN NO FINAL DECISION TO STOP AT 11 WINGS." AND TWINING SAID THAT HE HAD CONTEMPLATED A FORCE OF 17 WINGS OF THE HEAVY JET BOMBERS.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL TOLD INQUIRING NEWSMEN TODAY THAT A BUILDUP TO 17 INSTEAD OF 11 WINGS WOULD NOT CHANGE THE OVERALL PROGRAM FOR 128 WINGS OF PLANES OF ALL TYPES IN THE USAF. ANY INCREASE BEYOND 11 WOULD BE OFFSET BY A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF B47 MEDIUM BOMBER WINGS.

THE AIR FORCE NOW IS CONSIDERING WHETHER TO GO INTO FULL PRODUCTION OF THE SUPERSONIC B58 BOMBER. THAT PLANE APPARENTLY IS DESIGNED TO REPLACE THE SLOWER B47 MEDIUM BOMBERS, ALTHOUGH IN A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE WILSON SEEMED TO LEAVE OPEN A QUESTION OF WHETHER THE B58 MIGHT BE INTENDED TO FLY MISSIONS NOW ASSIGNED TO HEAVY BOMBERS. USE OF MID-AIR REFUELING--LIKE THAT USED FOR THE B52 AND B47--WOULD EXTEND THE RANGE OF THE FASTER-THAN-SOUND B58, SAY PENTAGON OFFICIALS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY MAY 3. SENT MAY 1

GG1225AED

A 88 (5-00)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6AM EST THURSDAY MAY 2 (NOTE DATE)

NAVY-AIR FORCE

BY ELTON C.FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD QUARLES SAYS THAT A SINGLE HYDROGEN-HEADED GUIDED BOMB LAUNCHED BY A PLANE COULD KNOCK OUT A NAVAL TASK FORCE.

AND AIR GEN.NATHAN TWINING CLAIMS THAT HIGH-LEVEL ATTACK BY A SINGLE SQUADRON OF HEAVY OR MEDIUM JET BOMBERS DROPPING NUCLEAR BOMBS COULD PRODUCE THE SAME RESULT.

PUBLICATION TODAY OF TESTIMONY BY TOP PENTAGON LEADERS BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE REVEALED THAT COMMITTEE QUESTIONING STIRRED THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY INTO RENEWED ARGUMENT ABOUT THE VULNERABILITY OF CARRIER TASK FORCES.

CHARLES THOMAS, UNTIL RECENTLY SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, AND ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TESTIFIED THAT A CARRIER FORCE WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO LOCATE IN THE OPEN SEA. EVEN IF IT WERE LOCATED, THEY SAID, THE MISSILE AND COUNTER-MISSILE DEFENSES OF THE FORCE WOULD GIVE IT A HIGH DEGREE OF PROTECTION FROM ATTACKING PLANES.

THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN IN JANUARY AND FEBRUARY--SOME TIME BEFORE CHANGES IN THE PENTAGON HEADED BOTH QUARLES AND TWINING FOR NEW JOBS WHERE THEY WILL BE EXPECTED TO BE NEUTRAL IN SUCH ARGUMENTS. QUARLES IS TO BECOME DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TWINING CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

QUARLES, IN HIS TESTIMONY, CONCEDED THAT MISSILES AND FIGHTER PLANES WOULD PUT UP VERY EFFECTIVE DEFENSE FOR A CARRIER TASK FORCE. BUT, HE SAID, "IF YOU PROJECT THIS INTO THE ERA WHEN BOMBERS WILL APPROACH SUCH A FORCE WITH AN AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILE THAT MIGHT HAVE, SAY, A 50 TO 100 MILE RANGE, AND GIVE THAT MISSLE EITHER TARGET-SEEKING QUALITIES ITSELF OR CONTROL FROM MOTHER PLANE I DO NOT KNOW OF ANYTHING THAT COULD BE DONE TO PREVENT THAT MISSILE, IF IT WERE ARMED WITH A MEGATON WARHEAD, FROM KNOCKING OUT A CARRIER TASK FORCE, DEPENDING ON HOW THE FORCE WAS DEPLOYED."

WHEN TWINING WAS ASKED HOW SHIPS MANEUVERING COULD BE ATTACKED, HE REPLIED:

"WITH BOMBERS USING ATOMIC WEAPONS."

HOW CLOSE WOULD THE BOMBS NEED TO COME?

"A COUPLE OF MILES. A 'NEAR MISS' WORKS IN THIS CASE. YOU CAN MISS THEM QUITE A WAYS AND STILL SINK THEM OR PUT THEM OUT OF COMMISSION."

REP.RILEY (D-SC) WAS ONE OF THE QUESTIONERS. IN ASKING THE NAVY OFFICIALS ABOUT THE ABILITY OF SHIPS TO SURVIVE ATTACK, RILEY SAID HE WANTED TO BE SURE "WE ARE NOT SPENDING 300 MILLION DOLLARS JUST TO PROVIDE A GOOD TARGET FOR THE ENEMY" IN APPROVING CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATOMIC-POWERED SUPERCARRIER.

THOMAS DECLARED THAT IN WORLD WAR II JAPAN LOST BETWEEN 12,000 AND 15,000 PLANES IN ATTEMPTS TO SINK AMERICAN CARRIERS, BUT SUCCEEDED IN SENDING DOWN ONLY ONE ESSEX CLASS SHIP.

BURKE SAID THAT USE OF RADAR BY RECONNAISSANCE PLANES WOULD GIVE AWAY THE ATTEMPTED ATTACK AND THAT THE ENEMY WOULD SUSTAIN "TERRIFIC DAMAGE" IN ATTEMPTING TO PUSH ATTACKING AIRCRAFT THROUGH THE AIRCRAFT AND MISSILE DEFENSES OF THE TASK FORCE.

THE NAVY ALSO RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM TWO OTHER POWERFUL QUARTERS--SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E.WILSON AND ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, PRESENT JCS CHAIRMAN. WHEN CHAIRMAN MAHON (D-TEX) ASKED ABOUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S RECOMMENDATION FOR A 310 OR 314 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION FOR THE ATOMIC CARRIER, WILSON REPLIED THAT "WE THOUGHT IT WAS THE RIGHT THING TO DO," AND ADDED:

"YOU MAY SAY THAT A BIG CARRIER IS A GOOD TARGET. BUT WHAT ABOUT AN AIR BASE? WITH THE POSSIBLE USE OF BALLISTIC MISSILES, THE AIR BASE IS A MUCH BETTER TARGET THAN THE CARRIER BECAUSE IN THE USE OF A BALLISTIC MISSILE, YOU HAVE TO KNOW THE LOCATION OF THE SPOT YOU ARE

30.24- 11979

SHOOTING AT ON THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH AND BY DEAD RECKONING YOU START A BALLISTIC MISSILE TO LAND X MILES FROM THAT TARGET...THEY WILL NOT KNOW WHERE THE CARRIER IS."

RADFORD INSISTED THAT "THE PROBLEM OF FINDING A CARRIER STRIKING FORCE IS STILL GOING TO BE DIFFICULT."

TESTIMONY OF THE EXPERTS, GIVEN OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL DAYS, DIDN'T ALWAYS APPEAR TO AGREE. THUS, WHILE THE BALLISTIC MISSILE WAS DESCRIBED AS A WEAPON WHICH COULD BE USED AGAINST TACTICAL TARGETS LIKE AIRDROMES AND TASK FORCES, MAJ.GEN.B.A.SCHRIEVER, THE AIR FORCE'S TOPMOST BALLISTIC MISSILE EXPERT, VIEWED THE MISSLE AS A STRATEGIC WEAPON. HE SAID:

"THIS BALLISTIC MISSILE IS LARGELY A RETALIATORY WEAPON AND IT WOULD BE USED AGAINST AN ENEMY'S ECONOMY."

THE OFTEN-DEBATED QUESTION OF WHETHER THE UNITED STATES OR RUSSIA IS AHEAD IN THE MISSILE FIELD WAS BROUGHT UP.

DR.CLIFFORD FURNAS, AT THAT TIME ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "I CAN CERTAINLY STATE THAT I AM SURE WE ARE WELL AHEAD OF THE RUSSIANS IN THIS BALLISTIC MISSILE FIELD," INCLUDING BOTH THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE (IRBM) AND THE INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE (ICBM) WEAPONS.

DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE PRESSED THE AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVES ON THE PENTAGON'S DECISION TO CUT BACK THE UNIT STRENGTH OF THE USAF FROM ITS 137-WING GOAL TO 128 WINGS.

TWINING ASSERTED THAT "I HAVE NO DOUBT THE 128-WING FORCE WILL HAVE FAR GREATER STRIKING POWER THAN THE 137-WING FORCE WE HAD PLANNED EARLIER." THE CONTENTION WAS THAT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THERE WOULD BE 50 PER CENT MORE BOMBERS IN THE HEAVY WINGS, USING MUCH

BE 50 PER CENT MORE BOMBERS IN THE HEAVY WINGS, USING MUCH MORE POWERFUL NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE AIR OFFICIALS ALSO WERE QUESTIONED ABOUT THE DOWNWARD REVISION OF ESTIMATES OF THE SOVIET HEAVY BOMBER PRODUCTION RATE FROM ORIGINAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES OF A YEAR AGO.

REP. WHITTEN (D-MISS), WHO AS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE MADE A TRIP THROUGH RUSSIA, CHALLENGED SOME [illegible] OF SOVIET POWER IN THE AIR. AND HE SAID THAT "WHAT I HAVE HEARD HERE MAKES ME WONDER IF SOME OF OUR INTELLIGENCE IS NOT BASED ON THE BIG RUSSIAN CLAIMS SINCE I SAW SO MANY SAMPLES OF BIG CLAIMS BY EVERYBODY YOU CAME IN CONTACT WITH."

IN SUMMING UP SOVIET AIR STRENGTH, RADFORD SAID THAT RUSSIA STILL HAS "RATHER SMALL NUMBERS" OF THE BEAR AND BISON HEAVY BOMBERS AND THAT, OVER-ALL, THE UNITED STATES HAS A "MARKED SUPERIORITY." IN STOCKPILES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, RADFORD THOUGHT "OUR STOCKPILE IS LARGER THAN THEIRS."

REP. WIGGLESWORTH (R-MASS) ESTIMATED THAT THE TOTAL INVENTORY OF AMERICAN PLANES--AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MARINE CORPS--IS ABOUT 37,000 AIRCRAFT, COMPARED WITH AN ESTIMATED 20,000 FOR RUSSIA.

ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER A FUTURE WAR WOULD BE ATOMIC OR NON-ATOMIC, WILSON SAID THAT "OUR BASIC POLICY IS BASED ON THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN A MAJOR WAR AND IS BASED ON THE USE OF SUCH ATOMIC WEAPONS AS WOULD BE MILITARILY FEASIBLE AND USABLE IN A SMALLER WAR, IF SUCH A WAR IS FORCED UPON US."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6AM EST THURSDAY MAY 2, SENT MAY 1

WE&JC834AED NM

A77(CG)WX

(500) AIR FORCE

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE WAS DISLOSED TODAY TO HAVE CUT BY NEARLY TWO-THIRDS THE FUNDS EARMARKED 1957 DEVELOPMENT WORK NEXT YEAR ON AN ATOMIC PLANE.

ORIGINALLY, IT HAD BEEN PLANNED TO SPEND ABOUT 600 MILLION DOLLARS ON THE PROJECT DURING THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

BUT TESTIMONY BY PENTAGON OFFICIALS BEFORE A HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE DISCLOSED THIS HAD BEEN PARED TO 213 MILLIONS. THE TESTIMONY, GIVEN IN SECRET SOME TIME AGO, WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

DONALD QUARLES, THEN AIR FORCE SECRETARY, TESTIFIED THAT BY A HIGHER ANNUAL EXPENDITURE THAN NOW PLANNED IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE TO BUILD A SIMPLE "FLYING REACTOR WITHOUT TOO MUCH REGARD TO ITS MILITARY USEFULNESS" AT SOME EARLIER DATE.

HE SAID THAT "WE ABANDONED THAT PROGRAM ON THE GROUND IT WAS A LUXURY WE COULD NOT AFFORD. IT WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE TO OUR MILITARY POTENTIAL AND THEREFORE WE WOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO DO IT."

WHAT THE AIR FORCE WANTS, SAID QUARLES, IS A NUCLEAR-POWERED BOMBER OF "UNLIMITED RANGE, HIGH ALTITUDE AND SUPERSONIC SPEED OVER THE TARGET."

QUARLES SINCE HAS BECOME UNDER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

DR. CLIFFORD FURNAS, THEN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "WE ARE QUITE A LONG WAY FROM HAVING AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE AND IF THE RUSSIANS HAVE ANYTHING ON IT, I WOULD BE QUITE SURPRISED, BUT I HAVE NO EVIDENCE ON THAT AT ALL."

REP. SIKES (D-FLA) SAID "IT SEEMS TO ME WE MAY BE DRAGGING OUR HEELS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWERED SHIPS AND PLANES," ADDING THAT "PERHAPS I AM JUST IMPATIENT."

QUARLES TOLD THE CONGRESSMEN THAT A YEAR AGO, WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT COMPILED A "FLASH" ESTIMATE OF ITS FISCAL 1958 PLANS, IT WAS CONTEMPLATED THAT THE EXPENDITURE ON THE ATOMIC PLANE PROJECT WOULD BE ABOUT 500 OR 600 MILLION DOLLARS.

BUT SINCE THEN, HE SAID, THERE HAS BEEN INTENSIVE STUDY AND THAT THE PROGRAM NOW AMOUNTS TO ABOUT 237 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR AND ABOUT 213 MILLION DOLLARS FOR FI[illegible] 1958.

1957

AN EXAMPLE OF OTHER TECHNICAL COMPLEXITIES WITH WHICH THE AIR FORCE IS WRESTLING APPEARED IN TESTIMONY BY MAJ. GEN. B. A. SCHRIEVER, CHIEF OF BALLISTIC MISSILE DEVELOPMENT. THE DEFENSE PROBLEM IS BECOMING SO INTRICATE THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS BEGUN EXPLORATION OF AN ANTI-ANTI-BALLISTIC MISSILE--A WEAPON TO OPERATE AGAINST A WEAPON OPERATING AGAINST A BALLISTIC MISSILE.

SCHRIEVER TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT:

"I DO NOT THINK THERE CAN BE ANY QUESTION BUT THAT THEORETICALLY IT IS POSSIBLE TO SHOOT DOWN A BALLISTIC MISSILE. THERE IS ALSO NO DOUBT IN ANYONE'S MIND THAT IT IS A VERY DIFFICULT TECHNICAL PROBLEM. . ."

A BALLISTIC MISSILE OF 5,000 MILE RANGE IS PLANNED TO TRAVEL AT SPEEDS UP TO 10,000 MILES AN HOUR IN AN ARC AS HIGH AS 800 MILES.

IN A DISCUSSION OF THE NEW 128-WING STRUCTURE OF THE AIR FORCE, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT A PLAN FOR EXPANDING THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) FORCE OF B52 HEAVY JET BOMBERS TO 17 INSTEAD OF 11 WINGS IS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION.

GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD FELT THE LARGER NUMBER OF WINGS WAS NEEDED. AND QUARLES TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT, WHILE THE PRESENT DECISION IS TO BUILD UP TO 11 WINGS, "THERE HAS BEEN NO FINAL DECISION TO STOP AT 11 WINGS."

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS BY NEWSMEN, AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL SAID AN INCREASE TO 17 WINGS OF B52S WOULD NOT MEAN AN OVER-ALL INCREASE IN THE 128-WING PROGRAM. THERE WOULD BE A CORRESPONDING CUT IN THE NUMBER OF B47 MEDIUM BOMB WINGS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, HE SAID.

GG&JC745AED

AIR SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT UNDER THE STEPPED-UP EFFORT WHAT PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN PRODUCED FIRST WAS AN AIRCRAFT WITH LITTLE "MILITARY USEFULNESS. HE SAID THIS WOULD BE A "LUXURY WE COULD NOT AFFORD," AND THAT THE PROJECT SHOULD BE AIMED AT PRODUCTION OF AN ACTUAL NUCLEAR-POWERED BOMBER.

SOON AFTER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON TOOK OFFICE IN 1953 HE ISSUED AN ORDER WHICH VIRTUALLLY HALTED THE ATOM PLANE PROGRAM, BUT LATER REINSTATED IT.

THE TESTIMONY ALSO SHOWED THAT DR. CLIFFORD FURNAS, UNTIL RECENTLY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH, HAD ADVISED THE COMMITTEE THAT "WE ARE QUITE A LONG WAY FROM HAVING AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE." FURNAS ALSO COMMENTED THAT "IF THE RUSSIANS HAVE ANYTHING ON IT, I WOULD BE QUITE SURPRISED."

IN ANOTHER FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY USE--POWER FOR SUBMARINES AND SHIPS--RUSSIA WAS PICTURED AS BEHIND THE UNITED STATES.

ADML. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID "WE KNOW THEY (THE RUSSIANS) ARE INTERESTED IN NUCLEAR POWER FOR SUBMARINES" AND WHILE IT IS NOT KNOWN HOW FAR ALONG THE RUSSIANS ARE "WE THINK THEY HAVE NOT YET GOTTEN A NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE TO SEA."

(THE UNITED STATES HAS TWO IN OPERATION AND OTHERS EITHER BEING BUILT OR NEARING COMPLETION.)

RUSSIA, SAID BURKE, IS BUILDING A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT FOR AN ICE-BREAKER.

THE NAVY HAS PROGRAMMED THE BUILDING OF A NUMBER OF NUCLEAR POWERED SURFACE SHIPS, INCLUDING A CARRIER, A CRUISER, AND A DESTROYER. BURKE SAID "WE HOPE TO HAVE ENOUGH SHIPS TO FORM A COMPLETE TASK FORCE WITH NUCLEAR POWER BY 1970."

THENAVY'S REQUEST TO CONGRESS FOR A 314 MILLION DOLLAR FUND TO START BUILDING THE EIGHT-REACTOR, 80,000-TON CARRIER HAS REVIVED RUMBLINGS OF THE OLD ARGUMENT BETWEEN THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

AIR OFFICIALS, INCLUDING QUARLES AND GEN. NATHAN TWINING, CHIEF OF STAFF, CONTENDED DURING THE HEARINGS THAT A CARRIER TASK FORCE IS VULNERABLE TO ATTACK BY MODERN PLANES CARRYING EITHER STANDARD ATOMIC BOMBS OR AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILES FITTED WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

BUT BURKE AND CHARLES S. THOMAS, WHO RECENTLY RESIGNED AS NAVY SECRETARY, GAVE A DIFFERENT OPINION TO THE COMMITTEE. THEY CONTENDED THE CARRIER WOULD BE HARD TO FIND AT SEA AND EVEN IF LOCATED THE SYSTEM OF MISSILE AND FIGHTER PLANE DEFENSE WOULD MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR BOMBERS TO GET AT THE CARRIER.

IN THE AIR FORCE TESTIMONY, IT WAS REVEALED THAT THE USAF DOES NOT FEEL IT IS COMMITTED TO STOP EXPANSION OF ITS B52 LONGRANGE JET BOMBER FORCE AT AN 11-WING LEVEL. QUARLES INFORMED THE COMMITTEE THAT WHILE THE CURRENT PLAN IS TO BUILD UP TO 11 WINGS "THERE HAS BEEN NO FINAL DECISION TO STOP AT 11 WINGS." AND TWINING SAID THAT HE HAD CONTEMPLATED A FORCE OF 17 WINGS OF THE HEAVY JET BOMBERS.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL TOLD INQUIRING NEWSMEN TODAY THAT A BUILDUP TO 17 INSTEAD OF 11 WINGS WOULD NOT CHANGE THE OVERALL PROGRAM FOR 128 WINGS OF PLANES OF ALL TYPES IN THE USAF. ANY INCREASE BEYOND 11 WOULD BE OFFSET BY A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF B47 MEDIUM BOMBER WINGS.

THE AIR FORCE NOW IS CONSIDERING WHETHER TO GO INTO FULL PRODUCTION OF THE SUPERSONIC B58 BOMBER. THAT PLANE APPARENTLY IS DESIGNED TO REPLACE THE SLOWER B47 MEDIUM BOMBERS, ALTHOUGH IN A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE WILSON SEEMED TO LEAVE OPEN A QUESTION OF WHETHER THE B58 MIGHT BE INTENDED TO FLY MISSIONS NOW ASSIGNED TO HEAVY BOMBERS. USE OF MID-AIR REFUELING--LIKE THAT USED FOR THE B52 AND B47--WOULD EXTEND THE RANGE OF THE FASTER-THAN-SOUND B58, SAY PENTAGON OFFICIALS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY MAY 3. SENT MAY 1

GG1225AED

A 88 (5-00)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6AM EST THURSDAY MAY 2 (NOTE DATE)

NAVY-AIR FORCE

BY ELTON C.FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD QUARLES SAYS THAT A SINGLE HYDROGEN-HEADED GUIDED BOMB LAUNCHED BY A PLANE COULD KNOCK OUT A NAVAL TASK FORCE.

AND AIR GEN.NATHAN TWINING CLAIMS THAT HIGH-LEVEL ATTACK BY A SINGLE SQUADRON OF HEAVY OR MEDIUM JET BOMBERS DROPPING NUCLEAR BOMBS COULD PRODUCE THE SAME RESULT.

PUBLICATION TODAY OF TESTIMONY BY TOP PENTAGON LEADERS BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE REVEALED THAT COMMITTEE QUESTIONING STIRRED THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY INTO RENEWED ARGUMENT ABOUT THE VULNERABILITY OF CARRIER TASK FORCES.

CHARLES THOMAS, UNTIL RECENTLY SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, AND ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TESTIFIED THAT A CARRIER FORCE WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO LOCATE IN THE OPEN SEA. EVEN IF IT WERE LOCATED, THEY SAID, THE MISSILE AND COUNTER-MISSILE DEFENSES OF THE FORCE WOULD GIVE IT A HIGH DEGREE OF PROTECTION FROM ATTACKING PLANES.

THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN IN JANUARY AND FEBRUARY--SOME TIME BEFORE CHANGES IN THE PENTAGON HEADED BOTH QUARLES AND TWINING FOR NEW JOBS WHERE THEY WILL BE EXPECTED TO BE NEUTRAL IN SUCH ARGUMENTS. QUARLES IS TO BECOME DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TWINING CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

QUARLES, IN HIS TESTIMONY, CONCEDED THAT MISSILES AND FIGHTER PLANES WOULD PUT UP VERY EFFECTIVE DEFENSE FOR A CARRIER TASK FORCE. BUT, HE SAID, "IF YOU PROJECT THIS INTO THE ERA WHEN BOMBERS WILL APPROACH SUCH A FORCE WITH AN AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILE THAT MIGHT HAVE, SAY, A 50 TO 100 MILE RANGE, AND GIVE THAT MISSLE EITHER TARGET-SEEKING QUALITIES ITSELF OR CONTROL FROM MOTHER PLANE I DO NOT KNOW OF ANYTHING THAT COULD BE DONE TO PREVENT THAT MISSILE, IF IT WERE ARMED WITH A MEGATON WARHEAD, FROM KNOCKING OUT A CARRIER TASK FORCE, DEPENDING ON HOW THE FORCE WAS DEPLOYED."

WHEN TWINING WAS ASKED HOW SHIPS MANEUVERING COULD BE ATTACKED, HE REPLIED:

"WITH BOMBERS USING ATOMIC WEAPONS."

HOW CLOSE WOULD THE BOMBS NEED TO COME?

"A COUPLE OF MILES. A 'NEAR MISS' WORKS IN THIS CASE. YOU CAN MISS THEM QUITE A WAYS AND STILL SINK THEM OR PUT THEM OUT OF COMMISSION."

REP.RILEY (D-SC) WAS ONE OF THE QUESTIONERS. IN ASKING THE NAVY OFFICIALS ABOUT THE ABILITY OF SHIPS TO SURVIVE ATTACK, RILEY SAID HE WANTED TO BE SURE "WE ARE NOT SPENDING 300 MILLION DOLLARS JUST TO PROVIDE A GOOD TARGET FOR THE ENEMY" IN APPROVING CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATOMIC-POWERED SUPERCARRIER.

THOMAS DECLARED THAT IN WORLD WAR II JAPAN LOST BETWEEN 12,000 AND 15,000 PLANES IN ATTEMPTS TO SINK AMERICAN CARRIERS, BUT SUCCEEDED IN SENDING DOWN ONLY ONE ESSEX CLASS SHIP.

BURKE SAID THAT USE OF RADAR BY RECONNAISSANCE PLANES WOULD GIVE AWAY THE ATTEMPTED ATTACK AND THAT THE ENEMY WOULD SUSTAIN "TERRIFIC DAMAGE" IN ATTEMPTING TO PUSH ATTACKING AIRCRAFT THROUGH THE AIRCRAFT AND MISSILE DEFENSES OF THE TASK FORCE.

THE NAVY ALSO RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM TWO OTHER POWERFUL QUARTERS--SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E.WILSON AND ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, PRESENT JCS CHAIRMAN. WHEN CHAIRMAN MAHON (D-TEX) ASKED ABOUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S RECOMMENDATION FOR A 310 OR 314 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION FOR THE ATOMIC CARRIER, WILSON REPLIED THAT "WE THOUGHT IT WAS THE RIGHT THING TO DO," AND ADDED:

"YOU MAY SAY THAT A BIG CARRIER IS A GOOD TARGET. BUT WHAT ABOUT AN AIR BASE? WITH THE POSSIBLE USE OF BALLISTIC MISSILES, THE AIR BASE IS A MUCH BETTER TARGET THAN THE CARRIER BECAUSE IN THE USE OF A BALLISTIC MISSILE, YOU HAVE TO KNOW THE LOCATION OF THE SPOT YOU ARE

30.24- 11979

SHOOTING AT ON THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH AND BY DEAD RECKONING YOU START A BALLISTIC MISSILE TO LAND X MILES FROM THAT TARGET...THEY WILL NOT KNOW WHERE THE CARRIER IS."

RADFORD INSISTED THAT "THE PROBLEM OF FINDING A CARRIER STRIKING FORCE IS STILL GOING TO BE DIFFICULT."

TESTIMONY OF THE EXPERTS, GIVEN OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL DAYS, DIDN'T ALWAYS APPEAR TO AGREE. THUS, WHILE THE BALLISTIC MISSILE WAS DESCRIBED AS A WEAPON WHICH COULD BE USED AGAINST TACTICAL TARGETS LIKE AIRDROMES AND TASK FORCES, MAJ.GEN.B.A.SCHRIEVER, THE AIR FORCE'S TOPMOST BALLISTIC MISSILE EXPERT, VIEWED THE MISSLE AS A STRATEGIC WEAPON. HE SAID:

"THIS BALLISTIC MISSILE IS LARGELY A RETALIATORY WEAPON AND IT WOULD BE USED AGAINST AN ENEMY'S ECONOMY."

THE OFTEN-DEBATED QUESTION OF WHETHER THE UNITED STATES OR RUSSIA IS AHEAD IN THE MISSILE FIELD WAS BROUGHT UP.

DR.CLIFFORD FURNAS, AT THAT TIME ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "I CAN CERTAINLY STATE THAT I AM SURE WE ARE WELL AHEAD OF THE RUSSIANS IN THIS BALLISTIC MISSILE FIELD," INCLUDING BOTH THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE (IRBM) AND THE INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE (ICBM) WEAPONS.

DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE PRESSED THE AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVES ON THE PENTAGON'S DECISION TO CUT BACK THE UNIT STRENGTH OF THE USAF FROM ITS 137-WING GOAL TO 128 WINGS.

TWINING ASSERTED THAT "I HAVE NO DOUBT THE 128-WING FORCE WILL HAVE FAR GREATER STRIKING POWER THAN THE 137-WING FORCE WE HAD PLANNED EARLIER." THE CONTENTION WAS THAT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THERE WOULD BE 50 PER CENT MORE BOMBERS IN THE HEAVY WINGS, USING MUCH

BE 50 PER CENT MORE BOMBERS IN THE HEAVY WINGS, USING MUCH MORE POWERFUL NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE AIR OFFICIALS ALSO WERE QUESTIONED ABOUT THE DOWNWARD REVISION OF ESTIMATES OF THE SOVIET HEAVY BOMBER PRODUCTION RATE FROM ORIGINAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES OF A YEAR AGO.

REP. WHITTEN (D-MISS), WHO AS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE MADE A TRIP THROUGH RUSSIA, CHALLENGED SOME ESTIMATES OF SOVIET POWER IN THE AIR. AND HE SAID THAT "WHAT I HAVE HEARD HERE MAKES ME WONDER IF SOME OF OUR INTELLIGENCE IS NOT BASED ON THE BIG RUSSIAN CLAIMS SINCE I SAW SO MANY SAMPLES OF BIG CLAIMS BY EVERYBODY YOU CAME IN CONTACT WITH."

IN SUMMING UP SOVIET AIR STRENGTH, RADFORD SAID THAT RUSSIA STILL HAS "RATHER SMALL NUMBERS" OF THE BEAR AND BISON HEAVY BOMBERS AND THAT, OVER-ALL, THE UNITED STATES HAS A "MARKED SUPERIORITY." IN STOCKPILES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, RADFORD THOUGHT "OUR STOCKPILE IS LARGER THAN THEIRS."

REP. WIGGLESWORTH (R-MASS) ESTIMATED THAT THE TOTAL INVENTORY OF AMERICAN PLANES--AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MARINE CORPS--IS ABOUT 37,000 AIRCRAFT, COMPARED WITH AN ESTIMATED 20,000 FOR RUSSIA.

ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER A FUTURE WAR WOULD BE ATOMIC OR NON-ATOMIC, WILSON SAID THAT "OUR BASIC POLICY IS BASED ON THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN A MAJOR WAR AND IS BASED ON THE USE OF SUCH ATOMIC WEAPONS AS WOULD BE MILITARILY FEASIBLE AND USABLE IN A SMALLER WAR, IF SUCH A WAR IS FORCED UPON US."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6AM EST THURSDAY MAY 2, SENT MAY 1

WE&JC834AED NM

A77(CQ)WX

(500) AIR FORCE

BY FLTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE WAS DISLOSED 1957 TODAY TO HAVE CUT BY NEARLY TWO-THIRDS THE FUNDS EARMARKED FOR DEVELOPMENT WORK NEXT YEAR ON AN ATOMIC PLANE.

ORIGINALLY, IT HAD BEEN PLANNED TO SPEND ABOUT 600 MILLION DOLLARS ON THE PROJECT DURING THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

BUT TESTIMONY BY PENTAGON OFFICIALS BEFORE A HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE DISCLOSED THIS HAD BEEN PARED TO 213 MILLIONS. THE TESTIMONY, GIVEN IN SECRET SOME TIME AGO, WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

DONALD QUARLES, THEN AIR FORCE SECRETARY, TESTIFIED THAT BY A HIGHER ANNUAL EXPENDITURE THAN NOW PLANNED IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE TO BUILD A SIMPLE "FLYING REACTOR WITHOUT TOO MUCH REGARD TO ITS MILITARY USEFULNESS" AT SOME EARLIER DATE.

HE SAID THAT "WE ABANDONED THAT PROGRAM ON THE GROUND IT WAS A LUXURY WE COULD NOT AFFORD. IT WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE TO OUR MILITARY POTENTIAL AND THEREFORE WE WOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO DO IT."

WHAT THE AIR FORCE WANTS, SAID QUARLES, IS A NUCLEAR-POWERED BOMBER OF "UNLIMITED RANGE, HIGH ALTITUDE AND SUPERSONIC SPEED OVER THE TARGET."

QUARLES SINCE HAS BECOME UNDER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

DR. CLIFFORD FURNAS, THEN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "WE ARE QUITE A LONG WAY FROM HAVING AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE AND IF THE RUSSIANS HAVE ANYTHING ON IT, I WOULD BE QUITE SURPRISED, BUT I HAVE NO EVIDENCE ON THAT AT ALL."

REP. SIKES (D-FLA) SAID "IT SEEMS TO ME WE MAY BE DRAGGING OUR HEELS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWERED SHIPS AND PLANES," ADDING THAT "PERHAPS I AM JUST IMPATIENT."

QUARLES TOLD THE CONGRESSMEN THAT A YEAR AGO, WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT COMPILED A "FLASH" ESTIMATE OF ITS FISCAL 1958 PLANS, IT WAS CONTEMPLATED THAT THE EXPENDITURE ON THE ATOMIC PLANE PROJECT WOULD BE ABOUT 500 OR 600 MILLION DOLLARS.

BUT SINCE THEN, HE SAID, THERE HAS BEEN INTENSIVE STUDY AND THAT THE PROGRAM NOW AMOUNTS TO ABOUT 237 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR AND ABOUT 213 MILLION DOLLARS FOR FISCAL 1958. 1957

AN EXAMPLE OF OTHER TECHNICAL COMPLEXITIES WITH WHICH THE AIR FORCE IS WRESTLING APPEARED IN TESTIMONY BY MAJ. GEN. B. A. SCHRIEVER, CHIEF OF BALLISTIC MISSILE DEVELOPMENT. THE DEFENSE PROBLEM IS BECOMING SO INTRICATE THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS BEGUN EXPLORATION OF AN ANTI-ANTI-BALLISTIC MISSILE--A WEAPON TO OPERATE AGAINST A WEAPON OPERATING AGAINST A BALLISTIC MISSILE.

SCHRIEVER TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT:

"I DO NOT THINK THERE CAN BE ANY QUESTION BUT THAT THEORETICALLY IT IS POSSIBLE TO SHOOT DOWN A BALLISTIC MISSILE. THERE IS ALSO NO DOUBT IN ANYONE'S MIND THAT IT IS A VERY DIFFICULT TECHNICAL PROBLEM. . ."

A BALLISTIC MISSILE OF 5,000 MILE RANGE IS PLANNED TO TRAVEL AT SPEEDS UP TO 10,000 MILES AN HOUR IN AN ARC AS HIGH AS 800 MILES.

IN A DISCUSSION OF THE NEW 128-WING STRUCTURE OF THE AIR FORCE, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT A PLAN FOR EXPANDING THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) FORCE OF B52 HEAVY JET BOMBERS TO 17 INSTEAD OF 11 WINGS IS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION.

GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD FELT THE LARGER NUMBER OF WINGS WAS NEEDED. AND QUARLES TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT, WHILE THE PRESENT DECISION IS TO BUILD UP TO 11 WINGS, "THERE HAS BEEN NO FINAL DECISION TO STOP AT 11 WINGS."

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS BY NEWSMEN, AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL SAID AN INCREASE TO 17 WINGS OF B52S WOULD NOT MEAN AN OVER-ALL INCREASE IN THE 128-WING PROGRAM. THERE WOULD BE A CORRESPONDING CUT IN THE NUMBER OF B47 MEDIUM BOMB WINGS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, HE SAID.

GG&JC745AED

B29WX Q
95
NY RELAY SOUTH
MISSILES CHIEF

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY APPOINTED WILLIAM HOLIDAY TO BE HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR GUIDED MISSILES.

HOLIDAY, OF WESTFIELD, N.J., HAS BEEN A DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH SINCE JANUARY 1956.

HE WILL REPLACE EGER V. MURPHREE, WILSON'S FIRST MISSILES ASSISTANT WHO HAS RESIGNED. WILSON SAID MURPHREE WILL CONTINUE AS A CONSULTANT ON A PART-TIME BASIS.

MURPHREE WAS APPOINTED TO THE JOB LAST YEAR IN A MOVE TO BRING UNDER ONE TOP OFFICIAL RESPONSIBLE ONLY TO THE SECRETARY ALL MAJOR POLICY ISSUES INVOLVING MISSILES AND THE CONTROVERSIES THEY GENERATED AMONG THE MILITARY SERVICES.

WILSON SAID HE STILL IS LOOKING FOR A GOOD MAN TO BECOME ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING TO REPLACE FRANK D. NEWBURY, WHO HAS ANNOUNCED HIS INTENTION TO RESIGN.

RZ505PED

B25WX
95
OVERTIME

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ORDERED A SHARP CUT IN THE USE OF OVERTIME ON ALL ITS CONTRACTS, EXCEPT BALLISTIC MISSILES.

THE ACTION, DESCRIBED AS AN ECONOMY MOVE, WOULD INCLUDE CONTRACTS FOR PRODUCTION OF AIRPLANES.

THE AIR FORCE MADE THE STATEMENT IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT CUTBACKS IN OVERTIME WOULD BE ONE METHOD OF REDUCING MILITARY SPENDING.

THE AIR FORCE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE RISING COSTS AND INCREASING FUNDING DIFFICULTIES IN AIR FORCE DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION PROGRAMS, IS A MATTER OF CONCERN TO THE DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE. ECONOMIES IN ALL AREAS WILL BE EFFECTED TO INSURE THAT THESE AIR FORCE PROGRAMS WILL BE CARRIED OUT WITHIN AVAILABLE APPROPRIATIONS.

"IN THIS CONNECTION, THE USE OF OVERTIME BY AIR FORCE CONTRACTORS WILL BE SHARPLY CURTAILED. WHILE SOME LATITUDE IS NECESSARY, NEVERTHELESS ONLY A MINIMUM AMOUNT OF OVERTIME CAN BE WHOLLY JUSTIFIED AT THIS TIME."

IT ADDED THAT CONTRACTORS' USE OF OVERTIME, IN TRYING TO MEET DELIVERY SCHEDULES, WILL BE GIVEN CLOSE SCRUTINY BY THE AIR FORCE.

THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID "A CAREFUL REVIEW" OF EXISTING COSTS CONNECTED WITH THE USE OF OVERTIME IS NOW BEING MADE, "WITH THE VIEW TOWARD STRENGTHENING CONTROLS ON SUCH OVERTIME."

WILSON, IN TALKING TO HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID THAT OVERTIME PAY WOULD BE DISCOURAGED IN ANYTHING EXCEPT PROJECTS OF THE HIGHEST PRIORITY, "LIKE THE MISSILE BUSINESS."

RZ449PED

B92KX (Q)
(120)
LABOR SCHOOL

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 2 (AP)-THE CONTROVERSIAL CALIFORNIA LABOR SCHOOL, WHICH HAS BEEN STEADILY UNDER ATTACK FOR THE PAST DECADE AS A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION, ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL CLOSE ITS DOORS NEXT MONTH.

HOLLAND ROBERTS, MEMBER OF THE LABOR SCHOOL FACULTY, SAID THE SCHOOL HAS NO FUNDS TO APPEAL TO THE COURTS FROM A RECENT RULING OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD THAT THE SCHOOL IS COMMUNIST CONTROLLED.

"INCREDIBLE AS IT SEEMS," ROBERTS SAID, "BIGOTS AND THEIR PAID INFORMERS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SMEAR OUR SCHOOL TO ITS GRAVE."

DURING THE HEARINGS LAST YEAR THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES THAT MORE THAN 50 COMMUNIST LEADERS, MANY OF THEM LATER CONVICTED OF SMITH ACT VIOLATIONS, HAD TAUGHT AT THE SCHOOL AND AT ITS BRANCHES IN OAKLAND, BERKELEY AND LOS ANGELES.

THE SCHOOL WAS FOUNDED IN 1942 AS THE TOM MOONEY LABOR SCHOOL AND CHANGED THE NAME TWO YEARS LATER.

P945PCS

B31KX Q
(230)

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 2 (AP)-RUSSIA'S DELEGATES TO THE WORLD IRRIGATION CONFERENCE WON'T SEE MAJOR CALIFORNIA DAMS UNLESS THEIR GOVERNMENT ACTS TODAY TO GRANT AMERICANS A SIMILAR TOUR IN THAT COUNTRY.

W.E. BLOMGREN OF DENVER, U.S. VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON IRRIGATION, FLOOD CONTROL AND DRAINAGE, SAID THE "RUSSIANS MUST PRODUCE VISA EXTENSIONS BEFORE THEIR $200 TOUR FEES WOULD BE ACCEPTED. DEADLINE FOR ACCEPTING THE FEES IS TODAY."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WOULD NOT EXTEND THE GROUP'S VISAS UNLESS MOSCOW PROMISES THAT AMERICAN ENGINEERS WILL HAVE THE SAME OPPORTUNITIES IN RUSSIA.

BLOMGREN AND W.A. DEXHEIMER, U.S. RECLAMATION COMMISSIONER AND PRESIDENT-ELECT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION, SAID THAT AS ENGINEERS THEY WOULD BE HAPPY TO SHOW OFF CALIFORNIA'S CENTRAL VALLEY PROJECTS TO THE RUSSIANS.

BUT BOTH AGREED IT IS UP TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, MADE THIS STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON:

"TWO TO THREE WEEKS AGO WHEN THIS DELEGATION WAS COMING HERE, WE TOLD THE SOVIETS WE WOULD GRANT THEM VISAS FOR THE DURATION OF THE CONFERENCE AND WOULD CONSIDER THE EXTENSION OF THEIR VISAS FOR THE POST-CONFERENCE TOUR IF THE SOVIETS WOULD ASSURE US OF A COMPARABLE TOUR FOR A COMPARABLE GROUP OF AMERICANS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"THIS MATTER WAS TAKEN UP WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE. THE EMBASSY REFERRED THE MATTER TO MOSCOW AND TO DATE THERE HAS BEEN NO REPLY."

THE TOUR INCLUDES THE SHASTA, FOLSOM, FRIANT, PINE FLAT AND IMPERIAL DAMS, ALL IN THE CALIFAORNIA CENTRAL VALLEY.

VR424ACS

B22AX (GQ)
(AX IN) (130)
(WORLD SERVICE)

NEW ORLEANS, MAY 2 (AP)-A PANAMANIAN MAYOR SAID YESTERDAY HIS COUNTRY PREFERRED AMERICAN OWNERSHIP OF THE PANAMA CANAL TO NATIONALIZATION OR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE BIG WATERWAY.

MAYOR JOSE CAJAR ESCALA OF PANAMA CITY, HERE FOR THE DEDICATION OF A NEW CITY HALL MAY 6, TOLD REPORTERS ONLY GROUPS IN OTHER NATIONS AND ONE SMALL MINORITY GROUP IN PANAMA FAVOR SUCH A MOVE.

HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN PANAMA AND THE UNITED STATES INVOLVED CERTAIN IMPROVEMENTS PANAMA WANTS IN RETURN FOR THE RIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES TO OPERATE THE CANAL AND ESTABLISH BASES IN THE COUNTRY.

HE SAID HIS COUNTRY WANTS A BRIDGE OVER THE CANAL AT THE PACIFIC END TO SOLVE AN UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM CREATED BY THE ABANDONMENT OF WORK AT CERTAIN U.S. BASES AND TO LINK THE DIVIDED COUNTRY.

THE MAYOR SAID A BRIDGE WOULD PROVE A TOURIST BOON WHEN THE PAN AMERICAN HIGHWAY IS COMPLETED IN 1959.

KY420AES

Begin May 3, 1957

30.24- 11983

A65
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL (A70)
BY RONALD THOMSON
LONDON, MAY 3 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, 82 AND STILL BRIMMING WITH VIGOR, BOUNCED BACK INTO THE POLITICAL ARENA TODAY WITH A SPEECH BACKING THE INVASION OF SUEZ AND CRITICIZING U.N. ACTIONS IN THAT CRISIS.

AN ORGAN THUNDRED "LAND OF HOPE AND GLORY" AND 6,000 CONSERVATIVES PACKING THE ROYAL ALBERT HALL RAISED THE ROOF WITH APPLAUSE FOR THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER MAKING HIS FIRST PUBLIC ADDRESS IN A YEAR.

THE TOUGH OLD WARRIOR WAS NEAR TO TEARS AS HE STOOD WITH HEAD BOWED DURING THE CHEERING. HE SHOWED NO SIGNS FROM HAVING BEEN UP UNTIL NEARLY 2 A.M. AT A DEBUT DINNER DANCE FOR HIS GRANDDAUGHTER, EDWINA SANDYS.

THE AUDIENCE, COMPOSED OF CONSERVATIVES OF THE PRIMROSE LEAGUE, SAT IN COMPLETE SILENCE WHILE CHURCHILL GAVE HIS BLESSING TO THE SUEZ INVASION--AND BLASTED THE UNITED NATIONS FOR FAILING TO BACK THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK.

"I DO NOT THINK THAT THE ATTITUDE THEN ADOPTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN HELPFUL EITHER TO THE FREE WORLD OR TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND PROSPERITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST," HE DECLARED.

SIR ANTHONY EDEN, WHO WAS PRIME MINISTER DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS UNTIL ILLNESS FORCED HIS RESIGNATION IN JANUARY, CAME IN FOR SPECIAL PRAISE.

"OUR PARTY, AS INDEED OUR COUNTRY, OWES HIM ITS GRATITUDE FOR A LIFETIME OF WORK UPON THE CAUSES WE ALL SERVE," CHURCHILL SAID. THEN HE ADDED, WITHOUT MENTIONING ANY COUNTRIES BY NAME:

"INDEED, THOSE WHO AT HOME AND ABROAD ATTACKED THE RESOLUTE ACTION WHICH, IN COMPANY WITH OUR FRENCH ALLIES, HE TOOK LAST AUTUMN MAY NOW PERHAPS HAVE REASON TO RECONSIDER THEIR OPINIONS X X X.

"EVENTS HAVE MOVED ON SINCE THOSE DAYS, AND WE MUST NOT BE DISCOURAGED FROM CONTINUING TO TAKE OUR FULL SHARE OF LEADERSHIP IN WORLD AFFAIRS."

BRITAIN AND FRANCE CALLED OFF THEIR MILITARY INTERVENTION AFTER THE U.N. ASSEMBLY LAST FALL VOTED 64 TO 5 FOR A RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CALLING UPON THEM TO GET OUT OF EGYPT. THE TWO POWERS PREVIOUSLY HAD SPLIT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND VETOED DEMANDS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT AND ORDER A CEASE-FIRE.

CHURCHILL'S SPEECH, DEVOTED LARGELY TO DISCUSSION OF DOMESTIC QUESTIONS, WAS BANNER HEADLINED BY BRITISH EVENING PAPERS--SHOWING THE INFLUENCE STILL WIELDED BY THE OLD STATESMAN.

A66
LORD HAILSHAM, EDUCATION MINISTER, WAS BOOED BY ONE SECTION OF THE AUDIENCE WHEN HE SAID: "THE BRITISH PEOPLE SHOULD BE WORTHY OF THE TRUST THEY HAVE."

POLICE HUSTLED FIVE HECKLERS FROM THE MEETING AND IDENTIFIED THEM AS MEMBERS OF THE LEAGUE OF EMPIRE LOYALISTS.

HAILSHAM SAID BRITAIN'S SUEZ ATTACK FAILED BECAUSE OF "THE BLINDNESS OF SOME OF OUR ALLIES TO THEIR OWN INTERESTS AND THE FAINT HEARTEDNESS AND WRONG HEADEDNESS OF MANY OF OUR FELLOW COUNTRYMEN."

HE SAID EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER HAS IMPOSED "A TEMPORARY AND UNACCEPTABLE SET OF CONDITIONS" FOR WORLD SHIPPING USING THE SUEZ CANAL. THESE CONDITIONS, HE SAID, WILL "NEVER WILLINGLY BE ACCEPTED IN THEIR PRESENT FORM BY ANY LOYAL BRITISH SUBJECT."

QR641PED

A101 (300)
(ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 9 A.M. EST FRIDAY, MAY 3)
BY STERLING SLAPPEY
(ADVANCE) LONDON, MAY 3 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL CRITICIZED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY FOR ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST FALL. HE SAID THE U.N. HAD NOT HELPED EITHER THE FREE WORLD OR THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

THE 82-YEAR-OLD FORMER PRIME MINISTER ADDRESSED THE PRIMROSE LEAGUE, MADE UP MOSTLY OF CONSERVATIVES, AT ROYAL ALBERT HALL. IT WAS HIS FIRST PUBLIC ADDRESS IN A YEAR.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE SPLIT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND TWICE VETOED DEMANDS IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL LAST OCT.30 THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW FROM HER INVASION OF EGYPT AND ORDER A CEASE-FIRE. THREE DAYS LATER, AFTER BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD LAUNCHED THEIR OWN ATTACK, AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED 64 TO 5 FOR A RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CALLING FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO GET OUT OF EGYPT.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAD TO ORDER A CEASE-FIRE AND CALL OFF THEIR MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

CHURCHILL STOUTLY DEFENDED SIR ANTHONY EDEN, THE PRIME MINISTER WHO CHARTED THE POLICY OF INTERVENTION AND HAD TO RESIGN EARLY THIS YEAR BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.

"I DO NOT THINK THAT THE ATTITUDE THEN ADOPTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN HELPFUL EITHER TO THE FREE WORLD OR TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND PROSPERITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST," CHURCHILL TOLD HIS AUDIENCE OF 6,000 IN REFERRING TO THE SUEZ CRISIS. AS TO EDEN, HE SAID:

"OUR PARTY, AS INDEED OUR COUNTRY, OWES HIM ITS GRATITUDE FOR A LIFETIME OF WORK UPON THE CAUSES WE ALL SERVE.

"THOSE AT HOME AND ABROAD WHO ATTACKED THE RESOLUTE ACTION WHICH, IN COMPANY WITH OUR FRENCH ALLIES, HE TOOK LAST AUTUMN MAY NOW PERHAPS HAVE REASON TO RECONSIDER THEIR OPINIONS."

HE DID NOT MENTION THE UNITED STATES OR ITS PART IN HELPING BRING ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI ATTACKS ON EGYPT.

CHURCHILL SAID "THE WORLD AROUND US IS CHANGING FAST. FOR GOOD OR ILL, NEW AND DISTURBING POWERS ARE FALLING INTO THE HANDS OF MANKIND. THEY MAY BRING AN UNSURPASSED BLESSING OR A SENSELESS AND MEANINGLESS WHOLESALE DESTRUCTION. WE MUST HOPE THAT MAN'S WISDOM WILL MATCH HIS WIDENING KNOWLEDGE."
(END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 9 A.M., EST FRIDAY MAY 3)
P1010AED

A124
LONDON, SATURDAY, MAY 4 (AP)-SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV TOLD A PARTY OF TOURING AMERICAN RADIO AND TELEVISION REPRESENTATIVES LAST NIGHT THAT ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS MUST BE BANNED, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED TODAY.

ZHUKOV RECEIVED THE 2 MEN AND 19 WOMEN HEADED BY BEATRICE JOHNSON OF KANSAS CITY AND TOLD THEM:

"THE MAIN THING THAT PREVENTS FAVORABLE RESULTS FROM BEING REACHED IN SETTLING INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS IS THE FEAR, MISTRUST AND SUSPICION BETWEEN STATES.

"WE MUST BEGIN WITH THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT OR OF A PARTIAL REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES. THE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPON MUST BE REMOVED AS THEY ARE THE THINGS MOST DANGEROUS TO THE PEACE."

AN EARLIER BROADCAST SAID THE AMERICANS ALSO VISITED THE COMMITTEE OF SOVIET WOMEN AND THE MOSCOW CITY SOVIET OF WORKERS' DEPUTIES.

RJ-JR1032PED

A136

LONDON, MAY 3 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY A "RISK" EXISTS THAT FISH COULD BE CONTAMINATED BY STRONTIUM 90 RELEASED BY EXPLODING HYDROGEN BOMBS. BUT HE TERMED THE DANGER NEGLIGIBLE.

J.B. GODBER, PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE, MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AFTER HECTOR HUGHES, A LABORITE, DECLARED H-BOMB TESTS WOULD LEAD TO A WORLD-WIDE CONTAMINATION OF FOOD.

THE LABORITES HAVE BEEN SEEKING POSTPONEMENT OF BRITAIN'S PLANNED H-BOMB TESTS AROUND CHRISTMAS ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC. THEY ARE SET FOR LATE SPRING OR SUMMER.

JR1058PED

A131

THE HAGUE, MAY 3 (AP)-THE NETHERLANDS TOLD MOSCOW TODAY IT WILL NOT BE FORCED FROM THE GOAL OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION "THROUGH VAGUE SOVIET PLANS OR IMPLIED THREATS OF NUCLEAR RETALIATION."

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, IN A REPLY TO A SOVIET STATEMENT OF MARCH 16, DENIED THE TREATIES FOR A EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND AN ATOMIC COMMUNITY ARE INSTRUMENTS OF AGGRESSION.

JR1051PED

A135

OSLO, NORWAY, MAY 3 (AP)-PARLIAMENT APPROVED TODAY THE NEW REGULAR DEFENSE BUDGET OF 784 MILLION KRONER (112 MILLION DOLLARS)

THE NEW BUDGET, FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, GIVES THE ARMY 273 MILLION KRONER, THE NAVY 128 MILLION AND THE AIR FORCE 205 MILLION. THE REMAINDER IS FOR COMMON AND SPECIAL EXPENSES.

JR1056PED

A77 (130)

OSLO, MAY 3 (AP)-THE OSLO NEWSPAPER AFTENPOSTEN SAID TODAY NORWEGIAN WHALERS HAVE REPORTED BIG RUSSIAN NAVAL MANEUVERS OFF THE COAST OF MURMANSK.

NORWEGIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO COMMENT OFFICIALLY, BUT INDICATED THE REPORTS WERE CORRECT.

THE AFTENPOSTEN QUOTED ONE WHALING CAPTAIN AS SAYING "THE MANEUVERS WERE GOING FULL STEAM" WHEN HIS VESSEL ARRIVED OFF MURMANSK APRIL 10. SHIPS AND PLANES "SEEMED TO BE EVERYWHERE," HE SAID.

THE CAPTAIN SAID HE STAYED IN THE AREA FOUR DAYS AND OBSERVED 15 TO 20 SUBMARINES, FOUR OR FIVE LARGE SURFACE VESSELS AND LARGE NUMBERS OF AIRCRAFT UNITS OF 35 TO 40 PLANES EACH.

WA752AED

A159

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 3 (AP)-ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS TODAY PROTESTED THE USE OF "NATO TROOPS AND ARMS" BY FRANCE AGAINST NORTH AFRICAN REBELS.

MOULAY MERBAH, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT (MNA) WHO ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE FROM NEW YORK, SENT THE PROTEST IN A MESSAGE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL HERE.

MNA IS ONE OF THE TWO MAIN REBEL ORGANIZATIONS IN ALGERIA. IT IS HEADED BY MESSALI HADJ, WHO HAS LONG BEEN HELD IN FRANCE UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

MERBAH ASSERTED THAT FRANCE IS EMPLOYING TROOPS AND WEAPONS WHICH, UNDER THE NATO TREATY, ARE SUPPOSED TO BE ASSIGNED TO WESTERN ALLIED DEFENSE. HE CALLED UPON NATO TO FORBID THIS.

P137PED

A160

FOLO BONN ALGERIAN

PARIS, MAY 3 (AP)-A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION EQUIPMENT IN ALGERIA."

REPLYING TO CHARGES THAT FRANCE IS USING NATO MATERIEL TO FIGHT THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA, THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"AS GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD, NATO MATERIEL IS HEAVY EQUIPMENT SENT BY THE UNITED STATES TO CERTAIN POWERS FOR DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM. THIS EQUIPMENT IS OF NO USE FOR OUR PURPOSES IN ALGERIA."

P139PED

A106

(200)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, MAY 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY CLAIMED TODAY ITS NEW AIR FORCE HAS BEEN OUTFITTED BY RUSSIA WITH THE LATEST SOVIET FIGHTER--THE SUPERSONIC JET MIG19.

THE CLAIM WAS MADE AS WESTERN EXPERTS EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THE RANGE OF NEW RUSSIAN WEAPONS DISPLAYED BY THE EAST GERMAN ARMY DURING NATIONWIDE MAY DAY PARADES.

ALTHOUGH HUNGARY AND POLAND SHOWED HOW SATELLITE ARMIES CAN TURN ON THEIR SOVIET MASTERS, RUSSIA APPEARS TO HAVE DECIDED TO TURN THE 100,000-MAN EAST GERMAN ARMED FORCE INTO AN EFFECTIVE FIGHTING MACHINE. THE COMMUNISTS DESCRIBE THE EAST GERMAN BUILD-UP AS "A REPLY TO THE TRANSFORMATION OF WEST GERMANY INTO A NATO ATOMIC BASE."

EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER B. Z. AM ABEND PUBLISHED PHOTOS OF HIGH FLYING SWEPTWING MIG JETS PASSING OVER DRESDEN IN A MAY DAY FLYPAST AND IDENTIFIED THEM AS THE "LATEST JET TYPE MIG19." WESTERNERS DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT RUSSIAN PILOTS WERE AT THE CONTROLS.

THE MIG19 HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS RUSSIA'S CHALLENGE TO AMERICA'S F100 JET FIGHTER. RUSSIAN AIR DIVISIONS IN EAST GERMANY ONLY LAST YEAR BEGAN REPLACING THEIR MIG17S WITH 19S. UNTIL RECENTLY THE 10,000-MAN EAST GERMAN AIR FORCE BOASTED NOTHING MORE THAN A FEW DOZEN OUTMODED MIG15S.

JF935PED

A58

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NATO (550)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 3 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF NATO ENDED THEIR MEETING TONIGHT WITH A COMMUNIQUE DECLARING THE BEST HOPE OF DETERRING SOVIET ATTACK IS THE TERRIBLE FIREPOWER OF MODERN NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"PENDING AN ACCEPTABLE AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT," SAID THE MINISTERS, "NO POWER CAN CLAIM THE RIGHT TO DENY TO THE ALLIANCE THE POSSESSION OF THE MODERN ARMS NEEDED FOR ITS DEFENSE."

NATO OFFICIALS SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' COUNCIL INTENDED THIS AS ITS JOINT RETORT TO MOSCOW'S RECENT THREATS AND WARNINGS AGAINST ATOMIC GUIDED MISSILE BASES IN SCANDINAVIA, WEST GERMANY, GREECE AND TURKEY.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID IF THE SOVIET UNION IS REALLY AFRAID OF WESTERN DEFENSE PREPARATIONS, IT HAS ONLY TO "ACCEPT A GENERAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT EMBODYING EFFECTIVE MEASURES OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE PROPOSALS MADE ON NUMEROUS OCCASIONS BY THE WESTERN POWERS."

IT ADDED THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN IS AIMED AT GIVING SOVIET FORCES A MONOPOLY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT AND TARTLY REMARKED:

30.24- 11985

"SUCH A SITUATION CLEARLY COULD NOT BE ACCEPTED."

THE COUNCIL WARNED THAT "PROLONGED DIVISION OF GERMANY AND THE ANOMALOUS SITUATION OF BERLIN" IS A CONTINUING THREAT TO WORLD PEACE AND DEMANDED EARLY GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

EARLIER, THE MINISTERS JOINED WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WARNING THAT EAST GERMANY IS A TURBULENT VOLCANO WHICH MIGHT ERUPT AT ANY TIME.

THE MINISTERS PLEDGED TO USE ALL POSSIBLE MEANS TO INDUCE THE SOVIET UNION TO HONOR ITS AGREEMENT THAT GERMANY SHOULD BE REUNIFIED BY FREE ELECTIONS-- A REFERENCE TO THE GENEVA "SUMMIT" TALKS OF 1955.

THEY COUPLED THIS WITH A NEW STATEMENT OF RESOLVE TO INTENSIFY WITH PEACEFUL MEANS A COMMON POLICY FOR THE RESTORATION OF GERMANY AS A FREE AND UNITED STATE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM.

BUT THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST PARTY QUICKLY ISSUED A STATEMENT TERMING THE NATO MEETING A "FIASCO" AND ASSERTING THAT IT HAD FAILED TO SOLVE ANY OF GERMANY'S PROBLEMS.

THE SOCIALISTS, BITTER POLITICAL OPPONENTS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND HIS GOVERNMENT, HOPE TO GET IN POWER IN NEXT SEPTEMBER'S GENERAL ELECTIONS.

THE NATO COUNCIL ALSO:

1. REPORTED "NEW ELEMENTS" WHICH PROMISE TO LIMIT COMMUNIST EXPANSION AND SUBVERSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST -- AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AND DEVELOPMENTS IN JORDAN WHERE A PRO-EGYPTIAN REGIME HAS BEEN OUSTED BY KING HUSSEIN. THE COUNCIL EMPHASIZED "CURRENT INITIATIVES" TO REINFORCE THE SECURITY OF MIDDLE EASTERN STATES AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ATTACK.

2. SAID RUSSIA'S REPRESSION OF FREEDOM IN HUNGARY IS AN OBSTACLE TO AN IMPROVEMENT OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID MOSCOW IS TRYING TO "THROW A CLOAK OF OBLIVION OVER SOVIET REPRESSION IN HUNGARY."

3. DELAYED A DECISION ON THE FUTURE BALANCE OF NATO ARMAMENT BETWEEN CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS PENDING A REPORT BY MILITARY AUTHORITIES. THE FINAL DECISION SHOULD BE TAKEN BY ALL NATO MEMBERS TOGETHER, THE MINISTERS SAID. THIS LANGUAGE SEEMED TO IMPLY A REBUKE TO BRITAIN FOR RECASTING ITS ARMED FORCES TO PLACE GREATER RELIANCE ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

GREECE TONIGHT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OPENED THE DOOR TO POSSIBLE NATO MEDIATION OF HER DISPUTE OVER CYPRUS WITH BRITAIN AND TURKEY. THE SURPRISE GREEK ACTION CAME AFTER DULLES YESTERDAY MET PRIVATELY FOR 20 MINUTES WITH GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF.

IN EARLIER STATEMENTS AT A CLOSED SESSION, THE MINISTERS URGED RUSSIA TO RELEASE THE EAST GERMANS FROM SERVITUDE INTO A FREE AND REUNIFIED GERMANY.

AT THE SAME TIME THE NATO MINISTERS WARNED THE RESTLESS POPULATION OF EAST GERMANY AGAINST ANY "IMPRUDENCE" WHICH COULD ONLY INCREASE THEIR SUFFERINGS, AND MIGHT TOUCH OFF GLOBAL CONFLICT IF THEY ATTEMPTED A BUDAPEST-TYPE REVOLT.

BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, WHO BECOMES NATO SECRETARY-GENERAL LATER THIS MONTH, WAS DELEGATED TO WRITE A COMMUNIQUE EMBODYING THESE IDEAS. IT WAS EXPECTED TO INCLUDE AN URGENT PLEA TO RUSSIA FOR PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT AND EASTWEST PROBLEMS IN GENERAL.

STRESSING THE HUMAN AS WELL AS POLITICAL PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN THE CONTINUED DIVISION OF HIS COUNTRY, VON BRENTANO WARNED HIS FELLOW MINISTERS:

"THERE ARE SITUATIONS IN WHICH THE SUFFERING, CAUSED BY OPPRESSION, AND THE MORAL AND MATERIAL MISERY REACH LIMITS WHERE REASON NO LONGER DICTATES ACTION, AND WHERE DESPERATION AND A JUST ANGER BREAK OUT WITH THE VIOLENCE OF A VOLCANIC ERUPTION."

THE WEST GERMAN MINISTER AGAIN USED THE VOLCANO AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE SITUATION IN EAST GERMANY WHEN HE STATED:

"A SYSTEM OF EUROPEAN SECURITY, ESTABLISHED WITHOUT A PRIOR SOLUTION OF THIS (GERMAN REUNIFICATION) PROBLEM, WOULD BE BASED ON A VOLCANO."

DULLES TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT RUSSIA MUST END THE SPLIT OF GERMANY "BEFORE ITS INJUSTICES BECOME INTOLERABLE."

NEITHER DULLES NOR VON BRENTANO SAID--ACCORDING TO THE AVAILABLE PORTIONS OF THEIR STATEMENTS IN THE CLOSED SESSION--WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN IN EAST GERMANY IF A BREAKING POINT IS REACHED. NOR DID THEY MENTION WHAT NATO'S ATTITUDE SHOULD BE IN SUCH A CASE.

BRENTANO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONER HE DID NOT WANT EVEN TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE PEOPLE OF EAST GERMANY MIGHT TRY TO BURST LOOSE FROM THE RED GRIP.

"WE SHOULD NOT EVEN DISCUSS THIS CONTINGENCY," HE SAID. "WE ALL HOPE THAT NOTHING WILL HAPPEN WHICH WOULD RECALL THE TRAGIC EVENTS IN EAST BERLIN AND HUNGARY."

DULLES AND SEVERAL OTHER MINISTERS SPOKE UP IN SUPPORT OF BRENTANO'S CONTENTION THAT "A DURABLE PEACE IN EUROPE" IS IMPOSSIBLE WHILE GERMANY REMAINS FORCIBLY DIVIDED.

DULLES DECLARED THAT THE WORLD WAR II VICTORS NEVER INTENDED FOR GERMANY TO BE DIVIDED INDEFINITELY. HE SAID SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HIMSELF RECOGNIZED THIS IN THE GENEVA "SUMMIT" TALKS IN AGREEING TO ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS, AN AGREEMENT WHICH HAS NEVER BEEN CARRIED OUT.

THE MINISTERS AUTHORIZED A FOUR-POWER COMMISSION OF THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY TO SIT AS A PERMANENT STUDY GROUP ON THE REUNIFICATION QUESTION. BUT VON BRENTANO SAID ANY ACTUAL MOVES TOWARD A GERMAN SETTLEMENT MUST REMAIN A MATTER FOR THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND RUSSIA.

TO BRING WEST GERMANY INTO THAT PICTURE, HE SAID, WOULD MEAN BRINGING IN THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AS WELL.

BEFORE THE COUNCIL MET, PORTUGUESE FOREIGN MINISTER PAULO DE CUNHA MET WITH REPORTERS AND URGED THE ADMISSION OF SPAIN INTO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AS A 16TH MEMBER. THE UNITED STATES LIKEWISE WOULD LIKE TO SEE SPAIN A MEMBER. BUT OTHER MEMBERS, PARTICULARLY NORWAY, OPPOSE SPAIN'S MEMBERSHIP.

THE ATLANTIC ALLIES ALSO LET IT BE KNOWN THAT THEY ARE BACKING THE UNITED STATES IN ITS EFFORTS TO BLOCK FURTHER SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST. SECRETARY DULLES WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD THE MINISTERS THAT THE SHOW OF FORCE BY THE U.S. 6TH FLEET IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN HAD SAVED JORDAN FROM FALLING UNDER MOSCOW'S INFLUENCE, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

ONE OF NATO'S CHIEF PROBLEMS, CYPRUS, HAS BEEN BARELY TOUCHED IN FORMAL SESSIONS HERE.

GREEK SOURCES SAID NO ONE SUBMITTED THE CYPRUS QUESTION TO THE MINISTERS, IN ORDER TO PRESERVE "AN ATMOSPHERE AS PEACEFUL AS POSSIBLE."

THE GREEKS OPPOSE NATO MEDIATION IN THEIR BITTER DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN AND TURKEY OVER THE FATE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

BUT PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, BELGIUM'S FOREIGN MINISTER WHO SOON WILL SUCCEED TO THE POST OF NATO SECRETARY-GENERAL, IS AN AVOWED ADVOCATE OF MEDIATION AND PLANS A TRIP TO ATHENS SOON.

JR319PED

A25

-95-

LEAD DAY NATO

BONN, WEST GERMANY, MAY 3 (AP)-THE ATLANTIC ALLIES DECLARED TONIGHT THEY MUST BE ABLE TO USE ALL AVAILABLE MEANS --INCLUDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS--TO MEET ANY AGGRESSION.

A COMMUNIQUE AT THE CLOSE OF A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE OF THE NATO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS SAID THEY DEFERRED A FINAL DECISION ON BALANCING THE EQUIPMENT OF THEIR FORCES WITH BOTH NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL ARMS.

THE 700-WORD COMMUNIQUE SAID THE 15-NATION ALLIANCE MUST FIRST AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF AN EXPERT APPRAISAL BEFORE IT CAN DECIDE ON THE STEPS NECESSARY FOR DEVELOPING AND BALANCING THE DIFFERENT KINDS OF FORCES NEEDED.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREED A MAIN OBJECTIVE OF RUSSIA'S MOST RECENT HOT-AND-COLD DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE IS "TO INSURE A MONOPOLY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT" FOR THE SOVIET UNION. THEY ADDED:

"SUCH A SITUATION CLEARLY COULD NOT BE ACCEPTED."

EARLIER, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CALLED ON RUSSIA TO END THE DIVISION OF GERMANY "BEFORE ITS INJUSTICES BECOME INTOLERABLE."

DULLES TOLD THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS THE SOVIET UNION'S PROTESTATIONS OF PEACE "INDEED RING HOLLOW WHEN THEY FORCIBLY DIVIDE A GREAT PEOPLE."

HE SAID THAT BOTH ON HUMANITARIAN AND LEGAL GROUNDS THE CONTINUED SPLIT OF THE COUNTRY COULD NOT BE JUSTIFIED.

5&3 -.348:-,

SPLIT OF THE COUNTRY COULD NOT BE JUSTIFIED.

1957

THE AMERICAN STATESMAN SPOKE AFTER WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO CALLED UPON THE 15-NATION ALLIANCE TO SUPPORT HIS GOVERNMENT'S DEMANDS FOR REUNIFICATION QUICKLY.

BRENTANO'S STATEMENT WAS, IN PART, AN EFFORT TO BOLSTER CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S POLITICAL STOCK FOR GENERAL ELECTIONS COMING UP IN SEPTEMBER.

VON BRENTANO TOLD THE MINISTERS THE LEADER OF THE FEDERAL GERMAN REPUBLIC ARE DOING ALL THEY CAN TO INSURE THAT THE RED-RULED PEOPLE OF EAST GERMANY TAKE NO "IMPRUDENT ACTIONS" WHICH COULD ONLY AGGRAVATE THEIR MISERY AND LEAD TO TERRORISM.

HE WAS THEN QUOTED AS ISSUING THIS WARNING:

"BUT THERE ARE SITUATIONS IN WHICH THE SUFFERING, CAUSED BY OPPRESSION, AND WHERE THE MORAL AND MATERIAL MISERY REACH LIMITS WHERE REASON NO LONGER DICTATE ACTION AND WHERE DESPERATION AND A JUST ANGER BREAK OUT WITH THE VIOLENCE OF A VOLCANIC ERUPTION."

BRENTANO TOLD THE CONFERENCE--IN ITS SECOND DAY--THAT "A DURABLE PEACE IN EUROPE" WILL REMAIN BEYOND ACHIEVEMENT WHILE GERMANY REMAINS DIVIDED.

"A SYSTEM OF EUROPEAN SECURITY, ESTABLISHED WITHOUT A PRIOR SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM (GERMAN REUNIFICATION) WOULD BE BASED ON A VOLCANO."

THE RUSSIANS HAVE LONG INSISTED THAT AN EAST-WEST SYSTEM OF NONAGGRESSION GUARANTEES SHOULD BE NEGOTIATED IN ADVANCE OF A GERMAN SETTLEMENT.

IN HIS STATEMENT, DULLES DECLARED THE 1945 ALLIED ARMISTICE TERMS NEVER CONTEMPLATED DIVISION OF GERMANY INDEFINITELY.

HE ADDED THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT ACCEPT GERMAN UNIFICATION "IT WILL HAVE COMMITTED A CRIME OF INCALCULABLE CONSEQUENCES."

THE COUNCIL WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ENDORSED PLANS FOR ANOTHER APPRAISAL OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM--PRESUMABLY WITH THE AIM OF EXPLORING WAYS OF SPEEDING THE QUEST FOR A SETTLEMENT. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY DECIDED TO ASSIGN SENIOR DIPLOMATS TO THE TASK IN BONN AROUND MID-MAY.

THE GROUP WILL HAVE AT LEAST TWO FIRM DIRECTIVES FROM THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS:

1. STARTING-POINT OF ANY GERMAN SETTLEMENT MUST BE FREE GERMANWIDE ELECTIONS FOR AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD JOIN IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A FINAL PEACE TREATY.

2. ARRANGEMENTS FOR ANY SYSTEM OF EAST-WEST SECURITY IN EUROPE MUST FOLLOW--NOT PRECEDE--GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS ARE PRESSING ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC FORCES HARD, CONTENDING THAT WEST GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN NATO AND ADENAUER'S PLANS TO ACQUIRE NUCLEAR ARMS ARE THE CHIEF OBSTACLE TO SOVIET AGREEMENT TO THE REUNION OF WEST AND EAST GERMANY. ADENAUER VERY MUCH WANTS A NEW WESTERN PROPOSAL WITH WHICH TO COUNTER THE SOCIALIST ARGUMENT.

WHATEVER IS DECIDED AT TODAY'S THIRD SESSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL IS LIKELY TO REMAIN SECRET, FOR A TIME AT LEAST. INFORMANTS SAID THE TALKS WOULD BE MORE "FRUITFUL OUTSIDE THE PUBLIC FORUM."

FOLLOWING THEIR MEETING YESTERDAY, THE ATLANTIC ALLIES LET IT BE KNOWN THEY ARE BACKING THE UNITED STATES IN ITS EFFORTS TO BLOCK ANY FURTHER SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

INFORMANTS SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EMPHASIZED AT A SECRET NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS' SESSION THE U.S. DETERMINATION TO PREVENT FURTHER SPREAD OF SOVIET INFLUENCE IN THE TROUBLED AREA. DULLES CLAIMED THE SHOW OF FORCE BY THE U.S. 6TH FLEET IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN SAVED RESTIVE JORDAN FROM FALLING INTO MOSCOW'S GRIP, BUT WARNED THAT MORE PERILS STILL MAY FACE THE LITTLE ARAB KINGDOM.

ALTHOUGH NATO BRIEFING OFFICERS WERE INSTRUCTED NOT TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST DISCUSSION, ALLIED SOURCES SOME HOURS LATER WERE TELLING OF THE GENERAL RESOLVE OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES TO SUPPORT THE U.S. EFFORTS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS STUDIED A CONFIDENTIAL ASSESSMENT OF THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST PICTURE, DRAWN UP BY NATO POLITICAL EXPERTS. ONE OF THE REPORT'S CONCLUSIONS WAS SAID TO BE A FINDING THAT THE SOVIET UNION AS YET HAS NO MIDDLE EASTERN ALLY WHICH CAN BE CLASSIFIED AS A FULL-FLEDGED SATELLITE.

BUT INFORMANTS SAID TURKISH DELEGATE MUHARREM NURI BIRGI DISSENTED FROM THE EXPERTS' VIEW, EXPRESSING THE OPINION BOTH EGYPT AND SYRIA ARE FOLLOWING THE SOVIET LINE SO CLOSELY THAT IN EFFECT THEY QUALIFY.

THE 15 NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREED THAT THE ALLIANCE MUST BASE ITS DEFENSE AGAINST POTENTIAL COMMUNIST ATTACK ON A BALANCE BETWEEN CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS. EVEN SUCH ADVOCATES OF ATOMIC DETERRENT AS BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD STRESSED THE CONTINUED NEED FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMS.

THE PATTERN RUNNING THROUGH THE OPENING ROUND OF MINISTERS' SPEECHES YESTERDAY SHOWED THAT THE ALLIES INTEND TO STAND FIRM AND UNSHAKEN AGAINST RUSSIA'S LATEST DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE IN EUROPE. THE KREMLIN IN RECENT WEEKS HAS THREATENED SEVERAL ALLIED NATIONS INCLUDING WEST GERMANY WITH THE DIREST CONSEQUENCES IF THEY DARE TO EQUIP THEMSELVES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

BUT IT WAS UNMISTAKABLE FROM THE SPEECHES OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND OTHER LEADERS THAT THE ALLIES ARE STANDING BY THEIR BASIC POLICY, TAKEN IN 1954, TO USE EVERY WEAPON AT THEIR DISPOSAL INCLUDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF RUSSIA LAUNCHES AN UNPROVOKED ATTACK.

THE COUNCIL WAS EXPECTED TO ENDORSE PLANS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY TO REAPPRAISE THEIR POLICIES ON BOTH GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND EAST-WEST EUROPEAN SECURITY. THE REAPPRAISAL IS SLATED FOR LATER THIS MONTH AT A CONFERENCE OF SENIOR DIPLOMATS IN BONN. INFORMANTS STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT NO BASIC POLICY SHIFTS ARE LIKELY TO EMERGE.

OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE SESSION, PORTUGUESE FOREIGN MINISTER PAULO DA CUNHA AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ADVOCATED ADMISSION OF SPAIN TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. HE SAID NATO EVENTUALLY MUST "FACE UP" TO SPAIN'S MEMBERSHIP AND ADDED THAT IT WOULD BE A "FORTUNATE DECISION" IF GENERALISSIMO FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT WAS ADDED TO THE GROUP.

THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS GIVING FRANCO ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID IN EXCHANGE FOR BASE SITES, ALSO ADVOCATES SPAIN'S ADMISSION TO NATO. NORWAY, DENMARK AND FRANCE OPPOSE THE SPANISH CANDIDACY, AND THE LIKELIHOOD OF A NORWEGIAN VETO IS CERTAIN TO KEEP ANY PROPOSAL FOR SPAIN'S MEMBERSHIP OUT OF THE CURRENT COUNCIL SESSION.

MR&MJ903AED

A110
(280)
ISMAY (WITH NATO)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 3 (AP)-LORD ISMAY, RETIRING SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), DECLARED TODAY NATO MUNITIONS CAPACITY IS FIVE TIMES AS GREAT AS IT WAS FIVE YEARS AGO.

HE SAID, TOO, THAT IN THOSE YEARS THE MAIN EFFORT IN ARMS PRODUCTION HAS SHIFTED FROM CONVENTIONAL TO "NEW WEAPONS." ISMAY DID NOT SAY ATOMIC WEAPONS, BUT THIS WAS CLEARLY HIS MEANING.

ISMAY BECAME SECRETARY-GENERAL APRIL 4, 1952, AND IS DUE TO RETIRE MAY 15, TO BE SUCCEEDED BY PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM.

THE SECRETARY-GENERAL PUT OUT A 26-PAGE REPORT WHICH WAS HANDED TO THE PRESS. HE ALSO WROTE ANOTHER REPORT, GIVEN ONLY TO THE COUNCIL OF NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS, IN SESSION HERE. ITS CONTENTS WERE KEPT SECRET. THE PUBLISHED STATEMENT HAD LITTLE TO SAY ON CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES, BUT CALLED ATTENTION TO A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF PROGRESS IN CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNING WHILE AT THE SAME TIME URGING GREATER EMPHASIS ON THIS ASPECT OF THE ALLIANCE.

"IT CANNOT BE DENIED," ISMAY SAID, "THAT IT IS THE BOUNDEN DUTY OF EVERY GOVERNMENT TO DO ITS UTMOST TO MAKE PLANS WHICH WOULD INSURE THAT IN THE EVENT OF THE UNSPEAKABLE CATASTROPHE OF A THERMONUCLEAR WAR, THE CIVIL POPULATION AND CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES WOULD BE EFFICIENTLY CONTROLLED AND DIRECTED."

BETWEEN 1952 AND 1957, HE SAID, NATO EXPANDED THE NUMBER OF ITS CIVIL DEFENSE COMMISSIONS FROM TWO TO NINE.

"IT MAY BE SAID THAT NATO CIVIL EMERGENCY PLANNING HAS NOW BEEN ESTABLISHED ON A FAIRLY SATISFACTORY FOOTING," HE SAID. "THE NECESSARY MACHINERY IS IN EXISTENCE."

IN PASSING, ISMAY OBSERVED THAT SHORTLY AFTER HE TOOK OVER HIS POST, HE CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THEN NATO COMMANDER, AND THAT THE AMERICAN GENERAL "EXPRESSED GRAVE ANXIETY ABOUT THE LACK OF NATO PREPAREDNESS FOR WAR IN THE CIVILIAN FIELD."

JF947PED

A68 (120)
WITH NATO

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 3 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY DENIED REPORTS THAT BRITAIN PLANS TO MOVE AN ATOMIC ROCKET REGIMENT INTO THIS COUNTRY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID HEADQUARTERS FOR THE BRITISH RHINE ARMY INFORMED THE BONN GOVERNMENT THAT STORIES PREDICTING SUCH A DEVELOPMENT ARE WITHOUT FOUNDATION.

THE BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE SAID IT COULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THE REPORT ABOUT THE ROCKET REGIMENT.

THE REPORT ORIGINATED WITH THE GERMAN PARTY, A MINORITY GROUP IN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT COALITION. THE SOCIALISTS AND FREE DEMOCRATS, BOTH OPPOSITION PARTIES, ANNOUNCED VIGOROUS OPPOSITION TO ANY SUCH DEVELOPMENT.

724AED

30.24- 11987

S75

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 3 (AP)-THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT GAVE APPROVAL TODAY TO THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND ATOMIC POOL TREATIES.

THE ACTION BY THE BUNDESRAT WAS THE FIRST LEGISLATIVE APPROVAL OF THE TWO TREATIES UNITING SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS IN A TARIFF-FREE ZONE AND POOLING ATOMIC RESOURCES. THE FINAL LEGISLATIVE APPROVAL IN WEST GERMANY MUST BE MADE BY THE BUNDESTAG, THE LOWER HOUSE.

THE NATIONS TO BE JOINED IN THE TWO TREATIES ARE FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND WEST GERMANY.

JS1115AED

Sg 130

BERLIN, MAY 3 (AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES SAID TONIGHT THE EAST BERLIN MAY DAY PARADE BY THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN ARMED FORCES VIOLATED THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN.

A JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED TO THE PRESS SAID TERMS OF A RECENT STRONG NOTE BY THE ALLIES, PROTESTING AGAINST "PROVOCATIVE" COMMUNIST MILITIA MANEUVERS IN EAST BERLIN, ALSO APPLIED TO THE MAY DAY PARADE.

IN THIS NOTE, SENT TO GEORGI M.PUSHKIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN EAST BERLIN, THE BONN AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN, SAID FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS BAR MILITARY DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE DIVIDED CITY.

TWO WEEKS AFTER THE APRIL 17 PROTEST, EAST GERMANY DISPLAYED ITS RUSSIAN-EQUIPPED ARMY AT A GIANT PARADE IN THE SOVIET SECTOR. THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT YET REPLIED TO THE WESTERN NOTE.

BE17PED

A75 (290)

MOSCOW, MAY 3 (AP)-THE KREMLIN TODAY PUT ECONOMIC CZAR MIKHAIL G. PERVUKHIN IN CHARGE OF THE MEDIUM MACHINE BUILDING MINISTRY, WHICH WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE IS RUSSIA'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THE AGENCY IS TO BE ABOLISHED EVENTUALLY UNDER COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN FOR SWEEPING DECENTRALIZATION OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY. BUT PERVUKHIN'S APPOINTMENT DOES NOT BY ANY MEANS MEAN HE IS BEING RELEGATED TO A DUSTY SHELF.

THE DECENTRALIZATION PROGRAM WILL TAKE MONTHS TO ACHIEVE, AND HISTORICALLY THE KREMLIN HAS MADE A PRACTICE OF THROWING IN ONE OF ITS TOP MEN AS A STOPGAP TROUBLESHOOTER WHENEVER ANY COG IN ITS ECONOMIC MACHINERY SHOWED SIGNS OF SLIPPING.

PERVUKHIN RETAINS HIS CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE COMMISSION FOR SHORT-TERM ECONOMIC PLANNING, ANOTHER AGENCY TO BE ABOLISHED IN THE ECONOMIC REORGANIZATION, AND AS SUCH HE REMAINS RUSSIA'S TOP ECONOMIC PLANNER.

THE POST OF MINISTER OF THE MEDIUM MACHINE BUILDING INDUSTRY HAS BEEN VACANT SINCE FORMER MINISTER A. P. ZAVENYAGIN DIED FOUR MONTHS AGO.

PERVUKHIN'S POWER AND PRESTIGE HAVE BEEN RISING STEADILY SINCE STALIN'S DEATH. HE IS A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND ONE OF THE 11 MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM.

SOME OF THE YOUNGER PRESIDIUM MEMBERS--PERVUKHIN IS 51--ARE GIVEN ONE OR MORE MINISTRIES TO CONTROL DIRECTLY. ONCE THEY HAVE GOTTEN THE MINISTRY BACK ON ITS FEET, IT IS HANDED OVER TO A RELATIVELY JUNIOR MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT TO RUN.

--DASH--

THE MEDIUM MACHINE BUILDING MINISTRY WAS FORMED THE NIGHT FORMER SECRET POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY BERIA WAS ARRESTED IN 1953. IT WAS IDENTIFIED BY AMERICAN STUDENTS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS AS A COVER DESIGNATION FOR THE RUSSIAN EQUIVALENT OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. BEFORE BERIA'S DOWNFALL HE HAD CHARGE OF ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION.

HA747AED

A114 (PX F)

NIGHT LEAD WYSZYNSKI (140)

CZESTOCHOWA, POLAND, MAY 3 (AP)-ALMOST HALF A MILLION POLISH ROMAN CATHOLICS GATHERED IN THIS SHRINE CITY TODAY TO PRAY WITH STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI BEFORE HE JOURNEYS TO ROME.

IN THE MORNING, THE CARDINAL CELEBRATED MASS AT AN ALTAR ON THE RAMPARTS OF CZESTOCHOWA'S ANCIENT FORTRESS-MONASTERY. TONIGHT HE PREACHED A 70-MINUTE SERMON TO THE THRONG.

HE TOLD HIS LISTENERS THAT "DURING THE THOUSAND YEARS OF CHRISTENDOM IN POLAND, RULERS HAVE FALLEN, REGIMES HAVE CHANGED, BUT THE CROSS AND THE PEOPLE'S FAITH REMAINED UNCHANGED--THE SIGN OF THE CROSS REMAINS VICTORIOUS."

A PAINTING REVERED BY POLISH CATHOLICS, THE "BLACK MADONNA," WAS TAKEN FROM THE MONASTERY CHAPEL AND CARRIED IN PROCESSION DURING THE CEREMONIES.

THE PAINTING, SAID TO HAVE BEEN DONE BY ST. LUKE AND BROUGHT HERE AND ENSHRINED IN THE 14TH CENTURY, GOT ITS NAME FROM A DARKENING OF PIGMENT WITH AGE.

JE958PED

A136

BY COLIN FROST (300)

CZESTOCHOWA, POLAND, MAY 3 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF ROMAN CATHOLIC PILGRIMS KNELT BEFORE THE WALLS OF CZESTOCHOWA'S ANCIENT MONASTERY-FORTRESS TODAY IN PRAYER WITH STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI BEFORE HIS JOURNEY TO ROME.

THE DATE WAS SIGNIFICANT--THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE POLISH CONSTITUTION OF 1791 AFTER THE FIRST PARTITION OF POLAND BY RUSSIA, AUSTRIA AND GERMANY. UNTIL COMMUNISM TOOK OVER IN POLAND, MAY 3 WAS CELEBRATED AS THE NATIONAL DAY.

THE CARDINAL, WHO REFUSED TO GO TO ROME TO RECEIVE HIS RED HAT IN 1953 WHEN HE WAS MADE A CARDINAL BECAUSE HE FEARED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT LET HIM RETURN, IS STARTING ON HIS DEFERRED VISIT TO VATICAN CITY ON MONDAY. HE WAS RELEASED FROM COMMUNIST CONFINEMENT LAST OCTOBER.

TODAY THE CARDINAL WALKED IN A PROCESSION OF BISHOPS UNDER A GOLDEN CANOPY TO AN ALTAR ON THE RAMPARTS OF THE MONASTERY-FORTRESS TO CELEBRATE HIGH MASS.

TONIGHT HE IS PREACHING TO A CROWD EXPECTED TO RUN TO HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS, AND LED IN A RENEWAL OF VOWS TO THE "BLACK MADONNA," THE MYSTIC PAINTING VENERATED BY POLISH CATHOLICS.

THE PICTURE, SAID TO HAVE BEEN PAINTED BY ST. LUKE AND BROUGHT HERE IN THE 14TH CENTURY, WILL BE TAKEN OUT OF THE MONASTERY CHAPEL AND CARRIED IN THE EVENING PROCESSION TO THE MONASTERY WALLS.

IT WAS UNVEILED WITH A FANFARE OF TRUMPETS IN THE CHAPEL AT 6 A.M. THE "BLACK MADONNA", SO-CALLED BECAUSE THE PIGMENTS IN THE FACES OF THE PAINTING HAVE BLACKENED WITH AGE, STANDS ABOVE AN ALTAR. AS THE VEIL WAS DRAWN BACK, ONLY THE FACE AND HANDS OF THE VIRGIN AND CHILD WERE SHOWN. THE REST OF THE PAINTING WAS COVERED WITH GOLD AND SILVER VESTMENTS AND THE HEAD OF THE VIRGIN WAS TOPPED BY A GOLDEN CROWN.

THE CROWN WAS PLACED THERE BY THE 17THCENTURY POLISH KING, JAN KAZIMIERZ. IT WAS DURING HIS REIGN THAT SWEDISH INVADERS WERE TURNED BACK AT CZESTOCHOWA. KAZIMIERZ, OUT OF GRATITUDE, CROWNED THE PICTURE AS QUEEN AND DEDICATED THE NATION TO HER SERVICE.

PILGRIMS GATHERED AT THE MONASTERY THROUGHOUT LAST NIGHT FOR TODAY'S SERVICES. MANY OF THEM HAD WALKED FROM TOWNS AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. AMONG THEM WERE 80 POLISH-BORN AMERICANS WHO ARE ON A TWO-WEEKS TOUR.

KS1202PED

A130

ATHENS, MAY 3 (AP)-THE OPPOSITION LIBERAL PARTY TODAY ATTACKED THE GREEK GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO LINE UP WITH THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID YESTERDAY AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH SPECIAL U.S. ENVOY JAMES P. RICHARDS THAT IT CONSIDERS GREECE COMES UNDER THE CATEGORY OF COUNTRIES COVERED BY THE DOCTRINE.

A LIBERAL PARTY STATEMENT SAID PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS "TOOK AN IMPORTANT DECISION ENTAILING THE SHIFTING OF GREECE'S FOREIGN AND DEFENSE POLICY FROM THE LINES SO FAR FOLLOWED AND UNDERTAKING COMMITMENTS OF UNKNOWN CONSEQUENCES."

THE LIBERALS ARE A MEMBER OF THE MAJOR OPPOSITION BLOC IN PARLIAMENT.

JR1050PED

A67

NIGHT LEAD RICHARDS (270)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 3 (AP)-SPECIAL ENVOY JAMES P. RICHARDS PUT DETAILS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE BEFORE ISRAELI LEADERS TODAY. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD THAT ISRAEL HAD ACCEPTED THE PLAN.

RICHARDS WOULD NOT INDICATE THE ISRAELI ATTITUDE, BUT TOLD REPORTERS BEFORE DEPARTING FOR TUNISIA AND MOROCCO THAT "I DO FEEL VERY GOOD AS A RESULT OF OUR MEETING TODAY."

HE CONFERRED FIRST WITH PREMIER BEN-GURION, HELD A LENGTHY SESSION WITH FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR AND MET ALSO WITH FINANCE MINISTER LEVI ESHKOL.

RICHARDS SAID THAT BECAUSE THIS IS THE EVE OF THE JEWISH SABBATH THE ISRAELI CABINET COULD NOT MEET AND "THUS TAKE ACTION AND DEFINE THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE." ISRAEL INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATIONS START MONDAY, AND IT IS UNLIKELY THAT ANY OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE BEFORE TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

30.24- 11989

THE SPECIAL ENVOY FOR EISENHOWER REFUSED TO SPECIFY WHETHER MILITARY AID CAME UP IN THE TALKS, BUT SAID HE HELD "VERY COMPLETE DISCUSSIONS."

THE TWO LEFT-WING SOCIALIST PARTIES IN THE BEN-GURION COALITION GOVERNMENT ARE REPORTED TO BE BALKING AT ACCEPTING THE DOCTRINE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD ENDANGER THE INDEPENDENCE OF ISRAEL.

IN ADDITION, ISRAEL IS ANXIOUS TO AVOID FRESH ANTAGONISM WITH THE RUSSIANS AT A TIME WHEN SHE IS SEEKING PERMISSION FROM RUSSIA AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TO SPEED IMMIGRATION OF JEWS TO ISRAEL.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ECONOMIC ASPECT OF RICHARDS' TALKS WITH ISRAELI LEADERS WAS MINOR AND MOST OF THE DISCUSSIONS CONCERNED POLITICAL ASPECTS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID UNLESS THE DOCTRINE IS ACCEPTED AS SUCH THERE IS NO USE DISCUSSING ECONOMIC MATTERS AND BECAUSE RICHARDS' VISIT WAS SHORT IT WAS DECIDED TO DEFER THE ECONOMIC PART.

QR646PED

A67

CAIRO, MAY 3 (AP)-THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE (UNEF) TODAY REPORTED A PALESTINIAN ARAB WAS KILLED BY A UNEF GUARD FROM INDONESIA WHO DISCOVERED FOUR CIVILIANS TRYING TO MAKE OFF WITH ARMY EQUIPMENT. THE SHOOTING OCCURRED AT AN INDONESIAN CAMP IN THE GAZA STRIP TOWN OF RAFAH.

UNEF SPOKESMEN REPORTED ANOTHER PALESTINIAN ARAB WAS SHOT IN THE THIGH AT THE SAME CAMP TODAY. THEY SAID THE ARAB TRIED TO ENTER THE CAMP, ATTACKED THE SENTRY ON DUTY AND WAS WOUNDED WHEN THE SOLDIER'S RIFLE WENT OFF DURING THE STRUGGLE.

HA722AED

A19WX (SIMS 6TH & BDT)
(240)
PRECEDE WASHINGTON

BY WATSON SIMS

ABOARD USS SALEM, MAY 3 (AP)-THE CARRIER STRIKING FORCE OF THE 6TH FLEET WHEELED WESTWARD FRIDAY AS THE JORDAN CRISIS WHICH BROUGHT THE SHIPS TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN APPEARED OVER.

UNDER ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON, 30 WARSHIPS OF VICE ADMIRAL CHARLES BROWN ABRUPTLY QUIT THE FLAG SHOWING OPERATION OFF LEBANON AND SPRINTED FOR ITALIAN WATERS TO KEEP A DATE WITH FORCES OF FOUR OTHER NATIONS IN NATO EXCERCISES.

LEFT BEHIND WERE 1800 MARINES OF THE FLEET AMPHIBIOUS FORCE. A FLEET SPOKESMAN SAID THE MARINES ARE REMAINING IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN UNTIL THE "SITUATION EASES." THE MARINES FRIDAY BOARDED SIX TRANSPORTS AND SAILED FOR AN UNANNOUNCED DESTINATION AFTER THREE DAYS OF LIBERTY IN BEIRUT.

CHEERS GREETED THE NEW ORDERS FOR THIS FLAGSHIP OF ADMIRAL BROWN. OFFICERS AND MEN WHO LOST FIVE DAYS OF LIBERTY IN PORTS OF SOUTHERN EUROPE WHEN THE FLAG SHOWING ORDER CAME APRIL 25 HOPE TO BE BACK WITH THEIR FAMILIES IN A WEEK.

NATO IN OPERATION "GREEN PIVOT," THE 6TH FLEET WILL HELP "FRIENDLY" ITALIAN ARMOR AND INFANTRY COMBAT "INVADERS" FROM THE NORTH. IT IS SCHEDULED MAY 6 THROUGH MAY 9. BRITISH, TURKISH AND FRENCH FORCES ALSO ARE PARTICIPATING.

BROWN, RELAXED AND CHEERFUL, DECLINED TO COMMENT AS TO THE SUCCESS OF THE FLAG SHOWING MISSION. "I AM JUST A PAWN AND SOMEBODY ELSE PULLS THE STRINGS BUT THE STRING PULLER MUST THING THE SITUATION IS IN HAND," HE SAID. "AS COMMANDER OF STRIKING FORCE SOUTH (NATO), I AM MIGHTY GLAD TO KEEP GREEN PIVOT AS SCHEDULED. OUR ALLIES SPENT MONTHS PLANNING AND CONSIDERABLE EXPENSE GETTING READY."

BROWN SAID THE FLAG SHOWING MISSION HAD BEEN A "HELL OF A GOOD DRILL" FOR THE FLEET BY MAKING SURE IT WAS "READY TO GO WHEN SOMEBODY RINGS THE BELL."

CR337PED

A115WX
95

SIXTH FLEET

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE MAJOR FIGHTING SHIPS OF THE 6TH FLEET ARE MOVING OUT OF THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN WHERE THEY WERE RUSHED DURING THE JORDAN CRISIS LAST WEEK.

IT SAID THEY ARE RETURNING TO THE CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN AREA TO TAKE PART IN PREVIOUSLY SCHEDULED NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) NAVAL EXERCISES.

AMPHIBIOUS ELEMENTS OF THE FLEET, INCLUDING THE REINFORCED MARINE CORPS BATTALION OF 1,800 MEN, WILL REMAIN IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN WITH A NUMBER OF ESCORTING SHIPS.

THE GIANT CARRIER FORRESTAL, THE BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN, AND THE HEAVY CRUISERS SALEM AND DES MOINES ARE THE PRINCIPAL WARSHIPS NOW STEAMING WESTWARD TO TAKE PART IN EXERCISE "GREEN PIVOT," A PHASE OF GENERAL EXERCISES INVOLVING NAVAL FORCES AND SHIPS OF MOST OF THE MARITIME POWERS OF NATO.

THE 6TH FLEET HAD COMPLETED THE FIRST PHASE OF THESE EXERCISES, DESIGNATED "RED PIVOT" JUST BEFORE EASTER IN GRECIAN AND TURKISH WATERS. THE FLEET HAD RETURNED TO FRENCH AND ITALIAN PORTS WHEN THE JORDAN CRISIS DEVELOPED AND EMERGENCY ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON SENT THE SHIPS SPEEDING TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

THE DECISION TO PULL THE BIG SHIPS OUT OF THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN NOW FOR THE NATO EXERCISES PLAINLY INDICATED AN OFFICIAL FEELING HERE THAT THE SITUATION INVOLVING JORDAN AND HER NEIGHBORS HAS EASED.

THE NATO EXERCISES WILL INCLUDE SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT OF FRANCE, GREECE, ITALY, TURKEY AND THE UNITED KINGDOM AS WELL AS THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES.

DIRECTION OF THE NATO EXERCISE WILL BE BY BRITISH ADM.SIR RALPH EDWARDS, COMMANDER IN CHIEF ALLIED FORCES, MEDITERRANEAN.

THE EXERCISES WILL BE CONDUCTED IN VARIOUS AREAS OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SIMULTANEOUSLY AND THE ALLIED UNITS WILL BE DIVIDED BETWEEN DEFENDING AND OPPOSING FORCES.

THE EXERCISE PROGRAM EMBRACES A WIDE VARIETY OF TASKS INCLUDING MINESWEEPING AND MINELAYING, THE ATTACK AND DEFENSE OF SURFACE FORCES, ANTISUBMARINE AND AIR PATROLS, AND AIR-SEA SEARCH AND RESCUE OPERATIONS.

LAND-BASED AIR OPERATIONS WILL BE SUPPLIED BY THE BRITISH BOMBER COMMAND.

WE1102AED

A2 (490)
AMS BUDGET
MIDDLE EAST

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT TOM MASTERSON WAS IN JORDAN THROUGHOUT MOST OF THE RECENT GOVERNMENT CRISIS THERE. NOW BACK AT HIS HOME BASE IN BEIRUT, HE HAS WRITTEN THE FOLLOWING ASSESSMENT OF THE SITUATION.)

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT SEEMS TO HAVE EMERGED A LOSER FROM THE JORDAN CRISIS. HIS POPULARITY IN THE ARAB WORLD OUTSIDE EGYPT HAS SKIDDED VISIBLY AND ARABS CANNOT ABIDE A LOSER.

KING HUSSEIN'S VICTORY OVER THE PRO-EGYPTIAN, PRO-SYRIAN AND PRO-COMMUNIST FORCES WHICH RULED JORDAN FOR A YEAR DEALT A SEVERE BLOW TO NASSER'S PRESTIGE.

IT WAS OBVIOUS THROUGHOUT THE CRISIS THAT NASSER WAS FIGHTING AGAINST HUSSEIN AND HIS SUPPORTERS. NASSER'S "VOICE OF THE ARABS"--THE MOST EFFECTIVE PROPAGANDA MACHINE IN THE MIDDLE EAST--BROADCAST VITRIOLIC ATTACKS AGAINST HUSSEIN ALMOST DAILY DURING THE CRISIS. CAIRO RADIO AND EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES, ALL CONTROLLED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, DID THE SAME.

THEY CALLED ON JORDANIANS TO RISE UP AGAINST SUPPORTERS OF HUSSEIN AND SUPPORT THE DISMISSED GOVERNMENT OF FORMER PRIME MINISTER SULEIMAN NABULSI.

HUSSEIN TWICE COMPLAINED PUBLICLY ABOUT ATTACKS ON HIM BY THE EGYPTIAN PRESS AND RADIO. HE DID NOT MENTION NASSER BY NAME BUT IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT THE ANTI-HUSSEIN CAMPAIGN COULD NOT HAVE GONE ON WITHOUT NASSER'S APPROVAL.

JORDAN AUTHORITIES EVEN TRIED TO JAM "VOICE OF THE ARABS." THEY BANNED ALL EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES IN JORDAN. THEY CLOSED DOWN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY AND EXPELLED EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERMEN. AT TWO NEWS CONFERENCES HUSSEIN MADE CURT REPLIES TO NEWSPAPERMEN'S QUESTIONS ABOUT JORDAN'S RELATIONS WITH EGYPT. IT WAS OBVIOUS HE WAS ANGRY.

NASSER'S FAILURE TO STEM DEFEAT OF THE PRO-EGYPTIAN CLIQUE IN JORDAN STUNNED A GOOD MANY ARABS. HE HAD BUILT UP AN ALMOST LEGENDARY REPUTATION FOR TURNING DEFEAT INTO VICTORY. AND A GOOD MANY ARABS, REFUSING TO COUNT HIM OUT, ARE LOOKING FOR HIM TO PULL STILL ANOTHER RABBIT FROM THE HAT.

ODDLY, HUSSEIN HAS GAINED LITTLE POPULARITY AMONG ARABS DESPITE HIS RESOUNDING VICTORY. RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY HE IS BEING BLACKENED IN THE EYES OF MANY ARABS FOR WHAT THEY CALL AMERICAN INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF JORDAN.

AT THE HEIGHT OF THE CRISIS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROCLAIMED AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR FORCES BEHIND HUSSEIN AND RUSHED THE 6TH FLEET TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. THIS HAS BEEN BRANDED AMERICAN INTIMIDATION. FINALLY THE UNITED STATES GAVE HUSSEIN 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN AID.

TO MANY ARABS THIS SMACKS OF A JORDAN-AMERICAN ALLIANCE.

IN AMMAN THE KING AND HIS NEW GOVERNMENT ARE TRYING TO PUT A DIFFERENT LIGHT ON IT. NOT ONE WORD OF THANKS HAS BEEN EXPRESSED BY ANY JORDAN OFFICIAL. WHEN AMBASSADOR LESTER MALLORY CALLED ON THE KING AND TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CENSORS STOPPED STORIES ABOUT IT. ONE CENSOR SAID ORDERS TO DO THIS CAME DIRECTLY FROM FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI.

EVEN NOW THE NEW GOVERNMENT REFUSES TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE. HUSSEIN PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED HE WOULD NOT INVITE EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY, JAMES P.RICHARDS, TO VISIT JORDAN.

P214PED

A132

HONG KONG, MAY 3 (AP)-MAO TZE-TUNG TONIGHT PAID TRIBUTE TO WHAT HE CALLED THE MONOLITHIC UNITY OF RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE RULER OF RED CHINA TOLD A RECEPTION FOR THE VISITING SOVIET PRESIDENT, KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV:

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL CONTINUE TO EXERT ALL THEIR EFFORTS TO CONSOLIDATE AND DEVELOP UNITY, FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

JR1052PED

A137

OSAKA, JAPAN, SATURDAY, MAY 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI SAID TODAY "AFTER THE SOVIET UNION ENDS ITS NUCLEAR TESTS, THEN WE WILL BE INTERESTED" IN A JOINT JAPANESE-RUSSIAN APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

KISHI WAS COMMENTING TO NEWSMEN ON SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S APRIL 20 PROPOSAL THAT JAPAN JOIN IN AN APPEAL TO BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TO SUSPEND ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

JR1059PED

A156WX

(350) IKE-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED TWO SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADERS TO THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY TO URGE SPEEDY SENATE ACTION TO MAKE THIS COUNTRY A MEMBER OF THE NEW 80-NATION INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THE SENATORS, MINORITY LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) AND SEN. HICKENLOOPER (IOWA), SAID THEY TOLD THE PRESIDENT THE PROPOSED TREATY RAISED A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS WHICH "SHOULD BE CLARIFIED" BEFORE RATIFICATION.

BOTH SAID THEY BELIEVE IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO "ATTACH SOME RESERVATIONS OR INTERPRETATIONS" TO THE DOCUMENT SUBMITTED ON MARCH 21. HEARINGS BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ARE TO START MAY 10. MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE WILL SIT IN AS OBSERVERS. HICKENLOOPER AND KNOWLAND BOTH SERVE ON BOTH COMMITTEES.

ASKED WHETHER HE FAVORS RATIFICATION, KNOWLAND TOLD REPORTERS HE IS "IN FAVOR OF THE GENERAL ATOMS FOR PEACE PROGRAM BEING CARRIED OUT IN BILATERAL TREATIES WITH 42 NATIONS."

IT IS TOO EARLY, KNOWLAND SAID, TO PREDICT THE OUTCOME OF SENATE CONSIDERATION OF THE TREATY TO MAKE THIS COUNTRY A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY. THE TREATY REPORTEDLY FACES SOME DIFFICULT GOING IN THE SENATE.

EISENHOWER HAS ANNOUNCED THIS COUNTRY WILL MAKE AVAILABLE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, THROUGH THE AGENCY, 5,000 KILOGRAMS OF ENRICHED URANIUM TO BE USED FOR ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION AND OTHER PEACEFUL USES OVERSEAS. A KILOGRAM IS A LITTLE OVER TWO POUNDS.

SOME LEGISLATORS HAVE QUESTIONED WHETHER THERE ARE SUFFICIENT SAFEGUARDS ON THE EXPORT OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS, IN VIEW OF THE PARTICIPATION OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THE AGENCY. OTHERS HAVE VOICED DOUBT OF THE WISDOM OF FURTHER U. S. PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES. RUSSIA HAS RATIFIED THE TREATY.

KNOWLAND SAID THAT WHILE EISENHOWER HAD "MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE IS MOST ANXIOUS FOR SPEED, HE WANTED THE SENATE TO BE FULLY INFORMED ON THE MATTER AND FELT THE SENATE SHOULD NOT BE SO RUSHED THAT THE TREATY DID NOT GET ADEQUATE CONSIDERATION."

KNOWLAND SAID HE WAS SURE THERE WOULD BE ACTION DURING THIS SESSION, DESPITE HIS REFUSAL TO PREDICT THE OUTCOME.

EG124PED

A121WX

(250) SUBMARINES

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-THE NAVY IS TRYING TO BUILD THE SMALLEST POSSIBLE SUBMARINE THAT COULD BE POWERED BY AN ATOMIC REACTOR. ITS MAIN JOB WOULD BE TO HUNT ENEMY SUBMARINES.

A FEW DETAILS ON THIS ADDITION TO THE GROWING FAMILY OF NUCLEAR SUBMARINES CAME OUT IN TESTIMONY GIVEN BY THE NAVY'S SHIPBUILDING CHIEF REAR ADM. ALBERT G. MUMMA, TO A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE APRIL 9. PARTS OF THE TESTIMONY WERE MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

MUMMA SAID THE NEW CRAFT "COULD BE A VERY POTENT ANTISUBMARINE SUBMARINE--IT IS CONFIGURED PRIMARILY FOR THAT PURPOSE." BUT HE ADDED THAT IT ALSO HAS "NORMAL ATTACK CAPABILITY."

"WE THINK, AT THE PRESENT TIME, THIS IS THE SMALLEST SUBMARINE WE CAN BUILD WITH NUCLEAR POWER," THE ADMIRAL SAID.

MUMMA, WHO IS CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS, SAID THE COST OF ATOMIC POWER FOR SHIPS HAS BEEN CUT IN HALF SINCE THE NAVY FIRST BEGAN BUILDING NUCLEAR SUBMARINES.

HE SAID THE REDUCTION WAS DUE TO "THE INTENSIVE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER FOR SHIPS" BUT HE ADDED THAT AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT STILL COSTS "CONSIDERABLY MORE" THAN CONVENTIONAL ENGINES. HE GAVE NO FIGURES

THE COMMITTEE ALSO WAS TOLD THAT A NEW AND MUCH IMPROVED ANTI-SUBMARINE TORPEDO IS "RAPIDLY NEARING COMPLETION OF DEVELOPMENT AND LIMITED NUMBERS SOON WILL BE AVAILABLE TO OUR SUBMARINES."

30.24- 11993

"FOR THIS REASON THE GREAT CALL IN JOURNALISM TODAY IS FOR YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN WHO ARE CAPABLE OF OBJECTIVE REPORTING. THE PEOPLE WILL MAKE THE RIGHT DECISIONS IF THEY HAVE THE FACTS.

"COMMUNISM AND OTHER ISMS STAND ALERT TO PREVENT THE PEOPLE FROM HAVING ACCESS TO THE TRUTH. THEY ARE FOULING UP THE NEWS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WITH 'BIG LIES' AND MALICIOUS SMEARS." /33

AFTER STUDYING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TECHNIQUES FOR YEARS, TON SAID HE HAD CONCLUDED THAT "THE SUCCESS COMMUNISM HAS SO FAR ACHIEVED HAS RESULTED PRIMARILY FROM ITS SOFTENING UP PROPAGANDA BACKED BY SKILLFULLY TIMES ACTION".

HONORED WITH TONG WERE ROY A. ROBERTS, PRESIDENT OF THE KANSAS CITY STAR; RALPH MCGILL, EDITOR OF THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION; VERNON CARL MYERS, PUBLISHER OF LOOK MAGAZINE; CLINT H. DENMAN, FORMER EDITOR OF THE SIKESTON, MO., HERALD; ELON BORTON, PRESIDENT OF THE ADVERTISING FEDERATION OF AMERICA, AND THE HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN.

ROBERTS, IN AN EARLIER SPEECH, SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS "ALL WRONG" IN KEEPING AMERICAN NEWSMEN OUT OF RED CHINA.

HE SAID "THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE PRODDING THE PRESS TO GO IN, NOT SEEKING TO BAR SUCH ENTERPRISE."

ANOTHER SPEAKER, WHO SOUNDED THE THEME THAT THE PRESS IS "THE BEST BULWARK OF A FREE NATION" WAS MCGILL.

"THE FACT OF A FREE PRESS, AND THE FULL MEANING OF THAT PHRASE, I HONESTLY BELIEVE, IS THE CHIEF PROP OF THIS FREE NATION", HE SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH. - 1957

HE SAID RADIO AND TELEVISION HAD HELPED NEWSPAPERS BY MAKING THEM DO A BETTER JOB AND ADDED:

"I HONESTLY BELIEVE NEWSPAPERS OF TODAY AND THE FUTURE WILL PROSPER ONLY AS THEY HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY---ONLY AS THEY DO NOT FEAR TO ENTER INTO CONTROVEFSY; ONLQ AS THEY VENTURE BOLDLY INTO THE ISSUES."

AS THE PROBLEMS OF BIGNESS PRESS MORE AND MORE UPON THE NATION, MCGILL PREDICTED INTEGRITY OF ALL PRODUCTS, PEOLE AND GOVERNMENT WILL BECOME MORE AND MORE IMPORTANT.

"I INSIST," HE SAID, "THAT TO DO THE JOB OF PROTECTING FREEDOM OF PRESS, FREEDOM OF SPEECH, FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY, WE MUST NOT BECOME MORE AND MORE LIKE THE TOTALITARIANS, BUT THAT WE MUST BECOME MORE AND MORE LIKE THE IMAGE OF OUR TRUE SELVES WHICH THE CONSTITUTION OF OUR COUNTRY ENVISIONS, AND THAT APPLIES TO ALL OF US--NEWSMEN, BUSINESSMEN, PROFESSIONAL MEN."

A FEATURE OF THE BANQUET WAS PRESENTATION OF THE LI FOUNDATION $5,000 FELLOWSHIP FOR ASIAN TRAVEL, GIVEN IN TONG'S HONOR, TO JAMES HAMILTON DOWLING, DEEFIELD, ILL. DOWLING, A FEBRUARY GRADUATE OF THE SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM, IS A UNITED PRESS EMPLOYE AT NEW ORLEANS.

EW7PCS

B43KX (Q)

(550);

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, MAY 3)

(ADVANCE)..COLUMBIA, MO., MAY 3 (AP)-ROY A. ROBERTS, PRESIDENT OF THE KANSAS CITY STAR, SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS "ALL WRONG" IN KEEPING AMERICAN NEWSMEN OUT OF RED CHINA.

SHARPLY CRITICAL OF THE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION, THE NEWS EXECUTIVE CALLED FOR AN END TO THE BLACKOUT ON "FIRST-HAND NEWS FROM CHINA."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE STAR HAD CONSISTENTLY SUPPORTED THE EISENHOWER FOREIGN POLICY, BUT HE DECLARED: "KEEPING AMERICAN NEWSMEN OUT OF CHINA IS NOT A CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE."

ROBERTS' REMARKS WERE MADE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT A CEREMONY IN WHICH HE AND FIVE OTHER MEN AND A NEWSPAPER WERE TO RECEIVE HONOR AWARDS FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE IN JOURNALISM. THE AWARDS WERE MADE IN CONNECTION WITH JOURNALISM WEEK AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI.

BESIDES ROBERTS THOSE CITED WERE RALPH MCGILL, THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION; VERNON C. MYERS, LOOK MAGAZINE; ELON G. BORTON, PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ADVERTISING FEDERATION OF AMERICA; HOLLINGTON K. TONG, REPUBLIC OF CHINA AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, AND CLINT H. DENMAN, FORMER EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE SIKESTON, (MO.) HERALD. ALSO HONORED WAS THE HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN. HERE TO RECEIVE ITS AWARD WAS RILEY H. ALLEN, THE EDITOR.

ALLEN ALSO DENOUNCED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BAN, TERMING IT "SHORT-SIGHTED AND INDEFENSIBLE."

ONLY BY ALLOWING NEWSMEN TO ENTER RED CHINA, ALLEN SAID IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT, "WILL WE GET TRUE PICTURES OF WHAT'S GOING ON BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN; ONLY THUS CAN WE JUDGE FOR OURSELVES WHAT THE COURSE OF OUR COUNTRY, DIPLOMATICALLY AND PERHAPS MILITARILY, SHOULD BE."

BORTON, ALSO SPEAKING LAST NIGHT, SAID INCREASING GOVERNMENTAL REGULATION IS A THREAT TO ADVERTISING.

"WE FEEL THAT PRESENT LAWS AND RULINGS, PLUS SELF-REGULATION IN THE INDUSTRY, ARE SUFFICIENT," BORTON SAID.

IN HIS ADDRESS, ROBERTS DECLARED:

"SOUND GOVERNMENT POLICY SHOULD BE ONE OF TEARING DOWN ALL BARRIERS AGAINST THE FLOW OF WORLD NEWS AND INFORMATION, NOT ERECTING THEM."

HE SAID THE REASONS ASSIGNED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ARE "IN NO SENSE VALID." THIS WAS CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED, HE SAID, BY "SECRETARY DULLES' LATEST SHIFT IN POSITION" THAT THE DEPARTMENT MIGHT CONSENT TO A POOL ARRANGEMENT FOR A FEW NEWS MEN TO GO IN.

"A FREE PRESS MEANS NOT A HAND-PICKED PRESS," ROBERTS CONTINUED. "THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE PRODDING THE PRESS TO GO IN, NOT SEEKING TO BAR SUCH ENTERPRISE."

HE ADDED THE FACT "THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOW RETREATED TO A GRUDGING SUGGESTION IT MIGHT CONSENT TO A POOL ARRANGEMENT CLEARLY SHOWS THERE WAS AND IS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR THE POLICY.

"IF WE ARE GOING TO HAVE A FOREIGN POLICY THAT MEANS SOMETHING, IT MUST HAVE THE SUPPORT OF AN INFORMED PUBLIC. AND THAT PUBLIC CAN'T BE INFORMED INTELLIGENTLY WHEN OUR OWN GOVERNMENT PUTS UP BARRIERS TO NEWSMEN SEEKING OUT THE TRUTH, FORCING US TO DEPEND ON STATE DEPARTMENT PRONOUNCEMENTS AS A SOLE BASIS OF OPINION."

"THE ROAD TO PEACE, OVER THE LONG PULL, DOES NOT LIE IN BUILDING WALLS TO DIVIDE PEOPLES.

"ABOVE ALL, THE PRESS WIRES AND AIR WAVES OF A FREE PRESS CARRYING THE DAY-BY-DAY NEWS DEVELOPMENTS CONTRIBUTE FAR MORE TOWARD A PEACEFUL WORLD THAN ALL THE GOVERNMENT-INSPIRED PROPAGANDA."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. E.S.T. TODAY, FRIDAY, MAY 3)

VR/TR600ACS

END MAY 3, '57

A
T
V
C
T
A
N
E
W
E
L
E
E
J
R
R
R
R
E
I
S
F
F
A
C
S
E

BEGIN — MAY 4, 1957

30.24- 11995

A94

-95-

LONDON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE U.S. AND BRITISH AIR ATTACHES IN PRAGUE WERE DETAINED BY MILITARY GUARDS YESTERDAY FOR ENTERING A MILITARY ZONE NEAR "IMPORTANT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS," PRAGUE RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

THE BROADCAST SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AGAINST THIS "DIRECT VIOLATION" OF THE DUTIES OF MILITARY ATTACHES.

THE RADIO DID NOT SAY HOW LONG THE TWO ATTACHES WERE DETAINED. IT IDENTIFIED THEM AS U.S. COL. DANIEL ERNEST TEBERG AND BRITISH COL. MASTERMAN.

THE PROTEST NOTES WERE HANDED TO U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR G.C. PELHAM.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE NOTES AS SAYING BOTH ATTACHES "WERE IN AN EXPRESSEDLY MARKED MILITARY ZONE NEAR PRAGUE CLOSE TO IMPORTANT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS."

THE NOTE ADDRESSED TO JOHNSON ADDED:

"THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS PROTESTS AGAINST THIS ACT OF THE AIR ATTACHE OF THE U.S.A., WHICH IS IN DIRECT VIOLATION OF HIS STATUS AND GENERALLY VALID CONDITIONS WHICH LIMIT THE FUNCTION OF MILITARY ATTACHES ON TERRITORY OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THEY ARE SERVING, AND DEMANDS THAT THE EMBASSY TAKE ALL MEASURES TO INSURE THAT THIS IMPERMISSIBLE ACT IS NOT REPEATED."

THE NOTE ADDRESSED TO THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR WAS SIMILARLY WORDED, THE BROADCAST SAID.

W1017PED

A126

(250)

PARIS, MAY 4 (AP)-THE PARTY OF FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE DECIDED TONIGHT TO HAND THE GOVERNMENT A FOUR-POINT ULTIMATUM DEMANDING A "DECISIVE MODIFICATION" IN ITS ALGERIAN POLICIES.

IF GUY MOLLET'S CABINET REJECTS THE RADICAL SOCIALIST ULTIMATUM--AS SEEMED LIKELY--THE PARTY CONGRESS DECIDED THAT RADICAL SOCIALIST SUPPORT WILL BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

THE RADICALS, A CENTRIST GROUPING, HOLDS 12 POSTS IN THE 39-MEMBER CABINET AND HAVE ABOUT 40 DEPUTIES IN THE 596-SEAT NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. HOWEVER, THE PARTY IS BADLY SPLIT AND PAST ATTEMPTS AT VOTING DISCIPLINE HAVE FAILED.

THE FOUR-POINT ULTIMATUM OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED WAS PRESENTED TO THE CONGRESS IN PLACE OF DEMANDS FOR A CLEAR-CUT VOTE ON WHETHER THE 12 MINISTERS SHOULD RESIGN IMMEDIATELY.

MENDES-FRANCE, WHO WAS A MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO IN THE MOLLET GOVERNMENT, RESIGNED SHORTLY AFTER ITS FORMATION 15 MONTHS AGO, MAINLY BECAUSE OF OBJECTION TO MOLLET'S ALGERIAN POLICIES. HE SEEKS A MORE LIBERAL SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM AND HAS HOTLY CRITICIZED PRESENT "PACIFICATION" METHODS BY A 400,000-MAN ARMY.

MENDES-FRANCE TOLD THE PARTY CONGRESS TODAY "IT IS FASCISM WHICH RULES IN ALGERIA" AND SAID IT IS TENDING TO SPREAD IN FRANCE. HE CALLED FOR THE GOVERNMENT "SEEK TO RE-ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH A VIEW TO NEGOTIATIONS AND THAT A BROAD POLICY OF AMNESTY BE DECLARED..."

MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY, A RADICAL SOCIALIST WHO IS MOLLET'S DEFENSE MINISTER, DEFENDING THE PRESENT ALGERIAN POLICY, DECLARING "I PERSONALLY DON'T THINK ANOTHER POLICY IS POSSIBLE".

THE REST OF THE ULTIMATUM ASKED EDUCATIONAL, ECONOMIC AND ELECTORAL REFORMS.

RS846PED

A119

NIGHT LEAD DULLES (170)

PARIS, MAY 4 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH U.S. AMBASSADORS OF WESTERN EUROPE AND A BRIEF CONFERENCE WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET.

DULLES ARRIVED FROM BONN WHERE HE HAD ATTENDED A MEETING OF NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS AND DISCUSSED MILITARY AFFAIRS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY.

REPORTERS ASKED DULLES ABOUT A NEW SOVIET NOTE DELIVERED TO ADENAUER WHILE THE TWO WERE IN CONFERENCE.

"IT WAS NOT OF SUCH A NATURE AS TO PREVENT OUR ENJOYING OUR LUNCH," DULLES REPLIED.

DULLES WILL SPEND TOMORROW RESTING, SIGHT-SEEING AND IN INFORMAL CONVERSATION WITH CLOSE AMBASSADORIAL FRIENDS.

HE WILL MEET MONDAY WITH U.S. AMBASSADORS OF 13 WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS CALLED HERE FOR CONFERENCE ON EMBASSY PROBLEMS. HE WILL LEAVE MONDAY AFTERNOON FOR WASHINGTON AFTER SEEING MOLLET.

DULLES IS EXPECTED TO OUTLINE TO THE AMBASSADORS THE NATO AND MIDDLE EAST ARMS PROBLEMS DISCUSSED IN SECRET IN BONN.

RS815PED

A21 (280)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 4 (AP)-THE 15 NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES TONIGHT WERE REPORTED WEIGHING A PLAN TO MAKE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES AVAILABLE AT ONCE, WHEREVER NEEDED, FOR THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE FROM THE ARCTIC TO THE AEGEAN.

THE UNITED STATES, AS A LEADER IN BOTH FIELDS, WOULD BE EXPECTED TO SUPPLY THESE WEAPONS FOR STOCKPILING.

A RANKING WESTERN STATESMAN EXPLAINED THE PLAN IS TO DESIGNATE THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE (SACEUR) AS THE HOLDING AGENT FOR THE ARMAMENTS IN PEACETIME. THE COMMANDER ALWAYS HAS BEEN AN AMERICAN. GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD HOLDS THE POST NOW.

THE PROPOSAL HAS TWO PURPOSES:

1. TO AVOID THE NEED TO EQUIP NATIONAL ALLIED ARMIES WITH LIVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN PEACETIME.

2. TO SIDESTEP U.S. LAWS THAT PREVENT THE HANDOVER OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR ARMS AND SECRETS TO FOREIGN POWERS.

SUGGESTIONS THAT NUCLEAR EQUIPMENT BE GIVEN TO SOME NATO COUNTRIES IN EUROPE HAVE TOUCHED OFF POLITICAL ARGUMENTS IN WEST GERMANY AND ELSEWHERE. RUSSIA HAS WARNED WEST GERMANY, NORWAY, DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, GREECE AND TURKEY AGAINST ACCEPTING A-WEAPONS.

WORD OF THE NEW PLAN LEAKED OUT 24 HOURS AFTER THE NATO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS HAD SPELLED OUT A RESOLVE TO USE "ALL AVAILABLE MEANS," INCLUDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, TO MEET ANY AGGRESSION. THE MINISTERS DISPERSED TODAY.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FLEW TO PARIS TO MEET A GROUP OF AMERICAN AMBASSADORS AFTER HOLDING A THREE-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. THE DULLES-ADENAUER DISCUSSION DWELT ESPECIALLY ON WAYS OF BOLSTERING WEST GERMAN RESISTANCE TO RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC PRESSURES.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO BACK A MOVE TO ELEVATE WEST GERMANY'S STATUS IN NATO.

TO MEET INFORMALLY EXPRESSED WISHES OF THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT.

THE PLAN IS TO GIVE WEST GERMANY A SEAT IN THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH STANDING GROUP OF NATO. THIS WASHINGTON-BASED BODY ACTS AS A SORT OF HIGH COMMAND, HOLDING THE POWER TO FORMULATE THE ALLIES' GRAND STRATEGY.

P&JA133PED

A160

WITH BONN NATO (250)

LONDON, SUNDAY, MAY 5 (AP)-RUSSIAN WARNED WEST GERMAN AGAIN YESTERDAY THAT THE ARMING OF ITS BUDESWEHR WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD HAVE "GRAVE CONSEQUENCES."

MOSCOW RADIO TODAY BROADCAST THE TEXT OF A NEW NOTE TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY. THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO ADENAUER WHILE HE WAS IN CONFERENCE IN BONN WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THE NOTE SAID ADENAUER'S LETTER TO THE SOVIET UNION DENYING THAT WEST GERMANY HAD ASKED FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS OVERLOOKED PREVIOUS STATEMENTS MADE BY THE CHANCELLOR TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV.

THE GERMAN NOTE, SAID THE BROADCAST, "DOES NOT MENTION THE FACT THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS EXIST ALREADY FOR ARMING OF THE BUNDESWEHR AS WELL AS THE FACT THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY REQUESTED IT BE GIVEN ATOMIC WEAPONS."

RUSSIA SENT ADENAUER A NOTE APRIL 27 COMPLAINING THE WEST GERMANY ARMY WOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS. IT THREATENED THAT GERMANY WOULD BECOME A "VIRTUAL GRAVEYARD" IN EVENT OF WAR.

ADENAUER REACTED ANGRILY TO THE FIRST NOTE, AND PROBABLY WILL RESPOND TO THE SECOND ONE IN A SIMILAR MANNER.

AFTER THE FIRST SOVIET NOTE WAS DELIVERED, ADENAUER SENT WORD TO SMIRNOV REMINDING HIM OF THEIR CONVERSATIONS OF APRIL 25.

ADENAUER SAID ON THAT DAY HE HAD TOLD SMIRNOV WEST GERMANY DID NOT POSSESS ATOMIC WEAPONS AND HAD NOT ASKED FOR THEM.

ADENAUER SAID ALL THIS WAS IGNORED IN THE SOVIET NOTE OF APRIL 27 AND ADDED: "I MUST ASK WHAT USE OUR DISCUSSIONS HAVE."

THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE MAY HAVE BEEN PROVOKED BY THE NATO COUNCIL'S DECISION AT BONN THIS WEEK TO RELY ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO DETER SOVIET AGGRESSION.

RS1047PED

A138

(260) WITH BONN NATO

LONDON, MAY 4 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO CHARGED TONIGHT THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN BONN HAD INCREASED WORLD TENSION.

"THE MINISTERS WHO MET IN BONN HAVE SACRIFICED THE HOPES OF THEIR FELLOW CITIZENS ON THE ALTAR OF ATLANTIC DISCIPLINE, THE POLICY OF THE BRINK OF WAR," THE BROADCAST SAID.

"THEIR LATEST DECISIONS HAVE CONFIRMED THE CHARACTER OF NATO AS AN ORGANIZATION WHICH AGGRAVATES INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND PURSUES OBJECTIVES WHICH HAVE NOTHING IN COMMON WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE."

THE RADIO SAID THE NATO COUNCIL HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO MAKE A STEP FORWARD TOWARD NEW SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS MADE THIS WEEK AT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING IN LONDON.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN A. ZORIN PROPOSED AN IMMEDIATE BAN OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND AN AERIAL PLAN OF INSPECTION FOUND UNACCEPTABLE BY THE WEST.

"BUT THE NATO COUNCIL, DESPITE EVERYTHING, HAS SAID 'NO' TO ATOMIC DISARMAMENT," MOSCOW RADIO SAID.

"THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE ADVISES ALL THE POWERS TO EQUIP THEIR ARMIES WITH MODERN WEAPONS, THAT IS, WITH ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"IT IS NOTEWORTHY THAT THE COMMUNIQUE IGNORES WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRETANO'S STATEMENT THAT WESTERN GERMANY HAD NO INTENTION OF EQUIPPING ITS ARMY WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"THIS CAN ONLY CONFIRM SOVIET CONCERN OVER EARLIER STATEMENTS BY CHANCELLOR (KONRAD) ADENAUER AND DEFENSE MINISTER (FRANZ JOSEF) STRAUSS IN FAVOR OF EQUIPPING THE BUNDESWEHR (ARMY) WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS."

ADENAUER TOLD SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV A WEEK AGO AND REPATED THIS WEEK THAT GERMANY HAD NOT ASKED FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS AND REGRETTED THE ATOMIC ARMAMENT OF OTHER NATIONS.

UK929PES

A122

(380)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 4 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM SAID TODAY THE MAGNITUDE OF DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS "OUR BEST GUARANTEE OF PEACE."

HE WARNED THAT NEUTRALIZATION OF EUROPE WAS THE MOVE MOST LIKELY TO LEAD TO WORLD WAR III BECAUSE EVENTUALLY ONE OF THE TWO GREAT NUCLEAR POWERS "WOULD FEEL IMPELLED TO REOCCUPY IT IN CASE OF WAR."

SPAAK, WHO BECOMES SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ON MAY 15, WAS ADDRESSING A LUNCHEON OF THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. HERE.

REFERRING TO THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING WHICH ENDED YESTERDAY, HE STRESSED THE UNANIMITY OF THE 15 FOREIGN MINISTERS, ESPECIALLY ON THE IMPLICIT DECISION TO MODERNIZE THE ALLIANCE'S POTENTIAL F NG ATOMIC WEAPONS.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THIS WOULD HAPPEN SOON AND UNDERLINED TH. IMPORTANCE OF A MILITARY STUDY OF THE PROBLEM. THIS STUDY, HE SAID, WILL ENABLE THE COUNCIL TO MAKE ITS FINAL DECISION ON THE BALANCE BETWEEN CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC ARMS BY NEXT DECEMBER. SPAAK SAID IN FUTURE THIS BALANCE WAS TO BE STRUCK BY AGREEMENT AMONG ALL MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE--AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO BRITAIN'S RECENT UNILATERAL DECISION TO CUT ITS CONVENTIONAL FORCES IN FAVOR OF RELIANCE ON THE ATOMIC DETERRENT.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE WARNED EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OF THE FRIGHTFUL RETALIATION THEY WOULD FACE IF THEY ADOPTED NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"BUT WHAT IS THE ALTERNATIVE?" SPAAK ASKED.

"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN DIFFERENT IF AT THE SAME TIME THE SOVIETS HAD PROMISED THEY WOULD ALSO RENOUNCE ATOMIC ARMS. BUT THEY DID NOT DO SO. THEREFORE, HOW CAN A RESPONSIBLE STATESMAN FACE HIS OWN PEOPLE WITH THE POSITION THAT IN CASE OF WAR THEIR SOLDIERS WOULD BE FIGHTING WITH OUTMODED WEAPONS AGAINST SOLDIERS WITH THE MOST MODERN ARMS?"

UNDER THE RUSSIAN THESIS, HE SAID, THE NATIONS WOULD BE CLINGING TO THE ARMS OF WORLD WAR II.

"BUT WHY NOT MAKE IT THE ARMS OF WORLD WAR I, OR TO BE COMPLETELY LOGICAL, GIVE THE SOLDIERS SHIELDS AND SPEARS?"

ALL MEMBERS OF NATO, SPAAK SAID, ARE ABSOLUTELY AGREED THAT TO TAKE ANY OTHER COURSE WOULD SIMPLY GIVE THE RUSSIANS MONOPOLY OF ATOMIC ARMS ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT.

"WE MUST CONDEMN NOT MERELY CERTAIN TYPES OF WEAPONS, BUT WAR ITSELF," HE SAID. "THE EVIL BEGINS WHEN A SINGLE PERSON IS KILLED IN WAR. EVENTUALLY PEACE MUST BE SECURED GENUINELY BY CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT. BUT MEANTIME THE MAGNITUDE OF THE DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IS OUR BEST GUARANTEE OF PEACE."

RS833PED

A27
AMS BUDGET
NL LEAD LABOR SERVICE (300)

BERLIN, MAY 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY CLAMPED DOWN ON ITS RESTIVE YOUTH BY DRAFTING PROSPECTIVE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS FOR LABOR SERVICE ON STATE-RUN FARMS AND FACTORIES.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER OSTSEE-ZEITUNG COMPLAINED OF "ROTTEN LIBERALISM" AMONG HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS, APATHY ABOUT SERVING IN THE ARMED FORCES AND DECLARED: "PEOPLE HOSTILE TO SOCIALISM SHOULD NOT BE TOLERATED IN OUR HIGH SCHOOLS."

ALLIED EXPERTS SAID CONSCRIPTION OF POTENTIAL UNIVERSITY STUDENTS OBVIOUSLY WAS AIMED AT SCREENING OUT ANTI-COMMUNISTS BEFORE THEY REACH THE POLITICALLY SENSITIVE COLLEGE CAMPUSES.

AGITATION AGAINST EAST GERMANY'S STALINIST REGIME HAS CENTERED IN THE HIGH SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES SINCE THE FLAMING EXAMPLE SET BY STUDENTS IN THE HUNGARIAN AND POLISH UPRISINGS. POLICE CRACKDOWNS HAVE ONLY SERVED TO DRIVE THE ANTI-COMMUNIST UNREST UNDERGROUND.

IN ANNOUNCING THE NEW STUDENT LABOR SERVICE, UNIVERSITIES STATE SECRETARY DR. WILHELM GIRNUS CALLED IT "A DECISIVE MOVE IN FIGHTING THE SPREAD OF BOURGEOIS ATTITUDES AMONG UNIVERSITY STUDENTS." GIRNUS COMPLAINED OF TENDENCIES AMONG THE STUDENTS "TO ADMIRE UNCRITICALLY THE WEST AND WESTERN CULTURE AND TO CLING TO ANTIQUATED LIBERAL CONCEPTIONS."

THE STATE SECRETARY DECREED THE PROSPECTIVE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WILL HAVE TO LABOR ON FARMS AND IN FACTORIES UNDER THE SAME CONDITIONS AS ORDINARY WORKERS BEFORE THEY CAN OBTAIN PERMISSION TO TAKE UP ADVANCED STUDIES.

MEANWHILE, 12 REFUGEE STUDENTS FROM A VETERINARY HIGH SCHOOL IN THE EAST GERMAN CITY OF ROSTOCK FLEW FROM ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY WHERE THEY WILL COMPLETE THEIR STUDIES. THE STUDENTS, AMONG THEM SEVEN GIRLS, FLED LAST WEEK TO WEST BERLIN AND TOLD REFUGEE OFFICIALS THEY FEARED ARREST FOR HAVING MADE ANTI-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS. THE VETERINARY CLASS FLEW OFF TO FREEDOM UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF ITS TEACHER WHO HAD FLED TO WEST BERLIN SHORTLY BEFORE.

JA205PED

1957

A120
BERLIN, MAY 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY ORDERED A COMPULSORY ONE-YEAR LABOR SERVICE FOR PROSPECTIVE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS. THE MOVE OBVIOUSLY WAS AIMED AT BRINGING THE RED REGIME'S RESTIVE YOUTH UNDER CLOSER PARTY CONTROL.

INTRODUCTION OF THE PLAN WAS ANNOUNCED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND BY WILHELM GIRNUS, STATE SECRETARY IN CHARGE OF UNIVERSITIES.

FROM NOW ON, HE SAID, UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WILL HAVE TO WORK IN STATE-RUN FACTORIES OR FARMS BEFORE THEY WILL BE ALLOWED TO BEGIN THEIR STUDIES. THE DECREE DOES NOT AFFECT STUDENTS ALREADY ENROLLED IN UNIVERSITIES. GIRNUS DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER THE WORK ORDER INCLUDES FEMALE STUDENTS.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD HINTED AFTER THE POLITICAL CHANGES IN POLAND AND THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION THAT UNIVERSITY STUDENTS MIGHT FORCED INTO FACTORIES AS AN "EDUCATIONAL MEASURE." STUDENTS IN EAST BERLIN AND SOME OTHER EAST GERMAN CITIES HAD EXPRESSED SYMPATHY WITH THE HUNGARIAN ANTI-COMMUNISTS AND HAD OPPOSED THE STIFF COMMUNIST RULE AT THEIR OWN UNIVERSITIES.

30.24- 11997

1957

COMMENTING ON THE NEW LABOR DECREE, GIRNUS CALLED IT A DECISIVE MOVE IN FIGHTING "BOURGEOISE ATTITUDES" AT EAST GERMAN UNIVERSITIES. HE CITED THE EFFORTS OF STUDENTS TO TRAVEL TO WEST GERMANY--CALLING IT "THE NATO-ATOM BOMB REPUBLIC"--AND THE TENDENCY "TO ADMIRE WITHOUT ANY CRITICISM THE WEST AND WESTERN CULTURE AND TO CLING TO ANTIQUATED LIBERAL CONCEPTIONS."

J1137AED

1957

S1E

(170)

LYONS, FRANCE, MAY 4 (AP)-A LYONS STUDENT, WHO REFUSED A THREE-day MILITARY TRAINING CALL-UP ORDER BECAUSE HE WOULD NOT SERVE UNDER GERMAN GEN.HANS SPEIDEL, WAS BEING HELD IN DETENTION AT BARRACKS HERE TODAY.

LOUIS GUILLERMET, FATHER OF TWO, SHOULD HAVE REPORTED FOR MILITARY SERVICE APRIL 9 BUT FAILED TO DO SO. INSTEAD HE WROTE [redacted] PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC THAT HE WOULD NOT "INSULT THE MEMORY OF" HIS FATHER, WHO WAS SHOT AS A RESISTANCE FIGHTER DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION OF FRANCE.

SPEIDEL RECENTLY WAS APPOINTED COMMANDER OF ALLIED LAND FORCES IN THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN SECTOR OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WITH HEADQUARTERS AT FONTAINEBLEAU. LEFTIST CIRCLES IN FRANCE HAVE SHARPLY OPPOSED FRENCH TROOPS BEING PLACED UNDER HIS COMMAND AND THE COMMUNIST PRESS MADE MUCH OF GUILLERMET'S ARREST.

THE COMMUNIST PAPERS DID NOT MENTION THAT GUILLERMET WAS ONLY BEING HELD AT THE BARRACKS FOR THREE DAYS--THE PERIOD WHICH HE HAD BEEN CALLED UPON TO SERVE IN THE FIRST PLACE. STUDENTS OR OTHER PERSONS IN A TEMPORARILY EXEMPT STATUS IN FRANCE OFTEN ARE ORDERED TO REPORT FOR BRIEF PERIODS.

RA150PED

A48

(130)

OSLO, MAY 4 (AP)-NORWAY'S SECOND LARGEST NEWSPAPER TODAY CALLED FOR FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD M. LANGE TO TRY TO MAKE THE WESTERN POWERS STOP THEIR NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

THE OSLO DAGBLADET SAID IF RUSSIA CONTINUED ITS TESTS AFTER THE WEST STOPPED, IT "WILL PROVE TO THE WORLD WHERE THE WILL TO EVIL IS LOCATED."

URGING LANGE TO FIND A "NEW WAY OUT," THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED THE WEST COULD TAKE SUCH ACTION WITHOUT ASKING MOSCOW.

"THEY DO NOT HAVE TO INDULGE IN POLITICAL HORSETRADING TO SHOW THE WORLD WHERE THEY STAND AND WHERE MOSCOW STANDS," THE EDITORIAL SAID.

THE APPEAL APPEARED TO BE PART OF A CAMPAIGN BY THE NEWSPAPER FOLLOWING DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER'S RECENT WARNING AGAINST THE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVITY. DAGBLADET YESTERDAY BEGAN A SEVEN-DAY DRIVE TO HAVE NORWEGIANS SIGN PETITIONS SUPPORTING SCHWEITZER'S STAND.

LANGE SAID TODAY HE SAW "NO POINT" TO NEW INITIATIVES AT THIS TIME TO BRING ABOUT A WORLDWIDE BAN ON NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

LANGE, WHO IS IN BONN, WEST GERMANY, FOR NATO MEETINGS, SAID NO FRESH PROPOSALS ON THE QUESTION SHOULD BE MADE "UNTIL WE SEE WHAT HAPPENS" TO PROPOSALS ALREADY MADE.

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE WESTERN POSITION STATED AT DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON TO THE EFFECT THAT AN INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION BE PUT INTO FORCE SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH AN H-BOMB PROHIBITION.

LF848AED.

B48 (Q) (210)

BERLIN, MAY 4 (AP)-GEORGE WELLER, ROVING REPORTER FOR THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, LEFT BERLIN TODAY WITHOUT RECOVERING NOTEBOOKS SEIZED BY EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED EARLIER THIS WEEK.

WELLER, 49, A PULITZER PRIZE WINNER, SAID HE MADE THREE FRUITLESS TRIPS TO SOVIET-RUN EAST BERLIN TO GET BACK NOTEBOOKS CONTAINING MATERIAL ON A TWO-MONTH TRIP THROUGH POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY.

WELLER WAS ARRESTED EARLY MONDAY AT AN EAST BERLIN CHECK-POINT AS HE DROVE BACK FROM HIS IRON CURTAIN TOUR. HE WAS HELD 30 HOURS ON COMPLAINT THAT HE FAILED TO MAKE A COMPLETE CURRENCY DECLARATION FOR HIS TRANSIT TRIP ACROSS EAST GERMANY FROM POLAND.

THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED $240 WORTH OF VARIOUS CURRENCIES, THE NOTEBOOKS, COMMUNIST INFORMATION HANDOUTS AND STANDARD MAPS.

BEFORE LEAVING BERLIN EN ROUTE TO THE MIDDLE EAST, WELLER SAID HE WOULD KEEP TRYING TO GET BACK THE NOTE BOOKS, WHICH WERE HIS MAIN CONCERN.

"I AM MYSTIFIED AS TO THE PROFOUND INTEREST OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN MY NOTES ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND," WELLER SAID.

A U.S. MISSION SPOKESMAN IN WEST BERLIN SAID THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAVE TAKEN NO OFFICIAL ACTION.

WELLER TRAVELED THROUGH EAST GERMANY ON AN EAST GERMAN VISA. THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AND DISCOURAGES AMERICAN CITIZENS FROM SUBMITTING TO ANY OF ITS CONTROLS.

P956AED

A92

NIGHT LEAD OLGA (260)

WARSAW, MAY 4 (AP)-POLISH AUTHORITIES TODAY ORDERED 13-YEAR-OLD OLGA BOZYK HANDED OVER TO HER AMERICAN MOTHER WITHIN 48 HOURS.

IF SHE IS NOT, THEY THREATENED PROSECUTION OF THE GIRL'S LONG-TIME GUARDIANS, MRS. IRAE OSTROWSKA, 70, AND HER TWO SONS.

OLGA'S MOTHER, MRS. MINIKA BOZYK OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., WAS AWARDED IMMEDIATE CUSTODY OF HER DAUTHER AT A COURT HEARING THIS MORNING. BUT WHEN SHE WENT TO THE OSTROWSKA HOME, OLGA HAD VANISHED.

MRS. OSTROWSKA SAID: "I DON'T KNOW WHERE OLGA IS."

NEIGHBORS SAID THE GIRL WAS TAKEN AWAY BY MRS. OSTROWSKA'S DAUGHTER EARLY IN THE MORNING. THEN MRS. OSTROWSKA ACKNOWLEDGED THE GIRL HAD GONE TO THE COUNTRY FOR A REST, BUT CLAIMED SHE DIDN'T KNOW WHERE.

THE DISTRICT PROSECUTOR CALLED THE OSTROWSKA BROTHERS TO HIS OFFICE AND, AFTER AN HOUR'S QUESTIONING, GAVE THEM UNTIL 2 P.M. MONDAY TO PRODUCE THE CHILD. THE BROTHERS CLAIMED IGNORANCE OF THE GIRL'S WHEREABOUTS.

MRS. BOZYK ARRIVED HERE TWO WEEKS AGO TO CLAIM HER DAUGHTER. SHE SAID OLGA WAS LEFT WITH MRS. OSTROWSKA WHEN SHE AND HER HUSBAND FLED WARSAW IN WORLD WAR II. THE PARENTS, AFTER A PERIOD IN A NAZI LABOR CAMP, MADE THEIR WAY TO THE UNITED STATES.

DURING THE HEARING IN COURT, OLGA DECLARED SHE WANTED NOTHING TO DO WITH HER PARENTS, SAYING THEY DESERTED HER.

ONE OF THE JUDGES SAID THE GIRL HAD BEEN "INDOCTRINATED" AGAINST HER REAL PARENTS AND "CONSTANTLY REPEATED OPINIONS EXPRESSED BY THE OSTROWSKAS."

"SHE IS IN A STATE OF PSYCHOLOGICAL ILLNESS AND WE MUST TAKE HER FROM THIS ENVIRONMENT."

THE COURT RULED THE OSTROWSKAS CHARGES THAT THE BOZYKS WERE NAZI COLLABORATORS DURING THE WAR WERE WITHOUT FOUNDATION.

UK642PES

A71

(520)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, MAY 4 (AP)-A COURT TODAY AWARDED MRS. MONIKA BOZYK, A NATURALIZED AMERICAN, CUSTODY OF THE DAUGHTER SHE LEFT BEHIND IN POLAND DURING WORLD WAR II. BUT THE CHILD COULD NOT BE FOUND.

"OLGA HAS GONE AWAY TO THE COUNTRY," SAID A MEMBER OF THE FAMILY THAT HAS CARED FOR THE 13-YEAR-OLD GIRL SINCE 1944. "WE SHALL CONTINUE TO LOOK AFTER HER UNTIL THE APPEAL IS HEARD."

THE OSTROWSKI FAMILY OF WARSAW HAS BEEN BATTLING MRS. BOZYK'S PETITION TO TAKE HER DAUGHTER OLGA TO HER HOME IN ROCHESTER, N.Y., TO LIVE. THEY CONTENDED IN COURT MRS. BOZYK ABANDONED OLGA AND IS NOT A FIT MOTHER. MRS. BOZYK CHARGED THAT THE OSTROWSKIS TURNED OLGA AGAINST HER BECAUSE THEY BENEFITED FROM MONEY AND PACKAGES SHE SENT FROM THE UNITED STATES. OLGA HAS SAID SHE WANTS TO REMAIN HERE WITH THE OSTROWSKIS.

THE THREE-JUDGE WARSAW COURT RULED THE CHILD MUST BE UNITED WITH THE MOTHER IMMEDIATELY, ALTHOUGH OLGA CANNOT BE TAKEN FROM POLAND UNTIL THE DECISION IS CONFIRMED IN AN APPEALS COURT PROCEDURE IN 14 DAYS.

POLICE WERE ORDERED TO FIND OLGA AND TURN HER OVER TO MRS. BOZYK.

"I AM THE HAPPIEST WOMAN IN THE WORLD," MRS. BOZYK SAID BEFORE SHE LEARNED OF OLGA'S DISAPPEARANCE. "IT'S JUST EIGHT YEARS TO THE DAY SINCE WALTER (HER BUSBAND) AND I ENTERED THE STATES, AND IT'S MY BIRTHDAY TOO. WHAT BETTER BIRTHDAY PRESENT COULD A MOTHER ASK?"

WHEN SHE LEARNED OF THE UNEXPECTED DEVELOPMENT, MRS. BOZYK SAID:

"WE HAVE THE AUTHORITIES ON OUR SIDE AND I AM SURE FROM THE WAY THEY HAVE GIVEN ME A FAIR HEARING THAT OLGA AND I SOON WILL BE TOGETHER. ONCE THE (14-DAY APPEAL) PERIOD IS OVER -- AND U'M SURE THAT'S ONLY A FORMALITY--WE JUST HAVE TO GET OLGA'S PASSPORT."

DURING THE TRIAL THE CHILD SAID SHE LOVED HER POLISH FOSTER FAMILY AND HATED MR. AND MRS. BOZYK.

I CANNOT HONOR THESE PEOPLE WHO DESERTED ME WHEN I WAS A BABY," SHE SAID.

THE BOZYKS TURNED OLGAA OVER TO MRS. IRENA OSTROWSKI, [illegible]OW [illegible]IDOW OF 70, WHEN THEY WERE ARRESTED BY THE GERMANS IN THE SUMMER [illegible]4[illegible]. TWO GROWN SONS OF MRS. OSTROWSKI AND AN ADULT DAUGHTER LIVED WITH THEM IN A POOR SECTION OF WARSAW.

MRS. BOZYK, WH TURNED 46 TODAY, ARRIVED TWO WEEKS AGO TO CLAIM OLGA. SHE SAID SHE AND HER HUSBAND MADE THEIR WAY TO THE [illegible]S FROM A FORCED LABOR CAMP IN AUSTRIA AFTER THE WAR AND WERE UNABLE TO TAKE THE CHILD. SHE SAID SHE RETURNED TO POLAND UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME IN 1946 TO GET THE CHILD BUT MRS. OSTROWSKI THREATENED TO DENOUNCE HER TO THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITES AND SHE FLED.

ONE OF THE JUDGES SAID THE COURT DECIDED THE OSTROWSKI FAMILY HAD "INDOCTRINATED" OLGA AGAINST HER REAL PARENTS.

"SHE CONSTANTLY REPEATS OPINIONS EXPRESSED BY THE OSTROWSKIS," THE JUDGE SAID. "SHE IS IN A STATE OF PSYCHOLOGICAL ILLNESS AND WE MUST TAKE HER FROM THIS ENVIRONMENT.

"WE SEE NO REASON TO SUGGEST THAT THE BOZYKS ARE NOT GOOD PARENTS, AND THEREFORE NO REASON TO REMOVE THE RIGHTS OF PARENTS.

"THE BOZYKS OBVIOUSLY HAD THE WELFARE OF THE CHILD IN MIND ALL THE TIME. THEY SENT HER PARCELS AND IN EVERY LETTER PLEADED THAT SHE SHOULD JOIN THEM."

THE OSTROWSKIS--FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS OF THE BOZYKS DURING THE EARLY PART OF THE WAR--CHARGED DURING THE PROCEEDINGS THAT MR. AND MRS. BOZYK HAD COLLABORATED WITH THE GERMAN OCCUPIERS OF POLAND. THE COURT RULED THAT THESE CHARGES WERE WITHOUT FOUNDATION.

LF/MR739AED

1957

A124

(190)

VIENNA, MAY 4 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER NEUES OESTERREICH REPORTED TONIGHT THAT THE DIVORCED WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN OF THE "HERO OF BUDAPEST," GEN. PAL ~~MALPETER,~~ MALETER LEFT EARLY TODAY BY AIR FOR CANADA.

1957

THE PAPER SAID THEY HAD BEEN LIVING HERE UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME SINCE NOVEMBER.

THEY ARE ENROUTE TO MONTREAL WITH A LETTER RECOMMENDING THEM TO THE PROTECTION OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP THERE, IT ADDED.

DURING THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING ~~MALPETER~~ MALETER COMMANDED HUNGARIAN TROOPS DEFENDING THE KILIAN BARRACKS IN BUDAPEST AGAINST THE RUSSIANS. PREMIER IMRE NAGY MADE HIM MINISTER OF DEFENSE. HE WAS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS WHEN HE CAME TO THEIR HEADQUARTERS TO NEGOTIATE ON THE "WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM HUNGARY."

1957

HE HAS BEEN REPORTED HELD IN THE FOE UTCA PRISON IN BUDAPEST.

MALETER MALPETER DIVORCED HIS WIFE IN 1953 "UNDER COMMUNIST PRESSURE," SHE TOLD THE NEUES OESTERREICH. SHE IS NOT A RED AND HE, AS AN OFFICER OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S ARMY WAS REPROACHED BY HIS SUPERIORS FOR FAILING TO "ORIENT HIS WIFE POLITICALLY." THEY WERE MARRIED IN 1945.

THE PAPER SAID MRS. MALETER ~~MALPETER~~ AND THE CHILDREN COULD HAVE LEFT AUSTRIA EARLIER, BUT THEY WAITED FOR SOME ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE GENERAL'S FATE. NONE HAS BEEN MADE, HOWEVER.

1957

RS837PED

A69

(160)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, MAY 4 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE TODAY INDICATING THAT REPRISALS MAY BE IN STORE FOR THE FAMILY OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY.

THE ARTICLE SAID THE "NATIONAL COMMITTEE" SET UP IN THE VILLAGE OF CSEHIMINDSZENT DURING THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT LAST FALL INCLUDED TWO OF THE CARDINAL'S NEPHEWS, WHOM IT DESCRIBED AS "WORTHY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MINDSZENTY FAMILY, KULAKS AND FORMER GENDARMES." CSEHIMINDSZENT IS THE BIRTHPLACE OF THE CARDINAL, IN WESTERN HUNGARY.

THE ARTICLE ASSAILED FATHER ISTVAN BARATH, CATHOLIC DEAN OF THE VILLAGE, FOR A "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY DEMONSTRATION" WHICH WAS SAID TO HAVE STARTED AT THE CHURCH.

"HOW LONG WILL THE REIGN OF THE MINDSZENTY FAMILY BE TOLERATED IN THE VILLAGE?" THE NEWSPAPER ASKED. "WE DON'T THINK IT CAN GO ON FOR LONG."

ANOTHER ARTICLE DESCRIBED AUREL MOLNAR OF THE HUNGARIAN RADIO AS "MINDSZENTY'S FAVORITE REPORTER." IT SAID HE HAD CALLED ON RADIO EMPLOYES TO STRIKE DURING THE REVOLT AND IT QUESTIONED HIS RIGHT TO MAKE BROADCASTS NOW.

THE CARDINAL TOOK REFUGE IN THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST SIX MONTHS AGO TODAY AFTER BRIEF LIBERATION DURING THE REVOLT.

WS[illegible] UK526PES

A60

(150)

MOSCOW, MAY 4 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN CHARMED A VISITING GROUP OF 18 AMERICAN RADIO AND TELEVISION WOMEN IN A CHUMMY HOUR-LONG CHAT IN HIS KREMLIN OFFICES TODAY.

"WE RUSSIANS ARE NOT THE FRIGHTFUL, BLOODTHIRSTY DEVILS YOUR PRESS SOMETIMES PICTURES US AS," ONE OF THE VISITORS SAID HE TOLD THEM. "I DON'T WANT TO MAKE COMMUNISTS OF YOU NOR DO I WANT YOU TO MAKE A CAPITALIST OF ME."

"HE WAS TERRIFIC," SAID ONE OF THE LADY VISITORS.

"HE WAS SO NICE AND FRIENDLY," SAID ANOTHER.

"IF THE WOMEN OF OUR COUNTRIES WORK TOGETHER," HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, "I'M SURE THE WORLD CAN EVADA A NEW WAR. OUR COUNTRIES CANNOT LIVE ALIKE BECAUSE WE HAVE DIFFERENT PROBLEMS, BUT THROUGH BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF EACH OTHER WE CAN MAKE A BETTER WORLD."

THE VISITING GROUP, HEADED BY BEA JOHNSON OF KANSAS CITY, MO., HAS BEEN GIVEN RED CARPET TREATMENT SINCE ARRIVAL WEDNESDAY. THEY HAVE BEEN RECEIVED BY EKATERINA FURTSEVA, THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP WOMAN COMMUNIST, AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI K. ZHUKOV.

THE GROUP ALSO VISITED MOSCOW UNIVERSITY TODAY AND HEARD A PLEA FOR EXCHANGE OF TEACHERS AND STUDENTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNIVERSITY RECTOR, I. G. PETROVSKY, WAS QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO AS TELLING THE AMERICANAS HE "WAS PREPARED TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO ARRANGE SUCH EXCHANGES."

PETROVSKY SAID IT WAS NOT MOSCOW'S FAULT THAT PREVIOUS PLANS FOR TEACHER EXCHANGES FELL THROUGH. THE BROADCAST QUOTED HIM AS ADDING: "THE WORKS OF OUTSTANDING AMERICANS ARE KNOWN TO SOVIET SCIENTISTS AND LECTURES BY THEM AT MOSCOW STATE UNIVERSITY WOULD BE DESIRABLE."

TONIGHT THE AMERICANS WERE HONORED AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY N. V. POPOVA, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE OF SOVIET WOMEN. SOVIET GUESTS INCLUDED EDITORS OF MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES, ARTISTS, MUSICIANS, RADIO AND TELEVISION WORKERS AND DEPUTIES OF THE SUPREME SOVIET.

RS1009PED

1957

A7

TUNIS, TUNISIA, MAY 4 (AP)-AMBASSADOR JAMES P. RICHARDS, SPECIAL U.S. ENVOY WHO HAS BEEN TOURING THE MIDDLE EAST TO EXPLAIN THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AGAINST COMMUNIST EXPANSION, ARRIVED TODAY FROM ISRAEL. HE LEVES MONDAY FOR MOROCCO.

JF1227PED

1957

A47

(440)

BY ANGELO NATALE

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 4 (AP)-A BELT-TIGHTENING ORDER WENT OUT TO JORDANIANS TODAY. THREE DAYS A WEEK ARE TO BE MEATLESS DAYS UNDER A PROCLAMATION OF ECONOMY MINISTER KHOLOSI KHAIRI.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AT THE END OF THE THREE-DAY FEAST MARKING THE END OF THE MOSLEM MONTH OF RAMADAN--THIS YEAR A MONTH OF CRISIS.

THE MOVE TO CUT FOOD BILLS OF JORDAN, WHOSE ECONOMY NEVER HAS BEEN SELF-SUFFICIENT, IS EFFECTIVE MAY 8. NO MEATS ARE TO BE SOLD, OR SERVED IN PUBLIC EATING PLACES, ON WEDNESDAYS, THURSDAYS AND FRIDAYS UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

WITH THE NATION CALM UNDER MARTIAL LAW, PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM'S GOVERNMENT APPEARS TO BE PREOCUPPIED WITH JORDAN'S BUDGET.

ONE PROBLEM IS HOW TO PAY BRITAIN FOR PROPERTY AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT SHE IS LEAVING BEHIND IN SUMMONING HER ARMED FORCES FROM JORDANIAN BASES NOW THAT THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN DEFENSE ALLIANCE HAS BEEN CANCELLED.

JORDAN AGREED TO PAY BRITAIN THE EQUIVALENT OF $11,200,000. A FIRST INSTALLMENT OF $1,865,000 WAS DUE MAY 1. BUT A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID THE DEPOSED SULEIMAN NABULSI REGIME FAILED TO MAKE A SPECIFIC APPROPRIATION TO PAY IT. A BRITISH SOURCE SAID JORDAN WAS GRANTED A ONE-MONTH POSTPONEMENT "BECAUSE OF THE CHANGE OF GOVERNMENT AND JORDAN'S FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES."

THE GOVERNMENT CHANGED HANDS FREQUENTLY IN THE FLURRY OF RIOTING AND POLITICAL PRESSURES THAT AROSE AFTER KING HUSSEIN OUSTED NABULSI'S LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN REGIME APRIL 10. HUNDREDS OF COMMUNISTS AND OTHER ELEMENTS SUSPECTED OF FOMENTING UNREST ARE UNDER ARREST. THEY ARE TO GO ON TRIAL, PERHAPS NEXT WEEK, BEFORE MILITARY COURTS.

AN ORDER WENT OUT TODAY FOR AMMAN'S SCHOOLS TO REMAIN CLOSED UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. NO OFFICIAL REASON WAS GIVEN, BUT THE STUDENTS HAVE FORMED A LARGE PART OF DEMONSTRATING CROWDS IN THE PAST AND IT IS REPORTED MANY OF THEIR TEACHERS LEAN TOWARD THE LEFTIST BAATH PARTY. SCHOOLS OF THE CAPITAL HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO REOPEN TOMORROW. SCHOOLS IN JORDAN'S OTHER CITIES, INCLUDING OLD JERUSALEM, CONTINUE AS USUAL.

AS ANNOUNCED LAST MONDAY, JORDAN IS RECEIVING 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID FROM THE UNITED STATES. IT IS NOW REPORTED THIS AID WAS MEANT TO LAST FOR ONLY TWO MONTHS. A JORDANIAN SOURCE INDICATED THE 10 MILLION WAS PART OF A SUM OF UP TO 70 MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S. AID WHICH JORDAN HOPED WOULD BE AVAILABLE THIS YEAR.

THREE ARAB SISTER STATES--EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA--ARE SUPPOSED TO FURNISH JORDAN 35 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY TO REPLACE A TRADITIONAL BRITISH SUBSIDY, NOW THAT THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN TREATY IS ENDED.

INFORMATION AVAILABLE IN AMMAN GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN:

SAUDI ARABIA HAS PAID ITS ENTIRE SHARE OF 14 MILLION DOLLARS.

EGYPT HAS OPENED A CREDIT FOR SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS, HALF HER SHARE.

SYRIA, WHICH AGREED TO PROVIDE SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS, HAS NOT PAID YET BECAUSE ITS BUDGET IS STILL SUBJZ

SYRIA, WHICH AGREED TO PROVIDE SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS, HAS NOT PAID YET BECAUSE ITS BUDGET IS STILL SUBJECT TO THE SYRIAN PARLIAMENT'S APPROVAL.

VS356PED

1957

A43

CAIRO, MAY 4 (AP)-U.S. MAJ. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, CHIEF OF THE RECENTLY COMPLETED SUEZ CANAL CLEARANCE PROJECT, LEFT FOR HOME TODAY.

WHEELER, WHO TOOK A PLANE TO NEW YORK VIA ZURICH AND PARIS, CABLED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THURSDAY THAT THE LAST OF HIS 31 SALVAGE VESSELS FROM SIX LANDS HAD SAILED FOR HOME.

WHEELER CAME HERE LAST D[illegible]ER HAMMARSKJOLD APPOINTED HIM TO HEAD THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET TO CLEAR THE INVASION-LITTERED CANAL.

MR517AED

1957

B30 Q

(200)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, MAY 4 (AP) FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR CALLED ON THIS NATION TODAY TO BEND ITS EFFORTS TO INCREASE IMMIGRATION. SHE CALLED IT THE "MOST CRUCIAL" PROBLEM FACING ISRAEL AT PRESENT.

MRS. MEIR SPOKE AT A RALLY IN TEL AVIV, ONE OF THE PRELIMINARIES TO THE NINTH INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATION LONDAY. IT WAS ONE OF A DOZEN SUCH MEETINGS THHROUGHOUT ISRAEL ADDRESSED BY CABINET MEMBERS AND POLITICAL LEADERS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER, IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO RUSSIA AND OTHER I IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, SAID ISRAEL WILL NOT RELINQUISH HOPE OF RECEIVING JEWS FROM THAT PART OF THE WORLD WHICH UP TO NOW HAS FORBIDDEN JEWS TO LEAVE.

MRS. MEIR SAID THE PROBLEM IF ISRAEL'S SECURITY CANNOT BE SOLVED BY ARMS ALONE AND ADDED THAT UNTIL SUCH TIME AS PEACE COMES A FAR-FLUNG NETWORK OF BORDER VILLAGES MUST BE CREATED.

AT ANOTHER RALLY, FINANCE MINISTER LEVI ESHKOL DECLARED THE POPULATION OF THE NATION WILL REACH TWO MILLION WITHIN A FEW MONTHS. HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE COMBINED EFFORTS OF ISRAEL AND WORLD JEWRY WILL ENABLE THE STATE TO BEGIN ABSORBING ITS THIRD MILLION NEXT YEAR, THE 10TH OF ISRAEL'S EXISTENCE.

IN OTHER RALLIES CABINET MINISTERS AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS PINPOINTED IMMIGRATION AS THE MAJOR TASK CONFRONTING ISRAEL. THEY SAID THE PEOPLE WOULD BE CALLED UPON TO MAKE ADDITIONAL EFFORTS TO PROVIDE HOUSING AND EMPLOYMENT TO A NEW WAVE OF IMMIGRANTS.

IN HAIFA, THE JEWISH AGENCY ANNOUNCED THAT 2,600 IMMIGRANTS WILL ARRIVE IN ISRAEL DURING THE 24 HOURS PRECEDING INDEPENDENCE DAY MONDAY. THIS IS THE LARGEST NUMBER FOR A SINGLE DAY SINCE 1951.

IMMIGRANTS WILL ARRIVE IN HAIFA IN FOUR SHIPS AND WILL INCLUDE 450 FROM EGYPT. THE CURRENT YEAR'S IMIGRATION IS THE HIGHEST IN SIX YEARS AND IS EXPECTED TO TOTAL 100,000 BY THE END OF THE YEAR. DURING THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS 33,252 NEWCOMERS ARRIVED.

BJ305PED

[illegible] PASSPORT."

30.24- 12001

B70Q

WITH TEL AVIV (200)

JERUSALEM, MAY 4 (AP)-ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN GURION TOLD A GROUP OF AMERICAN JEWISH LEADERS TODAY THAT HOUSING FOR NEW IMMIGRANTS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT TO MAKE THEM SELF SUPPORTING ARE THE TWO MAJOR PROBLEMS FACING ISRAEL.

BEN GURION DESCRIBED 1957 AS "A YEAR OF RENEWED LARGESCALE IMMIGRATION," AND ADDED: "THE SINAI EXPEDITION WAS A REMARKABLE ACCOMPLISHMENT. BUT DURING THE MONTH OF MAY WE SHALL RECEIVE 13,000 IMMIGRANTS, AND THAT IS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE FOR ISRAEL.

"THE PRESENT IMMIGRATION IS ONE OF THE BEST SINCE THE FOUNDING OF THE STATE, BECAUSE IT CONSISTS OF NEWCOMERS FROM EGYPT AND EUROPE WHO ARE FOR THE MOST PART MEMBERS OF PROFESSIONS AND ENGINEERS OR SKILLED WORKERS."

BEN GURION ADDRESSED AN AMERICAN DELEGATION OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL BOND DRIVE, THE FIRST LARGE GROUP OF VISITORS FROM THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE LIFTING OF THE AMERICAN BAN ON TRAVEL IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN EARLY APRIL.

THE OCCASION WAS THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE PREMIER'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES TO LAUNCH THE FIRST ISRAEL BOND ISSUE.

SINCE MAY, 1951, ISRAELI BONDS HAVE RAISED MORE THAN 292 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE AMERICAN BOND DELEGATION IS HEADED BY DR. JOSEPH J. SCHWARTZ, OF NEW YORK, AND INCLUDED JEWISH LEADERS FROM BOSTON, CHICAGO, BALTIMORE, WASHINGTON, D.C., SAN FRANCISCO AND CLEVELAND.

VS637PED

1957

A147

BOMBAY, MAY 4 (AP)-A PURSE OF 40,000 RUPEES ($8,400) WAS PRESENTED TO V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER, BY THE INDIAN-ARAB SOCIETY TODAY "FOR RELIEF OF THOSE HIT BY ANGLO-FRENCH AGGRESSION IN EGYPT."

IT IS TO BE FORWARDED TO PRESIDENT NASSER.

RS1002PED

1957

A60

HONG KONG, MAY 5 (AP)-A CHINESE COMMUNISTMYWSPAPER SAID TODAY FIVE "U.S.-CHIANG AIR-DROPPED ESPIONAGE AGENTS" WERE SENTENCED TO LONG PRISON TERMS RECENTLY IN SIAN, CAPITAL OF SHENSI PROVINCE.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ALL WERE CHARGED WITH BEING DROPPED INTO THE MAINLAND FROM FORMOSA TO COLLECT INFORMATION ON POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ACTIVITIES AND ESTABLISH AN ARMED COUNTER-REVOLUTION IN A PLOT TO OVERTHROW THE RED REGIME.

THE PAPER SAID THE FIVE PLEADED GUILTY AND WERE GIVEN SENTENCES RANGING FROM 8 TO 20 YEARS.

LF635AED.

1957

A75

(1480)

SIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 4 (AP)-RIOTERS WRECKED THE FIRST FLOOR OF SAIGON'S CHINESE NATIONALIST LEGATION TODAY. SMASHING WINDOWS AND FURNITURE AND TOSSING INK OVER FILES.

THE TROUBLE BROKE OUT AFTER A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED LOCALLYBORN CHINESE GATHERED AT THE LEGATION GATES AND DEMANDED TO SEE MINISTER YUAN TZE CHIEN. WHEN HE DID NOT APPEAR ABOUT 100 YOUTHS OVERPOWERED POLICE GUARDS, BROKE THROUGH THE GATES AND CHARGED INTO THE BUILDING.

POLICE REINFOREMENTS WERE CALLED AND ORDER RESTORED.

ONE LEGATION SOURCE SAID HE THOUGHT THE MOB ACTION WAS AN INDIRECT RESULT OF A COMMUNIQUE RECEIVED YESTERDAY FROM FORMOSA. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO HELP PERSONS OF CHINESE DESCENT BORN IN SOUTH VIET NAM GO TO FORMOSA IF THEY DON'T WANT TO LOSE THEIR CHINESE CITIZENSHIP. THE SOUTH VIET NAM GOVERNMENT RECENTLY PROCLAIMED ALL SUCH NATIVE BORN PERSONS VIETNAMESE CITIZENS, DEPRIVING THEM OF THE DUAL CITIZENSHIP HELD BY OVERSEAS CHINESE IN MUCH OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE SOURCE SAID HE THOUGHT THE CROWD HAD GONE TO THE LEGATION TO SEEK MORE INFORMATION AND GOT OUT OF HAND AS ITS NUMBERS SWELLED. ANOTHER LEGATION OFFICIAL BLAMED COMMUNIST AGENTS FOR STIRRING UP THE CROWD.

-0-

(EDS: ABOVE ITEM A75READ WORD COUNT (180) STED ASSENT)

MR745AED

1957

A92

(180)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, MAY 4 (AP)-CANADA MAY HAVE TO GET ATOMIC WARHEADS FROM BRITAIN TO FIT ON GUIDED MISSILES OBTAINED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

BUT OFFICIALS HERE SEEM CONVINCED THE UNITED STATES WILL AMEND LAWS WHICH PROHIBIT IT FROM SUPPLYING ALLIES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

IN CASE THE UNITED STATES DOESN'T TAKE SUCH ACTION, BRITAIN WOULD BE AN ALTERNATIVE SOURCE OF SUPPLY FOR ATOMIC WARHEADS.

NUCLEAR-HEADED MISSILES PRESUMABLY WILL BE INCORPORATED INTO THE CANADIAN SECTOR OF THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM--TO SUPPLEMENT JET INTERCEPTORS.

BUT WHEN MISSILES WILL TAKE THEIR PLACE IN CANADA'S DEFENSE STRUCTURE APPARENTLY ISN'T KNOWN EVEN BY SENIOR OFFICIALS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

THE DEPARTMENT HASN'T SELECTED THE WEAPON OR WEAPONS IT WANTS TO PUT TO USE, EXCEPT FOR AN AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE FOR THE AIR FORCE.

RECENT STRESS ON DEFENSE AGAINST MISSILE LAUNCHING SUBMARINES ALSO RAISES THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE NAVY WILL HAVE AN ATOMIC TIPPED TORPEDO. THE NAVY IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE FULL INFORMATION ON A NEW, PRESUMABLY ATOMIC, WEAPON DEVELOPED BY THE U.S. NAVY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY 4--MOVED MAY 3

MJ907AED

A51WX

(320) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST SATURDAY MAY 4

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-MISSILES AND ROCKETS MAGAZINE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING AN UNDERWATER EARLY WARNING SYSTEM AGAINST THE APPROACH OF HOSTILE SUBMARINES.

THE MAGAZINE DESCRIBED THE UNDERSEA SYSTEM AS SIMILAR IN SCOPE TO THE DEWLINE AND OTHER RADAR NETWORKS SPANNING NORTHERN CANADA TO DETECT THE APPROACH OF AIRCRAFT.

IT SAID THE UNDERWATER SECURITY ADVANCE WARNING (USAW) CONCEPT IS BASED ON HIGHLY ADVANCED SONAR DEVICES LINKED TOGETHER IN LONG CHAINS ON THE OCEAN FLOOR UP AND DOWN THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC COASTS.

THE MAGAZINE IS REGARDED AS A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE WITH A HIGH STANDING AMONG MILITARY AND INDUSTRY OFFICIALS.

ERIK BERGAUST, MANAGING EDITOR, SAID IT MAY BE THE MOST POTENT ANSWER TO RUSSIAN SUBMARINES, MANY OF WHICH ARE DESIGNED TO CARRY A 700-MILE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE, THE COMET.

"THE UNDERWATER EARLY WARNING SYSTEM IS TOP SECRET," BERGAUST SAID. "NO DETAILS WHATSOEVER CAN BE RELEASED, ALTHOUGH IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT CERTAIN COMPANIES SUCH AS AMERICAN CABLE & RADIO, HAVE SUBMITTED PROPOSALS AND MIGHT HAVE BEEN AWARDED CONTRACTS AT THIS TIME.

"OUR UNDERSEA WARFARE PEOPLE ARE WORKING UNDER TIGHTER SECURITY WRAPS THAN ANY OTHER BRANCH OF THE SERVICES.

"LITTLE HAS BEEN SAID ABOUT THEIR MANY DIFFERENT WEAPONS SYSTEMS AND THEIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, BUT A HIGH RANKING NAVY OFFICIAL HAS CONFIRMED THAT WORK IS PROGRESSING ON THE UNDERWATER EARLY WARNING SYSTEM."

THE MAGAZINE QUOTED ONE NAVY OFFICER AS SAYING THAT IF RUSSIA SENT 500 SUBMARINES TOWARD AMERICAN COASTS, PROBABLY ONLY 10 PER CENT OF THEM COULD BE DETECTED WITH CURRENT TECHNIQUES.

IT SAID THE FUTURE SYSTEM WILL INCLUDE CHAINS OF SONAR BUOYS LINKED TOGETHER, LISTENING FOR ENEMY SUBMARINE NOISES.

COMPUTERS WOULD BE LOCATED AT INTERVALS TO CALIBRATE THE SOUND WAVE INFORMATION AND TRANSMIT IT TO A CENTRAL DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS MUCH AS IS NOW DONE BY AIRCRAFT DETECTION AND INTERCEPTION SYSTEMS.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THE UNDERWATER WARNING SYSTEM CAN BE MADE EFFECTIVE BECAUSE OF SUBSTANTIAL ADVANCED IN LOW FREQUENCY SONAR EQUIPMENT WHICH HAVE DEMONSTRATED THAT SHIPS CAN BE DETECTED AS MUCH AS A HUNDRED MILES AWAY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 4

LT418PEDNM

A50WX

PRECEDE WIESBADEN DAY (A115)

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SENT EIGHT JET TRAINERS TO SAUDI ARABIA TODAY IN THE START OF NEW AIR-GROUND-SEA TRAINING TO BUILD UP AND MODERNIZE SAUDI ARABIA'S DEFENSES.

BRIG. GEN. DALE O. SMITH, A TALL AND COLORFUL AIRMAN, WILL HEAD UP THE NEW PROGRAM. IT IS THE OTHER SIDE OF A DEAL IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES LAST APRIL 2 GOT A FIVE-YEAR EXTENSION OF ITS RIGHT TO USE THE DHAHRAN AIRFIELD, WITHIN 1,000 MILES OF RUSSIA'S MIDDLE EAST BORDER.

THE SAUDIS HAVE A NUMBER OF BRITISH-BUILT VAMPIRE JET FIGHTERS ACQUIRED FROM EGYPT. BUT THEIR JET TRAINING, AND INDEED THEIR AIR TRAINING IN GENERAL, HAS BEEN ON A FAIRLY HIT-OR-MISS BASIS.

OFFICIALS HAD EXPECTED IT WOULD BE SOME TIME BEFORE ORDERLY U.S. JET TRAINING COULD BEGIN. HOWEVER, SMITH LOOKED OVER THE SITUATION AND RECOMMENDED AN IMMEDIATE START.

SMITH, WHO ACCOMPANIED KING SAUD DURING THE ARAB MONARCH'S WASHINGTON VISIT LAST FEBRUARY, NOW HEADS THE AIR END OF THE U.S.MILITARY MISSION IN SAUDI ARABIA. BUT HE SHORTLY WILL BE NAMED OVER-ALL CHIEF.

THE EIGHT T-33 JET TRAINERS ARE BEING REMOVED FROM AIR FORCE STOCKS IN WIESBADEN, WEST GERMANY. ABOUT SIX OR EIGHT PROPELLOR-DRIVEN PLANES ALSO ARE BEING SENT ALONG AS TRAINERS.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHY SMITH RECOMMENDED AN IMMEDIATE START ON THE JET TRAINING PROGRAM. SPECULATION AROSE THAT THIS MIGHT BE RELATED TO THE RECENT UNREST IN NEIGHBORING JORDAN.

ALSO, REPORTS ARE CURRENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST OF INTRIGUES AGAINST SAUD'S LIFE AND OF FOILED PLOTS TO UNSEAT HIM OR ASSASSINATE HIM.

SAUD GAVE STRONG BACKING TO JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN, TO THE DELIGHT OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND IT IS NO SECRET THAT SAUD WOULD LIKE TO REPLACE EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS THE LEADER OF ALL THE ARABS.

U.S.SUPPORT OF SAUD WAS NEVER WARMER, PARTICULARLY NOW THAT HUSSEIN'S VICTORY IN JORDAN HAS LEFT NASSER ISOLATED AMONG THE ARAB STATES, EXCEPT FOR WAVERING SYRIA AND TINY YEMEN, IN HIS MOSCOW ORIENTATION.

THE PLANES BEING DELIVERED TO THE SAUDIS REMAIN U.S.PROPERTY, SINCE THE AIR FORCE'S EUROPEAN COMMAND EXTENDS TO DHAHRAN. HOWEVER, SAUDI ARABIA MIGHT ACQUIRE THEM LATER AS A GIFT OR PURCHASE WHENEVER THE SAUDIS REACH THE POINT WHERE THEY CAN TAKE OVER MUCH OF THEIR OWN TRAINING.

OTHER ASPECTS OF THE TRAINING PROGRAM LOOK TO DOUBLING THE 13,000-MAN ARMY AND, FOR THE FIRST TIME, CREATING A SAUDI ARABIAN NAVY. SMALL COASTAL BOATS ARE EXPECTED TO BE SENT SHORTLY TO SAUDI ARABIA FOR THE NAVY TRAINING PROGRAM.

IN ADDITION, THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO BUILD UP THE SAUDI ARABIAN PORT OF DAMMAN NEAR DHAHRAN ON THE PERSIAN GULF.

JAMES P.RICHARDS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL MIDDLE EAST AMBASSADOR, HAS APPROVED AN EXPANSION PROGRAM FOR THE NEW PORT'S FACILITIES.

DAMMAN, PRESENTLY BOATS A SIX MILE CAUSEWAY INTO THE GULF. AT ITS TIP, THE CAUSEWAY HAS TWO PIERS.

THE COST OF THE PORT DEVELOPMENT WAS KEPT SECRET PENDING NOTIFICATION OF CONGRESS, AS REQUIRED BY THE EISENHOWER RESOLUTION UNDER WHICH RICHARDS MADE THE COMMITMENT. THE RESOLUTION PROVIDES A 200-MILLION-DOLLAR FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

LT411PED

A115

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, MAY 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT IS TRANSFERRING EIGHT T33 JET TRAINING PLANES TO SAUDI ARABIA FOR TRAINING OF THAT COUNTRY'S AIR FORCE.

A U.S. AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLANES ARE THE FIRST TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE U.S. MILITARY TRAINING MISSION IN SAUDI ARABIA.

THE PLANES LEFT THIS MORNING FROM THE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE AT FURSTENFELDBRUCK, NEAR MUNICH, FOR DHAHRAN AIR FIELD IN SAUDI ARABIA.

RK1039AED

A36WX

(260) OSI

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT HAS WITHDRAWN ITS PLEA FOR MONEY TO KEEP THE CONTROVERSIAL OFFICE OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION (OSI) IN BUSINESS NEXT YEAR, SEN. HOLLAND (D-FLA) SAID TODAY.

THE HOUSE RECENTLY ELIMINATED THE ENTIRE $105,100 REQUESTED IN THE BUDGET FOR OSI FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

THE OSI, CRITICIZED IN THE HOUSE, WAS TERMED BY REP. FASCELL (D-FLA) AS "AN ABORTIVE EFFORT TO CENSOR NON-SECURITY INFORMATION."

OSI WAS SET UP TO DISCOURAGE PUBLICATION OF NON-SECRET INFORMATION WHICH NEVERTHELESS MIGHT BE OF VALUE TO A POTENTIAL ENEMY.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ORIGINALLY APPEALED TO THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TO RESTORE THE HOUSE CUT. BUT HOLLAND SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOW WITHDRAWN ITS PLEA FOR RESTORATION AT THIS TIME.

HOLLAND SAID GEORGE T. MOORE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, TOLD HIM THE ADMINISTRATION IS REVIEWING THE NEED FOR OSI AND IF IT DECIDES LATER THAT THE AGENCY SHOULD BE CONTINUED, A SUPPLEMENTAL BUDGET REQUEST WILL BE MADE LATER THIS YEAR.

FASCELL, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE, ORIGINALLY CALLED FOR ABOLITION OF OSI AT SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS LAST YEAR. SINCE THEN THE AGENCY HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

1957

30.24- 12003

"OSI WITNESSES WERE UNABLE TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHAT THEY WERE DOING, WHAT THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO DO OR WHAT THEY INTENDED TO DO," FASCELL SAID. "THE AGENCY WAS AN ABORTIVE EFFORT TO CENSOR NON-SECURITY INFORMATION, OPERATING IN AN AURA OF COMPLETE CONFUSION. OSI OFFICIALS WERE UNABLE TO DISPROVE CHARGES THAT THEY WERE USING THE EXCUSE OF 'SECURITY' FOR A BLANKET WITHHOLDING OF INFORMATION WHICH THE PUBLIC WAS ENTITLED TO HAVE."

ON THE BASIS OF THE INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE'S FINDINGS, THE FULL HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE LAST JULY UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED THAT OSI BE ABOLISHED.

GG458AED

B51WX Q

(260) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 4

1957

REFUGEES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-THREE REPUBLICAN SENATORS SAID TODAY THEY HAVE STATE DEPARTMENT SUPPORT FOR A PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REFUGEE PROGRAM WHICH WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR UP TO 5,000 EGYPTIAN JEWS TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY.

THE IMMIGRATION PROPOSALS SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS BY EISENHOWER LAST JANUARY INCLUDED A PROVISION TO MAKE 68,000 ESCAPEES FROM COMMUNISM ADMISSIBLE ANNUALLY.

SEN. CLIFFORD CASE (R-NJ) AND SENS. IVES AND JAVITS, NEW YORK REPUBLICANS, SAID THEY WILL INTRODUCED WEDNESDAY AN AMENDMENT UNDER WHICH 5,000 OF THIS NUMBER COULD BE REFUGEES FROM AREAS OTHER THAN THOSE THAT ARE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED OR CONTROLLED.

THEIR PURPOSE, THEY HAVE EXPLAINED, IS TO OPEN THE WAY FOR THE ADMISSION OF EGYPTIAN JEWS WHO HAVE FLED FROM WHAT THE SENATORS CALLED "PERSECUTION BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT."

1957

IN A STATEMENT TODAY, THE THREE SENATORS MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT C. HILL ENDORSING THEIR AMENDMENT.

"TO ALLOW THE FLEXIBILITY DESIRED BY THE ADMINISTRATION," HILL WROTE, "I FEEL YOUR SUGGESTION TO PERMIT ADMISSION OF NOT MORE THAN 5,000 PERSONS FROM AREAS OTHER THAN THOSE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED OR CONTROLLED IS INDEED A WORTHY ONE."

THE THREE SENATORS SAID THE DEPARTMENT'S SUPPORT OF THE AMENDMENT "ROUNDS OUT, IN OUR JUDGMENT, THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM FOR ESCAPEES IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER."

THEY ADDED IT WOULD GIVE THE PRESIDENT "THE LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO ADMIT THE EGYPTIAN JEWS FORCED OUT OF EGYPT."

THEY SAID "IT IS NOW CLEARLY UP TO THE CONGRESS TO ACT, BOTH ON THE URGENT REFUGEE SITUATION AND ON CHANGES IN THE BASIC IMMIGRATION LAW, ALSO URGED BY THE PRESIDENT, AS WELL."

SO FAR NO HEARINGS HAVE BEEN HELD BY EITHER SENATE OR HOUSE COMMITTEES ON THE PRESIDENT'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 4

RZ432PED

B49WX Q

(250) NUCLEAR TESTS

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 4

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) CALLED ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TODAY TO HALT NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IMMEDIATELY AND CHALLENGE RUSSIA "TO DO THE SAME."

"SUCH AN ANNOUNCEMENT, HE SAID, WOULD "GIVE NEW IMPETUS TO DISARMAMENT" NEGOTIATIONS AND "COULD WELL MEAN THE TESTS WOULD BE STOPPED, ENTIRELY BY EVERYONE."

IT WOULD, MORSE CONTINUED, "PUT THE SOVIET UNION IN THE POSITION OF HAVING TO DECIDE WHETHER TO CONTINUE THE TESTS ALONE, IN THE FACE OF WORLD-WIDE RELIGIOUS AND SCIENTIFIC OBJECTIONS AND IN THE FACE OF WORLDWIDE PUBLIC OPINION."

MORSE, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, MADE HIS PROPOSAL IN A BROADCAST PREPARED FOR RELEASE OVER 20 PACIFIC NORTHWEST RADIO STATIONS.

"I FEAR THE CONSEQUENCES OF PURSUING A POLICY IN THE NAME OF NATIONAL SECURITY WHICH MAY PRODUCE RESULTS JUST AS TERRIFYING AS THE THREAT WE THINK WE ARE GUARDING AGAINST," MORSE DECLARED.

"THE EFFECTS OF INCREASED RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND EVENTUALLY IN OUR WATER AND FOOD ARE INSIDIOUS. RADIATION DISEASES ARE PRIMARILY DISEASES OF THE BLOOD WHOSE EFFECT UPON THE INDIVIDUAL IS SLOW, BUT DEADLY."

MORSE QUOTED DR. MATSUSHITA, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER, AS SAYING IF THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES ITS TESTS "'IT WILL LOSE ITS MORAL INFLUENCE IN ASIA.'"

AND HE SAID DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER, THE NOBEL PEACE PRICE WINNER, HAS DESCRIBED SOME OF THE SERIOUS EFFECTS OF RADIOACTIVITY ON HUMAN HEALTH AND FUTURE GENERATIONS.

"WHEN WE ARE WARNED BY SUCH LEADERS, WE MUST LISTEN," MORSE DECLARED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MARCH 4

1957

RZ419PED

B22WX (Q)

(150) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 4

FOREIGN AID

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-NEARLY ALL FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID SHOULD TAKE THE FORM OF REPAYABLE LOANS, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION SAID TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE ISSUED A POLICY STATEMENT RECOMMENDING THAT A NEW GOVERNMENT CORPORATION BE SET UP TO HANDLE ECONOMIC AID, WITH AN INITIAL CAPITAL OF AT LEAST ONE BILLION DOLLARS.

SUCH A PROGRAM, IT SAID, WOULD PROVIDE FOR BETTER CONTINUITY THAN THE PRESENT SYSTEM, WHEREBY FOREIGN AID HAS TO BE DECIDED ANEW EACH YEAR IN CONGRESS. IT ALSO SAID REPAYABLE LOANS WOULD RELIEVE FOREIGN NATIONS "OF AN INDEFINITE MORAL OBLIGATION WHICH MIGHT BREED RESENTMENT AND NULLIFY GOOD EFFECTS OF THE AID PROGRAM."

THE PLANNING ASSOCIATION DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NON-POLITICAL ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO PLANNING I.. V .. ECONOMIC AND OTHER FIELDS. ITS INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE IS HEADED .. FRANK ALTSCHUL, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE GENERAL AMERICAN INVESTORS CO.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 4

DC149PED

1957

B16CX

(190)

CHICAGO, MAY 4 (AP)-THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS WILL TURN OVER TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE MONDAY THE DISTRIBUTION OF RADIOACTIVITY STANDARD SAMPLES OF FIVE SHORT-LIVED ISOTOPES USED IN MEDICINE, INDUSTRY AND RESEARCH.

THE BUREAU SAID THAT STANDARDIZED SAMPLES OF RADIOACTIVE PHOSPHORUS 32, IODINE 131, GOLD 198, SODIUM 24 AND POTASSIUM 42 CAN BE OBTAINED AFTER THAT DATE FROM THE NUCLEAR-CHICAGO CORP. IN CHICAGO.

DISCONTINUANCE OF THIS SERVICE, THE BUREAU SAID, WILL ENABLE IT TO DEVOTE MORE OF ITS RESOURCES TOWARD MEETING THE DEMANDS OF SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY FOR NEW AND MORE ACCURATE STANDARDS.

THESE SAMPLES SET THE STANDARD OF RADIOACTIVITY OF THE VARIOUS ISOTOPES AND THUS BECOME THE OFFICIAL YARDSTICK. FOR EXAMPLE, ON ONE RADIOISOTOPE, EXPERIMENTAL DATA FROM SEVEN DIFFERENT LABORATORIES DIFFERED BY AS MUCH AS 500 PER CENT BEFORE A COMMON STANDARD WAS DEFINED BY THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS.

...THAT NASSER WAS FIGHTING

ERIK BERGAUST, MANAGING EDITOR, SAID IT MAY BE THE MOST POTENT ANSWER TO RUSSIAN SUBMARINES, MANY OF WHICH ARE DESIGNED TO CARRY A 700-MILE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE, THE COMET.

"THE UNDERWATER EARLY WARNING SYSTEM IS TOP SECRET," BERGAUST SAID. "NO DETAILS WHATSOEVER CAN BE RELEASED, ALTHOUGH IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT CERTAIN COMPANIES SUCH AS AMERICAN CABLE & RADIO, HAVE SUBMITTED PROPOSALS AND MIGHT HAVE BEEN AWARDED CONTRACTS AT THIS TIME.

"OUR UNDERSEA WARFARE PEOPLE ARE WORKING UNDER TIGHTER SECURITY WRAPS THAN ANY OTHER BRANCH OF THE SERVICES.

"LITTLE HAS BEEN SAID ABOUT THEIR MANY DIFFERENT WEAPONS SYSTEMS AND THEIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, BUT A HIGH RANKING NAVY OFFICIAL HAS CONFIRMED THAT WORK IS PROGRESSING ON THE UNDERWATER EARLY WARNING SYSTEM."

THE MAGAZINE QUOTED ONE NAVY OFFICER AS SAYING THAT IF RUSSIA SENT 500 SUBMARINES TOWARD AMERICAN COASTS, PROBABLY ONLY 10 PER CENT OF THEM COULD BE DETECTED WITH CURRENT TECHNIQUES.

IT SAID THE FUTURE SYSTEM WILL INCLUDE CHAINS OF SONAR BUOYS LINKED TOGETHER, LISTENING FOR ENEMY SUBMARINE NOISES.

COMPUTERS WOULD BE LOCATED AT INTERVALS TO CALIBRATE THE SOUND WAVE INFORMATION AND TRANSMIT IT TO A CENTRAL DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS MUCH AS IS NOW DONE BY AIRCRAFT DETECTION AND INTERCEPTION SYSTEMS.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THE UNDERWATER WARNING SYSTEM CAN BE MADE EFFECTIVE BECAUSE OF SUBSTANTIAL ADVANCED IN LOW FREQUENCY SONAR EQUIPMENT WHICH HAVE DEMONSTRATED THAT SHIPS CAN BE DETECTED AS MUCH AS A HUNDRED MILES AWAY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 4

LT418PEDNM

A50WX

PRECEDE WIESBADEN DAY (A115)

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SENT EIGHT JET TRAINERS TO SAUDI ARABIA TODAY IN THE START OF NEW AIR-GROUND-SEA TRAINING TO BUILD UP AND MODERNIZE SAUDI ARABIA'S DEFENSES.

BRIG. GEN. DALE O. SMITH, A TALL AND COLORFUL AIRMAN, WILL HEAD UP THE NEW PROGRAM. IT IS THE OTHER SIDE OF A DEAL IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES LAST APRIL 2 GOT A FIVE-YEAR EXTENSION OF ITS RIGHT TO USE THE DHAHRAN AIRFIELD, WITHIN 1,000 MILES OF RUSSIA'S MIDDLE EAST BORDER.

THE SAUDIS HAVE A NUMBER OF BRITISH-BUILT VAMPIRE JET FIGHTERS ACQUIRED FROM EGYPT. BUT THEIR JET TRAINING, AND INDEED THEIR AIR TRAINING IN GENERAL, HAS BEEN ON A FAIRLY HIT-OR-MISS BASIS.

OFFICIALS HAD EXPECTED IT WOULD BE SOME TIME BEFORE ORDERLY U.S. JET TRAINING COULD BEGIN. HOWEVER, SMITH LOOKED OVER THE SITUATION AND RECOMMENDED AN IMMEDIATE START.

SMITH, WHO ACCOMPANIED KING SAUD DURING THE ARAB MONARCH'S WASHINGTON VISIT LAST FEBRUARY, NOW HEADS THE AIR END OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION IN SAUDI ARABIA. BUT HE SHORTLY WILL BE NAMED OVER-ALL CHIEF.

THE EIGHT T-33 JET TRAINERS ARE BEING REMOVED FROM AIR FORCE STOCKS IN WIESBADEN, WEST GERMANY. ABOUT SIX OR EIGHT PROPELLOR-DRIVEN PLANES ALSO ARE BEING SENT ALONG AS TRAINERS.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHY SMITH RECOMMENDED AN IMMEDIATE START ON THE JET TRAINING PROGRAM. SPECULATION AROSE THAT THIS MIGHT BE RELATED TO THE RECENT UNREST IN NEIGHBORING JORDAN.

ALSO, REPORTS ARE CURRENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST OF INTRIGUES AGAINST SAUD'S LIFE AND OF FOILED PLOTS TO UNSEAT HIM OR ASSASSINATE HIM.

SAUD GAVE STRONG BACKING TO JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN, TO THE DELIGHT OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND IT IS NO SECRET THAT SAUD WOULD LIKE TO REPLACE EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS THE LEADER OF ALL THE ARABS.

U.S. SUPPORT OF SAUD WAS NEVER WARMER. PARTICULARLY NOW THAT HUSSEIN'S

A156WX

VICTORY IN JORDAN HAS LEFT NASSER ISOLATED AMONG THE ARAB STATES, EXCEPT FOR WAVERING SYRIA AND TINY YEMEN, IN HIS MOSCOW ORIENTATION.

THE PLANES BEING DELIVERED TO THE SAUDIS REMAIN U.S. PROPERTY, SINCE THE AIR FORCE'S EUROPEAN COMMAND EXTENDS TO DHAHRAN. HOWEVER, SAUDI ARABIA MIGHT ACQUIRE THEM LATER AS A GIFT OR PURCHASE WHENEVER THE SAUDIS REACH THE POINT WHERE THEY CAN TAKE OVER MUCH OF THEIR OWN TRAINING.

OTHER ASPECTS OF THE TRAINING PROGRAM LOOK TO DOUBLING THE 13,000-MAN ARMY AND, FOR THE FIRST TIME, CREATING A SAUDI ARABIAN NAVY. SMALL COASTAL BOATS ARE EXPECTED TO BE SENT SHORTLY TO SAUDI ARABIA FOR THE NAVY TRAINING PROGRAM.

IN ADDITION, THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO BUILD UP THE SAUDI ARABIAN PORT OF DAMMAN NEAR DHAHRAN ON THE PERSIAN GULF.

JAMES P. RICHARDS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL MIDDLE EAST AMBASSADOR, HAS APPROVED AN EXPANSION PROGRAM FOR THE NEW PORT'S FACILITIES.

DAMMAN, PRESENTLY BOATS A SIX MILE CAUSEWAY INTO THE GULF. AT ITS TIP, THE CAUSEWAY HAS TWO PIERS.

THE COST OF THE PORT DEVELOPMENT WAS KEPT SECRET PENDING NOTIFICATION OF CONGRESS, AS REQUIRED BY THE EISENHOWER RESOLUTION UNDER WHICH RICHARDS MADE THE COMMITMENT. THE RESOLUTION PROVIDES A 200-MILLION-DOLLAR FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

LT411PED

A115

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, MAY 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT IS TRANSFERRING EIGHT T33 JET TRAINING PLANES TO SAUDI ARABIA FOR TRAINING OF THAT COUNTRY'S AIR FORCE.

A U.S. AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLANES ARE THE FIRST TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE U.S. MILITARY TRAINING MISSION IN SAUDI ARABIA.

THE PLANES LEFT THIS MORNING FROM THE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE AT FURSTENFELDBRUCK, NEAR MUNICH, FOR DHAHRAN AIR FIELD IN SAUDI ARABIA.

RK1039AED

A36WX

(260) OSI

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT HAS WITHDRAWN ITS PLEA FOR MONEY TO KEEP THE CONTROVERSIAL OFFICE OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION (OSI) IN BUSINESS NEXT YEAR, SEN. HOLLAND (D-FLA) SAID TODAY.

THE HOUSE RECENTLY ELIMINATED THE ENTIRE $105,100 REQUESTED IN THE BUDGET FOR OSI FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

THE OSI, CRITICIZED IN THE HOUSE, WAS TERMED BY REP. FASCELL (D-FLA) AS "AN ABORTIVE EFFORT TO CENSOR NON-SECURITY INFORMATION."

OSI WAS SET UP TO DISCOURAGE PUBLICATION OF NON-SECRET INFORMATION WHICH NEVERTHELESS MIGHT BE OF VALUE TO A POTENTIAL ENEMY.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ORIGINALLY APPEALED TO THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TO RESTORE THE HOUSE CUT. BUT HOLLAND SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOW WITHDRAWN ITS PLEA FOR RESTORATION AT THIS TIME.

HOLLAND SAID GEORGE T. MOORE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, TOLD HIM THE ADMINISTRATION IS REVIEWING THE NEED FOR OSI AND IF IT DECIDES LATER THAT THE AGENCY SHOULD BE CONTINUED, A SUPPLEMENTAL BUDGET REQUEST WILL BE MADE LATER THIS YEAR.

FASCELL, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE, ORIGINALLY CALLED FOR ABOLITION OF OSI AT SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS LAST YEAR. SINCE THEN THE AGENCY HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

1957

30.24- 12003

"OSI WITNESSES WERE UNABLE TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHAT THEY WERE DOING, WHAT THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO DO OR WHAT THEY INTENDED TO DO," FASCELL SAID. "THE AGENCY WAS AN ABORTIVE EFFORT TO CENSOR NON-SECURITY INFORMATION, OPERATING IN AN AURA OF COMPLETE CONFUSION. OSI OFFICIALS WERE UNABLE TO DISPROVE CHARGES THAT THEY WERE USING THE EXCUSE OF 'SECURITY' FOR A BLANKET WITHHOLDING OF INFORMATION WHICH THE PUBLIC WAS ENTITLED TO HAVE."

ON THE BASIS OF THE INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE'S FINDINGS, THE FULL HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE LAST JULY UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED THAT OSI BE ABOLISHED.

GG458AED

B51WX Q

(260) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 4

1957

REFUGEES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-THREE REPUBLICAN SENATORS SAID TODAY THEY HAVE STATE DEPARTMENT SUPPORT FOR A PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REFUGEE PROGRAM WHICH WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR UP TO 5,000 EGYPTIAN JEWS TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY.

THE IMMIGRATION PROPOSALS SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS BY EISENHOWER LAST JANUARY INCLUDED A PROVISION TO MAKE 68,000 ESCAPEES FROM COMMUNISM ADMISSIBLE ANNUALLY.

SEN. CLIFFORD CASE (R-NJ) AND SENS. IVES AND JAVITS, NEW YORK REPUBLICANS, SAID THEY WILL INTRODUCED WEDNESDAY AN AMENDMENT UNDER WHICH 5,000 OF THIS NUMBER COULD BE REFUGEES FROM AREAS OTHER THAN THOSE THAT ARE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED OR CONTROLLED.

THEIR PURPOSE, THEY HAVE EXPLAINED, IS TO OPEN THE WAY FOR THE ADMISSION OF EGYPTIAN JEWS WHO HAVE FLED FROM WHAT THE SENATORS CALLED "PERSECUTION BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT."

1957

IN A STATEMENT TODAY, THE THREE SENATORS MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT C. HILL ENDORSING THEIR AMENDMENT.

"TO ALLOW THE FLEXIBILITY DESIRED BY THE ADMINISTRATION," HILL WROTE, "I FEEL YOUR SUGGESTION TO PERMIT ADMISSION OF NOT MORE THAN 5,000 PERSONS FROM AREAS OTHER THAN THOSE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED OR CONTROLLED IS INDEED A WORTHY ONE."

THE THREE SENATORS SAID THE DEPARTMENT'S SUPPORT OF THE AMENDMENT "ROUNDS OUT, IN OUR JUDGMENT, THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM FOR ESCAPEES IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER."

THEY ADDED IT WOULD GIVE THE PRESIDENT "THE LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY REQUIRED TO ADMIT THE EGYPTIAN JEWS FORCED OUT OF EGYPT."

THEY SAID "IT IS NOW CLEARLY UP TO THE CONGRESS TO ACT, BOTH ON THE URGENT REFUGEE SITUATION AND ON CHANGES IN THE BASIC IMMIGRATION LAW, ALSO URGED BY THE PRESIDENT, AS WELL."

SO FAR NO HEARINGS HAVE BEEN HELD BY EITHER SENATE OR HOUSE COMMITTEES ON THE PRESIDENT'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 4

RZ432PED

B49WX Q

(250) NUCLEAR TESTS

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 4

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) CALLED ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TODAY TO HALT NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IMMEDIATELY AND CHALLENGE RUSSIA "TO DO THE SAME."

"SUCH AN ANNOUNCEMENT, HE SAID, WOULD "GIVE NEW IMPETUS TO DISARMAMENT" NEGOTIATIONS AND "COULD WELL MEAN THE TESTS WOULD BE STOPPED, ENTIRELY BY EVERYONE."

IT WOULD, MORSE CONTINUED, "PUT THE SOVIET UNION IN THE POSITION OF HAVING TO DECIDE WHETHER TO CONTINUE THE TESTS ALONE, IN THE FACE OF WORLD-WIDE RELIGIOUS AND SCIENTIFIC OBJECTIONS AND IN THE FACE OF WORLDWIDE PUBLIC OPINION."

MORSE, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, MADE HIS PROPOSAL IN A BROADCAST PREPARED FOR RELEASE OVER 20 PACIFIC NORTHWEST RADIO STATIONS.

"I FEAR THE CONSEQUENCES OF PURSUING A POLICY IN THE NAME OF NATIONAL SECURITY WHICH MAY PRODUCE RESULTS JUST AS TERRIFYING AS THE THREAT WE THINK WE ARE GUARDING AGAINST," MORSE DECLARED.

"THE EFFECTS OF INCREASED RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND EVENTUALLY IN OUR WATER AND FOOD ARE INSIDIOUS. RADIATION DISEASES ARE PRIMARILY DISEASES OF THE BLOOD WHOSE EFFECT UPON THE INDIVIDUAL IS SLOW, BUT DEADLY."

MORSE QUOTED DR. MATSUSHITA, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER, AS SAYING IF THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES ITS TESTS "'IT WILL LOSE ITS MORAL INFLUENCE IN ASIA.'"

AND HE SAID DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER, THE NOBEL PEACE PRICE WINNER, HAS DESCRIBED SOME OF THE SERIOUS EFFECTS OF RADIOACTIVITY ON HUMAN HEALTH AND FUTURE GENERATIONS.

"WHEN WE ARE WARNED BY SUCH LEADERS, WE MUST LISTEN," MORSE DECLARED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MARCH 4

R7419PED

1957

B22WX (Q)

(150) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 4

FOREIGN AID

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-NEARLY ALL FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID SHOULD TAKE THE FORM OF REPAYABLE LOANS, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION SAID TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE ISSUED A POLICY STATEMENT RECOMMENDING THAT A NEW GOVERNMENT CORPORATION BE SET UP TO HANDLE ECONOMIC AID, WITH AN INITIAL CAPITAL OF AT LEAST ONE BILLION DOLLARS.

SUCH A PROGRAM, IT SAID, WOULD PROVIDE FOR BETTER CONTINUITY THAN THE PRESENT SYSTEM, WHEREBY FOREIGN AID HAS TO BE DECIDED ANEW EACH YEAR IN CONGRESS. IT ALSO SAID REPAYABLE LOANS WOULD RELIEVE FOREIGN NATIONS "OF AN INDEFINITE MORAL OBLIGATION WHICH MIGHT BREED RESENTMENT AND NULLIFY GOOD EFFECTS OF THE AID PROGRAM."

THE PLANNING ASSOCIATION DESCRIBED ITSELF AS A NON-POLITICAL ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO PLANNING I.. V .. ECONOMIC AND OTHER FIELDS. ITS INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE IS HEADED BY FRANK ALTSCHUL, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE GENERAL AMERICAN INVESTORS CO.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 4

DC149PED

1957

B16CX

(190)

CHICAGO, MAY 4 (AP)-THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS WILL TURN OVER TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE MONDAY THE DISTRIBUTION OF RADIOACTIVITY STANDARD SAMPLES OF FIVE SHORT-LIVED ISOTOPES USED IN MEDICINE, INDUSTRY AND RESEARCH.

THE BUREAU SAID THAT STANDARDIZED SAMPLES OF RADIOACTIVE PHOSPHORUS 32, IODINE 131, GOLD 198, SODIUM 24 AND POTASSIUM 42 CAN BE OBTAINED AFTER THAT DATE FROM THE NUCLEAR-CHICAGO CORP. IN CHICAGO.

DISCONTINUANCE OF THIS SERVICE, THE BUREAU SAID, WILL ENABLE IT TO DEVOTE MORE OF ITS RESOURCES TOWARD MEETING THE DEMANDS OF SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY FOR NEW AND MORE ACCURATE STANDARDS.

THESE SAMPLES SET THE STANDARD OF RADIOACTIVITY OF THE VARIOUS ISOTOPES AND THUS BECOME THE OFFICIAL YARDSTICK. FOR EXAMPLE, ON ONE RADIOISOTOPE, EXPERIMENTAL DATA FROM SEVEN DIFFERENT LABORATORIES DIFFERED BY AS MUCH AS 500 PER CENT BEFORE A COMMON STANDARD WAS DEFINED BY THE NATTONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS.

THE SAMPLES, ON REQUEST, WILL BE SENT TO LABORATORIES, HOSPITALS AND DOCTORS TO SERVE AS A STANDARD AGAINST WHICH THEIR SUPPLIES OF RADIOISOTOPES CAN BE COMPARED.

IN ANNOUNCING ITS DISCONTINUANCE OF SUCH WORK, THE BUREAU SAID ITS ACTION "CONFORMS WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S GENERAL POLICY OF WITHDRAWING FROM ACTIVITIES THAT CAN BE CARRIED ON BY PRIVATE BUSINESS."

ER314ACD

1957

B61WX Q

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 4

(210) BURKE

(ADVANCE)(WX)CURWENSVILLE, PA., MAY 4 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE SAID TODAY THE NAVY IS PLAYING A "VITAL ROLE" IN MAINTAINING STABILITY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID THIS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR CEREMONIES COMMISSIONING A NAVAL RESERVE ELECTRONICS FACILITY HERE.

THE SPEECH WAS WRITTEN BEFORE AN ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT PART OF THE 6TH FLEET, WHICH HAD RACED TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN LAST WEEK FOLLOWING DEVELOPMENT OF THE JORDAN CRISIS, HAD BEEN ORDERED BACK TO THE CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN FOR NATO FLEET MANEUVERS.

"THE NAVY USUALLY MOVES FIRST," BURKE SAID. "IT HAS TO, BECAUSE UNLESS CONTROL OF THE SEAS IS ESTABLISHED BY THE NAVY, THERE IS NOT MUCH ANYONE ELSE CAN DO. IN KOREA, INDOCHINA, THE TACHENS AND SUEZ, YOUR NAVY WAS ON THE JOB, PROTECTING AMERICAN INTERESTS AND THOSE OF THE FREE WORLD.

"I AM SURE YOU ARE ALL AWARE OF THE VITAL ROLE THE U. S. 6TH FLEET IS PLAYING TODAY IN THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRNAEAN."

BURKE SAID THAT IN EVENT OF A SURPRISE NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES "THE NAVY HAS A VERY CRITICAL ROLE TO PLAY," AND THAT IT "WILL DELIVER PART OF THE INITIAL STRIKES" IN RETALIATION.

"AFTER THE INITIAL ATOMIC STRIKES TAKE PLACE AGAINST FIXED TARGETS ON BOTH SIDES, WHAT WILL BE LEFT?" BURKE ASKED. "OUR GOVERNMENT'S ABILITY TO TAKE FURTHER ACTION MAY VERY WELL DEPEND ON DISPERSED MOBILE STRIKING FORCES LOCATED FAR AT SEA."

"EVEN THOUGH THE LIKELIHOOD OF ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR IS SMALL," BURKE SAID, "WE MUST BE PREPARED TO COUNTER ANY MADMEN WHO RESORT TO SUCH MEASURES TO GAIN THEIR ENDS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 4

GG/DC1047AED

1957

B54KX

AH

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 4 (AP)-FATHER FULGENCIO GROSSE, 53, A CATHOLIC PRIEST OF OMAHA, NEB., FREED RECENTLY BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, ARRIVED HERE TODAY BY PLANE FROM TOKYO.

HE WAS MET BY FATHER HAROLD OF THE FRANCISCAN BROTHERS AND TAKEN TO ST. BONIFACE CHURCH FOR PRAYER.

WHEN FATHER GROSSE ENTERED HONG KONG LAST MONTH HE REFUSED TO DISCUSS HIS IMPRISONMENT OTHER THAN TO SAY HE HAD MADE NO CONFESSIONS.

HE WAS ARRESTED SIX YEARS AGO BY THE COMMUNISTS AND CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE.

JM246PCS

A156WX

A76

(200)

NEW YORK, MAY 4 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY EGYPT HAS BEEN LINKED WITH A PLOT TO ASSASSINATE KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.

A TIMES DISPATCH FROM BEIRUT, LEBANON, SAID A RELIABLE SOURCE WITH SAUDI CONNECTIONS HAD CONFIRMED REPORTS IN THE LEBANESE PRESS THAT TERRORIST CELLS UNDER EGYPTIAN DIRECTION WERE DISCOVERED LAST MONTH IN SAUDI ARABIA. THE STORY SAID THE LEBANESE PRESS DID NOT MENTION KING SAUD, SAYING ONLY THAT "ASSASSINATIONS" WERE BEING PLANNED.

"MEMBERS OF THE RING WERE MOSTLY FORMER PALESTINIANS, BUT THERE WERE ALSO SAUDI ARABIANS INVOLVED," THE TIMES DISPATCH SAID. "FULL DETAILS ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE BUT ON APRIL 21 THE SAUDI SECURITY POLICE MADE RAIDS AND ARRESTED AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF PERSONS. AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, GRENADES AND EXPLOSIVES WERE FOUND."

THE ACCOUNT SAID ONE OF THE PURPOSES OF SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY'S VISIT TO SAUDI ARABIA DURING THE JORDANIAN CRISIS LAST WEEK WAS REPORTEDLY TO CARRY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S ASSURANCES THAT HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE PLOT.

THE DISPATCH SAID WHOLESALE DEPORTATIONS OF EGYPTIANS AND PALESTINIANS HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE THE RAIDS, APPARENTLY BECAUSE THE KING PREFERRED SUCH ACTION TO PROSECUTIONS WHICH WOULD EMBITTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

MR751AED

A109FX

VISAS (200)

1957

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 4 (AP)-THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TURNED DOWN A RUSSIAN OFFER OF A LIMITED TOUR OF SOVIET UNION IRRIGATION PROJECTS BY AMERICAN ENGINEERS IN RETURN FOR A LIKE PRIVILEGE FOR RUSSIANS, U.S. RECLAMATION COMMISSIONER WILBUR A. DEXHEIMER ANNOUNCED.

DEXHEIMER SAID THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL WOULD "NOT HAVE LET U.S. ENGINEERS FREELY VISIT" KEY SOVIET PROJECTS.

THE SOVIET OFFER, DEXHEIMER SAID, WAS MADE AFTER THE U.S. REFUSED VISA EXTENSIONS FOR 11 SOVIET ENGINEERS ATTENDING THE THIRD WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON IRRIGATION, FLOOD CONTROL AND DRAINAGE.

THE RUSSIAN DELEGATES HAD REQUESTED THE EXTENSIONS FOR A 2,000 MILE TOUR OF CALIFORNIA DAM PROJECTS, BEGINNING MONDAY.

ALEXANDER K. ASKOCHENSKY, USSR DEPUTY MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, SAID THE RUSSIAN GROUP WOULD FLY TO NEW YORK TOMORROW AND ON TO EUROPE MONDAY. THEIR VISAS EXPIRE MONDAY.

DEXHEIMER SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMED HIM BY TELEPHONE OF THE DECISION THIS MORNING. HE ADDED:

"STATE NOTIFIED THE SOVIET EMBASSY TODAY THAT THE TOUR PLAN WAS REJECTED AS UNSATISFACTORY BECAUSE IT WAS NOT CONSIDERED RECIPROCAL WITH THE CALIFORNIA TOURS PLANNED BY THE THIRD CONGRESS. THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WOULD NOT HAVE LET U.S. PEOPLE FREELY VISIT THE AREAS AND PROJECTS THEY WOULD LIKE TO SEE.

"STATE SAID THE VISAS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATES WOULD NOT BE EXTENDED. I TOLD THE RUSSIAN DELEGATES HERE. BELIEVE ME, THEY WERE DISAPPOINTED--VERY DISAPPOINTED."

MH/EB437PPD

A118DN

NIGHT LEAD RADIOACTIVE (400)

HOUSTON, TEX., MAY 4 (AP)-MAYOR OSCAR HOLCOMBE INDICATED TODAY THE CITY MAY SEEK TO REGULATE USE OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS, FOLLOWING AN ACCIDENT IN WHICH FOUR MEN WERE CONTAMINATED.

HE INDICATED THE DELAY IN REPORTING THE ACCIDENT MAY CAUSE THE CITY TO TAKE SUCH ACTION.

HOLCOMBE SAID THE M. W. KELLOGG CO. LABORATORY, WHERE THE MARCH 13 DISINTEGRATION OF IRIDIUM-192 PELLETS WAS NOT PUBLICLY REVEALED UNTIL THURSDAY, IS ONE OF 20 CIVILIAN FIRMS USING RADIOACTIVE MATER-

30.24- 12005

IALS HERE.
THE MAYOR SAID CITY OFFICIALS KNEW NOTHING OF THE ACCIDENT UNTIL THEY READ ABOUT IT IN NEWSPAPERS.
"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT ANYTHING POSSIBLY DANGEROUS TO HEALTH, LIFE AND PROPERTY SHOULD BE REPORTED TO THE CITY," HOLCOMBE SAID.
HOLCOMBE SAID HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE FIRM, A NEW YORK CITY COMPANY SPECIALIZING IN BUILDING OIL PROCESSING FACILITIES, DID NOT REPORT THE MARCH 15 ACCIDENT TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION UNTIL APRIL 19. 13
COMMERCIAL FIRMS USE THE MATERIALS IN TESTING TOOLS AND MATERIALS, IN OIL OIL WELL LOGGING, AND RESEARCH PROJECTS.
W. B. CONVERSE, A NEW YORK CITY HEADQUARTERS OFFICIAL SENT HERE TO HEAD KELLOGG'S INVESTIGATION, SAID THE AEC WAS NOT NOTIFIED UNTIL THE COMPANY REALIZED ITS OWN CONTROL MEASURES WERE INADEQUATE.
THE HOUSTON CHRONICLE REPORTED THAT TWO MEN RECEIVED SEVERE RADIATION BURNS AT THE KELLOGG LABORATORY OVER TWO YEARS AGO. THE CHRONICLE SAID THE MEN, J. C. WILLIAMS AND JIM MARTIN, REQUIRED SKIN GRAFTS.
THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM KELLOGG OFFICIALS. AEC SPOKESMEN IN WASHINGTON SAID THEY COULD FIND NO RECORD OF THE INCIDENT.
THE FOUR EXPOSED TO THE IRIDIUM-192 MARCH 13 WERE H. E. NORTHWAY, AT THAT TIME THE KELLOGG BRANCH MANAGER, JACKSON MCVEY, MARVIN C. YODER, AND JACK L. HAWKINS.
NORTHWAY SAID THE "HOT CELL" FOR STORING THE RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES WAS SHUT DOWN IMMEDIATELY BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE LABORATORY AND ADJOINING OFFICE WERE USED UNTIL CONVERSE ARRIVED APRIL 11 AND DISCOVERED RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES HAD GOTTEN INTO THE OFFICE.
IT WAS NOT UNTIL LAST SATURDAY, NORTHWAY SAID, THAT HIS HOME WAS CHECKED.
HE SAID INVESTIGATORS FOUND RADIATION ON A PAW OF HIS YOUNG SON'S DOG, COUCH, BEDSPREAD AND RUG. NORTHWAY SAID HE HAS TWO SMALL BURNS.
HAWKINS, 34, A BOOKKEEPER, SAID NONE OF HIS FAMILY WAS AFFECTED.
MCVEY SAID HE HAS MADE SEVERAL VISITS TO HIS DOCTOR, AND THE PHYSICIAN TOLD HIM HIS LUNGS ARE CONTAMINATED. HE SAID HE DISCOVERED APRIL 17 THAT ITEMS IN HIS TRAILER HOME WERE CONTAMINATED, HE MOVED HIS FAMILY TO A NEW HOME THE NEXT DAY. THE FAMILY LATER MOVED TO A MOTEL AFTER INVESTIGATORS FOUND A NUMBER OF ITEMS IN THE NEW HOME WERE CONTAMINATED.
YODER HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED TO KELLOGG'S NEW YORK CITY HEADQUARTERS.
DP/RF612PCS NM

END

BEGIN — MAY 5, 1957

30.24- 12007

A92 (180)

BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND, MAY 5 (AP)-BRITISH LABOR PARTY CHIEF HUGH GAITSKELL TONIGHT REJECTED SUGGESTIONS THAT AGITATION AGAINST H-BOMB TESTS IS JUST THE RESULT OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

GAITSKELL WAS REPLYING TO CONSERVATIVE PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. THE LATTER, IN A RADIO INTERVIEW ON APRIL 29, SAID MUCH OPPOSITION TO H-BOMB TESTS COMES FROM "COMMUNIST SOURCES WHICH WANT TO PREVENT BRITAIN EMERGING AS A THIRD NUCLEAR POWER."

MACMILLAN, ON MAY 2, BACKED UP LLOYD WITH THE ASSERTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT "PEOPLE WITH STRONG FELLOW-TRAVELING TENDENCIES" ARE BEHIND MUCH OF THE CLAMOR AGAINST BRITAIN'S COMING THERMONUCLEAR TESTS IN THE PACIFIC.

THE LABOR PARTY LEADER APPEALED TO THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE A "SUPREME EFFORT" TO GET AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT BANNING H-BOMB EXPLOSIONS BEFORE GOING AHEAD WITH THE BRITISH TESTS.

"THERE IS VERY REAL AND DEEP ANXIETY ABOUT THE EFFECT OF THESE TESTS," HE DECLARED IN A SPEECH AT A POLITICAL RALLY. "IT IS BASED NOT ON COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BUT ON SCIENTIFIC REPORTS. THESE REPORTS, WHILE ADMITTING A LARGE ELEMENT OF UNCERTAINTY, NEVERTHELESS OFFER THE GRAVE PROSPECT THAT IF THE TESTS CONTINUE AND INCREASE THEY MAY DAMAGE THE HEALTH OF THE HUMAN RACE."

WW631PED

A97 (140)

WITH BIRMINGHAM GAITSKELL

LONDON, MAY 5 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WAS ASSAILED FROM THE PULPIT OF ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL TODAY FOR SAYING THAT MUCH OPPOSITION TO BRITAIN'S TESTING OF ITS HYDROGEN BOMBS COMES FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES.

VIGOROUS OPPOSITION TO THE TESTS COMES FROM MANY WORRIED CHRISTIANS, CANON L. J. COLLINS, PRECEPTOR OF ST. PAUL'S SAID IN A SERMON.

LLOYD SAID LAST WEEK -- AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN LATER BACKED HIM UP IN PARLIAMENT -- THAT A GOOD DEAL OF THE OPPOSITION TO THE TESTS COMES "FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES WHICH WANT TO PREVENT GREAT BRITAIN EMERGING AS A THIRD NUCLEAR POWER."

SUCH WORDS, SAID CANON COLLINS, ARE "NOTHING LESS THAN A CHEAT.

"THOSE WHO WANT TO MINIMIZE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF CHRISTIAN OPPOSITION (TO THE TESTS) MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO GET AWAY WITH PLAYING TO PEOPLE'S FEARS OF COMMUNISM BY PRETENDING THAT THOSE WHO OPPOSED SUCH A POLICY WERE COMMUNIST, OR COMMUNIST-INFLUENCED."

WW642PED

A127

LONDON, MAY 5 (AP)-SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV LEFT PEIPING TONIGHT IN THE RUSSIAN TU104 JET AIRLINER FOR INDONESIA, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED IN A DISPATCH FROM THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL.

THE SOVIET PRESIDENT WILL VISIT PEIPING AGAIN ON HIS WAY BACK TO MOSCOW.

RS916PED

A27

MACMILLAN BUDGET (380)

BY JAMES F. KING

LONDON, MAY 5 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN IS CONSIDERING A VISIT TO MOSCOW THIS FALL, RELIABLE POLITICAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

BEFORE ENGAGING IN ANY TALKS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP, HOWEVER, HE WAS SAID TO BE DETERMINED TO GO AHEAD WITH BRITISH H-BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC--FIXED FOR ABOUT JUNE 15--AND TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF THE WEST GERMAN ELECTIONS IN SEPTEMBER.

A DISPATCH FROM BONN SAID THAT IF HE HAS DECIDED TO GO TO MOSCOW IN THE FALL, HE HAS NOT YET TOLD HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY, SELWYN LLOYD. THE FOREIGN SECRETARY HAS BEEN ATTENDING MEETINGS THERE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND IS NOW WAITING FOR MACMILLAN, WHO STARTS A THREE-DAY VISIT TO GERMANY TUESDAY.

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN REPORTING MACMILLAN IS PLANNING TO TAKE UP RUSSIA'S OPEN INVITATION TO RETURN THE 1956 BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO BRITAIN. HE INDEFINITELY POSTPONED ARRANGEMENTS MADE BY HIS PREDECESSOR, SIR ANTHONY EDEN, TO TRAVEL TO MOSCOW THIS MONTH.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 15-NATION ATLANTIC ALLIANCE DISCUSSED DURIN THEIR TWO-DAY CONFERENCE IN BONN WHETHER AND HOW THE WEST SHOULD SET OUT TO MEET RUSSIA'S RECENT SMILES CAMPAIGN, BEST SET FORTH IN A RECENT NOTE OF PREMIER BULGANIN TO MACMILLAN. IN THAT NOTE BULGANIN SAID HE ATTACHES THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE TO THE VALUE OF PERSONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN LEADERS OF THE BIG POWERS.

THE ALLIES ARE READY TO TAKE JUDICIOUS ADVANTAGE OF ANY AVAILABLE OPPORTUNITIES TO RESUME RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, BUT CERTAINLY WITH MORE RESERVATIONS THAN EXISTED BEFORE THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY LAST FALL.

IT IS WITHIN THIS CONTEXT THAT MACMILLAN MAY BE EXPECTED TO DECIDE JUST WHEN HE SHOULD GO TO MOSCOW. IF AND WHEN HE DOES GO, IT WILL BE WITH THE FULL KNOWLEDGE AND BLESSING OF THE OTHER NATO ALLIES, A BONN INFORMANT SAID.

THERE WAS A BRITISH INCLINATION TO SEND SOMEONE TO MOSCOW AFTER THE GOOD FEELING CREATED BY THE "SUMMIT CONFERENCE" AT GENEVA AND AFTER THE VISITS HERE OF KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN.

BUT THE GOOD WILL WAS CHILLED BY THE RUSSIAN CRUSHING OF THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY, AND THOUGHT OF A TOP-LEVEL BRITISH VISIT TO MOSCOW WAS ABANDONED. NOW, WITH MEMORIES OF HUNGARY RECEDING AND DISARMAMENT AND H-BOMB ISSUES BECOMING MORE URGENT, THE PRIME MINISTER WAS SAID TO BE THINKING MORE FAVORABLY OF A TRIP TO RUSSIA.

LEADERS OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY HAVE BEEN INSISTING BRITAIN TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN DEALING WITH SUCH EXPLOSIVE ISSUES AS DISARMAMENT AND THE GERMAN SITUATION.

"THE RUSSIANS SUFFERED A LOSS OF PRESTIGE OVER THE SATELLITE REVOLT," ONE WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID. "AND THEY ARE DESPERATELY WORRIED ABOUT A REVOLT IN EAST GERMANY."

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS COMMITTED TO REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND MACMILLAN IS BOUND TO PRESS FOR THIS IN ANY TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

RS143PED

A69 (240)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, MAY 5 (AP)-A DUTCH MILITARY EXPERT CALLED TODAY FOR DISTRIBUTION OF TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES "EQUALLY TO ALL MEMBER NATIONS" OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU).

"WE HAVE THE RIGHT TO ASK THAT THE UNITED STATES HAVE EQUAL CONFIDENCE IN ALL," SAID A REPORT PREPARED BY COL. JOHANNES JOSEPHUS FENS FOR A WEU ASSEMBLY OPENING HERE TOMORROW.

THE UNION IS MADE UP OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

ALL SEVEN ARE MEMBERS OF THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WHICH IS COMMITTED TO A POLICY OF USING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF RUSSIA ATTEMPTS TO GAIN WORLD MASTERY IN A SHOWDOWN OF ARMS.

"WE UNDERSTAND THE DIFFICULTIES OF THE UNITED STATES SO FAR AS THE DISTRIBUTION OF STRATEGIC ATOMIC WEAPONS IS CONCERNED," WROTE FENS, A MEMBER OF THE NETHERLANDS' PARLIAMENT.

"BUT THIS PROBLEM SHOULD NOT EXIST SO FAR AS TACTICAL WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES ARE CONCERNED. WASHINGTON SHOULD REALIZE THAT GIVING PREFERENCE TO BILATERAL AGREEMENTS MEANS RUNNING THE RISK OF DANGEROUSLY UNDERMINING THE MULTILATERAL COOPERATION, BOTH EUROPEAN AS WELL AS ATLANTIC."

THE GROUND FORCES OF ALL MEMBER NATIONS SHOULD BE EQUALLY EQUIPPED WITH TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS "SUCH AS THEIR TASKS MIGHT REQUIRE," THE REPORT SAID.

THESE OTHER MEASURES WERE SUGGESTED TO UNIFY DEFENSES:

ESTABLISHMENT OF SMALL, MOBILE DIVISIONS, WHOSE EQUIPMENT SHOULD BE GRADUALLY STANDARDIZED.

EQUALIZATION OF THE DURATION OF COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE IN ALL MEMBER NATIONS.

CREATION OF A PLAN TO IMPROVE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE INTERIOR DEFENSE FORCES AND THE CIVIL DEFENSE SYSTEMS. 457PED

A65 (350)

BERN, SWITZERLAND, MAY 5 (AP)-EXAMINING MAGISTRATE HANS WALDER ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF FEDERAL POLICE INSPECTOR MAX ULRICH ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

ULRICH IS ALLEGED TO HAVE SOLD RECORDINGS OF EGYPTIAN EMBASSY TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS THROUGH MOST OF LAST YEAR TO COL. MARCEL MERCIER, CHIEF OF FRENCH INTELLIGENCE SERVICES IN SWITZERLAND.

THE INFORMATION PROVIDED BY ULRICH IS BELIEVED TO HAVE GIVEN FRANCE VITAL INFORMATION LEADING TO A SERIES OF SPECTACULAR ARRESTS OF ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADERS. MANY OF THE OUTLAWED ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS FREQUENTLY VISIT -- OR VISITED -- SWITZERLAND ARE ARE KNOWN TO HAVE MAINTAINED CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN BERN.

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY COMPLAINED TO THE SWISS GOVERNMENT LAST NOVEMBER THAT IT SUSPECTED ITS PHONES WERE BEING TAPPED FOR THE BENEFIT OF FRANCE.

A SECRET INVESTIGATION THREW SUSPICION ON ULRICH, WHO WAS SUSPENDED FROM DUTY IN MARCH PENDING FURTHER INQUIRIES. WALDER SAID THE EVIDENCE AGAINST ULRICH WAS NOW "HEAVILY INCRIMINATING."

WALDER WAS APPOINTED BY THE SWISS GOVERNMENT TO INVESTIGATE AND PREPARE THE CASE AGAINST ULRICH AND TO DETERMINE THE REASONS FOR THE MARCH 23 SUICIDE OF ATTY. GEN. RENE DUBOIS (ONE WORD, CAP D SMALL B).

AS ATTORNEY GENERAL, DUBOIS WAS IN CHARGE OF THE FEDERAL POLICE, WHO ACT AS SWITZERLAND'S COUNTERESPIONAGE SERVICE. A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE ON MARCH 24 SAID DUBOIS KILLED HIMSELF AFTER BECOMING IMPLICATED IN THE INVESTIGATIONS.

ACCORDING TO INFORMED SOURCES, AT LEAST SOME OF DUBOIS' COLLABORATION WITH MERCIER WAS CARRIED ON WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AND APPROVAL OF THE SWISS GOVERNMENT, BUT NEITHER THE GOVERNMENT NOR DUBOIS WERE AWARE OF ULRICH'S CONTACTS WITH MERCIER UNTIL THESE WERE REPORTED IN THE INVESTIGATION.

UNDER SWITZERLAND'S NEUTRALITY LAWS, ESPIONAGE DIRECTED AGAINST FOREIGN COUNTRIES IS CONSIDERED A CRIME ALMOST AS SERIOUS AS ESPIONAGE DIRECTED AGAINST SWITZERLAND ITSELF.

WALDER LAST WEEK ORDERED THE 24-HOUR ARREST OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MICHAEL GOLDSMITH FOR REFUSING TO REVEAL THE SOURCES WHICH ENABLED HIM TO GIVE THE FIRST NEWS OF THE INVESTIGATION AGAINST ULRICH ON MARCH 20.

WALDER SUBSEQUENTLY WAS WIDELY CRITICIZED BY THE SWISS PRESS FOR "ARRESTING THE MAN WHO BROUGHT THE STORY TO PUBLIC ATTENTION WHILE LEAVING THE REAL CULPRIT AT LIBERTY."

...WW438PED

A131

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE TODAY LAUNCHED A WEEK OF SPECIAL YOUTH ACTIVITIES IN ITS FIRST COMMAND-WIDE OBSERVANCE OF YOUTH WEEK.

YOUNGSTERS OF SEVEN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN INVITED TO JOIN THE CHILDREN OF AIR MEN IN PICNICS, BALL GAMES, SPORTS CONTESTS, OUTINGS AND MOVIE PROGRAMS AT STATIONS IN WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, LIBYA, MOROCCO, GREECE AND TURKEY.

..Z930PED

S10

(340)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-GERMAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP WEEK, WHICH GENERATED MUTUAL DECLARATIONS OF GOOD WILL IN CONTRAST TO SCATTERED ANTAGONISMS OF THE PAST YEAR, CAME TO AN END TODAY.

AT JOINT CHURCH SERVICES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, CLERGYMEN URGED GERMAN AND AMERICAN LISTENERS TO CONTINUE THROUGH EVERY WEEK OF THE YEAR THE FRIENDSHIP DISPLAYED IN THE PAST SEVEN DAYS.

THE STATEMENTS OF FRIENDSHIP AND WELCOME EXPRESSED BY GERMAN OFFICIALS AND ORGANIZATIONS DURING THE WEEKLONG CELEBRATION OVERSHADOWED THE PAST YEAR'S SPORADIC BLASTS OF ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING AS A RESULT OF SOLDIER INCIDENTS.

THE WEEK WAS SPONSORED BY THE FEDERATION OF GERMAN-AMERICAN CLUBS AND PRONOUNCED A HUGE SUCCESS BY THE FEDERATION PRESIDENT, MRS. HAL J. ANDREWS, WIFE OF AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN EMPLOYED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN HEIDELBERG. NUMEROUS OTHER ORGANIZATIONS, BOTH GERMAN

AND AMERICAN, JOINED IN THE PROGRAM AND THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE GAVE IT FULL SUPPORT.

"ACTIVITIES HAVE SURPASSED EVERYTHING (CQ) DONE IN THE PAST," MRS. ANDREWS DECLARED. "NEVER HAS SO MUCH ENTHUSIASM BEEN GENERATED FOR JOINT ACTIVITIES."

"FRIENDSHIP THROUGH UNDERSTANDING" WAS THE SLOGAN FOR THE WEEK, DESIGNED TO HIGHLIGHT YEAR-ROUND EFFORTS TO BRING TOGETHER GERMANS AND AMERICANS STATIONED HERE. ACQUAINTANCES AND ENTHUSIASMS DEVELOPED DURING THE WEEK ARE EXPECTED TO GIVE NEW IMPETUS TO THE PROGRAM IN THE YEAR AHEAD.

CHURCH SERVICES TODAY FEATURED SUCH SPECIAL OCCASIONS AS A GERMAN BISHOP PREACHING IN FRANKFURT'S CENTRAL MILITARY CHAPEL AND AN AMERICAN CHOIR SINGING IN THE ANCIENT CHURCH OF ST. NICHOLAS ON THE CITY'S FAMED MEDIEVAL SQUARE.

OTHER SUNDAY ACTIVITIES, MARRED A BIT BY CHILLY WEATHER AND SCATTERED FLURRIES OF RAINY SNOW, INCLUDED AN OUTDOOR BAND CONCERT AT ASCHAFFENBURG AND AN EXHIBITION BASEBALL GAME AT KAISERSLAUTERN. BAMBERG, SCENE OF STRONG ANTI-AMERICAN AGITATION OVER A RAPE INCIDENT LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, SAW THE CEREMONIAL PLANTING OF A FRIENDSHIP TREE BY TWO AMERICAN GENERALS AND CITY'S LORD MAYOR.

RS4A7PED

A168
/807)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY MAY 6
(ADVANCE) MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-THE STORY OF THE NAZI "BLOOD BATH" ~~PURGE IN 1934--WHICH CLAIMED THE~~ LIVES OF MORE THAN 200 PEOPLE--WILL UNFOLD HERE TOMORROW. THE TRIAL OF FORMER SS COL. GEN. JOSEPH "SEPP" DIETRICH OPENS BEFORE THE MUNICH STATE COURT.

DIETRICH, A VETERAN NAZI, WAS COMMANDER OF THE ELITE GUARD TROOPERS BLAMED FOR THE 1944 MALMEDY MASSACRE OF 142 CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIERS. HIS RELEASE ON PAROLE IN OCTOBER 1955 FROM A 25-YEAR WAR CRIMES TERM DREW STRONG PROTESTS FROM AMERICAN VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS.

TOMORROW'S TRIAL, WHICH TOOK ALMOST SEVEN YEARS TO PREPARE, REACHES BACK 10 YEARS BEYOND THAT WARTIME MASSACRE. DIETRICH IS FORMALLY CHARGED WITH SIX COUNTS OF ASSISTING IN MANSLAUGHTER. THE CHARGES ARISE FROM THE EXECUTION WITHOUT TRIAL OF SIX GENERAL OFFICERS OF THE NAZI STORMTROOPERS (SA) ORGANIZATION. ADOLF HITLER CLAIMED THEY WERE PLANNING A PUTSCH TO OVERTHROW HIS REGIME FOR A "FOURTH REICH."

DIETRICH, NOW 65 AND AN EMPLOYE IN A LUMBER FIRM, WAS THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE SS BODYGUARD BATTALION FROM WHICH THE EXECUTION SQUAD WAS MADE UP. CO-DEFENDANT IS MICHAEL LIPPERT, FORMER SS MAJOR GENERAL, WHO WAS GRANTED AMNESTY BY THE DUTCH IN 1953 AFTER SERVING PART OF A 10-YEAR WAR CRIMES TERM IMPOSED IN CONNECTION WITH THE SHOOTING OF DUTCH CIVILIANS. LIPPERT, 60, IS ACCUSED OF HAVING ASSISTED IN THE SHOOTING OF ERNST ROEHM, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE 4 1/2 MILLION STRONG SA IN A STADELHEIM PRISON CELL.

ROEHM, A HOMOSEXUAL FORMER ARMY CAPTAIN AND ONE OF HITLER'S CLOSEST ASSOCIATES, HAD AMBITIONS TO MAKE HIS SA A FULLFLEDGED MILITARY ORGANIZATION SEPARATE FROM THE GERMAN REGULAR ARMY. HE ALSO WANTED TO BECOME ARMY MINISTER BUT HIS DESIRES WERE IGNORED BY HITER.

THE SS AND THE ARMY, STRONGEST RIVALS OF THE SA, NOURISHED HITLER'S FEARS THAT ROEHM MIGHT BECOME TOO POWERFUL. THE FINAL ORDER TO FORESTALL A "ROEHM PUTSCH" CAME FROM HITLER AFTER GESTAPO (SECRET POLICE) AND SS INTELLIGENCE REPORTED THE SA WAS SECRETLY STORING ARMS ON A LARGE SCALE.

HITLER ORDERED ROEHM, WHO WAS TAKING A CURE AT NEARBY BAD WIESSEE, TO SUMMON HIS SA LEADERS FOR A "STAFF MEETING." THEY ASSEMBLED ON THE MORNING OF JUNE 30, 1934, AND WERE ARRESTED BY HITLER PERSONALLY. OTHERS HAD BEEN CAPTURED EARLIER BY SS MEN AT MUNICH'S MAIN STATION. ALL WERE TAKEN TO STADELHEIM PRISON. HITLER ORDERED DIETRICH'S SQUAD TO STADELHEIM TO EXECUTE SIX OF THE MOST PROMINENT PRISONERS.

THE PROSECUTION SAYS THE SIX WERE SHOT AFTER DIETRICH TOLD THEM "YOU HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH BY THE FUEHRER; HEIL HITLER."

ON THE NEXT DAY, THE PROSECUTION CONTENDS, CO-DEFENDANT LIPPERT, THEN IN CHARGE OF THE GUARDS AT THE DACHAU CONCENTRATION CAMP, ACCOMPANIED CAMP COMMANDANT THEODOR EICKE TO STADELHEIM. EICKE WAS ORDERED BY HITLER TO SHOOT ROEHM IF HE REFUSED TO COMMIT SUICIDE WITH A PISTOL PLACED IN HIS CELL.

WHEN 10 MINUTES PASSED WITHOUT ROEHM TOUCHING THE GUN, THE TWO ENTERED AND SHOT HIM DEAD, THE PROSECUTION SAYS.

ABOUT 190 OTHERS WERE EXECUTED IN THE PURGE. HITLER DECLARED LATER HE HAD TO ASSUME THE POSITION OF GERMANY'S SUPREME COURT AUTHORITY. THE PROSECUTION SAYS OFFICIAL INVESTIGATION LATER FAILED TO PRODUCE EVIDENCE OF A "PUTSCH." WIDOWS AND CHILDREN OF THE PURGE VICTIMS RECEIVED SPECIAL PENSION PAYMENTS FROM THE NAZIS UNTIL THE END OF THE WAR.

PROSECUTION OFFICIALS HAVE QUESTIONED MORE THAN 800 PERSONS SINCE 1950 TO PREPARE BACKGROUND FOR THE 88-PAGE CHARGE SHEET. ORIGINALLY, THE CHARGE WAS COMPLICITY IN MURDER BUT THIS WAS LATER REDUCED TO ASSISTING IN MANSLAUGHTER.

THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO LAST ABOUT 10 DAYS. MORE THAN 20 WITNESSES WILL TESTIFY, INCLUDING DR. WERNER BEST, WARTIME NAZI COMMISSIONER IN OCCUPIED DENMARK, WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF THE SS INTELLIGENCE INVESTIGATION OF ROEHM IN 1934.

SEPARATE PROSECUTION INVESTIGATION WAS OPENED AGAINST BEST AND ANOTHER FORMER SS INTELLIGENCE OFFICIAL, KARL ALBRECHT OBERG, IN CONNECTION WITH THE ROEHM CASE. THE INVESTIGATION WAS SUSPENDED, HOWEVER, BECAUSE OBERG IS STILL IN A FRENCH JAIL, SERVING A WAR CRIMES TERM.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY MAY 6--MOVED MAY 4.

SM/FV1133PED

30.24- 12009

A24
SOVIET-GERMAN BUDGET (520)
BY HERB ALTSCHULL
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION DROVE A NEW NOTE OF URGENCY TODAY INTO THE WAR OF WORDS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BONN WITH A FRESH WARNING GAINST ARMING WEST GERMAN TROOPS WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.
TO EQUIP WEST GERMAN SOLDIERS WITH A-WEAPONS, THE SOVIET UNION SAID, WOULD LEAD TO "GRAVE CONSEQUENCES."
THE BONN GOVERNMENT INSTANTLY LABELED THE SOVIET MESSAGE "UNSATISFACTORY" AND SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BETTER SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE BY AGREEING TO CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT RATHER THAN BY CONTINUING TO THREATEN THE WESTERN ALLIES.
THE NEW MESSAGE, AS THE OTHERS RECENTLY DISPATCHED BY MOSCOW, APPEARED AIMED--AT LEAST IN PART--AT THWARTING CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER' BID FOR RE-ELECTION IN SEPTEMBER. ADENAUER IS CLEARLY IN TROUBLE OVER THE ATOMIC ISSUE AND THE SOVIET UNION APPEARS READY TO GIVE HIM NO REST ON THE ISSUE.
THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED BONN CONFERENCE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC FOREIGN MINISTERS HELPED BOOST ADENAUER'S PRESTIGE. BUT IN SOME QUARTERS THERE WERE CAUTIOUS PREDICTIONS THE WHOLE THING MIGHT BOOMERANG.
THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS KEPT UP A STEADY DRUMFIRE OF ATTACK AGAINST THE CONFERENCE AND ADENAUER. THEY CALL THE NATO SESSION A "FIASCO," ASSAILED THE MINISTERS FOR ACCEPTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS A MAJOR DETERRENT AND DECLARED NOTHING WAS DONE TO SOLVE THE GERMAN REUNIFICATION PROBLEM.
THUS, ADENAUER HAS BEEN MOVED SWIFTLY TO THE DEFENSIVE AGAIN. HE HAS A GOOD CHANCE, HOWEVER, TO ADD TO HIS STATURE IN CONFERENCES THIS WEEK WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.
THE NEW RUSSIAN NOTE WAS A POLITE ONE. IT WAS DELIVERED YESTERDAY WHILE ADENAUER WAS CONFERRING WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. ITS CONTENTS WERE DISCLOSED IN A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST TODAY.
IN A HOTLY-WORDED MESSAGE SENT TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV LAST WEEK ADENAUER COMPLAINED THE AMBASSADOR FAILED TO INFORM THE KREMLIN ABOUT A PERSONAL MEETING IN WHICH ADENAUER SAID HE POINTEDLY ADVISED SMIRNOV WEST GERMANY HAS NO ATOMIC WEAPONS AND HASN'T ASKED FOR THEM.
IN THE NEW NOTE, SMIRNOV REPLIED THAT AT THAT MEETING ADENAUER HAD NOT "MADE ANY STATEMENTS TO THE EFFECT" THAT WEST GERMANY DOES NOT INTEND TO ARM ITSELF WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS "OR ALLOW THE STATIONING OF FOREIGN TROOPS EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS IN ITS TERRITORY." AS A MATTER OF FACT, SMIRNOV SAID, ADENAUER "COMPLETELY IGNORED" THE SOVIET COMPLAINT THAT U.S. TROOPS ALLEGEDLY HAVE STOCKED ATOMIC WEAPONS ON WEST GERMAN SOIL.

THE NEXT STEP IS UP TO ADENAUER, AND HIS PROBLEM IS DIFFICULT, FOR A REAL DILEMMA IS POSED FOR HIM.
ON THE ONE HAND, HE HAS COMMITTED HIMSELF TO A COURSE OF FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES, WHO DECIDED AT THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING TO WARN RUSSIA THEY ARE READY TO USE "ALL AVAILABLE WEAPONS," INCLUDING NUCLEAR ARMS, TO COUNTER ANY SOVIET ATTACK.
BUT AT THE SAME TIME, HE HAS SHOWN HIMSELF UNWILLING TO RISK HIS POLITICAL FUTURE ON THE ATOMIC ISSUE FOR FEAR, INFORMANTS SAID, OF A PUBLIC UPRISING AGAINST A-WEAPON STOCKPILING.
THERE CAN BE LITTLE DOUBT THAT ADENAUER'S DILEMMA WAS A CHIEF TOPIC OF CONVERSATION AT THE SECRET ADENAUER-DULLES CONFERENCE YESTERDAY. VERY LIKELY IT WILL COME UP AGAIN IN ADENAUER'S CONFERENCES WITH MACMILLAN THIS WEEK AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LATER IN THE MONTH, WHEN THE CHANCELLOR VISITS THE UNITED STATES.
HW130PED

A26
WITH BONN BUDGET (240)
BERLIN, MAY 5 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND NUCLEAR EXPERTS TEAMED UP TODAY IN A JOINT DECLARATION THAT EAST GERMANY DOES NOT HAVE AND DOES NOT PLAN TO HAVE ANY ATOMIC WEAPONS.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL EMPHASIZED TO A GROUP OF 14 EAST GERMAN NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS THAT "ON THE TERRITORY OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, NO ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE BEING STORED OR PRODUCED" AND THAT THERE WILL BE NO CHANGES IN THIS REGARD IN THE FUTURE.
AFTER THE EAST BERLIN MEETING WITH GROTEWOHL AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT, THE SCIENTISTS DECLARED IN A STATEMENT FRONT-PAGED BY EAST GERMANY'S SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS:
"WE DECLARE THAT IN THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC NO SCIENTIST HAS EVER BEEN ASKED TO DEVELOP OR TEST NUCLEAR WEAPONS."
THE PREMIER AND THE SCIENTISTS REITERATED IN THEIR STATEMENTS COMMUNIST WARNINGS THAT ATOMIC-ARMED GERMAN OR ALLIED TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY WOULD SPELL DESTRUCTION FOR THE COUNTRY IN CASE OF WAR. THEY DEMANDED THAT BOTH PARTS OF SPLIT GERMANY BE KEPT CLEAR OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.
THE PHYSICISTS WHO MET WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS INCLUDED NOBEL AND LENIN PRIZE WINNER PROF. GUSTAV HERTZ, WHO WORKED FOR SEVERAL POSTWAR YEARS IN SOVIET RUSSIA. THE MEETING WAS HELD TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS RESULTING FROM "THE DANGERS OF THE ATOMIC ARMAMENT RACE," A COMMUNIQUE SAID.
IN WEST BERLIN THE EAST GERMAN DECLARATION WAS INTERPRETED AS PART OF THE CAMPAIGN BY SOVIET RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES TO PREVENT WEST GERMANY, A MEMBER OF THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, FROM BEING GIVEN A-WEAPONS OR BEING TURNED INTO AN ALLIED ATOMIC BASE.
HW&RS134PED

A70 (330)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 5 (AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ACCUSED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S POLICE TODAY OF FRAMING U.S. AND BRITISH AIR ATTACHES CHARGED WITH APPROACHING "IMPORTANT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS" OF THAT COMMUNIST NATION.
THE U.S. EMBASSY AND THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN PRAGUE PROTESTED TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTRY AGAINST THE SEIZURE FRIDAY OF THE ATTACHES, U.S. COL. DANIEL TEBERG (U.S. ADDRESS UNKNOWN) AND BRITISH COL. CEDRIC MASTERSON. THE TWO WERE HELD THREE HOURS.
YESTERDAY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SENT PROTEST NOTES TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, CLAIMING DIRECT VIOLATION OF THE ATTACHES' DUTIES AND PRIVILEGES.
THE U.S. EMBASSY FIRED IN THIS "EXPLANATION":
THE ATTACHES WERE TRAVELING BY CAR NEAR THE CZECH TOWN OF NYMBURK WHEN THEY WERE FLAGGED BY MILITARY POLICEMEN AND SENT DOWN A SIDE ROAD DETOUR.
ON THIS SIDE ROAD, THE ATTACHES ENCOUNTERED NO SIGNS DENOTING A RESTRICTED ZONE. BUT THEY WERE STOPPED BY CZECH ARMY GUARDS.
THE ATTACHES IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL AND ASKED WHY THEY WERE BEING HELD.
WHILE THEY WERE STILL WAITING, THE CZECHS LANDED A JET PLANE AND BROUGHT UP SOME TANKS. THEN THE ATTACHES WERE PHOTOGRAPHED IN THE MIDST OF THESE MACHINES.
THE ATTACHES ASKED THE CZECH PATROLS WHY THIS PHOTOGRAPHING WAS BEING DONE AND WHY MILITARY POLICE HAD DIRECTED THEM DOWN THIS ROAD,

BUT GOT NO REPLY," A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID.
RADIO PRAGUE DECLARED THE ATTACHES WERE HELD ONLY BRIEFLY WHILE THEIR IDENTITIES WERE CHECKED "IN A MILITARY ZONE." THERE WAS NO DEMAND FOR EXPULSION OF THE TWO.
IN LONDON, A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID: "WE ARE STUDYING A REPORT FROM OUR AMBASSADOR IN PRAGUE. OUR FIRST IMPRESSION IS THAT THE CZECH VERSION IS SERIOUSLY INACCURATE."
THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST RULERS HAVE BEEN STAGING NUMEROUS SPY ARRESTS IN RECENT WEEKS. VIENNA SOURCES SAY THESE ARRESTS ARE DESIGNED TO STIR UP ANTI-WESTERN SENTIMENT IN ADVANCE OF THE MAY 19 NATIONAL ELECTIONS, IN WHICH THERE IS ONLY THE COMMUNIST TICKET AND LITTLE INTEREST.
..WW503PED

A8
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 5 (AP)-BUDAPEST RADIO SAID TODAY HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY NOW NUMBERS 300,000 MEMBERS. LAST OCTOBER, BEFORE THE REVOLT, THERE WERE 900,000. THE BROADCAST ATTRIBUTED THE FIGURES TO THE COMMUNIST PAPER NEPSZABADSAG.
J1214PED

A5
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 5 (AP)-A TERRORIST HURLED A HAND GRENADE INTO A JAMMED MARKET SQUARE IN CONSTANTINE TODAY, WOUNDING 20 PERSONS.
PANIC SWEPT THE MARKET AND POLICE ESTIMATED 42 PERSONS WERE INJURED IN THE WILD STAMPEDE, MOST OF THEM SLIGHTLY.
J1207PED

A67WX
(350) NATO EXERCISE
BY WATSON SIMS
ABOARD USS FORRESTAL IN THE MEDITERRANEAN MAY 5 (AP)-OPERATION "GREEN PIVOT," THEORETICAL VERSION OF THE WORLD'S FIRST BIG ATOMIC WAR, BEGINS AT MIDNIGHT SUNDAY WITH PLANES, TROOPS AND WARSHIPS OF FIVE NATIONS LOCKED IN AN IMAGINARY STRUGGLE FOR NORTHERN ITALY.
THE OPERATION WILL TAKE A FOUR-DAY SLICE OUT OF THE "WAR" WHICH BEGAN THE LAST WEEK OF MARCH WITH AN ATOMIC STRIKE BY "RED" ENEMY FORCES AGAINST FRIENDLY "BLUE" POWERS.
THE PURPOSE OF THE EXERCISE, IN WHICH THE 6TH FLEET JOINED AFTER ITS LIGHTNING-LIKE RETURN FROM A FLAG SHOWING MISSION TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN, TO TRAIN BOTH SIDES IN ACTUAL CONDITIONS OF ATOMIC WAR.
HERE IS HOW THE SITUATION STANDS WHEN THE OPERATION BEGINS AT MIDNIGHT:
FOLLOWING UP MASSIVE ATOMIC STRIKES, RED FORCES INVADED THE FRUILI PLAIN OF NORTHERN ITALY AND PINNED DOWN BLUE FORCES ALONG THE PIAVE RIVER. BUT NOW THE TIDE IS STARTING TO TURN.
THE BLUES STAGED HEAVY ATOMIC RAIDS YESTERDAY, KNOCKING OUT RED PETROLEUM STOCKS AND DISORGANIZING HIS GENERAL RESERVE. THE BLUES HOLD LOCAL AIR SUPREMACY AND ARE BEGINNING A COUNTER ATTACK AS THE OPERATIONS OPENS.
THOUSANDS OF ITALIAN RESERVISTS HAVE BEEN CALLED INTO THE EXERCISE--HELD AT THE PRESENT TIME SO AS NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE ITALIAN HARVEST LATER.
AT MIDNIGHT SUNDAY, ITALIAN ARMOR AND INFANTRY ARE TO STRIKE NORTH, WITH TWO COLUMNS HITTING FRONTALLY AT THE ENEMY AND ATTACKING HIS LINES OF SUPPLY TO THE EAST. THE ITALIANS WILL BE GIVEN CLOSE SUPPORT BY THEIR OWN AIR FORCE, BY THE 5TH ALLIED TACTICAL FORCE AT VICENZA, ITALY, AND BY MORE THAN 200 PLANES FROM THIS SUPERCARRIER AND THE LAKE CHAMPLAIN.
AN ATOMIC CANNON-FIRING U.S.TASK FORCE IN NORTHERN ITALY IS ALSO SUPPORTING THE BLUES.
AT THE SAME TIME RED PLANES REPRESENTED BY THE ROYAL AIR FORCE BOMBER COMMAND ON MALTA WILL STRIKE BACK ON LAND AND SEA.
TWO ALLIED NAVAL FORCES UNDER ADM.SIR RALPH EDWARDS WILL TRY TO KEEP THE MEDITERRANEAN OPEN FROM GIBRALTAR TO BEIRUT AS THE LAKE CHAMPLAIN AND FORRESTAL MOVE IN FOR CLOSE LAND SUPPORT. IN ADDITION TO RED PLANES OF THE RAF, THE FLEET WILL HAVE TO CONTEND WITH ATTACKS BY RED SUBMARINES REPRESENTED BY BRITISH, FRENCH, AMERICAN AND TURKISH CRAFT.
FLEET OFFICERS EMPHASIZE THIS IS AN EXERCISE IN WHICH THERE WILL BE NO WINNER OR LOSER. THERE ARE NO UMPIRES TO SAY WHEN A PLANE IS SHOT DOWN OR A SHIP SUNK.
IT IS ONE OF A SERIES OF NATO EXERCISES WHOSE PURPOSE IS TO TEST THE DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE. IT WILL CONTINUE THROUGH MAY 9.
THE OVERALL COORDINATOR FOR THE OPERATION IS LT.GEN.SERGIO LA-LATTA OF THE ITALIAN AIR FORCE.
..LT446PED

A10 (CQ)
(120)
TRIPOLI, LIBYA, MAY 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND LIBYA HAVE AGREED ON IMMEDIATE STEPS FOR USE OF THE INCREASED AMERICAN AID THIS COUNTRY IS TO RECEIVE UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY, JAMES P. RICHARDS, STOPPED OVER HERE YESTERDAY EN ROUTE TO TUNIS. A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LATER SAID IT WAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL "IMMEDIATELY UNDERTAK THE NECESSARY PROCEDURAL STEPS TO INITIATE PROJECTS IN THE FOLLOWING FIELDS: A GENERAL SURVEY OF LIBYAN DEVELOPMENT NEEDS, BROADCASTING DEVELOPMENT, ASSISTANCE IN EDUCATION, FURTHER AID TOWARD ELECTRICAL POWER DEVELOPMENT, COMMUNICATIONS IMPROVEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT OF DOMESTIC WATER SUPPLIES."
THE TWO COUNTRIES AGREED MARCH 21, DURING RICHARDS' PREVIOUS VISIT HERE, THAT LIBYA WOULD RECEIVE MORE U.S. AID UNDER THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE.
J1220PED

A62 (120)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 5 (AP)-ISRAELI FISHERMEN CASTING THEIR NETS IN NORTHEASTERN WATERS OF THE SEA OF GALILEE DREW FIRE FROM SYRIAN SHORE POSITIONS LAST MIDNIGHT AND THREE WERE WOUNDED, ISRAELI AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY. IT WAS THE 14TH SHOOTING REPORTED ON THE BORDER BETWEEN SYRIA AND ISRAEL SINCE MARCH 20.
FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR PROTESTED TO COL. B. V. LEARY, AMERICAN ACTING CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION. SHE DEMANDED THAT "AN IMMEDIATE END BE PUT TO THESE ATTACKS."
ISRAEL HOLDS ALL THE SEA OF GALILEE, A FRESH WATER LAKE FED BY THE RIVER JORDAN.
ONE OF THE THREE CASUALTIES WAS REPORTED IN A CRITICAL CONDITION.
ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE SYRIANS ALSO FIRED ON A POLICE PATROL BOAT DISPATCHED TO THE SCENE, BUT IT SUCCEEDED IN EXTRICATING THE FISHERMEN.
..WW423PED

A112 (320)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 5 (AP)-ISRAEL OBSERVED REMEMBRANCE DAY TODAY, HONORING ITS SOLDIER DEAD AS A PRELUDE TO CELEBRATING THE 9TH ANNIVERSARY OF ISRAEL'S INDEPENDENCE MONDAY AND TUESDAY.

PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION, BROADCASTING TO THE NATION SAID "IMMIGRATION IS THE PRIMARY AND SUPREME GOAL" OF THE COUNTRY IN THE YEAR AHEAD.

HE SAID THAT IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS AT LEAST HALF A MILLION PEOPLE MUST BE TRANSFERRED TO THE NEGEB DESERT. THEY WILL INCLUDE NEW IMMIGRANTS AND VETERAN INHABITANTS, HE SAID.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD LEADER PLEADED FOR HELP FROM JEWS ABROAD IN SETTLING THE 100,000 IMMIGRANTS HE PREDICTED WILL COME HERE THIS YEAR.

EVEN AS HE SPOKE FOUR IMMIGRATION SHIPS ARRIVED AT HAIFA WITH 2,600 NEWCOMERS, INCLUDING 450 FROM EGYPT. IT WAS THE LARGEST NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS TO ARRIVE IN A SINGLE DAY IN THE LAST SIX YEARS.

ALTHOUGH STRESSING DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEGEB DESERT IN HIS RECORDED BROADCAST, BEN-GURION ALSO REVIEWED ISRAEL'S INVASION OF SINAI AND OTHER POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.

HE ASSERTED THAT MILITARY DEFEAT OF EGYPT, FIRST OBJECTIVE OF THE SINAI ATTACK, WAS ACHIEVED. BUT HE CONCEDED THERE IS NO CERTAINTY OVER THE FUTURE OF THE GAZA STRIP OR FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA.

"THERE IS NO CERTAINTY THAT THE UNDERTAKINGS AND DECLARATIONS GIVEN IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY...WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN FULL OR EVEN IN PART," BEN-GURION SAID.

HE PREDICTED THAT ISRAEL MAY PRODUCE ATOMIC POWER WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS AND ANNOUNCED THAT EXPLOITATION OF SOLAR ENERGY AND TAKING SALT OUT OF SEAWATER RANK HIGH WITH ATOMIC POWER IN ISRAEL'S SCIENTIFIC GOALS.

AIR RAID SIRENS STARTED REMEMBRANCE DAY BY SIGNALLING TWO MINUTES OF SILENCE. FLAGS ON GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS AND MANY PRIVATE STRUCTURES WERE FLOWN AT HALF STAFF. SPECIAL MEMORIAL SERVICES AND MEETINGS WERE HELD IN SYNAGOGUES, SCHOOLS, AND IN MILITARY CEMETERIES.

NINE CANNON VOLLEYS, ONE FOR EACH YEAR OF INDEPENDENCE, WERE FIRED FROM MOUNT HERZL, OUTSIDE JERUSALEM, AFTER BROADCASTS BY BEN-GURION AND PRESIDENT ITZHAK BEN-ZVI.

ISRAEL'S TINY "TWO-SEA" NAVY PUT ON A FIREWORKS DISPLAY NEAR HAIFA ON THE MEDITERRANEAN, AND NEAR THE NEWLY OPENED SOUTHERN PORT OF EILAT ON THE AQABA GULF.

WW738PED

A64 (280)

BY ANGELO NATALE

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 5 (AP)-PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM'S GOVERNMENT, STILL MOPPING UP FROM THE APRIL CRISIS, TODAY TOOK ANOTHER STEP AIMED AT CLEANING OUT SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS AT ALL LEVELS.

IT ISSUED A MARTIAL LAW ORDER AUTHORIZING THE DISMISSAL OF ANY GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE "IN ORDER TO CLEANSE THE CIVIL SERVICE OF CORRUPTION AND AFFILIATION WITH POLITICAL PARTIES."

ALL POLITICAL PARTIES ARE BANNED IN JORDAN. THE BAN WAS ISSUED APRIL 25 AS ONE OF THE MEASURES COUNTERING A LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN THREAT TO KING HUSSEIN'S THRONE. MARTIAL LAW WAS IMPOSED THE SAME DAY.

AT A MEETING LAST NIGHT, THE CABINET REVOKED THE LICENSES OF FIVE LEFTIST WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID ALL FIVE BELONGED TO DISSOLVED POLITICAL PARTIES.

HASHEM ORDERED ALL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS BY TUESDAY OR BE DISMISSED. SOME ARE REPORTED IN HIDING AS JORDAN CONTINUES HER ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN.

THERE HAVE BEEN HUNDREDS OF ARRESTS SINCE MARTIAL LAW WAS IMPOSED. IT WAS REPORTED THAT OLD-JERUSALEM'S DISTRICT ATTORNEY, ADNAN BAKRI, WAS ARRESTED YESTERDAY.

ANOTHER ORDER ISSUED TODAY DISUOLVED THE STUDENTS' LEAGUE. THE LEAGUE HAS HELD MEETINGS AT WHICH YOUTHS DISCUSSED VARIOUS TOPICS -- OFTEN POLITICS.

STUDENTS FORMED A LARGE PART OF THE CROWDS IN DEMONSTRATIONS LAST MONTH. THERE HAVE BEEN NO DEMONSTRATIONS SINCE MARTIAL LAW WAS IMPOSED.

THE CABINET AS A UNIT IS EMPOWERED TO TAKE ANY MEASURES AGAINST GRADE I CIVIL SERVANTS AS A RESULT OF THE NEW MARTIAL LAW ORDER. GRADE I CIVIL SERVANTS ARE TOP-RANKING OFFICIALS WHO HAVE BEEN NOMINATED BY THE CABINET AND APPROVED BY ROYAL DECREE.

CABINET MINISTERS ARE AUTHORIZED SEPARATELY TO TAKE ANY NECESSARY ACTION AGAINST GRADE II CIVIL SERVANTS, THE RANK AND FILE.

WW430PED

A155FX

PRECEDE SAIGON

HONOLULU, MAY 5-(AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF VIET NAM ARRIVED AT 4:27 P.M. TODAY ON HIS WAY TO WASHINGTON FOR A STATE VISIT.

THE PRESIDENT AND HIS PARTY WILL SPEND THE NIGHT HERE BEFORE FLYING TO SAN FRANCISCO TOMORROW ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLANE, THE COLUMBINE III.

THE CHUBBY, YOUTHFUL-LOOKING CHIEF EXECUTIVE WAS MET BY TOP MILITARY FIGURES AND HAWAII'S GOV. SAMUEL WILDER KING.

HF856PPD NM

A30

DIEM BUDGET (480)

BY JOSEPH NERBONNE

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM LEFT BEHIND A ROW BETWEEN HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST NATION AND NATIONALIST CHINA AND HEADED TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY FOR A 16-DAY VISIT.

A MEMBER OF THE 10-MAN OFFICIAL PARTY SAID SOUTH VIET NAM, WHICH NOW RECEIVES SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 200 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FROM THE UNITED STATES, WILL ASK FOR INCREASED AID TO COMBAT THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"WE HAVE TO EXPLAIN THE IMPORTANCE OF OUR RELATIONS WITH OUR ASIAN NEIGHBORS, WHICH IS SOMETHING THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT UNDERSTAND," SAID INTERIOR MINISTER HEA NGUYEN HUU CHAU.

SOUTH VIET NAM HAS A DYNAMIC CONCEPT OF HER PROBLEMS, CHAU SAID, WHILE THE UNITED STATES' POINT OF VIEW REMAINS STATIC.

A BIG PROBLEM AT THE MOMENT IS TENSION BETWEEN SOUTH VIET NAM AND THE FORMOSAN GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK, ANOTHER AMERICAN ALLY, OVER A SAIGON DECREE THAT PERSONS OF CHINESE DESCENT BORN IN SOUTH VIET NAM ARE VIETNAMESE CITIZENS, WITHOUT FREEDOM OF CHOICE. NATIONALIST CHINA PROTESTS THE DECREE IS ONE-SIDED AND ARBITRARY.

WHILE PRESIDENT DIEM SPED BY COMMERCIAL PLANE TOWARD HONOLULU, CHIANG CONFERRED WITH HIS TOP ADVISERS IN TAIPEI ON THE ISSUE WHICH LED TO WRECKING OF THE FIRST FLOOR OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE LEGATION AT SAIGON IN A RIOT YESTERDAY.

SEVERAL HUNDRED CHINESE TOOK PART IN THE RIOT, WHICH A LEGATION SOURCE ATTRIBUTED TO A CLAMOR FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ON AN OFFER BY CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT TO RESETTLE IN FORMOSA ALL VIETNAMESE-BORN CHINESE WHO WANT TO RETAIN CHINESE NATIONALITY.

NO OFFICIAL WORD CAME OUT OF THE FORMOSAN TALKS TODAY. BUT A DISPATCH FROM TAIPEI SAID CHIANG IS BELIEVED TO HAVE DECIDED TO STAND FIRM ON THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFER. TAIPEI NEWSPAPERS URGED THE UNITED STATES TO USE ITS GOOD OFFICES IN SETTLING THE DISPUTE.

PRESIDENT DIEM, LIKE CHIANG, IS NO STRANGER TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE AUSTERE, SCHOLARLY LITTLE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SPENT TWO YEARS IN AMERICA, FROM 1952 TO 1954. DIEM, WHO ONCE INTENDED TO BECOME A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, LIVED MUCH OF THIS TIME AT A MARYKNOLL SEMINARY IN LAKEWOOD, N.J.

IN HONOLULU, HE AND HIS PARTY WILL BE PICKED UP BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRIVATE PLANE, COLUMBINE III.

THE VISITORS ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN SAN FRANCISCO MONDAY AND IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY. THE 56-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT WILL ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS THURSDAY.

DIEM ALSO WILL CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR DIEM SAID "ALL QUESTIONS AND ALL PROBLEMS WILL BE DISCUSSED IN WASHINGTON."

DIEM WILL ADDRESS A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON FRIDAY AND WILL ENTERTAIN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT DINNER THAT NIGHT. HE WILL TOUR FORT BELVOIR, VA., SATURDAY, THEN LEAVE SUNDAY FOR NEW YORK. HE WILL LATER TOUR VARIOUS CITIES IN HIS SWING BACK TO THE WEST COAST.

DIEM TOOK OVER THE SOUTHERN PART OF VIET NAM AFTER THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF 1954 WHICH ENDED THE INDOCHINA WAR AND DIVIDED VIET NAM AT THE 17TH PARALLEL.

HE SURVIVED CRISIS AFTER CRISIS AND GRADUALLY WON FULL SUPPORT OF THE COUNTRY'S 200,000-MAN ARMY, AT FIRST LOYAL TO ABSENTEE EMPEROR BAO DAI. FOLLOWING A REFERENDUM, DIEM DECLARED SOUTH VIET NAM A REPUBLIC AND BECAME ITS PRESIDENT.

RS/WW/SM201PED

A96

HONG KONG, MONDAY, MAY 6 (AP)-A FEW HIGH CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS OBEYED ORDERS FROM THE BOSS AND GOT OUT AND WORKED WITH THE PEOPLE THIS WEEKEND, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

A BROADCAST SAID LIN TIEH, GOVERNOR OF HOPEI PROVINCE, STOOD SHOULDER-TO-SHOULDER WITH PEASANTS HARVESTING VEGETABLES SATURDAY.

HUANG HUO-CHING, MAYOR OF THE BIG NORTHERN PORT CITY OF TIENTSIN, SPENT THE WEEKEND WITH LABORERS AT A SCHOOL DORMITORY SITE.

RED CHINA'S LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG TOLD PARTY OFFICIALS LAST WEEK THEY WERE LOSING TOUCH WITH THE MASSES BECAUSE THEY KEPT TOO MUCH TO THE DESK. MAO ORDERED THEM TO DO OCCASIONAL PHYSICAL LABOR TO MAINTAIN A CLOSER TOUCH WITH THE PEOPLE.

WW640PED

A51

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 5 (AP)-MORE THAN TWO MILLION LEAFLETS URGING STUDENTS AND TEACHERS IN RED CHINA TO TAKE THE LEAD IN TOPPLING THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME WERE DROPPED ON SIX PROVINCES OF THE MAINLAND FRIDAY, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN FORMOSA ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE FIVE PROVINCES COVERED WERE ANHWEI, FUKIEN, HUNAN, KWANGTUNG, KWANGSI AND KIANGSI. THE LEAFLETS SAID ALMOST ALL MOVEMENTS IN CHINESE HISTORY AGAINST INVADERS OR PUPPET REGIMES WERE LED BY STUDENTS AND TEACHERS AND INEVITABLY SUCCEEDED. IT IS TIME, THE LEAFLETS ADDED, FOR PRESENT-DAY STUDENTS AND TEACHERS TO LEAD THE MASSES IN A GENERAL UPRISING AGAINST THE REDS.

HW329PED

G22AX

APW

(MH) CIUDAD TRUJILLO, MAY 5 (AP)-NEARLY 600 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARRIVED IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC TODAY ABOARD THE ITALIAN SHIP FRANCA C. FROM GENOA.

THEY WERE AMONG THE FIRST OF 20,000 EXPECTED. LUIS MERCADO, MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, SAID 6,000 ACRES OF IRRIGATED LAND HAVE BEEN ALLOTTED TO THE REFUGEES. THE HUNGARIANS, MOST OF WHOM LISTED FARMING AS THEIR OCCUPATION, WILL SETTLE IN THE ISLAND REPUBLIC'S INTERIOR.

CT551PES

A133

(120)

MONTREAL, MAY 5 (AP)-MRS. MARI MALETER, FORMER WIFE OF HUNGARIAN GEN. PAL MALETER, ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM VIENNA SATURDAY NIGHT WITH HER THREE CHILDREN.

THE FOUR WERE LODGED TEMPORARILY IN IMMIGRATION QUARTERS AT ST. PAUL L'ERMITE, QUE., 10 MILES NORTH OF MONTREAL.

THE CHILDREN ARE PAL, 11, MARI 10, AND JUDKA, 8.

MRS. MALETER LEFT VIENNA SECRETLY FRIDAY TO AVOID POSSIBILITY OF COMMUNISTS INTERFERING WITH HER DEPARTURE.

HER FORMER HUSBAND, WHO LED REBEL FORCES DURING THE OCTOBER HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND WAS HAILED AS "THE HERO OF BUDAPEST" IS AWAITING TRIAL IN A HUNGARIAN PRISON. HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS NOV. 4 WHEN HE WENT TO TALK WITH THEM, AT THEIR REQUEST, ON THE QUESTION OF RUSSIAN WITHDRAWAL.

JF938PED

A59WX

(240) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 5

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS IT IS STILL CONCERNED ABOUT SAUDI ARABIAN RESTRICTIONS AFFECTING U.S. PERSONNEL AT THE DHAHRAN AIRFIELD.

ITS STATEMENT WAS IN A LETTER BY ASST. SECRETARY ROBERT C.HILL TO REP. CELLER (D-NY) AND RELEASED TODAY BY CELLER.

CELLER AND 13 OTHER DEMOCRATIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM NEW YORK HAD WRITTEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST MONTH SAYING THEY WERE "GREATLY DISTURBED" THAT THE AGREEMENT FOR CONTINUED AMERICAN USE OF THE SAUDI ARABIAN AIRBASE "CARRIES WITH IT THE TACIT COMPLIANCE TO DISCRIMINATION AGAINST AMERICAN CITIZENS OF VARYING RELIGIOUS FAITHS."

THE NEW YORKERS CONTINUED: "FOR EXAMPLE, UNITED STATES ARMY PERSONNEL OF JEWISH FAITH ARE DISQUALIFIED FROM BEING STATIONED AT THE BASE. AT THE DHAHRAN BASE UNITED STATES CHAPLAINS CANNOT WEAR THE INSIGNIA CROSSES DENOTING THEIR STATUS AS CHRISTIAN CHAPLAINS."

THEY SAID WHILE IT COULD BE SAID AN ALIEN STATE MAY DETERMINE WHAT AMERICAN CITIZENS MAY ENTER. WASN'T IT EQUALLY TRUE THE UNITED STATES COULD "REFUSE TO CONCEDE TO CONDITIONS" CONTRARY TO CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS AND ITS MORAL STANDARDS?

IN REPLY, HILL WROTE THAT IN PREVIOUS REPRESENTATIONS AND RECENT DISCUSSIONS WITH SAUDI ARABIAN OFFICIALS "WE HAVE CLEARLY SET FORTH OUR SPECIAL CONCERN OVER THE PRACTICES OF THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TO WHICH YOU REFER. WE WILL CONTINUE TO EXERT THESE EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF ACCEPTANCE BY SAUDI ARABIA OF AMERICAN PRINCIPLES IN MATTERS OF THIS NATURE AFFECTING AMERICAN CITIZENS. . . ."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, MAY 5.

CZ&EG406PED NM

A54WX

(400) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY MAY 5

FOREIGN AID

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) SAID TODAY FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS HELP THE ALLIES TO MAINTAIN 10 TIMES AS MANY ARMY DIVISIONS AS THE UNITED STATES AND RESULT IN "IMMENSE" SAVINGS IN DEFENSE COSTS.

IN A BOOKLET ON THE EFFECTS OF FOREIGN AID ON THE AMERICAN ECONOMY, ICA SAID AID PROGRAMS "IMPOSE A SUBSTANTIAL BURDEN ON U.S. TAXPAYERS."

BALANCED AGAINST THE COST, IT SAID, IS THE ALTERNATIVE OF A "MUCH HEAVIER BURDEN THAT WOULD FALL ON THE UNITED STATES IF WE TRIED TO PROVIDE OURSELVES WITH THE SAME AMOUNT OF MILITARY PROTECTION BY 'GOING IT ALONE.'"

IN ADDITION, THE AGENCY SAID, FOREIGN AID PROVIDES AN ESTIMATED 600,000 JOBS FOR AMERICAN WORKERS AND HELPS CREATE NEW CUSTOMERS FOR THIS COUNTRY.

"FOREIGN AID DOES NOT BUILD UP INJURIOUS FOREIGN COMPETITION FOR U.S. BUSINESS," IT SAID.

A SPOKESMAN SAID ICA'S REPORT ON FOREIGN AID'S EFFECT ON THE U.S. ECONOMY SHOULD NOT BE INTERPRETED AS A "JUSTIFICATION" FOR THE . . . PROGRAM BUT AS AN EXPLANATION OF "A SIDE EFFECT OF IT."

HE SAID THE BOOKLET WAS PREPARED "IN RESPONSE TO THE VARIOUS QUESTIONS WHICH ARE RAISED EACH YEAR" AS CONGRESS CONSIDERS FOREIGN AID SPENDING.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NOT YET SUBMITTED THIS YEAR'S AID PROGRAM TO CONGRESS, BUT HE HAS SAID IT WILL RUN AROUND $4,400,000,000.

THE REPORT SAID AID ENABLES ALLIES, "TOGETHER WITH THEIR OWN RESOURCES, TO MAINTAIN DEFENSIVE STRENGTH IN NUMBER OF ARMY DIVISIONS NEARLY 10 TIMES OUR OWN AND IN NUMBER OF AIR SQUADRONS NEARLY EQUAL TO OUR OWN."

IN HELPING TO PROVIDE FORWARD BASES FOR USE BY U.S. FORCES, "THE SAVING IS IMMENSE," IT SAID, AND AMOUNTS TO "MANY TIMES THE ANNUAL COST OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM."

ICA SAID 78 PER CENT OF ALL FOREIGN AID MONEY HAS BEEN SPENT IN THE UNITED STATES AND THAT AID SHIPMENTS IN 1955--THE MOST RECENT YEAR FOR WHICH FIGURES WERE AVAILABLE--ACCOUNTED FOR 25 PER CENT OF ALL U.S. EXPORTS.

"IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THAT IN 1955 ABOUT 600,000 PEOPLE WERE EMPLOYED DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY IN PRODUCTION RESULTING FROM FOREIGN AID EXPENDITURES," THE REPORT SAID. IT LISTED THESE SIX STATES AS HAVING HAD SUCH EMPLOYMENT TOTALING MORE THAN 30,000 EACH IN 1955: OHIO, NEW YORK, CALIFORNIA, PENNSYLVANIA, ILLINOIS AND MICHIGAN.

THE BOOKLET PRESENTS THE ARGUMENT THAT AID OUTLAYS ADD TO THE PURCHASING POWER OF OTHER NATIONS AND THAT PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN THE UNITED STATES BENEFITS INDIRECTLY BECAUSE THESE OTHER COUNTRIES ARE ENABLED TO BUY MORE GOODS HERE.

IT ALSO ATTACKS CLAIMS THAT HELPING IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF OTHER COUNTRIES "INJURES AMERICAN INDUSTRY" THOUGH COMPETITION IN MARKETS ABROAD AND AT HOME.

DEVELOPING NATIONS DO NOT PRODUCE GOODS COMPETITIVE WITH U.S. INDUSTRY, IT SAID, AND MOST OF THEIR OUTPUT IS USED AT HOME. IT ADDED THAT "DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IMPORT AN INCREASING VOLUME OF GOODS FROM DEVELOPED COUNTRIES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY MAY 5

CZ348PES

B7WX (Q)

(220) ARAB REFUGEES

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-REP. MCGOVERN (D-SD) TODAY LISTED THE ARAB REFUGEES AS THE CHIEF PROBLEM OF THE MIDDLE EAST, NOT THE THREAT OF SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION.

MCGOVERN HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A TWO WEEKS TOUR OF EGYPT, JORDAN, ISRAEL, LEBANON AND IRAQ UNDER SPONSORSHIP OF THE AMERICAN CHRISTIAN PALESTINE COMMITTEE.

"THERE OUGHT TO BE A RELENTLESS PRESSURE ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO RE-SETTLE THE ARABS AND GET THEM OUT OF THESE DEPRESSING AND DEMORALIZING CAMPS IN WHICH THEY'RE BEING HELD," MCGOVERN SAID IN A FILMED TELEVISION INTERVIEW (DATELINE WASHINGTON, OVER WDSU-TV, NEW ORLEANS).

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID THE REFUGEE PROBLEM WAS BEING USED BY ARAB LEADERS "AS THE SYMBOL OF THEIR HATRED AND OPPOSITION TO THE ISRAELIS" AND WOULD BE "A CONTANT SOURCE OF IRRIGATION AND INSTABILITY" UNTIL IT IS SETTLED. HE EXPLAINED HE MEANT THE REFUGEES WHO FOR ONE REASON OR AN-

30.24- 12015

OTHER LEFT ISRAEL WHEN IT BECAME A STATE.

MCGOVERN SUGGESTED THAT THE ISRAELIS BE PERSUADED TO ABSORB "AT LEAST A TOKEN PERCENTAGE OF THE ARAB REFUGEES" AND THAT ARAB LEADERS THEN BE ASKED TO PERMIT THE RE-SETTLEMENT OF REFUGEES IN SUCH AREAS AS IRAQ AND THE SINAI PENINSULA.

MCGOVERN, WHO VOTED AGAINST EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM LAST JANUARY, SAID HE STILL FELT THIS PLAN DOES NOT STRIKE AT THE REAL PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

EG430PED

A60FX

REV. GROSS (650)

BY LEIF ERICKSON

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 5 (AP)-A CATHOLIC PRIEST RELEASED SIX WEEKS AGO BY HCHINESE COMMUNISTS AFTER SIX YEARS IN PRISON TOLD ~~FOR THE FIRST TIME~~ TODAY OF BRUTAL BEATINGS THAT FORCED HIM TO FALSELY CONFESS HE WAS AN AMERICAN SPY.

"I CONFESSED, YES, I DID," THE REV. FULGENCE GROSS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE.

(IN HONG KONG A MONTH AGO HE HAD DECLINED TO TALK ABOUT THE SPYING CHARGE. HE SAID THEN HE EXPECTED TO BE "DOGGED BY COMMUNISTS EVERYWHERE I GO.")

"AFTER THREE DAYS AND NIGHTS OF BEATINGS WITH STICKS, STRAPS AND FISTS, AND WITH A SWORD BEING HELD AT MY NECK AND BEING TOLD I WOULD DIE IF I DID NOT CONFESSS, I SAID, 'SURE, I AM A SPY'," THE PRIEST RELATED TODAY.

OUT OF HIS TORTURE EXPERIENCE, FATHER GROSS, A FRANCISCAN MISSIONARY FROM OMAHA, NEB., WHO HAS SPENT 18 YEARS IN CHINA, SAID IT WAS HUMANLY IMPOSSIBLE TO WITHSTAND THE PRESSURES OF COMMUNIST INTERROGATION.

"ABOUTPOHESE AMERICAN FLIERS IN KOREA, THESE PRISONERS IN KOREA; I WANT TO SAY THE SAME THING FOR THEM," SAID FATHER GROSS.

"I DON'T KNOW ALL THE CIRCUMSTANCES, BUT K HAVEN'T GOT MUCH USE FOR THESE PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY WHO CONDEMNED THE AMERICAN PRISONERS IN KOREA FOR THEIR CONFESSIONS.

"I WOULD SAY LET THOSE WHO CONDEMN GO TO CHINA AND EXPERIENCE JUST THREE MONTHS OF INTERROGATION. THEN THEY WOULD UNDERSTAND THAT THOSE METHODS OF INTERROGATION FORCE YOU TO MAKE CONFESSIONS THAT YOU KNOW ARE NONSENSICAL."

GROSS SAID HE DID NOT HAVE ANY CHANCE DURING SIX YEARS IN CHINESE PRISONS IN TSINGTAO AND SHANGHAI TO LEARN REAL FACTS OF HOW THE CHINESE PEOPLE FARE UNDER THE PEIPING REGIME.

"BUT I PERSONALLY BELIEVE THEY (THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP) ARE THERE FOR A LONG TIME," FATHER GROSS SAID.

"WE IN AMERICA DO NOT VALUE THE EVILS OF COMMUNISM AS WE SHOULD," HE SAID.

"WE ARE NOT AWARE IN AMERICA OF THE INSIDIOUSNESS AND DIABOLICAL CHARACTER OF COMMUNISM. WE ARE ASLEEP AND THE DEVIL IS DOING HIS WORK."

HE URGED THAT AMERICANS SHOULD ATTACK COMMUNISM NOT BY DENUNCIATION AND PREACHING "SO MUCH AS BY IMPROVING OUR OWN LIVES UNDER THE PRINCIPLES OF SOCIAL JUSTICE."

"THE DOCTRINE OF CHRIST IS THE ANTIDOTE AGAINST COMMUNISM," HE SAID.

ONE THE ISSUE OF AMERICAN REPORTERS GOING TO COMMUNIST CHINA, FATHER GROSS SAID HE BELIEVED THE REPORTERS WOULD BE ALLOWED TO SEE AND HEAR ONLY WHAT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT WANTED THEM TO SEE.

A REPORTER STAYING A LONG PERIOD INSIDE CHINA AND LEARNING THE LANGUAGE WOULD HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO DRAW HIS OWN CONCLUSIONS AND SEE THAT THE LIVES OF THE PEOPLE AND WHAT THE GOVERNMENT SAYS ABOUT THEM DO NOT JIBE, FATHER GROSS DECLARED.

"THEIR WHOLE SYSTEM IS BUILT ON DENUNCIATION AND NO ONE IS FREE TO SPEAK," THE PRIEST SAID. "ONLY A MISSIONARY GETTING CLOSE TO THE PEOPLE IN INTERIOR VILLAGES COULD LEARN HOW THE PEOPLE TRULY FEEL."

WITH FATHER GROSS AS HE TALKED WAS THE MOST REV. HENRY AMBROSE PINGER OF LINDSAY, NEB., WHO WAS IMPRISONED WITH FATHER GROSS IN MARCH 1951. BISHOP PINGER, WHO WAS RELEASED LAST SEPTEMBER, CAME TO SAN FRANCISCO TO GREET FATHER GROSS ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM HONG KONG. FATHER GROSS WAS RELEASED MARCH 28.

"YOU WANT ME TO TELL ALL ABOUT IT?" ASKED THE PRIEST. "YES, GO AHEAD, TELL IT, TELL IT ALL," THE BISHOP REPLIED.

BISHOP PINGER AND FATHER GROSS SPENT 4 1/2 YEARS IN THE SAME TSINGTAO PRISON WITHOUT SEEING EACH OTHER. FATHER GROSS CONFESSED TO ESPIONAGE AFTER HIS FIRST TWO WEEKS OF ROUGH QUESTIONING.

THEN, GROSS SAID, INTERROGATION CONTINUED OVER FOUR MORE YEARS WITH THE COMMUNISTS DEMANDING PROOF FROM HIM ON HOW HE SPIED.

AFTER FOUR AND A HALF YEARS IN JAIL HE WAS SENTENCED TO A SIX YEAR TERM, WITH CREDIT FOR INTERROGATION TIME. HE THEN WAS TAKEN TO SHANGHAI, HE SAID, "AND "FATTENED UP" FOR HIS RELEASE.

THERE WAS A KERNEL OF FACT IN THE COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT HE COLLECTED INFORMATION, GROSS SAID. HE TALKED TO PEOPLE WHO CAME TO THE FRANCISCAN HOME FOR RELIEF AND HELP. THE CHINESE CHARGED HE WAS AN AMERICAN AGENT PAYING INFORMERS FOR INTELLIGENCE.

"THEY PROBABLY STILL DON'T BELIEVE TO THIS DAY THAT I NEVER HAD A RADIO TRANSMITTER TO RELAY MY INFORMATION TO WASHINGTON," GROSS SAID.

"THEY REALLY WORKED AT TRYING TO FIND THAT TRANSMITTER. I COULDN'T CONFESS WHERE IT WAS, BECAUSE THERE WASN'T ANY."

PY121PPD NM

A108AB

PRECEDE BINGHAMTON EVACUATION (430)

BY JAMES KOCH

DEPOSIT, N. Y., MAY 5 (AP)-A MASS EVACUATION OF 1,448 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM THE CITY OF BINGHAMTON TURNED INTO A SUNDAY PICNIC TODAY IN THIS PEACEFUL, RURAL VILLAGE.

THE CIVIL DEFENSE TEST, LARGEST EVER ATTEMPTED IN THE NATION, WAS DESIGNED TO HELP OFFICIALS IN THEIR PLANNING FOR DANGERS OF THE H-BOMB AGE.

RAOUL ARCHAMBAULT, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, SAID AFTERWARD THE EXERCISE WOULD BE "CITED ACROSS THE LAND AS A DEMONSTRATION OF THE TYPE OF THING THAT CAN BE DONE. IT REFUTES THE TALK OF APATHY TO CIVIL DEFENSE IN AMERICA."

THE EVACUATION WAS ACCOMPLISHED BY AUTOMOBILE, TRAIN AND BUS.

THE 28-MILE TRIP OVER A WINDING, MOUNTAINOUS ROAD FROM BINGHAMTON WENT OFF WITHOUT A HITCH, EVEN THOUGH ABOUT 200 AUTOMOBILES IN THE CAVALCADE TRAVELED WITHOUT RESTRICTION, AS THOUGH THE OCCUPANTS WERE PANIC-STRICKEN.

THE TRAIN CARRIED 110 PERSONS, AMONG THEM ADULTS WHO POSED AS

"LITTER CASES" AND "CHILDREN" SEPARATED FROM THEIR PARENTS.
IN DEPOSIT, A VILLAGE OF 2,000 POPULATION, RAID WARDENS STEERED THE EVACUEES TO THE MANY HOMES THAT HAD OPENED THEIR DOORS.
FOR INSTANCE, A MOTHER AND FATHER AND THEIR FIVE LIVELY, TOW-HEADED CHILDREN MOVED INTO THE THREE-BEDROOM HOME OF MR. AND MRS. WALTER GRUSCAVAGE AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN.
MRS. GRUSCAVAGE, WIFE OF A DRIVER FOR A DAIRY, GREETED THE TRIBE OF MR. AND MRS. GEORGE FRAILEY WITH A SMILE AND TOLD THEM:
"WELL, WE HAVE A LITTLE ONE HERE, TOO, SO EVERYBODY SHOULD FEEL AT HOME."
FRAILEY, AN INDUSTRIAL ENGINEER, SAID: "WE HAVE THREE OLDER BOYS TOO, BUT THEY WANTED TO RIDE ON A SCHOOL BUS." THE BOYS, SINCE THEY RODE ON THE BUS, WERE TAKEN TO THE WELFARE HEADQUARTERS AT THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL HERE.
THE VILLAGE HIGH SCHOOL SERVED AS GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, WHERE MEDICAL TREATMENT, FOOD AND OTHER SERVICES WERE AVAILABLE.
THE EXERCISE, TABBED "EVAC 12," HAD BEEN WORKED OUT TO THE SMALLEST DETAIL OVER A YEAR-LONG PERIOD BY THE NEW YORK CIVIL DEFENSE COMMISSION, IN COOPERATION WITH LOCAL OFFICIALS.

LT. GEN. C. R. HUEBNER (USA, RET.), THE STATE DIRECTOR OF CIVIL DEFENSE, REPORTED THERE WERE "NO ACCIDENTS, NO INCIDENTS AND NO TRAFFIC JAMS."
THE EVACUEES WERE RESIDENTS OF A WARD ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF BINGHAMTON, AN AREA WHERE PEOPLE MIGHT ESCAPE A DIRECT BOMB HIT. HOWEVER, OFFICIALS SAID THE TEST ALSO WAS PLANNED WITH THE IDEA THAT RESIDENTS MIGHT BE EVACUATED AHEAD OF A BOMBING.
IN AN ATTACK, DEPOSIT WOULD BE EXPECTED TO HANDLE UPWARD OF 10,500 PEOPLE.
AS SIRENS WAILED THE FIRST WARNING AT 12:15 P. M. (EST), MEN AND WOMEN HERDED CHILDREN INTO BUSES AND 374 (CQ) PRIVATE CARS THAT STOOD BY ON THE STREETS OF BINGHAMTON.
THE FIRST 200 CARS SET OUT AT THEIR OWN PACE. THIRTY MINUTES LATER THE REMAINING CARS LEFT. THEY KEPT TO A 30-MILE SPEED LIMIT AND MAINTAINED A FIXED DISTANCE BETWEEN VEHICLES.
THE PURPOSE WAS TO OBSERVE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN CONTROLLED AND UNCONTROLLED TRAFFIC.
COMPLICATED CARD SYSTEMS WERE USED TO KEEP TRACK OF THE INFLUX AT DEPOSIT.
THE TEST WAS DESIGNED TO EMPHASIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF RURAL AREAS SHOULD CITIES BE KNOCKED OUT OF ACTION BY H-BOMB ATTACK.
THE COST, WHICH HUEBNER SAID WAS LESS THAN $2,000, WAS SHARED EQUALLY BY THE STATE AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENTS.
(NO PICKUP)
DS727PED NM

B25 Q
(270)
HARRIMAN, N. Y., MAY 5 (AP)-THE 11TH AMERICAN ASSEMBLY SAID TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE U.S. FOREIGN ASSISTANCE PROGRAM REQUIRES "A NEW SENSE OF PURPOSE" AND THE "CLARIFICATION OF OBJECTIVES AND METHODS."
TODAY'S PROGRAM CONCLUDED THE MEETING AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY'S ARDEN HOUSE. THE ASSEMBLY IS MADE UP OF 63 LEADING AMERICANS FROM ALL WALKS OF LIFE.
THE ASSEMBLY'S REPORT CALLED SOVIET RUSSIA AND RED CHINA THE SOURCE OF "THE MOST PRESSING DANGER" IN THE WORLD.
THE REPORT ALSO CITED "THE EMERGENCE INTO NATIONHOOD "OF HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN ASIA AND AFRICA AS "A MAJOR CHALLENGE."
THE REPORT WAS A SUMMATION OF GENERAL AGREEMENT BUT NOT ALL PARTICIPANTS AGREED ON ALL POINTS.
"IN VIEW OF THE CONTINUED MILITARY THREAT OF SOVIET AND RED CHINA IMPERIALISM," THE REPORT SAID, "THE MOST IMMEDIATE NATIONAL INTEREST INVOLVED...IS...SECURITY."
FOREIGN ASSISTANCE, THE REPORT ADDED, SERVES TO FURTHER "POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE AND STABILITY AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS," ESPECIALLY IN THE NEW NATIONA OF ASIA AND AFRICA.
SUCH ASSISTANCE, SAID THE REPORT, "WILL REDUCE THE DANGER OF INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT AND PERMIT THE EVOLUTION OF THESE NEW NATIONS AS PEACEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE MEMBERS OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY."
THE REPORT SAID THE ARMS AID PROGRAM IS WELL JUSTIFIED, IT ADDED THAT THE COLLECTIVE ARRANGEMENT UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES ALLIES ITSELF WITH OTHER COUNTRIES IS AN INDISPENABLE PART OF THE EFFORT TO DETER AND IF NECESSARY TO DEFEAT AGGRESSION.
THE REPORT NOTED THAT EXPENDITURES TO PROMOTE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT NOW ACCOUNT FOR "LESS THAN ONE EIGHTH OF TOTAL FOREIGN AID EXPENDITURES."
"ORDERLY ECONOMIC PROGRESS" IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES SHOULD BE PROMOTED BY THE UNITED STATES, THE REPORT SAID, AND WOULD "HELP TO ASSURE THAT THE ROLE OF THE NEW NATIONS IN WORLD AFFAIRS WOULD BE CONSTRUCTIVE."
JF636PED

B19
(220)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY MAY 5
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 5 (AP)-THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY RELEASED TODAY A CRITICAL APPRAISAL OF THE AILING PARTY NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY WORKER.
A PARTY STATEMENT SAID THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE MET HERE APRIL 27-28 TO DISCUSS POLICY PROBLEMS AND TO SET UP A 20-MEMBER EXECUTIVE BOARD.
THE STATEMENT SAID THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A REPORT "ON THE STATUS OF THE MARXIST PRESS, PARTICULARLY ON THE DAILY WORKER AND THE (WEEKEND WORKER." THE REPORT EVALUATED "THE GREAT SERVICES THESE PAPERS HAVE CONTRIBUTED."
"AT THE SAME TIME," SAID THE STATEMENT, "THE REPORT EXAMINED CERTAIN INADEQUACIES AND SHORTCOMING OF THESE PAPERS AND THE NEED FOR IMPROVEMENT IN MANY AREAS OF NEWS COVERAGE AND FOR EFFECTING A DEEPER ANALYSIS OF EVENTS.
"IN THIS CONNECTION THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE CRITICAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO THE NEED OF IMPROVING THE REPORTAGE OF LIFE AND EVENTS IN THE SOCIALIST LANDS, ESPECIALLY FOR PROVIDING A MORE THOROUGH-GOING MARXIST ANALYSIS OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THESE COUNTRIES."
THE REPORT ALSO SAID "MOUNTING PRODUCTION COSTS AND OTHER DIFFICULTIES" HAVE REACHED THE POINT "WHERE THEY THREATEN THE VERY LIFE" OF THE PAPERS.
THE PARTY'S NEWLY APPOINTED EXECUTIVE BOARD WILL DECIDE POLICY BETWEEN QUARTERLY MEETINGS OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE. AMONG THOSE NAMED TO THE BOARD WERE:
DAVID DAVIS, PHILADELPHIA; CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT, CHICAGO; HY LUMER, CLEVELAND; GEORGE MYERS, BALTIMORE; CARL ROSS, MINNEAPOLIS; MARTHA STONE, NEWARK, N. J.; CARL WINTER, DETROIT; DOROTHY HEALEY, LOS ANGELES; MICHAEL LIMA, SAN FRANCISCO.
END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST TODAY, SUNDAY, MAY 5.
JF548PED

BEGIN MAY 6, 1957.

30.24- 12017

A40 (180)
LONDON, MAY 6 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT MINISER SAID TONIGHT THE SUEZ CANAL IS "NOT QUITE AS ESSENTIAL" TO BRITAIN'S ECONOMY AS IT IT SEEMED BEFORE THE CANAL CLOSED LAST FALL.

THE TRANSPORT MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON MADE CLEAR AT A DINNER OF THE BRITISH TRADERS' ROAD TRANSPORT ASSN., THAT BRITAIN PLANS TO CONCENTRATE ON DEVELOPING WAYS OF BY-PASSING SUEZ. THESE INCLUDE BIGGER TANKERS AND NEW PIPELINES.

"BECAUSE WE FACED UP TO THE PROBLEMS ARISING FROM THE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL IN A SPIRIT OF TEAMWORK, WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SHOW THAT IT IS NOT QUITE AS ESSENTIAL TO OUR ECONOMY AS WE THOUGHT," WATKINSON SAID.

"IN COMMON WITH OTHER MARITIME NATIONS, WE CAN INCREASINGLY ADOPT TO THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY THE ATTITUDE OF A CUSTOMER WHO NEEDS TO HAVE HIS PRACTICAL REQUIREMENTS MET IF HE IS TO DO BUSINESS."

WATKINSON SAID THE EGYPTIANS CANNOT HAVE IT BOTH WAYS:

"IF THEY ARE NOT WILLING TO OFFER TERMS THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL THINKS ACCEPTABLE, THEY CAN'T EXPECT ANY ENTHUSIASM TO USE THE CANAL FROM THE MARITIME NATIONS."

1957

THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAS ADVISED BRITISH SHIPPING TO CONTINUE TO AVOID THE CANAL PENDING U.N. CONSIDERATION OF EGYPT'S TERMS.

SUEZ AND THE ROLE OF THE U.S. 6TH FLEET IN THE JORDANIAN CRISIS WERE TOPICS FOR LABORITE HECKLING OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DODAY.

LABORITE REGINALD T.PAGET SAID A GREEK-OWNED FREIGHTER REGISTERED IN BRITAIN, THE 1,592-TON MARIA VITTORIA, WAS DUE TO GO THROUGH THE CANAL TOMORROW. HE ASKED FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY IAN HARVEY WHAT THE GOVERNMENT PROPOSED TO DO ABOUT IT.

"I UNDERSTAND THE MARIA VITTORIA IS UNDER AN ITALIAN MASTER AND THAT THE TOLLS, WHICH ARE BEING PAID IN DOLLARS, ARE BEING PAID BY THE PANAMANIAN CHARTERERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH NORMAL PRACTICE OF VESSELS UNDER PEACETIME CHARTER," HARVEY SAID. "THEREFORE IT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH US."

PAGET ASKED: "DO YOU REALLY SAY THAT WE HAVE NO CONCERN WHATEVER AS TO WHAT A SHIP CARRYING THE BRITISH FLAG DOES?"

HARVEY SNAPPED: "THIS SHIP IS UNDER CHARTER AND YOU KNOW PERFECTLY WELL WHAT THE ARRANGEMENTS ARE."

CONCERNING JORDAN, HARVEY SAID THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAD WORKED TOGETHER CLOSELY AND THAT WASHINGTON NOTIFIED LONDON IN ADVANCE THAT THE U.S. 6TH FLEET WAS BEING SENT TO BEIRUT, LEBANON. THE FLEET MADE THE VISIT LAST WEEK.

LABORITE EMRYS HUGHES WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER BRITAIN HAD WARNED THE UNITED STATES THAT "IF THERE WAS AN UNNECESSARY DISPLAY OF FORCE IN THE AREA THE OIL PIPELINES MIGHT BE CUT AGAIN."

"I THINK THERE IS NO NECESSITY FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO TENDER SUCH OBVIOUS INFORMATION TO ANYBODY," HARVEY SAID. ". . .THE MERE MOVEMENT OF A FLEET IS NOT NECESSARILY A DISPLAY OF ARMED FORCE."

LIBERAL LEADER JO GRIMOND REMARKED "THERE IS GRAVE MISGIVING THAT ALL THE RUNNING IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD" SHOULD BE DONE BY THE AMERICANS.

RP521PED

A53
WITH LONDON SUEZ
PORT SAID, EGYPT, MAY 6 (AP)-THE GREEK-OWNED, BRITISH-REGISTERED 1,592-TON FREIGHTER MARIA VITTORIA PASSED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY.

THE MARIA VITTORIA HAD BEEN HELD UP IN SUEZ HARBOR SINCE APRIL 2 BECAUSE OF THE QUESTION OF TRANSIT TOLLS. IT PAID $1,500 TO EGPPT BEFORE PASSING THROUGH TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

1957

MEANWHILE 24 SHIPS, THE LARGEST NUMBER TO TRANSIT THE CANAL IN ONE DAY SINCE THE WATERWAY WAS REOPENED, SAILED THROUGH IN TWO CONVOYS TODAY.

A41 (280)
BY JAMES F.KING
LONDON, MAY 6 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY PROPOSED TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION "LIMITED INTERNATIONAL OBSERVATION" OF ALL NUCLEAR TESTS.

1957

THE PROPOSAL SUGGESTED IMMEDIATE DRAFTING OF AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA FOR "ADVANCE REGISTRATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS."

THE LONG-RANGE PLAN PUT FORWARD BY THE BRITISH COVERED "REGISTRATION, LIMITATION AND CESSATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES."

UNDER THE PLAN A COMMITTEE OF TECHNICAL EXPERTS WOULD BE ESTABLISHED "TO CONSIDER POSSIBLE METHODS OF LIMITING NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS."

THIS WOULD LEAD TO THE CESSATION OF TESTS AFTER PROHIBITION OF PRODUCTION OF FISSILE MATERIAL FOR WEAPONS AS PART OF A GENERAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

BRITISH DELEGATE CMDR. ALAN NOBLE PRESENTED THE PLAN IN A SPEECH TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. HE SAID BRITAIN WAS VOLUNTARILY UNDERTAKING TO "CONDUCT NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN A WAY WHICH WOULD KEEP WORLD RADIATION BELOW THE LEVEL WHERE IT WOULD BE HAZARDOUS."

HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT "WE COULD NOT AGREE TO THE CESSATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS AS AN ISOLATED STEP, BUT ONLY AS PART OF A GENERAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT."

THE BRITISH DELEGATE, COMMENTING ON THE SOVIET PLAN TO ABOLISH NUCLEAR WEAPONS, INDICATED THEY WERE "CLEARLY UNACCEPTABLE." BUT ON THE WHOLE, HE SAID, BRITAIN REGARDS THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS AS A "SERIOUS NEGOTIATING POSITION."

ONE OF THE FEATURES OF THE SOVIET PLAN WAS TO END NUCLEAR TESTS BUT THE PLAN MADE NO MENTION OF STOPPING THE MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

EARLIER, IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY IAN HARVEY SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD SNUBBED SUGGESTIONS TO GIVE ADVANCE WARNING OF RUSSIAN NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, HARVEY SAID, HAVE ALWAYS GIVEN SUCH NOTICE.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT IMMEDIATELY ON THE BRITISH PROPOSALS, BUT AGREED WITH NOBLE THAT RUSSIAN SUGGESTIONS FOR THE ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS COULD BE THE BASIS OF FRUITFUL NEGOTIATIONS.

"THE RUSSIAN PAPER IS BEING STUDIED VERY CAREFULLY BY THE AMERICAN TEAM HERE, AND IN WASHINGTON," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED:

"THERE SEEMS TO BE A LITTLE BRIGHTER PROSPECT OF A PARTIAL AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT, BUT IT IS OBVIOUS THAT BOTH SIDES WILL HAVE TO DO SOME MOVING FROM THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS."

RK724PED

A65

NIGHT LEAD DULLES (310)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, MAY 6 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AGREED TODAY THAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S ATTITUDE TOWARD CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS UNSATISFACTORY.

IN AN HOUR-LONG TALK, JOINED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, THEY DECIDED TO CONTINUE EFFORTS TO MAKE THE CANAL A TRULY INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY.

THEY ALSO DEPLORED SOVIET PENETRATION OF SOME MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES AND AGREED IT WAS NECESSARY TO HALT IT.

THE TALKS WERE HELD SHORTLY BEFORE DULLES TOOK OFF FOR WASHINGTON. PINEAU BRIEFED REPORTERS AFTERWARD.

FRENCH DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF THE U.S. POSITION IS AS FOLLOWS:

THE UNITED STATES FINDS NASSER'S ATTITUDE TOWARD SUEZ DEPLORABLE.

NASSER'S DEPENDENCE ON THE SOVIET UNION AND TENDENCIES IN EGYPT TOWARDS COMMUNISM MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR WASHINGTON TO HAVE MUCH CONFIDENCE IN NASSER'S REGIME.

WHILE MAINTAINING CORRECT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH NASSER, THE UNITED STATES HOPES THAT IN TIME HIS GOVERNMENT WILL BE REPLACED WITH ONE WHOSE VIEWS THE WEST WOULD REGARD AS MORE REALISTIC AND REASONABLE.

THE FRENCH UNDERSTAND THE AMERICANS TO FEEL SUCH A GOVERNMENT WOULD REALIZE EGYPT'S OWN BEST INTERESTS LIE IN FREE NAVIGATION OF THE CANAL FOR ALL AND A SAY IN ITS CONTROL BY THE USER NATIONS.

WITH THE CANAL NOW COMPLETELY UNDER NASSER'S CONTROL, THE UNITED STATES THINKS THE MOST IMMEDIATE PRACTICAL STEP IS TO MAKE WESTERN ECONOMY LESS DEPENDENT ON IT.

THIS COULD BE DONE BY BUILDING NEW PIPELINES, GIANT TANKERS AND EXPLOITATION OF NEW OIL FIELDS IN AREAS OUTSIDE THE MIDDLE EAST.

FRENCH OFFICIAL SOURCES WERE OPENLY PLEASED WITH THIS RENEWED CONTACT AND BY DULLES' CALL ON THE PREMIER.

DULLES ALSO HELD AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH U.S. AMBASSADORS TO WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND WITH RICHARD DAVIS, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN MOSCOW WHO FLEW HERE.

RK704PED

A70

(330)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, MAY 6 (AP)-A GROUP OF FRENCH, ITALIAN AND BENELUX MEMBERS ASKED THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) ASSEMBLY TODAY TO CENSURE BRITAIN'S PLAN TO SLASH ITS MILITARY FORCES IN GERMANY.

THE MOVE WAS IN THE FORM OF A MOTION CENSURING THE WEU'S FOREIGN MINISTERS' COUNCIL FOR HAVING APPROVED THE SCHEME. BRITAIN SEEKS TO CU ITS FORCES IN EUROPE AS PART OF AN ECONOMY MOVE. PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WILL DISCUSS IT IN TALKS BEGINNING TOMORROW IN BONN.

IT IS THE FIRST TIME MEMBERS HAVE TRIED IN THIS SORT OF INTERNATIONAL FORUM TO LINE UP A MAJORITY AGAINST NATIONAL MINISTERS.

THE MOTION WILL BE DEBATED TOMORROW. IF ADOPTED, ITS LEGAL EFFECT IS OBSCURE. THE WEU TREATY SAYS THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MUST REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY BUT THERE IS NO PROVISION FOR THE EFFECT OF ASSEMBLY DISAPPROVAL.

THE LEGISLATORS APPEARED TO BE BANKING ON THE EFFECT SUCH A MOTION WOULD HAVE ON PUBLIC OPINION IN WEU COUNTRIES AND ON BRITISH OPINION ITSELF.

J.J. FENS, A NETHERLANDS DELEGATE, PAVED THE WAY FOR THE CENSURE MOTION IN A REPORT FROM THE ASSEMBLY'S DEFENSE AND ARMAMENTS COMMITTEE STRONGLY CONDEMNING THE BRITISH STEP.

FENS WAS SARCASTIC ABOUT THE STATEMENT OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THE BRITISH DECISION WOULD NOT SET OFF A CHAIN REACTION OF TROOP SLASHING AMONG OTHER NATO MEMBERS.

"MR. DULLES HAS MANY GIFTS BUT THE GIFT OF PROPHECY IS NOT ONE OF THEM," FENS COMMENTED.

THE SIGNERS OF THE CENSURE MOTION INCLUDE DELEGATES FROM FRANCE, ITALY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG WHO REPRESENT POWERFUL POLITICAL FORCES IN THEIR COUNTRIES.

PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER WHO TOOK PART IN THE MINISTERIAL DECISION OF APPROVAL MARCH 19 IN LONDON, PRESENTED THE REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY.

HE ALSO TOOK AN INDIRECT SLAP AT THE BRITISH STEP IN AN ASSERTION THAT A CUTBACK BY ONE WEU COUNTRY WOULD INEVITABLY TOUCH OFF A CHAIN REACTION FOR SIMILAR ECONOMIES BY OTHER MEMBERS.

SPAAK, WHO IS TO BE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF NATO, ALSO DERIDED AGITATION FOR KEEPING TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS OUT OF THE HANDS OF WEST EUROPEAN ARMIES. THE LOGICAL CONCLUSION, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO GO BACK TO SPEARS AND ARROWS.

RK731PED

A20

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN-SOVIET (420)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 6 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY IT IS "OUT OF THE QUERESTION" FOR ADENAUER TO RENOUNCE ATOMIC WEAPONS AS PROPOSED IN THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE.

PRESS CHIEF FELIX VON ECKARDT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE NO STATESMAN CAN AFFORD TO "ABANDON HIS MEANS OF SECURITY" WITHOUT A SOLID SUBSTITUTE, SUCH AS INTERNATIONALLY CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT.

VON ECKARDT ADDED THAT ADENAUER HAS NO INTENTION OF ANSWERING THE SOVIET NOTE, WHICH WAS SIGNED BY ANDREI SMIRNOV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BONN.

THE NOTE SAID WEST GERMANY WOULD FACE "GRAVE CONSEQUENCES" IF IT DEMANDS ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR ITS ARMED FORCES.

VON ECKARDT SAID THE QUESTION OF WHETHER WEST GERMANY EVENTUALLY GETS NUCLEAR WEAPONS RESTS WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MILITARY PLANNERS.

VON ECKARDT COUPLED HIS STATEMENT ABOUT THE SMIRNOV MESSAGE WITH A FRESH SWIPE AT BRITAIN FOR ITS NEW DEFENSE POLICY INVOLVING HEAVY CONCENTRATION ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE CRITITIZED THE BRITISH FOR DECIDING TO WITHDRAW GROUNDFORCES FROM EUROPE WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH ITS NATO ALLIES.

BRITAIN, HE SAID, WAS COMMITTED TO KEEPING FOUR DIVISIONS ON THE CONTINENT, BUT THE NEW BRITISH POLICY WOULD MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THEM TO MAINTAIN THAT MUCH GROUND STRENGTH.

WEST GERMANY, HE ASSERTED WILL LIVE UP TO ITS NATO COMMITMENTS UNLESS NATO ITSELF DECIDES OTHERWISE. BONN HAS PLEDGED 12 DIVISIONS TO THE NATO DEFENSES BY 1960.

VON ECKARDT WAS ASKED IF WEST GERMANY WOULD CONSIDER IT "AN OBJECT OF BARTER" IF THE SOVIET UNION AGREES NOT TO ARM THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN FORCES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"YOU COULDN'T PUT IT THAT WAY," THE PRESS CHIEF SAID. "IT WOULD BE AN OBJECT OF BARTER IF THE SOVIET UNION WOULD AGREE TO A CONTROLED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT."

FOR HIM, IN EFFECT, THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD RENOUNCE ATOMIC WEAPONS IF RUSSIA AGREED TO THE GENERAL DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS OF THE WEST.

RATHER THAN ANSWER THE SMIRNOV MESSAGE, VON ECKARDT EXPLAINED, ADENAUER PLANS TO REPLY LATE THIS MONTH TO TWO UNANSWERED SOVIET MESSAGES. THEY ARE LAST MONTH'S THREATENING MISSIVE FROM PREMIER BULGANIN AND A LETTER OF LAST OCTOBER ON THE SOVIET TERMS FOR REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

30.24- 12019

LAST MONTH BULGANIN SAID WEST GERMANY WOULD BE RISKING BECOMING "A VERITABLE GRAVEYARD" BY AGREEING TO EQUIP ITSELF WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

LAST OCTOBER THE SOVIET UNION SAID IT WOULD BE WILLING TO OFFER "ITS GOOD OFFICES" TO BRING ABOUT REUNIFICATION IF ADENAUER WOULD AGREE TO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS IN REUNIFICATION WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. ADENAUER REFUSES EVEN TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

BY359PES

1957

A129

NIGHT LEAD DIETRICH (270)

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 6 (AP)-SEPP DIETRICH, ONETIME ELITE GUARD COLONEL GENERAL, NOW A LUMBER FIRM EMPLOYE, TOLD A GERMAN COURT TODAY HOW HE CARRIED OUT HITLER'S ORDERS IN A 1934 NAZI BLOOD BATH PURGE.

NOW 65, DIETRICH IS ON TRIAL CHARGED WITH ASSISTING IN MANSLAUGHTER FOR EXECUTING WITHOUT TRIAL SIX HIGH OFFICERS OF THE NAZI STORM-TROOPERS ASSN., JUNE 30, 1934.

THE OFFICERS AND ABOUT 200 OTHERS WERE KILLED IN THE BELIEF THAT THE 4 1/2 MILLION STORMTROOPERS AND THEIR BOSS ERNST ROEHM WERE PREPARING A PUTSCH TO SEIZE POWER.

DIETRICH COMMANDED THE SS ELITE GUARD BATTALION WHICH PROVIDED THE FIRING SQUAD FOR THE OFFICERS.

DRESSED IN A STYLISH BLACK SUIT, HIS FACE SHOWING A HEALTHY TAN, DIETRICH TESTIFIED THAT HITLER ON THE AFTERNOON OF JUNE 30, 1934, GAVE HIM THE ORDER TO HAVE THE STORM TROOP LEADERS SHOT "FOR HIGH TREASON AND NATIONAL TREASON."

"HITLER HAD A COMPLETELY HAGGARD APPEARANCE, THE LIKE OF WHICH I HAVE RARELY OBSERVED ON HIM," HE SAID.

"I WAS VERY CONFUSED AND THOUGHT THE MEN WERE TO BE PUNISHED FOR CRIMES THEY HAD ALREADY COMMITTED. I COULD NEVER HAVE IMAGINED THAT THE FUEHRER COULD GIVE A CRIMINAL ORDER."

DIETRICH SAID HE ACCOMPANIED THE EXECUTION DETAIL TO STADELHEIM PRISON IN MUNICH. HE ADDED THAT HE LEFT THE PRISON AFTER THE FOURTH OFFICER WAS SHOT DEAD.

DIETRICH WAS PAROLED 18 MONTHS AGO FROM A 25-YEAR U.S. WAR CRIMES SENTENCE FOR HIS ROLE AS COMMANDER OF ELITE GUARD UNITS BLAMED FOR THE WORLD WAR II MALMEDY MASSACRE OF 142 CAPTURED U.S. SOLDIERS. U.S. VETERANS STRONGLY PROTESTED HIS PAROLE BY A JOINT ALLIED-GERMAN BOARD IN OCTOBER 1955.

OF HIS WAR CRIMES SENTENCE DIETRICH TOLD TODAY'S COURT SESSION: "THE AMERICANS CLAIMED BUT COULD NEVER PROVE THAT THE CAPTURED SOLDIERS WERE SHOT DEAD BECAUSE OF AN ORDER ISSUED BY ME...MY SOLDIERS WERE ALWAYS A CLEAN AND DECENT CROWD."

SF/JF1118PED

1957

A139

WEISBADEN, GERMANY, MAY 6 (AP) THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE SAID TODAY IT HAS ORDERED ALL OF ITS MEN--INCLUDING COOKS AND CLERKS--TO PUT THEIR WAISTLINES IN SHAPE FOR THE ATOMIC AGE.

THE ORDER REQUIRES THAT "EVERYBODY" PARTICIPATE IN AT LEAST THREE-BUT PREFERABLY FIVE--HOURS OSPORTS EVERY WEEK.

"THE ORDER," SAID THE AIR FORCE, "WAS... DESIGNED TO DEVELOP PHYSICAL STAMINA AND ENDURANCE REQUIRED FOR MODERN WARFARE."

THE AIR FORCE MADE CLEAR THE ORDER IS NOT DIRECTED EXCLUSIVELY AT "FATTIES." MEDICAL OFFICERS ARE TO PRESCRIBE PROPER DIETS NOT ONLY FOR THOSE SUFFERING FROM BULGING WAISTLINES, BUT ALSO THOSE WHO ARE UNDERWEIGHT. THAT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ORDER CONCLUDED WITH THIS PHRASE:

"ANYONE FOR GOLF?"

RJ132PED

1957

A90

(140)

BY WATSON SIMS

ABOARD U.S.S. FORRESTAL OFF ITALY, MAY 6 (AP)-THE "BLUE" FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITALY TOOK THE OFFENSIVE TODAY IN A THEORETICAL WAR AGAINST "RED" INVADERS IN NORTHERN ITALY.

WITH ITALIAN INFANTRY AND ARMOR MOVING NORTH ON LAND, HUNDREDS OF FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FROM THE U.S. 6TH FLEET FLEW OVERHEAD TO PROVIDE GROUND SUPPORT AND THEORETICALLY PULVERIZE A HALF DOZEN CITIES.

IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, "ENEMY" SUBMARINES FROM FRANCE BRITAIN AND TURKEY STRUCK AT THE 6TH FLEET.

ROYAL AIR FORCE BOMBERS FROM MALTA DELIVERED SIX SIMULATED HIGH ALTITUDE ATTACKS ON THIS SUPER CARRIER AND OTHER UNITS UNDER COMMAND OF VICE ADM. CHARLES BROWN.

THIS EXERCISE, WITH ITS OVERTONES OF WHAT NATO COMMANDERS FEAR WOULD HAPPEN IN A REAL WAR, IS OPERATION "GREEN PIVOT."

ITS PURPOSE IS TO TRAIN BOTH RED AND BLUE FORCES IN THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS OF ATOMIC WAR.

THE MANEUVER BEGAN TODAY AND WILL END THURSDAY.

A122 JF852PED

1957

(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, MAY 6

BY PETER HOFFER

(ADVANCE)...VIENNA, MAY 6 (AP)-AUSTRIAN REFUGEE AUTHORITIES ARE LOOKING FOR HOMES IN THE WEST FOR SOME 1,500 HUNGARIAN TEEN-AGERS.

THESE BOYS AND GIRLS, LIVING IN SPECIAL CAMPS THROUGHOUT THIS COUNTRY, FLED ALONE FROM THEIR HOMELAND. SOME HAD FOUGHT TANKS AND RUSSIAN TROOPS DURING THE OCTOBER REVOLT.

THEY POSE A TOUGH LEGAL PROBLEM FOR AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES. LARGELY BETWEEN 14 AND 18, THEY ARE UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW CHARGES OF THEIR PARENTS BACK IN HUNGARY, WHO COULD DEMAND THEIR FORCIBLE RETURN.

THE TEEN-AGERS CANNOT LEGALLY APPLY FOR EMIGRATION TO OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE WEST WITHOUT PERMISSION OF THEIR PARENTS, MOSTLY UNOBTAINABLE.

WHILE THE AUSTRIANS ARE BOUND BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO SEND THE CHILDREN BACK, THEY KNOW THAT EACH YOUNGSTER WHO RETURNS IS IMMEDIATELY PICKED UP BY THE AVO (HUNGARIAN SECURITY POLICE) AND SENT TO A SPECIAL CONCENTRATION CAMP. ONLY A FEW TEEN-AGERS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN RELEASED OR ESCAPED FROM THIS DETENTION-- ENOUGH TO WARN THEIR FRIENDS IN AUSTRIA.

THE AUSTRIANS THUS FAR HAVE FOUND SUFFICIENT LOOPHOLES IN THE LEGAL TREATIES TO AVOID FORCIBLE RETURN OF ANY OF THE YOUNG HUNGARIANS. HOW MANY HAVE GONE BACK VOLUNTARILY HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

THESE REFUGEES ARE CONSIDERED LEGALLY TOO YOUNG TO CHOOSE EMIGRATION TO A WESTERN COUNTRY BUT IF THEY SUCCUMB TO HOME SICKNESS OR RED PROPAGANDA THEY MAY IMMEDIATELY ASK TO BE RETURNED TO HUNGARY.

USING EVERY POSSIBLE LEGAL EXCUSE, AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES ARE SLOWLY MAKING IT POSSIBLE FOR THE YOUNGSTERS TO EMIGRATE ELSEWHERE. EXPERTS HAVE DISCOVERED THAT A CHILD OF 14 AND OVER MAY REQUEST A GUARDIAN UNDER AUSTRIAN LEGAL PROVISIONS, WHO MAY THEN PERMIT EMIGRATION.

SOME AUSTRIAN SOCIAL WORKERS HAVE BECOME "GUARDIANS" TO 50 AND MORE HUNGARIAN TEEN-AGERS AT A TIME.

DUE TO THE FACT THAT THEY HAVE LIVING PARENTS, THE HUNGARIAN CHILDREN ARE NOT ELIGIBLE FOR ADOPTION IN THE WEST, A FACT WHICH DETERS MANY FAMILIES FROM TAKING THEM IN.

"THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN VIENNA HAS RECEIVED SO MANY ADOPTION REQUESTS FOR 'A BEAUTIFUL HUNGARIAN BABY' THAT THEY HAVE PRINTED A CIRCULAR EXPLAINING THAT NO SUCH CASES ARE AVAILABLE," AN AUSTRIAN REFUGEE WORKER SAID.

"HOWEVER, WE HAVE ALL THESE BOY AND GIRLS ON OUR HANDS. THEY ARE A WONDERFUL LOT AND SO EAGER FOR A CHANCE TO MAKE GOOD IN THE WEST. WE HAVE HAD EXCELLENT REPORTS FROM FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES WHO TOOK THEM IN. BUT WE NEED MORE WOULD-BE SPONSORS FOR TEEN-AGERS, AND NOT COUPLES WANTING TO ADOPT BABIES."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, MAY 6-- MOVED MAY 4

TU1122AED

1957

A?

AMS BUDGET (270)

NIGHT LEAD RIOT

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 6 (AP)-THE STORY OF A BIG RIOT, WHICH SEEMS TO HAVE HAD MILITARY OVERTONES, CAME OUT OF THE GARRISON TOWN OF JAROSLAW TODAY. THE RIOT APPARENTLY STEMMED FROM THE ARREST OF A SOLDIER FOR DRUNKENESS LATE LAST WEEK.

THE POLICE STATION OF JAROSLAW, NEAR THE SOVIET UKRAINIAN FRONTIER 170 MILES SOUTHEAST OF WARSAW, WAS REPORTED STONED BY A MOB OF SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS. THE POLICE RESPONDED WITH TEAR GAS. MORE THAN 1,000 SECURITY MEN--TROOPS AND RESERVE POLICE--WERE CALLED IN TO QUELL THE DISTURBANCE.

DETAILS PRINTED IN THE WARSAW NEWSPAPER SZPANDAR MLODYCH SUGGESTED IT WAS THE MOST SERIOUS OF THREE RECENT OUTBURSTS AGAINST COMMUNIST STATE AUTHORITY. IT SAID TWO INVESTIGATING COMMISSIONS HAVE BEEN SET UP, ONE UNDER A MILITARY PROSECUTOR AND ONE UNDER THE CIVIL PROSECUTOR. THE DISPATCH GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE SALE OF TOO MUCH LIQUOR AT DANCES WAS "THE MAIN CAUSE."

TROUBLE STARTED WITH THE ARREST OF A YOUTHFUL SOLDIER FOR DRUNKENESS. OTHER SOLDIERS AND SOME YOUNG CIVILIANS DESCRIBED AS HOOLIGANS SIDED WITH THE PRISONER. THEY CLOSED IN ON THE POLICE STATION AND HURLED STONES THROUGH THE WINDOWS.

A POLICE APPEAL FOR CALM AND ORDER WAS IGNORED. THE RIOTING MOUNTED. A NUMBER OF SOLDIERS WERE HURT. THE POLICE LOOSED THEIR TEAR GAS. NINETEEN PERSONS, INCLUDING AN ARMY SERGEANT MAJOR, FINALLY WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY. SEVEN OF THOSE WERE JAILED.

THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER INCIDENTS IN THE PAST FIVE WEEKS AT STARGARD, NEAR SZCZECIN, AND AT LOMZA, NEAR WARSAW.

MORE THAN 40 PERSONS WERE INJURED IN A FIGHT WITH POLICE AT STARGARD DURING PROTESTS OVER THE EVICTION OF A WOMAN AND FOUR CHILDREN. AT LOMZA, PEASANTS MARCHED ON POLICE HEADQUARTERS TO PROTEST WHAT THEY CALLED POLICE BRUTALITY AGAINST TWO BROTHERS.

KL223PED

1957

A106

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 6 (AP)-A POLISH PROSECUTOR TODAY ORDERED 40-YEAR-OLD RUFIN OSTROSKI HELD UNTIL OLGA BOZYK IS RELEASED TO HER AMERICAN MOTHER, MRS. OMIKA BOZYK OF ROCHESTER, N.Y.

OLGA, 13, HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE A POLISH COURT SATURDAY ORDERED HER LONG-TIME GUARDIANS, MRS. IRAE OSTROWSKI, 70, AND HER TWO SONS TO TURN HER OVER TO MRS. BOZYK.

OSTROWSKI, SMALL AND DARK WITH A BLACK MOUSTACHE, WENT INTO THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE STILL INSISTING THAT HE AND HIS FAMILY DID NOT KNOW THE GIRL'S WHEREABOUTS.

BUT UNDER QUESTIONING HE DISCLOSED SHE WAS TAKEN TO SZYDLOWIEC JUST BEFORE SATURDAY'S COURT ACTION.

SZYDLOWIEC IS A VILLAGE 60 MILES SOUTH OF WARSAW. MRS. BOZYK AND HER LEGAL ADVISORS ARRANGED IMMEDIATELY TO DRIVE THERE AND SEEK THE GIRL.

J1137AED

A72

(110)

WARSAW, MAY 6 (AP)-STEPHAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, PRIMATE OF POLAND, LEFT ON THE VIENNA-ROME EXPRESS TONIGHT FOR HIS LONG-AWAITED VISIT TO THE VATICAN.

WARSAW'S MAIN RAIL STATION WAS CROWDED WITH SEVERAL THOUSAND POLES.

WHEN THE CARDINAL APPEARED AT THE WINDOW OF HIS TRAIN COMPARTMENT, THE CROWD BEGAN TO SING THE HYMN "WE WANT GOD," AND THEN SWUNG INTO THE POLISH EQUIVALENT OF "FOR HE'S A JOLLY GOOD FELLOW."

AS THE CARDINAL MOVED FROM WINDOW TO WINDOW OF THE SLEEPER, BLESSING HIS WELL-WISHERS, HUNDREDS OF BOUQUETS WERE HANDED TO HIM. MANY KISSED HIS RING AND HAND, AMID SHOUTS OF "GOD BLESS YOU," AND "LONG LIVE THE CARDINAL."

THE CARDINAL, WHO LOOKED FIT AND IN GOOD SPIRITS, WAS VISIBLY MOVED.

JF735PED

A108 (AGENCIES OUT)

(650)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

UNDATED SOVIET PEACE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)-THE KREMLIN IS CHALLENGING THE UNITED STATES IN WORLD AFFAIRS WITH ONE OF THE BOLDEST SOVIET PEACE OFFENSIVES TO DATE. IT INVOLVES A SERIES OF TRAPS FOR WESTERN POLICY AND A SUSTAINED ATTACK OVER A LONG PERIOD ON OBSTACLES TO COMMUNIST EXPANSION.

A STRANGE COMBINATION OF CONFIDENCE AND WEAKNESS SEEMS TO DICTATE SOVIET ACTIONS. WORRIED BY THE COMMUNIST WORLD'S INTERNAL TROUBLES AND FEARFUL OF THE ACCIDENT WHICH MIGHT TOUCH OFF NUCLEAR WAR, THE RUSSIANS AT THE SAME TIME SEEM SURE THEY CAN SEIZE AND RETAIN A PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE BECAUSE OF INHERENT CONTRADICTIONS IN WESTERN POLICY.

RECENT EVENTS HINT THAT COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRMLY IN CONTROL, DIRECTS A GROUP OF HARD-HEADED REALISTS WHO HAVE STUDIED THE GRIM ALTERNATIVES AND REACHED IMPORTANT CONCLUSIONS. THE RESULT IS A ZIGGING AND ZAGGING OF SOVIET POLICY, FROM THREATS TO FRIENDLY PERSUASION, FROM OBSTINACY TO DRAMATIC DEMONSTRATIONS OF APPARENT REASONABLENESS.

THE MOST IMPORTANT CONCLUSION IS LIKELY THIS: THE BATTLE FOR THE FUTURE CANNOT BE SETTLED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IF EAST AND WEST TRADE H-BOMB BLOWS, THERE WILL BE LITTLE LEFT TO CLAIM AS VICTORY AND NO REGIME LEFT TO CLAIM IT.

THE KREMLIN GIVES NO HINT IT WANTS TO CALL OFF THE COLD WAR. BUT AMERICAN DETERRENT POWER STANDS IN THE WAY OF RED GOALS. THE SOVIET LEADERS SEEM DETERMINED TO MOVE WITH UTMOST CAUTION.

ONE STEP TOWARD GAINING A PROPAGANDA INITIATIVE IS IN THE DISARMAMENT FIELD. AT THE MOMENT THE RUSSIANS SHOW SIGNS OF PUSHING THE UNITED STATES INTO A PROPAGANDA TRAP WHICH MIGHT DISCREDIT AMERICAN POLICY IN CRITICAL AND NEUTRAL AREAS.

THE SOVIET BID TO APPLY THE EISENHOWER OPEN SKIES INSPECTION SCHEME TO LIMITED AREAS ON BOTH SIDES HAD THE LOOK OF A SNARE. THE RUSSIANS KNOW THE WORLD'S NERVES WILL NOT PERMIT OUTRIGHT REJECTION OF ANYTHING THAT LOOKS LIKE COMPROMISE.

THUS THE UNITED STATES MAY BE OUT ON A LIMB. THE RUSSIANS OFFERED WHAT LOOKED LIKE LIMITED ACCEPTANCE OF AN AMERICAN PLAN. WHATEVER THE ARGUMENT ABOUT WHICH SIDE WOULD HAVE THE ADVANTAGE, THE RUSSIANS WERE ON THE OFFENSIVE.

THEY SEEMED TO BE LAYING ANOTHER TRAP, TOO. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN--FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY ON PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY--HAS NOT BEEN RATIFIED IN WASHINGTON. THERE IS NO GUARANTEE THE SENATE WILL DO SO. ONCE AGAIN THE RUSSIANS MAY GIVE WORRIED NEUTRALS THE IMPRESSION OF CALLING AN AMERICAN BLUFF.

PEACE OFFENSIVES ARE NOT NEW. LENIN INVENTED THEM AS WEAPONS TO SHIELD THE SOVIET UNION WHILE IT WAS BUILDING ITS INTERNAL STRENGTH. STALIN USED THEM BEFORE AND AFTER WORLD WAR II WHENEVER THE SOVIET UNION SEEMED IN DANGER. THE ZIG AND ZAG OF SOVIET POLICY IS A LONG ESTABLISHED PHENOMENON.

A114 (AGENCIES OUT)

BUT THERE IS A PRACTICAL APPROACH IN THE NEW OFFENSIVE. THE RUSSIANS SEEM TO BE TAKING A FRANK LOOK AT THEIR SITUATION AND PREPARING TO BUY TIME.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE TROUBLES AT HOME IN THEIR CONSUMER SECTOR. ITS PRESSURES ARE FELT BY A REGIME CONCERNED ABOUT SPREADING RESTLESSNESS AMONG YOUTH AND THE GROWING CLASS OF PEOPLE WITH RUBLES WHO CAN FIND NOTHING TO BUY.

ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TROUBLES IN THE EUROPEAN SATELLITES POSE FORMIDABLE PROBLEMS. AND RED CHINA WANTS ECONOMIC RELIEF WHICH CAN COME ONLY FROM THE RUSSIANS. THESE THINGS REQUIRE TIME.

THE CONTINUED OBSTINACY OF TITO'S YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS CREATES POLITICAL PROBLEMS THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE COMMUNIST WORLD. THE PARTY'S POSITION HAS BEEN WORSENING EVER SINCE THE HUNGARIAN MASSACRES. IT TAKES TIME TO MEND FENCES.

THERE IS GREAT TEMPTATION TO THE RUSSIANS TO STIR UP TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST FOR THE ECONOMIC EFFECTS THIS COULD HAVE IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THREATS AGAINST COUNTRIES WHICH ARE POTENTIAL BASES FOR AMERICAN STRATEGIC STRIKING FORCES ARE COUPLED WITH PEACEFUL NOISES IN ATTEMPTS TO BRING POLITICAL PRESSURES AGAINST SUCH GOVERNMENTS. THREATS AGAINST WEST GERMANY ARE COUPLED WITH BAIT IN THE VAGUE PROMISE OF REUNIFICATION, IN AN ATTEMPT TO CONVICE GERMANS THERE IS NO FUTURE IN A EUROPEAN ALLIANCE ARMED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS. WEST

GERMANY IS THE HEART OF NATO. IF IT CAN BE WRENCHED FROM THE ALLIANCE, IT WILL BE A SEVERE BLOW TO THE WEST.

THE RUSSIANS AT THE SAME TIME APPARENTLY WOULD LIKE AN OPPORTUNITY TO CUT DOWN ON THEIR OWN MASSIVE ARMED FORCES, SO THAT THEY MIGHT EASE SOME OF THE INTERNAL STRAINS OF THE RED BLOC. BUT IF NUCLEAR WARFARE IS TOO HORRIBLE TO CONTEMPLATE, PREPONDERANT SUPERIORITY IN CONVENTIONAL ARMS WILL WIELD POLITICAL POWER IN THE GREAT EURASIAN LAND MASS. IT IS UNLIKELY THE RUSSIANS EVER WILL AGREE TO SURRENDER THAT.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, MAY 6 -- MOVED MAY 4

RK1037AED

1957

A52

RABAT, MORCCO, MAY 6 (AP)-AMBASSADOR JAMES P. RICHARDS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE MIDDLE EAST, ARRIVED TODAY FROM TUNIS. HE IS ON THE LAST LAP OF A MISSION TO EXPLAIN THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE TO ARAB LEADERS. HE IS DUE TO LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON TOMORROW.

RJ544PEDHQ 6

A78 (BX AX F)

PRECEDE AMMAN DAY

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 6 (AP)-RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT TWO FORMER JORDANIAN ARMY CHIEFS OF STAFF NOW ACCUSED OF TREASON HAVE ARRIVED IN EGYPT.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORT THAT MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NUWAR AND MAJ. GEN. ALI HAYARI ARRIVED HERE FROM SYRIA SUNDAY NIGHT.

THE PAIR FLED TO SYRIA IN THE EARLY DAYS OF JORDAN'S POLITICAL CRISIS LAST MONTH.

INFORMED SOURCES IN JORDAN SAID TODAY BOTH WILL BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA BY A MILITARY COURT ON TREASON CHARGES. BOTH ACCUSED WESTERN POWERS OF INTERVENTION IN JORDAN'S AFFAIRS IN EXPLAINING WHY THEY FLED THE COUNTRY.

1957

NUWAR HEADED THE ARAB LEGION AFTER JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN FIRED ITS COMMANDER, BRITISH GEN.SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB LAST YEAR.

WHEN HUSSEIN BEGAN TO MOVE AGAINST PRO-EGYPTIAN LEFTISTS AND COMMUNISTS IN JORDAN, NUWAR FLED TO SYRIA.

HAYARI WAS NAMED TO SUCCEED NUWAR. HE REMAINED IN THE POST TWO DAYS, WENT TO SYRIA ON A PRETEXT OF CONFERRING WITH SYRIAN ARMY LEADERS, AND ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION IN A TELEPHONE CALL BACK TO HIS FATHER-IN-LAW IN AMMAN.

MAJ.GEN.HABES MAJALI, THE BEDOUIN GENERAL WHO TOOK OVER AS ACTING CHIEF OF STAFF AFTER HAYARI'S FLIGHT AND HELPED HEUSSEIN PUT DOWN LEFTIST VIOLENCE, BECAME JORDANS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF BY HUSSEIN'S ROYAL DECREE LAST NIGHT.

SF1040PED

A82 (150)

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 6 (AP)-THE BEDOUIN GENERAL WHO HELPED KING HUSSEIN PUT DOWN LAST MONTH'S POLITICAL UNREST WAS APPOINTED HEAD OF THE JORDANIAN ARMY LAST NIGHT.

1957

THE KING CONFIRMED MAJ.GEN.HABES MAJALI AS CHIEF OF STAFF, THE POST HE TOOK ON AN ACTING BASIS AFTER TWO OTHER COMMANDERS DESERTED.

UNDER MAJALI THE LOYAL BEDOUIN TROOPS OF THE ARMY CLAMPED MARTIAL LAW ON THE ARAB KINGDOM AND ARRESTED SCORES OF RED SYMPATHIZERS AND EXTREME NATIONALISTS.

THE APPOINTMENT OF HEADS OF MILITARY COURTS TO TRY CIVILIAN DEFENDANTS, WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. THEY ARE COL.SULEIMAN SAKAT, WHO WILL HEAD THE COURT AT JERUSALEM, AND COL.ABDEL KARIM BARGHOTY,--WHO WILL HEAD THE COURT AT AMMAN. SPECIAL MILITARY COURTS WILL HEAR CASES INVOLVING MILITARY DEFENDANTS.

FORMER ARMY CHIEFS ALI ABU NUWAR AND ALI HAYARI, WHO LEFT JORDAN DURING THE POLITICAL CRISIS, HAVE NOW QUIT DAMASCUS FOR CAIRO.

INFORMED SOURCE SAID THEY WILL BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA ON TREASON CHARGES. NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE START OF THE TRIALS.

JORDAN ASKED LEBANON TO PREVENT OTHER JORDANIANS WANTED FOR TRIAL FROM ESCAPING TO THAT COUNTRY. A NOTE TO THAT EFFECT WAS HANDED TO PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN IN BEIRUT TODAY BY JORDANIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ABDEL HAMID SRAJ. THE NOTE WAS REPORTEDLY SENT BY KING HUSSEIN.

RK208PED

A59

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (330)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

1957

TEL AVIV,MAY 6(AP)-ISRAEL PUT ON AN ALL-OUT SHOW OF MILITARY STRENGTH TODAY TO CELEBRATE HER NINTH INDEPENDENCE DAY.

FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS, TANK, ARTILLERY AND INFANTRY COLUMNS PASSED IN REVIEW. OVERHEAD FRENCH AND BRITISH-MADE JETS OF ISRAEL'S SMALL AIR FORCE FLEW BY IN CLOSE FORMATION.

ONE SECTION OF THE MECHANIZED COLUMNS WAS MADE UP ENTIRELY OF TANKS, ARTILLERY AND ARMORED VEHICLES CAPTURED FROM THE EGYPTIANS IN LAST FALL'S SINAI INVASION. THIS INCLUUDED SOVIET T34 TANKS, AMERICAN SHERMANS, BRITISH 25-POUND HOWITZERS AND CZECH ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS.

THE BOOTY, INCORPORATED IN THE ISRAELI ARMY, DREW LOUD APPLAUSE AND CHEERS FROM THE HALF MILLION ISRAELIS WHO LINED THE FIVE-MILE ROUTE, CROWDING ROOFTOPS AND BALCONIES.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION, HIS WHITE HAIR DISARRAYED IN THE BREEZE, TOOK THE SALUTE OF MARCHING COLUMNS FROM THE CENTER REVIEWING PLATFORM. HE WAS FLANKED BY THE ONE-AYED, 42-YEAR-YEAR-OLD COMMANDER OF THE ISRAELI FORCES, MAJ. GEN-MOSHE DAYAN, AND THE NATION'S PRESIDENT, ITZHAK BEN-ZVI.

SOVIET, CZECH AND SOME OTHER COMMUNIST ENVOYS TO ISRAEL BOYCOTTED THE PARADE. NEWSMEN AND PRESS PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE ABLE TO SPOT ONL THE POLISH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES AMONG THE EASTERN BLOC NATIONS.

VIRTUALLY ALL OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC COLONY WERE IN THE REVIEWING STAND.

THE ISRAELI AIR FORCE'S PART IN THE SHOW WAS AN ALL-JET AFFAIR, WITH 76 JETS JOINING IN A LOW ALTITUDE FLY PAST. THERE WERE 40 FRENCH-MADE MYSTERES, 24 FRENCH OURAGANS, AND 12 BRITISH TWIN-JET METEORS.

THE ARMOR ACCENTED COLUMNS WERE A FAR CRY FROM ISRAEL'S FIRST RAGGED FOOT ARMY, EQUIPPED WITH THREE TANKS AND A FEW CASTOFF PLANES TO FIGHT THE 1948 WAR AGAINST THE ARAB NATIONS.

LOUDEST CHEERS WENT TO THE RED-BERETED PARATROOPERS, VETERANS OF THE SINAI FIGHTING AND PRIDE OF THE ARMED FORCES, AND TO UNITS OF THE BORDER POLICE.

THE CROWD, WHICH TOTALLED ALMOST A THIRD OF THE NATION'S POPULATION, BEGAN ARRIVING IN TEL AVIV AT DAWN FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY

DY611

A50

(100)

TEHRAN, IRAN, MAY 6 (AP)-IRAN DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO A NEW BORDER TREATY WITH RUSSIA WHICH WOULD REQUIRE THE REPATRIATION OF ESCAPEES.

IRAN HAS LONG SOUGHT A SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS ON ITS 800-MILE-LONG BORDER WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

ONE SUCH PROBLEM IS THE FREQUENT ARREST BY RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES OF IRANIAN GOATHERDS AND CAMEL DRIVERS WHO CROSS THE BORDER IN PURSUIT OF THEIR ANIMALS.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID RUSSIA HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE THAT ALL IRANIANS WHO CROSS INTO RUSSIA WOULD BE RETURNED TO IRAN--PROVIDED IRAN GOES A SIMILAR UNDERTAKING CONCERNING RUSSIANS WHO CROSS INTO IRAN.

RJ540PED

30.24- 12023

B74 Q

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 6 (AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE BOYCOTT HEADQUARTERS TODAY BLACKLISTED THE AMERICAN TANKER KERN HILLS FOR CARRYING OIL TO ISRAEL.

THE 10,441-TON VESSEL WILL BE BARRED FROM ALL ARAB PORTS UNDER THE TERMS OF THE ORDER.

THE ARAB LEAGUE CHARTER PROVIDES THAT ALL OF BOYCOTT COMMITTEE DECISIONS BE AUTOMATICALLY ENDORSED BY GOVERNMENTS OF THE MEMBERS--SYRIA, EGYPT, LEBANON, JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, IRAQ, SUDAN AND LIBYA.

THE KERN HILLS STEAMED THROUGH THE U.N.-CONTROLLED TIRAN STRAIT INTO THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT WITH OIL FROM IRAN LAST MONTH. ARAB GOVERNMENTS PROTESTED THAT THE SHIPMENT VIOLATED ARAB TERRITORIAL WATERS.

QR928AED

1957

B93

~~PRECEDE TOKYO DAY~~ (Q) (170) CO, CD, LX

MACAO, MAY 6 (AP)-A CHINESE COOK SAID TONIGHT HE SAW A MISSING U. S. AIRMAN AND HIS FAMILY ON LAPPA ISLAND WITH RED CHINESE OFFICIALS A DAY AFTER THE THREE DISAPPEARED FROM MACAO, A THIRD OF A MILE AWAY.

DONALD JACKSON BLACKWOOD, OF CINCINNATI, OHIO, AND HIS KOREAN WIFE AND 8-MONTH-OLD SON DISAPPEARED 10 DAYS AGO.

THE COOK, TAU SA-KOU, SAID HE WENT TO LAPPA TO VISIT HIS MOTHER AND BROTHER. HE SAID HE HEARD PEOPLE "TALKING ABOUT A FOREIGNER WITH A CHINESE-LOOKING WIFE WHO HAD COME TO LAPPA."

TAU SAID HE WENT TO A BUILDING WHERE THEY WERE REPORTED TO BE AND "I SAW A FOREIGNER DRESSED IN A SPORT SHIRT AND TROUSERS, STANDING IN A ROOM, AND NEAR HIM WAS A CHINESE-LOOKING LADY WITHA BABY IN HER ARMS."

BLACKWOOD, 23, HAS A KOREAN-BORN WIFE..

TAU SAID SEVERAL CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS ALSO WERE PRESENT.

"THE NEXT MORNING MY FAMILY AND I WENT TO SEE A FOOTBALL GAME AND THERE WAS THE SAME FOREIGNER PLAYING FOOTBALL AND BEING CHEERED BY THE CROWD, "TAU SAID.

HIS MOTHER TOLD HIM THE MAN WAS THE ONLY FOREIGNER TO COME TO LAPPA IN A LONG TIME.

JE1125PED

1957

B95

CO LX

WITH MACAO BLACKWOOD

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, MAY 7 (AP)-JAMES BLACKWOOD, OHIO AND KENTUCKY RESTAURANT OWNER, ARRIVED TODAY TO AID IN THE SEARCH FOR HIS AIRMAN SON WHO DISAPPEARED 10 DAYS AGO.

HE SAID HE EXPECTED TO GO ON TO MACAO, 40 MILES AWAY, TO GET FIRST HAND INFORMATION ON THE HUNT FOR HIS SON DONALD, AND HIS SON'S KOREAN WIFE AND 8-MONTH-OLD INFANT.

DY1145PES

B84 Q (200)

BY JAMES CARY

TOKYO, MAY 6 (AP)-A NERVOUS AMERICAN RESTAURANT CHAIN OWNER INDICATED MONDAY HE FEARED HIS SON WAS IN DANGER AND MAY HAVE FALLEN INTO CHINESE COMMUNIST HANDS.

"IT IS A VERY TOUCHY SITUATION," JAMES BLACKWOOD, 54, OF CINCINNATI, OHIO, SAID ON ARRIVAL HERE FROM SAN FRANCISCO EN ROUTE TO HONG KONG.

HE REFUSED TO DISCUSS IN DETAIL REPORTS THAT HIS SON, DONALD J. BLACKWOOD, 23, HIS KOREAN WIFE AND THEIR 8-MONTH-OLD SON HAD VANISHED FROM THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO AND HAD BEEN SEEN LATER ON COMMUNIST-HELD LAPPA ISLAND NEARBY.

"HIS DISAPPEARANCE IS A KNOWN FACT," BLACKWOOD TOLD REPORTERS. "HE DISAPPEARED MORE THAN A WEEK AGO. I HAVE TALKED TO THE U.S. CONSUL IN HONG KONG ON THREE DIFFERENT OCCASIONS."

BLACKWOOD, NERVOUSLY WRINGING HIS HANDS, SAID REPEATEDLY, "I CAN'T SAY ANY MORE."

THEN HE ADDED, "THERE ARE 13 AMERICANS IN CHINA ALREADY WHO CAN'T GET OUT. (ACTUALLY EIGHT AMERICANS ARE IMPRISONED BY THE RED CHINESE). I GOT TO CONSIDER THE PEOPLE INVOLVED."

BLACKWOOD PULLED OUT A NEWS CLIPPING OF A REPORTED FLIGHT BY A VACATIONING AIRLINE PILOT, HENRY BUSH, INTO RED CHINA TO RESCUE THE SON OF A RICH CHINESE MERCHANT LAST MONTH. BUSH SAID HE TOOK OFF FROM MACAO. POKING HIS FINGER AT IT, BLACKWOOD SAID:

"THAT'S THE SAME PLACE--MACAO--I CAN'T SAY ANY MORE."

BLACKWOOD OWNS CARTER'S RESTAURANTS IN KENTUCKY, OHIO AND INDIANA. HIS SON HAS BEEN STATIONED WITH U.S. AIR FORCE IN KOREA AND WAS VISITING HONG KONG AND MACAO WHEN HE DISAPPEARED.

KA1048AED

1957

(240)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, MAY 6 (AP)-DEMONSTRATORS THREATENED TO MOB SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV ON HIS ARRIVAL FOR A STATE VISIT TODAY AND POLICE HAD TO USE TEAR GAS TO DISPERSE THEM.

A 21-GUN SALUTE GREETED VOROSHILOV AT THE AIRPORT, WHERE HE TOLD WELCOMERS THAT "IMPERIALISTS" ARE ENDANGERING WORLD PEACE. BUT OUTSIDE THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE LATER, A NEAR RIOT DEVELOPED AMID SHOUTS OF "BETTER GO HOME THAN GIVE THIS MAN A HARTY WELCOME." POSTERS CARRYING VOROSHILOV'S PICTURE WERE RIPPED UP AND IT WAS TOUCH-AND-GO UNTIL POLICE WENT INTO ACTION.

ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM A LONG VISIT IN RED CHINA, VOROSHILOV SAID AT THE AIRPORT:

"AT PRESENT, IMPERIALIST FORCES ARE PURSUING A POLICY WHICH INCREASES WORLD TENSION BY AN ARMS RACE IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"IMPERIALIST FORCES ARE TENDING TO HAMPER COOPERATION IN ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL FIELDS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

HE TOLD THE CROWD OF 100,000: "WE HAVE COME TO INDONESIA ON A MISSION OF FRIENDSHIP."

TO PREPARE FOR THE SOVIET PRESIDENT'S 12-DAY VISIT, LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAD ISSUED INSTRUCTIONS THAT THE CITY BE CLEANED UP, PRIVATE HOUSES PAINTED AND ORDERED MEN IN THE STREETS TO WEAR TIES.

THE NATIONAL RADIO HAD EXHORTED THE POPULATION TO GIVE THE SOVIET PRESIDENT AS HEART A WELCOME AS PRESIDENT SUKARNO RECEIVED DURING HIS RUSSIAN VISIT LAST NOVEMBER. MANY, HOWEVER, SEEMED CRITICAL.

"WHY INVITE PEOPLE HERE WHEN WE ARE IN THE MIDDLE OF AN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CRISIS?" ASKED A BUSINESSMAN.

SUKARNO HAS REJECTED CRITICISM THAT VOROSHILOV'S TRIP IS UNTIMELY; HE HAS INVITED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THREE TIMES TO VISIT INDONESIA.

KL219PED

A62
(150)
SAIGON, MAY 6 (AP)-MORE THAN 1,000 LOCALLY BORN CHINESE AGAIN STORMED NATIONALIST CHINA'S LEGATION TODAY TO PROTEST A LAW MAKING THEM VIETNAMESE CITIZENS.
ABOUT 200, MOST OF THEM YOUTHS, MANAGED TO REACH THE LEGATION'S SECOND FLOOR. THEY SURROUNDED MINISTER YUAN TZE CHIEN AND FIRST SECRETARY SHEN TZU CHEN AND REFUSED TO LEAVE UNTIL THE TWO HARASSED DIPLOMATS TOLD THEM WHAT THEY WERE GOING TO DO ABOUT THE CONTROVERSIAL LAW.
YUAN ANNOUNCED HE HAD INSTRUCTIONS FROM HOME TO CLOSE THE LEGATION AND RETURN TO FORMOSA UNLESS A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE ISSUE COULD BE WORKED OUT. THE RIOTERS THEN WITHDREW.

THE CONTROVERSIAL LAW WAS PASSED ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO AND MAKES ALL LOCALLY BORN CHINESE VIETNAMESE CITIZENS. THE CHINESE HERE HAVE ASKED THAT THEY BE GIVEN A CHOICE IN THE MATTER.
THE CHINESE PREVIOUSLY HAD BROKEN INTO THE LEGATION AND MADE A SHAMBLES OF THE FIRST FLOOR, SMASHING WINDOWS, DESKS AND CHAIRS.
AFTER THE INVASION TODAY, POLICE CORDONED OFF THE LEGATION AREA FOR FOUR BLOCKS IN EVERY DIRECTION, PREVENTING ANY APPROACH TO THE BUILDING.
LF639AED.

B3 Q
WITH SAIGON A62
TAIPEI, MAY 6 (AP)-SEVERAL LAWMAKERS CLAMORED TODAY FOR NATIONALIST CHINA TO BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SOUTH VIET NAM BECAUSE OF THE SAIGON GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO RECONSIDER ITS DECREE MAKING VIETNAMESE CITIZENS OF ALL CHINESE BORN IN VIET NAM.
INFORMED QUARTERS, HOWEVER, EXPRESSED DOUBT WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE SUCH ACTION. THEY BELIEVED IT MORE LIKELY AMERICAN MEDIATION WOULD BE SOUGHT. SOUTH VIET NAM PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM IS NOW ON HIS WAY TO WASHINGTON FOR CONFERENCES WITH U.S. OFFICIALS.
RK210PED

A148
(120)
HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, MAY 6 (AP) THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF PLASTIC SURGERY OPERATIONS IN JAPAN ON 18 HIROSHIMA GIRLS DISFIGURED BY THE 1945 A-BOMB BLAST STARTED TODAY.
MACHIKI YOSHIMOTO, 21, WAS THE FIRST PATIENT. HER TREATMENT IS TO CORRECT DEFORMITIES ON HER RIGHT ARM. THE 17 OTHERS WILL BE TREATED LATER.
SELECTED BY AMERICAN DOCTORS, THEY WERE UNABLE TO GO TO NEW YORK FOR SURGERY, AS DID AN EARLIER GROUP OF 25 IN MAY 1955.
DR. TOMIO HARADA AND DR. SADAMU TAKAHASHI, WHO ACCOMPANIED THE 25 TO THE UNITED STATES TO LEARN PLASTIC SURGERY TECHNIQUES, CONDUCTED THE OPERATION TODAY. IT LASTED TWO HOURS.
SURGERY COSTS WILL BE PAID BY THE GOVERNMENT. NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE U.S. MAGAZINE SATURDAY REVIEW AND HEAD OF THE HIROSHIMA PEACE ASSN., IS CONTRIBUTING. COUSINS SPONSORED THE ORIGINAL 25.
BJ154PED

A55WX (SCOTUS)
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT (ROUNDUP)
BY KARL R. BAUMAN
WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT RULED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP IN THE PAST DOES NOT BY ITSELF DISQUALIFY ONE AS MORALLY UNFIT TO PRACTICE LAW.
IN AN 8-0 DECISION THE COURT OVERRULED NEW MEXICO'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT RUDOLPH SCHWARE, A FORMER COMMUNIST, PERMISSION TO TAKE THE STATE BAR EXAMINATION.
IN A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR CASE FROM CALIFORNIA, THE COURT DIVIDED 5-3 IN FAVOR OF RAPHAEL KONIGSBERG, WHO PASSED THE STATE BAR EXAMINATION BUT WAS DENIED THE RIGHT TO PRACTICE LAW.
JUSTICE BLACK SPOKE FOR THE COURT IN BOTH CASES.
IN THE SCHWARE CASE, BLACK SAID THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION THAT SCHWARE WAS AFFILIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY AFTER 1940, AND ADDED: "WE CONCLUDE THAT HIS PAST MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY DOES NOT JUSTIFY AN INFERENCE THAT HE PRESENTLY HAS BAD MORAL CHARACTER."

IN DENVER, SCHWARE RECEIVED NEWS OF THE DECISION HUMBLY AND QUIETLY.
"WE HAVE ALWAYS EXPECTED VERY CONFIDENTLY THAT THE SUPREME COURT WOULD UPHOLD OUR CONTENTION," HE SAID. "WHILE WE REJOICE AND FEEL VERY PLEASED, THE DECISION IS SOMETHING WE ALWAYS HAVE EXPECTED."
SCHWARE HAS OPERATED A DRAPERY AND CARPETING BUSINESS IN DENVER FOR THE PAST 2 1/2 YEARS. HE SAID HE NOW EXPECTS TO TAKE BAR EXAMINATIONS BOTH IN NEW MEXICO AND IN COLORADO. SCHWARE MOVED TO DENVER FROM ALBUQUERQUE IN 1954, BUT SAID HE CONSIDERS ALBUQUERQUE HIS HOME.

THE CALIFORNIA COMMITTEE OF BAR EXAMINERS REFUSED TO CERTIFY KONIGSBERG TO PRACTICE LAW ON THE GROUNDS HE FAILED TO PROVE (1) THAT HE WAS A PERSON OF GOOD MORAL CHARACTER AND (2) THAT HE DID NOT ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OR CALIFORNIA BY UNCONSTITUTIONAL MEANS.
KONIGSBERG SWORE THAT HE NEVER HAD AND NEVER WOULD ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE OR VIOLENCE. HE REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING PAST MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAYING QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS BELIEFS AND ASSOCIATIONS INFRINGED RIGHTS GUARANTEED HIM BY THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION.
IN THIS CASE, BLACK SAID, THERE WAS "NO EVIDENCE IN THE RECORD WHICH RATIONALLY JUSTIFIES THE FINDING THAT KONIGSBERG FAILED TO ESTABLISH GOOD MORAL CHARACTER OR FAILED TO SHOW THAT HE DID NOT ADVOCATE FORCEFUL OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

IN LOS ANGELES, WHERE HE IS WORKING IN THE OFFICE OF A HOME CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, KONIGSBERG SAID:
"I AM OF COURSE PLEASED WITH THE DECISION, PRIMARILY BECAUSE IT AFFIRMS THE POSITION THAT IT IS A CITIZEN'S DUTY TO DEFEND OUR DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY BY REFUSING TO COLLABORATE WITH THOSE WHO ARE UNDERMINING IT."
KONIGSBERG SAID HISTORY AND THE SUPREME COURT ARE PROVING THAT "IT IS THOSE CITIZENS WHO HAVE OPPOSED THE WITCH HUNTERS BY REFUSING TO BETRAY OUR CONSTITUTION, NO MATTER WHAT THE PRICE, WHO ARE THE BETTER AMERICANS."
"I HOPE THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISION WILL GIVE RENEWED COURAGE TO OUR FELLOW CITIZENS TO PUT AN END TO THE UN-AMERICANS AND TO REBUILD THE DEMOCRATIC FOUNDATIONS OF OUR COUNTRY."
KONIGSBERG SAID THE CALIFORNIA BAR WILL NOW BE FORCED TO ADMIT HIM.

IN OTHER ACTIONS TODAY, THE COURT:
1. RULED THAT THE TROUBLE-BESET INTERNATIONAL TEAMSTERS UNION AND AFFILIATES IN PORTLAND, ORE., MUST DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST UNFAIR LABOR PRACTICES BROUGHT BY SOME OF THEIR OWN EMPLOYES.
THE CHARGES, WHICH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD DISMISSED ON THE GROUND IT LACKED JURISDICTION, WERE BROUGHT BY LOCAL NO.11 OF PORTLAND OF THE OFFICE EMPLOYES INTERNATIONAL UNION.
IT IS THE FIRST CASE ON RECORD OF UNFAIR LABOR PRACTICE CHARGES BEING BROUGHT BY ONE UNION AGAINST ANOTHER UNION.

THE COURT AGREED UNANIMOUSLY THAT LABOR ORGANIZATIONS ARE "EMPLOYERS" WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT. IT RULED 5-4 THAT THE NLRB HAD NO DISCRETIONARY AUTHORITY TO DECLINE TO ASSERT JURISDICTION OVER LABOR UNIONS AS A CLASS.

2. REFUSED TO REVIEW A DECISION OF THE U.S.COURT OF APPEALS IN RICHMOND, VA., THAT THE GOVERNMENT MAY SUE TO RECOVER "WINDFALL" PROFITS MADE UNDER FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION PROJECTS.

THIS ACTION AFFECTS SIMILAR LITIGATION INVOLVING "WINDFALL" PROFITS ON ABOUT 1,150 HOUSING PROJECTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. IT SPECIFICALLY APPLIED TO SHIRLEY-DUKE APARTMENTS, A BIG GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROJECT IN ALEXANDRIA, VA. THE GOVERNMENT IS SEEKING TO RECOVER $1,878,937 DISTRIBUTED AS DIVIDENDS TO STOCKHOLDERS WHOSE INVESTMENT WAS $6,000.

"WINDFAL" PROFITS INVOLVE DISTRIBUTION TO STOCKHOLDERS, AS DIVIDENDS, THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION COSTS AND THE AMOUNT OF A LOAN GUARANTEED BY THE FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION. IN MANY CASES, THE AMOUNT OF THE LOAN EXCEEDED CONSTRUCTION COSTS BY A CONSIDERABLE MARGIN.

JUSTICE WHITTAKER, NEW TO THE COURT, TOOK NO PART IN THE SCHWARE-KONIGSBERG CASES.

SCHWARE, 43, WAS DENIED PERMISSION TO TAKE THE NEW MEXICO BAR EXAMINATION IN 1954. HE APPEALED TO THE STATE SUPREME COURT WHICH UPHELD THE BAR BOARD. IN CARRYING HIS CASE TO THE SUPREME COURT, HE CONTENDED THE DENIAL WAS MADE IN THE FACE OF OVERWHELMING EVIDENCE OF HIS GOOD MORAL CHARACTER.

BLACK SAID THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE CASE RECORD WHICH SUGGESTS SCHWARE HAS ENGAGED IN ANY CONDUCT DURING A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 15 YEARS WHICH REFLECTS ADVERSELY ON HIS CHARACTER. BLACK ADDED:

"A SOLICITUDE FOR OTHERS IS DEMONSTRATED BY THE FACT THAT HE REGULARLY READ THE BIBLE TO AN ILLITERATE SOLDIER WHILE IN THE ARMY AND TO A BLIND STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO LAW SCHOOL.

"HIS INDUSTRY IS DEPICTED BY THE FACT THAT HE SUPPORTED HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN AND PAID FOR A COSTLY PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION BY OPERATING A BUSINESS SEPARATELY WHILE STUDYING LAW.

"HE DEMONSTRATED HIS CANDOR BY INFORMING THE BOARD OF HIS PERSONAL HISTORY AND GOING TO THE DEAN OF THE LAW SCHOOL AND DISCLOSING HIS PAST.

"THE UNDISPUTED EVIDENCE IN THE RECORD SHOWS SCHWARE TO BE A MAN OF HIGH IDEALS WITH A DEEP SENSE OF SOCIAL JUSTICE. NOT A SINGLE WITNESS TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS NOT A MAN OF GOOD CHARACTER."

BLACK SAID SCHWARE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS A YOUNG MAN DURING "THE COUNTRY'S GREATEST DEPRESSION," BUT SAID THE RECORD DID NOT INDICATE HE EVER ENGAGED IN ANY ACTIONS TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT, OR THAT HE EVER ADVOCATED SUCH ACTION.

ASSUMING THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1932 TO 1940 HAD ILLEGAL AIMS AND ENGAGED IN ILLEGAL ACTIVITY, BLACK SAID, "IT CANNOT AUTOMATICALLY BE INFERRED THAT ALL MEMBERS SHARED THEIR ILLEGAL CONDUCT. . . THERE IS NO EVIDENCE IN THE RECORD THAT SCHWARE WAS MORALLY UNFIT TO PRACTICE LAW."

IN A SEPARATE CONCURRING OPINION JUSTICE FRANKFURTER SAID THAT TO HOLD, AS NEW MEXICO DID, THAT COMMUNIST AFFILIATION FOR SIX OR SEVEN YEARS UP TO 1940 MADE SCHWARE A PERSON OF QUESTIONABLE CHARACTER WAS "SO DOGMATIC AN INFERENCE" AS TO BE WHOLLY UNWARRANTED.

B49WX

JUSTICE CLARK AND HARLAN CONCURRED IN FRANKFURTER'S VIEWS.

IN THE KONIGSBERG CASE, BLACK SAID THERE WAS "NO EVIDENCE IN THE RECORD" WHICH RATIONALLY JUSTIFIES THE FINDING THAT KONIGSBERG FAILED TO ESTABLISH THAT HE WAS OF GOOD MORAL CHARACTER OR FAILED TO SHOW THAT HE DID NOT ADVOCATE FORCEFUL OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

BLACK ADDED:

"WITHOUT SOME AUTHENTIC RELIABLE EVIDENCE OF UNLAWFUL OR IMMORAL ACTIONS REFLECTING ADVERSELY UPON HIM, IT IS DIFFICULT TO COMPREHEND WHY THE STATE BAR COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED A MAN OF KONIGSBERG'S BACKGROUND AND CHARACTER AS MORALLY UNFIT TO PRACTICE LAW. . . THE MERE FACT OF KONIGSBERG'S PAST MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, IF TRUE, WITHOUT ANYTHING MORE, IS NOT AN ADEQUATE BASIS FOR CONCLUDING HE IS DISLOYAL OR A PERSON OF BAD CHARACTER."

JUSTICES HARLAN AND FRANKFURTER WROTE DISSENTING OPINIONS IN THIS CASE. CLARK JOINED IN HARLAN'S VIEWS.

HARLAN STRESSED THAT IN HIS VIEW THE CASE WAS QUITE DIFFERENT FROM THE SCHWARE CASE, SAYING:

"WE HAVE HERE A CASE WHERE A STATE BAR COMMITTEE WAS PREVENTED BY AN APPLICANT FROM DISCHARGING ITS STATUTORY RESPONSIBILITIES IN FURTHER INVESTIGATING THE APPLICANT'S QUALIFICATIONS.

"THE PETITIONER'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS IN ORDER TO DISPEL DOUBTS CONSCIENTIOUSLY ENTERTAINED BY THE COMMITTEE AS TO HIS QUALIFICATIONS UNDER A VALID STATUTORY TEST CAN, IT SEEMS TO ME, DERIVE NO SUPPORT FROM THE 14TH AMENDMENT."

FRANKFURTER FAVORED SENDING THE CASE BAK TO THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT TO FIND OUT WHETHER THAT COURT BASED ITS DECISION ON AN ADEQUATE STATE GROUND OR WHETHER OR NOT IT DID IN FACT PASS ON A CLAIM PROPERLY BEFORE IT UNDER THE DUE PROCESS CLAUSE OF THE 14TH AMENDMENT.

MC720PED

A45WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST MONDAY, MAY 6

(550) DEFENSE BUYING

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-THE STAFF OF A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, IN A REPORT ON DEFENSE BUYING, SAID TODAY IT FOUND "WEAKNESSES," "DEFICIENCIES," "DELAYS" AND "CONFLICTS."

IT RECOMMENDED AN OVER-ALL REVIEW OF ARMY AWARD PRACTICES.

THE INVESTIGATORS REPORTED:

1. THE ARMY AWARDED A 4 1/2-MILLION-DOLLAR CONTRACT TO THE PONTIAC DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP. LAST JUNE 30 FOR 20 MILLIMETER GUNS WITHOUT INCORPORATING IN THE CONTRACT 51 CHANGES OR IMPROVEMENTS MADE IN A PREVIOUS ORDER FOR THE SAME GUN.

2. THAT 127 NAVY AIRPLANE RADIO SETS WERE IN "UNAUTHORIZED" USE ABOARD SUBMARINES, AND THAT OTHERS WERE IN JEEPS OR ON "LOAN" TO CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES. MEANWHILE THE NAVY IS PLANNING TO BUY MORE OF THE RADIOS TO MEET ITS AIRCRAFT NEEDS, THE REPORT SAID.

3. THAT AT THE VERY TIME AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN WAS LISTING AIRPLANE FUEL FLOW TRANSMITTERS TO THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE LAST YEAR AS A WELL-STOCKED ITEM WHERE BUYING COULD BE DEFERRED, THE ITEM WAS IN CRITICALLY SHORT SUPPLY AND OTHER AIR FORCE OFFICIAL HAD TAKEN STEPS TO BUY MORE.

THESE INSTANCES WERE AMONG A LARGE NUMBER CITED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF IN A FOLLOWUP STUDY TO A 1956 INQUIRY INTO THE CONTRACT AND SUPPLY PROBLEMS OF THE ARMED SERVICES.

BUT THE INVESTIGATORS FOUND SOME THINGS TO PRAISE, TOO. THEY SAID THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS HAS TAKEN "NOTABLE STEPS" TO IMPROVE ITS ONTRACT

DELIVERY SCHEDULES. THE AIR FORCE, THEY SAID, IS EXPECTED TO SAVE UP TO 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR WITH A NEW PROCEDURE ON EXCESS PROPERTY AND HAS ALREADY SAVED MILLIONS MORE THAN ANTICIPATED BY USING TWO-WAY RADIO SETS TO SPEED SUPPLY INFORMATION.

THE 158-PAGE STUDY ALSO INCLUDED STATEMENTS BY THE MILITARY. THE SERVICES ADMITTED SOME OF THE ALLEGATIONS AND DISPUTED OTHERS.

PERKINS MCGUIRE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, REPORTED PROGRESS IN 1956 TOWARD "THE MOST EFFICIENT AND EFFECTIVE SUPPLY SUPPORT AT THE LEAST DOLLAR COST."

THE ARMY ACKNOWLEDGED INCLUDING ONLY 58 ENGINEERING CHANGES IN ITS 20 MM GUN CONTRACT WITH PONTIAC AT A TIME WHEN 109 IMPROVEMENTS HAD ALREADY BEEN INCORPORATED IN A PREVIOUS CONTRACT WITH PONTIAC.

BUT IT SAID THE AUTOMATIC WEAPON WAS STILL IN THE PROCESS OF DEVELOPMENT AND IN ISSUING A NEW CONTRACT A "CUTOFF POINT" IN THE NUMBER OF CHANGES HAD TO BE SET SOMEWHERE.

1957

A46WX

THE WAY IT ACTUALLY WORKED OUT, THE ARMY SAID, WAS THAT PONTIAC JUST KEPT A CONTINUOUS PRODUCTION LINE WITH THE FIRST OF THE NEW-CONTRACT GUNS INCLUDING ALL THE IMPROVEMENTS MADE IN THE LAST GUN FROM THE PREVIOUS CONTRACT. THE NEW CONTRACT FINALLY HAD 67 CHANGES ADDED TO THE ORIGINAL 58.

THE NAVY DID NOT MENTION THE CASE OF THE AIRCRAFT RADIOS IN ITS REPLY. BUT IT DID SAY A SUBCOMMITTEE CHECK SHOWING A 56 PER CENT ERROR IN INVENTORIES ON 39 ITEMS IS NOT "REPRESENTATIVE OF TOTAL NAVY INVENTORY ACCURACY."

THE AIR FORCE EXPRESSED REGRET FOR "INADVERTENTLY" GIVING THE COMMITTEE ERRONEOUS INFORMATION ON THE FUEL FLOW TRANSMITTERS AND ANOTHER ITEM. IT SAID THE FAILURES IN THESE CASES "HAVE BEEN FORCEFULLY BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE PERSONNEL CONCERNED."

BUT THE AIR FORCE DEFENDED ITS USE OF FLYING TIME AS A GAUGE ON HOW MUCH AIRCRAFT SPARE PARTS IT WILL NEED, DESPITE TWO SPECIAL STUDIES WHICH THE HOUSE INVESTIGATORS SAID SHOWED LITTLE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FLYING HOURS AND SPARE PARTS REQUIREMENTS.

WHILE FLYING TIME MAY NOT BE A "COMPLETELY RELIABLE" BASIS FOR FIGURING OUT WHAT SPARES SHOULD BE ACQUIRED, THE AIR FORCE SAID, "THE FACT IS NO STUDY MADE TO DATE HAS REVEALED A BETTER ONE."

IT ADDED THAT MORE AND MORE SPARE ITEMS ARE BEING BOUGHT ON THE BASIS OF SPECIFIC SITUATIONS INVOLVING THOSE ITESM, RATHR THAN JUST STICKING TO THE FLYING TIME YARDSTICK.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST MONDAY MAY 6.

JA517PED

1957

A98WX

AID (200)

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS SPENT MORE THAN 62 BILLION DOLLARS IN VARIOUS FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY. ABOUT 30 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL HAS BEEN IN MILITARY GRANTS.

IN A SPECIAL REPORT TO CONGRESS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT AS OF THE END OF 1956, LONG-TERM GRANTS AND CREDITS TOTALED $57,662,000,000. SHORT-TERM CREDITS, MOSTLY THROUGH THE SALE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN THE LAST THREE YEARS, TOTALED $1,083,143,000. FOREIGN CURRENCIES ACCUMULATED THROUGH THE SALE OF SURPLUS U.S.AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS ARE USUALLY USED FOR GRANTS AND LOANS IN THE PURCHASING COUNTRIES.

INCLUDED IN THE OVER-ALL FOREIGN AID TOTAL IS NEARLY 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HAS INVESTED IN THREE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS--THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT AND THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORP.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT FIGURES SHOW OUTLAYS OF NEARLY 26 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN LONG TERM CREDITS IN THE FIVE YEARS FROM V-J DAY TO THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR. IN THE 6 1/2 YEARS SINCE, THOSE CREDITS HAVE TOTALED ALMOST 31 1/2 BILLION.

ABOUT 35 BILLION, OR SOME 60 PER CENT, OF THE LONG-TERM AID WAS SENT TO WESTERN EUROPE. THE BALANCE WAS FAIRLY EVENLY DISTRIBUTED AROUND THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD.

WE1104AED NM

B94WX (Q)

(200) FIRST LEAD SCRAP

1957

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY CLAMPED DOWN ON THE EXPORT OF HEAAVY MELTING GRADES OF STEEL SCRAP TO JAPAN, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY.

CHAIRMAN WRIGHT PATMAN (D-TEX) OF THE HOUSE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE PROTESTED THE EMBARGO AS "AN UNUSUAL AND DRASTIC ACTION.

"THE ACTION IS UNUSUAL," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, "IN THAT IT WILL RESTRICT EXPORTS OF MATERIALS WHICH ARE BEING FREELY TRADED AND USED WITHOUT RESTRICTION WITHIN THE UNITED STATES."

PENDING DISCUSSIONS NOW UNDERWAY WITH THE COUNTRIES AFFECTED BY THE RESTRICTION, EXPORT LICENSES WILL NOT BE ISSUED FOR SHIPMENTS THIS YEAR IN EXCESS OF TONNAGES SHIPPED IN THESE CATEGORIES."

PATMAN SAID THE ORDER WOULD AFFECT 4,000 SMALL SCRAP DEALERS IN THIS COUNTRY AS WELL AS IRON ORE PRODUCERS AND THE 2,600 SMALL IRON AND STEEL FOUNDRIES.

HIS COMMITTEE PLANS TO QUESTION OFFICIALS WHO ESTABLISHED THE POLICY, PATMAN SAID. AMONG QUESTIONS HE SAID HE WANTS ANSWERED IS:

"WHY IS IT THAT EXPORT OF IRON AND STEEL SCRAP ARE BEING RESTRICTED WHEN THE NEW STEEL WHICH IS MADE FROM THE SCRAP MAY BE EXPORTED TO THE FULL EXTENT OF THE STEEL COMPANIES' ABILITY TO SELL ABROAD."

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT EXPORT LICENSING OF NO. 1 HEAVY MELTING SCRAP TO JAPAN ALREADY HAS REACHED THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF THIS GRADE EXPORTED TO THAT COUNTRY IN 1956.

"CONSEQUENTLY," THE DEPARTMENT SAID, "DURING THIS INTERIM PERIOD NO ADDITIONAL LICENSING FOR SHIPMENT OF NUMBER 1 HEAVY MELTING SCRAP TO JAPAN WILL BE GRANTED AND PENDING APPLICATIONS FOR ADDITIONAL TONNAGES WILL BE RETURNED WITHOUT ACTION."

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID THE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED "ARE FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONSERVING U.S. STEEL SCRAP RESOURCES AND TO PROVIDE EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION AMONG FOREIGN USERS."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE POLICY ANNOUNCED TODAY APPLIES ONLY TO NUMBER 1 AND NO. 2 HEAVY MELTING SCRAP WHETHER IT IS LOCATED IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES OR IN OFF-SHORE AREAS. LICENSING OF HEAVY MELTING STEEL SCRAP TO ALL OTHER FREE WORLD DESTINATIONS REMAINS WITHOUT QUOTA.

MC557PED

1957

B46WX Q

(100) TANKERS

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) TODAY SAID ITS EXPANSION GOAL OF 100 OCEAN-GOING TANKERS HAS BEEN FILLED AND THE GOAL IS BEING CLOSED.

THE EXPANSION GOAL, ESTABLISHED IN 1952, GAVE A FAST TAX WRITE OFF AS INCENTIVE FOR EXPANSION OF THE NATIONS TANKER FLEET.

OF THE 100 TANKERS IN THE GOAL, 45 HAVE BEEN BUILT, ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR HAVE BEEN CONTRACTED FOR WITHOUT THE FAST TAX WRITE OFF. TANKERS BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES FOR U.S. FLAG OPERATIONS ARE COUNTED TOWARD THE GOAL WHETHER OR NOT APPLICATION IS MADE FOR A FAST TAX WRITE OFF CERTIFICATE.

MC652PED

A112WX
(120) ARMED FORCES
WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THAT U.S. MILITARY MEN HAVE "THE FINEST EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING IN THE WORLD." HE URGED THE NATION TO SHOW ITS RESPECT AND APPRECIATION FOR PEOPLE IN UNIFORM ON ARMED FORCES DAY, MAY 18.
THE STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT, ISSUED FROM THE PENTAGON, WAS ONE OF A NUMBER BY LEADING ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SUPPORTING A NATION-WIDE CELEBRATION OF THE DAY WHICH THIS YEAR MARKS THE GOLDEN ANNIVERSARY OF MILITARY AVIATION, THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF ARMED SERVICES UNIFICATION AND THE 10TH YEAR OF THE INDEPENDENT AIR FORCE.
THE PRESIDENT, IN CALLING FOR A LARGER CIVILIAN TURNOUT TO HELP THE MILITARY PEOPLE OBSERVE THEIR ANNUAL DAY, ALSO CALLED UPON THE NATION "BY ARMS, BY WORK AND BY SPIRIT, TO HELP IN THE DEFENSE OF THE NATIONAL COMMUNITY."
CZ&EG1031PED

1957

B73WX (Q)
IKE-ILO (180)
WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY PAID TRIBUTE TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) AS "AN IMPORTANT FORUM FOR THE MAINTAINANCE OF WORLD PEACE."
THE PRESIDENT'S VIEW WAS REPORTED BY MRS. ANNE WHEETON, ASSOCIATE WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, AFTER EISENHOWER HAD CONFERRED WITH DAVID A. MORSE, ILO DIRECTOR, AND SECRETARY OF LABOR MITCHELL.
MORSE GAVE EISENHOWER A REPORT ON THE ILO PROGRAM AND INFORMED HIM THAT DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS THE LABOR ORGANIZATION HAS PLACED EMPHASIS ON ASSISTING PEOPLE IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES IMPROVE THEIR LIVING STANDARDS AND WORKING CONDITIONS.
MORSE STRESSED, MRS.WHEATON SAID, THAT ILO INTENDS "TO CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS TO ABOLISH FORCED LABOR" WHEREVER IT EXISTS, AND TO PROMOTE FREEDOM AMONG WORKERS.
THE PRESIDENT IN TURN, MRS.WHEATON SAID, "PLEDGED CONTINUED SUPPORT BY THE UNITED STATES OF THE ILO AND ITS GOOD WORK."
SHE ADDED THAT EISENHOWER CALLED THE ILO "AN IMPORTANT FORUM FOR THE MAINTAINANCE OF WORLD PEACE AND SAID IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD DO ALL IN THEIR POWER TO ASSIST THE NEWER AND LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES IN EFFORTS TO GROW IN FREEDOM."
MC&CZ923PES

1957

B32NR
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., MAY 6 (AP)-THE DIRECTOR OFTHE AFL-CIO COMMUNITY SERVICE ACTIVITIES TODAY CALLED ON CONGRESS TO ADMIT AN ADDITIONAL 100,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.
LEO PERLIS, NEW YORK CITY, TOLD THE OPENING OF THE SERVICE ACTIVITIES SECOND ANNUAL CONFERENCE:
"THIS COUNTRY IS LARGE ENOUGH, FREE ENOUGH AND ECONOMICALLY SECURE ENOUGH AND WILL GROW MORE POWERFUL THROUGH THE WHOLESALE ADMISSION OF THOSE WHO FOUGHT FOR LIBERTY."
SOME 32,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM LAST OCTOBER'S REVOLUTION HAVE ALREADY BEEN ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND PERLIS SAID "EXPERIENCE HAS PROVEN THAT AMERICA HAS THE ECONOMIC RESOURCES TO HANDLE ANOTHER 100,000 PEOPLE."
PERLIS KEYNOTED THE FIVE DAY MEETING AND COMMENDED THE U. S. ARMY FOR KITS HANDLING OF THE REFUGEE PROGRAM AT CAMP KILMER, N.J.
BUT HE SAID SOME SPONSORING AGENCIES AND "WE OURSELVES" MADE MISTAKES. HE MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY THE PLACING OF HUNGARIANS IN ECONOMICALLY DISTRESSED AREAS OF NEW ENGLAND.
HE PLACED THE BLAME FOR THE MISTAKES ON IMPROVISION AS "IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SUCH A PROGRAM WAS PUT TOGETHER."
Q512PED NM

30.24- 12027

1957

B1OCX (SEC)
(170)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M.EST TODAY, MONDAY, MAY 6)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, MAY 6 (AP)-A CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT CITIES SHOULD PLAN BETTER EVACUATION PROGRAMS BECAUSE AN ADEQUATE PROGRAM FOR SHELTER AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK IS AT BEST, YEARS AWAY.
PAUL G. STEINBICKER, CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR OF ST. LOUIS, SAID A REASONABLE SHELTER PROGRAM FOR THE NATION'S METROPOLITAN AREAS WOULD COST AN ESTIMATED 63 BILLION DOLLARS AND REQUIRE 10 TOO 12 YEARS TO COMPLETE.
STEINBCKER S
ID IT APPE
STEINBICKER SAID IT APPEARS "HIGHLY IMPROBABLE" THAT CONGRESS WILL BE WILLING TO ADD THE COST OF SHELTER CONSTRUCTION TO OTHER NATIONAL DEFENSE COSTS IN "THE COMING MONTHS, OR EVEN YEARS."
WRITING IN THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS HE SAID:
"EVEN WITH A MINIMUM OF WARNING TIME, EVACUATION OF TARGET AREA POPULATION, HOWEVER POORLY PLANNED OR POORLY EXECUTED, WILL SAVE THOUSANDS OF LIVES, AND PERHAPS MILLIONS, FOR THE NATION.
"MUCH OF THE TIME AND ENERGY OF CIVIL DEFENSE PERSONNEL SHOULD BE DEDICATED TO A BETTER PLANNED EVACUATION PROGRAM. BUT SIMULTANEOUSLY, TIME AND ENERGY SHOULD ALSO BE DEVOTED TO PLANS FOR THE FUTURE; PLANS IN WHICH THE EMPHASIS WILL NECESSARILY BE PLACED ON SHELTERS AND NOT ON EVACUATION."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M.EST TODAY MONDAY MAY 6)
MS218ACD NM

1957

A6OMP
NIGHT LEAD BALLOON (280)
MINNEAPOLIS, MAY 6 (AP)-THE RISE AND FALL OF "SAD SAM," A DUMMY PARACHUTIST WHO FELL VICTIM TO A QUIRCK OF THE PUSH-BUTTON AGE, LEFT THE AIR FORCE WITH STILL UNANSWERED QUESTIONS ABOUT LEAPS FROM THE STRATOSPHERE.
"SAD SAM" AND THE BALLOON AND GONDOLA WHICH CARRIED HIM TO A HEIGHT OF 90,000 FEET FOR A TEST BAILOUT WHICH NEVER CAME OFF--RETURNED TO EARTH AROUND 3 A.M. CST TODAY ON A FARM 15 MILES WEST OF CRESCO, IOWA.
IT WAS A BRUISING COMEDOWN FOR THE STEEL AND RUBBER DUMMY, WHO WAS TORN FROM THE GONDOLA AS IT DRAGGED ACROSS A MEADOW ON THE SAM JORDAN FARM. AS "SAD SAM" FELL OFF, THE 275-FOOT PLASTIC BAG EVIDENTLY LURCHED SKYWARD AGAIN BUT WAS MOORED WHEN THE 1,700-POUND ATTACHED GONDOLA WEDGED IN THE CRUTCH OF AN OAK TREE.
NONE OF THE GONDOLA'S $90,000 WORTH OF EQUIPMENT WAS SERIOUSLY DAMAGED. IN A LITTLE LESS THAN 22 HOURS THE BALLOON HAD DRIFTED FROM ITS LAUNCHING SITE AT NEW BRIGHTON NEAR ST. PAUL SOME 135 MILES TO THE SOUTH. AND WHILE IS PROVED A FEW THINGS, IT DIDN'
THE SOUTH. AND WHILE IT PROVED A FEW THINGS, IT DIDN'T GIVE THE AIR FORCE A CHANCE TO GET A CLOSER LOOK AT THE PROBABLY REACTIONS OF A MAN PARACHUTING FROM 90,000 FEET.
TWO SYSTEMS DESIGNED TO CUT LOOSE THE DUMMY AND GONDOLA FAILED TO WORK. FIRST A REMOTE CONTROL DEVICE DIDN'T OPERATE AND THEN AN AUTOMATIC TIMECLOCK FIZZLED.
THE TEST WAS CONDUCTED BY THE AIR FORCE AND GENERAL MILLS, INC., BUILDER OF THE GONDOLA AND BALLOON, WITH THE IDEA OF GATHERING INFORMATION FOR AN ACTUAL MANNED PARACHUTE DROP LATER THIS SUMMER.

EVERETT BESON, GENERAL MILLS PROJECT ENGINEER, SAID IT HASN'T BEEN DECIDED YET WHETHER ANOTHER ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE HERE TO DROP A DUMMY JUMPER.

"WHILE THIS ASPECT OF IT DIDN'T SUCCEED," HE SAID "WE LEARNED THAT THE BALLOON ITSELF IS FINE FOR THE TYPE OF EXPERIMENT PLANNED AND THAT THE GONDOLA ALSO IS SOUND."

THE BALLOON DESCENDED SLOWLY DURING THE NIGHT, THROUGH NORMAL LOSS OF GAS WHICH HAD BEGUN ESCAPING AS SOON AS THE BIG BAG REACHED CEILING. THE HEAT OF THE SUN NORMALLY REPLENISHES THE LOSS DURING THE DAY.

"SAD SAM," LIKE THE GONDOLA, ESCAPED WITHOUT SERIOUS DAMAGE. THE COMPANY DID NOT KNOW, HOWEVER, WHETHER HE WILL GET ANOTHER CHANCE IN ANY FUTURE TEST.

JH530PED

A104AX

NIGHT LEAD (280)

EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., MAY 6 (AP)-A B47 STRATOJET SHOWED THE AGILITY OF A JET FIGHTER TODAY IN THE FIRST PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF "TOSS BOMBING" BY THE 90-TON BOMBER.

THE AIR FORCE DESCRIBED THE FEAT AS "A REVOLUTIONARY ADDITION TO STRATEGIC BOMBING TACTICS." THE TECHNIQUE IS DESIGNED FOR DELIVERY OF ATOMIC BOMBS.

IT WAS SHOWN AT AN AERIAL FIREPOWER DEMONSTRATION BY THE AIR PROVING GROUND COMMAND.

THE SIX-JET MEDIUM BOMBER ROARED IN AT MINIMUM ALTITUDE IN FRONT OF THE STANDS, THEN PULLED INTO A SHARP CLIMB AND RELEASED THE BOMB WHILE STILL CLIMBING.

THE B47 ROLLED OUT ON TOP OF A HALF LOOP AND SPED AWAY IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION WHILE THE BOMB FOLLOWED A HIGH ARC AND FELL SQUARELY ON THE TARGET. A SMOKE DEVICE ENABLED 6,500 SPECTATORS TO FOLLOW THE PATH OF THE SIMULATED ATOMIC BOMB.

THE TECHNIQUE WAS DEVELOPED TO PERMIT THE ATOMIC CARRIER TO BE MILES FROM THE TARGET AT THE MOMENT OF DETONATION. IN ADDITION, THE START OF THE BOMBING RUN FROM AN EXTREMELY LOW ALTITUDE ENABLES THE AIRCRAFT TO AVOID RADAR DETECTION.

THE TACTIC HAS BEEN DEMONSTRATED A NUMBER OF TIMES BY SMALLER, SHORTER-RANGED JET FIGHTERS.

"THIS MANEUVER HAS BEEN LIMITED TO FIGHTER AIRCRAFT WHICH WEIGH ONE-EIGHTH TO ONE-QUARTER AS MUCH AS THE STRATOJET," THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. "THE TOSS BOMBING CAPABILITY OF THE B47 HAS GIVEN THE U.S. AIR FORCE A HIGH DEGREE OF VERSATILITY IN THE EMPLOYMENT OF THIS SIX-JET BOMBER."

THE B47 HAS A SPEED IN EXCESS OF 600 MILES PER HOUR, A RANGE OF MORE THAN 3,000 MILES, CAN CAN CARRY A PAY LOAD OF 20,000 POUNDS.

THE TOSS BOMBING DEMONSTRATION WAS A HIGHLIGHT OF THE FIREPOWER SHOW WITNESSED BY MILITARY, BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL LEADERS FROM THROUGHOUT THE NATION. ALSO PRESENT WERE A CANADIAN AND A JAPANESE GROUP.

AN F84F THUNDERSTREAK ALSO DEMONSTRATED THE TOSS BOMBING TECHNIQUE USING A 60 DEGREE CLIMB, AN F100 SUPERSABRE PERFORMED THE FEAT WITH A 90-DEGREE CLIMB, AN F101 VOODOO USED A 110-DEGREE (CQ) CLIMB, AND A TWIN-ENGINE B57 TOSSED FROM A 45-DEGREE ANGLE.

TM905PES NM

1957

1957

1957

A35AX (AX IN)

.95.

ATLANTA, MAY 6 (AP)-THE COURT-MARTIAL OF COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR. ON CHARGES OF MAKING SECRET INFORMATION ON THE ARMY'S ROCKET PROGRAM AVAILABLE TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS HAS BEEN POSTPONED FROM MA 15 TO JUNE 25.

THE THIRD ARMY ANNOUNCED THE POSTPONEMENT TODAY. AT THE SAME TIME, IT DISCLOSED THAT COUNSEL FOR NICKERSON WILL BE ALLOWED ACCESS TO "CERTAIN CLASSIFIED INFORMATION THEY DEEMDED NECESSARY." NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

NICKERSON IS STATIONED AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA., AND THE COURT-MARTIAL WILL BE HELD THERE.

THE TRIAL DELAY WAS GRANTED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT EXPLAINED, AS A RESULT OF A REQUEST LAST MONDAY FROM NICKERSON'S COUNSEL.

1957

THE MILITARY TRIAL, TO BE HELD AT REDSTONE, ALREADY HAD BEEN POSTPONED FROM APRIL 23 AT THE REQUEST OF ROBERT K. BELL OF HUNTSVILLE, CIVILIAN ATTORNEY FOR THE 41-YEAR OLD GUIDED MISSILE SPECIALIST.

THE SECOND DELAY ALSO WAS ASKED BY BELL, WHO AT THE SAME TIME APPLIED FOR ACCESS TO THE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION. THE HUNTSVILLE LAWYER SAID THAT HE AND RAY JENKINS OF KNOXVILLE, TENN., ANOTHER ATTORNEY FOR NICKERSON, WOULD NEED TIME TO STUDY CERTAIN TOP SECRET INFORMATION IN ORDER TO CONDUCT AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE.

NICKERSON, A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER WITH A DISTINGUISHED RECORD, IS CHARGED IN 18 COUNTS WITH DISCLOSING CLASSIFIED DATA ON ROCKET RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AT REDSTONE ARSENAL.

THE ACCUSATIONS TRACE TO A MEMORANDUM IN WHICH THE COLONEL CRITICIZED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES WILSON. NICKERSON HAS CONTENDED VIGOROUSLY THAT THE ARMY SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO DEVELOP ITS OWN GUIDED MISSILES WHEREAS WILSON HAS ASSIGNED A MAJOR PART OF THE ROCKET PROGRAM TO THE AIR FORCE.

TU737PED

1957

B100KX (Q)

(160) DIEM

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF VIET NAM ARRIVED TODAY ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE, COLUMBINE III, EN ROUTE TO A STATE VISIT IN WASHINGTON.

THE DAPPER VIETNAMESE PRESIDENT FLEW IN FROM HONOLULU WITH A PARTY OF 10 PEOPLE. THE PLANE TOUCHED DOWN AT SAN FRANCISCO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT 6:55 P.M., PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME.

HE WAS MET BY GEORGE CHRISTOPHER; DR. ROBERT BLUM, PRESIDENT OF THE ASIAN FOUNDATION; RETIRED LT. GEN. JOHN W. O'DANIEL, FORMER HEAD OF THE U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE MISSION IN VIET NAM; FRENCH DEPUTY CONSUL GENERAL HENRI TOUPET, AND OTHER AMERICAN AND VIET NAM FIGURES.

DIEM RESTED OVERNIGHT IN HONOLULU BEFORE BOARDING THE COLUMBINE III WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT TO PICK HIM UP AFTER A FLIGHT FROM SAIGON BY COMMERICAL PLANE. HE IS GOING TO WASHINGTON TO SEEK

INCREASED AID AGAINST COMMUNISTIC DESIGNS IN THE NORTHERN HALF OF HIS DIVIDED COUNTRY.

HE WILL LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON ON THE COLUMBINE III TOMORROW AT 11 P.M., ARRIVING IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY NOON.

FJ 504PCS

1957

B30KX (Q) VIET NAM FROM AYE

FIRST LEAD DIEM (100)

HONOLULU, MAY 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF SOUTH VIET NAM LEFT FOR SAN FRANCISCO AT 7:30 A.M. (HAWAII TIME) TODAY ABOARD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE, COLUMBINE III.

THE YOUTHFUL LOOKING ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADER FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA APPEARED WELL RESTED AFTER SPENDING THE NIGHT IN HAWAII, EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.

HIGH CIVIC AND MILITARY LEADERS WERE AT THE AIRPORT FOR HIS DEPARTURE.

THE PLANE IS DUE IN SAN FRANCISCO AT 6 P.M. PDT (8 P.M. EST).

PRESIDENT DIEM PLANS TO LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO AT 11 P.M. PDT TUESDAY, AND TO REACH WASHINGTON AT NOON WEDNESDAY.

THE SOUTH VIET NAM LEADER WANTS MORE AID WITH WHICH TO COMBAT COMMUNISM.

DIEM ARRIVED IN HONOLULU YESTERDAY FROM SAIGON TO TELL REPORTERS THE COMMUNISTS TO HIS NORTH "CONTINUE TO BUILD UP MILITARY FORCES AS THEY HAVE FOR YEARS" AND ARE RECEIVING "MUCH MORE AID" FROM RED CHINA AND SOVIET RUSSIA THAN HIS COUNTRY GETS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

HIS INTERIOR MINISTER, NGUYEN HUU CHAU, SAID THE U.S. NOW SUPPLIES SLIGHTLY MORE THAN $200,000,000 A YEAR.

DIEM, CRISP IN A WHITE TROPICAL SUIT, WAS MET BY GOV.SAMUEL WILDER KING, TOP MILITARY OFFICIALS, STATE DEPARTMENT CHIEF OF PROTOCOL WILEY T.BUCHANAN AND VIET NAM AMBASSADOR TRAN VAN CHUONG. KING DRAPED A CARNATION LEI ABOUT DIEM'S BECK IN THE TRADITIONAL HAWAIIAN MANNER, BUT THE PRESIDENT TOOK IT OFF AND CARRIED IT OVER HIS ARM AS HE REVIEWED AN HONOR GUARD.

INTERIOR MINISTER CHAU TOLD REPORTERS BEFORE THE PARTY LEFT SAIGON BY COMMERCIAL PLANE THAT THE MISSION TO WASHINGTON HAS TO EXPLAIN "THE IMPORTANCE OF OUR RELATIONS WITH OUR ASIA NEIGHBORS, WHICH IS SOMETHING THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT UNDERSTAND."

THE AMERICAN VIEW OF VIETNAMESE PROBLEMS, SAID CHAU, IS "STATIC."

"ALL QUESTIONS AND ALL PROBLEMS WILL BE DISCUSSED IN WASHINGTON," SAID CHAU. THE PRESIDENT WILL CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. HE IS SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS CONGRESS THURSDAY AND A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON FRIDAY.

DIEM, WHO SURVIVED CRISIS AFTER CRISIS AFTER TAKING OVER SOUTH VIET NAM IN 1954 WHEN THE COUNTRY WAS DIVIDED BY THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, LEFT BEHIND HIM A TOUCHY FLARE-UP OF RELATIONS WITH NATIONALIST CHINA OVER THE CITIZENSHIP QUESTION.

A SAIGON DECREE MAKES CHINESE NATIVES OF SOUTH VIET NAM VIETNAMESE CITIZENS WITHOUT FREEDOM OF CHOICE, THUS DEPRIVING THEM OF THE DOAL CITIZENSHIP THEY TRADITIONALLY HAVE ENJOYED IN MOST SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES AND REGIONS OF LARGE OVERSEAS CHINESE POPULATIONS.

SUCH A CHINESE HAS BEEN NOT ONLY A CITIZEN OF VIET NAM BY BIRTH BUT ALSO OF NATIONALIST CHINA. UNDER THE DECREE HE WOULD BE ONLY A VIETNAMESE CITIZEN.

THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA HAS PROTESTED THE DECREE AS ONE-SIDED AND ARBITRARY. PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK REPORTEDLY HAS OFFERED TO RE-SETTLE ON FORMOSA ALL CHINESE WHO WANT TO LEAVE VIET NAM.

SEVERAL HUNDRED CHINESE SEEKING MORE INFORMATION ON THIS REPORTED OFFER WRECKED THE FIRST FLOOR OF THE NATIONALIST LEGATION IN SAIGON SATURDAY.

TAIPEI NEWSPAPERS HAVE URGED THE UNITED STATES TO HELP SETTLE THE DISPUTE, WHICH IS IMPORTANT TO BOTH COUNTRIES. DUAL CITIZENSHIP FOR CHINESE IN VIET NAM COMPLICATES THE PROBLEMS OF THE VIET NAM GOVERNMENT IN HANDLING THEM, AND IF THEY SHOULD LOSE THEIR CHINESE CITIZENSHIP THEIR LOYALTY TO TAIPEI MIGHT BE AFFECTED.

CY1252APD NM

1957 1957 30.24- 12029

B102DT (HA) (Q)

(130) (WORLD SERVICE)

DETROIT, MAY 6 (AP)-DR. JOSE A. MORA, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES, PAN-AMERICAN UNION, TODAY PREDICTED CLOSER COOPERATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND LATIN AMERICA WILL FOLLOW THEIR CONFERENCE THIS AUGUST.

"MANY MUTUAL BENEFITS WILL COME," FROM THE MEETING SCHEDULED FOR BUENOS AIRES, DR. MORA TOLD THE DETROIT ECONOMIC CLUB.

"IT IS LIKELY TO BE A MILESTONE IN INTER-AMERICAN ECONOMIC RELATIONS," HE SAID.

THE CONFERENCE WILL DEAL WITH ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS AND REVIEW FULLY INTER-AMERICAN RELATIONS, DR. MORA SAID.

TOP PRIORITY, HE SAID, WILL BE GIVEN TO TRADE AND FOREIGN INVESTMENTS.

"LATIN-AMERICA IS AWARE OF ITS BRIGHT FUTURE," DR. MORA SAID. "IT IS DEVOTING ALL ITS ENERGIES TO HASTEN RELIZATION. A STRONGER LATIN AMERICA--ECONOMICALLY, SOCIALLY AND POLITICALLY -- TOGETHER WITH THE UNITED STATES WILL MAKE AN UNBEATABLE TEAM -- ONE THAT WILL BE ABLE TO FACE ANY PROBLEM OR WORLD CHALLENGE."

_MU1111PES NM

1957

Begin — May 7, 1957

30.24- 12031

A52 (280)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY RONALD THOMPSON

1957.

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TODAY TO TELL THE WORLD BEFOREHAND OF ANY INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT OF U.S. TROOPS, EVEN INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FORCES FROM THE MAINLAND TO ALASKA.

U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD STASSEN MADE THE OFFER TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONDITION THAT OTHER NATIONS AGREE TO GIVE SUCH ADVANCE NOTICE.

STASSEN ALSO CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO ACCEPT AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM OVER IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF ARMS.

STASSEN'S PROPOSALS GOT A NON-COMMITTAL RECEPTION FROM THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

JULES MOCH OF FRANCE GAVE FIRM SUPPORT TO THE U.S. PROPOSAL ON TROOP MOVEMENTS, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID.

STASSEN EMPHASIZED THAT BOTH PROPOSALS SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN A PARTIAL AGREEMENT SETTING THE STAGE FOR A FULL-SCALE TREATY ENDING THE WORLD ARMS RACE.

STASSEN SAID THE TROOP PROPOSAL WOULD COVER SUCH MOVEMENTS AS THE TRANSFER OF SOLDIERS FROM THE U.S. MAINLAND TO ALASKA BECAUSE THEY WOULD HAVE TO CROSS INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARIES OR INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

A SUBCOMMITTEE SOURCE SAID STASSEN DESCRIBED THE PROPOSALS AS "DESIRABLE BUT NOT INDISPENSABLE" IN ANY HALFWAY PACT ON DISARMAMENT.

STASSEN, IN OUTLINING HIS IDEAS TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE DELEGATES OF THE SOVIET UNION, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND CANADA, SAID THE EXPORT-IMPORT PROPOSAL COULD OPERATE EITHER BY TREATY OR WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF BORDER CONTROLS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE MET FOR 90 MINUTES WITH NO APPARENT MENTION MADE OF PROPOSALS FOR BANNING THE HYDROGEN BOMB OR CONTROLLING NUCLEAR TESTS. IT WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

TWO NEWLYARRIVED AMERICANS SAT AT STASSEN'S SIDE. THEY ARE DR. ERNEST LAWRENCE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AND DR. MARK MILLS OF THE ATOMIC LABORATORIES AT LIVERMORE, CALIF. THE NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS WERE BROUGHT FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR CONSULTATION AND ODVICE.

KA542PED

A82

1957.

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY ACCUSED A ROMANIAN DIPLOMAT OF TRYING TO RECRUIT SPIES IN BRITAIN AND GAVE HIM A WEEK TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE DIPLOMAT IS EUGEN PERIANU, AN ATTACHE AT THE ROMANIAN LEGATION SINCE AUGUST 1951.

PERIANU WAS ACCUSED OF "PUTTING PRESSURE ON PERSONS WHO ARE OF ROMANIAN ORIGIN OR WHO HAVE RELATIVES IN ROMANIA IN ATTEMPTS TO RECRUIT THEM AS SPIES."

A SPOKESMAN SAID ROMANIAN MINISTER NICOLAE CORCINSCHI WAS SUMMONED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE EARLY TODAY, ADVISED OF THE COMPLAINT AGAINST PERIANU AND TOLD HE WOULD HAVE TO LEAVE BRITAIN.

LF806AED.

A129

1957.

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS S. GATES ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY ON THE FIRST LEG OF A SWING THROUGH WESTERN EUROPE.

K1134AED

A134

1957.

(160)

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY DISPUTED THE CLAIM BY THE AMERICAN NOBEL PRIZE WINNING SCIENTIST, LINUS PAULING, THAT 1,000 PEOPLE WILL DIE OF LEUKEMIA IF BRITAIN CARRIES OUT HER H-BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC.

"THE MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL TAKES THE VIEW THAT THERE IS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY MAKING THE KIND OF ESTIMATE WHICH HAS BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO DR. PAULING," SAID THE EARL OF HOME, LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, IN REPLY TO A QUESTION.

THE COUNCIL IS A GROUP OF SCIENTISTS WHICH ADVISES THE GOVERNMENT ON MEDICAL MATTERS.

PAULING, A CHEMIST AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, TOLD A SCIENTIFIC MEETING IN CHICAGO ON APRIL 30 THAT 10,000 PEOPLE ARE DEAD OR DYING OF LEUKEMIA AROUND THE WORLD BECAUSE OF ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS AND THAT A 1,000 MORE WILL DIE IF BRITAIN FIRES HER FIRST H-BOMB.

LORD HOME TOLD THE PEERS "WE HAVE NO INFORMATION THAT ANY DEATHS HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY THE RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN EXPLOSIONS DURING 1956-57."

K1149AED

A137

1957.

(100)

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-POLICE SEARCHED THE NEW ISRAELI LINER THEODOR HERZL IN THE PORT OF LONDON TODAY AFTER RECEIVING AN ANONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALL THAT A BOMB HAD BEEN PLANTED ABOARD. A FROGMAN INSPECTED THE HULL.

THE SEARCH BEGAN ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE 8,250-TON SHIP WAS DUE TO LEAVE FOR HAIFA ON HER MAIDEN VOYAGE.

THE POLICE ALLOWED PASSENGERS TO GO ABOARD.

THE PHONE CALL WAS MADE TO THE LONDON EVENING NEWS WHICH INFORMED POLICE.

THE THEODOR HERZL HAS BEEN AT LONDON FOR 10 DAYS AFTER COMING FROM HAMBURG, WHERE SHE WAS BUILT AS PART OF WEST GERMANY'S REPARATIONS TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT FOR THE NAZIS' JEWISH VICTIMS. SHE IS DUE AT HAIFA MAY 17.

THE SHIP CAN CARRY 550 PASSENGERS AND HAS A SERVICE SPEED OF 18 KNOTS. HER OWNERS, THE THEZIM CO. PLAN TO RUN HER BETWEEN HAIFA AND MARSEILLES AND TO USE HER FOR OFF-SEASON CRUISES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE CARIBBEAN.

K1156AED

A112

1957.

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-TWO TURKISH CYPRIOT POLICEMEN WERE DECORATED BY QUEEN ELIZABETH II TODAY FOR BRAVERY ON CYPRUS.

SGT. MEHMET RESHAT, 37, WAS AWARDED THE QUEEN'S COMMENDATION FOR BRAVE CONDUCT FOR CHASING A GUNMAN WHO SHOT AND WOUNDED HIM.

THE SAME AWARD WENT TO SPECIAL CONSTABLE OZIR HASSAN RAIF, 21, WHO PICKED UP AND THREW CLEAR A SMOKING HAND GRENADE AFTER IT HAD BEEN TOSSED AMONG MEMBERS OF A POLICE PATROL IN FAMAGUSTA.

SM930PED

A81

(400)

PARIS, MAY 7 (AP)-A THREE-MAN COMMITTEE OF THE EUROPEAN ATOMIC COMMITTEE--EURATOM--TODAY URGED SPEEDY, LARGE-SCALE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER TO PROTECT WEST EUROPE AGAINST FUTURE INTERRUPTIONS IN ITS OIL SUPPLY.

REPORTING AFTER A SIX-MONTH STUDY, THE THREE EXPERTS SAID THE SHORTAGE OF AVAILABLE POWER COMPARED WITH WESTERN EUROPE'S NEEDS "THREATENS TO BECOME A MAJOR BRAKE ON ECONOMIC GROWTH."

THE REPORT POINTED OUT THAT THE RECENT SUEZ CRISIS HAD DEMONSTRATED THE VULNERABILITY OF THE SUPPLY OF ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ENERGY SOURCES, OIL.

"THE EUROPEAN ECONOMY MUST BE PROTECTED AGAINST AN INTERRUPTION OF OIL SUPPLIES BY FINDING ALTERNATIVE SOURCES OF ENERGY TO LIMIT FURTHER RISE IN OIL IMPORTS," THE THREE MEN SAID.

"ONLY NUCLEAR POWER, PROVIDING EUROPE WITH A NEW SOURCE OF ENERGY, CAN ACHIEVE THIS."

THE THREE EXPERTS ARE LOUIS ARMAND OF FRANCE, FRANZ ETZEL OF WEST GERMANY AND FRANCESCO GIORDANI OF ITALY. THEY REPORTED TO THE GOVERNMENTS WHICH RECENTLY AGREED TO POOL THEIR ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS UNDER EURATOM--FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE THREE EXPERTS ESTIMATED THAT BY JOINING THEIR EFFORTS, THE EURATOM NATIONS CAN DEVELOP NUCLEAR POWER CAPACITY OF 15 MILLION KILOWATTS A YEAR IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

THAT, THEY SAID, WOULD STABILIZE ENERGY IMPORTS AT THE EQUIVALENT OF 165 MILLION TONS OF COAL A YEAR. OTHERWISE, FUEL IMPORTS TO THE SIX COUNTRIES MAY REACH THE EQUIVALENT OF 200 MILLION TONS OF COAL A YEAR BY 1967 AND DOUBLE THAT FIGURE IN THE 10 YEARS FOLLOWING.

THE REPORT EMPHASIZED THAT EUROPE'S ATOMIC PROGRESS CAN ONLY MATERIALIZE IN COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND BRITAIN--THE THREE WESTERN NATIONS WITH THE BIGGEST ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN THE ATOMIC FIELD. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM WAS CITED AS A MAJOR FACTOR.

"STRONG COOPERATIVE TIES WITH OTHER COUNTRIES...MUST BE THE FOUNDATION OF EUROPE'S ATOMIC PROGRESS," THE THREE MEN SAID. "COOPERATION WITH OTHERS WILL NOT LIMIT OUR OPPORTUNITIES, BUT CREATE NEW ONES, SO THAT OUR INDUSTRIES CAN EVENTUALLY ACQUIRE THEIR OWN, DISTINCT NUCLEAR PERSONALITY."

THE REPORT SAID RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT THROUGH THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND PRIVATE INDUSTRY "HAVE PROVIDED AMERICA WITH THE MOST COMPLETE NUCLEAR FOUNDATION IN THE WORLD."

BUT BECAUSE EUROPE'S NEED IS SO MUCH MORE URGENT THAN AMERICA'S, IT SAID THE EUROPEAN NATIONS COULD HELP THE UNITED STATES BY BEING THE TESTING GROUND FOR APPLICATION OF AMERICAN KNOW-HOW TO THE PROBLEM OF SWITCHING FROM CONVENTIONAL POWER TO ATOMIC PLANTS.

LF804AED.

A94WX
(180) EURATOM

WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED COOPERATION TODAY WITH WHAT IT HAILED AS A "BOLD AND IMAGINATIVE PROGRAM" BY SIX WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO BUILD A GIANT NETWORK OF ATOMIC ENERGY POWER PLANTS BY 1967.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PROGRAM REPRESENTS "ANOTHER CONCRETE STEP IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMUNITY."

"AS SUCH IT IS WELCOMED BY THE UNITED STATES," SAID A FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TERMED THE PROGRAM "AN ENCOURAGING DEVELOPMENT WHICH MARKS ANOTHER STEP FORWARD IN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION TO PROMOTE THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO PROVIDE "BOTH TECHNICAL AND MATERIAL ASSISTANCE."

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS READY, AS SOON AS THE EUROPEANS DEVELOP FINAL ARRANGEMENTS, TO ASK CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO PROVIDE FISSIONABLE MATERIALS. THIS GOVERNMENT, THEY SAID, IS ALSO READY TO COOPERATE BY SELLING ENTIRE BIG POWER REACTORS AND LENDING TECHNICAL AID TO THE PROJECT.

LT830PED

A28 (290)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MACMILLAN

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER EXCHANGED VIEWS ON WESTERN DEFENSE AND PROSPECTS FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT IN A SECRET MEETING TODAY.

THEY TALKED FOR 2 1/2 HOURS ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE BRITISH LEADER'S THREE-DAY VISIT TO WEST GERMANY.

INFORMANTS SAID THERE WAS "A WIDE COINCIDENCE OF VIEWS," BUT GAVE NO DETAILS TO SUPPORT THIS ASSESSMENT.

MACMILLAN FLEW TO BONN BY JET TRANSPORT IN RESPONSE TO A LONG STANDING INVITATION FOR A WIDE-RANGING REVIEW OF BRITISH-GERMAN RELATIONS WITH THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR.

ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY CALLED IT "A TALK BETWEEN FRIENDS AND ALLIES WHO HAVE LEFT BEHIND THEM THE DARK SHADOWS OF AN UNHAPPY PAST AND WORKED TOGETHER FOR YEARS, CLOSELY AND IN FULL CONFIDENCE."

THE IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE OF THE MEETINGS WAS TO TRY TO RECONCILE THE WIDELY DIFFERING GERMAN AND BRITISH VIEWS ON WESTERN DEFENSE.

THE GERMANS HAVE MADE NO SECRET OF THEIR DISMAY AT BRITAIN'S PLAN TO REDUCE HER ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY. THE BRITISH, ON THE OTHER HAND, INSIST THEY WILL NOT BE SWAYED FROM THEIR PROJECT OF TRIMMING CONVENTIONAL FORCES AND RELYING MORE ON ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THOUGH BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES, THE BRITISH FAILED IN A BONN MEETING LAST WEEK TO CONVINCE ALL THEIR NATO ALLIES OF THE WISDOM OF THIS COURSE.

THE WEST GERMANS WILL NOT HAVE THEIR FIRST THREE DIVISIONS READY FOR NATO COMMAND UNTIL JULY--AFTER YEARS OF POLITICAL STRUGGLE TO GET THEIR REARMAMENT UNDER WAY-- AND WERE IRRITATED AT WHAT THEY REGARD AS THE PREMATURE REMOVAL OF BRITISH FORCES FROM NATO'S FRONT LINE. statesmen

TOMORROW THE STATEMENT MOVE ON TO ANOTHER DIFFICULT SUBJECT--THE ASSOCIATION OF BRITAIN WITH THE MOVEMENT, BOTH ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL, TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY.

WHILE MACMILLAN IS ACKNOWLEDGED TO BE A "GOOD EUROPEAN," THERE HAS BEEN SOME SUSPICION OF THE MOTIVES BEHIND HIS PROPOSAL FOR A EUROPEAN FREE TRADE AREA. IT HAS BEEN FELT IN BONN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES THIS COULD UNDERMINE THE SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET BEING PUSHED BY WEST GERMANY.

TA&HW403PED

A42 (200)
WITH BONN

BY JOSEPH E. [illegible]

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, MAY 7 (AP)-THE ASSEMBLY OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) UNANIMOUSLY CALLED UPON ITS COUNCIL OF MINISTERS TODAY TO SET UP POOLED PRODUCTION OF GUIDED MISSILES AND OTHER MODERN WEAPONS WITHOUT DELAY.

THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED WITH LITTLE DEBATE PROPOSALS SUBMITTED BY PIERRE-HENRI TEITGEN OF FRANCE WHO SAID JOINT PRODUCTION OF THESE WEAPONS DESERVES THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE PRIORITY.

EARLIER, TEITGEN CRITICIZED THE RECENT BRITISH-AMERICAN BILATERAL AGREEMENT FOR THE SUPPLY OF U.S. GUIDED MISSILES TO BRITAIN. HE SAID SUCH ACCORDS SHOULD APPLY TO ALL SEVEN MEMBERS OF WEU.

THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION SAID:

1. THE WEU STANDING ARMAMENTS COMMITTEES SHOULD DRAFT THE PLAN BEFORE AUG. 1, ON THE BASIS OF LATEST TECHNICAL ADVANCES IN EACH MEMBER STATE AND INFORMATION EACH MAY HAVE RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES. THIS WOULD APPLY TO GROUND-TO-GROUND, AIR-TO-AIR AND GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILES.

2. JOINT TEAMS TO PREPARE STANDARD MISSILE DESIGNS SHOULD SET TO WORK BEFORE SEPT. 1.

3. JOINT PRODUCTION SHOULD BE PARCELLED OUT TO MEMBER STATES ON THE BASIS OF THEIR EXPERIENCE, EFFICIENCY, LABOR SUPPLY AND THE SECURITY OF FORWARD AREAS. THIS LAST POINT WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO WEST GERMANY.

KA507PED

30.24- 12033

555 (450)

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 7 (AP)-A COLONEL OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY TESTIFIED TODAY THAT ERNST ROEHM, CHIEF OF HITLER'S STORM TROOPERS, STOOD AT ATTENTION WHEN HE WAS SHOT DEAD IN HIS PRISON CELL DURING THE NAZI "BLOODBATH" PURGE OF 1934.

LT.COL.WALTER KOPP, A POLICE LIEUTENANT AT THE TIME, TESTIFIED AT THE TRIAL OF FORMER SS COL.GEN.SEPP DIETRICH AND SS COL. MICHAEL LIPPERT, WHO ARE CHARGED WITH ASSISTING IN MANSLAUGHTER IN THE PURGE.

ROEHM WAS THE LEADER OF THE BROWN-SHIRTED NAZI STORM TROOPERS. HITLER CLAIMED THAT HE WAS PLANNING A PUTSCH TO REPLACE HIS REGIME WITH THE "FOURTH REICH." ABOUT 200 WERE KILLED IN THE PURGE.

KOPP SAID A PISTOL WAS PLACED IN ROEHM'S CELL AT THE STADELHEIM PRISON HERE ON JULY 1, 1934, BUT ROEHM, WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY HITLER ON THE PREVIOUS DAY, REFUSED TO SHOOT HIMSELF.

"THEN, THEODOR EICKE AND ANOTHER SS OFFICER, STEPPED INTO THE DOOR [illegible] POINTED THEIR PISTOLS AT ROEHM," KOPP SAID. "ROEHM WAS STRIPPED NUDE TO THE WAIST."

EICKE WAS THE COMMANDER OF DACHAU CONCENTRATION CAMP AT THE TIME. HE WAS KILLED IN WORLD WAR II.

"ROEHM WANTED TO SAY SOMETHING BUT THE SS OFFICER MOTIONED HIM TO SHUT UP," KOPP CONTINUED. "THEN HE STOOD AT ATTENTION WITH HIS FACE SHOWING HE WAS FULL OF CONTEMPT."

"EICKE SAID TO HIS COMPANION, WHO SEEMED VERY NERVOUS, 'GO SLOW, AIM CAREFULLY!' THEN TWO SHTTS WERE FIRED ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY.

"THEN BOTH OF THEM OR ONE STEPPED UP TO THE BODY. X X X I DID NOT [illegible] BUT WHEN WOUNDS."

THE PROSECUTION CHARGES LIPPERT ASSISTED EICKE IN THE EXECUTION. LIPPERT DENIES THIS. KOPP SAID HE COULD NOT RECOGNIZE THE DEFENDANT AS THE SECOND OFFICER IN ROEHM'S CELL 25 YEARS AGO.

WILHELM HOETZEL, A FORMER SUBORDINATE OF LIPPERT, SAID, HOWEVER, HE SAW HIM COMING OUT OF THE CELL AFTER HEARING TWO OR THREE SHOTS FIRED. HE TESTIFIED THAT EICKE TOLD HIM: "MEDICAL HELP PROHIBITED."

DIETRICH WAS PAROLED FROM A U.S. WAR CRIMES SENTENCE IN OCTOBER, 1955, IN CONNECTION WITH THE WARTIME MALMEDY MASSACRE OF CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

A DEPOSITION SAID HITLER, IN AN ADDRESS TO SS LEADERS AFTER THE PURGE, CLAIMED THAT ROEHM RECEIVED 12 MILLION MARKS (FIVE MILLION DOLLARS AT THE TIME) FROM ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET, THEN FRENCH AMBASSADOR IN BERLIN.

THE DEPOSITION WAS TAKEN FROM THE LATE KARL SCHREYER, AN SS OFFICER WHO SAID HE ATTENDED THE SS MEETING. SCHREYER RELATED THAT HITLER'S "MOUTH WAS FOAMING" WHEN HE REPORTED THE ARREST OF THE "TRAITORS" AND GAVE THE ORDER TO SHOOT THEM.

ANOTHER DEPOSITION FROM HITLER'S ADJUTANT, WILHELM BRUECKNER, WHO IS ALSO DEAD SAID ROEHM WAS A HOMOSEXUAL AND THAT HE HAD "CONTACT WITH FRANCE."

P/RP1102AED

A36 140

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, MAY 7 (AP)-MORE THAN 100 YUGOSLAV VISITORS TO THE INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIES FAIR AT HANNOVER HAVE ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION TO SEEK POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY. BUT IT IS DOUBTFUL IF MANY WILL BE ADMITTED.

OFFICIALS AT THE FEDERAL REFUGEE CAMP HERE SAID TODAY 56 YUGOSLAVS HAVE ARRIVED AND FILED APPLICATIONS FOR ASYLUM, WHILE 50 OTHERS ARE ON THEIR WAY OR HAVE ALREADY CONTACTED GERMAN AUTHORITIES IN HANNOVER. THE YUGOSLAVS INCLUDE BOTH EXHIBITORS AND BUYERS.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THE YUGOSLAVS WERE DISSATISFIED WITH ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY.

THEY HINTED THAT MOST OF THEM WILL NOT BE GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM. UNDER GERMAN LAW, POLITICAL REFUGEES MUST FURNISH EVIDENCE THAT THEY WERE PERSECUTED.

WD444PED

A133

1

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 7 (AP)-HAZARDS OF NUCLEAR RADIATION TO MANKIND WERE STRESSED AT THE 10TH ASSEMBLY OF THE U.N. WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION OPENING TODAY.

JACQUES PARISOT OF FRANCE, RETIRING ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, SAID THE GREATEST DANGER FROM RADIATION IN THE NUCLEAR AGE MIGHT COME IN UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS OF THE WORLD NOT FULLY PREPARED TO COPE WITH THE PROBLEM.

U.N. SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO TOUCHED UPON THE EFFECTS OF THE ATOM ON MAN IN A BRIEF STATEMENT TO THE SESSION.

K1145AED

B8

(QP) (120)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 7 (AP)-A SEVEN-NATION U.N. SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE REJECTED TODAY AN OFFER BY THE CITY OF CHICAGO TO ORGANIZE NEXT YEAR'S SECOND INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

THE COMMITTEE DECIDED IN CLOSED SESSON THAT THE 1958 CONFERENCE--LIKE THE FIRST ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN 1955--SHOULD BE HELD IN GENEVA.

THE COMMITTEE'S DECISION REQUIRES APPROVAL BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. ABOUT 3,000 DELEGATES AND SCIENTISTS FROM 73 NATIONS TOOK PART IN THE TWO-WEEKS 1955 CONFERENCE, WHICH WAS ONE OF THE LARGEST INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS EVER ORGANIZED.

THE PREPARATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE 1958 CONFERENCE MET HERE YESTERDAY UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. THE COMMITTEE COMPRISES BRAZIL, BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, INDIA, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED SATE.

RQ230PED

A80

(260)

OSLO, MAY 7 (AP)-AUTHORITATIVE NORWEGIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS SHIFTING WARSHIPS FROM THE BALTIC SEA BECAUSE IT FEARS THE VESSELS COULD BE BOTTLED UP THERE EASILY IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

THE REDS ALSO WERE SAID TO FEEL THEIR BIG BALTIC NAVAL BASES MIGHT BE TOO VULNERABLE TO ATTACK-BOMBERS.

THE INFORMANTS, WHO REFUSED TO BE IDENTIFIED, GAVE THIS SUMMARY OF THE RUSSIAN NAVAL POSITION:

THE RUSSIAN NAVY IS MADE UP OF FOUR MAIN FLEETS--THE PACIFIC, THE BLACK SEA, THE ARCTIC AND THE BALTIC FLEET--WITH THE BALTIC FORCE FORMERLY THE BIGGEST.

RECENTLY THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT SHIPS FROM THE BALTIC AND PROBABLY THE ARCTIC FLEET ARE BEING MOVED TO THE PACIFIC.

THE REPORTED MOVES APPEARED BASED ON SOVIET BELIEF THAT THE PACIFIC WOULD BE THE MAIN BATTLE AREA IN ANY WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THAT BLOCKING OF THE DANISH STRAITS AND KATTEGAT AREA BETWEEN DENMARK AND SWEDEN WOULD SEAL OFF THE BALTIC.

THE RUSSIANS RECENTLY HAD 7 CRUISERS, 80 DESTROYERS, 150 SUBMARINES, 300 MINE SWEEPERS, 250 MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS AND 400 AUXILIARY VESSELS IN THE BALTIC. AT LEAST ONE CRUISER AND PROBABLY A NUMBER OF OTHER SHIPS HAVE BEEN MOVED OUT.

THE SOVIETS WERE REPORTED MOVING SHIPS FROM THEIR ARCTIC FLEET TO THE PACIFIC BY WAY OF THE NORTHEAST PASSAGE, WHERE INTENSIVE RESEARCH IS GOING ON TO DESTROY ICE BARRIERS AND EXTEND THE PERIOD WHEN SAILINGS ARE POSSIBLE.

THE SOVIET UNION RECENTLY HAS WARNED DENMARK, NORWAY AND WEST GERMANY AGAINST ESTABLISHMENT OF NATO BASES ON THEIR SOIL, SAYING THEY WOULD BE WIDE OPEN TO ATOMIC DESTRUCTION IN THE EVENT OF WAR. MILITARY SOURCES HERE BELIEVE THE THREATS MAY BE BASED, AT LEAST IN PART, ON SOVIET FEARS THAT MODERN WEAPONS BASED IN THESE NATO COUNTRIES COULD QUICKLY PUT THE BALTIC FLEET OUT OF ACTION.

LF755AED.

A84

(100)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 7 (AP)-SEVEN MORE HUNGARIAN REBELS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH TODAY FOR THEIR ROLES IN THE REVOLT LAST AUTUMN. TWO WERE QUICKLY EXECUTED.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID A PEOPLES' COURT IN BUDAPEST CONDEMNED THREE REBELS WHO WERE MEMBERS OF A "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY" GROUP LED BY JOSZEF DUDAS, PREVIOUSLY EXECUTED.

A LATER RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A MILITARY COURT IN BUDAPEST SENTENCED FOUR MORE FREEDOM FIGHTERS TO DEATH BUT ALLOWED MERCY APPEALS FOR TWO. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF BLOWING UP A BRIDGE AT PASZTO NOV.8.

THE RADIO SAID ISTVAN GEZKO AND LASZLO ALAPI WERE EXECUTED IMMEDIATELY AFTER SENTENCE WAS PRONOUNCED. CLEMENCY APPEALS WERE PERMITTED MIKOS TOTH AND ANTAL KISS.

UK758PED

A99

SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, MAY 7 (AP)-MORE THAN 3,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, IN A CAMP HERE SINCE THE BUDAPEST REVOLT, WENT ON A HUNGER STRIKE TODAY TO PROTEST THEIR DWINDLING CHANCES FOR ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES.

SM845PED

S51 (230)

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 7 (AP)-THE HUNT FOR 13-YEAR-OLD OLGA BOZYK, MISSING SINCE A POLISH COURT ORDERED HER FOSTER FAMILY SATURDAY TO TURN HER OVER TO HER AMERICAN PARENTS, SWITCHED TODAY TO THE SPRAWLING ODER RIVER PORT OF SZCZECIN (STETTIN).

WORRY AND EXHAUSTION CONFINED OLGA'S MOTHER, MRS. MONIKA BOZYK OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., TO BED AT THE HOME OF HER POLISH LAWYER, TADEUSZ BE VIRION.

FRIENDS OF MRS. BOZYK WENT WITH POLICEMEN THIS MORNING TO AN APARTMENT IN WARSAW'S TOUGH PRAGA DISTRICT OCCUPIED BY FRIENDS OF MRS. IRENA OSTROWSKI, A 70-YEAR-OLD WIDOW WHOSE FAMILY HAS CARED FOR OLGA SINCE 1944.

A MIDDLE-AGED WOMAN MET THE PARTY AT THE APARTMENT DOOR.

"I DON'T KNOW WHERE OLGA IS--AND IF I DID I WOULDN'T TELL YOU," SHE SAID.

NEIGHBORS, HOWEVER, SAID THEY BELIEVED MRS. OSTROWSKI'S DAUGHTER, REGINA, HAD TAKEN THE GIRL TO SZCZECIN, WHERE THE OSTROWSKIS HAVE RELATIVES.

THEY REPORTED OLGA ARRIVED AT THE APARTMENT SUNDAY EVENING AND LEFT LAST NIGHT, ACCOMPANIED BY REGINA AND REGINA'S ELDER BROTHER, HENRYK, FOR WARSAW'S MAIN RAILROAD STATION.

ANOTHER BROTHER, RUFIN OSTROWSKI, 40, WAS DETAINED BY ORDER OF PROSECUTOR JERZY MALINOWSKI WITH THE PASSAGE YESTERDAY OF A 48-HOUR DEADLINE FOR THE OSTROWSKIS TO SURRENDER THE GIRL.

THE INVESTIGATION WAS SHOWED REGINA AND OLGA WERE HOUSED FRIDAY AND SATURDAY AT A COTTAGE AT SZYDLOWIEC, A VILLAGE 60 MILES SOUTH OF WARSAW. THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT HURRIEDLY SUNDAY MORNING.

CHECKS MADE IN AMIN AND ZABRI, BOTH SMALL TOWNS NEAR WARSAW, DREW A BLANK.

PROSECUTOR MALINOWSKI CALLED SZCZECIN POLICE AND GAVE THEM TWO ADDRESSES FOR THE GUEST.

THE PROSECUTOR ANNOUNCED RUFIN OSTROWSKI HAS BEEN ARRESTED FOR INVESTIGATION ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRING TO DETAIN THE CHILD IN CONTRAVENTION OF A COURT ORDER.

RUFIN HAD BEEN REGARDED PREVIOUSLY AS "IN CUSTODY FOR QUESTIONING." POLISH LAW PROVIDES A PERSON PICKED UP FOR QUESTIONING MUST BE CHARGED OR RELEASED WITHIN 48 HOURS.

K216PED

A62 (100)
DAMASCUS, MAY 7 (AP)-SYRIA SENT STERN MESSAGES TO NEIGHBORING TURKEY AND LEBANON TODAY.
A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ORAL STATEMENT SENT THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS WARNED TURKEY THAT MASSING OF TROOPS ALONG SYRIA'S NORTHERN BORDER WOULD "HURT RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES."

30.24- 12035

FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR RECENTLY ACCUSED TURKEY OF SETTING UP BORDER CONCENTRATIONS AS "AN ACT OF PRESSURE AGAINST SYRIA."
IN A NOTE TO LEBANON, SYRIA DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION FOR THE EXPULSION OF 60 SYRIANS FROM LEBANESE TERRITORY LAST WEEK. AN INTERIOR MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID THE 60 WERE EXPELLED BY LEBANESE MILITARY POLICE WITHOUT NOTICE AND ARE NOW IN SYRIA.
QR621PED

B29
AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 7 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT SEVERAL PEOPLE ARRESTED IN THE CRACKDOWN ON COMMUNISM HAD BEEN PICKED UP WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE TO ISRAEL.
THEY WERE COMMUNISTS WHO INFILTRATED INTO JORDAN FROM ISRAEL TO COOPERATE WITH LOCAL COMMUNISTS AND "SPREAD PROPAGANDA AND CREATE DISTURBANCES," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
KING HUSSEIN YESTERDAY TOLD VISITING JORDANIAN DELEGATIONS THE RECENT CRISIS HAD BEEN CAUSED BY "CERTAIN ELEMENTS SUPPORTED FROM OUTSIDE THIS COUNTRY AND FROM OUTSIDE THE ARAB COUNTRIES."
AMONG PERSONS REPORTED ARRESTED ARE TEACHERS FROM SCHOOLS OPERATED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND THE U.N. RELIEF WORK ADMINISTRATION.
TRAIN SERVICE BETWEEN JORDAN AND SYRIA RESUMED TODAY. IT WAS STOPPED AT THE START OF JORDAN'S RECENT CRISIS.
LF429PED.

A96 (150)
AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 7 (AP)-A SECOND U.S. TANKER, LOADED WITH OIL APPARENTLY FROM IRAN, HAS REACHED THE SOUTHERN ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT.
THIS WAS REPORTED TODAY FROM AQABA, WHICH IS IN JORDAN A SHORT DISTANCE FROM EILAT AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF OF AQABA.
(INFORMATION RECEIVED INDIRECTLY FROM ISRAEL SUBSTANTIATED THE JORDAN REPORT. CENSORS APPARENTLY WERE KEEPING JERUSALEM CORRESPONDENTS FROM CABLING THE NEWS. ISRAELI OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT PUBLICITY MIGHT INCITE THE ARABS TO STOP SUCH SHIPMENTS).
THE AMERICAN TANKER KERN HILLS DELIVERED 16,500 TONS OF IRANIAN OIL TO EILAT A MONTH AGO. ARAB NATIONS PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES, CONTENDING THE GULF OF AQABA IS A TERRITORIAL WATER SHARED BY EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA AND CLOSED TO ISRAELI SHIPPING.
THE ARABS ALSO PROTESTED TO IRAN. HOWEVER, THE REFINERY AT ABADAN, IRAN, IS OPERATED BY A COMBINE OF FOREIGN FIRMS AND ITS AGREEMENT WITH IRAN GIVES IT THE RIGHT TO SELL TO ANY NATION.
DA918AED

A83
GAZA, MAY 7 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY AN ARAB WOMAN AND A 10-YEAR-OLD GIRL WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED WHEN AN ISRAELI PATROL OPENED AUTOMATIC FIRE IN A GROUP OF 40 ARAB FARMERS WORKING IN THEIR FIELD NORTH OF GAZA SATURDAY.
THE OFFICIAL SAID THE ISRAELI FIRING LASTED OVER HALF AN HOUR UNTIL A U.N. TROOP UNIT ARRIVED AND TOOK UP POSITIONS FACING THE ISRAELIS.
THE OFFICIAL SAID EGYPT HAD COMPLAINED TO THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.
UK756PED

A144
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNEDAY MAY 8
BY EDWIN SHANKE (550)
(ADVANCE) CAIRO, MAY 7 (AP)-ECONOMIC INFORMANTS SAY RUSSIA COULD RUIN EGYPT OVERNIGHT BY REFUSING TO TAKE HER COTTON OR BY WITHHOLDING DELIVERIES OF WHEAT OR PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.

THE PICTURE OF EGYPT BEING AT THE MERCY OF RUSSIA ECONOMICALLY WAS DRAWN BY MEN WHO POINTED TO EGYPT'S NEED OF WHEAT TO FEED HER UNDERNOURISHED MILLIONS AND OIL TO KEEP HER MACHINES MOVING.

AND COTTON IS THE ECONOMIC LIFEBLOOD OF THIS COUNTRY.

SUCH A POTENTIAL THREAT IS BOUND TO INFLUENCE EGYPT'S INTERNATIONAL POLICIES.

INFORMANTS SAY EGYPT IS "MOVING FASTER AND FASTER TOWARD THE SOVIET BLOC ECONOMICALLY."

THE REASON, THEY EXPLAINED, IS EGYPT'S DIRE NEED OF MONEY -- FOREIGN EXCHANGE FOR TRADING -- AND PRESIDENT NASSER'S FIRST FLIRTATION WITH THE KREMLIN IN THE COTTON-FOR-ARMS DEAL WHICH BEGAN TO SHIFT EGYPT'S TRADE PATTERN EASTWARD.

THE INFORMANTS OUTLINED THE POSITION IN THIS WAY:

SINCE THE NOVEMBER ATTACK ON EGYPT BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL, ALL IMPORTS OF FINISHED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS -- KEROSENE, FUEL AND DIESEL OIL -- ARE COMING FROM ROMANIA AND RUSSIA. THESE MEET 40 PER CENT OF EGYPT'S REQUIREMENTS. THE REST IS PRODUCED AT EGYPT'S OWN REFINERIES FROM CRUDE OIL OBTAINED IN THE PERSIAN GULF AND FINANCED BY KING SAUD.

EGYPT ANNUALLY IMPORTS 600,000 TONS OF WHEAT, OF WHICH RUSSIA PROVIDES 400,000. EGYPT IS NOW HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON THESE IMPORTS BECAUSE HER DOMESTIC WHEAT SUPPLY IS USED UP NORMALLY IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS AFTER THE HARVEST. THE COUNTRY'S STORAGE FACILITIES ARE LIMITED, MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE TO BUILD UP HUGE STOCKS. THE GRAY-COLORED BREAD OF RECENT MONTHS SHOWS HOW THE MILLERS ARE STRETCHING SUPPLY.

AN ESTIMATED HALF OF WHAT EGYPT SELLS ABROAD IS NOW GOING TO THE SOVIET BLOC, WHERE CREDITS UNUSABLE ELSEWHERE PILE UP. EGYPT IS BUYING ARMS, WHEAT, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AGAINST THESE CREDITS.

SOVIET BLOC TECHNICIANS COME ALONG WITH THE MACHINERY TO INSTALL IT. ABOUT 1,500 TECHNICIANS ARE NOW IN EGYPT, INFORMANTS SAY.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND AMERICAN FREEZE ON EGYPT'S ASSETS AFTER THE SUEZ CANAL'S NATIONALIZATION ACCELERATED THE SHIFT TOWARD THE SOVIET BLOC. THE TREND ACTUALLY BEGAN IN EARLY 1955 WHEN EGYPT FOUND ITSELF LOADED WITH COTTON, WHICH ACCOUNTS FOR ABOUT 80 TO 85 PER CENT OF HER EXPORTS. THE IMMEDIATE REASON WAS THE DEPRESSED COTTON MARKET. RUSSIA STEPPED IN AND BOUGHT.

FROM THE NORMAL 12 PER CENT OF THE COTTON CROP WHICH THE SOVIET BLOC BOUGHT IN 1954, COTTON EXPORTS TO THESE COUNTRIES JUMPED TO 25 PER CENT IN 1955, 35 PER CENT IN 1956, AND IS EXPECTED TO REACH 50 PER CENT THIS YEAR.

TRADERS REPORT IT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO GET IMPORT LICENSES FOR GOODS OBTAINABLE ONLY IN THE WEST BECAUSE OF LACK OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE. EVEN SO, EGYPT NOW HAS BUILT UP A BIGGER THAN EVER HOARD OF DOLLARS ABROAD THROUGH 50 MILLIONS ADVANCED BY KING SAUD AND 30 MILLIONS SHE IS ENTITLED TO DRAW FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AS A MEMBER.

BUT THE PRESSURE ON DOLLARS FOR SUCH ESSENTIALS AS MEDICINES IS VERY GREAT BECAUSE BRITAIN HAS BLOCKED EGYPT'S POUND STERLING ASSETS WITH WHICH SHE FORMERLYD DID MOST OF HER INTERNATIONAL TRADING.

THE GRADUAL DRYING UP OF IMPORTS FROM THE WEST AND THE SHORTAGE OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE IS STIMULATING HOME INDUSTRIES, SUCH AS CLOTH MAKERS, GLASS AND PORCELAIN MANUFACTURERS, TO MEET NEEDS OF LOCAL CONSUMPTION. THE EGYPTIANS NOW ARE FORCED TO BUY MORE HOME PRODUCED NECESSITIES EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY BE INFERIOR.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY MAY 8--MOVED MAY 6.

MM1223AED

A136

CAIRO, MAY 7 (AP)-THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER AL TAHIR TODAY PUT ITS FINGER ON WHAT IT SAID WAS A CAUSE OF MIDDLE EAST TROUBLE--ROCK 'N' ROLL. THE NEWSPAPER CALLED IT A U.S. IMPORT WHICH WAS "TURNING OUT TO BE A POLITICAL INSTRUMENT TO CORRUPT THE MIDDLE EAST."

K1152AED

A72

(150)

ALGIERS, MAY 7 (AP)-NATIONALIST REBELS STRUCK IN FIVE AREAS ACROSS ALGERIA IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, SHOOTING CIVILIANS, ATTACKING FARMS AND BURNING PROPERTY. AT LEAST NINE PERSONS WERE KILLED.

IN TEBESSA, A HAND GRENADE PITCHED IN A PACKED MOVIE THEATER KILLED ONE PERSON AND WOUNDED NINE. FOUR MOSLEMS WERE KILLED AND THREE OTHERS WERE INJURED IN ATTACKS IN THE CHELIF REGION.

IN THE ORAN REGION, TERRORISTS ATTACKED MOSLEM VILLAGES AND BURNED AND SACKED FARMS. TWO EUROPEANS WERE KILLED AND THREE INJURED IN THAT AREA.

A BAKER'S WIFE WAS KNIFED TO DEATH IN ALGIERS BY ONE OF HER HUDBAND'S HELPERS. ALSO IN ALGIERS, TWO GENDARMES WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AS FOUR REBELS OPENED FIRE.

A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE WAS SLAIN NORTH OF ORLEANSVILLE. IN THE GRAND KABYLIE REGION, REBELS SET FIRE TO A BIG GASOLINE TRUCK.

SC718AED

A85

(170)

NIGHT LEAD RICHARDS

RABAT, MOROCCO, MAY 7 (AP)-JAMES P. RICHARDS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY TO THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID TONIGHT MOST OF THE 15 NATIONS HE HAS VISITED ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

"NONE OF THE 15 NATIONS WHICH THIS MISSION HAS VISITED REJECTED PROPOSALS OF AMERICAN AID IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE DOCTRINE," RICHARDS TOLD NEWSMEN BEFORE HE LEFT FOR WASHINGTON BY PLANE.

RICHARDS SAID HE HAD VISITED TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, NEITHER ONE A PART OF THE MIDDLE EAST, BECAUSE OF "THE TRADITIONAL TIES WE HAVE WITH THESE COUNTRIES AND THE POSITION THEY OCCUPY BETWEEN THE EAST AND THE WEST."

HE ADDED THAT THESE COUNTRIES COULD EVENTUALLY BE INCLUDED IN THE EISENHOWER PLAN DESIGNED TO BLOCK COMMUNIST PENETRATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BOTH SULTAN MOHAMMED V OF MOROCCO AND PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA OF TUNISIA EXPRESSED BROAD APPROVAL OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

RICHARDS DID NOT VISIT SYRIA, JORDAN OR EGYPT, THREE OF THE MOST SENSITIVE COUNTRIES IN THE REGION. NONE EXTENDED A FIRM INVITATION.

RK801PED

A16

AMS BUDGET (650)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY TOM OCHILTREE

MOSCOW, MAY 7 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LASHED OUT AT SOVIET BUREAUCRACY TODAY IN ASKING THE SUPREME SOVIET TO APPROVE HIS PLAN TO "TRANSFER THE CENTER OF GRAVITY" OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY.

"THERE ARE ENTIRELY TOO MANY SUPERVISORS EMPLOYED BY EVERY FACTORY," THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF DECLARED.

"OUR JOB IS TO ENCOURAGE THE QUALITY OF PRODUCTION TO THE POINT WHERE A WORKER DOES NOT HAVE TO HAVE A SUPERVISOR STANDING BEHIND HIM CHECKING HIS WORK."

HE ESTIMATED THE BUREAUCRATS AT 850,000 AND PROMISED A REDUCTION.

AT ONE POINT HE OBSERVED:

"WE HAVE SO MANY SUPERVISORS CHECKING THE OUTPUT OF NECKTIES THAT THE QUALITY OF OUR NECKTIES IS STILL PRETTY INFERIOR."

THE SUPREME SOVIET IS RUSSIA'S EQUIVALENT OF A PARLIAMENT. IT IS CERTAIN TO APPROVE KHRUSHCHEV'S ECONOMIC PLAN, WHICH CALLS FOR 20 LARGE INDUSTRIAL MINISTRIES IN MOSCOW TO BE ABOLISHED, WITH THEIR ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES TRANSFERRED TO 92 NEW REGIONAL ECONOMIC COUNCILS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN ASSERTED THE PLAN MUST BE PUT INTO EFFECT "IN THE INTEREST OF FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE ECONOMY."

AT ONE POINT IN HIS SPEECH, KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED ANNOYANCE WITH WESTERN COMMENTARIES ON HIS PROGRAM. HE DENIED THAT THE PROGRAM REFLECTS ANY "CRISIS IN THE SOVIET ECONOMY."

"HOW CAN THERE BE A CRISIS IN THE SOVIET ECONOMY?" THE PARTY CHIEF ASKED. "IT IS A PLANNED SOCIALIST ECONOMY, WITH NO BUILT-IN CONTRADICTIONS SUCH AS THE CAPITALIST ECONOMIES ARE AFFLICTED WITH."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS LOUD AND VEHEMENT IN HIS DENUNCIATIONS OF WESTERN COMMENTS, WHICH HE APPEARED TO BE QUOTING FREELY.

HE SEEMED PARTICULARLY NETTLED AT CRITICISMS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S ACTION IN FREEZING 260 BILLION RUBLES IN BONDS BORROWED FROM THE SOVIET PEOPLE. THE WESTERN PRESS HAS SAID THIS AMOUNTED TO CONFISCATION OF THE BORROWED MONEY. KHRUSHCHEV ROARED:

"THE BOURGEOIS PEOPLES CANNOT UNDERSTAND THAT SOVIET PEOPLES, REARED WITH A COMMUNIST CONSCIENCE, GIVE TO THEIR GOVERNMENT OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL BECAUSE THEY KNOW IT IS FOR THEIR OWN GOOD."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS GREETED WITH APPLAUSE WHEN HE PROPOSED THAT MINISTRIES NOT TO BE TOTALLY ABOLISHED BE MOVED OUT OF MOSCOW CLOSER TO CENTERS OF PRODUCTION.

WITH A GRIN THE ROLY-POLY COMMUNIST LEADER REMARKED: "I THINK THE PEOPLE WHO ARE APPLAUDING ARE NOT FROM THE MINISTRIES."

SOVIET OFFICIALS WHO RESIDE IN MOSCOW ARE NOT JOYFUL OVER THE PROSPECT OF BEING MOVED TO CITIES WHERE LIFE IS MORE SPARTAN.

KHRUSHCHEV LAID DOWN A GENERAL SCHEME FOR DECENTRALIZATION OF ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION. BUT HE MADE PLAIN THAT CERTAIN LARGE SECTORS OF THE ECONOMY, PARTICULARLY ARMAMENTS AND RELATED INDUSTRIES, WILL REMAIN UNDER CENTRALIZED DIRECTION FROM MOSCOW.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HIS REORGANIZATION PROPOSALS PROVIDE FOR THE REGROUPING OF ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES, RANGING IN SIZE FROM BIG FACTORIES TO CORNER GROCERY STORES, INTO A HORIZONTAL OR TERRITORIAL SYSTEM OF ORGANIZATION.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FIRST ANNOUNCED THE BASIC "THESES" FOR THE REORGANIZATION MARCH 29.

KHRUSHCHEV SPENT THE FIRST PART OF HIS SPEECH READING ALMOST WITHOUT CHANGE THOSE LENGTHY "THESES."

HE SAID THE REORGANIZATION IS NECESSARY BECAUSE "THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS OVER 200,000 STATE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS AND MORE THAN 100,000 CONSTRUCTION SITES SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE VAST EXPANSES OF THE COUNTRY."

"UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES," HE ADDED, "IT IS DIFFICULT TO GIVE CONCRETE AND EFFICIENT GUIDANCE TO THE VAST NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS FROM A SINGLE MINISTRY OR ADMINISTRATION."

HE SAID DEPARTMENTAL BARRIERS AND DUPLICATION AMONG MINISTRIES HAMPER PRODUCTION. HE CITED ONE FACTORY WHICH BUILT A HIGH COST FENCE TO SEPARATE ITSELF FROM AN IDENTICAL FACTORY WHICH HAPPENED TO BE UNDER A DIFFERENT MINISTRY.

THE NEW 92 REGIONAL ECONOMIC COUNCILS WILL RULE REGIONS AVERAGING A LITTLE OVER TWO MILLION PEOPLE. THE AREAS WILL VARY GREATLY IN SIZE.

AMONG THE CENTRALIZED INDUSTRIAL MINISTRIES RETAINED ARE THOSE FOR THE AVIATION, SHIPBUILDING, ELECTRONIC, AND CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES, THE MINISTRY FOR TRANSPORT CONSTRUCTION AND THE MINISTRY FOR THE MEDIUM MACHINERY INDUSTRY.

(THE "MINISTRY FOR THE MEDIUM MACHINERY INDUSTRY" HEADED BY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER M.G. PERVUKHIN IS BELIEVED TO BE THE SOVIET ATOMIC WEAPONS AUTHORITY.)

THERE WILL BE A NEW ENORMOUS MINISTRY COMBINING THE PRESENT MINISTRIES OF DEFENSE INDUSTRY AND THAT FOR GENERAL MACHINERY. THE ELECTRIC POWER MINISTRY, HEADED BY FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, WILL BE MERGED WITH THAT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF POWER STATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED THAT MINISTRIES FOR COAL, FERROUS, AND NON-FERROUS METALS WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC, MINISTRIES FOR COAL AND FERROUS METALS IN THE UKRAINE, AND A MINISTRY FOR OIL IN AZERBAIJAN. ALL THESE, PARTICULARLY THOSE IN THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC, WILL OBVIOUSLY BE LARGE MINISTRIES.

THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN WILL TAKE MONTHS AND PERHAPS EVEN YEARS TO EFFECT.

IN PROMULGATING ITS NEW PLAN THE KREMLIN IS NOT PLANNING TO GIVE UP ANY OF ITS VAST POWERS OVER THE SOVIET ECONOMY. IT HOPES TO SEE MORE QUESTIONS OF DETAIL SETTLED LOCALLY WITHOUT BEING REFERRED TO MOSCOW. IT WILL CONTINUE TO LAY DOWN GENERAL POLICY, FIX WAGES AND PRICES, ALLOCATE SCARCE MATERIALS, PLAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT--AND IVE THE ORDERS TO THE HEADS OF THE NEW TERRITORIAL UNITS JUST AS IT S GIVEN THEM IN THE PAST TO THE FORMER MINISTERS.

HW316PED

A106 220

FIRST LEAD VOROSHILOV A57

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, MAY 7 (AP)-A U.S. MARINE CREATED A RUCKUS YESTERDAY BY GOING AROUND TEARING DOWN FLAGS THE INDONESIANS HAD PUT UP IN HONOR OF THE STATE VISIT OF SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV.

THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD APOLOGIZED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND HAD ORDERED THE MARINE, WHOSE NAME IS BEING WITHHELD BY OFFICIALS OF ALL SIDES, TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THE MARINE WAS A MEMBER OF THE EMBASSY'S ARMED GUARD.

WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THEY FEARED THE COMMUNIST PRESS WOULD BLOW THE INCIDENT INTO A MAJOR INSULT AGAINST VOROSHILOV. THEY SAID THE MARINE ACTUALLY WAS GUILTY ONLY OF A "DRUNKEN PRANK" WHICH HAD NO POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS.

FIVE LOCAL COMMUNIST PAPERS PRINTED STORIES ABOUT IT TODAY. THEY SAID THE MARINE GAVE HIS NAME AS "WEISE, AGE 30.

THE PAPERS SAID INDONESIAN YOUTHS CAUGHT THE MARINE TEARING DOWN THE FLAGS ABOUT 2:30 A.M. YESTERDAY AND TOOK HIM TO POLICE AFTER A CHASE AND A MINOR STRUGGLE.

POLICE SAID HE WAS RELEASED TODAY AND THAT THEY COULD NOT GIVE OUT HIS NAME BECAUSE OF INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE JAKARTA MILITARY COMMAND.

THE EMBASSY, IN A STATEMENT SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY, WHICH HAS FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH INDONESIA, DEPLORES THE INCIDENT, AND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JOHN ALLISON HAS EXPRESSED HIS REGRETS TO THE FOREIGN MINISTER, DR. SUBANDRIO, TODAY."

IT ADDED THAT "STRONG DISCIPLINARY ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN AGAINST THE EMPLOYE WHO HAS BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE INDONESIA."

THE EMBASSY SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO STATEMENT CONCERNING THE IDENTITY OF THE "MINOR OFFICIAL" INVOLVED.

VOROSHILOV'S WAS GIVEN A MIXED RECEPTION AMONG INDONESIANS THEMSELVES AT THE START OF HIS 12-DAY VISIT HERE.

1957

30.24- 12037

THERE WAS A 21-GUN SALUTE, A CROWD OF 100,000 AND A CORRECT OFFICIAL WELCOME AT THE AIRPORT. BUT LATER A NEAR RIOT DEVELOPED OUTSIDE THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE WHERE DEMONSTRATORS THREATENED TO MOB THE RUSSIAN LEADER.

"BETTER GO HOME THAN GIVE THIS MAN A HEART WELCOME," SHOUTED MEMBERS OF THE CROWD. POSTERS BEARING VOROSHILOV'S PICTURE WERE TORN DOWN. POLICE WERE RUSHED IN TO RESTORE ORDER.

MANY PERSONS HAVE CRITICIZED THE VISIT AT A TIME WHEN INDONESIA IS GOING THROUGH A SERIOUS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CRISIS. PRESIDENT SUKARNO, WHO VISITED THE SOVIET UNION LAST NOVEMBER, REJECTED THE CRITICISM.

VOROSHILOV CAME HERE FROM A TOUR OF COMMUNIST CHINA. HE TOLD THE AIRPORT CROWD "IMPERIALIST FORCES" ARE INCREASING WORLD TENSION AND HAMPERING COOPERATION IN ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL FIELDS.

1957

ML627AED

A59

SINGAPORE, MAY 7 (AP)-THE EDUCATION MINISTRY TODAY CLOSED SCHOOLS UNTIL NEXT WEEK AFTER ABSENTEEISM IN AN INFLUENZA EPIDEMIC REACHED 45,000.

IN THE PAST FOUR DAYS, MORE THAN 100,000 ADULTS HAVE RECEIVED treatment AT GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE CLINICS. The CITY WAS SWEPT BY RUMORS THAT THE EPIDEMIC WAS CAUSED BY radiation FROM SOVIET NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

QR609PED

A160

MANILA, WEDNESDAY, MAY 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES TODAY BEGAN A THREE-WEEK NAVAL GUNFIRE TRAINING EXERCISE AS PART OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) MILITARY TRAINING PROGRAM.

1957

THE EXERCISE, NAMED "SEALINK," IS DESIGNED TO TEST THE ABILITY OF SEATO NAVAL FORCES TO CARRY OUT SUSTAINED NAVAL GUNFIRE TO SUPPORT GROUND OPERATIONS.

THE FIRST PHASE WILL BE TWO WEEKS OF CLASSROOM WORK AT THE PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES HEADQUARTERS HERE. IT WILL BE FOLLOWED BY GUNNERY PRACTICE AT THE NAVAL RANGE IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA OFF LUZON.

MM1215AED

AP102

(220)

HONG KONG, MAY 7 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF RED CHINA SAID TODAY "THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO DEMONSTRATE AND STRIKE AND NO LEADERS OF STRIKES SHOULD BE PENALIZED."

1957

PEIPING RADIO SAID CHOU YANG, VICE DIRECTOR OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY'S PROPAGANDA DEPARTMENT, MADE THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR FOREIGN NEWSMEN IN RED CHINA'S CAPITAL.

THE PEIPING REGIME HAS TOLERATED NO SUCH OPPOSITION IN THE PAST. THIS APPEARED TO BE PART OF A CURRENT PROPAGANDA DRIVE TO GET THE PARTY TO WORK MORE CLOSELY WITH THE MASSES.

CHOU CONTENDED THAT FREE DISCUSSION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY ON DIFFERING POINTS OF VIEW MUST BE ALLOWED TO SETTLE CONTRADICTIONS THAT MIGHT COME UP BETWEEN THE PEOPLE AND THEIR LEADERS.

"IF A QUESTION AROSE OF STRIKES, DEMONSTRATIONS OR SIMILAR ACTIONS--WHICH WERE RARE IN CHINA--THESE COULD BE REGARDED AS A MATTER WHEREBY PEOPLE OPPOSE BUREAUCRACY AND NO SUPPRESSION COULD BE PERMITTED IN DEALING WITH SUCH ACTIONS BY THE PEOPLE," CHOU SAID.

HE SAID MOST PARTY BUREAUCRATS WERE HARD WORKING BUT PAID TOO LITTLE ATTENTION TO SOLVING THE PROBLEMS OF THE PEOPLE.

CHOU SAID THERE WERE STILL MANY PROBLEMS TO IRON OUT ON A RECENT PARTY DIRECTIVE ORDERING LEADERS TO DO MANUAL LABOR WITH PEASANTS AND WORKERS IN ORDER TO GET CLOSER TO THE PEOPLE.

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY MUST SHED BUREAUCRACY... AND REMOULD ITS IDEOLOGY STARTING WITH THE LEADERS OF THE PARTY," CHOU SAID.

SM859PED

A73

(310)

MACAO, MAY 7 (AP)-A HIGH POLICE OFFICIAL TODAY SAID HE IS ALMOST CERTAIN A MISSING AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN AND HIS FAMILY HAVE GONE TO RED CHINA.

1957

THE OFFICIAL, WHO REFUSED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID HE IS DEFINITELY SATISFIED DONALD J. BLACKWOOD, 25, OF CINCINNATI, OHIO, AND SEOUL, HIS KOREAN WIFE AND THEIR 8-MONTH-OLD SON ARE NOT IN MACAO. HE ADDED THERE WAS NO OTHER PLACE FOR THEM TO HAVE GONE BUT RED CHINA.

THE FAMILY DROPPED FROM SIGHT APRIL 27, LEAVING BEHIND AN UNPAID HOTEL BILL AND TWO SUITCASES. THEY HAD BEEN DUE IN HONG KONG, 40 MILES AWAY, THE NEXT DAY BUT DID NOT ARRIVE.

BLACKWOOD'S FATHER, JAMES, A CINCINNATI RESTAURANT OWNER, ARRIVED IN MACAO TONGHT TO HELP IN THE SEARCH FOR HIS SON.

BLACKWOOD, A FORMER U.S. AIRMAN IN SOUTH KOREA, HAD BEEN WORKING FOR A CLOTHING HOUSE IN SEOUL.

POLICE SAID THEY HAD DISCOVERED THAT AFTER COMING TO MACAO, HE MET A CHINESE MAN HE APPEARED TO HAVE KNOWN BEFORE AND LATER DINED WITH HIM. THAT WAS ONE OF THE LAST TIMES THE FAMILY WAS SEEN.

POLICE AND AMERICAN CONSULAR INVESTIGATORS ACKNOWLEDGED THEY HAD REACHED A BLANK WALL IN THEIR HUNT FOR THE FAMILY. THE AMERICANS SAID THEY DID NOT DISCOUNT THE STORY OF A CHINESE COOK THAT HE SAW A FAMILY ANSWERING TO THE BLACKWOODS' DESCRIPTION ON NEARBY COMMUNIST-HELD LAPPA ISLAND THE DAY AFTER THE TRIO DISAPPEARED FROM MACAO.

POLICE SAID IT WOULD BE EASY AND CHEAP TO HIRE ONE OF THE HUNDREDS OF JUNKS LINING THE WATERFRONT FOR THE TRIP ACROSS THE 500-YARD CHANNEL SEPARATING MACAO FROM LAPPA.

THE PORTUGUESE AUTHORITIES ADDED IF THE BLACKWOODS DID GO TO LAPPA, THEY PROBABLY ARE NOT THERE NOW. THEY SAID THE KWANGTUNG GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS JURISDICTION OVER THE ISLAND, IS UNDER ORDERS TO MOVE ANY "INTRUDERS" TO CANTON AT ONCE.

SC723AED

A130

NIGHT LEAD MISSILES

1957

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, WEDNESDAY, MAY 8 (AP)-MATADOR MISSILES AND THE U.S. UNITS TO FIRE THEM HAVE ARRIVED ON FORMOSA, VICE ADM. STUART H. INGERSOLL ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE U.S. 7TH FLEET COMMANDER SAID THE ARRIVING MATADOR UNITS ARE ADVANCE ELEMENTS.

THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED ONLY YESTERDAY IT WAS BOLSTERING THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST BASTION WITH THESE GUIDED MISSILES CAPABLE OF HITTING SOME OF RED CHINA'S MAIN AIR BASES.

INGERSOLL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE STATIONING OF MATADOR UNITS ON THIS ISLAND WAS "FURTHER EVIDENCE THAT WE MEAN BUSINESS WHEN WE SAY WE ARE GOING TO DEFEND FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES."

HE SAID THE UNITS ALREADY HERE WERE FRESH FROM THE UNITED STATES AND WOULD BE PART OF THE U.S.-TAIWAN (FORMOSA) DEFENSE COMMAND.

THEY WILL BE UNDER MAJ. GEN. FRED DEAN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. AIR TASK FORCE IN FORMOSA.

INGERSOLL SAID HE HOPED STATIONING MATADORS HERE WOULD HAVE A DETERRENT EFFECT ON ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSIVE PLANS.

HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION THE COMMUNISTS WERE LETTING UP ON MILITARY PREPARATIONS.

"ON THE CONTRARY THERE HAS BEEN A STEADY BUILDUP," HE SAID. "BRINGING MISSILES TO FORMOSA IS A LOGICAL STEP TO DETER AGGRESSION AND GIVE US GREATER DEFENSIVE CAPABILITY IF AGGRESSION SHOULD OCCUR."

INGERSOLL SAID HE COULD NOT SAY WHETHER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ALSO HAVE GUIDED MISSILES ON THE MAINLAND 120 MILES ACROSS FORMOSA STRAIT.

THE MEDIUM-RANGE MATADOR CAN HIT TARGETS SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES AWAY. THIS WOULD BRING LUKIANO, PROBABLY THE LARGEST RED AIR

BASE IN ALL SOUTH CHINA, WITHIN RANGE. LUKIANO IS 250 MILES NORTHWEST OF TAIPEI.

THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT WHETHER NUCLEAR WARHEADS FOR THE MISSILES WOULD BE STORED ON FORMOSA.

TA1112PED

A11

TOKYO, MAY 7 (AP)-U.S. SERVICEMEN IN JAPAN ARE NOW OUTNUMBERED BY JAPANESE EMPLOYES OF THE U.S. ARMED SERVICES--ABOUT 150,000 TO 100,000. U.S. ARMY FIGURES ALSO SHOW THE 160,000-STRONG JAPANESE GROUND FORCE IS LARGER THAN THE COMBINED AMERICAN FORCES IN JAPAN.

A135

(130)

TOKYO, MAY 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI SAID TODAY JAPAN --WHICH HAS BEEN DEMANDING AN END TO H-BOMB TESTS--IS ENTITLED TO POSSESS ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR SELF-DEFENSE. HE TOOK A NEW SIGHTING ON JAPAN'S NO-WAR CONSTITUTION.

"I DO NOT THINK THAT SO-CALLED NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE PROHIBITED ENTIRELY BY THE CONSTITUTION," THE PREMIER TOLD THE CABINET COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS.

"IN VIEW OF THE PROGRESS OF SCIENCE, WE MUST HAVE EFFECTIVE POWER TO CARRY OUT MODERN WARFARE WITHIN THE SCOPE OF SELF-DEFENSE. I THINK IT IS WITHIN THE BOUNDS OF THE CONSTITUTION TO POSSESS ATOMIC WEAPONS SO LONG AS THEY ARE WITHIN THE SCOPE OF SELF-DEFENSE."

KISHI'S STATEMENT, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION FROM A SOCIALIST, CONTRASTED WITH THE LINE SO FAR LAID DOWN BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT THAT POSSESSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

DEFENSE AGENCY DIRECTOR AKIRA KODAKI DECLARED ONLY LAST MONTH THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS WERE OFFENSIVE IN NATURE.

K1151AED

1957

A56

(150)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, MAY 7 (AP)-TEN SYDNEY UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN PIRATE DRESS BOARDED THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER BENNINGTON BEFORE REVEILLE TODAY. THEY CLIMBED UNCHALLENGED TO THE BRIDGE AND SENT 2,500 AMERICAN OFFICERS AND SAILORS TO BATTLE STATIONS BY SOUNDING THE GENERAL ALARM.

WHILE THE EAR-SPLITTING ALARM SHRIEKED THROUGH THE SHIP MEN RACED TO THEIR STATIONS, IT WAS MORE THAN FIVE MINUTES BEFORE THE SHIP'S COMPANY REALIZED THEY WERE VICTIMS OF A COMMEMORATION DAY PRANK.

THE GAILY GARBED STUDENTS SLIPPED ABOARD THE CARRIER FROM A SMALL LAUNCH ABOUT 6 A.M. OFFICERS ON THE BRIDGE WERE TAKEN BY SURPRISE, AND COULD NOT PREVENT ONE YOUTH FROM PULLING THE ACTION-STATIONS ALARM.

ONE OFFICER LATER SAID THE PRANK WAS TAKEN IN THE SPIRIT IN WHICH IT WAS INTENDED, BUT "THEY CERTAINLY GAVE US ONE MIGHTY SCARE."

THE BENNINGTON, WHICH ARRIVED AT SYDNEY MAY 1 IN CONNECTION WITH AUSTRALIAN CELEBRATIONS OF CORAL SEA WEEK, LEFT SYDNEY LATER TODAY FOR PEARL HARBOR AND SAN DIEGO.

ML624AED

1957

A49WX

BULETIN

RUSSIAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-RUSSIA TODAY EXPELLED AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT FROM MOSCOW, POSSIBLY IN RETALIATION FOR THE RECENT OUSTER OF A SOVIET OF A SOVIET OFFICIAL FROM WASHINGTON.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT MARTIN S. BOWE JR. SECOND SECRETARY OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, HAS BEEN DECLARED PERSONALLY UNACCEPTABLE BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE.

BOWE'S HOME IS (19 BEACON AVE.) HOLYOKE, MASS.

THE U.S. EMBASSY PROTESTED, AND DEMANDED TO KNOW WHY BOWE'S DEPARTURE HAD BEEN ORDERED.

1957

30.24- 12039

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY DECLARED BOWE MUST LEAVE IMMEDIATELY BECAUSE OF "ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS STATUS AS AN ACCREDITED DIPLOMAT."

WHITE WAS ASKED WHY BOWE'S OUSTER MIGHT HAVE BEEN ASKED.

"WE KNOW OF ABSOLUTELY NOTHING," HE REPLIED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST MONTH EXPELLED GENNADI MASHKANTSEV FOR TRYING TO LURE SOVIET CITIZENS IN THE UNITED STATES BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION.

MASHKANTSEV DENIED HE DID ANYTHING WRONG. HIS JOB WAS WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY'S CONSULAR SERVICE, WHICH IS SUPPOSED TO LOOK AFTER SOVIET CITIZENS IN THE UNITED STATES DESIRING HELP.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, WHITE SAID HE HAD "NO IDEA" WHETHER BOWE WAS KICKED OUT IN RETALIATION FOR MASHKANTSEV'S OUSTER.

WHITE POINTED OUT THAT BOWE WAS ORDERED OUT OF MOSCOW AFTER HE APPLIED FOR EXIT AND RE-ENTRY VISAS WHICH WOULD ALLOW HIM AND HIS WIFE TO GO TO WEST EUROPE FOR A BRIEF VACATION AND THEN RETURN TO MOSCOW. THEY HAD PLANNED A VACATION TRIP THIS MONTH.

BOWE, 40, WAS ASSIGNED TO MOSCOW SEPT. 10, 1953. PREVIOUSLY HE HAD SERVED AT PRAGUE, MUNICH AND BERLIN. HE HAS BEEN A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER SINCE JANUARY, 1950.

MASHKANTSEV WAS ORDERED OUT OF THE UNITED STATES AFTER HE GOT IN TOUCH WITH PETER PIROGOV WHO FLED THE SOVIET UNION IN A RED AIR FORCE PLANE ABOUT EIGHT YEARS AGO.

PIROGOV LIVES NOW AT ALEXANDRIA, VA., ACROSS THE POTOMAC RIVER FROM WASHINGTON.

WHITE'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TODAY DELIVERED A NOTE TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW REQUESTING THE IMMEDIATE DEPARTURE OF MARTIN S.BOWE JR., SECOND SECRETARY OF EMBASSY, FOR 'ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS STATUS AS AN ACCREDITED DIPLOMAT.'

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NOT AS YET GIVEN ANY EXPLANATION OF ITS ACTION BEYOND THE FOREGOING. IN THE LIGHT OF THE COMPLETE FAILURE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO PROVIDE ANY REASON, THE AMERICAN CHARGE IN MOSCOW, MR.JOHN C.GUTHRIE, IS PROTESTING THIS UNJUST ACTION AND IS SEEKING CLARIFICATION AT THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

(END TEXT)

EG/LT559PED

1957

A61

WITH WASHINGTON BOWE (1120)

MOSCOW, MAY 7 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NOTIFIED THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY THAT IT WAS EXPELLING MARTIN S. BOWE, JR., OF HOLYOKE, MASS., A SECOND SECRETARY, BUT SET NO DATE FOR BOWE AND HIS FAMILY TO LEAVE.

NO REASON FOR THE EXPULSION WAS GIVEN EXCEPT THE USUAL STATEMENT THAT BOWE HAS BEEN GUILTY OF ACTIONS UNBECOMING A DIPLOMAT.

JOHN GUTHRIE, IN CHARGE OF EMBASSAY AFFAIRS UNTI A NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR REACHES HERE, WAS REPORTED PREPARING TO VISIT THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY TOMORROW TO A

JOHN GUTHRIE, IN CHARGE OF EMBASSAY AFFAIRS UNTIL A NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR REACHES HERE, WAS REPORTED PREPARING TO VISIT THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY TOMORROW TO ASK FOR AN EXPLANATION.

BOWE HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF EMBASSY MAINTENANCE AND GENERAL SERVICES FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS. PREVIOUSLY HE HAD BEEN STATIONED AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IT WAS ASSUMED HERE THE ORDER FOR HIS EXPULSION WAS CONNECTED WITH THE RECENT U.S. EXPULSION OF GENNADI MASHKANTSEV, A SOVIET EMBASSY CONSULAR SERVICE OFFICIAL IN WASHINGTON.

QR618PED

A136BX

WITH BOWE EXPULSION (A49WX)

HOLYOKE, MASS., MAY 7 (AP)-MARTIN S. BOWE JR., U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIAL EXPELLED BY THE SOVIETS FROM MOSCOW TODAY, IS A VETERAN OF EIGHT YEARS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

THE 40-YEAR OLD DIPLOMAT, A NATIVE OF HOLYOKE, WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE THE EMBASSY DEC. 1 OF THIS YEAR AFTER WINDING UP THREE YEARS SERVICE IN MOSCOW, ACCORDING TO RELATIVES HERE.

BOWE'S WIFE JOAN, AND CHILDREN PATRICIA 7, AND ELIZABETH, 5, HAVE LIVED AT THE EMBASSY FOR THE PAST THREE YEARS.

BOWE JOINED THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE AFTER SEVEN YEARS DUTY WITH THE U.S. ARMY. HE WAS A CAPTAIN WHEN DISCHARGED.

HE SERVED THREE YEARS IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND TWO YEARS IN MUNICH, GERMANY BEFORE GOING TO RUSSIA.

XA&SM941PED NM

A79WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD DULLES

WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CAME BACK TODAY FROM A WEEK IN EUROPE AND REPORTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE STATE OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

DULLES AND HIS UNDER SECRETARY, CHRISTIAN A.HERTER, SPENT ABOUT 20 MINUTES WITH THE PRESIDENT. DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN LATER HE HAD GIVEN EISENHOWER "SOME OF MY IMPRESSIONS" OF THE 15-NATION MEETING AT BONN, GERMANY, OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE NATO MEETING WAS HIGHLIGHTED BY A COMMUNIQUE THAT THE MEMBER NATIONS WOULD USE ATOMIC BOMBS IF NECESSARY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES.

WHILE ON THIS TRIP DULLES ALSO CONFERRED AT PARIS WITH U.S.AMBASSADORS STATIONED IN WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

HE FLEW IN THIS AFTERNOON ON ONE OF THE PRESIDENT'S PLANES, THE COLUMBINE II. ON LANDING, HE READ THIS STATEMENT:

"WE AGREED (AT BONN) THAT NATO MUST IN A POSITION TO USE ALL AVAILABLE MEANS TO MEET ANY ATTACK WHICH MIGHT BE LAUNCHED AGAINST IT.

"WE WILL NOT BE DEFLECTED BY RECENT SOVIET OBJECTIONS...

"OUR DEFENSE POLICIES DO NOT, OF COURSE, PRECLUDE LIMITATIONS OF ARMAMENT WHICH ARE MUTUAL AND BALANCED, AND WHERE PROMISES WILL BE VERIFIED BY ADEQUATE INSPECTION AND CONTROL."

DULLES THUS RAISED AGAIN THE NATO COMMUNIQUE'S DARE TO THE SOVIET UNION TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR PROFESSED PEACEFUL INTENTIONS.

THE COMMUNIQUE HAD SAID THAT "ALL THAT IS NEEDED IS FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO ACCEPT A GENERAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT."

DULLES WAS NOT SURE WHEN HE GOT OFF HIS PLANE THAT HE WOULD MEET EISENHOWER RIGHT AWAY.

"AM I SEEING THE PRESIDENT?" HE ASKED HERTER. AFTER A HUDDLE, DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD "SEE THE PRESIDENT LATER TODAY" AFTER A QUICK CONSULTATION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

WITH HERTER TO SAY HELLO TO DULLES WERE OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND THE AMBASSADORS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY AND OTHER NATO NATIONS.

LT734PED

A163WX (SANTO)

(500)

SANTO

WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER JOSEPH M.SWING SAID TODAY THAT IF JOHN SANTO, DEPORTED LABOR LEADER, WANTS TO GET BACK TO THIS COUNTRY, HE SHOULD FIRST "SPILL" WHAT HE KNOWS ABOUT COMMUNISM TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES IN AUSTRIA.

"IF HE DOES SO, WE WOULD BE THE FIRST TO RECOMMEND LETTING HIM IN," SWING SAID.

THE COMMISSIONER SAID HE HAD REFUSED TO TALK TO SANTO WHEN THE LATTER CONFRONTED HIM IN THE U.S.CONSULATE IN VIENNA.

INSTEAD, SWING SAID, "I ASKED THE MARINE GUARD IN THE HALLWAY TO SEE THAT THE MAN LEFT THE BUILDING. HE TRIED TO COME UP TO ME AND I WALKED ON BY.

"HE HAD BEEN TURNED DOWN ON A RE-ENTRY APPLICATION REPEATEDLY BY MEMBERS OF MY STAFF IN VIENNA WHO ARE DOING A FINE SCREENING JOB THERE AND HE WANTED TO GO OVER THEIR HEADS."

ASKED IF SANTO HAD TO BE PHYSICALLY REMOVED FROM THE CONSULATE, SWING SAID HE DID NOT KNOW, AND ADDED: "HE PROBABLY WALKED ON OUT."

SANTO, NOW 50, IS A FORMER ORGANIZATION DIRECTOR FOR THE TRANSPORT WORKERS UNION IN THIS COUNTRY. HE WAS DEPORTED TO HIS NATIVE HUNGARY IN 1949 FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. AFTER LIVING FOR YEARS UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME THERE, HE FLED TO AUSTRIA DURING THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING LAST OCTOBER.

SINCE THEN, SANTO HAS BEEN ATTEMPTING TO GET TO THE UNITED STATES AND HAS MADE OFFERS TO REVEAL INFORMATION ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN AMERICA. HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN, ALL AMERICAN CITIZENS, RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

SWING SAID THAT SANTO IS NOW EMPLOYED IN VIENNA AS AN INTERPRETER FOR THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION, AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS AT GENEVA. THE U.S. COMMISSIONER SAID HE FOUND THIS "DISTURBING."

"I WAS DISTURBED," HE SAID, "TO FIND HIM WORKING WITH REFUGEES WE ARE PAROLING INTO THIS COUNTRY AND DOING SO WITHOUT CLEARANCE."

ASKED IF SANTO GOT HIS JOB WITHOUT A SECURITY CHECK, SWING SAID: "NO ONE ASKED US FOR THE INFORMATION WE HAVE ON HIM IN OUR FILES."

SANTO WENT TO THE CONSULATE IN VIENNA LATE LAST MONTH TO PRESENT A PETITION FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES. HE TALKED TO MARY ANN MITCHELL, GEN.SWING'S DAUGHTER, WHO IS EMPLOYED BY THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE IN VIENNA.

SWING SAID HE PASSED THE OPEN DOOR, SAW SANTO AND DIRECTED THE MARINE GUARD TO SEE HIM OUT OF THE BUILDING.

"SANTO KNEW I WAS THERE (AT THE CONSULATE)," SWING SAID. "I KNEW HIM BY SIGHT, BECAUSE HE WAS ONE OF THE EARLY ARRIVALS IN VIENNA FROM HUNGARY.

"HE HAS BEEN SAYING HE WOULD TELL ALL ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT HE IS TRYING TO BLACKMAIL THIS GOVERNMENT TO BRING HIM OVER HERE. AS I SEE IT, IF HE IS SINCERE IN HIS INTENTIONS HE WOULD BUY HIS TICKET BY COOPERATING. LET HIM DEMONSTRATE HIS SINCERITY BEFORE WE PAROLE HIM IN. HE CERTAINLY WAS NOT COOPERATIVE WHEN HE WAS LAST IN THIS COUNTRY IN 1949 AND NOW ALL OF HIS STATEMENTS ARE SELF-SERVING STATEMENTS. WE WOULD CERTAINLY BE VULNERABLE TO LET HIM IN AS MATTERS NOW STAND. UNDER THE LOW, A FORMER COMMUNIST MUST DEMONSTRATE BY HIS ACTIVITIES THAT HE IS ANTI-COMMUNIST AND THAT HE HAS REFORMED. HE HAS THE RIGHT TO PROVE HIS RIGHT TO GET BACK INTO THIS COUNTRY.

"THE PEOPLE UNDER ME WHO HAVE TURNED HIM DOWN IN VIENNA ARE DOING A FINE JOB. IN THE SCREENING PROCESS, WE HAVE TURNED DOWN MORE THAN 3,000 SEEKING U.S.ADMISSIONS SINCE JANUARY.

IMMIGRATION LAWS BAR ADMISSION OF COMMUNISTS TO THE UNITED STATES. ANYONE WHO HAS EVER BEEN DEPORTED CAN GET BACK IN ONLY ON A SPECIAL PERMIT ISSUED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

WE/JA124PED

B25WX

-95-

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST, TUESDAY MAY 7

NAUTILUS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS WILL LEAVE THE EAST COAST ABOUT MAY 15 TO SPEND TWO MONTHS IN THE PACIFIC.

30.24- 12041

THE VESSEL WILL BE UNDER THE OPERATIONAL CONTROL THERE OF THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC, ADM. FELIX STUMP, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE AT PEARL HARBOR, HAWAII.

THE PURPOSE OF THE PACIFIC VISIT OF THE FIRST NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, THE NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "IS TO FAMILIARIZE PACIFIC FLEET PERSONNEL WITH NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES AND TO PROVIDE TRAINING FOR THE ANTI-SUBMARINE FORCES OF THE PACIFIC FLEET."

THIS, THE NAVY SAID, "IS IN KEEPING WITH THE NAVY'S POLICY OF INDOCTRINATING PERSONNEL IN NEW WEAPONS SYSTEMS AND CONCEPTS."

ENROUTE TO THE PACIFIC, THE NAUTILUS IS DUE TO ARRIVE IN THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE ABOUT MAY 20 FOR A BRIEF VISIT. SHE IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO HER OWN BASE AT NEW LONDON, CONN., LATE IN THE SUMMER.

THE NAVY RECALLED THAT THREE ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES--THE SARGO, SCAMP AND HALIBUT--ARE BEING BUILT AT MARE ISLAND NAVAL SHIPYARD, VALLEJO, CALIF., AND WILL JOIN THE PACIFIC FLEET UPON COMMISSIONING.

THE NAUTILUS WAS REFUELED LAST MONTH, THE FIRST TIME THE BOAT HAD RECEIVED A NUCLEAR CHARGE SINCE EHE BEGAN STEAMING MORE THAN 60,000 MILES AGO.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST., TUESDAY MAY 7.

EG412PED NM

B101WX Q
(110)
SHIP LOAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE U.S.NAVY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE LOAN OF SIX SMALL SHIPS TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST NAVY.

FIVE OF THE SIX ARE PATROL CRAFT, ABOUT 170 FEET LONG. THEY WILL BE TURNED OVER TO CHINESE CREWS AT SEATTLE, WASH.

THE REMAINING VESSEL IS A LANDING SHIP, TANK, THAT WILL BE DELIVERED TO THE NATIONALISTS AT LONG BEACH, CALIF.

DELIVERY OF ALL SIX VESSELS IS SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION BY MID-JULY.

THE NAVY SAID THAT THE VESSELS, ALL OF THEM WORLD WAR II TYPES, ARE BEING TURNED OVER TO THE NATIONALISTS AS REPLACEMENTS FOR OVER-AGE CRAFT NOW OPERATED BY THE CHINESE.

THE NATIONALIST NAVY IS COMPOSED ALMOST ENTIRELY OF AMERICAN CRAFT EXCEPT FOR A FEW SMALLER VESSELS CAPTURED FROM THE JAPANESE DURING WORLD WAR II.

WE&MC1228PED

B52WX Q
(320) DIEM (NY RELAY)

WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF VIET NAM WILL VISIT CITIES IN NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, MICHIGAN, TENNESSEE AND CALIFORNIA DURING HIS 16-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE IS DUE TO ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW FROM SAN FRANCISCO FOR A THREE-DAY STATE VISIT INCLUDING TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

DIEM THEN WILL VISIT NEW YORK CITY AS A GUEST OF MAYOR ROBERT WAGNER MAY 12. DIEM, A ROMAN CATHOLIC, IS TO MEET CARDINAL SPELLMAN OF NEW YORK AND TOUR THE MARYKNOLL CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES SEMINARY IN OSSINING, N.Y. HE ALSO WILL VISIT SEATON HALL UNIVERSITY IN SOUTH ORANGE, N.J., TO BE AWARDED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS.

WHILE IN NEW YORK DIEM IS TO BE HONORED GUEST AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY WAGNER AND A FORMAL DINNER IN HIS HONOR, SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIET NAM AND THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE. HE IS TO ATTEND MASS IN CARDINAL SPELLMAN'S PRIVATE CHAPEL MAY 14 AND AFTER A LUNCHEON BY THE FAR EAST-AMERICAN COUNCIL WILL LEAVE BY PLANE FOR DETROIT.

THERE HE IS TO BE RECEIVED BY MAYOR ALBERT E.COBO AND THE CITY COUNCIL. CIVIC LEADERS IN DETROIT WILL GIVE A DINNER IN HIS HONOR AND LATER HE PLANS TO VISIT THE FORD MOTOR CO. PLANT AND MAKE A QUICK VISIT TO LANSING WHERE HE WILL BE GUEST OF PRESIDENT JOHN A.HANNAH OF MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY.

ON MAY 16. DIEM WILL FLY TO KNOXVILLE. TENN.. TO TOUR THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY (TVA) DEVELOPMENT AS GUEST OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. HE IS TO INSPECT FT.LOUDON DAM AND THE KINGSTON STEAM PLANT IN THE TENNESSEE VALLEY.

ON MAY 17 HE WILL ARRIVE AT LOS ANGELES INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. IN THAT AREA, HE WILL VISIT THE GENERAL PETROLEUM REFINERY AT TORRANCE AND OIL FIELDS AT HUNTINGTON.

THE LOS ANGELES WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL WILL SPONSOR A DINNER IN HIS HONOR MAY 18 SHORTLY BEFORE HE LEAVES FOR HONOLULU EN ROUTE BACK TO SAIGON. ADM.FELIX B.STUMP, COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN PACIFIC FLEET, WILL BE HIS HOST WHILE IN HONOLULU.

PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS WILL ARRANGE A SPECIAL FLIGHT TO FLY HIM AND HIS PARTY FROM HONOLULU TO SAIGON MAY 21.

A32FX MC/LT61PED

DIEM (300)
ENT
RDFIBBPLE,MAY 7 (AP)-

SAN FRANCISCO,MAY 7 (AP)-VIET NAM'S PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM, WHO ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FOR A STATE VISIT, TODAY FACED THE SAME PROBLEM HE LEFT BEHIND IN SAIGON--THE STATUS OF THE ESTIMATED 700,000 CHINESE IN HIS COUNTRY.

DIEM ARRIVED FROM HONOLULU LAST NIGHT IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE, THE COLUMBINE III, TO FIND THREE OF SAN FRANCISCO'S FOUR CHINESE NEWSPAPERS CARRYING EDITORIALS DEPLORING A SET OF DECREES HIS GOVERNMENT ISSUED LAST AUGUST WHICH MAKES CHINESE BORN IN VIET NAM CITIZENS OF THAT COUNTRY.

WHEN DIEM LEFT SAIGON THURSDAY SEVERAL HUNDRED CHINESE HAD WRECKED THE FIRST FLOOR OF THE CHINESE LEGATION TRYING TO GET INFORMATION ON A REPORTED OFFER BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TO RESETTLE THEM ON FORMOSA.

THE YOUTHFUL-LOOKING PRESIDENT LANDED AT INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT UNCONSCIOUS OF THE LOCAL CHINESE SENTIMENT AGAINST HIM. HE WAS GREETED BY MAYOR GEORGE CHRISTOPHER AND OTHER DIGNITARIES.

CHRISTOPHER COMPLIMENTED HIM ON HIS "GALLANT" STAND AGAINST COMMUNISM SINCE TAKING OVER THE SOUTHERN HALF OF HIS DIVIDED COUNTY IN 1954.

DIEM IS IN THE UNITED STATES TO SEEK INCREASED AID OVER THE $200,000,000 THE COUNTRY HAS RECEIVED EACH YEAR IN ANTI-COMMUNIST SUPPORT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PRESIDENT'S PARTY SAID THE PRESIDENT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE CHINESE QUESTION UNTIL HE REACHES WASHINGTON. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE HERE LATE TUESDAY NIGHT AND ARRIVE IN THE CAPITAL AT NOON WEDNESDAY. HE ADDRESSES A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS ON THURSDAY.

STRONGEST OF THE EDITORIALS ON VIETNAMESE CITIZENSHIP POLICY APPEARED IN THE CHINESE DAILY POST, REPORTED LOCALLY TO BE AN ORGAN OF THE KUOMINTANG (CHINESE NATIONALIST PARTY). EDITOR LIU PUI-CHI WROTE THAT OTHER NATIONALITIES IN VIET NAM ARE GIVEN A CHOICE, BUT THAT CHINESE AUTOMATICALLY BECOME VIETNAMESE CITIZENS WHETHER THEY LIKE IT OR NOT.

HE CALLED THIS DISCRIMINATORY AGAINST CHINESE AND ASKED DIEM FOR "MODIFICATION AND READJUSTMENT" OF A POLICY WHICH, HE SAID, ALSO EXCLUDES CHINESE FROM CARRYING ON MANY LINES OF BUSINESS IN THE COUNTRY.

LIU ALSO WROTE THE SUBSTANCE OF HIS EDITORIAL IN A LETTER TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE WHICH WAS PRINTED ON THE EDITORIAL PAGE OF THE BIG ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY.

ON FORMOSA, THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED IT HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO MEDIATE THE CITIZENSHIP DISPUTE.

VICE FOREIGN MINISTER SHEN TAO MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE NATIONALIST PARLIAMENT. IN IGNORING THE DESIRES OF VIET NAM'S CHINESE COLONY, SHEN SAID, DIEM'S GOVERNMENT HAD NOT PAUSED TO THINK OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST STAND SHARED BY VIET NAM AND FORMOSA.

LF743AED.

A108KX

LAS VEGAS, NEV., MAY 7 (AP)-THE FIRST ATOMIC TEST SHOT OF THE SPRING-SUMMER SERIES WAS POSTPONED TODAY FROM MAY 15 TO MAY 16, THE NEVADA TEST ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED. 1957

NINE NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS ARE TO BE SET OFF AT THE NEVADA TEST SITE, 70 MILES NORTHWEST OF LAS VEGAS, DURING THE SERIES.

JAMES E. REEVES, TEST MANAGER, SAID THE EXTRA 24 HOURS WILL BE REQUIRED FOR TECHNICAL PREPARATIONS FOR THE FIRST SHOT.

FJ720PCS

B40DT (Q)

(WORLD SERVICE) (140)

DETROIT, MAY 7 (AP)-CARLOS P. ROMULO, AMBASSADOR FROM THE PHILIPPINES, SAID TODAY THE DEFENSE OF ASIA IS THE DEFENSE OF AMERICA. 1957

THE AMBASSADOR, WHO ALSO DOUBLES AS THE PHILIPPINES' REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"THE DEFENSE PERIMETER OF AMERICA EXTENDS FROM THE ALEUTIANS IN THE NORTH, THROUGH JAPAN, OKINAWA, KOREA, FORMOSA, GUAM AND THE PHILIPPINES."

"THAT CHAIN IS IMPORTANT TO YOU," HE ADDED, "BECAUSE IT CAN BE ONLY AS STRONG AS ITS WEAKEST LINK. IF ANY OF IT IS BROKEN, AMERICA IS ENDANGERED.

"IF YOU ALLOW ANY OF THE LINKS IN THE CHAIN TO FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS, THE WHOLE THING CAN SNAP."

ROMULO SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS TRIED TO DO ITS BEST IN ASIA TO STRENGTHEN PEACE ALTHOUGH IT "CAN'T BE PERFECT." 1957

"ON THE WHOLE, OVER THE YEARS, THE BATTING AVERAGE HAS BEEN GOOD," HE SAID.

ROMULO WAS IN DETROIT TO ADDRESS THE SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT, A WOMEN'S STUDY GROUP.

HD440PES

A76WX

(320) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M., EST, TUESDAY MAY 7

BRUCKER-ATOMIC

(WX)-(ADVANCE)-CHICAGO, MAY 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER SAID TONIGHT THAT "THE COMPARATIVE COST OF ATOMIC FIREPOWER HAS DECLINED TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT THE ECONOMICS OF THE SITUATION COULD FORCE US TO USE IT IN OUR DEFENSE IN PREFERENCE TO HIGH EXPLOSIVE WEAPONS IN MANY CIRCUMSTANCES." before

~~BRUCKER EXPRESSED THIS OPINION IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT~~ A MEETING OF THE MILITARY CHAPLAINS' ASSN.

HE ALSO SAID THE GENERAL AVAILABILITY OF NUCLEAR MUNITIONS TO BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND ITS "POTENTIAL ENEMY" HAS RESULTED IN A MAJOR SHIFT OF EMPHASIS TO WEAPONS OF ATOMIC CAPABILITY, "FOR THE MOST PART GUIDED MISSILES."

ONE REASON FOR THIS, BRUCKER EXPLAINED, IS THE LONG RANGE OF MISSILES COMPARED WITH THAT OF CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY.

BRUCKER ALSO SAID THE TECHNICAL PROBLEM OF FITTING MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS IS "INFINITELY SIMPLER THAN THOSE CONFRONTING US WHEN WE TRY TO SQUEEZE THESE WARHEADS THROUGH A CONVENTION COMBAT BARREL."

HE DID NOT FURTHER EXPLAIN THIS COMMENT, ALTHOUGH THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCED FORMALLY ONLY LAST WEDNESDAY THAT ATOMIC SHELLS FOR 8-INCH GUNS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED--THREE INCHES SMALLER THAN THE 11-INCH ATOMIC CANNON FIRST USED.)

BRUCKER TOOK A LOOK INTO THE FUTURE WHERE HE SAY POSSIBILITIES OF:

1. GUIDED MISSILES "MOVING MEN AND SUPPLIES LONG DISTANCES DEEP INTO ENEMY TERRITORY" WITH A MINIMUM OF VULNERABILITY TO ENEMY ACTION WHILE EN ROUTE.

2. MANNED VEHICLES "IN OUTER SPACE, APLCED THERE BY MISSILES, AND VULNERABLE ONLY TO OTHER MISSILES."

BRUCKER SAID THE ARMY IS PREPARED TO DEAL NOT ONLY WITH UNLIMITED NUCLEAR WAR, "BUT ALSO WITH THE MORE LIKELY CONTINGENT OF LIMITED, LOCAL AGGRESSION."

THE WIDE VARIETY OF ARMY WEAPONS TODAY, SAID BRUCKER, GIVES THE ARMY "THE MEANS OF APPLYING AT ANY PRECISE MOMENT, THE EXACT AMOUNT OF FORCE REQUIRED FOR THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF EACH PARTICULAR TASK."

ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE A WORLD WAR IS UNLIKELY "BECAUSE RUSSIA KNOWS IT CAN'T WIN."

"BUT RUSSIA WILL DO EVERYTHING SHORT OF WAR TO CONTINUE ITS ATTEMPTS TO DOMINATE THE WORLD," BURKE SAID. HE ADDED: "I THINK WE HAVE THE POWER TO DESTROY RUSSIA, NO MATTER WHAT SHE TRIES TO DO TO PREVENT IT."

HE SAID THAT THE MIDDLE EAST WILL CONTINUE AS A "WORLD TROUBLE SPOT" FOR SOME TIME. HE SAID HE FEELS THERE WAS "VERY LITTLE RISK" IN SENDING THE POWERFUL U. S. SIXTH FLEET INTO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN LAST WEEK AT THE HEIGHT OF THE JORDANIAN CRISIS.

THE RUSSIAN NAVY NOW IS SECOND IN POWER AND COMBAT CAPABILITY TO THAT OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY, BURKE SAID. "THE RUSSIAN BUILD SURPRISINGLY GOOD SHIPS," HE ADDED, "BUT OUR NEW SHIPS ARE STILL BETTER THAN THEIR NEW SHIPS."

THE RISE OF RUSSIA AS A NAVAL POWER IS THE MOST SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENT IN SOVIET STRATEGY SINCE WORLD WAR II, HE MAINTAINED

BURKE, IN CHICAGO TO ADDRESS THE ANNUAL CONCLAVE OF THE MILITARY CHAPLAINS ASSN., SAID THAT BY 1970 THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE ATOMIC POWERED CARRIERS, CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS. TWO ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINES NOW ARE IN SERVICE AND 15 ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

IN ANOTHER TALK ON NAVAL AFFAIRS, REAR ADMIRAL EMMET P. FORRESTAL SAID THE ONLY NEW MAJOR SHIPS JOINING THE AMERICAN FLEET BY 1965 WILL BE NUCLEAR POWERED. FORRESTAL IS 9TH DISTRICT NAVAL COMMANDER.

WZ10PCD

A13DN

PMS BJT

ATOMIC (350)

DALLAS, MAY 7 (AP)-THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL OPERATION OF AN ATOMIC POWER REACTOR USING ONLY CERMAIC FUELS WAS DISCLOSED HERE TODAY.

FOUR SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS FROM ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY DESCRIBED THE NEW TYPE OF FUEL IN A REPORT TO THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE AMERICAN CERAMIC SOCIETY. THE CERAMIC FUEL IS USED IN PLACE OF METAL.

C.L. HOENIG OF WESTERN SPRINGS, ILL.; R.J. KITTLE OF NAPERVILLE, ILL.; J.H. HANDWERK, JOLIET, ILL., AND C.R. BREDEN, LAGRANGE, ILL., SAID IN A PREPARED REPORT ARGONNE IS USING CERAMIC PELLETS OF URANIUM OXIDE AND THORIUM OXIDE TO PRODUCE HEAT FOR ELECTRICITY FROM A NUCLEAR REACTOR.

THEY SAID TESTS INDICATED CERAMIC FUELS APPEAR TO HAVE SEVERAL ADVANTAGES AND TO BE A MAJOR STEP FORWARD IN MAKING ATOMIC REACTORS OF HIGH EFFICIENCY.

DEVELOPMENT WORK WAS DONE AT THE LABORATORY'S MAIN SITE AT LEMONT, ILL., AND THE PELLETS ARE NOW BEING USED IN AN EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR AT ARGONNE'S BRANCH AT THE NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION NEAR IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO.

THE RESEAARCH TEAM SAID CERAMIC FUELS WILL WITHSTAND HIGH TEMPERATURES, ARE HIGHLY RESISTANT TO CORROSION IN WATER, AND CERAMIC FUEL ELEMENTS "GROW" COMPARATIVELY LITTLE UNDER IRRADIATION. THE

REACTOR USING THE CERAMIC FUEL ELEMENTS IS KNOWN AS BORAX (CAP B) IV. BORAX STANDS FOR "BOILING WATER REACTOR, EXPERIMENTAL."
ARGONNE IS OPERATED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
THE SCIENTISTS SAID CERAMICS AS FUEL ELEMENTS IN A REACTOR DO NOT, LIKE METALIC FUEL ELEMENTS, GROW AND BECOME DISTORTED UNDER INTENSE IRRADIATION.
UNDER SOME CONDITIONS, THEY SAID, METALLIC FUEL ELEMENTS HAVE BEEN KNOWN TO DOUBLE IN LENGTH. SUCH PHYSICAL CHANGES CAN BE DANGEROUS, THEY SAID.
THE CERAMIC FUELS WERE TESTED BOTH WITH AND WITHOUT AN OUTSIDE PROTECTIVE METAL COVERING. ALUMINUM-NICKEL ALLOY, STAINLESS STEEL AND ZIRCALOY-II COVERINGS WERE USED ON SOME SPECIMENS. SOME OF EACH KIND OF COVERED AND UNCOVERED CERAMIC ELEMENTS WERE PUT IN WATER OR IN SODIUM-POTASSIUM LIQUID METAL AND IRRADIATED.
THE VARIOUS FUEL ELEMENTS SHOWED GOOD RESISTANCE TO CORROSION, THE SCIENTISTS SAID. THEY SAID THIS RESISTANCE IS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN ANY MATERIAL PUT INSIDE A NUCLEAR REACTOR.
TESTS INDICATED THAT A CERAMIC CORE, CONSISTING OF A MIXTURE OF URANIUM OXIDE AND THORIUM OXIDE PELLETS, WHEN FUSED AND ASSEMBLED IN AN ALUMINUM-HIGH NICKEL COVERING, WILL FURNISH A SUITABLE MATERIAL FOR ATOMIC UNITS, THEY SAID.
THE BORAX IV CERAMIC CORE, NOW IN OPERATION, WAS DESIGNED TO TEST, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE OPERATION OF A BOILING WATER REACTOR UNDER MORE EXTREME HEAT TRANSFER CONDITIONS THAN THE PREVIOUS BORAX CORES. INITIAL TESTS HAVE SHOWN THAT THE CERAMIC ELEMENTS CAN OPERATE SATISFACTORILY AT HIGH LEVELS OF POWER OUTPUT PER UNIT VOLUME OF CORE, THE SCIENTISTS SAID.
DW1249ACS NM

1957

B115LX (Q)
(200)
LOUISVILLE, KY., MAY 7 (AP)-AN ASSISTANT TO THE SURGEON GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY NEW TRACES OF POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVITY HAVE BEEN FOUND IN MILK.
DR. ARNOLD B. KURLANDER, WASHINGTON, ASSISTANT FOR PLANNING TO THE SURGEON GENERAL, SAID THE DISCOVERIES WERE MADE SINCE THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BEGAN.
HE TOLD THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE ASSN. OF FOOD AND DRUG OFFICIALS MILK NORMALLY CONTAINS TRACES OF RADIOACTIVE POTASSIUM.
BUT, HE SAID, RECENT TESTS HAVE DISCLOSED TRACES OF STRONTIUM-90 AND CESIUM-137, BOTH RADIOACTIVE AND POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS TO MAN.
WHILE THE RADIOACTIVITY IS ONLY 1/100TH THAT OF POTASSIUM, "ITS CUMULATIVE EFFECT REPRESENTS A PROBLEM THAT MUST BE CONSIDERED," DR. KURLANDER ASSERTED.
HE SAID PEOPLE ALSO COULD EAT THESE RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS IN VEGETABLES EXPOSED TO FALLOUT, JUST AS COWS THAT GIVE THE MILK TAKE IN SUCH ELEMENTS WHILE GRAZING.
DR. KURLANDER SAID THE ROBERT A. TAFT SANITARY ENGINEERING CENTER OF THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE IS NOW CONDUCTING A SURVEY OF MILK SAMPLES FROM VARIOUS CITIES.
HE SAID THE SURVEY WILL BE CORRELATED WITH OTHER SURVEYS IN AIR AND WATER POLLUTION FROM ATOMIC FALLOUT.

1957

IN WASHINGTON, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID TRACES OF STRONTIUM-90 AND CESIUM-137 HAVE BEEN FOUND IN INCREASING QUANTITIES IN MILK DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS OR SO.
HE SAID THIS LED TO A DECISION TO START SOME STUDIES AND THAT THE STUDY AT THE TAFT ENGINEERING CENTER TO WHICH DR. KURLANDER REFERRED IS STILL IN THE PROCESS OF BEING SET UP. HE SAID IT HAS NOT RESULTED IN ANY FINDINGS.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS STUDY WILL INVOLVE TESTS OF MILK SHIPPED TO THE TAFT CENTER FROM DESIGNATED SAMPLING POINTS IN FIVE MILKSHED AREAS.

1957

EMPHASIZING THAT THIS TESTING HAS NOT BEEN STARTED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE MILKSHED AREAS SELECTED ARE: (1) NINE COUNTIES IN MID-CALIFORNIA, NEAR SACRAMENTO; (2) FOUR COUNTIES IN UTAH SOUTH OF SALT LAKE CITY; (3) EIGHT COUNTIES IN SOUTH-CENTRAL MISSOURI; (4) AN AREA IN OHIO NORTHEAST OF CINCINNATI; AND (5) AN AREA IN UPSTATE NEW YORK, WHICH FURNISHES MILK FOR NEW YORK CITY.
ONE GALLON OF MILK FROM EACH SAMPLING POINT WILL BE SENT TO THE TAFT CENTER EACH MONTH FOR STUDY.

A4ORM CZ439PES

PRECEDE LONDON DAY
NORFOLK, VA., MAY 7-(AP)-SEVEN AND TUPPENCE -- A SUM COMMONLY KNOWN AROUND HERE AS ONE DOLLAR -- NOW LOOKS PROPER SMASHIN' FOR THE BLOKES FROM THREE BRITISH WARSHIPS WHO GRUMBLED THEY'D BE KNOWN AROUND NORFOLK AS "JUST ANOTHER BUNCH OF POOR LIMEYS."
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CIVILIAN COMMITTEE WORKING ON PLANS FOR INTERNATIONAL FLEET WEEK IN HAMPTON ROADS, HEARING OF THE MEAGER ONE-BUCK-A-DAY ALLOWANCE ASSIGNED EACH OF THE 2,000 SAILORS BY THE ADMIRALTY FOR THEIR TEN-DAY LIBERTY DURING THE FESTIVITIES HERE, HAS PRESENTED A RIPPING LIST OF FREE ENTERTAINMENT ITEMS.
ALREADY LINED UP ARE:
1. A TRIP TO JAMESTOWN, WHERE THEIR COUNTRYMEN LANDED 350 YEARS AGO.
2. A CIRCUS KNOWN AS THE BIGGEST SHOW ON EARTH.
3. AN ICE SHOW.
4. A SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA CONCERT.
5. DANCING BY THE RENOWNED JOSE GRECO.
6. MUSIC BY AMERICAN JAZZMEN WOODY HERMAN AND LIONEL HAMPTON.
7. THE GRAND OLD OPRY (SPECIALIZING IN COUNTRY MUSIC).
8. BOXING AND WRESTLING MATCHES.
9. BEACH PARTIES, WITH HOT DOGS.
10. SIGHTSEEING.

1957

THE SAILORS ARE FROM BRITAIN'S BIGGEST AIRCRAFT CARRIER, THE ARK ROYAL, AND TWO DESTROYERS, THE DIAMOND AND THE DUCHESS. AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID HE THOUGHT A DOLLAR A DAY WOULD BE ENOUGH -- "THEY WILL LIVE ON BOARD, WHERE ALL ESSENTIALS ARE AVAILABLE."
THE SPOKESMAN AGREED HE HAD NEVER PERSONALLY TRIED TO ENJOY HIMSELF IN NORFOLK ON A DOLLAR A DAY, NOR DID HE DISAGREE WHEN IT WAS VENTURED THAT THE LADS MIGHT WANT SOMETHING MORE THAN GALLEY ESSENTIALS.
THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE HELPFULLY PUBLISHED A TABLE OF "CURRENT PRICES IN VIRGINIA," INCLUDING THE GOING RATES FOR FOOD, BEER AND DANCING.
OF THE ALLOWANCE, THE NEWS CHRONICLE LAMENTED, "NO, IT WON'T GO FAR." BUT FROM ALL APPEARANCES, SEVEN AND TUPPENCE WILL BE QUITE ENOUGH.
RP403PES NM

1957

A81BA
NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN (380)
BY CHARLES L. STAFFORD
BALTIMORE, MAY 7 (AP)-SIX MEN INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY AFTER AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT IDENTIFIED THEM AS COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE INFILTRATED WORKERS' RANKS AT THE NATION'S LARGEST TIDEWATER STEEL MILL.
ALL WERE EMPLOYES OF THE BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY'S SPRAWLING SPARROWS POINT PLANT. EACH DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST ON GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS PARTY MEMBERS DURING A TWO-HOUR PRE-NOON INTERROGATION OF CLIFFORD C. MILLER, JR., AN INSPECTOR AT SPARROWS POINT WHO HAS BEEN WORKING FOR THE FBI FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS. MILLER WAS THE FIRST WITNESS AS THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE OPENED A THREE-DAY HEARING ON COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF INDUSTRY.

THE HEARING, RECESSED IN MID-AFTERNOON, WILL RESUME TOMORROW.

MILLER LISTED 32 PERSONS AS COMMUNISTS, MOST OF THEM BETHLEHEM EMPLOYES.

THE SMALL, BROWN-HAIRED MAN TOLD THE PROBERS THE PARTY HAS BURROWED UNDERGROUND WHERE "IT IS MORE MENACING THAN EVER."

BALKING AT SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONS WERE: AARON OSTROFSKY, IRVING SPECTOR, WILLIAM WOOD, LEVI WILLIAMSON, JOSEPH HENDERSON, AND BENJAMIN FINO, OF BALTIMORE.

FINO, A NATIVE OF MEXICO WITH A DEGREE IN MINING ENGINEERING FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS, SAID HE HELD SEVERAL GOVERNMENT JOBS DURING THE 1940S, MOST OF THEM IN MARINE AND COASTAL SURVEY WORK.

WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS AT THAT TIME A COMMUNIST, HE SAID: "NOT TO MY KNOWLEDGE."

WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS NOW A COMMUNIST, FINO REPLIED: "I INVOKE THE PRIVILEGE." AND TO LATER QUESTIONS HE ANSWERED ONLY: "FIFTH AMENDMENT."

OSTROFSKY, A WELDER IDENTIFIED BY MILLER AS HEAD OF THE PARTY'S STEEL SECTION AT SPARROWS POINT, WAS ASKED WHETHER HE BELONGED TO ANY ORGANIZATION CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE. HE SAID: "NOT TO MY KNOWLEDGE."

SPECTOR TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE WAS EMPLOYED AT THE ARMY'S ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND FROM 1941 TO 1946, BUT WOULDN'T REPLY WHEN COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS ASKED HIM IF HE WERE DISMISSED FOR SECURITY REASONS.

WOOD SAID HE DIDN'T WISH TO DENY MILLER'S TESTIMONY. WILLIAMSON AND HENDERSON, BOTH NEGROES, WOULDN'T SAY WHETHER THEY BELONGED TO A UNION.

MILLER, A PHI BETA KAPPA GRADUATE FROM WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY IN 1942, TOLD THE INVESTIGATORS HE SPOKE FROM EXPERIENCE, FIRST AS AN IDEOLOGICAL MEMBER OF THE PARTY AND LATER AS A SPY WITHIN THE PARTY.

HE SAID HE FIRST JOINED THE PARTY IN 1948 OUT OF SYMPATHY WITH MARXIST PRINCIPLES." DISILLUSIONED, HE LEFT THE PARTY ABOUT A YEAR LATER. BUT IN THE SUMMER OF 1952, MILLER SAID, THE FBI ASKED HIM TO SEEK READMISSION TO THE PARTY AND SERVE AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT.

MILLER SAID THE PARTY WAS CHASED UNDERGROUND BY SUCH ANTI-COMMUNIST LEGISLATION AS THE FEDERAL INTERNAL SECURITY ACT AND MARYLAND'S OBER LAW.

UNITS WERE BROKEN UP AND MEMBERS WERE REORGANIZED IN THREE-MAN UNITS, THE 36-YEAR-OLD WITNESS SAID. ". . . WE WERE SUPPOSED TO FORGET WHO OTHER COMRADES WERE," HE SAID.

EH750PED NM

A148BA
(170)
(ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M., EST, TUESDAY, MAY 7)
(ADVANCE) BALTIMORE, MAY 7 (AP)-PRIVATE NOTE TO THOSE GUYS WHO WERE AT GUADALCANAL: REMEMBER WASHIN' MACHINE CHARLIE? AND TOKYO ROSE?

THEY'RE AS PASSE AS THE P38 PROP DRIVEN AIRPLANE AND PINEAPPLE GIN.

THE AIR FORCE HAS DEVISED A NEW METHOD BY WHICH IT HOPES TO TALK ENEMY TROOPS INTO SURRENDERING.

IT WORKS THIS WAY:

A HIGH-FLYING BOMBER DROPS A BOMB-LIKE GADGET. AFTER DESCENDING TO 12,000 FEET, A RIBBON-TYPE PARACHUTE OPENS, SLOWING THE MISSILE'S FALL. AT 6,500 FEET, THE MISSILE BREAKS APART AND A 66-FOOT MAIN PARACHUTE OPENS WITH PART OF THE MISSILE STILL ATTACHED.

AT 5,000 FEET, THE NOSE OF THE REMAINING PART SEPARATES, EXPOSING A SPEAKER. THEN FROM 4,000 FEET TO THE GROUND, THE SPEAKER BROADCASTS A TAPED PLEA TO ENEMY TROOPS TO SURRENDER.

THE PROJECT WAS DEVELOPED BY THE AIR FORCE'S AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, DAYTON, OHIO. FINAL TESTS WERE CONDUCTED AT FT. BRAGG, N.C.

U.S. TROOPS ON GUADALCANAL IN WORLD WAR II NICKNAMED A JAPANESE FLYER, WHO CAME OVER REGULARLY TO DROP PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS, WASHIN' MACHINE CHARLIE. TOKYO ROSE WAS THE NAME USED BY A FEMALE RADIO ANNOUNCER BROADCASTING PROPAGANDA FOR THE JAPANESE THROUGHOUT THE PACIFIC.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY, MAY 7)

FH1241AED NM

B31PX (Q)
(200)
LANCASTER, PA., MAY 7 (AP)-SUPREME COURT JKSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS SAID TODAY FREEDOM OF SPEECH MUST BE GIVEN TO ALL KINDS OF PEOPLE, INCLUDING COMMUNISTS.

DOUGLAS MADE THE COMMENT IN THE FIRST OF THREE NORTH (CAP N) LECTURES AT FRANKLIN AND MARSHALL COLLEGE. THE LECTURES WILL BE PUBLISHED THIS FALL UNDER THE TITLE "THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE."

"EDITORS MUST HAVE NO SENSE OF SOMEONE LOOKING OVER THEIR SHOULDERS," HE SAID. "THERE MUST BE NO REPRISALS. THE LECTURER AND SOAP BOX ORATOR SHOULD BE FREE.

"SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES SHOULD SEARCH FOR KNOWLEDGE UNHAMPERED."

DOUGLAS ALLUDED IN HIS LECTURE TO THE SUPREME COURT DECISION 10 YEARS AGO IN WHICH THE NATION'S HIGHEST COURT HELD THAT THE TOP COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES WERE PROPERLY CONVICTED OF ADVOCATING AND TEACHING THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

DOUGLAS NOTED THAT HE HAD DISSENTED IN THIS DECISION ON GROUNDS THAT THE COMMUNIST LEADERS MERELY TAUGHT THE OVERTHROW THEORY AND THIS RIGHT OF TEACHING WAS PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION.

CONCERNING THE WRITING OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING SEX, DOUGLAS SAID:

"THERE IS NO FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION UNLESS ALL THE FACETS OF LIFE ARE INCLUDED, NO MATTER HOW REPULSIVE THEY MAY SEEM TO SOME. LURID SEX ACCOUNTS MAY TRIGGER A PSYCHOPATH TO ACTION, BUT THEY MAY GIVE ANOTHER PERSON MATURE KNOWLEDGE OF LIFE."

HE SAID THAT HE FEELS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS "INDULGED IN ORGIES OF CENSORSHIP MORE CONSISTENT WITH TOTALITARIANISM THAN DEMOCRACY."

EK436PED

A167 (130)
NEW YORK, MAY 7 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE, PREDICTED TODAY THAT RUSSIA WOULD NOT LAUNCH A NUCLEAR WAR IN "ANY FUTURE THAT I CAN FORESEE."

HE INDICATED IN A SHIPBOARD INTERVIEW THAT HE WAS SPEAKING OF THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

MONTGOMERY ARRIVED ON THE CUNARD LINER QUEEN MARY FOR TALKS WITH OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND ALSO TO RENEW OLD TIES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HIS WARTIME CHIEF AND COLLEAGUE.

HE SAID THE WEST'S UNITED STRENGTH HAS REACHED THE POINT IT HAS BECOME A DETERRENT TO WAR, AND ADDED:

"I THINK THAT THIS DETERRENT HAS NOW REACHED SUCH A STAGE THAT RUSSIA FOR THE TIME BEING IS NOT WILLING TO TAKE THE RISK. FOR THAT REASON, RUSSIA HAS CHANGED HER POLICY TO STIR UP TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND FAR EAST."

MONTGOMERY WILL VISIT WILLIAM V.GRIFFIN, PRESIDENT OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION, AT HIS HOME IN PEAPACK, N.J., AND SPEAK BEFORE A THURSDAY MEETING OF THE UNION IN BALTIMORE.

HE PLANS TO GO TO WASHINGTON FRIDAY AND ATTEND A DINNER GIVEN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO THE PRESIDENT OF VIET NAM. HE SAID HE WOULD VISIT EISENHOWER'S FARM HOME NEAR GETTYSBURG, PA. THE OCCASION WILL GIVE THE TWO SOLDIERS A CHANCE TO TALK OVER THE FAMOUS CIVIL WAR BATTLE THERE, MONTGOMERY SAID.

K137PED

A42 (340)

NEW YORK, MAY 7 (AP)-ALGER HISS IN A BOOK OUT TODAY SAYS THAT POLITICAL PRESSURE, PUBLIC HYSTERIA, FAKED EVIDENCE AND FALSE TESTIMONY SENT HIM TO PRISON FOR 3 1/2 YEARS.

THE FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, CONVICTED OF PERJURY IN DENYING HE GAVE CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS TO EX-SPY COURIER WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, INSISTS IN THE BOOK THAT HE WAS INNOCENT, AS HE DID THROUGHOUT HIS TWO TRIALS.

THE 419-PAGE BOOK, "IN THE COURT OF PUBLIC OPINION," WAS PUBLISHED BY ALFRED A. KNOPF, INC. HISS WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON IN 1954. HE, HIS WIFE AND SON HAVE SINCE LIVED QUIETLY IN NEW YORK.

"THE ORDEAL OF FIGHTING FALSE CHARGES HAS DISRUPTED MY LIFE AND HAS BROUGHT PAIN TO ME AND TO MY FAMILY," HISS WRITES.

"BUT NOTHING CAN TAKE AWAY THE SATISFACTION OF HAVING HAD A PART IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS IN WHICH I STRONGLY BELIEVED...THE CREATIVE EFFORTS OF THE NEW DEAL AND IN THE FORMATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HISS, DISBARRED IN NEWYORK AND MASSACHUSETTS AFTER HIS CONVICTION, MAINTAINS IN THE BOOK THAT TESTIMONY OF EX-COMMUNIST CHAMBERS, CHAMBER'S WIFE AND OTHER GOVERNMENT WITNESSES WAS AT VARIANCE WITH DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE.

1957

HIS BOOK INCLUDES NUMEROUS REPRODUCTIONS OF SUCH EVIDENCE INTRODUCED AT HIS TRIALS, THE FIRST OF WHICH ENDED IN A HUNG JURY.

HISS, IN GIVING HIS ACCOUNT OF THE AFFAIR, MAINTAINS THAT THE TYPEWRITER ON WHICH COPIES OF STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN WRITTEN WAS A PLANTED FAKE.

HE CHARGES THAT CHAMBERS' ACCUSATIONS OF ESPIONAGE AGAINST HIM WERE THE RESULT OF PRESSURE BY THE 1948 HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

HISS PICTURES THEN-CONGRESSMAN RICHARD NIXON, NOW VICE PRESIDENT, AS THE PRIME MOVER ON THE COMMITTEE, AN ADVISER TO CHAMBERS, AND AS THE MAN WHO KEPT AFTER THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO PROSECUTE.

HISS SAYS HE REALIZES NOW THAT HIS LIBEL SUIT AGAINST CHAMBERS "ADDED HEAVILY TO THE PRESSURES ON CHAMBERS TO PILE CHARGE UPON CHARGE BY ACCUSING ME OF ESPIONAGE."

CHAMBERS "MUST HAVE RECEIVED PAPERS FROM PERSONS WHOSE IDENTITY HE HAS NEVER MADE PUBLIC," HISS SAID. "THE DOCUMENTS HE HAD RECEIVED FROM OTHERS WERE USED BY HIM AS THE BASIS OF HIS CHARGES AGAINST ME. IN THE COMMITTEE HE HAD A POWERFUL ALLY IN HIS VENTURE."

1957

CHAMBERS TOLD HIS SIDE OF THE STORY IN "WITNESS," PUBLISHED IN 1952.

JT521AED

A115

(230)

NEW YORK, MAY 7 (AP)-GEORGE F. KENNAN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW AND PULITZER PRIZE HISTORIAN, SAID TONIGHT THERE IS A "TENDENCY TO OVER-MILITARIZE OUR PROBLEM" WITH RUSSIA.

"AT NO TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II HAVE I EVER SEEN ANY EVIDENCE THAT THE KREMLIN HAD A DESIRE FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR," KENNAN SAID.

"THEIR TACTICS ARE FAR MORE SUBTLE, MORE VARIED THAN THAT," HE ADDED.

KENNAN, WHOSE BOOK "RUSSIA LEAVES THE WAR" YESTERDAY RECEIVED THE PULITZER PRIZE FOR HISTORY, SPOKE AT AN OPEN HOUSE OF THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB OF AMERICA.

1957

HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK "SUFFICIENT ACCOUNT IS BEING TAKEN OF THE CHANGES THAT HAVE COME OVER RUSSIA SINCE STALIN'S DEATH, BOTH IN SPIRIT AND METHOD OF INTERNAL ADMINISTRATION AND IN THE APPROACH TO OTHER COMMUNIST STATES AND TO COMMUNIST PARTIES AND GROUPS IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD."

OVEREMPHASIS ON THE MILITARY, HE SAID, "IS A GROSS AND DANGEROUS OVER-SIMPLIFICATION OF THE NATURE OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY."

TURNING TO THE MIDDLE EAST, KENNAN SAID THE SITUATION DID NOT INVOLVE A QUESTION OF DEMOCRACY.

"THOSE ARABS WELL-INCLINED TOWARD US ARE NO MORE DEMOCRATIC THAN THOSE WELL-INCLINED TOWARD MOSCOW," HE SAID. "THIS IS A POLITICAL GAME; IT MAY BE NEW TO US, BUT IT IS NOT NEW TO THE POWERS."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION FOLLOWING HIS SPEECH, KENNAN SAID HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS WERE SINCERE ABOUT THEIR DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL OF LAST NOVEMBER.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE PERSONALLY DID NOT THINK THAT "DISARMAMENT CAN GO VERY FAR IF YOU HAVE A DIVIDED GERMANY AND A EUROPEAN PROBLEM."

SM937PED

B26 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD WHEELER

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

1957

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 7 (AP)-LT. GEN. RAYMOND WHEELER WHO DIRECTED U.N. CLEARANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVED THE EGYPTIANS WERE THOROUGHLY COMPETENT TO CARRY OUT EXISTING PLANS FOR IMPROVING THAT NATIONALIZED WATERWAY.

THE RETIRED U.S. ARMY OFFICER ANSWERED "YES" TO A QUESTION ON THAT SCORE PUT TO HIM AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TWO HOURS AFTER HE RETURNED HERE FROM SIX MONTHS IN EGYPT.

THE PRESENT PROJECT, HE SAID, IS TO FIT THE CANAL FOR SHIPS DRAWING UP TO 36 FEET BUT NO SHIP DRAWING THAT MUCH HAS YET TESTED IT.

THE EVENTUAL PLAN, HE ADDED, IS TO WIDEN AND DEEPEN THE WATERWAY SO IT WILL ACCOMODATE SHIPS DRAWING UP TO 38 FEET. HE SAID THAT BECAUSE OF TECHNICAL FACTORS THIS MIGHT REQUIRE AN ACTUAL CANAL DEPTH OF 48 FEET.

HE SAID HIS INTERNATIONAL SALVAGE FLEET FINISHED ITS JOB A MONTH SOONER THAN ITS SCHEDULE CALLED FOR AND "WE COULD HAVE DONE IT A MONTH SOONER THAN THAT IF THE EGYPTIANS HAD NOT DENIED US PERMISSION TO WORK TWO OF THE CRITICAL WRECKS."

"THEY HELD US UP. . . .FOR TWO MONTHS--FOR THE REMOVAL OF. . . . EXPLOSIVES, THEY SAID," WHEELER CONTINUED. "ACTUALLY WE REMOVED THE EXPLOSIVES OURSELVES WHEN WE WERE ALLOWED TO DO IT."

WHEELER PLANS TO RETURN HERE WITHIN A WEEK OR SO FROM HIS HOME IN WASHINGTON, D.C., TO CONFER WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON PREPARING A REPORT ON THE CANAL CLEARANCE OPERATION.

LF419PED.

A35

(120)

1957

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 7 (AP)-AN ISRAELI DELEGATION SOURCE SAID TODAY THE U.N. SECRETARIAT HAD TOLD HIS DELEGATION "IT CAN BE ASSUMED" SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WILL GO TO ISRAEL TOMORROW.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS NOW ATTENDING U.N. MEETINGS IN GENEVA. HE HAS HAD AN EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE WITH ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION

ON THE POSSIBILITY OF HIS VISITING JERUSALEM.

INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THAT ON ANY SUCH VISIT THE MATTER FOR DISCUSSION PROBABLY WOULD INCLUDE:

1. EGYPT'S CLAIM OF BELLIGERENT RIGHTS UNDER THE 1949 EGYPT-ISRAEL ARMISTICE, BASED ON HER CONTENTION SHE IS STILL AT WAR WITH ISRAEL. ISRAEL DENIES EGYPT IS ENTITLED TO SUCH RIGHTS.

2. EGYPT'S THREATENED BLOCKADE OF ISRAELI SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA, BASED IN PART ON HER CLAIM OF BELLIGERENT RIGHTS.

IN JERUSALEM, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD WILL ARRIVE IN ISRAEL THURSDAY, ACCOMPANIED BY U.N. UNDERSECRETARY RALPH BUNCHE, AND WILL REMAIN UNTIL SATURDAY. 1957

IT WILL BE HAMMARSKJOLD'S FIRST VISIT THERE IN A YEAR.

THE SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT HIGH AMONG THE SUBJECTS BEN-GURION WILL RAISE WILL BE THE QUESTION OF ENDING EGYPT'S CLAIMS TO A STATE OF BELLIGERENCY.

HAMMARSKJOLD WILL GO TO CAIRO AFTER HIS ISRAEL VISIT, JERUSALEM INFORMANTS SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID NEW LETTERS EXCHANGED BETWEEN BEN-GURION AND HAMMARSKJOLD SINCE THE LATTER REACHED GENEVA DEALT WITH THE SUBJECTS EACH SIDE WANTS TO DISCUSS AFTER THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S ARRIVAL KB 0940

End May 7, 1957

Begin May 8, 1957

30.24- 12047

A45
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (340)
BY STERLING SLAPPEY

LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION REJECTED TODAY A WESTERN PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED NATIONS BE GIVEN ADVANCE NOTICE OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE CONDUCTED 11 UNANNOUNCED NUCLEAR TESTS SINCE AUGUST.

VALERIAN ZORIN, SOVIET DELEGATE ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, BLASTED THE PROPOSAL AS "TAKING US NO FARTHER TOWARDS EVEN A TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF H-BOMB TESTS."

ZORIN THEN READ INTO THE RECORD OF THE SIX-WEEK DISARMAMENT MEETINGS LENGTHY STATISTICS AND INFORMATION ON EFFECTS OF FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR TESTS.

MUCH OF HIS INFORMATION, HE SAID, CAME FROM WESTERN PUBLICATIONS AND OTHER SOURCES.

HAROLD STASSEN, U.S. DELEGATE AND SPECIAL DISARMAMENT ADVISOR TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER QUOTED FROM AN AMERICAN SCIENTIFIC PAPER THAT THE TOTAL RADIATION OF ALL NUCLEAR TESTS THUS FAR IS NO MORE THAN THE EXPOSURE AN INDIVIDUAL WOULD GET IF HE MOVED 500 FEET INTO THE AIR.

BRITAIN AUTHORED THE ADVANCE NOTIFICATION PLAN REJECTED BY ZORIN. HOWEVER, A SOURCE INSIDE THE COMMITTEE SAID THE MEETING ALSO DISCUSSED SIMILAR PROPOSALS BY JAPAN, INDIA, NORWAY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

SEVERAL OF THESE COUNTRIES HAD RECOMMENDED ADVANCE REGISTRATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

AN INFORMANT SAID "NO NEW MAJOR POINTS" WERE BROUGHT UP.

DESPITE SOVIET REJECTION OF THE BRITISH PLAN, SOME MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION WERE MILDLY OPTIMISTIC.

"THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE COMMITTEE IS MORE BUSINESSLIKE," ONE OF THEM SAID.

"WHEN THE MEETING BEGAN MARCH 18, THE WORLD ATMOSPHERE WAS NOT AS GOOD AS IT IS NOW. SOME FEEL THE EAST AND WEST HAVE MOVED CLOSER WITHIN THE COMMITTEE AND THAT THE WORLD ATMOSPHERE HAS FOLLOWED SUIT."

SINCE COMPLETING THE 11 NUCLEAR TESTS THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN PRESSING HARDER FOR AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TRIALS. LATER THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY HOPED FOR AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT TO HALT WORLD ARMS BUILDUP.

IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE DISARMAMENT TALKS HERE HAD PRODUCED MORE HARD WORK THAN ANY U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS IN THE PAST.

HE PROMISED SYMPATHETIC STUDY OF ANY PROPOSAL FOR A DISARMAMENT TEST AREA WHICH SEEMS FAIR TO BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

JR542PED

A14
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
BY PATRICK MASSEY

LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-HAROLD STEELE, A BRITISH PACIFIST, KISSED HIS THREE CHILDREN GOODBY TODAY AND SET OUT TO DO HIS BIT AGAINST WHAT HE REGARDS AS THE EVIL OF THE BRITISH H-BOMB TESTS.

A 63-YEAR-OLD RETIRED POULTRY FARMER WHO WAS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR IN WORLD WAR I, STEELE SAID HE IS PREPARED IF NECESSARY TO DIE ALONE ON A PACIFIC ATOLL IN PROTEST AGAINST THE EXPLOSIONS BRITISH SCIENTISTS EXPECT TO TOUCH OFF AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND NEXT MONTH.

STEELE LEAVES LONDON BY PLANE TOMORROW FOR NEW DELHI ON THE FIRST STAGE OF A TRIP HE HOPES WILL TAKE HIM TO THE DANGER AREA IN TIME TO SUBJECT HIMSELF TO THE HAZARDS OF BLAST AND FALLOUT.

"I WILLINGLY SACRIFICE MYSELF TO PROVE TO THE WORLD THE HORROR OF THIS DEVILISH THING," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

HE WANTED TO SHIP ABOARD A SUICIDAL "PEACE FLEET" WHICH THE JAPAN COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS (CAPS JCAABH) PROPOSED TO SEND IN. BUT THE COUNCIL, IN THE FACE OF SUCH THINGS AS BRITAIN'S WARNING TO ALL SHIPPING TO STAY CLEAR, DROPPED THE CRUISE IDEA YESTERDAY.

REPORTERS HERE TOLD STEELE OF THE CANCELLATION.

"THEN IF NECESSARY I WILL SAIL ALONE INTO THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND ARE," HE SAID. "I CAN STILL HANDLE A SAILING CRAFT. OR PERHAPS I COULD GET SOME VESSEL TO DROP ME ON AN ATOLL IN THE AREA WHERE I COULD SIT OUT THE TESTS AND IF NECESSARY DIE IN THEM."

STEELE'S WIFE SHEILA, 40, ACCOMPANIED HIM TO LONDON FROM THEIR HOME AT MALVERN, WORCESTERSHIRE. SHE ONCE EXPECTED TO GO ALL THE WAY, BUT PLANS FOR HAVING THEIR CHILDREN LOOKED AFTER FELL THROUGH. SO SHE DECIDED TO STAY IN ENGLAND.

"I FEEL THE SAME AS A SOLDIER'S WIFE WHEN THE SOLDIER GOES AWAY," SHE SAID. "IT HAS GOT TO BE DONE."

STEELE SAID: "WE ARE UPSET AT THE PARTING, BUT FEEL WE MUST MAKE THE SAME SACRIFICES THAT SOLDIERS ARE CALLED ON TO BEAR."

TWO BRITISH STUDENTS--IAN DIXON, 21, AND DAVID GRAHAM, 25--ARE MEETING STEELE IN NEW DELHI. THEY WILL HELP HIM RALLY INDIAN SUPPORT FOR THE PROJECT AND MAY ACCOMPANY HIM ON HIS VOYAGE.

THE VENTURE IS BACKED IN BRITAIN BY AN ORGANIZATION, SUPPORTED BY THE QUAKERS (FRIENDS), KNOWN AS THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE FOR DIRECT ACTION AGAINST NUCLEAR WAR. SO FAR IT HAS COLLECTED THE EQUIVALENT OF $2,240. STEELE IS NOT A QUAKER, BUT WORSHIPS IN A MEETING HOUSE OF THAT FAITH.

STEELE DENIED HE HAD ANY COMMUNIST LEANINGS. IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, HE DECLARED HE WOULD BE QUITE PREPARED TO TRAVEL TO SIBERIA IF THAT WERE POSSIBLE TO PROTEST SOVIET H-BLASTS.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT--FACING UP TO A WAVE OF PROTESTS AGAINST ITS DECISION TO RUN OFF THIS FIRST TEST OF BRITAIN'S NEWLY DEVELOPED NUCLEAR WEAPONS--HAS CHARGED THAT COMMUNISTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR MOST OF THE FURORE. IT NOTED THAT FEW PROTESTS HAD BEEN RAISED AGAINST THE SERIES OF BLASTS SOVIET RUSSIA SET OFF THIS SPRING.

VEILED WOMEN IN BLACK BEGAN A DAILY VIGIL AT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY. THEY BUTTONHOLED MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT AND CALLED FOR A BAN ON ALL NUCLEAR TESTS "TO PREVENT WORLDWIDE MASSACRE."

THE FIRST CONTINGENT, MADE UP OF 23 WOMEN FROM NEARBY HERTFORDSHIRE, PARADED BEFORE MACMILLAN'S OFFICIAL HOME, NO. 10 DOWNING ST., AND HANDED IN A LETTER SAYING: "IT IS WOMEN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHO WILL BE THE FIRST TO BE POLLUTED BY GENETIC DEGRADATION THROUGH RADIOACTIVE POISONING."

THE GROUP WAS LED BY MRS. RENEE SHORT, 38, LABORITE MEMBER OF THE HERTFORDSHIRE COUNTY COUNCIL. SHE TOLD NEWSMEN THE MOURNING GARB WAS WORN "FOR THE THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE ALREADY AFFECTED BY H-BOMB EXPLOSIONS AND FOR THE THOUSANDS WHO WILL BE IN THE FUTURE."

A PETITION SIGNED BY 2,500 CITIZENS OF SLOUGH FOR CANCELLATION OF THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND EXPERIMENTS WAS FILED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. IT WAS PRESENTED BY LABORITE FENNER BROCKWAY, WHO REPRESENTS THAT

BOROUGH 20 MILES FROM LONDON.

IN TOKYO, THE JAPANESE ANTI-ATOMIC COUNCIL ANNOUNCED IT WILL HOLD A FIVE-DAY RALLY STARTING AUG.12 AND THAT DELEGATES ARE EXPECTED FROM BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

JS/JB302PED

A84 (220)

LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-A WELSH LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT CLAIMED TODAY THAT THE INCIDENCE OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM 90 HAS INCREASED IN WALES AND SUGGESTED AMERICAN NUCLEAR TESTS MAY BE THE REASON.

THE LEGISLATOR, GEORGE THOMAS, JOINED WITH OTHER WELSH MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN A BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS SEEKING INFORMATION FROM PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT ON THE AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM 90 IN GREAT BRITAIN. THE ANSWERS ARE DUE NEXT TUESDAY.

STRONTIUM 90 IS A BYPRODUCT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS. SOME SCIENTISTS CLAIM IT CAUSES BONE CANCER AND LEUKEMIA.

THOMAS ASKED THE GOVERNMENT "WHAT CONNECTION HAS BEEN TRACED BETWEEN THE ATOMIC TESTS IN THE NEVADA DESERT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE HIGHER INCIDENCE OF STRONTIUM 90 IN THE MOUNTAINS OF WALES?"

OTHER WELSH MEMBERS WANTED TO KNOW IF CHECKS HAD BEEN MADE TO DETERMINE IF STRONTIUM 90 WAS ON THE INCREASE, PARTICULARLY IN WALES, AND WHAT THE CHECKS HAD SHOWN.

THERE HAS BEEN MUCH AGITATION IN BRITAIN AGAINST FURTHER TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. CRITICS CLAIM MORE TESTS, INCLUDING BRITAIN'S FIRST EXPLOSION OF HER HYDROGEN BOMB IN THE PACIFIC SOON, ENDANGER THE HEALTH OF MANKIND.

THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMS THE HEALTH RISK FROM ITS TESTS IS NEGLIGIBLE AND THE TESTS ARE NECESSARY FOR WESTERN DEFENSE UNTIL THERE IS A COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT PACT.

JT758AED

A79 (210)

LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-VISCOUNT CHERWELL, NOTED BRITISH WARTIME SCIENTIST, SAID TONIGHT POPE PIUS XII HAS BEEN "TAKEN IN" BY THE PROPAGANDA OF "FRIENDS OF RUSSIA" AGAINST BRITAIN'S PROJECTED HYDROGEN BOMB TEST IN THE PACIFIC.

LORD CHERWELL TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS HE FOUND IT HARD TO UNDERSTAND THE ATTITUDE OF THE POPE AND DR.ALBERT SCHWEITZER, THE FRENCH HUMANITARIAN. BOTH HAVE APPEALED FOR A HALT IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS BECAUSE OF THEIR DANGER TO MANKIND.

"HOW THEY CAN ALLOW THEMSELVES TO BE TAKEN IN BY THE INACCURATE PROPAGANDA OF THE FRIENDS OF RUSSIA IS HARD TO UNDERSTAND," CHERWELL SAID.

"I AM SURPRISED THAT MEN IN HIGH POSITION WITHOUT SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE OR EXACT INFORMATION SHOULD . . . ISSUE APPEALS ON QUANTITATIVE SCIENTIFIC QUESTIONS ON WHICH THEY ARE REALLY INCOMPETENT TO JUDGE." HE DESCRIBED ARGUMENTS THAT NUCLEAR TESTS CONSTITUTE A DANGER TO THE HEALTH OF HUMANITY AS "UNMITIGATED NONSENSE."

ERNEST LAWRENCE, U.S. NOBEL PRIZE WINNING SCIENTIST WHO FLEW TO LONDON TO ADVISE U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD STASSEN IN DISARMAMENT TALKS, ALSO DISMISSED AS "A LOT OF NONSENSE" WARNINGS ABOUT DANGER TO HUMANS FROM NUCLEAR RADIATION.

"THERE IS NOW REASON AT ALL FOR ANYONE TO BE THE SLIGHTEST BIT NERVOUS ABOUT ATOM OR HYDROGEN TESTS," LAWRENCE TOLD NEWSMEN AT LONDON AIRPORT BEFORE RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES.

PS&SF833PED

B31 Q (180)

LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE HYDROGEN BOMB HAS "EDGED THE DANGER OF GLOBAL WAR A LITTLE INTO THE BACKGROUND."

OPENING A TWO-DAY DEFENSE DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, DEFENSE UNDERSECRETARY LORD MANCROFT SAID:

"THAT DANGER WILL ONLY REMAIN IN THE BACKGROUND SO LONG AS WE MAINTAIN AND MAKE ABUNDANTLY CLEAR OUR DETERMINATION TO RESIST AGGRESSION."

HE DECLARED AVOIDANCE OF A GLOBAL WAR DEPENDS ON "THE FEAR OF IMMEDIATE NUCLEAR RETALIATION ON A MASSIVE SCALE, WITH ALL ITS ATTENDANT INCONCEIVABLE HORRORS."

STRIKING AT CRITICS OF BRITAIN'S PROJECTED NUCLEAR TESTS ON CHRISTMAS ISLAND, MANCROFT SAID: "IF WE ARE TO HAVE THIS TERRIBLE HYDROGEN BOMB WE MUST OBVIOUSLY TEST IT. TO CALL A HALT OURSELVES BUT STILL TO SHELTER UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE AMERICAN BOMB STRIKES ME AS FRANKLY IMMORAL."

LORD ALEXANDER, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER AND LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY PEERS, DECLARED THAT FOR BRITAIN TO PUT FAITH IN NUCLEAR ARMS MEANT "RELYING ON SOMETHING WHICH, IF PUT INTO USE, WOULD MOST PROBABLY DESTROY US BEFORE ANYONE ELSE."

EARL ATTLEE, FORMER LABOR PRIME MINISTER, WARNED THAT "LOTS OF CIVILIZATIONS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED BEFORE BY THEIR OWN FOLLY."

KA505PED

A35

NIGHT LEAD WEU (230)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, MAY 8 (AP)-THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) ASSEMBLY TODAY DECLARED THAT ANY REDUCTION IN ALLIED GROUND FORCES ON THE CONTINENT WOULD BE A MORTAL BLOW TO WESTERN DEFENSE. THE ASSEMBLY ALSO SAID THAT ALL WESTERN FORCES MUST BE EQUIPPED ON EQUAL TERMS WITH TACTICAL ATOMIC ARMS AND GUIDED MISSILES.

EFFECTIVE FORWARD DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN REQUIRES AT LEAST 30 DIVISIONS, ARMED WITH MODERN TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS, AND A STRATEGIC NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE, THE ASSEMBLY SAID.

A RESOLUTION EMBODYING THESE POINTS WAS ADOPTED 39-7 WITH 19 ABSTENTIONS.

ONLY WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS VOTED OUTRIGHT AGAINST IT. NEARLY ALL BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES ABSTAINED.

THE VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION FOLLOWED LONG DISCUSSION AND BALLOTING ON A MOTION WHICH WOULD HAVE CENSURED THE WEU COUNCIL OF MINISTERS FOR APPROVING A BRITISH "WHITE PAPER" PLAN TO TRIM SHARPLY HER FORCES ON THE CONTINENT. THE VOTE WAS 31 FOR AND 27 AGAINST WITH 10 ABSTENTIONS. FORTY-FIVE VOTES, AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY OF ALL MEMBERS, WAS NEEDED FOR APPROVAL OF CENSURE.

THE LATER RESOLUTION, BASED ON A REPORT FROM J.J.FENS OF HOLLAND, NEEDED ONLY A SIMPLE MAJORITY FOR PASSAGE.

WITHOUT PRECISE REFERENCE TO THE BRITISH ACTION OR TO FRENCH TROOP WITHDRAWALS, THE RESOLUTION'S KEY CLAUSE SAID "A REDUCTION OF THE STILL TOO-WEAK GROUND FORCES AT PRESENT STATIONED ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE WOULD DESTROY THE ESSENCE OF THE WESTERN EUROPEN DEFENSIVE SYSTEM, AND IS THEREFORE NOT ACCEPTABLE".

RA457PED

A164

PARIS, MAY 8 (AP)-DIPLOMATS FROM ALL CORNERS OF THE WORLD STOOD BAREHEADED FOR ONE MINUTE OF SILENCE TODAY AS FRENCH PRESIDENT RENE COTY LED FRANCE IN OBSERVING THE 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF VICTORY OVER GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II.

THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR, HOWEVER, WAS ABSENT FROM THE CEREMONY AT THE STATELY ARC DE TRIOMPHE WHICH SHELTERS THE TOMB OF FRANCE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER.

LS147PED

E14

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M. EST TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, MAY 8

(ADVANCE) PARIS, THURSDAY, MAY 9 (AP)-TWO U.S. FIRMS HAVE BEGUN PRELIMINARY WORK ON A NEW VIRTUALLY JAMPROOF COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM THAT WILL LINK COMMANDS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FROM NORWAY TO TURKEY, ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, NATO SUPREME COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED THAT THE PRELIMINARY CONTRACT GIVING THE CONSTRUCTION GREEN LIGHT WENT INTO EFFECT MAY 1. THE CONTRACT WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A MORE SPECIFIC AGREEMENT AS THE WORK PROGRESSES.

THE TWO FIRMS ARE INTERNATIONAL STANDARD ELECTRIC CORP. OF NEW YORK CITY AND RYCOM EASTERN INC. OF CAMBRIDGE, MASS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FIRM WILL TRY TO UTILIZE AS MUCH LOCAL EQUIPMENT AND LABOR AS POSSIBLE THROUGHOUT NATION NATIONS.

THE NEW COMMUNICATION NETWORK WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING "ALMOST JAM-PROOF." IT WILL COMBINE OVER THE HORIZON TROPOSPHERIC FORWARD "SCATTER" AND LINE OF SIGHT RADIO RELAY LINKS TO FURTHER INTEGRATE NATO COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES.

PRESENT COMMUNICATIONS SETUPS USED BY NATO COMMANDS HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED INADEQUATE BECAUSE OF THEIR VULNERABILITY TO ENEMY JAMMING.

COST OF THE NEW NETWORK WAS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 6 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE 11 P.M. EST TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, MAY 8

RP-BASB6PED

A44

(120)

ROME, MAY 8 (AP)-STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI OF POLAND ARRIVED IN ROME TONIGHT TO RECEIVE HIS CARDINAL'S RED HAT IN A SPECIAL CEREMONY AT THE VATICAN.

IT WAS HIS FIRST VISIT TO ROME SINCE 1951 AND HIS FIRST VENTURE OUTSIDE HIS COUNTRY SINCE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES RELEASED HIM FROM CONFINEMENT LAST YEAR.

WHEN ARCHBISHOP WYSZYNSKI WAS MADE A CARDINAL IN 1953, HE DECLINED TO COME TO ROME FOR THE INVESTITURE CEREMONY BECAUSE HE FEARED POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WOULD PREVENT HIS RETURN.

POPE PIUS XII HAS SUMMONED A SPECIAL "LITTLE CONSISTORY" IN THE VATICAN PALACE TO INVEST CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI WITH THE EMBLEMS OF HIS RANK -- THE CEREMONIAL HAT AND THE PRINCELY RING. HE ALSO WILL BE NAMED TITULAR PASTOR OF ONE OF ROME'S 800 CHURCHES.

THE POLISH AMBASSADOR TO ITALY JAN DRUTO AND OFFICIALS OF HIS EMBASSY WERE AMONG THE CROWDS THAT GREETED THE CARDINAL. HE SPOKE A FEW WORDS TO EACH BEFORE MOVING ON.

JR536PED

B78 250 Q

ADVANCE FOR USE WEDNESDAY NOON EST MAY 8

BY JAMES M. LONG

(ADVANCE) NAPLES, ITALY, MAY 8 (AP)-ONE OF THE WORLD'S BIG SHIPPERS SAID TODAY THE WEST WILL BE ABLE TO HELP THE EAST REACH ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE ONLY IF THE SUEZ CANAL "CAN BE USED WITHOUT POLITICAL INTERFERENCE."

HAKON CHRISTIANSEN OF DENMARK ALSO SAID THAT UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS MUST GUARD AGAINST FALLING "VICTIM TO REPRESENTATIVES OF IDEOLOGIES THAT MAY OFFER IMPORTANT TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT FOR WHICH THEY ARE NOT RIPE, AND BY WHICH THEY MIGHT THEREFORE BE ENSLAVED."

CHRISTIANSEN, OF THE DANISH SHIPOWNERS, ASSN., WAS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKERS ON THE THIRD DAY OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE WORLD CONGRESS HERE.

HE URGED UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND AFRICA TO CONCENTRATE ON DEVELOPING THEIR INLAND TRANSPORT. "THESE NATIONS," HE SAID, "MIGHT BE WELL ADVISED TO LEAVE OCEAN TRANSPORT TO THE WESTERN COUNTRIES FOR THE TIME BEING AND CONCENTRATE THEIR EFFORTS ON DEVELOPING THE HOME TRANSPORT.

"ONLY PROPER INLAND TRANSPORT," HE TOLD 1,000 BUSINESSMEN FROM 38 NATIONS, "WILL GIVE THESE COUNTRIES THE POSSIBILITY OF USING THE NATURAL RESOURCES THEY ALL POSSESS IN CREATING A MODERN HOME INDUSTRY.

"A START BY BUILDING BIG FACTORIES BEFORE THE HINTERLAND IS PREPARED FOR IT WILL BRING DISAPPOINTMENT."

"ONE OF THE BIG PROBLEMS TODAY," CHRISTIANSEN SAID, "IS THE SUEZ CANAL. IT WOULD BE WELL IF FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES COULD BE MADE TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE EXCHANGE OF THE WEST'S TECHNICAL HELP AND KNOW-HOW WITH THE COMMODITIES OF THE EAST CAN ONLY BE MADE COMPLETE IF TIS WATERWAY THAT CONNECTS EAST AND WEST CAN BE USED WITHOUT POLITICAL INTERFERENCE."

CHRISTIANSEN WARNED WESTERN COUNTRIES AGAINST "PROTECTION AND SUBSIDIES" FOR THEIR SEA TRANSPORT. "BY PROTECTION AND SUBSIDIES," HE SAID, "INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING IS IN SEVERAL INSTANCES PREVENTED FROM WORKING UNDER REAL ECONOMIC CONDITIONS.

"I THINK, FOR INSTANCE, OF THE 50-50 RULE FOR TRANSPORT OF AMERICAN GOODS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST TODAY MAY 8

WD1108AED

A48
NIGHT LEAD MACMILLAN (380)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 8 (AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ENDED THEIR PRIVATE TALKS TONIGHT AMID INDICATIONS THEY HAD GONE FAR IN RESOLVING DEEP DIFFERENCES OVER WESTERN DEFENSE.

A DIPLOMATIC INFORMANT SAID THE TWO STARTED OUT THEIR CONFERENCE YESTERDAY "MILES APART" BUT THAT THEY MOVED "MUCH CLOSER TOGETHER" BY THE FINISH.

THE DIFFERENCE WAS OVER THE BRITISH PLAN -- ALREADY UNDER WAY -- TO WITHDRAW NEARLY 30,000 MEN FROM THE BRITISH ARMY IN GERMANY AND TRIM THE SUPPORTING TACTICAL AIR FORCE BY NEARLY HALF. THE FIRST INSTALMENT OF 13,500 TROOPS ALREADY HAS STARTED MOVING HOME.

ADENAUER APPEALED TO MACMILLAN TO HOLD UP ANY MORE TROOP WITHDRAWALS UNTIL A SEARCHING NATO REVIEW OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE POSITION HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

MACMILLAN COUNTERED THAT GERMAN FEARS WERE "EXAGGERATED" AND THAT THE FOUR BRITISH DIVISIONS REMAINING IN GERMANY WOULD HAVE A MUCH BIGGER PUNCH WITH ATOMIC MISSILES.

LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, TOP GERMAN MILITARY PLANNER, INSISTED THAT WHAT WAS WANTED ON THE VULNERABLE NORTH GERMAN PLAIN -- IDEAL COUNTRY FOR A MASS TANK ATTACK -- WAS MANPOWER NOW AND NOT A-WEAPONS IN FUTURE.

AN INDICATION THAT THE TWO SIDES WERE SEEING MORE EYE-TO-EYE CAME FROM STRASBOURG, WHERE ADENAUER'S REPRESENTATIVES WITHDREW THEIR SUPPORT FROM A WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) MOTION CRITICISING THE BRITISH DECISION TO THIN OUT FORCES IN GERMANY.

BOTH SIDES STRESSED THE NEED FOR UNITY OF PLANNING FOR DEFENSE, BUT MACMILLAN POINTEDLY NOTED THAT BRITAIN HAS OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES BESIDES PROTECTION OF THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT.

A GERMAN SPOKESMAN REPORTED COMPLETE AGREEMENT IN THREE EUROPEAN POLITICAL-ECONOMIC FIELDS:

1. HOW TO DEAL WITH THE "SOVIET NOTE OFFENSIVE" DESIGNED TO SCARE NORTH ATLANTIC NATIONS OUT OF ALLOWING A-WEAPONS ON THEIR SOIL.
2. THEIR AMS "ARE THE SAME" ON SUCH EUROPEAN UNITY PLANS AS THE COMMON MARKET AND ATOMIC ENERGY POOL.
3. THE "EDEN PLAN" FOR A NEUTRAL OR MILITARILY THINNED OUT ZONE IN EUROPE TO KEEP APART THE FORCES OF THE BIG ATOMIC POWERS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE "AT LEAST FOUR VERSIONS" OF WHAT WAS SUPPOSED TO BE MEANT BY THIS PLAN, ORIGINALLY PUT FORWARD BY FORMER BRITISH PREMIER ANTHONY EDEN AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING.

MOSCOW HAS BEEN REVIVING THIS PLAN RECENTLY, BUT IN A WAY THAT WESTERN POLITICAL LEADERS CONSIDER DISTORTED.

THE PRIME MINISTER FLIES BACK TO LONDON TOMORROW.
JR607PED

S2

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 8 (AP)-THE FIRST CYLCOTRON BUILT IN WEST GERMANY WAS DEDICATED AT BONN UNIVERSITY TODAY.

MINISTER PRESIDENT FRITZ STEINHOFF OF THE STATE OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA, THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER, TOLD THE AUDIENCE WEST GERMANY IS "VERY FAR BEHIND" OTHER COUNTRIES IN ATOMIC AGE SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT.

NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA PROVIDED 120 MILLION DOLLARS TO BUILD THE CYLCOTRON, TO BE USED FOR STUDIES OF NUCLEAR RADIATION AND TO TURNOUT RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES.

JE215PED

B90 (Q)
NA (RICHMOND ASKT)
NIGHT LEAD TRIAL (240)

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 8 (AP)-HITLER'S STORM TROOP LEADER ERNST ROEHM SEALED HIS FATE WHEN HE ENDED AN ORDER OF THE DAY WITH "ALL FOR GERMANY," A WITNESS IN THE "BLOOD BATH" PURGE TRIAL SAID TODAY.

ROEHM SHOULD HAVE ENDED THE ORDER WITH "HEIL HITLER," DR. HANS BOETZ TOLD THE COURT TRYING FORMER SS (ELITE GUARD) COLS. SEPP DIETRICH AND MICHAEL LIPPERT FOR THEIR ROLES IN THE SLAYING OF ROEHM AND HIS SUPPORTERS 23 YEARS AGO.

BOETZ, A MUNICH LAWYER AND FORMER COLLABORATOR OF ROEHM, ALSO TESTIFIED THAT ROEHM OVERRATED THE POWER OF HIS NAZI STORM TROOPERS AND THOUGHT HITLER WOULD HEED HIS WISHES.

ROEHM ALSO DIFFERED WITH OTHER NAZIS ON FOREIGN POLICY, BETZ CONTINUED. HE SAID THE STORM TROOP LEADER "DESPISED THE (ITALIAN) FASCISTS AND ONCE IGNORED AN INVITATION FROM MUSSOLINI, WHO NEVER FORGAVE HIM FOR IT."

MAX JUETTNER, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE STORM TROOP GENERAL STAFF, TESTIFIED THAT ROEHM PLANNED A 300,000-MAN NAZI MILITIA IN 1934 "TO CHECK THE SOVIET THREAT."

THIS SCHEME HAD THE "ENTHUSIASTIC APPROVAL" OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHES THEN IN BERLIN, JUETTNER SAID. BUT IT NEVER WAS CARRIED OUT BECAUSE ROEHM WAS ARRESTED AND EXECUTED WITHOUT TRIAL ON JUNE 30, 1934.

LIPPERT IS CHARGED WITH SHOOTING ROEHM IN A JAIL CELL AND DIETRICH WITH ASSISTING IN EXECUTION OF SIX OTHER STORM TROOP OFFICERS. DIETRICH WAS PAROLED FROM A U.S. WAR CRIMES SENTENCE 19 MONTHS AGO. HE WAS IMPRISONED FOR HIS PART IN THE 1944 MALMEDY MASSACRE OF CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIERS.
RA1101PED

G11-S41

(RM) (360)
BY ANDREAS SZENTMIHALYI

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 8 (AP)-HITLER'S STORM TROOP CHIEF ERNST ROEHM PLANNED TO SET UP A 300,000-MAN NAZI MILITIA IN 1934 "TO CHECK THE SOVIET THREAT," A FORMER AID OF ROEHM TESTIFIED TODAY.

MAX JUETTNER, FORMER MEMBER OF THE STORM TROOPERS' GENERAL STAFF, TOLD A GERMAN COURT THAT ROEHM OUTLINED HIS PLAN TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHES IN BERLIN WHO VOICED "THEIR ENTHUSIASTIC APPROVAL."

30.24- 12051

JUETTNER MADE THE STATEMENTS IN THE TRIAL OF FORMER SS (ELITE GUARD) COL. GEN. SEPP DIETRICH AND FORMER SS. COL. MICHAEL LIPPERT FOR THEIR ROLE IN THE NAZI "BLOODBATH" PURGE OF ROEHM AND ABOUT 200 OF HIS SUPPORTERS 23 YEARS AGO.

JUTTNER SAID HE WAS PRESENT WHEN ROEHM BRIEFED THE FOREIGN ATTACHES ON HIS PLAN.

"IT MET WITH THEIR ENTHUSIASTIC APPROVAL," HE ADDED "THE ATTACHES ALSO KNEW THE DANGER FROM THE EAST BUT WANTED TO KEEP THE REICHSWEHR (GERMAN REGULAR ARMY) DOWN TO 100,000 MEN, AS AGREED IN THE VERSAILLES TREATY."

THE PLAN NEVER WAS CARRIED OUT. ROEHM AND HIS TOP AIDES WERE ARRESTED BY HITLER JUNE 30, 1934 AND EXECUTED WITHOUT TRIAL.

HITLER, SPURRED BY THE REICHSWEHR AND THE LITE GUARD, CLAIMED ROEHM WANTED TO USE HIS 4 1/2 MILLION STORM TROOPERS IN A PUTSCH TO REPLACE HIS REGIME WITH A "FOURTH REICH".

JUETTNER TESTIFIED THAT HITLER MADE THIS CHARGE AT A STAFF MEETING AT MUNICH'S "BROWN HOUSE" NAZI PARTY HEADQUARTERS ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 30, HE ANNOUNCED THAT ALL STORM TROOPER LEADERS WHO TOOK PART WOULD BE SHOT.

LIPPERT, NOW 60, IS ACCUSED OF ASSISTING IN THE JAIL CELL SHOOTING OF ROEHM. DIETRICH, WHO WAS PAROLED FROM A U.S. WAR CRIMES SENTENCE 19 MONTHS AGO, IS CHARGED WITH ASSISTING IN THE EXECUTION OF SIX OTHER HIGH STORM TROOPER LEADERS.

THE WAR CRIMES SENTENCE WAS IMPOSED ON DIETRICH, NOW 65, IN CONNECTION WITH THE 1944 MALMEDY MASSACRE OF CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

A MUNICH LAWYER AND FORMER COLLABORATOR OF ROEHM, DR. HANS BETZ, ALSO TESTIFIED THAT THE STORM TROOPER BOSS ENVISAGED A MILITIA ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS.

"HIS IDEA WAS THAT THIS WOULD BOTH STRENGTHEN THE WORLD POLITICAL POSITION OF GERMANY AND EASE THE FINANCIAL BURDEN ON THE STORM TROOPER ORGANIZATION," BETZ SAID, ADDING THAT ROEHM HAD NOT EXPECTED THE "RICH MONEY CONTRIBUTIONS" FROM THE GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS FOR THE ORGANIZATION WOULD GO ON FOREVER.

BETZ SAID ROEHM WAS A FREQUENT CRITIC OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP, ESPECIALLY ON THE JEWISH QUESTION, AND THAT HE HAD HELPED SEVERAL PERSECUTED JEWS.

"ROEHM WAS NOT VERY RESPECTFUL ABOUT HITLER," BETZ SAID. "ONCE HE CALLED HIM A SPLEENISH PRIMA DONNA."

DA924AED

A89

OSLO, NORWAY, MAY 8 (AP)-U.S. ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, NATO'S SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC, ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH NORWEGIAN DEFENSE MINISTER NILS HANDAL AND NORWEGIAN DEFENSE CHIEF LT.GEN. BJARNE OEEN.

THE ADMIRAL REFUSED TO SAY WHAT HE HAD TALKED ABOUT WITH NORWAY'S MILITARY LEADERS.

SF916PED

S42

95

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 8 (AP)-MRS. MONIKA BOZYK FOUND HER VANISHED DAUGHTER TODAY, BUT THE 13-YEAR-OLD GIRL'S POLISH GUARDIANS STILL REFUSED TO HAND HER OVER TO THE MOTHER.

A MYSTERIOUS TELEPHONE CALL AT 7 A.M. PUT MRS. BOZYK ON THE TRAIL OF HER DAUGHTER, OLGA AFTER A FIVE-DAY HUNT ACROSS POLAND. THE CALLER TOLD THE ATTORNEY OF THE AMERICAN MOTHER, "OLGA IS BACK IN WARSAW."

MRS. BOZYK, OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., DROVE AT ONCE TO THE HOME OF MRS. IRENA OSTROWSKI, THE 70-YEAR-OLD WIDOW WHOSE FAMILY HAS CARED FOR OLGA SINCE 1944. THE FAMILY HAS REPEATEDLY REFUSED TO ALLOW THE GIRL TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES WITH HER MOTHER.

WITH MRS. BOZYK, WENT A COURT OFFICIAL AND MRS. LUCINA DE VIRION,

WIFE OF MRS. BOZYK'S ATTORNEY. THEY TOOK WITH THEM A COPY OF THE DECISION HANDED DOWN SATURDAY BY A POLISH COURT AWARDING CUSTODY OF THE CHILD TO THE MOTHER.

MRS. DE VIRION SAID THEY FOUND OLGA IN BED IN THE HOME IN THE TOUGH PRAGA DISTRICT, AND THE OSTROWSKI FAMILY CLAIMED THE CHILD WAS TOO ILL TO BE MOVED. THEY DEMANDED THAT A DOCTOR BE BROUGHT FOR HER.

MR. AND MRS. BOZYK TURNED OLGA OVER TO THEIR FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS, THE OSTROWSKIS, IN 1944 WHEN THEY WERE ARRESTED BY THE GERMANS. THE BOZYKS MADE THEIR WAY TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER THEY WERE FREED FROM A FORCED LABOR CAMP AFTER THE WAR.

MRS. BOZYK RETURNED TO POLAND TWO WEEKS AGO IN AN EFFORT TO RECLAIM HER DAUGHTER. BUT THE OSTROWSKIS CLAIMED MRS. BOZYK WAS NOT A FIT MOTHER AND REFUSED TO SURRENDER THE CHILD. OLGA HERSELF SAID SHE WANTED TO REMAIN WITH THE OSTROWSKIS.

MRS. BOZYK SAID THE OSTROWSKIS HAD TURNED THE CHILD AGAINST HER BECAUSE THEY BENEFITED FROM MONEY AND PACKAGES SENT FOR OLGA'S CARE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

1957

AFTER THE THREE-JUDGE COURT RULED ON THE CUSTODY CASE SATURDAY, THE CHILD COULD NOT BE FOUND. THE OSTROWSKI FAMILY SAID SHE HAD "GONE AWAY TO THE COUNTRY." A SEARCH HAD BEEN UNDER WAY SINCE THEN, WITH POLICE SEARCHING AS FAR WEST AS THE ODER RIVER BORDER AREA.

MRS. DE VIRION SAID THE APARTMENT MEETING WENT LIKE THIS:

OLGA'S FIRST WORDS TO MRS. BOZYK WERE: "WHAT SORT OF MOTHER ARE YOU, TRYING TO TAKE ME AWAY BY FORCE?"

THE MOTHER BURST INTO TEARS.

"PLEASE DON'T BE SILLY, DARLING," SHE SAID. "YOU CAN SEE THERE ARE NO POLICEMEN HERE."

MORE TEARS CAME FROM MRS. OSTROWSKI AND HER TWO DAUGHTERS, REGINA AND ZOFIA.

"WHY HAVE THEY PUT MY BOY IN JAIL?" CRIED THE OLD WIDOW.

HER 40-YEAR-OLD SON RUFIN IS UNDER ARREST FOR INVESTIGATION ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRING TO DETAIN OLGA IN DEFIANCE OF A COURT ORDER.

ON DE VIRION'S ADVICE, MRS. BOZYK STAYED ON IN THE TWO-ROOM APARTMENT, WHICH OLGA SHARES WITH FOUR ADULTS, TWO DOGS, TWO PARROTS, A GUINEA PIG AND A TAME SQUIRREL.

1957

A DOCTOR WAS SUMMONED BY MRS. DE VIRION.

THE NEXT MOVE IN THE CASE WAS NOT CLEAR.

MT1025AED

A57
(140)
AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 5 (AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER SAMIR RIFAI SAID TODAY JORDAN HAS REACHED AN AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE THAT 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S. AID WILL BE USED TO PROP UP THE COUNTRY'S BUDGET.

HAROLD NELSON, MEMBER OF THE U.S. OPERATIONS MISSION IN JORDAN SAID LATER THERE WOULD BE NO U.S. OBJECTION TO USING THE SUM FOR BUDGET NEEDS AS LONG AS JORDAN CAN SHOW IT IS USED FOR PROPER PURPOSES.

NELSON RULED OUT USE OF THE MONEY DIRECTLY FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

RIFAI MADE THE DISCLOSURE IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER A MEETING WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR LESTER D. MALLORY, NELSON, FINANCE MINISTER ANASTAS HANANIA AND ECONOMY MINISTER KHOLOUSY KHAIR.

1957

HE SAID THE MONEY WOULD BE USED IN "BUDGETARY SCHEMES TO PROVIDE JOBS FOR JORDANIANS."

RIFAI ALSO INDICATED JORDAN COULD USE MORE THAN THE 10 MILLION DOLLARS OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES.

SF913PED

A58
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 5 (AP)-TWO LEFTWING SOCIALIST PARTIES ANNOUNCED TONIGHT OPPOSITION TO ANY JOINT U.S.-ISRAEL DECLARATION ON THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE.

THE MAPAM AND ACHDUT AVODA PARTIES, BOTH MEMBERS OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S FIVE-PARTY COALITION GOVERNMENT, SAID SUCH A STEP COULD HAVE ADVERSE EFFECT ON ISRAEL IN ASIAN AND SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

THE CABINET YESTERDAY INSTRUCTED ISRAELI ENVOYS IN WASHINGTON TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT REGARDING A JOINT DECLARATION.

THE CABINET IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE UP A POSITION ON THE DOCTRINE AT ITS MEETING SUNDAY.

SF915PED

30.24- 12053

A79 (250)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

JERUSALEM, MAY 8 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) CALLED ON DAVID BEN-GURION TODAY AND AFTERWARD DESCRIBED THE ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER AS "A MIGHTY GOOD SALESMAN."

EMERGING FROM HIS HOUR AND A QUARTER TALK WITH BEN-GURION, HUMPHREY SAID HE FAVORED SENDING AMERICAN FOOD SURPLUSES TO ISRAEL.

"I FEEL STRONGLY THAT OUR AGRICULTURAL SURPLUS WOULD BE OF GREAT HELP HERE FOR ISRAEL'S STANDARD OF LIVING AND IN TERMS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT," HE SAID.

HUMPHREY SAID ISRAEL IS CONSIDERING RENEWING A REQUEST FOR AMERICAN SURPLUS FOODS.

HE ADDED THAT HE REGARDED THE FOOD SURPLUS PROGRAM AS ONE OF THE MOST EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENTS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HUMPHREY SAID HE REVIEWED THE GENERAL U. S. AID PROGRAM WITH BEN-GURION AND THE PRIME MINISTER EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR AMERICAN ASSISTANCE.

THE MINNESOTA SENATOR TOLD REPORTERS HE CONVEYED TO BEN-GURION HIS IMPRESSIONS OF ISRAEL ON THIS FIRST VISIT HERE AND TERMED THEM "VERY FAVORABLE." HE SAID HE HAS LONG BEEN AN ADMIRER OF BEN-GURION'S "PATRIOTIC DEVOTION TO HIS COUNTRY AND HIS PEOPLE."

HUMPHREY, WHO ARRIVED IN ISRAEL SUNDAY AFTER VISITS TO EGYPT AND LEBANON, HEADS THE MIDDLE EAST SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. YESTERDAY HE FLEW TO EILAT TO INSPECT THAT NEWLY OPENED SOUTHERN ISRAELI PORT. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TOMORROW FOR ATHENS, WHERE HE WILL STAY SEVERAL DAYS. HE ALSO WILL VISIT MADRID BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON MAY 18 OR 19.

JT740AED

A41

JERUSALEM, MAY 8 (AP)-A JEWISH AGENCY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE ENTIRE JEWISH COMMUNITY IN EGYPT WILL BE RESETTLED IN ISRAEL OR OTHER COUNTRIES BY SEPTEMBER. 1957

ZALMAN SHARAGAI, HEAD OF THE AGENCY'S IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT, SAID THAT AT THE TIME OF THE SINAI INVASION LAST NOVEMBER NEARLY 40,000 JEWS WERE IN EGYPT.

SINCE THEN, HE SAID, 15,000 HAVE IMMIGRATED TO ISRAEL OR ARE IN ASSEMBLY POINTS IN EUROPE AWAITING PASSAGE. AN ADDITIONAL 12,000 ARE EXPECTED BY SEPTEMBER.

ML505AED

A163

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 8 (AP)-THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTIC COMMISSION, WITH THE ISRAEL DELEGATION ABSENT, TODAY CENSURED ISRAEL FOR FIRING ARTILLERY SHELLS INTO JORDAN TERRITORY LAST THURSDAY AND SUNDAY. 1957

THE COMMISSION IS MADE UP OF TWO JORDAN AND TWO ISRAEL DELEGATES UNDER A U.N. CHAIRMAN. ISRAEL HAS BOYCOTTED THE COMMISSION SINCE LAST SUMMER.

LS145PED

A102

ALGIERS, MAY 8 (AP)-AT LEAST 12 PERSONS DIED AND A SCORE MORE WERE WOUNDED IN ARAB NATIONALIST VIOLENCE IN ALGERIA IN THE PAST 24 HOURS. 1957

FRENCH FORCES, PURSUING REBEL BANDS, CLAIMED THEY KILLED 62 NATIONALISTS.

IN TLEMCEN IN WESTERN ALGERIA, 10 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED WHEN A HAND GRENADE EXPLODED IN A CAFE. TWO FRENCH LEGIONNAIRES WERE ATTACKED BY A GROUP OF MEN. THEY RETURNED FIRE, KILLING TWO OF THEM.

IN NORTHERN ALGERIA, AUTHORITIES DISCOVERED 10 BODIES OF MOSLEMS, APPARENTLY SLAIN BY NATIONALISTS WAGING RUTHLESS WARFARE AGAINST THOSE COOPERATING WITH THE FRENCH. TWO PEASANTS WERE SLAIN BY NATIONALISTS IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT IN THE EAST.

P934AED

A78 (160)

BAHREIN, PERSIAN GULF, MAY 8 (AP)-ONE PILOT WAS KILLED YESTERDAY IN THE DESERT CRASHLANDING OF FOUR U. S. JET TRAINING PLANES. THE PLANES WERE PART OF THE FIRST FLIGHT OF EIGHT JET TRAINERS TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE U. S. MILITARY TRAINING MISSION IN SAUDI ARABIA.

AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES IDENTIFIED THE DEAD PILOT AS CAPT. ROGER W. JELLISON, 29, OF BANGOR, MAINE. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN HAD NO DETAILS OF THE EXTENT OF DAMAGE TO THE PLANES.

EN ROUTE FROM GERMANY, THE FOUR PLANES RAN OUT OF FUEL AFTER ENCOUNTERING A VIOLENT, OUT-OF-SEASON DESERT STORM. THEY WERE FORCED DOWN 60 MILES FROM THE DHAHRAN AIRFIELD, THEIR DESTINATION.

THE OTHER FOUR PLANES ARRIVED SAFELY. THE DOWNED CRAFT WERE SOON LOCATED. THE JETS--T33 TRAINERS--ARE TO BE USED FOR TRAINING SAUDI ARABIAN PILOTS UNDER THE AID-FOR-BASES AGREEMENT RENEWED AFTER KING SAUD'S RECENT VISIT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON.

THE STORM WHICH THE PLANES RAN INTO DELUGED BAHREIN LAST NIGHT WITH A RECORD MAY RAINFALL. NEARLY AS INCH FELL IN PLACES--MORE IN ONE NIGHT THAN SOMETIMES FALLS IN AN ENTIRE YEAR. 1957

JT735AED

A85
(250)
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 8 (AP)-THE SUPREME SOVIET, RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENT, DISCUSSED TODAY IN ROUTINE FASHION NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN TO REORGANIZE THE SOVIET ECONOMY.

THE DISCUSSION PRODUCED NO STARTLING SUGGESTIONS AND NO CRITICISM OF THE PARTY CHIEF'S SCHEME FOR SPLITTING THE SOVIET UNION'S VAST INDUSTRIAL EMPIRE INTO 92 TERRITORIAL ECONOMIC UNITS, OVER WHICH THE KREMLIN WOULD RETAIN FULL CONTROL.

SIXTEEN DEPUTIES OUT OF 1,347 MEMBERS OF THE TWO HOUSES OF THE SUPREME SOVIET SPOKE IN 20 MINUTE SPEECHES AT TODAY'S MEETINGS.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE WHOLE PROJECT WILL BE ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY AFTER TWO OR THREE DAYS OF DISCUSSION, LIKE ALL OTHER PROPOSALS BROUGHT BEFORE THIS LEGISLATURE.

THE DISCUSSION FROM THE FLOOR INDICATED THE KHRUSHCHEV REORGANIZATION PLAN FACES AN UPHILL FIGHT NOT AGAINST POPULAR SENTIMENT BUT AGAINST THE INEVITABLE CONFUSION OF THE CHANGES IT DEMANDS.

FOR 40 YEARS LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT EXECUTIVES HAVE HAD FEW DECISIONS TO MAKE IN THE FIELD OF INDUSTRY AND THE NON-AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY IN GENERAL.

THEY HAVE HAD PLENTY TO DO IN AGRICULTURE, IN WHICH THEY WERE THE CHIEF ARM OF MOSCOW AUTHORITY AND THEY HAVE ALSO PLAYED KEY ROLES IN LOCAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

BUT DECISIONS ON INDUSTRY, TRANSPORT AND TRADE GENERALLY HAVE BEEN IMPLEMENTED BY POWERFUL MINISTERS IN MOSCOW WHO GAVE ORDERS DIRECTLY TO THEIR MINISTRY REPRESENTATIVES IN THE PROVINCES, BYPASSING LOCAL PARTY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE MINISTRIES IN MOSCOW DECIDED FOR LOCAL OFFICIALS WHAT EMPLOYES THEY NEED, WHAT ITEMS THEY SHOULD PRODUCE, AND HOW MANY.

SUDDENLY THE LOCAL EXECUTIVES ARE BEING TOLD THE DECISIONS WILL BE THEIRS.

SF907PED

A14
PMS BUDGET (440)
UNDATED SOVIET INTERPRETIVE

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(NY) NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW PLAN TO "DECENTRALIZE" THE SOVIET ECONOMY ISN'T THE SWEEPING TRANSFER OF POWER FROM THE KREMLIN THAT A FIRST GLANCE MIGHT MAKE IT SEEM.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS HAS ASKED THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT, THE SUPREME SOVIET, AT ITS CURRENT SESSION TO APPROVE THE ABOLITION OF 20 LARGE CENTRALIZED MINISTRIES IN MOSCOW. THEIR FUNCTIONS WILL BE TURNED OVER TO 92 REGIONAL ECONOMIC COUNCILS SCATTERED OVER THE VAST SOVIET TERRITORY.

THE PARTY CHIEF CLAIMS THAT MANY PROBLEMS CAN BE DECIDED ON THE SPOT, WITHOUT REFERRING THEM TO MOSCOW. THE NEW ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION, HE SAYS, WILL MAKE POSSIBLE SHARP CUTS IN THE HUGE ARMY OF SUPERVISING BUREAUCRATS. HE EVEN CLAIMS THAT THE NEW TABLE OF ORGANIZATION FOR RUSSIA'S BUSINESS AND MANUFACTURING WILL TRANSFER THE CENTER OF GRAVITY IN ECONOMIC AFFAIRS FROM MOSCOW TO THE PROVINCES.

THERE IS PROBABLY SOME TRUTH IN SOME OF KHRUSHCHEV'S CONTENTIONS. THE SOVIET ECONOMY IS NOW TOO LARGE AND COMPLEX TO BE ADMINISTERED ON THE HIGHLY CENTRALIZED PATTERN WHICH HAS PREVAILED UP TO NOW. THE NEW SYSTEM MAY WELL HAVE CONSIDERABLE MERIT AND ALLEVIATE SOME PAINS OF SOVIET ECONOMIC GROWTH.

BUT THERE CAN NEVER BE ANY REAL DECENTRALIZATION OF ECONOMIC OR ANY OTHER KIND OF AUTHORITY IN THE SOVIET UNION UNTIL THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CEASES TO BE TOTALITARIAN.

CLOSE STUDY SHOWS THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION SYSTEM DOES NOT RELAX THE KREMLIN'S CENTRAL AUTHORITY AND CONTROL IN THE LEAST. IT ONLY TRANSFERS THE TRANSMISSION OF THAT AUTHORITY AND CONTROL INTO DIFFERENT CHANNEL OF COMMUNICATION.

IN THE PAST TTHE REAL SOVIET GOVERNMENT--THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S PRESIDIUM AND ITS SECRETARIAT--GAVE THEIR ORDERS ON ECONOMIC MATTERS TO MINISTERS HEADING THE MINISTRIES. UNDER THE NEW PLAN THE RACING GROUP WILL GIVE THEM TO THE TOP PARTY SECRETARIES IN THE VARIOUS REGIONS OF THE U.S.S.R.

THE TOP MEN WILL NOT STOP GIVING THE ORDERS, AND THEY WILL PROBABLY GIVE ALMOST AS MANY AS THEY HAVE BEEN HANDING OUT.

MOSCOW WILL STILL SET PRICES AND WAGES, FIX TAX RATES, COLLECT TAXES, DISBURSE GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES, ALLOCATE SCARCE MATERIALS, OPERATE AND CONTROL THE FINANCIAL SYSTEM, DETERMINE ECONOMIC POLICIES, ALLOCATE CAPITAL INVESTMENTS AND SET ECONOMIC PLANS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN MOSCOW WILL STILL CONTROL, UNDER THE SAME OLD MINISTRIES FOR THE MOST PART, THE VAST SECTORS OF THE INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY DEVOTED TO MANUFACTURE OF ARMS, ATOMIC WEAPONS, ELECTRIC POWER AND MACHINERY.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS COME OUT BEFORE WITH MUCH SMALLER SCHEMES TO DECENTRALIZE THE ECONOMY. THEY ALL FAILED.

WHY? BECAUSE ANY GENUINE DECENTRALIZATION WOULD REQUIRE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO LIMIT ITS OWN POWERS AND TRUST OFFICIALS IN THE PROVINCES TO RUN THINGS AS THEY SAW BEST. BUT THIS CONTRADICTS THE ESSENCE OF SOVIET TOTALITARIANISM.

JT/M&JT246AED

B30 Q (220)
-17-

BY TOM OCHILTREE

MOSCOW, MAY 8 (AP)-THE MAGAZINE YOUNG COMMUNIST COMPLAINED TODAY THAT MANY YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE MURMANSK REGION ABOVE THE ARCTIC CIRCLE ARE DRIFTING AWAY FROM COMMUNIST MOORINGS TO BECOME RELIGIOUS CONVERTS OR JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

THE MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF THE SOVIET YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE DISPLAYED MUCH MORE ALARM ABOUT THE RUSSIAN YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN WHO ARE TURNING TO RELIGION THAN ABOUT THE DELINQUENTS.

IN WORDS CONVEYING GREAT SHOCK, YOUNG COMMUNIST REPORTED THAT A PRIEST WHO RECENTLY VISITED THE TIMBER SETTLEMENT OF LYAGKOMINO RECENTLY BAPTIZED A LARGE GROUP--INCLUDING THE LOCAL SECRETARY AND DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE THERE.

THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE LIKE THE COMMUNIST PARTY, OF WHICH IT IS THE JUNIOR BRANCH, CRUSADES FOR ATHEISM AND EXPELS ALL ITS MEMBERS WHO TURN TO RELIGION.

WHEN THE LYAGKOMINO BAPTISM CEREMONY WAS REPORTED TO AUTHORITIES, THE MAGAZINE SAID, AN ANTI-RELIGIOUS LECTURER WAS RUSHED TO THE SPOT. WORKERS WHO HEARD HIS SPEECHES SAID HE SHOULD HAVE COME EARLIER.

YOUNG COMMUNIST SAID THAT IN MURMANSK A SPECIAL PROBLEM EXISTS, SINCE THIS IS A SEAPORT TOWN VISITED BY SOVIET SAILORS WHO HAVE BEEN IN FOREIGN PORTS. THIS HAS AN UNSETTLING EFFECT ON YOUTH IN THE TOWN, THE MAGAZINE SAID, BUT EDUCATIONAL DEFICIENCIES ARE EVEN MORE IMPORTANT. THE MAGAZINE DECLARED THAT SOME STUDENTS ARE EXPRESSING "UNHEALTHY OPINIONS" ABOUT SOVIET LIFE.

THIS, YOUNG COMMUNIST ADDED, SHOWS THAT IDEOLOGICAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORK AMONG STUDENTS IS BEING PARTICULARLY NEGLECTED.

KA502PED

A4
NIGHT LEAD WALKOUT (210)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, MAY 8 (AP)-IT WAS INDONESIA'S TURN TODAY TO EXPRESS REGRET OVER AN INCIDENT MARRING UNITED STATES-INDONESIAN RELATIONS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR AND MRS. JOHN ALLISON WALKED OUT OF A RECEPTION FOR SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV LAST NIGHT BECAUSE NO SEATS HAD BEEN PROVIDED FOR THEM.

ALLISON DISCUSSED THE CASE WITH FOREIGN MINISTER SUBANDRIO TODAY. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE INCIDENT WAS "REGRETTED," BUT DID NOT SAY WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN AN APOLOGY BY THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT.

A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ALLISONS ARRIVED AT THE TIME SPECIFIED FOR PRESIDENT SUKARNO'S RECEPTION FOR THE VISITING VOROSHILOV, BUT FOUND THE PROGRAM ALREADY IN PROGRESS. A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL USHERED THEM TO THE FRONT ROW--WHERE THERE WERE NO SEATS--AND LEFT THEM STANDING THERE.

THE AMBASSADOR AND HIS WIFE LEFT.

INDONESIAN OFFICIALS SAID THERE HAD BEEN "AN UNFORTUNATE SUDDEN CHANGE" IN THE RECEPTION'S TIME SCHEDULE AND THAT THE ALLISONS WERE 30 MINUTES LATE.

YESTERDAY IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT A U.S. MARINE GUARD AT THE EMBASSY HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY INDONESIAN POLICE FOR TEARING DOWN INDONESIAN AND SOVIET FLAGS ERECTED ON A LAMPPOST IN DOWNTOWN JAKARTA IN HONOR OF VOROSHILOV'S 12-DAY VISIT. THE MARINE, WHOSE NAME WAS NOT RELEASED, WAS TURNED LOOSE AND WESTERN DIPLOMATS DESCRIBED THE CASE AS A "DRUNKEN PRANK."

BUT THE U.S. EMBASSY, IN A STATEMENT, ANNOUNCED THAT ALLISON HAD EXPRESSED HIS REGRETS TO THE GOVERNMENT AND HAD ORDERED THE OFFENDING MARINE TO LEAVE INDONESIA.

LS223PED

A58

--95--

HONG KONG, MAY 8 (AP)-RED CHINA WARNED TODAY THE STATIONING OF U.S. GUIDED MISSILES ON FORMOSA WILL NOT SHAKE ITS INTENTION TO "LIBERATE" THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ISLAND.

THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT HAD AGREED WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT TO STATION A U.S. AIR FORCE UNIT ON FORMOSA EQUIPPED WITH MATADOR MISSILES. VICE ADM. STUART H. INGERSOLL, THE U.S. 7TH FLEET COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED EARLIER TODAY ADVANCE UNITS EQUIPPED WITH MATADORS ALREADY HAD ARRIVED ON FORMOSA.

THE MATADOR CAN CARRY NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND HAS A RANGE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES, ENOUGH TO HIT SOME OF RED CHINA'S BIGGEST AIR BASES OPPOSITE FORMOSA. THE UNITED STATES SAID THE MISSILES WERE BEING STATIONED ON FORMOSA SOLELY FOR THE DEFENSIVE PURPOSE OF DETERRING AND IF NECESSARY REPELLING AN ATTACK.

THE EXPECTED CHINESE COMMUNIST REACTION WAS BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO.

QUOTING THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, IT SAID THE "CHINESE PEOPLE'S DETERMINATION TO LIBERATE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) WILL NEVER BE SHAKEN BY THE STATIONING OF AN AMERICAN ATOMIC WEAPONS UNIT ON THAT ISLAND."

THE PEIPING DAILY SAID THE U.S. DECISION TO BASE THE MISSILE UNIT ON FORMOSA "SHOWED ITS INTENTION TO PERPETUATE ITS SEIZURE OF THIS CHINSE ISLAND AND TURN IT INTO AN ATOMIC BASE OF AGGRESSION."

IT CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH PERSISTENTLY EVADING AN AGREEMENT TO RELIEVE TENSION IN THE FORMOSA AREA BY "DRAGGING OUT" THE CHINESE-AMERICAN AMBASSADORIAL TALKS IN GENEVA.

"THIS IS A PROOF OF ITS UNWILLINGNESS TO STOP INTERFERING IN CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND PULL ITS ARMED FORCES OUT OF THE TAIWAN REGION... DESPITE ALL THESE AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS OF THE UNITED STATES," THE PAPER SAID, RED CHINA "IS STILL PATIENTLY CONTINUING TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES."

THE PAPER CLAIMED THAT THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN TO ACQUIRE FORMOSA PEACEFULLY THROUGH NEGOTIATION HAS "CAUSED DEEP GOING EFFECTS WITHIN THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE AND INCREASED POSSIBILITIES OF TAIWAN'S PEACEFUL LIBERATION."

THE COMMUNISTS IN RECENT WEEKS HAVE ASSERTED THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE IN PROGRESS WITH SOME NATIONALISTS OVER THE FATE OF FORMOSA. NATIONALIST OFFICIALS ON FORMOSA SAY THESE RED CLAIMS ARE ABSURD.

THE PAPER SAID PEIPING'S SUCCESSES "MADE OFFICIAL WASHINGTON EXTREMELY UNEASY, SO THAT IT TIGHTENS ITS GRIP OVER THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE AND ACTIVELY BACKS SOME SUPER PRO-AMERICAN ELEMENTS TRYING TO PREVENT THE PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF TAIWAN."

IT CHARGED THAT IF THE ISLAND BECOMES AN AMERICAN ATOMIC BASE, IT WILL NOT ONLY BE A MENACE TO CHINA, BUT TO ASIA AND WORLD PEACE AS WELL.

LF818AED.

B51 Q

NIGHT LEAD BLACKWOOD (260)

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, MAY 9 (AP)-STRONG INDICATION DEVELOPED TODAY THAT MISSING AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN DONALD JACKSON BLACKWOOD IS IN CANTON, INSIDE RED CHINA.

A CHINESE TRAVELER FROM CANTON SAID HE SAW THE CINCINNATI MAN, HIS KOREAN WIFE AND THEIR 8-MONTH-OLD SON THERE EARLIER THIS WEEK. A TELEPHONE OPERATOR AND A HOTEL EMPLOYE IN CANTON ALSO REPORTED THE FAMILY WAS THERE.

30.24- 12055

THE TRAVELER, WHO REFUSED USE OF HIS NAME BECAUSE HE HAS RELATIVES IN RED CHINA, SAID BLACKWOOD HAD BEEN VISITED BY THE MAYOR OF CANTON AND SEVERAL STUDENT GROUPS AND WAS FREE TO MOVE ABOUT THE CITY.

HE ADDED THAT HE UNDERSTOOD BLACKWOOD HAD DECLINED AN INVITATION TO LECTURE TO THE CHINESE CULTURAL ASSN. IN CANTON.

BLACKWOOD, A KOREAN WAR VETERAN, AND HIS FAMILY VANISHED FROM THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO APRIL 27 AND ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE GONE FIRST TO LAPPA, AN ISLAND 500 YARDS AWAY IN RED CHINA.

TELEPHONED INQUIRIES TO CANTON FOR BLACKWOOD PRODUCED HINTS, BUT NO DEFINITE CONFIRMATION HE IS THERE.

THE OPERATOR IN CANTON REPORTED HE WAS AT THE NEW ASIA HOTEL THERE AND AN EMPLOYE OF THE HOTEL ALSO SAID THE BLACKWOODS WERE GUESTS. BUT AFTER A HALF-HOUR'S WAIT FOR CONNECTION WITH HIS ROOM, THE OPERATOR ANNOUNCED BLACKWOOD WAS NOT IN CANTON AND SHE HAD NO IDEA WHERE HE COULD BE FOUND.

IT IS POSSIBLE HER REVERSAL RESULTED FROM A CHECK WITH BLACKWOOD OR WITH AUTHORITIES ON WHETHER HE WANTED TO OR WAS PERMITTED TO SPEAK WITH HONG KONG CALLERS.

THE MISSING MAN'S FATHER, CINCINNATI RESTAURANT OWNER JAMES BLACKWOOD, RETURNED TO HONG KONG FROM MACAO YESTERDAY BUT COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON THE REPORT HIS SON IS IN RED CHINA.

KL711PED

A101

(100)

TOKYO, MAY 8 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD THE JAPAN PEACE COMMITTEE (CAP J. P.C) TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WILL MAKE EVERY POSSIBLE EFFORT FOR A TOTAL BAN ON NUCLEAR BOMBS.

BULGANIN'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A CABLE REPLYING TO LETTERS THE COUNCIL ADDRESSED TO HIM, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN REQUESTING A HALT OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

BULGANIN SAID, "I CAN WELL UNDERSTAND JAPANESE PEOPLE'S FEAR OVER CONTINUING. . . PRODUCTION OF THE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS AND. . . EXPERIMENTS. THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE ITS UTMOST EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE AN ALL-OUT BAN. . ."

THE BULGANIN MESSAGE WAS THE FIRST REPLY THE COUNCIL HAS RECEIVED FROM THE THREE GOVERNMENT HEADS.

JF954PED

A146

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS MAY 9

BY MAX HARRELSON (500)

(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, MAY 8 (AP)-THE INITIAL FUROR OVER THE NORMAN CASE HAS SUBSIDED, BUT IT LIKELY WILL LEAVE AN UGLY SCAR ON CANADIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

SERIOUS DAMAGE WAS PREVENTED ONLY BY AN UNEXPECTED TWIST. AS IT WAS, THE FLARE-UP SHOWED THE TRADITIONALLY HARMONIOUS RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES CANNOT BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED.

THE SITUATION GOES DEEPER THAN ANY DISPUTE OVER A SINGLE INCIDENT.

CANADA IS EXPERIENCING A SURGE OF NATIONALISM WHICH MAKES IT SENSITIVE TO DEVELOPMENTS SOUTH OF THE BORDER--ESPECIALLY ANYTING HINTING OF CRITICISM OR INTERFERENCE.

THAT IS THE MAIN REASON FOR THE BITTER REACTION TO THE SUICIDE OF HERBERT NORMAN, CANADIAN AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, CALLED A COMMUNIST IN THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.S. SENATE.

THE REACTION TOOK ON ADDED IMPETUS WHEN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON GAVE THE IMPRESSION THE CHARGE WAS COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED. CANADIANS QUICKLY PROTESTED THAT NORMAN HAD BEEN A VICTIM OF "MURDER BY SLANDER" AND OF "WITCH-HUNTING TACTICS" IN THE UNITED STATES.

MUCH OF THE HEAT WAS DISSIPATED WHEN PEARSON ACKNOWLEDGED THAT NORMAN HAD ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS AS A YOUNG MAN AND THAT THE U.S. REPORT WAS BASED ON INFORMATION FROM CANADIAN POLICE.

NOW PEARSON IS UNDER ATTACK. THE TORONTO GLOBE AND MAIL, WHICH ORIGINALLY LED THE ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES, IS DEMANDING A FULL AIRING OF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE NORMAN CASE AND OF SECURITY MATTERS GENERALLY. ITS EDITORIAL SAID THE NORMAN CASE "LIFTED THE CORNER OF THE CURTAIN ON CANADIAN SECURITY PRACTICES WHICH LOOK EVERY BIT AS VICIOUS AND DANGEROUS AS THE MCCARTHYISM WE ARE ACCUSTOMED TO CONDEMN IN THE UNITED STATES."

DESPITE THIS TURN IN THE NORMAN CASE, A VISITOR TO CANADA SEES DAILY REMINDERS OF ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING--OR, AS SOME CALL IT, PRO-CANADIAN FEELING.

ONE INFORMED FOREIGN OBSERVER COMMENTED:

"IT HAS BECOME FASHIONABLE IN SOME CIRCLES TO KICK UNCLE SAM IN THE SHINS. THE GOVERNMENT IS CONSTANTLY BEING FORCED TO DEFEND ITS RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES."

SEVERAL TIMES THE GOVERNMENT HAS FELT CALLED UPON TO CITE ITS VOTING RECORD IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS PROOF THAT IT IS NOT TAKING ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON.

IN A POLITICAL SPEECH MAJ. GEN. G. R. PEARKES, CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE FOR PARLIAMENT, DECLARED CANADA HAS SUFFERED "YEARS OF BITTER AND HUMILIATING EXPERIENCES" BECAUSE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ADHERENCE TO U. S. FOREIGN POLICY.

NOT LONG AGO A COMMISSION ON BROADCASTING ASSERTED THAT LOW-COST RADIOAND TELEVISION FROM THE UNITED STATES COULD BE EMBARRASSING AS WELL AS HELPFUL. IT ADDED THAT CANADA CANNOT ACCEPT "THE NATURAL AND COMPLETE FLOW OF ANOTHER NATION'S CULTURE WITHOUT DANGER TO OUR NATIONAL IDENTITY."

SOME LEADERS HAVE EXPRESSED FEARS THAT LARGE INVESTMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES WOULD LEAD TO THE ECONOMIC CONTROL OF CANADA. BUT PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT SAYS HE'S "OFTEN AMUSED" BY CONCERN OVER THE FLOW OF FOREIGN CAPITAL INTO CANADA. HE SAYS THIS CAPITAL POSES NO DANGER TO CANADIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

THERE IS ILL-FEELING IN CANADA'S WHEAT BELT OVER THE U. S. "GIVE-AWAY" PROGRAM FOR DISPOSING OF SURPLUS WHEAT. MANY WHEAT GROWERS BLAME THE U. S. PROGRAM FOR RUINING THE FOREIGN MARKET AND CAUSING HUGE CANADIAN SURPLUSES.

ANOTHER CAUSE OF FRICTION IS THE DISPUTE OVER PROPOSED WATERPOWER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS ON THE UPPER COLUMBIA RIVER. THE PROBLEM IS TO WORK OUT A FORMULA UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD COMPENSATE CANADA FOR THE BENEFITS DERIVED SOUTH OF THE BORDER FROM POWER PROJECTS ON THE CANADIAN SIDE.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS MAY 9--MOVES MAY 6

JE1235AED

A80WX (420) NIGHT LEAD HISS

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) SAYS A CLAIM BY ALGER HISS THAT "FORGERY BY TYPEWRITER" WAS INVOLVED IN THE HISS PERJURY TRIAL IS ANSWERED BY FBI DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER IN A LETTER WHICH MUNDT MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

MUNDT, WHO WAS ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES DURING MOST OF ITS 1948 HEARINGS ON THE HISS CASE, SAID THE INFORMATION GIVEN BY HOOVER HAD NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC BEFORE.

HISS, IN HIS BOOK "IN THE COURT OF PUBLIC OPINION" PUBLISHED THIS WEEK, CONTENDS THAT CERTAIN DOCUMENTS WERE FORGED TO MAKE IT APPEAR THEY WERE WRITTEN ON A TYPEWRITER WHICH HE HAD OWNED.

A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, HISS WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY AND SERVED A PRISON SENTENCE FOR DENYING HE HAD PASSED SECRET DOCUMENTS TO A PRE-WORLD WAR II COMMUNIST SPY RING. Chambers

THE PROSECUTION OFFERED EVIDENCE THAT A TYPEWRITER WHICH HISS ONCE OWNED WAS USED TO TYPE DOCUMENTS ALLEGEDLY RECEIVED BY WHITTAKER, THE CHIEF WITNESS AGAINST HISS AND AN ADMITTED FORMER COMMUNIST COURIER.

MUNDT SAID THAT BECAUSE OF HISS' CLAIM THAT IT IS POSSIBLE TO COMMIT "FORGERY BY TYPEWRITER," HE HAD WRITTEN THE FBI ON MAY 1 ASKING IF IT HAD EVER EXAMINED KNOWN SPECIMENS OF TYPING FROM THE HISS MACHINE.

MUNDT SAID HOOVER REPLIED ON MAY 3 THAT THIS WAS DONE ON TWO OCCASIONS, AND FBI DOCUMENT EXAMINERS CONCLUDED THAT THE 'BALTIMORE DOCUMENTS' WERE TYPED ON THIS TYPEWRITER."

THE REFERENCE WAS TO TYPED DOCUMENTS FIRST PRODUCED BY CHAMBERS AT A PRETRIAL HEARING IN BALTIMORE ON A HISS SUIT AGAINST CHAMBERS.

MUNDT SAID HOOVER'S LETTER STATED THAT THE HISS DEFENSE "LOCATED THE HISS TYPEWRITER IN THE HOME OF MR. IRA LOCKEY SR. IN MAY 1949."

IT HAS BEEN BROUGHT OUT THAT HISS GAVE THE MACHINE TO A MAID WHO LATER PASSED IT ALONG TO LOCKEY.

THE SENATOR SAID HOOVER CONTINUED:

"ON MAY 20, 1949, THE FBI LABORATORY CONCLUDED THAT THE TYPEWRITER USED TO TYPE THE 'BALTIMORE DOCUMENTS' WAS THE SAME TYPEWRITER WHICH TYPED AN APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT DATED JULY 26, 1947. THE APPLICATION WAS MADE OUT BY THE SON-IN-LAW OF LOCKEY SR. AND TYPED ON THE SO-CALLED HISS TYPEWRITER."

AS FOR THE SECOND OCCASION, MUNDT SAID HOOVER'S LETTER CONTINUED:

"ON OCT. 21, 1949, THE FBI OBTAINED NUMEROUS TYPEWRITTEN SPECIMENS FROM THE HISS TYPEWRITER WHICH THE DEFENSE PRODUCED IN THE FIRST TRIAL; HOWEVER, AT NO TIME DID THE FBI HAVE POSSESSION OF THIS TYPEWRITER AND THE SPECIMENS WERE SECURED WHILE THE TYPEWRITER WAS IN THE CUSTODY OF THE COURT AND IN THE PRESENCE OF THE CLERK. THE FBI CONCLUDED THAT THE HISS TYPEWRITER BEARING SERIAL NUMBER 230,099 WAS THE TYPEWRITER USED TO TYPE BOTH THE BALTIMORE DOCUMENTS AND LETTERS BEARING THE SIGNATURE OF BOTH MR. AND MRS. ALGER HISS. THE FBI LABORATORY ALSO CONCLUDED THAT THESE TYPED SPECIMENS WERE IDENTICAL WITH THE TYPING ON THE APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT TYPED BY LOCKEY'S SON-IN-LAW."

LT&RZ843PED

A68WX (DEFENSE SUMMARY)

(550)

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-WARNINGS ABOUT THE GROWING POWER OF RUSSIA IN THE AIR AND AT SEA WERE SOUNDED IN AN ANNUAL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SUMMARY REPORT ISSUED TONIGHT.

DONALD A. QUARLES, AIR FORCE SECRETARY AT THE TIME THE REPORT WAS PREPARED AND NOW DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WROTE THAT:

"THE SOVIET UNION IS NOW ABLE TO INFLICT CATASTROPHIC DAMAGE ON THIS COUNTRY IN A SINGLE DAY. THE ABILITY OF OUR AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM TO MEET THIS THREAT IS STEADILY GROWING, BUT THE THREAT ALSO IS GROWING--AT AN EQUAL OR POSSIBLY GREATER RATE. WE MUST ANTICPATE THE GREATEST THREAT OF ALL TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY--THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE--AND PREPARE AN EFFECTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST IT."

FROM CHARLES THOMAS, NAVY SECRETARY WHO RECENTLY RESIGNED, CAME THIS:

"THE SOVIETS HAVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES AND ARE WELL AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF ADAPTING THEM TO SHIPBOARD USE. THE SOVIET UNION TODAY IS THE SECOND-RANKING SEAPOWER IN THE WORLD AND MOVING UP FAST. THE RED NAVY IS DEVELOPING RAPIDLY FAR BEYOND DEFENSIVE NEEDS. IT IS DESIGNED NOT ONLY TO PROTECT THEIR SEA FRONTIERS FROM ATTACK BUT TO CUT THE SEA COMMUNICATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD AND ISOLATE OUR OWN AND ALLIED FORCES OVERSEAS. THE SOVIETS HAVE A LARGE AND GROWING SUBMARINE FORCE, ABOUT 400, AND THEY ARE BUILDING MORE."

THE REPORT ACTUALLY COVERED THE YEAR ENDING LAST JUNE 30. THEREFORE, MUCH OF THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION ON MANPOWER, MONEY AND OTHER FACTORS HAS LONG SINCE BEEN OUTDATED BY BUDGET ANNOUNCEMENTS AND DAY-TO-DAY DEVELOPMENTS.

THE WRITERS OF THE REPORT STEPPED AROUND SOME OF THESE PROBLEMS. THE ARMY SECTION OF THE REPORT, IN DISCUSSING GUIDED MISSILES, SAID THAT IMPORTANT TECHNICAL ADVANCES WERE ACHIEVED IN THE REDSTONE AND JUPITER BALLISTIC WEAPON PROGRAMS "DURING THE PAST YEAR" (PRECEDING LAST JUNE 30.) THEN THE REPORT SAID THAT "AS A RESULT OF THIS ADVANCEMENT THE ARMY MADE PLANS TO FIRE A BALLISTIC MISSILE FOR 3,000 MILES THIS FALL." (LAST SEPTEMBER, THE ARMY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FIRED A TEST FORM OF THE JUPITER TO A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 3,000 MILES.)

THE AIR FORCE SECTION ALSO ENCOUNTERED SOME PROBLEMS OF PASSING TIME. AT ONE POINT, THE REPORT SAID THE FIRST STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW TACTICAL BOMBER HAD BEGUN, IDENTIFYING THE PLANE AS THE B68. "THE FIRST SUPERSONIC ALL-WEATHER TACTICAL BOMBER . . ABLE TO DELIVER NUCLEAR WEAPONS." HOWEVER, THE AIR FORCE MONTHS AGO DISCLOSED THAT PROJECT HAD BEEN ABANDONED. JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS NOW COMING INTO USE ARE ABLE TO PERFORM THE FUNCTIONS OF THE PROPOSED SUPERSONIC TACTICAL BOMBER.

THE REPORT INCLUDED A SUMMARY OF THE OVER-ALL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM FOR FISCAL 1956. IN THAT YEAR, THE OUTLAY FOR RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING OF WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT $5,300,000,000 (B), SECRETARY WILSON SAID.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE ARMY GAVE A DETAILED ACCOUNTING OF ITS NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM. IT SAID A TOTAL OF 22 AREAS IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN DESIGNATED TO RECEIVE NIKE WEAPON PROTECTION.

BY THE END OF THE LAST FISCAL YEAR, THE ARMY SAID, DEFENSE RINGS WERE INSTALLED AROUND THESE AREAS: WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE, NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY, CHICAGO-GARY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY, SEATTLE, LOS ANGELES, PITTSBURGH, DETROIT, PHILADELPHIA

CR751PED

A53WX

(210) MIGHT LEAD DIEM

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-SOUTH VIET NAM'S FERVENTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESIDENT, NGO DINH DIEM, WAS WELCOMED PERSONALLY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY.

DIEM'S FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT BEGAN AT NATIONAL AIRPORT WITH A FIRM HANDSHAKE FROM EISENHOWER AND A 21-GUN SALUTE. EISENHOWER TOLD HIM:

"YOU HAVE EXEMPLIFIED IN YOUR CORNER OF THE WORLD PATRIOTISM OF THE HIGHEST ORDER. YOU HAVE BROUGHT TO YOUR GREAT TASK OF ORGANIZING YOUR COUNTRY THE GREATEST OF COURAGE, THE GREATEST OF STATESMANSHIP--QUALITIES THAT HAVE AROUSED OUR ADMIRATION AND MAKE US INDEED GLAD TO WELCOME YOU."

DIEM SAID IN REPLY:

"IT IS MOSTLY THE COURAGE OF THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE, YOUR OWN FAITH IN MY COUNTRY AND THE UNSELFISH AMERICAN AID WHICH HAS ACCOMPLISHED THE MIRACLE OF VIET NAM."

MANY THOUGHT 2 1/2 YEARS AGO THAT THE PARTITIONED COUNTRY, WITH A STRONGER, BETTER ORGANIZED COMMUNIST REGIME TO THE NORTH, COULD NOT SURVIVE.

THE FACT THAT SOUTH VIET NAM HAS SUCCEEDED, DIEM SAID, "IS INDEED A SHINING EXAMPLE OF WHAT FAITH, DETERMINATION AND SOLIDARITY CAN DO TO UPHOLD AND STRENGTHEN FREEDOM IN THE WORLD."

THE FIRST DAY OF DIEM'S VISIT WAS LARGELY GIVEN OVER TO CEREMONY WITH BUSINESS TALKS TO BEGIN TOMORROW AT THE WHITE HOUSE ON A WIDE RANGE OF PROBLEMS.

PRESIDENT AND MRS. EISENHOWER INVITED 60 GUESTS TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR A FORMAL STATE DINNER THIS EVENING IN HONOR OF DIEM. AMONG THEM WERE THE TOP LEADERS OF CONGRESS, THE JUDICIARY, AND THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS.

RZ638PED

1957

B96 Q

(150)

WITH WASHN DIEM ADDN

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 8 (AP)--PEACE REIGNED AT THE PARTLY WRECKED NATIONALIST CHINESE LEGATION HERE TODAY. WORD WAS OUT OF A COMPROMISE IN A CITIZENSHIP DISPUTE BETWEEN SAIGON AND FORMOSA. BUT A HEAVY POLICE DETAIL STOOD GUARD.

MORE THAN 200 CHINESE YOUTHS, PROTESTING A LAW MAKING LOCALLY BORN CHINESE VIETNAMESE CITIZENS, STORMED INTO THE LEGATION MONDAY, WRECKED THE FIRST FLOOR AND DEMANDED TO KNOW WHAT CHINESE MINISTER YUAN TZE-CHIEN WAS PREPARED TO DO ABOUT THE CONTROVERSIAL LAW.

THE MINISTER EXPLAINED THAT IF CHINESE HERE WANTED TO RETAIN THEIR CITIZENSHIP THEY CAN GO TO FORMOSA. THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT, HE ADDED, WILL HELP FACILITATE THEIR EXIT.

UNTIL THEY CAN MAKE THE TRIP TO FORMOSA, YUAN SAID, THE CHINESE HERE WILL BE GIVEN TEMPORARY RESIDENCE CERTIFICATES AND WILL NOT HAVE THEIR CHINESE IDENTITY CARDS TAKEN AWAY BY THE VIETNAMESE.

SAIGON'S CHINESE HAILED THIS ANNOUNCEMENT AS A CONCESSION BY SOUTH VIET NAM. THEY SPECULATED IT MAY HAVE COME ABOUT THROUGH MEDIATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE STATUS OF SOUTH VIET NAM'S CHINESE, OBSERVERS HERE SAID, CERTAINLY WILL BE ON THE AGENDA OF TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND VIETNAMESE PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM, NOW VISITING WASHINGTON.

RK1239PED

A73WX

(380) MIGHT LEAD RICHARDS MISSION

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-SPECIAL AMBASSADOR JAMES P. RICHARDS REPORTED TODAY "A GREAT MAJORITY" OF 15 GOVERNMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST FIRMLY SUPPORT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN TO HELP THEM COMBAT COMMUNISM.

RICHARDS FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON TODAY AFTER A 25,000-MILE TOUR OF THE AREA.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THREE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT NATIONS WHICH HE DID NOT VISIT--EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN--HAVE MADE NO PROMISES TO

BACK THE AMERICAN POLICY. NEVERTHELESS, HE ADDED:

"I AM DEEPLY IMPRESSED BY THE POSSIBILITIES OF FRUITFUL COLLABORATION IN ESTABLISHING CONDITIONS LEADING TOWARD STABILITY, SECURITY AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS IN THE AREA.

"NONE OF THE 15 NATIONS WHICH WE VISITED REJECTED PROPOSALS OF AMERICAN AID WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE DOCTRINE."

RICHARDS, WHO WAS SUMMONED HOME BY THE WHITE HOUSE LAST THURSDAY, ARRANGED TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOMORROW MORNING. HE WAS TO TALK WITH THE PRESIDENT AT 7:15 AM (EST), 45 MINUTES BEFORE EISENHOWER MEETS WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO DISCUSS THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PLANS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES GREETED RICHARD AT THE AIR TERMINAL AT THE END OF HIS 50 DAY TRIP. HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT RICHARDS, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, DID "A WONDERFUL JOB."

RICHARDS IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE INITIATED 115 MILLION DOLLARS IN EMERGENCY FOREIGN AID PLANS FOR NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT, IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS, HE DECLINED TO SAY PUBLICLY EXACTLY HOW MUCH HE COMMITTED OF THE SPECIAL 200 MILLION DOLLAR FUND CONGRESS AUTHORIZED AS PART OF THE PROGRAM.

RICHARDS SAID DURING HIS TOUR HE WAS "SURPRISED AT THE CONFIDENCE OF THE GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES" HE VISITED IN THE PURPOSES OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IN SEEKING TO HELP THEM TO DEFEAT COMMUNIST THREATS OF MILITARY ATTACK, SUBVERSION AND INTRIGUE.

"THE PEOPLE KNEW WHAT THIS DOCTRINE MEANT," HE SAID, "AND WHAT THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND SECRETARY DULLES ARE DRIVING AT. IT WAS A GREAT EXHIBITION OF CONFIDENCE IN THE INTENTIONS OF THIS GOVERNMENT."

LT812PED

A19WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
RICHARDS MISSION

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-ROVING AMBASSADOR JAMES P.RICHARDS RETURNS TODAY TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES ARE LARGELY UNITED IN THEIR DETERMINATION TO RESIST THE SPREAD OF SOVIET COMMUNISM.

RICHARDS (DUE ABOUT 3 PM, EDT) HAS VISITED 15 COUNTRIES IN THAT STRATEGIC AREA DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS. HE HEADED A MISSION SENT TO EXPLAIN THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM FOR USING FORCE IF NECESSARY TO OPPOSE ANY OPEN AGGRESSION BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, AND MEANWHILE TO STRENGTHEN THE REGION WITH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

BEFORE LEAVING RABAT, MOROCCO, LAST NIGHT EN ROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES, RICHARDS TOLD NEWSMEN MOST OF THE COUNTRIES ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM, AND HE ADDED:

"NONE OF THE 15 NATIONS WHICH THIS MISSION HAS VISITED REJECTED PROPOSALS OF AMERICAN AID IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE DOCTRINE."

RICHARDS IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE COMMITTED ABOUT 115 MILLION DOLLARS OF U.S. FOREIGN AID FUNDS TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES DURING HIS TRIP. CONGRESS HAS AUTHORIZED USE OF UP TO 200 MILLIONS FOR THE PROGRAM.

OFFICIALS HERE HAVE SAID THAT THE MISSION WAS ON THE WHOLE HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL IN FOCUSING ATTENTION IN THE AREA ON THE COMMUNIST THREAT. IT BROUGHT EXPRESSIONS BY A DOZEN OR MORE GOVERNMENTS OF DETERMINATION TO OPPOSE COMMUNISM.

IF THERE WAS FAILURE IN ANY POINT IT WAS IN RICHARDS' INABILITY EVEN TO CALL ON THE LEADERS OF EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN. IN THE CASE OF JORDAN, RECENTLY RACKED BY INTERNAL CRISIS, THE FAILURE IS NOT CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT SINCE KING HUSSEIN HAS PUT DOWN PRO-SOVIET ELEMENTS AND SUCCEEDED IN ORIENTING HIS COUNTRY TOWARD THE WEST. HE ALSO PROCLAIMED THAT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WAS THE ENEMY OF JORDAN.

PRIOR TO RICHARDS' DEPARTURE ON MARCH 12 AUTHORITIES HERE CONSIDERED IT POSSIBLE THAT HE WOULD BE ABLE TO CALL ON PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT AND PRESIDENT SHUKRI AL-KUWATLY OF SYRIA AND AT LEAST HAVE FRIENDLY TALKS WITH THEM TO EXPLAIN THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM. THIS DID NOT WORK OUT BECAUSE OF THE STRONG PRO-SOVIET TIES OF EGYPT AND SYRIA.

EISENHOWER CALLED HIS SPECIAL ENVOY HOME IN TIME TO ATTEND A BIPARTISAN MEETING OF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE THURSDAY MORNING. ON THAT OCCASION HE WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO REPORT ON WHAT HE IS SAID TO CONSIDER THE SUCCESS OF HIS MISSION IN THE COUNTRIES HE DID VISIT AND ON THE POSSIBILITIES OF AMERICAN AID FOR STABILIZING THE AREA IN THE ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND POLITICAL FIELDS.

THERE IS SOME TALK IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS THAT RICHARDS WILL ALSO REPORT TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AND MAY MAKE A NATIONWIDE SPEECH ON THE RESULTS OF HIS TOUR.

ONE OF THE CONCRETE STEPS DEVELOPED IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRIP WAS THE U.S. DECISION TO JOIN THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT. THE MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE ARE IRAQ, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, IRAN AND BRITAIN.

THE ALLIANCE COUNCIL, WHICH WILL MEET JUNE 3 AT KARACHI, PAKISTAN, IS EXPECTED TO ISSUE A FORMAL INVITATION FOR THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN THE MILITARY COMMITTEE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED DURING THE BERMUDA CONFERENCE IN LATE MARCH THAT IF AND WHEN SUCH AN INVITATION WAS RECEIVED IT WOULD BE ACCEPTED.

APART FROM THE MIDDLE EAST MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, THE COUNTRIES WHICH RICHARDS VISITED ACROSS NORTH AFRICA AND INTO SOUTHWESTERN ASIA INCLUDED LIBYA, THE SUDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, ISRAEL, LEBANON, AFGHANISTAN, ETHIOPIA, TUNISIA, MOROCCO, GREECE AND YEMEN.

CZ/CR312AED

B10 (Q)
(200)
WITH WASHINGTON

DAMASCUS, MAY 8 (AP)-SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY WAS PREPARED TO WELCOME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY TO EXPLAIN AMERICAN MIDDLE EAST POLICY. BUT, THE STATEMENT SAID, THE DIPLOMAT DID NOT VISIT SYRIA APPARENTLY BECAUSE THE INVITATION FAILED TO CONTAIN AN ADVANCE COMMITMENT IN FAVOR OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE U.S. EMBASSY WROTE ON FEB. 16 THAT JAMES P. RICHARDS WOULD TOUR THE MIDDLE EAST TO EXPLAIN THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM AND WOULD VISIT SYRIA IF THE AUTHORITIES WERE "POSITIVELY INTERESTED IN STUDYING THE PROGRAM."

THE MINISTRY SAID THIS LETTER GAVE THE IMPRESSION THE U.S. EMBASSY WANTED "A SORT OF COMMITMENT THAT SYRIA WILL CONSIDER THE EISENHOWER PLAN IN A POSITIVE MANNER."

REPLYING MARCH 12, THE MINISTER SAID, IT WELCOMED A RICHARDS VISIT TO SYRIA, BUT AVOIDED ANY HINT OF "TOTAL OR PARTIAL REJECTION OR ACCEPTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE IN ADVANCE."

RICHARDS LEFT THE MIDDLE EAST WITHOUT VISITING SYRIA. THE MINISTRY SAID IT UNDERSTOOD FROM A U.S. EMBASSY LETTER MAY 4 THAT THE SYRIAN ANSWER "WHICH CONTAINED SYRIA'S INVITATION WAS NOT SUFFICIENT TO CONVINCE RICHARDS OF THE USEFULNESS OF A VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY."

THE STATEMENT REAFFIRMED SYRIA'S PREPAREDNESS TO ESTABLISH "SINCERE, COOPERATIVE RELATIONS WITH ALL NATIONS, WITHOUT ANY ADVANCE COMMITMENTS TYING HER WITH ANY POLICY OF DOCTRINE THAT DISAGREES WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE ARAB HOMELAND."

JR316PED

A67WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY MAY 8

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-SEN. CLIFFORD CASE (R-NJ) SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS APPROVED HIS BILL PROPOSING TO ADMIT TO THE UNITED STATES ON A PAROLE BASIS A "REASONABLE NUMBER" OF JEWISH REFUGEES FROM EGYPT.

"I APPLAUD THE DEPARTMENT'S STRONG ENDORSEMENT OF THE PURPOSES OF THIS BILL," CASE SAID IN A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING INTRODUCTION OF THE MEASURE.

THE BILL WOULD AMEND THE ADMINISTRATION'S REFUGEE PROGRAM BY ADMITTING ON PAROLE 5,000 "ESCAPEES" WHO HAVE FLED FROM AREAS OTHER THAN COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES. THE 5,000 FIGURE WOULD BE DEDUCTED FROM THE 68,000 TOTAL PROPOSED BY THE ADMINISTRATION FOR ADMISSION FROM COMMUNIST AREAS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY MAY 8

CR753AED

A147WX

(200) AIR FORCE

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-GEN. THOMAS POWER, CHIEF OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT BALTIMORE, MD., HAS BEEN CHOSEN TO SUCCEED GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY (CAP L,M) AS BOSS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) AT OMAHA, NEB., INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

LEMAY IS TO BECOME VICE CHIEF OF STAFF IN AUGUST, SUCCEEDING GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, WHO WILL MOVE UP TO CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS AFTER TAKING A REST OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES.

LT. GEN. FRANK F. EVEREST, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOA AIR FORCE OPERATIONS, REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN SELECTED TO SUCCEED LT. GEN. WILLIAM TUNNER AS COMMANDER OF U. S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE.

THE TWO TOP AIR FORCE APPOINTMENTS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN MADE LATE TODAY AND PROBABLY WILL BE ANNOUNCED TOMORROW.

POWER FORMERLY WAS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF SAC. HE WAS SAIID TO HAVE BEEN THE CHOICE OF LEMAY AND OF GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, THE NEW AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, FOR THE SAC POSITION. EVEREST WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE THE BACKING OF DONALD QUARLES, THE NEW UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE; JAMES DOUGLAS, THE NEW AIR FORCE SECRETARY; AND TWINING. THE FINAL DECISION LARGELY WAS UP TO WHITE.

POWER AND EVEREST REPORTEDLY WILL START THEIR NEW ASSIGNMENTS JULY 1.

GG117AED

B107WX Q

(160) JAPAN-URANIUM

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR THE LEASE BY JAPAN OF FOUR KILOGRAMS OF ENRICHED URANIUM.

THIS WILL BE USED TO FUEL JAPAN'S HEAVY WATER TYPE ATOMIC REACTORS WHICH ARE SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION NEXT SPRING.

THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BY JOHN A. HALL, DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND JAPANESE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TAKEZO SHIMODA.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT JAPAN WILL PAY $16.12 PER GRAM OR A TOTAL OF $64,480 FOR THE ENRICHED URANIUM.

THIS URANIUM IS EXPENDED WITHIN ONE TO THREE MONTHS AND REQUIRES A NEW CORE TO KEEP THE EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR GOING.

JAPAN OBTAINED TWO KILOGRAMS OF ENRICHED URANIUM LAST FALL FOR ITS FIRST ATOMIC REACTOR OF THE WATER BOILER TYPE WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED NEXT MONTH.

THE SECOND REACTOR, NOW BEING BUILT BY AMERICAN MACHINE & FOUNDRY ATOMICS, INC., IS CALLED THE CHICAGO PILE-5 TYPE. IT IS PLANNED TO BE IN OPERATION BY MID-1958.

MC1149PED

A155WX

USIA (200)

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-DIRECTOR ARTHUR LARSON OF THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY SAID TODAY THE "SURVIVAL OF CIVILIZATION" IN THIS NUCLEAR AGE MAY DEPEND ON CREATING UNDERSTANDING OF THE UNITED STATES ABROAD.

HE GAVE THIS VIEW AT A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING AFTER SEN. JOHNSON (D-TEXAS) DECLARED THAT "IN MY OPINION, MORE MONEY IS WASTED BY THIS AGENCY THAN ANY AGENCY I KNOW OF."

JOHNSON, MAJORITY LEADER OF THE SENATE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID CONGRESS WOULD DEMAND "STRONG JUSTIFICATIONS" OF REQUESTS BY THE OVERSEAS INFORMATION AGENCY "FOR LARGE INCREASES IN PERSONNEL" IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

THE HOUSE ALLOWED USIA $106,100,000, A CUT OF $37,900,000 (M) FROM ITS REQUEST. LARSON IS ASKING THE SENATE TO RESTORE 30 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE CUT.

JOHNSON ASKED LARSON TO SUBMIT LATER A COMPLETE RECORD OF EVERY EMPLOYE THE AGENCY HAS IN WASHINGTON ENGAGED IN REPORTING, EDITING AND PROCESSING NEWS FOR TRANSMISSION OVERSEAS.

HE SAID THE USIA IS ASKING FUNDS TO EMPLOY HUNDREDS OF ADDITIONAL EMPLOYES IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

"VERY FRANKLY," HE TOLD LARSON, "I'M NOT CONVINCED THE RECORD SUSTAINS THE NEED. . . . IT IS THE GENERAL FEELING OF JUST ABOUT EVERY SENATOR THAT WE MUST KEEP WITHIN THE BUDGET OF LAST YEAR, AND CUT IF WE CAN."

LARSON SAID THAT THE UPCOMING FISCAL YEAR WILL BE ONE WHEN "OUR INFORMATIONAL ACTIVITIES WILL BE MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER BEFORE," BECAUSE OF THE NATURE OF THE MILITARY SITUATION.

HE SAID ADDITIONAL FUNDS ARE JUSTIFIED SINCE "WE HAVE A MORE RECEPTIVE AUDIENCE IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD" THAN EVER BEFORE, PARTICULARLY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

EG125PED NM

B72WX

(180) NIGHT LEAD MINE-MILL

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,MAY 8 (AP)-A FORMER FINANCIAL SECRETARY OF THE WALLACE, IDAHO, LOCAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT WHEN HE TOOK OVER THAT OFFICE IN 1949 HE FOUND A NUMBER OF BOOKS WITH THE LABEL "COMMUNIST PARTY OF AMERICA." PRINTED ON THEM.

THE WITNESS, ERNEST RICHARD EVERINGHAM, NOW IS A MINER AT NYE, MONT. HE TESTIFIED FOR THE GOVERNMENT AT A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD HEARING INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE MINE-MILL UNION.

PREVIOUSLY, EDWARD BUSH, ANOTHER WITNESS, SAID THAT WHEN HE BECAME RECORDING SECRETARY OF THE MINE-MILL LOCAL AT KELLOGG, IDAHO, HE FOUND A CARD FILE IN THE OFFICE DESCRIBED BY A GIRL EMPLOYE AS A MAILING LIST FOR COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS.

BUSH IS NOW DEPUTY STATE MINE INSPECTOR IN IDAHO.

EVERINGHAM SAID THAT BEFORE GOING TO NYE IN 1953, HE MADE A "GREAT NUMBER" OF TALKS OVER A RADIO STATION AT COEUR D'ALENE (CAP C, SMALL D, CAP A) ATTACKING COMMUNISM.

MOST OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BROADCASTS OVER THE STATION WERE FINANCED BY THE NATIONAL CIO, HE STATED.

EVERINGHAM SAID HE IS NOW A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STEEL WORKERS UNION.

LT920PED

A63KX

LAS VEGAS, NEV., MAY 8 (AP)-ATOMIC BOMB SHELTERS RANGING FROM THE SMALL FAMILY TYPE TO DOME STRUCTURES FOR MASS PROTECTION WILL BE TESTED IN THE SERIES OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS BEGINNING MAY 16.

THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY IT WILL CARRY OUT A RADIOLOGICAL DEFENSE TRAINING PROGRAM AND EXTENSIVE ENGINEERING TESTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE NINE SHOTS SCHEDULED THIS SPRING AND SUMMER AT THE NEVADA TEST SITE, 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE.

SHELTER DESIGNS PROPOSED BY THE FRENCH AND GERMAN GOVERNMENTS WILL BE TESTED ALONG WITH THOSE DEVISED IN THIS COUNTRY.

IN ADDITION TO ITS OWN PROGRAM, THE FCDA SAID IT WILL TAKE PART IN THREE PROGRAMS TO BE UNDERTAKEN BY OTHER AGENCIES ON FOODSTUFFS, DECONTAMINATION AND THE BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF THE BLASTS.

HU532PCS

B92CX Q

(150)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EASTERN STANDARD TODAY, WEDNESDAY, MAY 8)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, MAY 8 (AP)-A SURGEON SAID TODAY THAT MEDICAL SCIENCE HAS FAILED COMPLETELY SO FAR TO FIND A WORKABLE TREATMENT FOR EXCESSIVE RADIATION.

DR. J. GARROTT ALLEN, PROFESSOR OF SURGERY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, SAID A PERSON WHO RECEIVES A LETHAL DOSE OF ATOMIC RADIATION "WILL DIE WITHIN TWO TO FOUR WEEKS DESPITE ALL FORMS OF PRESENT THERAPY."

ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SURGICAL ASSN., HE SAID:

"NO IMPORTANT PROGRESS TOWARD INCREASING THE SURVIVAL RATE AMONG THE SERIOUSLY EXPOSED HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN THE PAST 15 YEARS, EXCEPT FOR THE PROTECTION AFFORDED BY THE PARTIAL SHIELDING OF RED (BONE) MARROW."

HE SAID THE SHIELDING, HOWEVER, IS A PREVENTIVE AND NOT A THERAPEUTIC MEASURE.

EFFECTIVE TREATMENT IS LACKING, HE SAID, BECAUSE IN SPITE OF THE YEARS OF RESEARCH NOT ENOUGH IS KNOWN ABOUT HOW RADIATION KILLS.

HE SAID RADIATION DEATHS COME FROM A COMPLEX OF ILLS WHICH RESULT MAINLY IN ANEMIA, EXCESSIVE BLOOD LOSS, INFECTION AND MALNUTRITION. HE SAID BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS AND ANTIBIOTICS OFFER LITTLE IF ANY PROTECTIVE VALUE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY, MAY 8)

ER1120ACD NM

A116AX

(QOPL

MEMPHIS, MAY 8 (AP)-A DRUG DEVELOPED TO PROTECT HUMANS AGAINST AN ATOMIC ATTACK'S DEADLY RADIATION IS BEING TESTED ON HUMANS, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

THE DRUG, KNOWN AS AET, WAS DEVELOPED AT OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORIES. IT WAS TESTED ON MONKEYS AND FOUND TO BE EFFECTIVE AGAINST RADIATION SICKNESS. IT ALSO WAS FOUND TO BE POISONOUS UNLESS EXACT DOSES WERE GIVEN.

"THE DRUG IS BEING TESTED ON HUMANS FOR ITS TOXICITY (POISONOUS EFFECTS)," SAID DR. RICHARD R. OVERMAN, A UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE PHYSIOLOGIST. "THE MEN HAVE NOT BEEN SUBJECTED TO RADIATION."

OVERMAN, WHO DIRECTED THE TESTS O MONKEYS T THE UNI

OVERMAN, WHO DIRECTED THE TESTS ON MONKEYS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE INSTITUTE OF CLINICAL INVESTIGATION HERE, SAID THE TESTS ON HUMANS ARE BEING CONDUCTED AT A GOVERNMENT INSTITUTION IN THIS COUNTRY. HE DECLINED TO NAME THE INSTITUTION.

"AET HAS BEEN GIVEN IN SMALL DOSES TO HUMANS AND NO GREAT SIGNS OF TOXICITY HAVE DEVELOPED," HE ADDED. "BUT WE'RE A LONG WAY YET FROM GIVING IT IN DOSE LEVELS THAT WILL PROTECT HUMAN BEINGS AGAINST RADIATION DEATH."

THE DRUG WORKS BY TRAPPING POISONOUS COMPOUNDS FORMED IN THE BODY OF A CREATURE EXPOSED TO RADIATION.

"IF GIVEN IN PROPER QUANTITIES, IT IS VERY USEFUL AND 100 PER CENT PROTECTIVE," SAID OVERMAN. "BUT TOO MUCH OF THE DRUG WILL ITSELF POISON HUMANS, SO IT MUST BE DETERMINED HOW MUCH OF THE TOXIC DRUG MAN CAN TOLERATE."

MK957PES NM

B69BA (Q)

MNIGHT LEAD PROBE (40)

BY CHARLES L. STAFFORD

BALTIMORE, MAY 8 (AP)-THREE MEN BELIEVED TO COMPRISE THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN MARYLAND AND THE NATION'S CAPITAL TODAY REFUSED TO DISCUSS THEIR ACTIVITIES WITH A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE.

GEORGE A. MEYERS, FORMER CUMBERLAND RESIDENT, AND IRVING KANDEL OF BALTIMORE, AND WILLIAM S. JOHNSON OF WASHINGTON, EACH REPEATEDLY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

MEYERS AND KENDEL WERE QUESTIONED WHETHER THEY HAD HEADED THE PARTY ORGANIZATION IN MARYLAND AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. JOHNSON, COOK IN A SILVER SPRING RESTAURANT, WAS QUERIED WHETHER HE HEADED THE PARTY ORGANIZATION IN THE DISTRICT.

THE THREE WERE AMONG SEVEN WITNESSES APPEARING BEFORE THE CONGRESSMEN IN THE SECOND DAY OF THEIR THREE-DAY HEARING ON COMMUNISM IN INDUSTRY.

THE FIRST WITNESS TUESDAY, AN UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE PARTY BELIEVES "THE GROUP . . . THAT WILL CARRY FORTH ITS REVOLUTIONARY AIMS IS THE WORKING CLASS" AND THAT WORKERS IN HEAVY INDUSTRY ARE THE FORCE WHICH CAN DO IT.

THE AGENT, CLIFFORD C. MILLER, JR., SAID IT "IS THE CARDINAL DUTY OF COMRADES TO ATTEND THEIR UNION MEETINGS."

MEYERS AND KANDEL WERE NAMED AS COMMUNISTS BY MILLER, AN EMPLOYE AT BETHLEHEM STEEL'S BIG SPARROWS POINT PLANT. JOHNSON WAS NAMED BY AN INFORMANT AT A PREVIOUS COMMITTEE HEARING.

AT THE END OF TODAY'S SESSION, A COMMITTEE STAFF MEMBER SAID "10 OR 12 WITNESSES" REMAIN TO BE CALLED TOMORROW. GEORGE WILLIAMS SAID THE LINE OF QUESTIONING "WILL TOUCH ON INDUSTRY AGAIN."

FOR THE FIRST TIME DURING THE HEARING, IMMUNITY FROM CRIMINAL PROSECUTION WAS OFFERED A WITNESS IF HE WOULD COOPERATE FULLY. COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS MADE THE OFFER TO JOHNSON.

BUT THE STOCKY, 56-YEAR-OLD NEGRO SAID: "I DO NOT CONSIDER THIS COMMITTEE A DULY CONSTITUTIONAL COMMITTEE. AND IF I WERE GRANTED IMMUNITY I WOULD NOT COOPERATE UNDER DURESS."

"ARE YOU NOW DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA?" ARENS ASKED.

"I REFUSE TO ANSWER THAT FOR THE REASONS PREVIOUSLY STATED," JOHNS SAID.

HE SAID HE WAS ELECTED BUSINESS MANAGER OF LOCAL 209 OF THE HOTEL AND RESTAURANT EMPLOYES UNION, SERVING FROM 1939 TO 1949. BUT HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS DISMISSED FROM THE JOB.

OTHER WITNESSES TODAY INCLUDED MRS. IRENE BARKAGA, WHO SAID SHE WAS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI, FROM 1952 TO QOTRN AND FOUR PERSONS NAMED BY HER OR MILLER AS COMMUNISTS. THESE INCLUDED: FRED HALLENGREN, AN AIRPLANE MECHANIC; MRS. SIRKKA TUOMI LEE, A SECRETARY; MRS.

JEANEATTE FINO, A WAITRESS, AND MRS. MARY ROBERTS, A HOUSEWIFE. ALL ARE FROM BALTIMORE.

EACH INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

WITNESS MEYERS HAS HAD PREVIOUS BRUSHES WITH THE COMMITTEE AND THE LAW. A FORMER VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY IN MARYLAND, HE WAS RELEASED FROM A FEDERAL PRISON MARCH 24, 1956, AFTER SERVING THREE YEARS AS A VIOLATOR OF THE SMITH ACT. THE LAW MAKES IT A CRIME TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

AT ONE POINT, MYERS SAID, "I'M A FIRM ADVOCATE OF SOCIALISM. I BELIEVE THAT IT IS THE BEST FORM OF GOVERNMENT."

KANDEL, WHEN ASKED HIS OCCUPATION, SAID, "I WONDER WHAT RELEVANCE THIS QUESTION HAS TO THIS COMMITTEE." DIRECTED TO ANSWER BY REP. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, HE REFUSED "UNDER THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS."

_EH911PED NM

B121BA (Q)
WITH PROBE (170)

BALTIMORE, MAY 8 (AP)-FELLOW EMPLOYES OF A BETHLEHEM STEEL WORKER WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM WENT ON A SITDOWN STRIKE TODAY UNTIL HE WAS SENT HOME.

A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID ABOUT 74 MEN WERE INVOLVED IN THE 90-MINUTE STRIKE AT THE COMPANY'S ELECTRICAL REPAIR SHOP IN SPARROWS POINT.

HE SAID THEY REFUSED TO WORK WITH IRVING SPECTOR, ONE OF SIX WITNESSES WHO INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT YESTERDAY IN APPEARANCES BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM IN BALTIMORE AREA INDUSTRY.

SPECTOR, ONE OF 32 MARYLANDERS IDENTIFIED BY AN FBI AGENT AS ACTIVE IN THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT HERE, REFUSED TO IDENTIFY A PICTURE IN A UNION NEWSPAPER SHOWING AN IRVING SPECTOR AS A SHOP STEWARD. HE ALSO REFUSED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE WHETHER HE WAS A UNION OFFICIAL AT SPARROWS POINT.

JOHN E. RUKE, PRESIDENT OF LOCAL 2610 OF THE UNITED STEELWORKERS OF AMERICA, SAID A COMMITTEE WOULD BE NAMED "TO INVESTIGATE AND PREPARE CHARGES WHERE THERE ARE INDICATIONS OUR CONSTITUTION IS VIOLATED."

RUKE CITED A UNION CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION PROHIBITING MEMBERSHIP TO ANYONE "WHO IS A MEMBER, CONSISTENT SUPPORTER OR ACTIVELY PARTICIPATES IN THE ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

_MJ/EH103AED

A100BX
N E OUT

RINDGE, N.H., MAY 8 (AP)--"THE ALTAR OF THE NATION," MADE UP OF STONES FROM ALL PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES ASSEMBLED AT THE CATHEDRAL OF THE PINES, TODAY HELD UNIQUE RECOGNITION FROM CONGRESS AS A MEMORIAL TO ALL AMERICA'S WAR DEAD IN ALL WARS.

RECOGNITION ACTION BY THE SENATE TODAY, CONCURRING WITH PREVIOUS RECOGNITION BY THE HOUSE, MAKES THIS THE ONLY SUCH MEMORIAL IN THE UNITED STATES. IT COMMEMORATES NOT ONLY MILITARY MEN WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES, BUT ALSO WAR WORKERS, MERCHANT MARINERS, MEMBERS OF THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS, RED CROSS, Y.M.C.A., AND SALVATION ARMY ORGANIZATIONS, ALONG WITH WAR CORRESPONDENTS AND OTHER CIVILIANS WHO PERISHED IN THE NATION'S WAR EFFORTS.

THE CATHEDRAL OF THE PINES, AN OPEN-AIR PLACE OF WORSHIP AMID PINES CROWNING A NEW HAMPSHIRE HILLTOP, IS USED BY MANY CHRISTIAN AND OTHER CREEDS IN SERVICES FROM SPRING AND EASTER TIME, UNTIL THE FROSTS OF AUTUMN.

30.24- 12061

THIS MEMORIAL DAY, FOR THE FIFTH CONSECUTIVE YEAR, WILL BRING A TRIBUTE TO THE ALTAR FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND FOR THE THIRD CONSECUTIVE YEAR, THE TRIBUTES OF THE GOVERNORS OF ALL 48 STATES.

PRES. GEORGE MEANEY OF THE ~~GREAT~~ AFL-CIO LABOR ORGANIZATION WILL HAVE HIS TRIBUTE BROUGHT TO THE ALTAR, ALONG WITH THOSE OF SUPREME KNIGHT LUKE E. HART OF THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS AND FORMER NEW HAMPSHIRE GOV. ROBERT O. BLOOD DELIVERED PERSONALLY ON BEHALF OF THE NATIONAL Y.M.C.A.

NATIONAL PATRIOTIC AND VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS WILL SEND THEIR MEMORIALS AND THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS WILL COME IN PERSON.

ROBERT BURNETT, CHIEF OF THE ROSEBUD TRIBE OF THE SIOUX INDIANS OF SOUTH DAKOTA, WILL BRING A STONE FOR THE ALTAR ON BEHALF OF THE FIRST AMERICANS.

TM951PED NM

B21 (Q) (530)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY WEDNESDAY MAY 8

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 8 (AP)-THE REPORTER, A MAGAZINE, SAYS THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE IN NEVADA AND UTAH HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM ATOMIC WEAPON TESTS.

IT SAID THIS WAS BECAUSE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION LACKED SUFFICIENT INFORMATION TO PROVIDE PROPER SAFEGUARDS FOR THE PUBLIC OR TO PREDICT ACCURATELY TEST RESULTS.

THE ARTICLE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE AEC HAS ASSURED THE PUBLIC ON PRECAUTIONS TAKEN FOR ITS SAFETY "THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT SOME OF THE TEST PERSONNEL THEMSELVES BELIEVE THE PRECAUTIONS TAKEN WERE SOMEWHAT LESS THAN ADEQUATE."

ON ONE OCCASION, THE ARTICLE SAID, RESIDENTS OF ST. GEORGE, UTAH, WERE EXPOSED DURING ONE 24-HOUR PERIOD TO 1,260 TIMES MORE ATMOSPHERIC CONTAMINATION THAN THE PERMISSABLE CONCENTRATION ESTABLISHED FOR RADIATION WORKERS.

IN WASHINGTON, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING IT HAS ESTABLISHED SAFEGUARDS "TO PROTECT THE PEOPLE IN THE AREA SURROUNDING THE NEVADA TEST SITE AGAINST HAZARDS FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT."

"PRECAUTIONS ARE TAKEN TO KEEP THE AMOUNT OF LOCAL FALLOUT TO AS LOW LEVELS AS POSSIBLE, AND TO MEASURE AND RECORD THE RADIATION EXPOSURE WHICH MIGHT BE RECEIVED BY PERSONS IN THE AREA AROUND THE TEST SITE," THE AEC SAID. IT ADDED:

"THE MANY MEASUREMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN TAKEN HAVE CONFIRMED THAT FALLOUT FROM NEVADA TESTS HAS NOT CAUSED ILLNESS OR DETECTABLE INJURY TO HEALTH. THE EXPOSURES HAVE BEEN CONSISTENT WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF SUCH AUTHORITATIVE GROUPS AS THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION.

"FURTHERMORE, INFORMATION ON LEVELS OF EXPOSURE IN COMMUNITIES IN THE TEST SITE AREA, AS WELL AS ELSEWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES, IS NOT CLASSIFIED, AND HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC IN THE COMMISSION'S SEMI-ANNUAL REPORTS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS.

"THE SAFEGUARDS HAVE BEEN GREATLY STRENGTHENED AND IMPROVED IN THE PAST FOUR YEARS AS EXPERIENCE HAS BEEN GAINED."

DR. GEORGE A. SPENDLOVE, FORMER UTAH HEALTH COMMISSIONER AND NOW AN OFFICIAL OF THE WASHINGTON STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE, SAID AT OLYMPIA HE HAD MADE AN INVESTIGATION AT THE TIME AND FOUND "THERE WAS MORE RADIATION THAN ONE WOULD WANT TO BE EXPOSED TO BUT IT DIDN'T DO ANY APPRECIABLE DAMAGE."

SPENDLOVE SAID HE SENT A PEDIATRICIAN INTO THE AREA TO EXAMINE "BABIES AND PEOPLE AND WENT INTO THE AREA MYSELF WITH RADIOACTIVE-DETECTING EQUIPMENT BUT FOUND NO DAMAGE."

HE SAID HE WROTE A LETTER OF PROTEST TO THE AEC AND "ARRANGED TO GO TO NEVADA AND PUT IN QUITE AN OBJECTION ABOUT IT . . . AFTER WE LOOKED INTO IT WE FOUND IT WAS UNDESIRABLE BUT NOT SERIOUS."

THE REPORTER DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A LIBERAL MAGAZINE OF "FACTS AND IDEAS." IT IS DEVOTED LARGELY TO NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1949 AND IS PUBLISHED EVERY TWO WEEKS. MAX ASCOLI IS THE PUBLISHER.

THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE, "CLOUDS FROM NEVADA: A SPECIAL REPORT ON THE AEC'S WEAPONS-TESTING PROGRAM," BY PAUL JACOBS, SAID:

"THE 1,268 RESIDENTS OF HURRICANE, UTAH, WERE AMONG THE 16,200 PEOPLE IN NEVADA AND UTAH EXPOSED TO RADIATION IN 1953 FROM A DETONATION THAT, ACCORDING TO THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, 'ADDED MEASURABLY TO THE TOTAL EXTERNAL EXPOSURE FOR THE TEST SERIES.'

"TWENTY MILES WEST OF HURRICANE, THE SIGNS OF THE SAME KIND OF 'EXPOSURE' CAN STILL BE DETECTED IN RADIOACTIVE MOSS GROWING HIGH ON THE RED HILLS OVERLOOKING ST. GEORGE, UTAH, WHOSE 4,545 RESIDENTS WERE ONCE KEPT INDOORS 2 1/2 HOURS AFTER A DEMONSTRATION.

"THE RESIDENTS OF ST. GEORGE ARE PROBABLY NOT AWARE THAT THEY 'WERE CONTINUOUSLY EXPOSED FOR 16 DAYS TO ATMOSPHERIC CONTAMINATION' WHICH DURING ONE 24-HOUR PERIOD WAS 1,260 TIMES GREATER THAN THE PROVISIONAL PERMISSABLE CONCENTRATIONS ESTABLISHED FOR RADIATION WORKERS BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS."

CITING ANOTHER EPISODE, THE MAGAZINE SAID:

"IT IS ONLY ABOUT 95 MILES FROM THE PROVING GROUNDS TO THE NOW DESERTED RIVERSIDE (CAP R) CABINS OFF U.S. HIGHWAY 91.

"ABOUT 15 PEOPLE WERE LIVING AT THE SEVEN-CABIN MOTEL ON THE BANK OF THE VIRGIN RIVER EARLY IN THE MORNING OF APRIL 25, 1953, WHEN A SHOT WAS DETONATED FROM A TOWER AT YUCCA FLAT. A FEW HOURS LATER A RADIOACTIVE CLOUD SILENTLY DEPOSITED ON THE MOTEL THE HEAVIEST DOSES OF FALLOUT EVER RECORDED IN THE UNITED STATES ON AN INHABITED PLACE OUTSIDE THE IMMEDIATE TEST SITE.

"THE 15 PEOPLE PRESUMABLY DO NOT KNOW THAT THEY WERE EXPOSED. AT THE TIME OF THE EXPOSURE, THE AEC WAS AS SILENT AS THE CLOUD. NO PUBLIC STATEMENT OF THE INCIDENT WAS MADE UNTIL THREE MONTHS LATER, WHEN THE AEC ISSUED ITS 14TH SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT, AND EVEN THEN THE MOTEL WAS NOT IDENTIFIED BY NAME.

"NO RECORD OF THE NAMES OF THE 15 WAS KEPT BY THE AEC, AND NOTHING IS KNOWN ABOUT THEIR PRESENT PHYSICAL CONDITION."

THE ARTICLE SAID THAT MARTIN BARDOLI, THEN 7, WAITED EXCITEDLY IN 1955 WITH OTHER CHILDREN TO WATCH TEST FLASHES FROM A RANCH NEAR WARM SPRINGS, NEV., ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF THE TEST SITE. HE DIED LAST YEAR OF LEUKEMIA.

A DOCTOR WHO ATTENDED HIM, IT SAID, EXPRESSED BELIEF THE DEATH MAY HAVE RESULTED FROM THE EXPLOSIONS.

"AT THAT TIME AND NOW," THE ARTICLE CONTINUED, "THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION EMPHATICALLY RULED OUT THAT POSSIBILITY.

"ALTHOUGH THE AEC HAS STATED THAT LEUKEMIA CAN BE INDUCED ONLY BY MUCH LARGER DOSES THAT MARTIN COULD HAVE RECEIVED, THE FACT IS THAT THE AEC DOES NOT KNOW EXACTLY HOW MUCH RADIATION EXPOSURE 'BUTCH' BARTOLI RECEIVED AS A RESULT OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM ITS WEAPONS-TESTING PROGRAMS."

IN SALT LAKE CITY, LYNN M. THATCHER, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF SANITATION OF THE UTAH DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, SAID NEITHER STATE NOR FEDERAL HEALTH SERVICES HAD MEASURING DEVICES OPERATING IN THE SOUTHERN UTAH AREA AT THE TIME OF THE 1953 EXPLOSIONS.

HE SAID THE CLAIM THAT ATMOSPHERIC CONTAMINATION WAS 1,260 TIMES GREATER THAN PERMISSABLE "SOUNDS AWFULLY HIGH TO ME" BUT HE ADDED HE COULD NOT COMMENT AUTHORITATIVELY ON THE ASSERTION.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OPERATED MONITOR STATIONS IN THE AREA AT THE TIME.

THATCHER ANNOUNCED A FEW DAYS AGO PLANS TO OPERATE A MONITORING STATION ON THE ROOF OF THE STATE CAPITOL IN SALT LAKE CITY DURING THE AEC TESTS IN NEVADA THIS MONTH.

NN813PCS

A94 (300)

MIGHT LEAD AQABA

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 8 (AP)-SAUDI ARABIA TODAY MADE ITS SECOND PROTEST TO THE U.N. AGAINST ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA. IT SAID ISRAELI GUNBOATS HAD VIOLATED ITS TERRITORIAL WATERS.

THE SAUDI ARABIAN CHIEF DELEGATE, SHEIKH ABDULLAH AL-KHATYAL, CHARGED IN A LETTER FOR SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THAT ON MAY 1 AN ISRAELI DESTROYER PASSING ONE KILOMETER (FIVE-EIGHTHS OF A MILE) FROM THE SAUDI ARABIAN EAST COAST AT AD DHABA, ON A VOYAGE FROM ELAT TO SHARM EL SHEIKH AND RETURN.

HE SAID TWO DESTROYERS, THREE FRIGATES AND VARIOUS WARPLANES FROM ISRAEL "CROSSED TOWARDS" THE COAST FROM MANEUVERS NEAR THE EGYPTIAN WEST COAST APRIL 30 AND MAY 1. HE DECLARED THAT UP TO MAY 4 THEY HAD NOT YET RETURNED TO BASE. HE SAID SUCH ACTS WERE "A CONTINUATION OF ISRAELI AGGRESSION" AND "A PROVOCATION AND A CHALLENGE" TO SAUDI ARABIA.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF SAUDI ARABIA," THE SHEIKH WROTE, "SHARPLY PROTESTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS SUCH REPEATED AGGRESSIVE ACTS WHICH ISRAEL IS COMMITTING AGAINST THE TERRITORIAL WATERS AND AGAINST THE SECURITY OF SAUDI ARABIA, AND WISHES TO STATE THAT IT WILL RESERVE TO ITSELF THE FULL RIGHT TO DEFEND ITS VITAL INTERESTS AND ITS TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY."

A PENDING U.N. AGREEMENT ON THE LAW OF THE SEA SAYS ANY COUNTRY MAY CLAIM TERRITORIAL WATERS 12 MILES OUT FROM ITS COASTLINE.

IN ITS FIRST PROTEST APRIL 12, SAUDI ARABIA SAID THE GULF WAS ALL ARAB TERRITORIAL WATERS BECAUSE ITS WIDTH VARIED ONLY FROM SEVEN TO 14 MILES. A MEMORANDUM TO ALL U.N. MEMBERS ASKED THEM TO "PUT AN END" TO "ISRAEL'S CLAIM FOR A FORCIBLE PASSAGE TO THE GULF OF AQABA IN DEFIANCE OF BASIC ARAB RIGHTS." IT SAID ANY ATTEMPT TO GIVE THOSE WATERS AN INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER WOULD ENCROACH ON SAUDI SOVEREIGNTY AND THREATEN SAUDI TERRITORIAL SECURITY.

ISRAELI CIRCLES HERE SAID "IF SAUDI ARABIA KEEPS THE PEACE, SHE HAS NOTHING TO FEAR FROM US." THEY DECLARED THEY KNEW OF NEITHER PROVOCATION OR CHALLENGE FROM ISRAEL.

SF927PED

BEGIN MAY 9, 1957

30.24- 12063

A82WX
(410) SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON,MAY 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TRIMMED 520 MILLION DOLLARS OFF HIS FOREIGN AID BUDGET TODAY, THEN LAID PLANS TO DEFEND HIS WHOLE SPENDING PROGRAM IN TWO NATIONWIDE RADIO AND TV SPEECHES.
THE WHITE HOUSE ASKED THE MAJOR NETWORKS FOR TIME EARLY NEXT WEEK, PREFERABLY TUESDAY NIGHT, FOR WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A TALK "TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ON THE COST OF THEIR GOVERNMENT."
UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION'S PLANS, THE COST OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1 WOULD BE MORE THAN 71 BILLION DOLLARS. BUT MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ARE TALKING OF REDUCTIONS IN TERMS OF FROM THREE TO SIX BILLION DOLLARS.
JAMES C.HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO NEXT WEEK'S SPEECH THE PRESIDENT WOULD LIKE TO ADDRESS THE NATION SOMETIME DURING THE WEEK OF MAY 19 ON THE SUBJECT, "WHY MUTUAL AID IS SO ESSENTIAL IN WINNING THE PEACE." THE NETWORKS HAVE ALSO BEEN ASKED TO SET THIS UP.
EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID CUT, MADE AMID CONGRESSIONAL TALK OF FAR DEEPER SLASHES, REDUCED THE PROPOSED MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM TO $3,-880,000,000 FOR FISCAL 1958. THE PRESIDENT VOICED A CONVICTION THAT IT WOULD BE RISKY TO CUT ANY DEEPER.
THE TALKS EISENHOWER WILL MAKE IN SUPPORT OF HIS SPENDING POLICIES ARE SCHEDULED TO LAST 30 MINUTES EACH. BOTH WILL BE MADE FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.
ASKED WHETHER THE WHITE HOUSE EXPECTS TO GET FREE RADIO-TV TIME, HAGERTY SAID HE SIMPLY HAD TOLD THE NETWORKS THE PRESIDENT WOULD LIKE TO MAKE TWO MAJOR SPEECHES. ORDINARILY THE NETWORKS DO NOT CHARGE FOR TIME FOR PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESSES WHICH ARE NOT CLEARLY LABELED AS POLITICAL.
SAMUEL C.BRIGHTMAN, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE, SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD WAIT TO SEE WHETHER THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECHES ARE "PARTISAN ENOUGH" BEFORE DECIDING WHETHER TO ASK THE NETWORKS FOR EQUAL TIME TO MAKE REPLIED.
WITH OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO REPUBLICAN OPPOSITION TO THE EISENHOWER BUDGET, BRIGHTMAN ADDED:
"UNTIL WE KNOW WHAT THE PRESIDENT IS GOING TO SAY WE DON'T KNOW WHETHER WE SHOULD ASK FOR EQUAL TIME OR WHETHER THE REPUBLICANS SHOULD."
SHORTLY AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE ASKED FOR AIR TIME, THE ABC-TV AND RADIO NETWORK SAID IN NEW YORK IT WOULD MAKE TIME AVAILABLE NEXT TUESDAY. IT SUGGESTED TUESDAY MAY 21 FOR THE SECOND SPEECH. MUTUAL SAID THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE GIVEN THE TIME REQUESTED.
A SPOKESMAN FOR NBC-TV SAID THE TIME PROBABLY WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE, WITHOUT PROPOSING ANY DATES IMMEDIATELY.
AT CBS-TV IT WAS SAID NO DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED YET.
IN CONNECTION WITH THE FOREIGN AID BUDGET, EISENHOWER TOLD CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TODAY ANY FURTHER SLASHES WOULD CONSTITUTE A SERIOUS THREAT TO WORLD PEACE.
BUT REPUBLICAN LEADERS IN THE SENATE ARE ON RECORD IN FAVOR OF A BILLION DOLLAR CUT IN FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS FOR FISCAL 1958 WHILE SEN. BYRD (D-VA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE, IS CALLING FOR A TWO BILLION DOLLAR CUT. ABOUT ONE BILLION WAS CHOPPED OUT OF EISENHOWER'S $4,900,000,000 FOREIGN AID REQUEST LAST YEAR.
THE PRESIDENT SPENT 90 MINUTES WITH LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY, OUTLINING THE FOREIGN AID CUT, GOING OVER HIS OTHER BUDGET REQUESTS AND DEFENDING HIS SPENDING BUDGET OF MORE THAN 71 BILLION DOLLARS.
CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID EISENHOWER MADE "A STRONG APPEAL" FOR CONGRESSIONAL ACCEPTANCE OF HIS FIGURES. SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE'S DEMOCRATIC LEADER, ADDED:
"THE PRESIDENT MADE AN INSPIRING TALK FOR WORLD PEACE."
IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE SCALED DOWN FOREIGN AID BUDGET CONTEMPLATES SPENDING $2,800,000,000 FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO AMERICAN ALLIES AROUND THE WORLD AND $1,080,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC HELP.
JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT EISENHOWER TOLD THE LEGISLATIVE LEADERS THAT WITHOUT THE MONEY HE IS SEEKING FOR FOREIGN AID "WORLD PEACE COULD BE SERIOUSLY THREATENED."
HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT CHARACTERIZED THE PROGRAM AS OF "VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THE COUNTRY AND THE FREE WORLD," PARTICULARLY TO NEW NATIONS STRUGGLING TO MAINTAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND INTEGRITY.
EISENHOWER WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE REITERATED HIS ARGUMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN'T AFFORD TO MAKE ANY SIGNIFICANT SPENDING CUTS UNTIL WORLD TENSIONS HAVE EASED.
JOHNSON SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WAS ASKING FOR "SORT OF AN INTERNATIONAL PWA," A REFERENCE TO THE PUBLIC WORKS ADMINISTRATION WHICH SPENT MILLIONS IN THIS COUNTRY DURING THE DEPRESSION OF THE 1930'S.
JOHNSON SAID HE MEANT THE ADMINISTRATION'S NEW LONG TERM ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, UNDER WHICH LOANS AGGREGATING 500 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE MADE TO FRIENDLY NATIONS IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR. THESE LOW INTEREST LOANS WOULD RISE TO A TOTAL OF 750 MILLION ANNUALLY IN THE SUCCEEDING TWO YEARS.
EARLIER IN THE DAY JOHNSON SAID THE DEMOCRATIC ATTITUDE TO FOREIGN AID WAS THIS:
"WE ARE GOING TO PRUDENTLY REVIEW THAT PROGRAM AND ALL OF THE OTHER ITEMS IN HIS SPENDING BUDGET AND CUT EVERY DIME OUT OF IT THAT IS NON-ESSENTIAL.
"HOWEVER, WE WANT TO MAINTAIN THE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY JUST AS MUCH AS THE PRESIDENT DOES, AND WE ARE NOT GOING TO PLAY POLITICS ON THIS ISSUE."
SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, GOP LEADER OF THE SENATE, HAS FAVORED A BILLION DOLLAR CUT IN FOREIGN AID, AS HAS CHAIRMAN BRIDGES (NH) OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE.
JA340PED

A116WX
-95-
RICHARDS
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-SPECIAL AMBASSADOR JAMES P. RICHARDS REPORTED TONIGHT THAT MOST MIDDLE EAST NATIONS "RECOGNIZE THE DANGER OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM" AND WELCOME THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM FOR PROTECTING THEM AGAINST RED AGGRESSION.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ROVING ENVOY, JUST BACK FROM A 15-COUNTRY TOUR OF THE STRATEGIC REGION, ANNOUNCED HE HAD GIVEN "SOME MILITARY ASSISTANCE, GUNS, TANKS AND THINGS LIKE THAT, WHERE THERE APPEARED TO BE A SPECIAL NEED" TO STRENGTHEN A COUNTRY'S MILITARY DEFENSE.
HE ALSO STATED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR NATIONWIDE TELEVISION AND RADIO BROADCAST (CBS) THAT HE "GAVE SOME ECONOMIC HELP--PARTLY GRANT AND PARTLY LOAN."
HE DID NOT NAME THE COUNTRIES RECEIVING THESE COMMITMENTS OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE NOR STATE THE TOTAL AMOUNT HE HAD PROMISED DURING HIS TWO MONTHS TRIP. OFFICIALS HERE HAD INDICATED THAT THE TOTAL WAS

AROUND 115 MILLION DOLLARS.
RICHARDS RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM THE TRIP HE UNDERTOOK MARCH 12 IMMEDIATELY AFTER CONGRESS HAD VOTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED DECLARATION OF U.S. INTENTION TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO DEFEND MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES AGAINST SOVIET COMMUNISM. THE PROGRAM ALSO PROVIDES FOR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO STRENGTHEN THE COUNTRIES OF THE REGION.
RICHARDS SAID HE OMITTED THREE COUNTRIES FROM HIS TOUR--ONE BECAUSE HE HAD NO FIRM INVITATION, ONE BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT SHOWED "NO REAL DESIRE FOR FRANK AND SINCERE DISCUSSIONS" AND THE THIRD BECAUSE IT WAS PREFERABLE TO GIVE U.S. ASSISTANCE BY OTHER MEANS.
HE DID NOT NAME THE COUNTRIES BUT IT APPEARED THAT HE HAD NO FIRM INVITATION TO SYRIA AND THAT HE CONSIDERED EGYPT HAD "NO REAL DESIRE" FOR SINCERE TALKS. THE THIRD COUNTRY CLEARLY IS JORDAN, WHICH WAS INVOLVED IN A VIOLENT POLITICAL CRISIS WHILE HE WAS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

1957

RICHARDS SAID "THERE WAS SOME DISAPPOINTMENT" ON THE PART OF THE GOVERNMENTS HE VISITED AT THE AMOUNT OF AID HE WAS ABLE TO PROMISE. BUT HE SAID HE THOUGHT THERE WAS "INCREASED RECOGNITION AND APPRECIATION OF THE EFFORTS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE MAKING."
HIS WORDS INDICATED THAT HE WAS CONFRONTED WITH REQUESTS FOR HELP, BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC, WHICH HE WAS UNABLE TO MEET, SO THAT FURTHER APPEALS FOR UNITED STATES AID MAY BE FORTHCOMING FROM THE GOVERNMENTS DISAPPOINTED.
"PERHAPS THE DOMINANT IMPRESSION I RECEIVED FROM THE TRIP," RICHARDS SAID, "WAS THAT OF PEOPLES WITH VAST ASPIRATIONS, DETERMINED TO MAKE THEIR DREAMS COME TRUE.
"IN THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES THEY HAVE JUST TASTED THE THRILL OF GOVERNING THEMSELVES AND ALL ARE AWAKE TO THE POSSIBILITY OF IMPROVING THEIR LOTS.
"NOW THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THEY HAVE THE QUICK, EASY ANSWERS. THEY MAKE BIG PROMISES OF ECONOMIC AID. THEY PROVIDE ARMS TO PROMOTE TROUBLE. THEY DO NOT HESITATE TO TAKE SIDES IN INTRA-AREA PROBLEMS, BECAUSE PERPETUATION OF THESE PROBLEMS FURTHERS THEIR AIMS.
"THEY POSE AS SUPER-NATIONALISTS AND AT TIMES SUCCEED IN DECEIVING WELL INTENTIONED PERSONS. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN (THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS IN RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER) VISITED SOME PARTS OF THE AREA. THEY SPOKE DECEPTIVELY OF PEACE AND PROMISED THE MOON.
"ONE OF MY TASKS WAS TO CONVINCE THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST OF OUR OWN SINCERITY. . . YOU WOULD HAVE BEEN VERY PROUD AS I WAS AT THE RESPONSES I RECEIVED. THERE IS AN OPENESS OF HEART TOWARD THE UNITED STATES. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS HELD IN THE HIGHEST REGARD AS A MAN OF PEACE SINCERELY INTERESTED IN AIDING OTHERS."
RICHARDS SAID THAT THE OPPOSITION OF THE UNITED STATES LAST FALL TO THE ATTACK ON EGYPT BY ISRAEL, FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAD BEEN "A MOST CONVINCING DEMONSTRATION THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE STAND AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION AND FOR THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
"THIS RESPECT FOR UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP AND CONFIDENCE IN OUR INTENTIONS IS PERHAPS THE GREATEST ASSET WE HAVE," RICHARDS DECLARED.
MC941PED

A54
AMS BUDGET (460)
NIGHT LEAD MACMILLAN

1957

BY HERB ALTSCHULL
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 9 (AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY PRONOUNCED THEMSELVES "IN FULL AGREEMENT" ON AIMS--BUT IT WAS CLEAR THEIR TALKS IN BONN HAD PRODUCED NO FULL MEETING OF MINDS ON HOW TO BUILD WESTERN DEFENSES.
MACMILLAN, WINDING UP A THREE-DAY VISIT, TOLD NEWSMEN HIS CONFERENCE WITH ADENAUER HAD NOT LED HIM TO RECONSIDER BRITAIN'S DECISION TO CUT BACK HER TROOP STRENGTH IN WEST GERMANY.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID ADENAUER HAD SOUGHT TO INDUCE MACMILLAN TO "REAPPRAISE" HIS PLAN TO SHIFT THE BRITISH DEFENSE PROGRAM TO HEAVY CONCENTRATION ON ATOMIC DETERRENTS.
BRITAIN ALREADY HAS STARTED WITHDRAWING 30,000 TROOPS FROM WEST GERMANY, ALONG WITH NEARLY HALF HER TACTICAL AIR FORCE. SHE PLANS TO GIVE AN ATOMIC PUNCH TO THE REMAINING TROOPS.
MACMILLAN REPORTED THAT HE HAD SUCCEEDED IN CONVINCING ADENAUER THE BRITISH TROOP WITHDRAWAL PLAN WOULD LEAVE "NO GAPS" IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE LINE.
"THERE IS NO SUDDEN CHANGE FROM ONE SYSTEM TO ANOTHER," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID. "DURING THE COURSE OF THE TRANSITION, EFFECTIVE STRENGTH WILL BE MAINTAINED."
NOT SINCE NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN SOUGHT TO HEAD OFF WAR IN TALKS WITH ADOLF HITLER HAD A BRITISH PRIME MINISTER VISITED GERMANY. MACMILLAN FLEW BACK HOME IN A COMET II JET PLANE FROM WILDENRATH, NEAR THE DUTCH BORDER, LATE TODAY.
HE SAID IN LONDON HIS VISIT HAD BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN CLEARING UP "SOME MISUNDERSTANDING."
A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE, STUDDIED WITH GENERALITIES, SAID THE TALKS HERE "WERE CONDUCTED IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF GREAT FRANKNESS AND CORDIALITY" AND THAT THE VISIT "FURTHER STRENGTHENED THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."
THIS VIEW WAS SHARED BY ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT, WHICH SAID THE TALKS SOLIDIFIED GERMAN-BRITISH RELATIONS AND WILL PROVE TO BE "A MAJOR SUPPORT IN THE BUILDING OF A UNIFIED EUROPE."
A55
OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS AND FREE DEMOCRATS LASHED THE CONFERENCE AS LEADING "TO NO ADVANCE TOWARD GERMAN REUNIFICATION," HOWEVER.
ADENAUER AND MACMILLAN DECLARED THEMSELVES DEDICATED TO WORKING FOR REUNIFICATION. THEIR COMMUNIQUE SAID "THERE CAN BE NO GENUINE SECURITY IN EUROPE SO LONG AS GERMANY REMAINS DIVIDED." BUT THEY OFFERED NO NEW CONCRETE PLANS FOR BRINGING ABOUT REUNIFICATION.
MACMILLAN DID SPEAK IN PRAISE OF A PROGRAM WHICH HE REFERRED TO AS ONE OF TWO SO-CALLED "EDEN PLANS."
THIS PLAN, HE SAID, WOULD CALL FOR ASSURANCES TO THE SOVIET UNION THAT IF SHE AGREES TO REUNIFYING GERMANY, WHAT IS NOW EAST GERMANY WOULD NOT BE USED "FOR MILITARY PURPOSES."
BUT HE SAID RUSSIAN DISAPPROVAL HAD WRECKED ANOTHER SO-CALLED "EDEN PLAN," WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "SOME KIND OF A PILOT SCHEME OF DISARMAMENT INSPECTION."
BOTH PLANS HAVE AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO SIR ANTHONY EDEN, THE FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER.
MACMILLAN SAID THE INSPECTION-TYPE "EDEN PLAN" WAS AIMED PURELY AT DISARMAMENT AND HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN URGING ADOPTION OF THEIR VERSION OF AN "EDEN PLAN," WHICH WOULD INVOLVE A NEUTRAL ZONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE, INCLUDING ALL OF GERMANY.
RS515PED

A100 (310)
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

1957

BY STERLING SLAPPEY
LONDON, MAY 9 (AP)-U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY HE FEELS THE WORLD IS DRAWING NEARER DISARMAMENT AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD PREPARE FOR IT.
HE RECOMMENDED STRONGLY THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE APPOINT A WATCHDOG COMMISSION THAT COULD STEP IN IMMEDIATELY WHEN A WORLD DISARMAMENT PACT BECOMES EFFECTIVE AND STAY IN CHARGE UNTIL AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD OF CONTROL IS FUNCTIONING.
THE WATCHDOG COMMISSION, HE SAID, SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ORGANIZING DISARMAMENT HEADQUARTERS. CALLING THE FIRST BOARD MEETING

AND SUPERVISING DISARMAMENT PROCEEDINGS UNTIL IT GIVES WAY TO THE BOARD OF CONTROL.

JULES MOCH, FRENCH DELEGATE TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS, WAS ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT STASSEN'S PROPOSAL, A SOURCE INSIDE THE COMMITTEE SAID.

BRITISH AND CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES GENERALLY FAVORED IT, HE ADDED.

VALERIAN ZORIN, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, MADE NO COMMENT.

STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, SUGGESTED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FIVE COMMITTEE NATIONS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION, FRANCE AND CANADA--SHOULD MAKE UP THE INTERIM COMMISSION.

THE BOARD OF CONTROL LATER WOULD BE COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF 14 NATIONS.

AN INFORMANT SAID: "THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE COMMITTEE WAS CLEARER TODAY BECAUSE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRESS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY IN WHICH HE TOUCHED ON DISARMAMENT.

"I WOULD SAY THE PRESIDENT'S COMMENTS WERE RECEIVED IN A GENERALLY FAVORABLE MANNER BY THE DELEGATES, WHO INCLUDED THE RUSSIANS."

EISENHOWER SAID, IN EFFECT, HE BELIEVED MUTUAL INSPECTION WOULD COME ABOUT IN SOME EVOLUTIONARY MANNER. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING CAREFUL STUDY TO THE SOVIET UNION'S LATEST PROPOSAL FOR LIMITED "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION AND THAT THERE WAS EVIDENCE OF HARD WORK IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS.

THE MEETING WAS RECESSED UNTIL TUESDAY AFTERNOON.

PS824PED

1957

A115 (180)

NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE

1957

LONDON, MAY 9 (AP)-LORD TEDDER, WORLD WAR II RAF CHIEF, WARNED TODAY AGAINST BRITAIN PLACING TOO MUCH RELIANCE ON "MYSTIC MISSILES OR MISGUIDED PROJECTILES" IN ITS DEFENSE PLANS.

TEDDER SAID THAT IF THESE MISSILES AND PROJECTILES DEVELOPED SLOWER THAN EXPECTED, BRITAIN MIGHT FACE A DANGEROUS GAP IN ITS DEFENSE UNLESS ATTENTION WAS GIVEN TO THE MANNED SUPERSONIC BOMBER. HE SPOKE IN A HOUSE OF LORDS DEFENSE DEBATE.

LORD TEDDER ALSO SAID IT WOULD BE "LIVING IN A FOOL'S PARADISE" TO THINK A NATION COULD USE ATOMIC WEAPONS ON THE BATTLEFIELD WITHOUT AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR DEVELOPING.

"THERE WILL BE NO QUEENSBURY RULES IN NUCLEAR WARFARE," HE SAID.

THE EARL OF HOME, CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT LEADER IN THE LORDS, TOOK ISSUE WITH TEDDER ON THE USE OF TACTICAL WEAPONS. HE SAID: "I AM NOT SO SURE IF FULL-SCALE NUCLEAR WAR NEEDED FOLLOW THE USE OF AN ATOMIC WEAPON IN IA MORE LIMITED WAR..."

HE ADDED THAT RUSSIA WOULD BE DETERRED FROM WAGING ATOMIC WAR ONLY IF SHE KNEW HER OWN TERRITORY WOULD BE "INSTANTANEOUSLY SUBJECTED TO THE SAME KIND OF ANNIHILATION WHICH THEY WOULD GIVE TO OTHER PEOPLE."

PS92

1957

A134 (450)

AP FORRIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS MAY 10 Rajendra

BY CHARLES LANE

(ADVANCE)....NEW DELHI, MAY 9 (AP)-NATIONS SETTING OFF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS SHOULD UNILATERALLY STOP THEM WITHOUT WAITING FOR ANY GENERAL AGREEMENT, SAYS PRESIDENT ~~RAJENDARA~~ PRASAD OF INDIA.

"THERE WOULD BE SOME RISKS INVOLVED, BUT SOMEBODY HAS GOT TO MAKE A START TOWARD DISCONTINUANCE OF THESE TESTS," HE ASSERTED.

THE SCHOLARLY, 72-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT THUS ADDED HIS VOICE TO THAT INDIAN LEADERS WHO HAVE CALLED FOR AN END OF ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSIONS BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBLE DANGERS OF RADIATION. THEY CONSIDER THE ISSUE A HUMANITARIAN, NOT A POLITICAL QUESTION.

ON THE INDIAN DOMESTIC SCENE, THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT AFTER NEARLY 10 YEARS OF INDEPENDENCE INDIA'S MOST CRITICAL PROBLEM IS THE BUILDING OF NATIONAL UNITY.

"WE HAVE THE BASIS OF CULTURAL UNITY," HE SAID, "NOW WE MUST BUILD POLITICAL UNITY. WE ARE GAINING GROUND. HOSTILITY BETWEEN DIFFERENT LANGUAGE GROUPS IS FADING AS THEY COME TO REALIZE THAT WE HAVE NO INTENTION TO SUPPRESS ANY LANGUAGE.

"ALSO, THE CASTE SYSTEM IS SLOWLY BREAKING DOWN. PEOPLE OF DIFFERENT CASTES NOW OFTEN EAT TOGETHER, SOMETIMES INTERMARRY. ONLY POLITICIANS, NOW AND THEN, WHIP UP CASTE FEELING."

PRASAD IS STARTING A NEW 5-YEAR TERM NEXT MONDAY. HE WAS AN ENGLISH TEACHER, A LAWYER, AND A LONG TIME WORKER FOR INDIA'S INDEPENDENCE. HE BECAME PRESIDENT IN 1950.

1957

THE PRESIDENT WORE HIS WHITE GANDHI CAP AND TRADITIONAL WHITE THREE-QUARTER LENGTH COAT AS HE TALKED WITH THIS REPORTER. HIS LUXURIOUS OFFICE IS IN THE FORMER RESIDENCE OF BRITISH VICEROYS.

THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION SEVERELY LIMITS WHAT THE PRESIDENT MAY DO OR TALK ABOUT PUBLICLY. PRASAD'S GENTLENESS HAS HELPED HIM PLAY A FATHERLY ROLE IN THE PRESIDENCY. LONG AN INTIMATE ASSOCIATE OF MOHANDAS K.GANDHI, HE REGRETS THAT THE MAHATMA'S TEACHINGS HAVE NOT MUCH OF A GRIP ON THE YOUNGER GENERATION.

"OF COURSE, MANY OF THEM NEVER EVEN SAW HIM," PRASAD SAID WISTFULLY, "BUT I THINK THERE WILL BE A REVIVAL OF GANDHISM. LOOK AT THE CROWDS VINOBA BHAVE DRAWS IN HIS BHOODAN MOVEMENT (DESIGNED TO TALK LANDLORDS INTO GIVING SOME OF THEIR LAND AWAY TO PEASANTS). THE IMPORTANT THING ABOUT THIS IS IT BRINGS OUT THE LATENT CAPACITY OF PEOPLE TO GIVE UP SOMETHING. THIS IS IN LINE WITH GANDHI'S TEACHINGS."

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF A PREDICTION THAT BY 2000 THE GREAT NATIONS OF THE WORLD WILL BE JAPAN, CHINA, INDIA, RUSSIA, GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES, HE REPLIED:

"THAT SOUNDS ABOUT RIGHT. AND THEN SMALLER NATIONS PROBABLY WILL FORM LARGER GROUPS BECAUSE OF ECONOMIC AND COMMUNICATIONS NEEDS. AND THEN THESE GROUPS MAY JOIN BIG NATIONS. SO WE CAN HOPE ONE DAY THERE WILL BE ONE WORLD."

END ADVANCE FOR FIRDAY AMS MAY 10-MVED MAY 8.

ML/MM1203AED

1957

A25

TOKYO, MAY 9 (AP)-RUSSIA TOLD JAPAN TODAY IT IS READY TO AGREE WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON ENDING NUCLEAR TESTS. THE SOVIETS ASKED JAPAN TO JOIN THEM IN URGING A BAN ON THE WEST.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN F. TEVOSYAN DELIVERED THE KREMLIN PROPOSAL IN A 15-MINUTE MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI. THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL REPLIED TO A JAPANESE REQUEST APRIL 15 FOR SUSPENSION OF SOVIET NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

KISHI PROMISED TO STUDY THE PROPOSAL. HE SAID IN A SPEECH LAST WEEK, HOWEVER, THAT JAPAN WOULD NOT BE INTERESTED IN JOINING MOSCOW IN AN APPEAL TO BRITAIN AND AMERICA UNTIL "AFTER THE SOVIET UNION ENDS ITS NUCLEAR TESTS."

"AS LONG AND BRITAIN AND AMERICA CONTINUE TESTING WEAPONS, THEN WE MUST CONTINUE ALSO," TEVOSYAN TOLD KISHI.

LF304AED.

A101 (WX FW GOLD AHEAD)
(200)

1957

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 9 (AP)-THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) INDICATED TODAY IT WILL DEAL WITH DISARMAMENT AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BANS BEFORE IT ADJOURNS ITS CURRENT SESSION, CALLED TO ALTER SOVIET ECONOMIC MACHINERY.

A GROUP OF DEPUTIES ASKED FOR "CLARIFICATION" OF THE CURRENT STATUS OF INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS, IF ANY, ON SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

THE ANSWER IS EXPECTED TO BE A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

THE DEPUTIES' REQUEST CAME JUST BEFORE THE PARLIAMENT ADJOURNED UNTIL FRIDAY MORNING ITS DEBATE ON THE SWEEPING INDUSTRY DECENTRALIZATION PLAN OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET PARTY BOSS.

THE AGENDA AT THE OUTSET OF PARLIAMENT'S SESSION CALLED ONLY FOR DISCUSSION OF THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN.--BUT THERE ARE PRECEDENTS FOR INTRODUCING NEW SUBJECTS LIKE THIS.

SUCH REQUESTS ARE NOT PRESENTED WITHOUT SOME PLANNING. THEY SERVE A LEGALISTIC PURPOSE AND ALSO CONTRIBUTE TO THE SOVIET ARGUMENT THT THE SUPREME SOVIE

THAT THE SUPREME SOVIET REPRESENTS THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE.

PARLIAMENT NAMED A SPECIAL COMMISSION TO DRAFT A LAW CARRYING OUT THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN FOR SPLITTING THE SOVIET INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT INTO 92 ECONOMIC COUNCILS. THE COUNCILS WOULD RUN LOCAL INDUSTRIES INSTEAD OF FUNNELLING EVERYTHING THROUGH MOSCOW.

PS828PED

A70

1957

LONDON, MAY 9 (AP)-BRITAIN'S NAVY CHIEF PREDICTED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION WILL HAVE ABOUT 700 SUBMARINES IN OPERATION BY 1960. HE DESCRIBED THIS AS A "SERIOUS MATTER" FOR THE WEST.

LORD SELKIRK, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS THERE ARE ABOUT 500 SOVIET OPERATIONAL SUBMARINES TODAY.

FV558PED

A92WX
(470) ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE

1957

WASHINGTON,MAY 9 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT AN ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE WILL BE DEVELOPED TO PROTECT THE UNITED STATES AGAINST THE INTERCONTINENTAL OFFENSIVE MISSILES NOW BEING PERFECTED.

A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE GOT THE ASSURANCES FROM OFFICIALS AT CLOSED DOOR HEARINGS. THEIR TESTIMONY, CENSORED TO DELETE PREDICTIONS AS TO WHEN THE COUNTER-MISSILES WOULD BE PERFECTED, WAS PUBLISHED TODAY.

DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE REUBEN B. ROBERTSON TOLD THE COMMITTEE REPORTS FROM THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS INDICATE "THE TECHNOLOGICAL PROBLEMS ARE NOT PERHAPS AS INSOLUBLE AS MIGHT HAVE APPEARED TO BE THE CASE AT THE TIME I TESTIFIED HERE LAST YEAR."

LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN, ARMY CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, SAID, "WE ARE QUITE CONFIDENT OF GETTING THE MISSILE TO DEFEAT THE MISSILES."

HE SAID THE SERVICES "SEEM TO BE PREOCCUPIED" WITH THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE TO OPERATE AT RANGES OF THOUSANDS OF MILES, AND THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE FOR CLOSER-IN WORK. THE UNITED STATES AND THE U. S. S. R. ARE STRIVING TO PERFECT SUCH WEAPONS.

"THE DEFENSE AGAINST IT IS JUST AS FEASIBLE OF ATTAINMENT IF WE GET ON WITH IT," GAVIN SAID. "I BELIEVE IT CAN BE DONE."

THE COMMITTEE SPENT HOURS QUESTIONING WITNESSES ON THE WHOLE MISSILE PROGRAM. WHICH REP.SCRIVNER (R-KAN) SAID ACCOUNTS FOR FOUR BILLION DOLLARS OF THE NEW BUDGET.

THE COMMITTEE WAS TOLD SECRETARY WILSON'S ORDER THAT THE ARMY TURN OVER TO THE AIR FORCE USE OF MISSILES WITH MORE THAN 200 MILE RANGE WOULD NOT STOP TESTING OF THE ARMY-DEVELOPED 1500-MILE JUPITER (CAPS J) MISSILE.

1957

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID THERE WILL BE ONLY ONE INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE DEVELOPED, AND THE AIR FORCE WILL TAKE OVER THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT. BUT HE SAID THIS MISSILE MIGHT TURN OUT TO BE THE JUPITER, WHICH THE ARMY HAS BEEN DEVELOPING AT THE REDSTONE ARSENAL IN ALABAMA; THE SOMEWHAT SIMILAR AIR FORCE WEAPON THOR, OR A COMBINATION OF THE TWO.

ALTHOUGH FUNDS IN THE BUDGET FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1 HAVE BEEN DESIGNATED FOR THE THOR, HE SAID, ENOUGH WILL BE TRANSFERRED IF NECESSARY TO SEE THAT THE JUPITER IS THOROUGHLY TESTED.

ROBERTSON SAID THE DISCONTINUANCE OF ARMY WORK ON INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES WOULD NOT HAVE "A SERIOUS ADVERSE EFFECT IN THE TOTAL POSITION OF REDSTONE ARSENAL." THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS ASSURED REDSTONE WILL HAVE "A BIG JOB TO DO IRRESPECTIVE OF ANYTHING ON A BALLISTIC MISSILE."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHOWED INTEREST ALSO IN THE FUTURE OF THE SNARK, AN AIRCRAFT-TYPE INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN DEVELOPING, NOT WITHOUT SOME DIFFICULTIES. IT WAS A SNARK THAT FLEW OUT OF CONTROL AND WAS LOST OVER BRAZIL.

ROBERTSON CONCEDED THAT THERE HAD BEEN DELAYS IN PRODUCING THE SNARK, AND THAT SINCE IT FLIES AT LESS THAN THE SPEED OF SOUND "THERE HAS BEEN A SCHOOL OF THOUGHT THAT FAVORED ITS DISCONTINUANCE." BUT IN FAVOR OF THE SNARK, HE SAID, IS ITS ACCURACY. HE SAID THE SNARK IS BEING ALLOWED TO COMPETE WITH ANOTHER MISSILE IN DEVELOPMENT, THE NAVAHO, AS THE THOR AND JUPITER ARE COMPETING, AND, "ONE OF THEM IS GOING TO WIN THAT RACE AND ONE OF THEM SHOULD BE PUT INTO INVENTORY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST THURSDAY MAY 9

LT837PED

A129KX
(120) MISSILE BASE

1957

COOKE AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., MAY 9 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE BROKE GROUND TODAY FOR A 100-MILLION-DOLLAR STRATEGIC BALLISTIC MISSILE BASE --THE FIRST OF ITS KIND.

CONSTRUCTION OF FACILITIES TO TRAIN MISSILE LAUNCHING TEAMS AND ACCOMMODATE SEVERAL THOUSAND MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL GETS UNDER WAS IMMEDIATELY.

GEN. O. J. RITLAND, WHO TURNED THE FIRST SHOVELFUL OF EARTH, SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO TRAINING, THE BASE COULD LAUNCH INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES SUCH AS ATLAS, THOR AND TITAN.

"LET US HOPE AND PRAY," HE ADDED, "THAT THIS WEAPON WILL NEVER HAVE TO BE USED."

RITLAND IS VICE COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN DEVELOPMENT DIVISION OF THE AIR FORCE.

THE MISSILE BASE IS BEING ESTABLISHED ON 64,700 ACRES OF THE OLD CAMP COOKE MILITARY RESERVATION, A WORLD WAR II AND KOREAN WAR TROOP TRAINING BASE.

THE AREA FRONTS ON THE PACIFIC OCEAN ABOUT 160 MILES NORTH OF LOS ANGELES.

GC/FJ819PCS

A105WX
(190) AIRLIFT

1957

WASHINGTON,MAY 9 (AP)-ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAYS THE U.S.ARMED FORCES NOW HAVE "ADEQUATE" AIR TRANSPORT AVAILABLE IN CASE OF WAR.

RADFORD TOLD CONGRESS MEMBERS THIS VIEW IS AGREED ON BY ALL THE SERVICE CHIEFS--INCLUDING GEN.MAXWELL D.TAYLOR, THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

RADFORD TESTIFIED IN CLOSED SESSION MARCH 25 TO HOUSE APPROPRIATION SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS ASKING ABOUT REPORTED ARMY COMPLAINTS THAT THE ARMY ISN'T GETTING THE AIRLIFT IT NEEDS FOR A FAST-MOVING WAR OF THE FUTURE. HIS TESTIMONY, WITH MILITARY SECRETS TAKEN OUT, WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

1957

RADFORD SAID "IT IS A BIT HARD FOR ME TO UNDERSTAND" WHERE REPORTS OF ARMY DISCONTENT COME FROM. HE TOLD SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN MAHON (D-TEX) HE HAD NO OBJECTION TO MAHON'S CALLING ON TAYLOR FOR HIS VIEWS ON AIRLIFT NEEDS.

"I FEEL IT IS SAFE TO SAY THAT WE HAVE MET THE ARMY'S REQUIREMENTS," RADFORD SAID.

THE JOINT CHIEFS CHAIRMAN PICTURED AMERICA'S MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT CAPACITY AS HAVING GROWN MIGHTILY TO THE POINT WHERE IT IS "BY FAR THE LARGEST...IN THE WORLD" AND "MANY TIMES THE CAPACILITY THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE."

"WE CAN MOVE 10 TIMES AS MUCH AIRLIFT ON A 2,000-MILE LEG AS WE COULD WITH THE PLANES WE HAD AT THE PEAK OF WORLD WAR II," HE SAID.

LT846PED

B49 Q
(320)

1957

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 9 (AP)-SPOKESMEN FOR AN ESTIMATED 50,000 HUNGARIAN CHURCHGOERS IN THE UNITED STATES ASKED TODAY THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEET AGAIN AND PENALIZE THE SOVIET UNION FOR "BRUTAL OPPRESSION" OF HUNGARY.

THEY SUGGESTED USE OF "COLLECTIVE SANCTIONS" UNDER ARTICLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER WHICH AUTHORIZE DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC BOYCOTT, AND USE OF ARMED FORCES TO PUT DOWN AGGRESSION.

THE MAGYAR (HUNGARIAN) SYNOD OF THE EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH MADE THE REQUEST IN A LETTER TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PRESENTED TO HIS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, ANDREW W. CORDIER, AND TO U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE. HAMMARSKJOLD IS VISITING ISRAEL.

SEPARATE DELEGATIONS CARRIED THE LETTER TO U.N. AND U.S. MISSION HEADQUARTERS SIMULTANEOUSLY AFTER MORE THAN 100 PICKETS FROM AMERICAN HUNGARIAN ORGANIZATIONS HAD PARADED OPPOSITE THE U.N. THE PICKETS BORE SIGNS SAYING "U.N. STANDS BY WHILE HUNGARIANS DIE" AND "MORE THAN 2,000 DEATH SENTENCES IN COMMUNIST COURTS, MORE THAN 200 EXECUTED."

SINCE MARCH 8, THE ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN IN TEMPORARY ADJOURNMENT SUBJECT TO RECALL WHENEVER NECESSARY ON THE MIDDLE EAST OR HUNGARIAN QUESTIONS. LATE THIS MONTH IT EXPECTS TO GET A REPORT FROM A FIVE-NATION SPECIAL COMMITTEE SET UP JAN. 10 TO INVESTIGATE SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF LAST FALL'S HUNGARIAN REVOLT. BUT NO U.N. DELEGATION YET HAS REQUESTED THE ASSEMBLY'S RECALL, AND ONE INFORMED WESTERN SOURCE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE ASSEMBLY WOULD WAIT TO CONSIDER THE REPORT TILL ITS REGULAR SESSION STARTING NEXT SEPT. 17.

BISHOP STEPHEN M. BESSEMER OF BRIDGEPORT, CONN.,, PRESIDENT OF THE SYNOD, SAID THE LETTER WAS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY YESTERDAY AT THE SYNOD'S ANNUAL MEETING AT THE FIRST MAGYAR CHURCH OF NEW YORK. HE TOLD REPORTERS THE SYNOD INCLUDES 86 CHURCHES WITH ABOUT 50,000 MEMBERS IN 11 STATES FROM COAST TO COAST.

BISHOP BESSEMER AND THE REV. ANDREW HAMZA OF DAYTON, OHIO, CHAIRMAN OF THE SYNOD'S PRESS COMMITTEE, SIGNED THE LETTER.

RJ712PED

1957

A147NR
(250)

CAMP KILMER, N.J., MAY 9 (AP)-SOME 33 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES STOOD UNDER THE ARCH OF GATE 4 TODAY AS AN ARMY BAND PLAYED THEIR NATIONAL ANTHEM. THEY THEY BOARDED BUSES FOR NEW YORK, THE LAST OF NEARLY 30,000 TO LEAVE HERE FOR NEW HOMES IN AMERICA.

A LANKY BOY IN SHORT PANTS CRIED AS THE FORT DIX BAND PLAYED. SEVERAL WOMEN WIPED TEARS FROM THEIR EYES AS "OPERATION MERCY" CAME TO AN END.

MINUTES AFTER THEY LEFT, ARMY PERSONNEL BEGAN NAILING UP GATE 4, THROUGH WHICH ALL THE REFUGEES PASSED ON THEIR WAY TO NEW LIVES IN THE UNITED STATES.

BUT JUNE 1, THIS WORLD WAR II EMBARKATION CAMP WILL ONCE AGAIN BE DESERTED. IT HAS BEEN BROUGHT OUF OF MOTHBALLS TWICE--ONCE FOR THE KOREAN WAR AND AGAIN FOR THE REFUGEE AIRLIFT.

IN A SHORT CEREMONY BRIG. GEN. SIDNEY C. WOOTEN, COMMANDER OF THE POST, WAS GIVEN THE BENEMERENTI MEDAL (CAP B, M) BY POPE PIUS XII. GEN. WOOTEN IS AN EPISCOPALIAN.

CAPT. JOHN KOWSKY, CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN AT KILMER, READ A CITATION FROM THE PONTIFF. HE SAID THAT THE MEDAL "REPRESENTS THE HIGHEST AWARD THAT THE POPE CAN GRANT FOR OUTSTANDING HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS FOR ALL PEOPLE.

WOOTEN AND TRACY S. VOORHES, CHAIRMAN OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMMITTEE ON REFUGEE RELIEF, SHOOK HANDS WITH THE DEPARTING REFUGEES AND GAVE THEM PHOTOGRAPHS OF GATE 4.

GYULA MADARSZ, AN ARTIST AND FORMER CHAMPIONSHIP SKATER IN HUNGARY, THANKED WOOTEN AND OTHERS "WHO HAVE HELPED." HE PROMISED THAT THE REFUGEES WOULD WORK HARD IN THEIR NEW LIVES HERE.

THEN THE REFUGEES BOARDED BUSES FOR THE ST. GEORGE HOTEL IN BROOKLYN FROM WHERE THEY WILL BE LOCATED IN THEIR NEW HOMES.

AS THEY LEFT, THE BUS PASSED UNDER THE ARCH OF THE GATE THAT READ IN HUNGARIAN:

"ISTEN HOZTA AMERIKABA" ("WELCOME TO AMERICA.")

Q1101P
Q1103PED

A112 (300)

1957

BY ANDREAS SZENTMIKALYI

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 9 (AP)-TWO WITNESSES TESTIFIED TODAY THEY WERE CONVINCED THAT NAZI STORM TROOP LEADER ERNST ROEHM, SHOT ON HITLER'S ORDERS IN 1934, HAD PLANNED A PUTSCH AGAINST THE FUEHRER THAT WOULD HAVE RESULTED IN A BLOODY CIVIL WAR.

FORMER ADM.KONRAD PATZIG SAID ROEHM, A FORMER ARMY CAPTAIN, WAS SURROUNDED BY "GANGSTERS." HIS TESTIMONY CAME IN THE TRIAL OF FORMER SS (ELITE GUARDS) COL.GEN.SEPP DIETRICH AND SS COL.MICHAEL LIPPERT, BOTH CHARGED WITH ASSISTING IN MANSLAUGHTER IN CONNECTION WITH THE 1934 "BLOODBATH" PURGE OF ROEHM AND ABOUT 200 OTHERS.

HITLER CLAIMED THAT THE SA (BROWNSHIRTS) HAD PLANNED TO REPLACE HIS REGIME WITH A "FOURTH REICH" AND THAT HE GAVE EXECUTION ORDERS IN A STATE OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY. THE PROSECUTION CONTENDS THE NAZIS NEVER WERE ABLE TO PRODUCE EVIDENCE OF A PUTSCH PLAN AND THAT THE EXECUTIONS WERE ILLEGAL.

BUT EX-GEN.ADOLF KUNTZEN, FORMER CHIEF OF THE REICHSWEHR MINISTRY'S PERSONNEL OFFICE, ALSO TESTIFIED TODAY HE FIRMLY BELIEVED THE SA WAS PLOTTING THE OVERTHROW OF THE HITLER REGIME.

ADM.PATZIG SAID HE FREQUENTLY RECEIVED REPORTS ABOUT "THREATENING PREPARATIONS" BY THE SA WHEN HE WAS IN CHARGE OF THE GERMAN REICHSWEHR MINISTRY'S COUNTERINTELLIGENCE DEPARTMENT.

ONE REPORT LED TO THE CONFISCATION IN MUNICH OF A LARGE ARMS TRANSPORT. INCLUDING MACHINEGUNS. CARBINES AND AMMUNITION. WHICH HAD BEEN

SENT THERE FROM DANZIG, THEN UNDER LEAGUE OF NATIONS CONTROL.
"I REACHED THE FIRM CONVICTION THAT THE SA MEANT BUSINESS," PATZIG TESTIFIED. "THE REICHSWEHR (REGULAR GERMAN ARMY) COULD HAVE DEFEATED THE PUTSCHISTS BUT IT WOULD HAVE LED TO A BLOODY CIVIL WAR BECAUSE THE YOUTHS WERE FULL OF ENTHUSIASM FOR THE NAZIS AT THE TIME."
A FORMER NAZI PARTY WOMAN LEADER, ELSA SCHMIDT, TESTIFIED THAT SHE RESIGNED HER PARTY MEMBERSHIP AFTER THE BLOODBATH PURGE BUT LATER RE-JOINED IT AFTER HITLER EXPLAINED THE BACKGROUND TO HER.
MRS.SCHMIDT SAID HITLER TOLD HER ROEHM AND SIX OTHER HIGH SA LEADERS SHOT AT STADELHEIM PRISON HERE--WITH THE ALLEGED ASSISTANCE OF DIETRICH AND LIPPERT--HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A PARTY TRIBUNAL.
P950AED

A109
(240)
BY COLIN ~~FORST~~ FROST 1957
WARSAW, MAY 9 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAY THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY'S OFF-AGAIN, ON-AGAIN CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING WILL FINALLY GET UNDER WAY NO LATER THAN NEXT MONDAY.
AT THE COMMITTEE'S LAST MEETING, IN OCTOBER, ITS LIBERAL WING PUT PARTY BOSS WLADYSLAW GOMULKA INTO POWER, DEFIED A SOVIET DELEGATION HEADED BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PROMISED GREATER INDEPENDENCE FROM THE KREMLIN.
MORE CHANGES IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP ARE AGAIN FORECAST. BUT THIS TIME THE DEMANDS WHICH ARE BEING DISCUSSED WIDELY ARE THOSE OF THE "CONSERVATIVE" ELEMENTS--INCLUDING SOME OLD STALINISTS--FOR A GREATER SAY IN THE PARTY COUNCILS.
AMONG THOSE TRYING TO RETURN TO THE POLITBURO--THE PARTY'S RULING COUNCIL--ARE FRANCISZEK MAZUR, HILARY ~~MINC~~ MINC, JACOB BERMAN AND A DOZEN OR SO OTHER ONCE POWERFUL STALINISTS WHO ARE NOW WITHOUT JOBS AND BITTER ABOUT IT. THE GOMULKA LEADERSHIP OUSTED MANY WHO PLACED THEIR FIRST LOYALTY TO MOSCOW FROM THE POLITBURO, BUT THEY REMAINED MEMBERS OF THE 80-MAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
THE CONSERVATIVE GROUP WANTS TO RESTORE COMMUNIST CONTROL OF ALL FIELDS OF NATIONAL LIFE. THEY ARE REPORTED TO HAVE DEMANDED AT LEAST TWO SEATS ON THE POLITBURO.
CONTINUAL IDEOLOGICAL DISSENSION HAS RENT THE PARTY SINCE THE LAST CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING. MANY OF THE SO-CALLED PROGRESSIVES WHO WERE INSTRUMENTAL IN BRINGING GOMULKA TO POWER HAVE SUFFERED FROM THE PARTY LEADERSHIP'S RECENT PRESS ATTACKS ON "REVISIONISTS"--A WORD THE KREMLIN APPLIES TO YUGOSLAVIA'S TITO AND OTHERS WHO WANT TO ACT INDEPENDENTLY OF THE MOSCOW-DICTATED PARTY LINE. mg 9:19 ET

A134 1957
LONDON, MAY 9 (AP)-ROMANIA TODAY PROTESTED BRITAIN'S EXPULSION OF AN ATTACHE ACCUSED OF TRYING TO RECRUIT REFUGEES INTO A RED SPY RING IN THIS COUNTRY.
BUT THE BUCHAREST GOVERNMENT SAID IT WILL COMPLY WITH THE EXPULSION ORDER AND PULL OUT THE OFFICIAL FROM ITS LONDON LEGATION WITHIN A FEW DAYS.
THE ATTACHE, EUGEN PERIANU, WAS GIVEN A WEEK IN WHICH TO LEAVE AFTER THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED ON TUESDAY IT HAD INFORMATION THAT HE WAS ATTEMPTING TO RECRUIT SPIES FROM AMONG ROMANIAN REFUGEES.
WW1031PED

A171 (180) 1957
STRASBOURG, FRANCE, MAY 9 (AP)-A FRENCH GENERAL TOLD THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION ASSEMBLY TODAY THE RECENT APPEAL OF DR. ~~ALFRED~~ Albert SCHWEITZER FOR A HALT TO NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS WAS BASED ON MORAL AND NOT TECHNICAL GROUNDS.
THE NOTED ALSATIAN DOCTOR WHO OPERATES A HOSPITAL IN EQUATORIAL AFRICA WARNED WORLD POWERS TO CEASE EXPLOSIONS OF HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC BOMBS OR SEE THE ATMOSPHERE BECOME LETHALLY POISONOUS.
GEN. EDWARD (CQ) CORNIGLION-MOLINIER SAID HE HAD TELEPHONED THE DOCTOR AND HAD ASKED HIM TO EXPLAIN HIS ARGUMENTS.
"HE SAID HE HAD MADE HIS APPEAL ON MORAL GROUNDS ALONE," THE FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE RECOUNTED. "HE SAID THAT SO FAR AS THE TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF THE QUESTION WERE CONCERNED HE DID NOT KNOW."
CORNIGLION-MOLINIER WAS SPEAKING IN SUPPORT OF A PROPOSAL ADVISING THE TWO WESTERN ATOMIC GOVERNMENTS NOT TO SUSPEND TESTS UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION AGREES TO EFFECTIVELY CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT. WEU, MADE UP OF SEVEN WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS, IS AN ALLIANCE WITHIN THE NATO FRAMEWORK.
THE PROPOSAL CALLED UPON ALL THREE ATOMIC POWERS TO PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TOWARD THE LIMITATION OF EXPERIMENTS IN THIS FIELD AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS. IT SAID SUCH A BAN MUST BE PART OF A GENERAL DISARMAMENT ACCORD UNDER RIGOROUS MUTUAL INSPECTION AND CONTROL.
THE MOTION WON WIDE SUPPORT,BUT THE ASSEMBLY WAS UNABLE TO ADOPT IT FORMALLY FOR LACK OF A QUORUM ON THE ROLL CALL BALLOT. MANY OF THE MEMBERS HAD LEFT FOR HOME. AFTER DISCOVERING THERE WERE NOT ENOUGH MEMBERS PRESENT TO VALIDATE A DECISION, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT JAMES HUTCHINSON SAID HE HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO PUT OFF THE VOTE UNTIL THE NEXT ASSEMBLY SESSION, TENTATIVELY SET FOR OCT. 9.
K253PED

A72 1957
(110)
MOSCOW, MAY 9 (AP)-MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV IN AN ORDER OF THE DAY MARKING RUSSIA'S OBSERVANCE OF THE 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF NAZI GERMANY'S SURRENDER, DECLARED THAT WESTERN POWERS WERE CONSISTENTLY OBSTRUCTING THE KREMLIN'S EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN WORLD PEACE.
SOVIET PRESS EDITORIALS ATTRIBUTED ALLIED VICTORY IN WORLD WAR II TO THE "GLORIOUS COMMUNIST PARTY" ALTHOUGH THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS "MADE CONTRIBUTIONS" TO VICTORY. STALIN, WHO UNTIL HIS DEATH ALWAYS WAS CREDITED WITH THE VICTORY IN EUROPE, WAS NOT MENTIONED.
THE GERMAN SURRENDER ACTUALLY WAS SIGNED IN REIMS ON MAY 7, 1945. MAY 9 IS THE DATE RUSSIA PROCLAIMED THE SURRENDER SIGNED IN BERLIN ON MAY 8.
FV601PED

A26 1957
LONDON, MAY 9 (AP)-THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. (SCUA) TONIGHT FREED EACH OF ITS 15 MEMBER COUNTRIES TO PERMIT THEIR SHIPS TO RESUME SAILING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE ACTION MEANT THAT AT LEAST 14 NATIONS SHORTLY WILL WITHDRAW THEIR ADVICE TO SHIPPERS TO STAY AWAY FROM THE CANAL.
FRANCE SERVED NOTICE IT CONSIDERS IT IMPOSSIBLE "IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES TO RECOMMEND THE USE OF THE CANAL TO MEMBER STATES."
IN THE COURSE OF A 3 1/2 HOUR MEETING OF THE SCUA COUNCIL MOST OF THE MEMBER NATIONS INDICATED THEY HAD NO POWER TO STOP THEIR SHIPS FROM USING THE CANAL. THEY ALSO MADE IT PLAIN THEIR SHIPS PROBABLY WILL BEGIN PASSING THROUGH THE WATERWAY SHORTLY, ACCORDING TO CONFERENCE OFFICIALS.
ALL 15 COUNTRIES JOINED IN DECLARING IN A COMMUNIQUE THAT THEY "RESERVE EXISTING LEGAL RIGHTS "UNDER THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION WHICH GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL.
THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO ANNOUNCED IT WAS "THE GENERAL CONSENSUS" THAT EGYPT'S TERMS FOR FUTURE OPERATION OF THE CANAL FALLS SHORT OF THE SIX PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL LAST FALL.
THE NUB OF THOSE SIX PRINCIPLES WAS THAT THE CANAL SHOULD BE INSULATED FROM NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

SPAIN DISSENTED FROM THAT VIEW, HOWEVER. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID SPAIN BELIEVES THAT ONLY THE U.N. IS IN A POSITION TO SAY WHETHER EGYPT'S TERMS CONFORM WITH THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S RECOMMENDATION.

UNDER THE EGYPTIAN PLAN THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT NASSER WILL EXERCISE SOLE CONTROL OVER THE WATERWAY AND WILL COLLECT ALL TOLLS IN SPECIFIED CURRENCIES WHICH EXCLUDE BRITISH STERLING AND FRENCH FRANCS.

THE COMMUNIQUE WAS RELEASED BY THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ON BEHALF OF SCUA.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, WHO ARRIVED BACK FROM AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO WEST GERMANY TODAY, SUMMONED A MEETING OF SENIOR BRITISH MINISTERS AS SOON AS THE SCUA COUNCIL MEETING ENDED.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE THEN OFFICIALLY WELCOMED THE TERMS OF THE COMMUNIQUE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID: "THIS HAS THROUGHOUT BEEN THE POSITION OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT."

THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT BRITAIN'S ADVICE TO BRITISH SHIPS TO KEEP AWAY FROM THE CANAL "STANDS FOR THE MOMENT."

THAT WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT JUST AS SOON AS OTHER MARITIME POWERS RESUME USING THE CANAL, BRITAIN FOR COMMERCIAL REASON WILL FOLLOW SUIT.

PS915PED

A98
(300)
NIGHT LEAD DAG

1957

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 9 (AP)-U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BEGAN TALKS WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TODAY ON HOW TO BRING PEACE CLOSER IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID AFTER THE FIRST DAY'S CONVERSATIONS THE TALKS HAD CENTERED IN GENERAL TERMS ON THE U.N. CHARTER AND WOULD GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS TOMORROW.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER 4 1/2 HOURS OF DISCUSSIONS SAID THE PAIR HAD A GENERAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE SITUATION AND ON WHAT COULD BE DONE TOWARD MORE PEACEFUL RELATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

A FEW HOURS AFTER HIS ARRIVAL FROM BEIRUT HAMMARSKJOLD AND BEN-GURION TALKED ALONE FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS.

THEY WERE JOINED IN ANOTHER MEETING THAT RAN 2 1/2 HOURS BY FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR, U.N. UNDERSECRETARY GENERAL RALPH BUNCHE AND OTHER ADVISERS.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID BEN-GURION CHALLENGED EGYPT'S CLAIM TO BELLIGERENT RIGHTS BY ASKING WHETHER A COUNTRY WHICH CONSIDERS ITSELF IN A STATE OF CAR IS COMPATIBLE WITH THE U.N. CHARTER.

BEN-GURION HAS SAID EGYPT MUST ABANDON ITS STATE OF BELLIGERENCY BEFORE A SETTLEMENT CAN BE REACHED ON OTHER PROBLEMS.

THE SPOKESMAN INSISTED THAT SPECIFIC ISSUES SUCH AS ISRAEL'S DEMAND FOR NAVIGATION RIGHTS IN THE SUEZ CANAL, WERE NOT RAISED BUT PROBABLY WOULD BE TACKLED TOMORROW.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID HAMMARSKJOLD DID NOT, AS YET, SEEK TO REVIVE THE ISRAEL-EGYPT ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WHICH BEN-GURION DECLARED WAS "DEAD" SHORTLY AFTER ISRAEL'S INVASION OF SINAI LAST OCT. 29.

ASKED BY A REPORTER WHETHER ANY PROGRESS WAS MADE, BEN-GURION REPLIED: "IT DEPENDS ON HOW YOU DEFINE PROGRESS."

ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS WHICH ARE GENERALLY UNENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE HAMMARSKJOLD VISIT, SUGGESTED THE MOST LIKELY RESULT WOULD BE FOR HAMMARSKJOLD TO IMPROVE HIS RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL.

HAMMARSKJOLD AND BUNCHE ARE SCHEDULED TO DEPART FOR NEW YORK SATURDAY MORNING.

PS817PED

A115 (180)

1957

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 9 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DENIED TODAY SAUDI ARABIAN CHARGES OF AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES BY ISRAEL WARSHIPS IN THE GULF OF AQABA.

SAUDI ARABIA PROTESTED YESTERDAY TO THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE PASSAGE MAY 1 OF AN ISRAELI DESTROYER FROM EILAT TO SHARM EL SHEIKH. SAUDI ARABIA CLAIMED THE VESSEL PASSED NEAR THE SAUDI ARABIAN COAST, INTRUDING IN HER TERRITORIAL WATERS.

FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN MOSHE TESHEM SAID ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW ANY STRAIT WHICH OPENS TO THE SEA MAY BE USED FOR INNOCENT PASSAGE. HE SAID THE TERM INNOCENT REFERS NOT TO THE KIND OF SHIP BUT TO ITS BEHAVIOR. HE SAID SAUDI ARABIANS HAVE NOT "A LEGAL LEG TO STAND ON."

TESHEM ADDED THAT THE DANISH FREIGHTER JENS TOFT RECEIVED ORDERS TODAY TO TRAVEL AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE ON A VOYAGE FROM CEYLON TO HAIFA RATHER THAN TRY TO PASS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. THE JENS TOFT IS CARRYING A CARGO OF COPRA FOR ISRAEL AND IS OPERATING UNDER ISRAELI CHARTER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDER TO TAKE THE CAPE ROUTE WAS GIVEN BECAUSE THE USERS' ASSN. SO FAR HAS NOT FORMALLY ADVISED SHIPPERS TO USE THE CANAL AND ISRAEL DID NOT WANT TO SEND THE DANISH SHIP THROUGH.

P958AED

A41WX
(380) PMS BUDGET
YUGOSLAV AID

1957

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED ABOUT READY TO RESUME MILITARY AID, INCLUDING JET PLANES, TO YUGOSLAVIA AFTER BANNING ANY WEAPONS SHIPMENTS FOR NEARLY A YEAR.

A TOP LEVEL DECISION TO END THE EXISTING EMBARGO IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE NEAR, SUBJECT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FINAL APPROVAL.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF), A VIGOROUS FOE OF MAJOR MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ADVISED BY ADMINISTRATION LEADERS THAT THEY ARE SYMPATHETICALLY CONSIDERING SUCH A MOVE.

UNDER THE RULING NOW TAKING SHAPE, HOWEVER, YUGOSLAVIA WOULD NOT GET THE FULL BACKLOG OF ABOUT 300 AMERICAN JET FIGHTERS PREVIOUSLY EARMARKED FOR DELIVERY.

THE YUGOSLAVS WOULD RECEIVE AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF THEM, A FEW AT A TIME, OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL YEARS. SHIPMENTS OF AMERICAN TANKS, HOWITZERS AND OTHER HEAVY MILITARY HARDWARE WOULD BE RENEWED PRETTY MUCH ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS DELIVERY SCHEDULES.

UNDER CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE, THE ADMINISTRATION BANNED ALL MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST AUG. 15, MAINLY BECAUSE OF SUSPICION THAT MARSHAL TITO MIGHT BE PATCHING UP HIS EIGHT-YEAR-OLD QUARREL WITH MOSCOW.

CONGRESS ITSELF BANNED USE OF NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS FOR MAJOR MILITARY AID TO THE YUGOSLAVS, BUT DID NOT MAKE THE BAN APPLY TO ITEMS PREVIOUSLY APPROVED BUT NOT DELIVERED.

ON OCT. 15, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECIDED TO RESUME FULL ECONOMIC AID TO THE HARD PRESSED YUGOSLAVS, BUT CONTINUED THE BAN ON MILITARY ASSISTANCE EXCEPT FOR SMALL QUANTITIES OF SMALL PARTS NEEDED FOR EQUIPMENT PREVIOUSLY SUPPLIED.

THE WHITE HOUSE REPORTED THEN THE MILITARY AID BAN WOULD REMAIN IN EFFECT "UNTIL THE SITUATION CAN BE MORE ACCURATELY APPRAISED." YUGOSLAVIA'S POLICIES WERE TO BE STUDIED CONSTANTLY TO DETERMINE WHETHER EVEN ECONOMIC AID SHOULD CONTINUE TO GO FORWARD.

AUTHORITIES SAID MARSHAL TITO'S POLICIES NOW SHOW HE INTENDS TO REMAIN INDEPENDENT OF KREMLIN DOMINATION. ACCORDINGLY IT HAS BEEN DECIDED THAT AMERICAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE CAN BE RISKED WITHOUT PRESENT FEAR THAT TITO WILL SWING SUDDENLY TO RUSSIA'S CAMP, AND TAKE ALL AMERICAN MILITARY SUPPLIES WITH HIM.

ONE OF THE PRIME FACTORS INFLUENCING THE ADMINISTRATION IN ITS AID BAN WAS TITO'S SURPRISE FLIGHT TO RUSSIA LAST AUGUST FOR HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS. THIS AROUSED SUSPICION THAT THE YUGOSLAVS AND RUSSIANS MIGHT END THE BITTER DIFFERENCES WHICH CAUSED TITO TO SPLIT WITH THE KREMLIN IN 1948.

RZ432AED

A103WX
(110) NIGHT LEAD DIEM

WASHINGTON,MAY 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF SOUTH VIET NAM DREW A WARM RESPONSE FROM CONGRESS TODAY WITH A PLEDGE TO CONTINUE HIS FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS GAVE THE STOCKY 56-YEAR-OLD ASIAN LEADER A STANDING OVATION BOTH AT THE START AND FINISH OF HIS 20 MINUTE ADDRESS.

AIDES OF THE PRESIDENT DESCRIBED DIEM AS PLEASED AT THE "CONSTRUCTIVE" WAY HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD GONE. ALSO HE WAS SAID TO BE ANXIOUS TO ARRANGE ANOTHER WHITE HOUSE MEETING BEFORE HIS FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT ENDS SUNDAY MORNING.

IN HIS ADDRESS TO CONGRESS--MADE IN ENGLISH WITH A FRENCH ACCENT--DIEM DREW APPLAUSE WITH AN OUTLINE OF THE GUIDE LINES OF ACTION HE IS USING TO SPEED DEMOCRATIC PROGRESS IN HIS COUNTRY, THE YOUNGEST REPUBLIC IN ASIA.

LT839PED

A80WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 AM EST THURSDAY MAY 9
(360) FIRST LEAD DIEM
BY SPENCER DAVIS

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM TOLD CONGRESS TODAY SOUTH VIET NAM, NOT YET TWO YEARS OLD, IS IN A MORE CRITICAL POSITION THAN ANY OTHER FREE ASIAN COUNTRY. BUT HE PLEDGED TO CONTINUE THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS, HE THANKED THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS MORAL AND MATERIAL AID IN THE PAST.

"MY PEOPLE APPRECIATE BOTH ITS GREAT IMPORT AND ITS PROFOUND SIGNIFICANCE," HE SAID.

DIEM'S APPEARANCE BEFORE CONGRESS FOLLOWED A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO DISCUSS MEANS TO SAFEGUARD DIEM'S STRATEGIC SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY, WHICH IS MENACED BY COMMUNISM.

IN HIS SPEECH, THE VIETNAMESE LEADER SAID THE ASIAN PEOPLE ARE NO LONGER RESIGNED AND PASSIVE, BUT ARE IMPATIENT AND EAGER TO REDUCE THEIR "IMMENSE TECHNICAL BACKWARDNESS."

"THEY CLAMOR FOR A RAPID AND IMMEDIATE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT," HE ADDED. "THE LEADERS OF ASIA, WHATEVER THEIR IDEOLOGIES, ARE ALL FACED WITH THE TRAGIC URGENCY OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF THEIR COUNTRIES."

HE SAID THEY ARE NOW DEBATING WHETHER DEMOCRATIC OR TOTALITARIAN METHODS SHOULD BE ADOPTED TO MEET THEIR URGENT ECONOMIC NEEDS.

"THE EFFORTS BEING MADE TO SAFEGUARD LIBERAL DEMOCRACY THROUGH AID GIVEN BY THE INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES OF THE WEST PLAY A VITAL ROLE IN THIS DEBATE," DIEM SAID. "FOR THE HONOR OF HUMANITY THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE THE MOST IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THIS END."

DIEM ACKNOWLEDGED THAT FREE VIET NAM, THE YOUNGEST REPUBLIC IN ASIA, FINDS ITSELF IN A "MOST SENSITIVE AREA." HE OUTLINED HIS COUNTRY'S POSITION THIS WAY:

"PLACED AT ONE END OF THE STRATEGIC POINTS OF ACCESS FOR THE IMPORTANT RAW MATERIALS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA--THE POSSESSION OF WHICH IS DECISIVE IN THE WORLD--HELD BACK IN HER DEVELOPMENT BY 100 YEARS OF FOREIGN DOMINATION--EXHAUSTED BY 15 YEARS OF WAR AND DESTRUCTION--THE NORTHERN HALF OF HER TERRITORY GIVEN TO THE COMMUNISTS--FREE VIET NAM IS IN A MORE MENACED AND CRITICAL POSITION THAN ANY OTHER ASIAN COUNTRY."

HE SAID THE INTERESTS OF VIET NAM ARE IDENTICAL WITH THOSE OF THE FREE WORLD.

"YOUR AND OUR FIGHT IS ONE AND THE SAME," HE SAID. "WE, TOO, WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT COMMUNISM."

THE MEETING WITH EISENHOWER TOUCHED OFF A BUSY ROUND FOR THE SOLEMN-FACED VIETNAMESE LEADER ON THE SECOND DAY OF HIS FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT.

HE ALSO WAS INVITED TO LUNCH WITH VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AT THE CAPITOL. DIEM ARRANGED TO RECEIVE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN A MID-AFTERNOON CALL AT BLAIR HOUSE, EISENHOWER'S GUEST HOUSE FOR DISTINGUISHED VISITORS.

TONIGHT HE WILL BE THE GUEST OF SECRETARY AND MRS. DULLES AT A FORMAL DINNER.

THE DIEM-EISENHOWER TALKS WERE EXPECTED IN ADVANCE TO RANGE OVER FOUR BROAD TOPICS: (1) COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO SUBVERT SOUTHEAST ASIA, WITH SOUTH VIET NAM A KEY TARGET; (2) THE URGENCY OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PLANNING TO MEET THE COMMUNIST ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE; (3) U. S. ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, AND (4) RELATIONS BETWEEN VIET NAM AND HER NEIGHBORS, INCLUDING NATIONALIST CHINA.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HAVE INDICATED DIEM IS DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE INCREASED DANGER OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSION IN HIS STRUGGLING REPUBLIC, THE NEWEST IN ASIA.

WHILE THERE HAS BEEN LESS FEAR THAT COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM WOULD ATTACK WITH ITS 250,000-MAN ARMY, COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO DISRUPT DIEM'S PROGRESS BY SUBVERSION HAVE BEEN STEPPED UP RECENTLY.

IN ADDITION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BEEN PLACING INCREASING PRESSURE ON VIET NAM'S IMMEDIATE NEIGHBORS, CAMBODIA AND LAOS, TO MOVE INTO THE COMMUNIST ORBIT.

VIET NAM OFFICIALS HAVE REPORTED THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE POURING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FUNDS INTO NORTH VIET NAM AT A RATE FASTER THAN THE UNITED STATES IS AIDING THE SOUTH.

DIEM IS REPORTED TO FEEL THAT WHILE THE BATTLE FOR HIS COUNTRY'S INTERNAL SECURITY AND SURVIVAL IS GOING WELL, THE TIME HAS COME TO INCREASE EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN GIVING VIET NAM ABOUT 200 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN ECONOMIC AND DEFENSE AID.

EISENHOWER, IN WELCOMING DIEM YESTERDAY, VIRTUALLY ASSURED THE ASIAN LEADER THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL CONTINUE ITS FULL SUPPORT FOR VIET NAM.

GG630AED

A110WX
(250) FAIR TRADE

WASHINGTON,MAY 9 (AP)-SENATORS WERE TOLD TODAY THAT HOUSE BUDGET CUTS MAY KEEP THE FANCY FIVE-MILLION-DOLLAR U.S.PAVILION AT THE 1958 BRUSSELS TRADE FAIR DEVOID OF ANY EXHIBITS WHICH WOULD OUTSHINE THE RUSSIANS.

APPEALING TO A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TO RESTORE THE CUTS, DIRECTOR ARTHUR LARSON OF THE U.S.INFORMATION AGENCY SAID:

"IT IS MOST IMPORTANT THAT WE CONTINUE TO STATE OUR CASE ALONGSIDE THE COMMUNISTS RATHER THAN LEAVE THE FIELD TO THEM BY DEFAULT. NOT TO DO SO, OR TO CURTAIL OUR PRESENTATION TO THE POINT OF INADEQUACY, IS A POLICY WHICH COULD HAVE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."

HE APPEALED FOR RESTORATION OF A $4,700,000 HOUSE CUT.

COST OF THE PROJECT ORIGINALLY WAS SET AT 15 MILLIONS. WORK ALREADY HAS STARTED ON A $5,355,000 PAVILION WHICH WOULD BE RIGHT NEXT DOOR TO THE RUSSIAN EXHIBIT. THE FAIR OPENS IN 11 MONTHS.

30.24- 1207

HOWARD S.CULLMAN, NAMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO COORDINATE U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE FAIR, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE COULD NOT DO THIS JOB ADEQUATELY UNLESS THE HOUSE CUT IS RESCINDED.

"EVEN IF WE RECEIVE THE 15 MILLION DOLLARS WE REQUESTED," HE SAID, "WE WILL BE FACED WITH THE VERY TOUGH TASK OF TRYING TO BEAT THE SOVIETS WITH ABOUT HALF AS MUCH MONEY TO SPEND AND LESS THAN HALF AS MUCH TIME IN WHICH TO SPEND IT.

"SINCE THE HOUSE CUT, HOWEVER, WE HAVE HAD TO HOLD UP ON ALL OF OUR EXHIBIT PLANS AND WE CANNOT GO AHEAD UNTIL WE KNOW HOW MUCH WE HAVE TO SPEND. WERE THIS CUT, OR ANYTHING LIKE IT, TO BE APPROVED, WE WOULD HAVE TO START OVER ON OUR EXHIBIT PROGRAM AND, INSTEAD OF OUTSHINING THE SOVIETS, DO THE BEST WE CAN WITH A FIRST-RATE PAVILION AND A THIRD-RATE SHOW."

CULLMAN SAID ABOUT 35 MILLION PERSONS ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE BRUSSELS FAIR IN WHICH, HE SAID, "THE SOVIETS ARE PARTICIPATING TO THE HILT."

LT904PED

1957

A102WX (GOD AHED PLS)

(300) NIGHT LEAD BEN GOLD

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ABANDONED ITS PROSECUTION OF BEN GOLD, 58, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE FUR & LEATHER WORKERS' UNION, ON CHARGES OF FALSELY DENYING COMMUNIST PARTY TIES.

U.S. ATTORNEY OLIVER GASCH SAID THE DECISION TO DROP THE CASE FOLLOWED "A CAREFUL REAPPRAISAL OF THE EVIDENCE" BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

THE RUSSIAN-BORN GOLD, FOR MANY YEARS AN AVOWED COMMUNIST, WAS CONVICTED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT HERE APRIL 20, 1954 OF FILING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST OATH WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD IN AUGUST, 1950. SUCH OATHS ARE REQUIRED BY THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS. HE RECEIVED A SENTENCE OF ONE TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON.

THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS, DIVIDING 4-4, UPHELD THE CONVICTION IN MARCH, 1956, BUT THE SUPREME COURT LAST JANUARY REVERSED IT IN A 6-3 DECISION AND ORDERED A NEW TRIAL.

THE SUPREME COURT BASED ITS RULING ON "OFFICIAL INTRUSION INTO THE PRIVACY OF THE JURY" DURING GOLD'S TRIAL. THIS STEMMED FROM QUESTIONING BY FBI AGENTS OF THREE MEMBERS OF THE JURY PANEL OR MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES AS TO WHETHER THEY HAD RECEIVED PROPAGANDA IN BEHALF OF A DEFENDANT IN A SIMILAR, BUT UNRELATED, CASE.

GOLD'S SECOND TRIAL HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO BEGIN MONDAY. IT WAS WASHED OUT WHEN GASCH MOVED BEFORE DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD M. CURRAN FOR DISMISSAL OF THE INDICTMENT, RETURNED IN AUGUST, 1953, AND THE JUDGE GRANTED THE REQUEST.

GASCH SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S "CAREFUL REAPPRAISAL OF THE EVIDENCE" DISCLOSED "CERTAIN MATERIAL EVIDENCE" WOULD BE UNAVAILABLE FOR USE IN A SECOND TRIAL. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF ITS NATURE.

IN VIEW OF THIS, AND "IN THE LIGHT OF THE AGE OF THE CASE," GASCH SAID, IT WAS CONCLUDED THAT GOLD COULD NOT BE SUCCESSFULLY PROSECUTED.

IN GOLD'S FIRST TRIAL, ASST. U.S. ATTY. JOSEPH A. LOWTHER DESCRIBED AS "A SUBTERFUGE AND A HOAX" THE LABOR LEADER'S STATEMENT THAT HE HAD RESIGNED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY BEFORE FILING THE NON-COMMUNIST OATH.

AFTER HIS CONVICTION, GOLD RESIGNED AS PRESIDENT OF THE FUR & LEATHER WORKERS. SUBSEQUENTLY, THE UNION WAS MERGED INTO AN AFL MEAT CUTTERS' UNION.

GOLD HAS REMAINED FREE ON BOND. HE LIVES IN NEW YORK.

RZ837PED

1957

A104WX

(170) FALLOUT

WASHINGTON,MAY 9 (AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SCIENTIST HAS TOLD CONGRESS THAT NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS COULD CONTINUE AT THE PRESENT RATE 40 TO 50 YEARS WITHOUT SERIOUS RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT DANGER.

THIS TESTIMONY GIVEN IN MARCH BY DR.FRANK H.SHELTON, TECHNICAL DIRECTOR OF THE ARMED FORCES SPECIAL WEAPONS PROJECT, WAS PUBLISHED TODAY BY A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

ONE SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, REP.WHITTEN (D-MISS), SUGGESTED THAT BECAUSE OF WIDE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION, A STUDY MIGHT BE MADE BY "A THOROUGHLY INDEPENDENT GROUP OF SCIENTISTS."

A 15-NATION SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOW COLLECTING DATE ON THE SUBJECT AND IS DUE TO REPORT ITS FINDINGS IN JULY, 1958.

DR.SHELTON DISCUSSED STRONTIUM 90, THE RADIOACTIVE PRODUCT OF BIG NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS WHICH IS ABSORBED INTO HUMAN BONE AND, IF SUFFICIENTLY CONCENTRATED, CAN CAUSE CANCER.

HE SAID IT WOULD TAKE EXPLOSIONS OF BIG WEAPONS TOTALING 30,000 MEGATONS OF FISSION TO BRING THE AVERAGE STRONTIUM 90 CONCENTRATION UP TO THE MAXIMUM CONSIDERED SAFE. A MEGATON IS EQUIVALENT TO ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

LT842PED

1957

B101WX

95

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF MAJ. GEN. PAUL D. HARKINS AS COMMANDING GENERAL OF ALLIED LAND FORCES IN SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE.

HIS ASSIGNMENT TO THAT NATO POST CAME AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NOMINATED HARKINS FOR PROMOTION TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

HARKINS SUCCEEDS LT. GEN. GEORGE W. READ JR., WHO WILL BE REASSIGNED. THE SHIFT TAKES PLACE IN JULY. HARKINS IS NOW ASSISTANT DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS, AT THE PENTAGON.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO NOMINATED MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM S. LAWTON FOR PROMOTION TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL. THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THAT LAWTON WILL BECOME COMPTROLLER OF THE ARMY ABOUT JUNE 30 ON RETIREMENT OF LT. GEN. LAURIN L. WILLIAMS.

JC1220PED

1957

A79WX

(110) AIR FORCE

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAY GEN. THOMAS POWER HAS BEEN PICKED TO HEAD THE AIR FORCE'S STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC), SUCCEEDING GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY (CAPS L, M).

LEMAY BECOMES VICE CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE AIR FORCE IN AUGUST.

IT WAS ALSO REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT LT. GEN. FRANK F. EVEREST WILL TAKE OVER AS COMMANDER OF U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE, REPLACING LT. GEN. WILLIAM H. TUNNER.

THE TWO APPOINTMENTS, REPORTEDLY EFFECTIVE JULY 1, WERE EXPECTED TO BE FORMALLY ANNOUNCED LATER TODAY.

POWER, A FORMER DEPUTY COMMANDER OF SAC, NOW IS CHIEF OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT BALTIMORE. SAC HEADQUARTERS ARE IN OMAHA.

EVEREST HAS BEEN SERVING AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR AIR FORCE OPERATIONS.

JC722AED

1957

B102WX

(230) VERTIJET

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY RELEASED SOME OF THE DETAILS OF ITS NEWEST VERTICAL TAKE-OFF AIRCRAFT, THE RYAN X13 VERTIJET.

STILL AND MOTION PICTURES OF THE JET ENGINED CRAFT WERE RELEASED SHOWING IT TAKING OFF STRAIGHT UP FROM A TRUCK TRAILER SERVING AS A LAUNCHING PLATFORM, LEANING OVER AND CONVERTING INTO JET FIGHTER FLIGHT, AND THEN STANDING ON END AGAIN TO DESCEND SLOWLY AND CAREFULLY TO A KIND OF HITCHING RACK.

1957

THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT CALLED IT THE WORLD'S FIRST VERTICAL TAKE-OFF AND LANDING JET AIRPLANE.

EARLIER VERTICAL TAKE-OFF AIRCRAFT DEVELOPED BY THE NAVY--THE CONVAIR AND LOCKHEED POGO FIGHTERS USE PROPELLER HARNESS POWER.

THE X13, BY CONTRAST, RISES AND DESCENDS ON A COLUMN OF SEETHING EXHAUST GASES FROM ITS JET ENGINE.

THE PILOT OF THE X13, PETER F. GIRARD, CHIEF ENGINEERING TEST PILOT FOR RYAN AERONAUTICAL CO., SAN DIEGO, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT HANDLES MUCH LIKE A HELICOPTER IN VERTICAL CLIMB AND DESCENT, AND IS AMAZINGLY AKIN TO CONVENTIONAL AIRPLANES IN FORWARD FLIGHT.

THE X13 HAS BEEN FLYING SINCE DEC. 10, 1955. ON EARLIER FLIGHTS IT CARRIED CONVENTIONAL LANDING GEAR AND LANDED ON AIR FIELD RUNWAYS AS A CONVENTIONAL DELTA WING JET AIRPLANE.

THE PLANE MADE ITS FIRST COMPLETE VERTICAL TAKE-OFF AND LANDING FLIGHT IN FULL OPERATIONAL SEQUENCE AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE CALIFORNIA ONLY A MONTH AGO, ON APRIL 11.

RZ1158PEDNM

B82 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD PROBE
BY CHARLES L. STAFFORD

1957

BALTIMORE, MAY 9 (AP)-NINE WITNESSES, REPRESENTING A BROAD SWATH OF SOCIETY, TODAY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE LOOKING INTO COMMUNISM IN THIS METROPOLITAN AREA.

THEY INCLUDED TWO SHIPYARD WORKERS, A PHYSICIST, AN ATTORNEY, A CLERK-TYPIST, A SCHOOL TEACHER AND FORMER UNION ORGANIZER, A SALESMAN WITH A LAW DEGREE, AND TWO HOUSEWIVES WHO ONCE TAUGHT SCHOOL. ONE OF THE HOUSEWIVES TOLD OF MEMBERSHIP IN A WIDE VARIETY OF CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS.

THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, WHICH DEVIATED OFTEN FROM ITS AVOWED PURPOSE OF DELVING INTO COMMUNISM IN INDUSTRY, HEARD A SLENDER, 56-YEAR-OLD NEGRO INFORMER DESCRIBE COMMUNISM IN NEIGHBORHOOD CLUBS.

THE WITNESS, CHARLES CRAIG, OUTLINED HIS EIGHT YEARS AS AN UNDERCOVER COMMUNIST FOR THE FBI.

THE THREE-DAY HEARING, WHICH WAS TELEVISED LOCALLY, ENDED WITH A SCORE OF 21 PERSONS WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION. THREE FORMER UNDERCOVER AGENTS GAVE TESTIMONY.

THE ONLY AUDIENCE DEMONSTRATION OCCURRED DURING THE FINAL AFTERNOON WHILE HERBERT NICHOL, A MATH INSTRUCTOR AT A PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOL IN BALTIMORE WAS BEING QUESTIONED. NICHOL WAS SECRETARY TO THE REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE CIO AT WILMINGTON, DEL., IN THE EARLY 1940S AND LATER BECAME A FIELD ORGANIZER FOR THE UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS, A UNION DROPPED FROM CIO MEMBERSHIP FOR ALLEGED COMMUNIST AFFILIATION.

THE SCHOOL TEACHER WAS ASKED IF HE KNEW ERNEST MOYER?

"I KNEW HIM AS A UE OFFICIAL," HE SAID.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS TOLD NICHOL THAT MOYER HAD IDENTIFIED HIM AS A COMMUNUST AND ASKED HIM IF HE WISHED TO DENY THIS.

"MY RECOLLECTION OF MR. MOYER WAS THAT HE LEFT OUR UNION UNDER THE CLOUD OF MISUSING UNION FUNDS AND AS A CONFIRMED ALCOHOLIC, THEREFORE HIS TESTIMONYSHOULD BE CONSIDERED IN THIS LIGHT," NICHOL SAID.

"THEN STAND UP LIKE A LOYAL AMERICAN AND DENY THAT YOU ARE A COMMUNIST," SAID ARENS.

THE CROWDED FEDERAL COURTROOM BURST INTO APPLAUSE AND WAS GAVELLED TO SILENCE BY REP. WILLIS (D-LA), THE ACTING CHAIRMAN.

"I THINK MY ARMY RECORD SPEAKS FOR ITSELF," SAID NICHOL AND DECLNED TO ANSWER.

ARENS ALSO HAD A RUN-IN WITH ATTORNEY HAROLD BUCHMAN, WHO REPRESENTED GEORGE MEYERS--A WITNESS YESTERDAY--AND OTHERS AT THEIR TRIALS IN 1952 ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT.

BUCHMAN WAS ASKED IF HE KNEW MILTON BATES AS A COMMUNIST.

HE REFUSED TO ANSWER.

"I STATE IT AS A FACT THAT YOU RECRUITED MILTON BATES INTO THE COMMUNIST PARTY," SAID ARENS.

"WHY DON'T YOU QUIT YOUR ANTICS FOR THE TELEVISION CAMERAS AND JUST ASK YOUR QUESTIONS," SAID BUCHMAN.

ARENS ANSWERED, "WE HAVE BEEN MALIGNED BY EXPERTS. WE'RE USED TO IT."

BUCHMAN REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

MRS. MARCELLA AVNET, A TALL BRUNETTE IN A LARGE WHITE HAT, TESTIFIED SHE WAS A NATIVE OF NEW YORK CITY WITH SCHOOLING AT HUNTER AND ROLLINS COLLEGES, CORNELL, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, COLUMBIA, AND CCNY.

SHE TESTIFIED SHE TAUGHT DURING THE DEPRESSION YEARS IN SEVERAL NEW YORK PUBLIC SCHOOLS--E.S. WELLS JUNIOR HIGH, THEDORE ROOSEVELT, RICHMOND AND GIRLS HIGHS HIGH SCHOOLS.

MRS. AVNET, WHO OBJECTED TO BOTH TELEVISION AND STILL CAMERAS, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE WAS A COMMUNIST OR HAD WORKED FOR THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY.

OTHERS REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING COMMUNISM DURING THE AFTERNOON SESSION INCLUDED MRS. ELSIE WINTER, A CLERK-TYPIST FOR A TYPEWRITER FIRM; MRS. CLAIRE FRIEDMAN ROUND, A HOUSEWIFE; AND MILTON BATES, A SALESMAN.

UK1025PED

B48 Q

1957

WITH UN-AMERICAN (110)

BALTIMORE, MAY 9 (AP)-SIX STEELWORKERS WHO INVOKED THE 5TH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY WERE SUSPENDED FROM THEIR JOBS AND APPARENTLY WILL BE DISCHARGED BY BETHLEHEM STEEL CO.

THE COMPANY ANNOUNCED IN A TWO-SENTENCE STATEMENT THAT SIX EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED AND HAVE BEEN GIVEN "NOTICE OF INTENTION TO DISCHARGE. . . THE REGULAR PROCEDURE PROVIDED IN THE UNION AGREEMENT FOR DISCHARGING EMPLOYES."

THE SIX, ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STEELWORKERS AT BETHLEHEM'S HUGE SPARROWS POINT PLANT HERE, ARE BENJAMIN M. FINO, JOSEPH P. HENDERSON, AARON OSTROFSKY, IRVING SPECTOR, LEVI WILLIAMSON AND WILLIAM H. WOOD.

ALL WERE CALLED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH TODAY IS WINDING UP A THREE-DAY PROBE OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY IN BALTIMORE.

ALL SIX REFUSED TO TESTIFY ON THE GROUND OF SELF-INCRMINATION.

FINO, ONLY ONE OF THE SIX IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT, TOLD A REPORTER:

"I THINK THAT WAS THE PURPOSE OF THE COMMITTEE TO GET EVERYONE ON UNEMPLOYMENT."

RJ704PED

B94WX

1957

INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID TODAY IT IS MAKING A SEARCH FOR ANY COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS AND AFL-CIO UNIONS GENERALLY.

HE TOLD A REPORTER THIS AFTER STATING AT A PUBLIC HEARING THAT PAUL BOATIN, WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS THE HEAD OF THE DEARBORN ENGINE UNIT OF UAW LOCAL 600, HAS BEEN CALLED FOR QUESTIONING TUESDAY.

MORRIS LATER SAID SUBPOENAS ALSO HAVE BEEN ISSUED FOR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL, BUT HE DECLINED TO NAME THEM.

EARLIER IN THE DAY THE SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONED SIX OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSOCIATION (ACA), WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY ARE COMMUNISTS. THE ACA WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1950.

MORRIS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE, IN ITS INVESTIGATION, IS "GOING INTO ANY COMMUNISTS IN THE AFL-CIO GENERALLY."

_RZ1128PED

A166

(500)

NEW YORK, MAY 9 (AP)-PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER THROUGH HARNESSING THE REACTION OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB IS THE GOAL OF A RESEARCH PROGRAM ANNOUNCED TODAY BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY.

THE TEXAS ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH FOUNDATION, A GROUP OF 11 UTILITIES, AND THE GENERAL ATOMIC DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., ANNOUNCED THE PROGRAM IN A JOINT STATEMENT.

A CONTRACT HAS BEEN SIGNED FOR JOINT SPONSORSHIP OF A FOUR-YEAR, 10-MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM. IT WILL BE CARRIED OUT AT GENERAL ATOMIC'S NEW LABORATORY AT SAN DIEGO, CALIF., THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE SCIENTIFIC NAME FOR THE PROCESS IS CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS. THE AIM OF THE RESEARCH IS AN UNDERSTANDING OF HEAVY HYDROGEN REACTIONS AT HIGH TEMPERATURES UNDER CONTROLLED CONDITIONS.

IN SUCH FUSION REACTIONS, LARGE AMOUNTS OF ENERGY ARE RELEASED. THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF CONTROLLED FUSION RESEARCH IS DEVELOPMENT OF A SYSTEM IN WHICH MORE ENERGY IS CREATED THAN IS CONSUMED IN ACHIEVING CONTROL OF THE REACTION, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY THE FOUNDATION'S PRESIDENT, W.A. PARISH, PRESIDENT OF HOUSTON LIGHTING AND POWER CO., ONE OF THE UTILITIES SUPPORTING THE FOUNDATION.

LEWIS L.STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, IN A LETTER ADDRESSED TO PARISH SAID:

"I REGARD THIS AS A SIGNIFICANT DEMONSTRATION OF THE VITALITY OF THE PIONEERING SPIRIT IN AMERICAN ENTERPRISES.."

PARISH'S STATEMENT SAID THIS FIRST LARGE-SCALE PRIVATE PROGRAM, LIKE THOSE UNDERTAKEN BY THE AEC, AIMS FIRST TO DEMONSTRATE CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR ENERGY CONDITIONS WITHOUT IMMEDIATE PROSPECTS FOR ECONOMICAL ENERGY PRODUCTION FROM THIS SOURCE. IF, ULTIMATELY, THE LATTER CAN BE ACHIEVED IT PROMISES AN ALMOST UNLIMITED ENERGY SOURCE BECAUSE OF THE GREAT QUANTITIES OF HEAVY HYDROGEN (DEUTERIUM) IN THE SEA.

PARISH SAID THE RESEARCH PROGRAM IS DIRECTED TOWARD THE FUNDAMENTAL METHODS INVOLVED RATHER THAN TOWARD THE EARLY USE OF FUSION ENERGY IN ELECTRIC POWER PLANTS OF THE PARTICIPATING COMPANIES, WHICH NOW UTILIZE THE SUBSTANTIAL SUPPLIES OF NATURAL GAS AVAILABLE IN TEXAS.

HE SAID THE RESEARCH PROGRAM WILL NOT INCLUDE AN ATOMIC ENERGY ELECTRIC GENERATING PLANT.

PARISH ADDED:

"IT IS PARTICULARLY APPROPRIATE FOR THIS GROUP OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES TO ENTER THE NUCLEAR FIELD THROUGH THIS LONG-RANGE RESEARCH PROGRAM. THE EVENTUAL CREATION OF ENERGY FROM CONTROLLED FUSION WOULD BE MOST WELCOME, NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF THE ABUNDANCE OF ITS FUEL, BUT BECAUSE IT DOES NOT INVOLVE THE PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH LARGE-SCALE RADIOACTIVE WASTE DISPOSAL."

UTILITIES SUPPORTING THE FOUNDATION ARE CENTRAL POWER AND LIGHT CO., COMMUNITY PUBLIC SERVICE CO., DALLAS POWER AND LIGHT CO., EL PASO ELECTRIC CO.. GULF STATES UTILITIES CO., HOUSTON LIGHTING AND POWER CO., SOUTHWESTERN GAS AND ELECTRIC CO., SOUTHWESTERN PUBLIC SERVICE CO., AND WEST TEXAS UTILITIES CO.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE GROUP HAS NOT REQUESTED ANY GOVERNMENT FUNDS TO SUPPORT THE RESEARCH PROGRAM, BUT THAT IT HOPES TO WORK CLOSELY WITH THE AEC.

MM1230AED

A139

HONG KONG, MAY 9 (AP)-HUNDREDS OF COMMUNIST OFFICIALS ENGAGED IN MANUAL LABOR TODAY IN A RED CHINESE IDEOLOGICAL CAMPAIGN TO BRING LEADERS AND THE MASSES CLOSER TOGETHER.

THE OFFICIAL PEIPING RADIO SAID PENG CHEN, MAYOR OF PEIPING AND A HIGH PARTY OFFICIAL, CARRIED STONES SHOULDER-TO-SHOULDER WITH LABORERS AT A ROADBUILDING SITE.

MORE THAN 600 OTHER GOVERNMENT AND PARTY OFFICIALS WENT INTO FIELDS, FACTORIES AND SHOPS IN DIFFERENT PROVINCES TO WORK AND "CHAT INTIMATELY" WITH THE PEASANTS, THE RADIO ADDED.

WW1041PED

A93

(180)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

(ADVANCE)...HONG KONG, MAY 9 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S MAJOR CITIES, ALREADY SUFFERING FROM UNEMPLOYMENT, ARE BECOMING CLOGGED WITH FARM LABORERS SEEKING JOBS.

NEWSPAPERS FROM THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND GIVE THIS PICTURE:

PEASANTS POURED INTO THE CITIES IN WHOLESALE LOTS FROM OUTLYING AREAS FOLLOWING LAST YEAR'S DROUGHTS, FLOODS AND TYPHOONS.

IN SHANGHAI, CANTON AND TSINGTAO CITY COUNCILS HAVE ISSUED ORDERS TO SEND THE FARMERS HOME BEFORE FARM PRODUCTION SUFFERS.

THE POPULATION OF SHANGHAI, BIGGEST CITY ON THE MAINLAND, SOARED TO 6,800,000 EARLY THIS YEAR, AN INCREASE OF 700,000 IN SIX MONTHS.

TSINGTAO, A YELLOW SEA PORT OF ABOUT A MILLION, FORBIDS FARMERS PERMANENT JOBS AND REFUSES RESIDENCE PERMITS AND FOOD COUPONS TO NEW ARRIVALS.

SOME 30,000 "HAVE BLINDLY INFILTRATED" CANTON, A CITY OF SOME 1 1/2 MILLION 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HONG KONG. THE CITY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER SAYS:

"IF THE SITUATION IS NOT SOLVED, THE CONSEQUENCES WILL BE SERIOUS. SOME PEASANTS CLAIM THAT UNDER THE CONSTITUTION THEY HAVE THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF RESIDENCE, BUT THEY MUST REALIZE THAT AT PRESENT THERE ARE SOME TENS OF THOUSANDS UNEMPLOYED."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 9-MOVED MAY 8.

MM848AED

B67

(160)

HONG KONG, MAY 9 (AP)-THE FATHER OF A MISSING YOUNG AMERICAN SAID TODAY HE TRIED IN VAIN TO CONTACT HIS SON IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CITY OF CANTON, WHERE HE WAS REPORTEDLY SEEN.

BUT CINCINNATI RESTAURANT OWNER JAMES BLACKWOOD ADDED:

"FROM WHAT I HAVE BEEN ABLE TO LEARN IN MACAO AND HONG KONG I AM INCLINED TO BELIEVE REPORTS OF MY SON'S PRESENCE IN CANTON ARE TRUE."

IN A STATEMENT RELEASED THROQGHT THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE, BLACKWOOD SAID HE SENT A CABLE TODAY ADDRESSED TO HIS SON. DONALD. IN CARE OF TWO HOTESL IN CANTON. HE STATED IN THE

CABLE HE WAS IN HONG KONG AND WAS PHONING HIS SON AT 3 P.M. AT THE NEW ASIA HOTEL.

BLACKWOOD CALLED AT THE GIVEN TIME BUT WAS TOLD NOBODY OF THAT NAME WAS REGISTERED OR HAD BEEN REGISTERED THERE IN THE LAST 15 DAYS.

BLACKWOOD SAID AFTER HAVING RAVELED HALFWAY AROUND THE WORLD HE STILL HOPED TO BE ABLE TO SEE HIS SON AND THE LATTER'S KOREAN WIFE AND SEVEN-MONTH-OLD CHILD. THEY DISAPPEARED WITH HIM FROM MACAO 12 DAYS AGO. HE SAID HE HOPED TO HAVE MORE TO REPORT TO HIS FAMILY AND FRIENDS IN THE UNITED STATES. HE HAS NOT DECIDED WHEN TO RETURN HOME.

PR911AED

1957

A89

(140)

TAIPEI, MAY 9 (AP)-TAIPEI NEWSPAPERS TODAY HAILED THE STATIONING IN FORMOSA OF U.S. AIR FORCE UNITS EQUIPPED WITH MATADOR GUIDED MISSILES CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WEAHREADS.

THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL DAILY NEWS CALLED THE MOVE "A TIMELY, WISE AND EFFECTIVE ACTION BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WHICH WILL PROVE A SETBACK TO CHINESE COMMUNIST PLANS TO ATTACK TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."

- THE HSIN SHENG PAO, ORGAN OF THE FROMOSA PROVINCIAL GOVERN MENT, SAID IT IS "NOW CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES, AFTER THE LONG, FRUITLESS TALKS WITH THE CHINESE REDS AT GENEVA, HAS NO LONGER ANY ILLUSIONS ABOUT THEM."

THE UNITED DAILY NEWS, MOST INFLUENTIAL OF THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS IN FORMOSA, SAID THE STATIONING OF MATADORS ON THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND SHOWED THE UNITED STATES WAS DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN ITS STAND AGAINST RECOGNITION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME. IT DECLARED THE ACTION ALSO MEANT THE UNITED STATES HAD RULED OUT APPEASEMENT IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT AREA "AS ADVOCATED BY GREAT BRITAIN AND INDIA."

ML750AED

1957

A152

NAHA, OKINAWA, MAY 9 (AP)-THE U.S. DEPUTY CIVIL ADMINISTRATOR OF THE RYUKYUS SAID TODAY THE OKINAWA PEOPLES PARTY (OPP) IS "THE LOCAL ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT," AND ITS PRINCIPAL AIM IS TO FOSTER DISCONTENT.

RODERICK M. GILLES, THE DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR, ALSO CALLED OPP LEADER KAMEJIRO SENAGA--PRESENT MAYOR OF OKINAWA'S CAPITAL NAHA--"A LONG TIME COMMUNIST WHO WAS ONCE IMPRISONED BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT. . ."

BOTH SENAGA AND THE OPP HAVE DENIED SIMILAR CHARGES IN THE PAST. TWO DEPUTY GOVERNORS OF THE RYUKYUS HAVE CALLED THE OPP "COMMUNIST-LED."

GILLIES SPOKES BEFORE THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN OKINAWA. HE ASKED ITS MEMBERS TO EDUCATE OTHERS TO THE DANGER OF COMMUNISM IN THE ISLANDS SOUTH OF JAPAN. THE RYUKYUS ARE A PREWAR JAPANESE TERRITORY NOW UNDER U.S. CONTROL.

WW1122PED

1957

A154 (220)

NEW YORK, MAY 9 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, SPEAKING AT OPENING CEREMONIES OF A WORLD AFFAIRS CENTER FOR THE UNITED STATES, TONIGHT SUGGESTED THE SOVIET UNION ESTABLISH A SIMILAR INSTITUTION IN MOSCOW.

ANDREW H. BERDING, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, MADE THE PROPOSAL AS HE ADDRESSED ABOUT 200 PERSONS IN THE AUDITORIUM OF THE WORLD AFFAIRS CENTER.

THE CENTER STANDS ON 47TH STREET, OPPOSITE THE UNITED NATIONS HEAD-QUARTERS ON THE EAST RIVER. IT WAS ESTABLISHED WITH THE AID OF CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

THE NATIONAL FOREIGN POLICY ASSN., A NONPARTISAN GROUP WHICH SEEKS TO INCREASE PUBLIC INTEREST IN AND UNDERSTANDING OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WILL OPERATE IT.

THE CENTER'S PURPOSE WILL BE TO PROVIDE FACTUAL INFORMATION ABOUT FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND SERVE AS A MEETING PLACE FOR DISCUSSION GROUPS ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND SIMILAR GATHERINGS.

BERDING SAID, "IF SUCH A CENTER WERE FOUNDED IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL, DEDICATED TO THE IDEAL OF DISSEMINATING THE TRUTH IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND THE FACTUAL SITUATION IN THE WORLD, I CAN CONCEIVE IT AS BEING ONE OF THE MOST POTENT FACTORS FOR WORLD PEACE."

HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE CENTER'S FACTUAL MATERIAL ON WORLD AFFAIRS BE SENT TO RUSSIA.

THE CENTER, COLORFUL AND MODERN IN DESIGN, COST $300,000. IT OCCUPIES 11,000 SQUARE FEET ON THE GROUND FLOOR OF THE CARNEGIE ENDOW-MENT INTERNATIONAL BUILDING.

WW1128PED

1957

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 9 (AP)-THE ATTORNEY FOR MRS. WALTER BOZYK OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., OFFERED A COMPROMISE TODAY IN THE CUSTODY FIGHT OVER HER 13-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, OLGA.

OLGA WAS REPORTED IN BED SUFFERING FROM A SLIGHT NERVOUS BREAKDOWN. SHE IS WITH MRS. IRENE OSTROWSKI, A 70-YEAR-OLD WIDOW WHOSE FAMILY HAS CARED FOR OLGA SINCE BABYHOOD, AND NOW REFUSES TO GIVE HER UP TO MRS. BOZYK.

A POLISH COURT HAS AWARDED THE CUSTODY OF OLGA TO MRS. BOZYK, BUT THE OSTROWSKIS ARE APPEALING THE DECISION.

TADEUSZ DE VIRION, ATTORNEY FOR MRS. BOZYK, SUGGESTED THAT OLGA BE GIVEN TO HER MOTHER WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THEY WOULD NOT LEAVE PLAND PENDING OUTCOME OF THE APPEAL. HE SAID THE OSTROWSKIS WOULD BE ABLE TO VISIT OLGA WHENEVER THEY WISHED.

MRS. BOZYK STAYED IN THE OSTROWSKI HOME LAST NIGHT WITH OLGA IN THE TOUGH PRAGA DISTRICT OF WARSAW.

"WE HAVE EVERY LEGAL RIGHT TO TAKE THE CHILD BY FORCE, BUT WE DO NOT WISH TO DO SO FOR THE GOOD OF THE CHILD," DE VIRION SAID.

THE OSTROWSKIS WERE FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS OF THE BOZYKS IN 1944. WHEN THE BOZYKS WERE ARRESTED BY THE GERMANS THEY PUT OLGA IN THE NEIGHBORS' CUSTODY. THE BOZYKS CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER THEY WERE FREED FROM A FORCED LABOR CAMP AFTER THE WAR.

MRS. BOZYK RETURNED TO POLAND TWO WEEKS AGO IN AN EFFORT TO RECLAIM OLGA, BUT THE OSTROWSKIS REFUSED TO SURRENDER HER. OLGA HAS SAID SHE DOES NOT WANT TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES WITH HER MOTHER.

917 ael

Begin May 10, 1957

30.24- 12075

A141 (200)
LONDON, SATURDAY, MAY 11 (AP)-DAVID MORBIN, A LONDON GROCER, WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING A DOCTOR TOLD HIM HIS 22-YEAR-OLD SON DIED OF LEUKEMIA RESULTING FROM ATOMIC RADIATION IN LONDON'S AIR.
THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD REPORTED MORBIN SAID DOCTORS TOLD HIM HIS SON'S SYMPTOMS WERE SIMILAR TO THOSE OF VICTIMS OF THE HIROSHIMA ATOMIC BLAST.
THE HERALD IS A STRONG SUPPORTER OF THE LABOR PARTY LINE URGING POSTPONEMENT OF BRITISH H-BOMB TESTS THIS SUMMER. LEUKEMIA, OR CANCER OF THE BLOOD, IS NOT NECESSARILY CAUSED BY RADIATION.
THE HERALD QUOTED MORBIN AS SAYING:
"MY SON HAS NEVER LIVED OUTSIDE LONDON, SO WHATEVER HE CAUGHT FROM THE ATMOSPHERE HE GOT IN LONDON.
"THE DOCTORS KEPT TRYING TO LINK HIS ILLNESS WITH ATOMIC RADIATION.
"THEY ASKED HIM IF HE EVER HAD BEEN TO HARWELL (BRITAIN'S MAIN ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER), WORKED ON TV SET CONSTRUCTION, WORN A LUMINOUS WATCH OR HAD A LUMINOUS CLOCK IN HIS ROOM."
THE HERALD ACCOUNT SAID MORBIN CLAIMED ONE OF THE DOCTORS ATTENDING HIS SON TOLD HIM, "THE AIR OVER LONDON IS FULL OF ATOMIC RADIATION. YOUR BOY IS SUFFERING FROM RADIATION."
IT SAID THE SECRETARY OF LONDON'S ST.THOMAS HOSPITAL REPORTED: "ONE OF THE DOCTORS SAID THE YOUNG MAN DEVELOPED A RASH SIMILAR TO THAT FOUND ON HIROSHIMA VICTIMS."
JB1143PED

1957

A46
LONDON, MAY 10 (AP)-EUGEN PERIANU, ROMANIAN ATTACHE EXPELLED BY BRITAIN, LEFT LONDON BY PLANE FOR BRUSSELS TODAY EN ROUTE HOME.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT LAST TUESDAY ACCUSED THE 32-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT OF TRYING TO RECRUIT SPIES FROM AMONG ROMANIAN REFUGEES IN BRITAIN AND ORDERED HIM OUT OF THE COUNTRY WITHIN A WEEK.
THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT DENIED THE CHARGES BUT AGREED TO RECALL PERIANU. HE SLIPPED QUIETLY THROUGH LONDON AIRPORT WITH HIS WIFE AND TWO SMALL CHILDREN.
NO ONE FROM THE ROMANIAN LEGATION WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO SEE THEM OFF.
MR526AED

1957

A133
LONDON, SATURDAY, MAY 11 (AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT WILL PERMANENTLY WITHDRAW ITS 200-MAN ARMY GARRISON FROM BERMUDA, EFFECTIVE AT THE END OF MAY.
THE WAR OFFICE SAID THE WITHDRAWAL WAS MADE NECESSARY UNDER BRITAIN'S RECENTLY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO CUT BACK THE STRENGTH OF HER OVERSEAS COMMITMENTS.
RA1120PED

1957

A91
(230)
PARIS, MAY 10 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY ANNOUNCED TODAY A BROAD NEW CONCEPT OF FRENCH MILITARY PLANNING BASED ON DEFENSE AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK AND ON QUICK REPRISAL.
HE SAID THAT DESPITE A PLANNED CUTBACK IN MILITARY SPENDING, FRANCE "WILL INTEGRALLY MAINTAIN" HER PARTICIPATION IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). HE ASSERTED:
"THERE SHOULD BE NO DOUBT WHATSOEVER IN THE THINKING OF THOSE WHO COULD MENACE PEACE: ALL AGGRESSION ON THEIR PART AGAINST THE COUNTRIES COVERED BY OUR EUROPEAN AND ATLANTIC ALLIANCES WOULD MEAN A SMASHING RIPOSTE."
BOURGES-MAUNOURY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE OF THESE PROJECTS FOR THE FRENCH MILITARY STRUCTURE:
1. SPECIAL GROUND-TO-AIR LONG RANGE MISSILES PERMITTING INTERCEPTION OF SUPERSONIC BOMBERS SHOULD BE IN SERVICE BEFORE 1965.
2. FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE A NUCLEAR COUNTER OFFENSIVE BOMBER WITH A RANGE OF 1,000 KILOMETERS (620 MILES) IS PLANNED.
3. ORDERS HAVE BEEN PLACED FOR PROTOTYPES OF HIGH PERFORMANCE INTERCEPTOR PLANES "ABLE EVENTUALLY TO CARRY TACTICAL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES."
4. UNDER STUDY IS A SPECIAL "SEMI-BALLISTIC" WEAPON CAPABLE OF LONG RANGE FLIGHT.
BOURGES-MAUNOURY GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS ON THE NEW WEAPONS PLAN. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, FRANCE DOES NOT POSSESS NUCLEAR COMPONENTS FOR WEAPONS, BUT RESERACH HAS BEEN UNDER WAY ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.
FOR SEVERAL YEARS FRANCE HAS BEEN CONDUCTING MISSILE RESEARCH AT COLOMB BECHAR, DEEP IN THE SAHARA, BUT LITTLE IS KNOWN OF ITS PROGRESS.
RA828PED

1957

A100 (400)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS, MAY 10.
(ADVANCE)..PARIS, MAY 10 (AP)-A SPECIAL COMMISSION, INCLUDING SOME OF THE MOST BRILLIANT LEGAL MINDS OF FRANCE, IS CONSIDERING TODAY A QUESTION DISTRESSING MANY FRENCHMEN:
ARE THE ARMY AND POLICE GUILTY OF WIDESPREAD TORTURE OF PRISONERS AND BRUTAL REPRESSION IN FRENCH ATTEMPTS TO STEM THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA?
SOCIALIST PREMIER GUY MOLLET NAMED THE 12 MEN A "COMMISSION TO SAFE-GUARD INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES." HE ASSIGNED THEM TO WEIGH A RASH OF ACCUSATIONS THAT TORTURE CHAMBERS AND RUTHLESS KILLINGS HAVE BECOME PART OF FRANCE'S "PACIFICATION" METHODS IN THE 30-MONTH INSURRECTION.
MOLLET, A RESISTANCE LEADER IN WORLD WAR II, KNEW GERMAN EXCESSES FIRST HAND. HE HAS SHARPLY DENIED THAT THE FORCES IN ALGERIA ARE NAZIS IN FRENCH UNIFORMS. HE HAS EXPRESSED INDIGNATION "AT THE ODIOUS CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED AROUND SEVERAL ISOLATED CASES OF BRUTALITIES."
"HITLER GAVE DIRECTIVES FOR BARRAROUS METHODS," HE SAID, "WHILE LACOSTE (RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE) AND I HAVE ALWAYS GIVEN ORDERS EXACTLY TO THE CONTRARY."
HE SEEMS CONVINCED THE SPECIAL COMMISSION WILL BEAR HIM OUT.
AMONG ITS MEMBERS ARE JAN MOLIERAC, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL LAWYERS' CONFERENCE; MAURICE GARCON, PERHAPS FRANCE'S MOST FAMOUS CRIMINAL LAWYER; PIERRE BATEILLE, A MEMBER OF THE SUPREME COURT; PROF. CHARLES RICHET, OF THE ACADEMY OF MEDICINE; AND ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH RED CROSS.
ALTHOUGH NO ONE HAS SERIOUSLY QUESTIONED THE INTEGRITY OF THE COMMISSION, THERE IS A FEELING ITS EFFORTS MAY HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT COMPROMISED EVEN BEFORE IT GOT TO WORK.
THE COMMUNIST AND FELLOW-TRAVELING PRESS CHARGE, IN EFFECT, THAT ONLY THE ACCUSED (THE MOLLET GOVERNMENT) HAS BEEN ABLE TO PICK MEMBERS OF A "JURY" TO HEAR THE ACCUSATIONS.

1957

AND CHARGES WENT UP THAT MOLLET AND LACOSTE WANTED ONLY A "HAND PICKED" GROUP TO GO TO ALGERIA. LACOSTE DISCOURAGED A RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY COMMISSION FROM FLYING TO ALGIERS TO MAKE ITS OWN PROBE. THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS ARE LED BY PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, WHO QUIT THE MOLLET GOVERNMENT MAINLY OVER ITS ALGERIAN POLICIES.

ACCUSATIONS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS AFRAID TO LET OUT THE TRUTH WERE HEARD WHEN FRENCH AUTHORITIES SEIZED THE MAY 1 ISSUE OF THE LEFTIST WEEKLY "FRANCE OBSERVATEUR." THE REASON WAS A PAGE SPREAD WITH PURPORTED EXCERPTS FROM A "MILITANT CATHOLIC" SOLDIER, TELLING OF THE USE OF TORTURE ON MOSLEM PRISONERS BY FRENCH TROOPS IN ALGERIA.

AFTER A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF SEVERAL ALLEGED CASES, THE SOLDIER QUOTED A FRIEND AS SAYING:

"IF YOU WANT TO PROTECT YOU COMRADES, YOU MUST HAVE INFORMATION. YOU WILL NOT GET INFORMATION WITHOUT TORTURE."

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT THE NEWSPAPER HAD WEAKENED THE "INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL SECURITY OF THE STATE."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, MAY 10 MOVED MAY 9.

DA849AED

A67 (450)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 10 (AP)-THE LOWER HOUSE OF WEST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT CALLED TODAY FOR A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

BY STANDING VOTE WITHOUT A ROLL CALL, THE BUNDESTAG APPROVED A RESOLUTION PRESENTED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS CALLING ON ATOMIC POWERS TO HALT THE TESTS "FOR A LIMITED TIME."

THE SOCIALISTS--ADENAUER'S MAIN OPPONENTS--VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION. THEY SAID IT DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH.

THE MEASURE REPRESENTED ONE OF ADENAUER'S RARE CONFLICTS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON INTERNATIONAL ISSUES.

THE CHANCELLOR TOLD THE DEPUTIES AT THE STORMY SESSION HE STILL SHARES THE U.S. VIEW THAT THE ONLY WAY TO REAL PEACE IS THROUGH GENERAL CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT.

EISENHOWER HAS SAID THE TESTS MUST CONTINUE SO LONG AS THE SOVIET UNION REFUSES TO AGREE TO INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION.

THE PROPOSAL APPROVED DECLARED TESTS SHOULD BE SUSPENDED BY THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR "WILL TO ACHIEVE A GENERAL CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT." IT SPECIFIED NO TIME LIMIT FOR THE SUSPENSION.

MINOR PARTIES OF ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT JOINED THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS IN PROPOSING THE RESOLUTION.

THE SOCIALISTS INTRODUCED THEIR OWN RESOLUTION SAYING ALL NUCLEAR ARMS TESTS SHOULD BE STOPPED IMMEDIATELY REGARDLESS OF WHETHER CONTROLLED INSPECTION HAS BEEN ACHIEVED.

LIKE THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT MEASURE, THE SOCIALIST RESOLUTION FAVORED CONTROLLED INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT.

THE SOCIALIST RESOLUTION WAS BEATEN, 223-134, BECAUSE IT TIED IN ANOTHER PROPOSAL: THAT THE GOVERNMENT STATE IT WILL NOT EQUIP THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE BUNDESTAG ALSO REJECTED 228-113 A SOCIALIST MOTION REQUIRING THE GOVERNMENT TO BAN EQUIPMENT OF THE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS AND TO PROHIBIT STOCKING OF SUCH WEAPONS ON GERMAN SOIL BY THE WESTERN ALLIES, PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES.

DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS TOLD THE DEPUTIES BEFORE THE VOTE THAT THE WEST WOULD BE RISKING SOVIET AGGRESSION IF GERMANY DENIED THE ALLIES THE RIGHT TO ARM THEMSELVES WITH WEAPONS AS POWERFUL AS THOSE USED BY THE RUSSIANS. HE SAID IT IS NOT YET TIME TO MAKE A FINAL DECISION ON WHETHER WEST GERMANY SHOULD HAVE ATOMIC WEAPONS.

ADENAUER TOLD THE BUNDESTAG DEPUTIES IN A SPEECH FREQUENTLY INTERRUPTED BY APPLAUSE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO ADHERE TO ITS POLICY DEMANDING WORLDWIDE CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT.

"I AM CONVINCED," HE SAID, "THAT IF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OR ANY OTHER WESTERN COUNTRY CHANGES ITS POSITION, WE WILL BE DOING A DISSERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE."

THE QUESTION OF ATOMIC ARMAMENTS HAS BECOME THE MAJOR ISSUE IN WEST GERMANY'S ELECTION CAMPAIGN, AND THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PROPOSAL WAS SEEN AS A DRAMATIC EFFORT BY ADENAUER TO CONVINCE THE PUBLIC HE IS AS STRONGLY OPPOSED TO NUCLEAR WARFARE AS THE SOCIALISTS.

QR644PED

A150 (200)

BERLIN, MAY 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED TO RUSSIA TODAY AGAINST DELAYS IMPOSED BY RED ARMY GUARDS ON ~~THE~~ U.S. ARMY TRUCK CONVOYS TRAVELING BETWEEN THIS ISOLATED CITY AND WEST GERMANY.

MAJ. GEN. CHARLES DASHER, THE U.S. COMMANDER IN WEST BERLIN, DIRECTED HIS PROTEST TO MAJ. GEN. ANDREI S. CHAMOV, HIS SOVIET COUNTERPART. HIS NOTE SAID HARASSMENT OF THE CONVOYS WAS "A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF FOURPOWER AGREEMENTS GRANTING FREE AND UNINTERRUPTED ACCESS TO AND FROM BERLIN TO THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN ALLIED FORCES."

"I PROTEST STRONGLY THIS UNPRINCIPLED AND IMPROPER REPUDIATION OF FIRM SOVIET COMMITMENTS AND I LOOK TO YOU TO RECTIFY THIS INTOLERABLE SITUATION WITHOUT DELAY."

U.S. DISCLOSURE OF SOVIET HARRASSMENT OF THE CONVOYS ON THE 110-MILE HIGHWAY TO WEST GERMANY CAUSED SPECULATION THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE READY FOR ANOTHER OF THEIR PERIODIC SQUEEZES ON ALLIED COMMUNICATIONS. WESTER BERLIN IS LINKED TO WEST GERMANY BY THREE AIR CORRIDORS, A HIGHWAY AND A RAILROAD.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A U.S. CONVOY EN ROUTE TO WEST GERMANY WAS DELAYED AT THE BABELSBERG CHECKPOINT OUTSIDE WEST BERLIN FOR AN HOUR AND 40 MINUTES ~~THIS MORNING~~. THE CONVOY CONSISTING OF 126 ENLISTED MEN, 6 OFFICERS AND 33 ~~VEHICLES~~, WAS HELD UP WHILE IDENTIFICATION OF ALL INDIVIDUALS WAS CHECKED. yesterday

THE CONVOY WAS DELAYED FOR THE SAME REASON YESTERDAY AT MARIENBORN ON THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER, ~~AS IT TRAVELED TO BERLIN.~~

THE ARMY IDENTIFIED THE CONVOY COMMANDER AS MAJ. DANIEL L. MELVIN OF FAYETTEVILLE, N.C.

K336PED

A83

(320)

NIGHT LEAD PURGE TRIAL

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 10 (AP)-THE PROSECUTION TONIGHT DEMANDED A PRISON TERM OF TWO YEARS AND THREE MONTHS FOR FORMER SS COL. GEN. SEPP DIETRICH FOR HIS ROLE IN THE NAZI "BLOODBATH" PURGE OF 1934.

PROSECUTOR KARL WEISS CALLED FOR CONVICTION OF THE FORMER ELITE GUARD GENERAL, AND FORMER SS COL. MICHAEL LIPPERT ON CHARGES OF ASSISTING IN THE EXECUTON OF NAZI STORM TROOP LEADER ERNST ROEHM AND SIX OF HIS AIDS.

WEISS ASKED THAT LIPPERT, ACCUSED OF ASSISTING IN THE JAIL CELL EXECUTION OF ROEHM, BE SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS.

WEISS SUMMED UP THE CASE AFTER THE COURT MOVED TO STADELHEIM PRISON TO WATCH AN ENACTMENT OF THE 1934 EXECUTIONS. ABOUT 200 PERSONS LOST THEIR LIVES IN THE PURGE.

LIPPERT POINTED TO A SPOT ABOUT 10 YARDS FROM THE CELL WHERE ROEHM WAS EXECUTED. AND SAID HE STOOD THERE DURING THE EXECUTION BY GUARDS.

DIETRICH, COMMANDER OF THE BERLIN SS BATTALION FROM WHICH THE FIRING SQUAD WAS DRAWN, LED THE WAY TO THE COURTYARD WALL WHERE HE SAID SIX OF ROEHM'S AIDES WERE KILLED. DIETRICH CLAIMS ADOLF HITLER'S ORDER TO HAVE THE SIX SHOT WAS LAWFUL.

AFTER PROSECUTOR WEISS HAD FINISHED, THE COURT UNEXPECTEDLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE TRIAL WOULD BE REOPENED MONDAY TO HEAR AN UNIDENTIFIED DEFENSE WITNESS WHO CLAIMS TO HAVE WATCHED THE SHOOTING OF ROEHM.

MORE THAN 20 WITNESSES HAVE TESTIFIED ON DETAILS OF THE PURGE. HITLER CLAIMED THE "BLOOD BATH" WAS NECESSARY TO PREVENT A PUTSCH BY THE BROWN SHIRTS TO REPLACE HIS ONE-YEAR-OLD REGIME.

DIETRICH, NOW 65 AND A LUMBER FIRM EMPLOYE, WAS PARDONED IN OCTOBER, 1955, FROM A 25-YEAR U.S. WAR CRIMES SENTENCE IN CONNECTION WITH THE WARTIME MALMEDY MASSACRE OF CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

WEISS SAID "THE SO-CALLED ROEHM PUTSCH WAS FABRICATED BY HITLER."

THE PROSECUTOR ACKNOWLEDGED THAT NO EVIDENCE HAS BEEN PRODUCED WHICH INDICATES THAT DIETRICH FIRED ANY OF THE SHOTS THAT KILLED ROEHM.

BUT, HE ADDED, THERE ISN'T THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT THAT LIPPERT, TOGETHER WITH THEODOR EICKE, NOW DEAD, WERE THE ONES WHO PULLED THE TRIGGERS.

RA750PED

SEE

(200)

BERLIN, MAY 10 (AP)-A TOP WEST GERMAN ATOMIC PHYSICIST TODAY PROPOSED AN EAST-WEST BUFFER ZONE IN THE HEART OF EUROPE FROM WHICH ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD BE BANNED.

DR. WERNER HEISENBERG, NOBEL PRIZE WINNING PROFESSOR AT GOETTINGEN UNIVERSITY, TOLD THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN IN AN INTERVIEW:

"I HOPE THAT A DISARMAMENT ACCORD CAN BE ARRIVED AT BETWEEN NATO AND THE SOVIET UNION WHICH WOULD BAN ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS FROM THE FORWARD AREAS OF BOTH SPHERES OF POWER--SAY OVER ABOUT 1,000 KILOMETERS (621 MILES)."

THERE WAS NO ELABORATION OF THE PROPOSAL.

THE PROFESSOR CONFIRMED THE CONTENTS OF THE INTERVIEW BUT DID NOT MAKE ANY FURTHER COMMENT.

HEISENBERG IS ONE OF THE 18 LEADING GOETTINGEN SCIENTISTS

30.24- 12077

WHO PLEDGED APRIL 12 TO REFRAIN FROM THE "PRODUCTION, TESTING OR EVEN USE" OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. THEIR DECLARATION ADVISING WEST GERMANY AGAINST POSSESSION OF A-WEAPONS TOUCHED OFF A RAGING DEBATE WITHIN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

IN HIS INTERVIEW WITH ADN, HEISENBERG WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. HE WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING:

"I BELIEVE THAT THE STUBBORNESS WITH WHICH BOTH OF THE NEGOTIATORS ARE STRUGGLING FOR A LARGE OR SMALL POLITICAL ADVANTAGE REPRESENTS A VERY GREAT DANGER FOR WORLD PEACE."

1957

K132PED

A151 (140)

BERLIN, MAY 10 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ACKNOWLEDGED TONIGHT THAT FRESH ANTI-COMMUNIST AGITATION HAS BROKEN OUT AT EAST BERLIN'S BIG HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID PROFESSOR SCHUETZLER (NO FIRST NAME GIVEN), DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY'S VETERINARY SCHOOL, HAS FLED TO THE WEST.

ADN SAID HE FLED AFTER COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HAD DECIDED TO DISCIPLINE HIM FOR ALLEGEDLY ENCOURAGING HIS STUDENTS TO HAVE DEALINGS WITH WESTERN "PROVOCATEURS."

IN BONN, CAPITAL OF WEST GERMANY, THE SOCIALIST PARTY SAID IT LEARNED 122 STUDENTS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM SCHUETZLER'S SCHOOL BECAUSE THEY SUPPORTED HIM AND REFUSED TO ATTEND CLASSES.

SCHUETZLER'S VETERINARY SCHOOL WAS A CENTER OF ANTI-COMMUNIST AGITATION IN LAST AUTUMN'S HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

AR1215AED

1957

A150 (160)

VATICAN CITY, MAY 10 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO TODAY RAPPED VISCOUNT CHERWELL, BRITISH SCIENTIST WHO TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS TWO DAYS AGO THAT THE POPE HAD FALLEN FOR THE PROPAGANDA OF "FRIENDS OF RUSSIA."

VISCOUNT CHERWELL, WARTIME ASSISTANT TO SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, SAID THE POPE AND DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER, WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS MEN WITHOUT SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE, HAD BEEN "TAKEN IN BY INACCURATE PROPAGANDA OF THE FRIENDS OF RUSSIA."

HE SAID ARGUMENTS THAT NUCLEAR TESTS ENDANGER HUMANITY ARE "UNMITIGATED NONSENSE." HE ADDED THAT "THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE DIE EVERY YEAR AS A RESULT OF ACCIDENTS GETTING IN AND OUT OF THEIR BATHS," BUT THAT "NO ONE SUGGESTS THAT WE SHOULD STOP HAVING BATHS."

THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER DESCRIBED THE BATH COMPARISON AS "NONSENSE."

"EVEN IF THE POPE WERE WITHOUT SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE ON THIS SUBJECT--AND HIS INTERVENTIONS EXCLUDE THAT--THE PONTIFF HAS HEARD THOSE WHO HAVE SUCH "INFORMATION," SAID L'OSSERVATORE.

HA/AR1213AED

1957

A92
(280)
VIENNA, MAY 10 (AP)-ISRAEL IS WILLING TO SIGN A 100-YEAR NONAGGRESSION PACT WITH ALL ITS NEIGHBORS, FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IN JERUSALEM WITH AN EDITOR OF THE INDEPENDENT VIENNA NEWSPAPER WIENER KURIER PUBLISHED TODAY.

"WE ARE READY," SHE SAID, "TO DISCUSS AT ANY MOMENT ALL OUTSTANDING ISSUES WITH OUR NEIGHBORS OVER THE GREEN TABLE WITHOUT ANY PRIOR CONDITIONS FIXED. I AM CONVINCED ONCE WE TALK WITH EACH OTHER SOLUTIONS CAN BE WORKED OUT, BUT SO FAR OUR NEIGHBORS HAVE BEEN UNWILLING TO DISCUSS MATTERS."

ON THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM, MRS. MEIR TOLD THE INTERVIEWER HER COUNTRY IS PREPARED TO PAY COMPENSATION FOR ABANDONED ARAB PROPERTY IN ISRAEL IF THE ARAB STATES CEASE ONCE AND FOR ALL THEIR BLOCKADE AND ECONOMIC BOYCOTT.

SHE CHARGED, HOWEVER, THAT "THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS, WHICH IN FACT CREATED THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM BY THEIR AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL IN 1948, HAVE SINCE THEN DONE EVERYTHING IN THEIR POWER TO PERPETUATE THIS PROBLEM AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POLITICAL WARFARE AGAINST ISRAEL."

ASKED HOW ISRAEL WOULD REACT IF ITS SHIPS WERE ATTACKED IN THE GULF OF AQABA OR IN THE SUEZ CANAL, THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID, "THE ARAB RULERS SHOULD THINK TWICE BEFORE EMBARKING ON SUCH A DANGEROUS COURSE."

MRS.MEIR REFUSED TO COMMENT ON SOVIET POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ACCORDING TO THE WIENER KURIER, SHE MERELY SAID:

"WE ARE NATURALLY WORRIED OVER THE CONTINUING FLOW OF SOVIET ARMS INTO EGYPT AND SYRIA AS WE HAVE AMPLE REASONS TO EXPECT THAT ANY ARMS IN POSSESSION OF THE CAIRO AND DAMASCUS REGIMES WILL BE EMPLOYED SOLELY AGAINST ISRAEL."

RA835PED

A78
(240)
PRECEDE VIENNA DAY
SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, MAY 10 (AP)-HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TONIGHT ENDED A FOUR-DAY HUNGER STRIKE OVER DELAYS IN GETTING U.S. VISAS SHORTLY AFTER MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT VISITED THEM.

"I WILL DO MY UTMOST TO INFORM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ABOUT YOUR SITUATION," MRS. ROOSEVELT TOLD A DELEGATION OF THE HUNGARIANS AT CAMP SIEZENHEIM.

MRS. ROOSEVELT, WHO CAME HERE FROM LONDON FOR A ONE-DAY VISIT, FIRST TOURED THE CAMP SCHOOLS AND THEN RECEIVED THE STRIKER DELEGATION.

SHE TOLD THEM SHE WAS ON A PRIVATE VISIT AND HELD NO PUBLIC POSITION AT HOME.

"IN FACT, "SHE SAID," I AM OPPOSED TO THE PRESENT AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS. I BELIEVE YOU HAVE ATTRACTED THE WORLD'S ATTENTION TO YOUR PLIGHT BY YOUR HUNGER STRIKE.

"I WILL DO THE BEST I CAN FOR YOUR CAUSE BUT I MUST BEG YOU TO BE CAREFUL AND NOT ENDANGER YOUR HEALTH."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE 2,400 STRIKING REFUGEES SAID THEY WOULD RESUME THE HUNGER STRIKE UNLESS THEY GET PROMISES SOON THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL AGAIN ACCEPT REFUGEES ON A BROAD SCALE.

MOST OF THE 34,488 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES STILL IN AUSTRIA WANT TO GO THE UNITED STATES.

HUNGER STRIKES SPREAD EARLIER IN THE DAY TO A CAMP AT VIENNA, WHERE REFUGEES SAID THEY WERE CUTTING DOWN ON THEIR FOOD CONSUMPTION.

VIENNA POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE VIENNA HUNGER STRIKE WAS IN SYMPATHY WITH THE SALZBURG ACTION.

A STATEMENT FROM THE VIENNA HUNGER STRIKERS SAID THEY WERE ALSO PROTESTING THE INABILITY OF MANY REFUGEES TO OBTAIN VISAS TO CANADA AND OTHER OVERSEAS COUNTRIES.

THEY SAID THEY PROTESTED WHAT THEY CALLED THE "FAILURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO DEAL EFFECTIVELY WITH THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION AND HALT THE COMMUNIST TERROR IN OUR HOMELAND."

RA728PED

A101 (220)
VIENNA, MAY 10 (AP)-HUNGER STRIKES AMONG HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA, PROTESTING THEIR INABILITY TO GET VISAS FOR THE UNITED STATES, SPREAD TO VIENNA TODAY.

REFUGEES IN A VIENNA CAMP ANNOUNCED THEY HAD CUT DOWN ON THEIR EATING. A PARTIAL STRIKE IN A CAMP FOR 2,400 REFUGEES NEAR SALZBURG WENT INTO ITS FOURTH DAY.

IN THE SALZBURG CAMP ABOUT 50 PER CENT OF THE INMATES CONTINUED BOYCOTTING THE NOON AND NIGHT HOT MEALS, BUT MOST WERE PICKING UP BREAD AND COFFEE RATIONS.

THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) SAID THERE ARE 34,488 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA OUT OF A TOTAL OF 171,259 WHO HAD FLED HERE SINCE LAST OCTOBER. ABOUT 5,000 RETURNED TO HUNGARY.

MORE THAN 130,000 WERE RESETTLED IN WESTERN COUNTRIES. OF THESE THE UNITED STATES TOOK MORE THAN 32,000. MOST OF THOSE REMAINING WANT TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES.

A UNITED STATES OFFICIAL HERE SAID TODAY: "IT'S UP TO WASHINGTON, AND WASHINGTON HAS MADE NO DECISION ABOUT A NEW QUOTA."

HE SAID ABOUT 100 HUNGARIANS WEEKLY ARE STILL BEING FLOWN TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT MOST ARE IMMEDIATE MEMBERS OF DIVIDED FAMILIES WHO ALREADY HAVE DEPENDENTS IN AMERICA. OTHERS STILL BEING MOVED ARE HUNGARIAN SCIENTISTS SELECTED BY THE U.S. NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

IT IS BELIEVED THESE SHIPMENTS ALSO WILL END BY JUNE 1 AND LATER "ONLY A FEW STRAGGLERS" WILL BE MOVED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, UNLESS CONGRESS GRANTS A NEW IMMIGRATION QUOTA.

KA1019AED

A54 (200)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, MAY 10 (AP)-HUNGARY'S NEW ARMY IS BEING TAUGHT TO SHOOT WITHOUT WAITING FOR ORDERS IF REVOLUTION SHOWS ITS HEAD, GEN. PAL ILKU, POLITICAL CHIEF OF THE ARMY, TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY:

"WITH OR WITHOUT ORDERS ALL THOSE MUST BE ANNIHILATED BY ARMED FORCE WHO RAISE THEIR HANDS AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S POWER...MEMBERS OF THE REORGANIZED ARMY ARE BEING INSTRUCTED THAT...IF THEY MEET THE ENEMY AND THERE IS NO ORDER TO FIGHT HIM, THEIR CLASS-CONSCIOUSNESS AND LOYALTY TO THE PEOPLE SHOULD GIVE THEM THE ORDER TO CRUSH HIM."

HE BLAMED FAILURE OF THE ARMY THAT DISINTEGRATED IN LAST FALL'S REVOLT ON OUSTED PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND ON "UNTALENTED, IMPOTENT AND INCOMPETENT" OFFICERS.

IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A CAPITALISTIC COVER CHARGE IN RESTAURANTS AND CAFES HENCEFORTH WILL GO TO ENRICH THE COFFERS OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THE STATE OWNS THE RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS.

ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COVER CHARGE, TOGETHER WITH AN EXTRA CHARGE FOR MUSIC, WAS PART OF A LARGE NUMBER OF PRICE INCREASES TO HELP COMPENSATE THE GOVERNMENT FOR A 23 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE SINCE THE REVOLT.

THE HIGHER PRICES ARE ON HOTEL ROOMS, BEER AND WINES, RESTAURANT MEALS, FARM TOOLS, BUILDING MATERIALS, BICYCLES AND MOTORCYCLES, SOME APPLIANCES, CAMERAS AND LUXURY ITEMS. BASIC THINGS SUCH AS FOODS, CLOTHING AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS WILL NOT BE BOOSTED, THE GOVERNMENT RPOMISED.

WW553PED

A5
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET
BY TOM OCHILTREE

MOSCOW, MAY 10 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO CHARGED TODAY THE WESTERN POWERS ARE AFRAID--"LIKE THE DEVIL FEARS CHRIST"--TO STOP TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HE TOLD THE SUPREM SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FEAR TERMINATION OF THE TESTS WOULD "UNDERMINE THEIR WHOLE POSITION ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

THE 1,347 DEPUTIES, ACTING WITH THEIR CUSTOMARY UNANIMITY, THEN ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING UPON THE U.S. CONGRESS AND THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT TO JOIN IN A THREE-POWER PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION TO STUDY THE BEST MEANS OF HALTING FUTURE TESTS.

AFTER THAT, THE SUPREME SOVIET ENDED ITS THREE-DAY SESSION, HAVING PRESERVED ITS RUBBER-STAMP RECORD. WITHOUT A MURMUR IT RATIFIED ALL DECREES OF THE PRESIDIUM SINCE THE LAST SESSION, AND APPROVED PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV'S SWEEPING PLAN FOR DECENTRALIZING AND REORGANIZING THE SOVIET UNION'S GARGANTUAN INDUSTRIAL ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY.

1957

GROMYKO'S 30-MINUTE SPEECH WAS HIS MAIDEN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SUPREME SOVIET AS FOREIGN MINISTER. IT WAS MADE IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST BY SOME DEPUTIES FOR INFORMATION ABOUT INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS ON PROPOSALS FOR BANNING TESTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. SUCH REQUESTS CUSTOMARILY ARE PROMPTED BY THE SOVIET HIERARCHY.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES MAINTAIN THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROBLEM CAN ONLY BE HANDLED IN THE FRAMEWORK OF A FOOLPROOF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SYSTEM TO GUARANTEE THAT ANY AGREEMENT BANNING OR LIMITING THE MANUFACTURE, STOCKPILING AND USE OF THESE WEAPONS IS HONESTLY OBSERVED.

THEY SAY THE EXPERIMENTS ARE NECESSARY TO THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD AND AS A DETERRENT TO AGGRESSION. THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED IN U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS IN LONDON THAT THE BIG POWERS REGISTER ALL THEIR TESTS TO DATE TO DETERMINE HOW EFFECTIVE ARE THE PRESENT SCIENTIFIC METHODS OF DETECTING EXPLOSIONS. THIS WOULD BE IMPORTANT IN DECIDING WHETHER VIOLATIONS OF AN AGREEMENT TO BAN TESTS WOULD BE DETECTED. BUT THE U.S. PROPOSAL GOT NOWHERE.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE SOVIET UNION CLAIMS ITS PROPOSAL TO BAN TESTS WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT FIRST STEP TOWARD BROADER NUCLEAR AGREEMENTS. PRESSURE FOR TERMINATING THE EXPERIMENTS HAS MOUNTED OVER THE WORLD WITH THE GROWING SCIENTIFIC CONTROVERSY OVER THE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION. JAPAN HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY URGENT THAT BRITAIN ABANDON HER COMING FIRST H-BOMB TEST IN THE PACIFIC. RUSSIA HAS STEAMED UP THE DRIVE SINCE NATO DECIDED TO PROVIDE ITS FORCES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS AND MISSILES.

GROMYKO SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD GO ON PRODUCING AND TESTING HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC BOMBS AND GUIDED MISSILES UNTIL THE WESTERN POWERS AGREE TO BAN THE TESTS.

"THE SOVIET UNION MUST ACT IN THE INTERESTS OF ITS OWN SECURITY, THE SECURITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND OF GENERAL PEACE," HE DECLARED, ADDING:

"THE SOVIET UNION ALSO IS COMPELLED TO CONTINUE BUILDING NUCLEAR AND NEW TYPES OF WEAPONS, ESPECIALLY BECAUSE OF THE AMERICAN BRINK OF WAR POLICY AND THE CONTINUED RACE FOR LETHAL WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

"THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WOULD NOT OBJECT IF THE SOVIET UNION TOOK A UNILATERAL DECISION TO STOP THE TESTS. THAT IS A LITTLE TOO MUCH. THAT IS IMPOSSIBLE BECAUSE IT WOULD JEOPARDIZE THE SECURITY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND INCREASE THE DANGER OF ATOMIC WAR. WE WANT FAIR PLAY."

HE CLAIMED VARIOUS PROPOSALS TO GIVE ADVANCE NOTICE OF NUCLEAR TESTS BY SOME SORT OF REGISTRATION SYSTEM WOULD ONLY "LEAD TO A FALSE POSITION TO SOME DEGREE BY LEGALIZING ATOMIC TESTS AND CREATING OBSTACLES TO OUTLAWING SUCH WEAPONS."

"STOPPING THE TESTS WOULD FACILITATE THE GENERAL STRUGGLE TO OUTLAW NUCLEAR WEAPONS ALTOGETHER AND IMPROVE THE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE."

GROMYKO RIDICULED ARGUMENTS THAT SOME EXPLOSIONS MIGHT ESCAPE DETECTION, IF A BAN ON TESTS WERE AGREED TO.

"THOSE WHO USE THESE ARGUMENTS HAVE FEAR," HE SAID. "LIKE THE DEVIL FEARS CHRIST, THESE PEOPLE ARE AFRAID THE TERMINATION OF TESTS WILL UNDERMINE THEIR WHOLE POSITION OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

GROMYKO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT "REASON WILL WIN" IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS, BUT HE SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY FOR A DEFINITE CONCLUSION. HE SAID THE WESTERN POWERS IN THESE TALKS HAD "RAISED ONE OBSTACLE AFTER ANOTHER TO PREVENT AGREEMENT ON A TEST BAN."

1957

THE SOVIET UNION, HE ADDED, WAS READY TO SEPARATE THE QUESTION FROM OTHER DISARMAMENT QUESTIONS.

THE ADOPTED KHRUSHCHEV ECONOMIC PLAN CALLS FOR ABOLITION OF 20 OR MORE INDUSTRIAL MINISTRIES, CONSOLIDATION OF OTHERS AND CREATION OF 92 REGIONAL ECONOMIC COUNCILS TO RUN THE SPRAWLING ECONOMY. OVER-ALL PLANNING AND CONTROL, HOWEVER, WILL STILL BE DONE IN MOSCOW.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID SOME CHANGES SUGGESTED BY THE DEPUTIES HAD BEEN INCORPORATED IN THE FINAL DRAFT, BUT HE REJECTED ONE SUGGESTION THAT THE CHEMICAL AND DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION MINISTRIES BE ABOLISHED. THERE COULD BE NO WEAKENING OF MOSCOW'S CONTROL IN THOSE AREAS, HE SAID.

J236PED

A149 (140)
UNDATED SOVIET (WITH MOSCOW)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE COMMUNIST ANTI-RELIGION CAMPAIGN SUFFERED ANOTHER SETBACK YESTERDAY (FRI)--ONCE AGAIN AT THE HANDS OF A SOVIET LEADER.

THIS TIME IT WAS ANDREI GROMKYO, THE FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO TOLD THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) THAT THE UNITED STATES FEARS AN END TO NUCLEAR TESTS "LIKE THE DEVIL FEARS CHRIST."

1957

SOVIET LEADERS FREQUENTLY CALL ON THE DEITY. EARLY THIS YEAR, FOR EXAMPLE, COMMUNIST BOSS KHRUSHCHEV REMARKED: "GOD GRANT EVERY COMMUNIST SHOULD FIGHT FOR THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASS AS STALIN DID."

AND, TOASTING PEACE AND COMMUNISM RECENTLY, KHRUSHCHEV POINTED HEAVENWARD AND ASKED HIS FOREIGN GUESTS TO JOIN IN, WITH THIS REMARK: ZIF YOU DON'T, IT WILL BE COUNTED AGAINST YOU IN THE FINAL RECKONING UP THERE."

COMMUNISTS IN THE RANKS DO NOT SAY THINGS LIKE THAT. THE PARTY REQUIRES EVERY COMMUNIST TO BE TOTALLY ATHEISTIC IN WORD AND DEED.

HA1211PED

A18WX
(110) FOLO MOSCOW (A5)

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BRUSHED ASIDE TODAY A RUSSIAN SUGGESTION THAT THE U.S., BRITISH AND RUSSIAN PARLIAMENTARY BODIES JOIN IN AN EFFORT TO HALT NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

1957

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) SAID THAT "UNDER OUR PROCEDURES OF GOVERNMENT PROPER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES ARE CARRIED ON THROUGH THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE."

30.24- 12079

AND SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) TOLD REPORTERS: "SUCH DIRECT APPROACHES ARE NOT PROPER OR FRUITFUL. THE BURDEN HAS ALWAYS BEEN ON RUSSIA TO ACCEPT A REALISTIC AND RELIABLE INSPECTION SYSTEM. THE UNITED STATES ALWAYS HAS BEEN WILLING TO DO SO, BUT RUSSIA CONTINUES TO BLOCK ANY DISARMAMENT PLAN WITH ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS."

EG318PED

A2

AMBS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD DAG

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION ASKED DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY TO SEEK FROM EGYPT AN END TO THAT COUNTRY'S STATE OF BELLIGERENCY AGAINST ISRAEL.

BEN-GURION ALSO RAISED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL THE QUESTION OF EGYPT'S BAN ON ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

1957

HAMMARSKJOLD'S REACTION WAS NOT DIVULGED. HE EMERGED FROM THE 3 1/2-HOUR TALK SMILING BROADLY, HIS ONLY WORDS TO WAITING NEWSMEN WERE: "DO I LOOK UNHAPPY?"

A COMMUNIQUE SAID ONLY THAT BEN-GURION AND HAMMARSKJOLD HAD "A FULL AND FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS" ON MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TWO REAFFIRMED THEIR DETERMINATION TO WORK FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

TODAY'S CONFERENCE FOLLOWED ONE LASTING 4 1/2 HOURS YESTERDAY. HAMMARSKJOLD LEAVES FOR NEW YORK TOMORROW.

IF ANY SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS WERE REACHED, THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THEM FROM OFFICIAL QUARTERS. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID BEN-GURION AND HAMMARSKJOLD "WELCOMED THE OPPORTUNITY AFFORDED BY THESE MEETINGS TO CLARIFY PROBLEMS RELATING TO THE MIDDLE EAST OF COMMON CONCERN TO ISRAEL AND THE UNITED NATIONS."

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID BEN-GURION REPEATED ISRAEL'S REQUEST THAT HAMMARSKJOLD OBTAIN AN ANSWER FROM PRESIDENT NASSER ON EGYPT'S CONTINUED BELLIGERENCY. THE QUESTION OF EGYPTIAN REFUSAL TO ALLOW ISRAELI SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND "ISRAEL'S RELATIONS" WITH HER ARAB NEIGHBORS WERE ALSO DISCUSSED.

ASKED ABOUT ANY AGREEMENTS REACHED, THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED: "THAT WAS NOT THE OBJECTIVE OF THE MEETING."

ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR AND U.N. UNDER SECRETARY GENERAL RALPH BUNCHE WERE PRESENT AT TODAY'S TALKS, THE ATMOSPHERE OF WHICH THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED AS CORDIAL.

ON THE SURFACE, IT APPEARED THE PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF THE TWO DAYS OF TALKS WERE CLARIFICATION OF VIEWS ON BOTH SIDES AND MORE CORDIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE MEETINGS WAS TO PRESENT TO HAMMARSKJOLD ISRAEL'S VIEWS AND TO HEAR HIS REACTIONS. IN THAT, HE SAID, THE TALKS WERE "VERY SATISFACOTRY."

HERE IS THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTERWARD:

"THE CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL BEGUN YESTERDAY WERE CONTINUED THIS MORNING. THIS MORNING'S DISCUSSION DEALT SPECIFICALLY WITH SOME OF THE UNDERLYING CAUSES OF TENSION IN THE AREA AND WAS CHARACTERIZED BY A FULL AND FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS.

"THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL WELCOMED THE OPPORTUNITY AFFORDED BY THESE MEETINGS TO CLARIFY PROBLEMS RELATING TO THE MIDDLE EAST OF COMMON CONCERN TO ISRAEL AND THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY REAFFIRMED THEIR DETERMINATION TO SPARE NO EFFORT TO ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN THIS AREA IN PURSUANCE OF THE OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

J213PED

A79

NIGHT LEAD MUTINY (400)

NEW DELHI, MAY 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU CONDEMNED ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS TODAY AT A RALLY MARKING THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE INDIAN SEPOY MUTINY AGAINST BRITISH RULE.

NEHRU TOLD A CROWD GATHERED IN A PARK OUTSIDE THE WALLS OF OLD DELHI THAT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT MAY AFFECT FUTURE GENERATIONS.

"PEACE-LOVING NATIONS SHOULD WORK TO CHANGE MEN'S MINDS AND HEARTS, WHICH IS THE ONLY WAY TO END HATE AND THE THREAT OF ATOMIC DISASTER WHICH HANGS OVER THE WORLD," HE SAID.

WHILE HE WAS SPEAKING, MEMBERS OF THE PRAJA (PEOPLE'S) SOCIALIST PARTY BURNED EFFIGIES OF THREE BRITISH ARMY OFFICERS WHO HELPED PUT DOWN THE MUTINY.

THE DEMONSTRATORS SERVED NOTICE THAT IF THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT REMOVE STATUES OF THESE MEN FROM PUBLIC PLACES BY AUG. 15 THEY WOULD BE PULLED DOWN AND BROKEN TO PIECES.

AUG. 15 WILL BE THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF INDIA'S INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH RULE.

PARLIAMENT OPENED A NEW SESSION WITH A TRIBUTE TO "THE MARTYRS OF 1857" BY TEMPORARY SPEAKER SETH GOVIND DAS. LAWMAKERS OBSERVED TWO MINUTES OF SILENCE.

COMMUNISTS MARCHED THROUGH OLD DELHI'S MAIN BUSINESS STREET FROM THE RED FORT, PALACE OF THE MOGUL EMPERORS, TO LAHORE GATE, SCENE OF SOME OF THE HEAVIEST MUTINY FIGHTING.

THERE THEY LASHED A RED FLAG WITH THE HAMMER AND SICKLE TO A STATUE OF A QUEEN VICTORIA, WHO BECAME EMPRESS OF INDIA WHEN THE MUTINY WAS SUPPRESSED.

ANOTHER CEREMONY AND A MILITARY PARADE WERE STAGED IN MEERUT--THE GARRISON TOWN WHERE THE MUTINY BEGAN.

IT WAS THERE 100 YEARS AGO TODAY THAT THE NATIVE TROOPS--THE SEPOYS--OF THE BRITISH EAST INDIA CO. 3D BENGAL LIGHT CAVALRY MUTINIED AND FREED 85 COMRADES IMPRISONED FOR REFUSING TO HANDLE RIFLE CARTRIDGES THEY BELIEVED GREASED WITH PIG OR COW FAT.

THE MOSLEM SOLDIERS CONSIDERED PIGS UNCLEAN AND THE HUNDUS CONSIDER THE COW SACRED.

RESENTMENT AGAINST EAST INDIA CO. DOMINATION OF INDIA HAD BEEN BREWING A LONG TIME. THE MEERUT INCIDENT TOUCHED OFF WIDESPREAD REBELLION IN NORTHERN INDIA.

ENGLISH OFFICERS AND ADMINISTRATORS AND THEIR WIVES AND CHILDREN WERE SLAUGHTERED.

THOUSANDS OF MUTINEERS STREAMED INTO DELHI, SEAT OF THE LAST OF THE MOGUL EMPERORS, WHOSE AUTHORITY HAD BEEN REDUCED BY EARLIER PRINCELY REBELLIONS AND SPREADING BRITISH POWER.

THEY HELD THE CITY FOR FOUR MONTHS AGAINST A BRITISH SEIGE. IT WAS RETAKEN IN BLOODY FIGHTING AND THE EMPEROR WAS EXILED TO BURMA. HIS SONS WERE PUT TO DEATH, ENDING THE IMPERIAL DYNASTY.

WHEN THE LAST REBEL RESISTANCE WAS PUT DOWN IN 1859, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER FROM THE EAST INDIA CO. AND VICTORIA BECAME EMPRESS OF A UNIFIED INDIA. HER SUCCESSORS WERE THE INDIAN MONARCHS UNTIL 1947.

RA741PED

1957

A148

WITH NEW DELHI

KARACHI, MAY 10 (AP)-PAKISTAN TODAY BEGAN A WEEKLONG CELEBRATION OF THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SEPOY MUTINY. PAKISTANIS CALLED THE RISING OF NATIVE TROOPS AGAINST THE BRITISH THE "WAR OF INDEPENDENCE OF 1857."

MUCH OF WHAT IS NOW PAKISTAN JOINED IN THE REBELLION TOUCHED OFF BY THE MOSLEM AND HINDU SOLDIERS' AVERSION TO NEW RIFLE CARTRIDGES BELIEVED GREASED WITH PIG AND COW FAT.

IN A MESSAGE TO THE NATION, PREMIER H. S. SUHRAWARDY SAID:

"THE GREAT REVOLT OF 1857 AGAINST THE BRITISH CULMINATED IN THE EMERGENCE OF PAKISTAN IN AUGUST 1947 AS A FREE INDEPENDENT STATE.

"LET US RESOLVE TODAY TO PRESERVE PAKISTAN'S FREEDOM WITH THAT BRAVERY, FAITH AND TENACITY WHICH INSPIRED THE HEROES OF THE GREAT REVOLT OF 1857."

HA1208PED

A139

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SATURDAY, MAY 11 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID CHINESE REDS FIRED 605 ROUNDS AT NATIONALIST POSITIONS ON QUEMOY YESTERDAY, THE HEAVIEST BOMBARDMENT SINCE LAST JUNE.

QUALIFIED SOURCES, HOWEVER, SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE BOMBARDMENT WAS A PRELIMINARY TO AN ATTEMPTED RED INVASION OF THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

JB1137PED

A138 (250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 10 (AP)-U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE TODAY TOLD 32 VISITING CONGRESSMEN, "WHEN YOU CUT OFF FOREIGN AID, YOU ARE CUTTING OFF YOUR NOSE TO SPITE YOUR FACE."

"THE ONLY WAY YOU'RE GOING TO GET A BIG REDUCTION IN GOVERNMENT COSTS. . .," HE TOLD AN ECONOMY-MINDED QUESTIONER, "IS BY LESSENING THE TENSIONS IN THE WORLD. . .

"ONE OF THE WAYS IN WHICH TO LESSEN THESE TENSIONS AND PREVENT COMMUNISM FROM SPREADING IS BY THE ECONOMIC METHOD. SO A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF ECONOMIC AID. . . BILATERAL. . . OR MULTILATERAL. . . IS AN INDISPENSABLE PREREQUISITE TO ANY SIZABLE ECONOMY."

HE BRIEFED THE CONGRESSMEN AFTER SHOWING THEM AROUND U.N. HEADQUARTERS ON A DAY'S VISIT TO NEW YORK WITH THEIR FAMILIES IN A PARTY TOTALING ABOUT 120. REP. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) ARRANGED THE TRIP.

TO OTHER QUESTIONS, LODGE GAVE THESE ANSWERS:

"I THINK WE WILL BE ABLE TO PREVENT COMMUNIST CHINA FROM ENTERING THE UNITED NATIONS AT THE NEXT GENERAL ASSEMBLY (NEXT SEPTEMBER INTO DECEMBER)."

HE WOULD FAVOR GIVING UP THE BIG-POWER SECURITY-COUNCIL VETO IN THE PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES AND ON PROCEDURAL QUESTIONS.

THE U.N.'S ACTION AGAINST THE INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL "CAUSED THE WORLD TO TAKE A TURN AWAY FROM WAR" AND HAS HAD "AN EFFECT STRONGLY IN THE DIRECTION OF PREVENTING FUTURE OUTBREAKS OF THAT KIND."

EGYPT'S DECLARATION ON OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH IT TERMS AN INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENT, IS "SOMETHING MORE THAN A UNILATERAL STATEMENT OF POLICY."

ON ISRAEL'S CLAIM ON USE OF THE CANAL, HE HAS "HOPES IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO WORK THAT OUT SOME TIME."

JB1136PED

A106 (660)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS, MAY 10

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 10 (AP)-AN EXPERIENCED U.N. OBSERVER EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT IN TWO OR THREE YEARS THE H-BOMB POWERS WILL AGREE TO STOP ALL NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE REASON, HE SAYS, IS THE PRESSURE FOR SUCH AN AGREEMENT BUILDING UP IN JAPAN, INDIA, NORWAY, WEST GERMANY--AND EVEN IN THE ATOMIC COUNTRIES THEMSELVES.

THIS PRESSURE STEMS FROM FEARS THAT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT THREATENS THE PRESENT AND FUTURE GENERATIONS.

SCIENTISTS DISAGREE OVER WHETHER THERE REALLY ARE DANGERS FROM TESTING AT THE PRESENT RATE. AN AUTHORITATIVE ANSWER TO THIS QUESTION IS TO BE GIVEN IN A FINAL REPORT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DUE JULY 1, 1958, FROM ITS 15-NATION SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON RADIATION EFFECTS.

THE U.N. OBSERVER, WHO PREFERS TO REMAIN ANONYMOUS, SAYS HIS "CALCULATED GUESS" IS THAT A YEAR OR TWO AFTER THAT, THE ATOMIC POWERS WILL AGREE IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TO SUSPEND TESTING.

NEITHER EAST NOR WEST IS WILLING TO GIVE UP TESTING UNLESS THE OTHER SIDE DOES, TOO, BECAUSE EACH FEELS THIS WOULD GIVE THE OTHER A MILITARY ADVANTAGE. BOTH BASE STRATEGY MAINLY ON NUCLEAR DETERRENT POWER.

A-BOMBS WERE FIRST TESTED BY THE UNITED STATES NEAR ALAMOGORDO, N.M., JULY 16, 1945; BY THE SOVIET UNION SOMEWHERE IN ASIA AUG. 29, 1949, AND BY BRITAIN IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS OFF AUSTRALIA OCT. 3, 1952.

H-BOMBS WERE FIRST TESTED BY THE UNITED STATES AT ENIWETOK ATOLL IN THE PACIFIC NOV. 1, 1952, AND BY THE SOVIET UNION IN CENTRAL ASIA AUG. 21, 1953.

U.N. TALKS ON BANNING ATOMIC BOMBS STARTED A FEW MONTHS AFTER THE UNITED STATES DROPPED THE FIRST TWO ON HIROSHIMA AUG. 6 AND NAGASAKI AUG. 9, 1945, KILLING MORE THAN 100,000 JAPANESE.

AGITATION FOR BANNING TESTS BEGAN AFTER THE SECOND U.S. H-BOMB TEST, AT BIKINI MARCH 1, 1954.

THE DUST, OR FALLOUT, HURT 239 MARSHALL ISLANDERS AND 28 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ON SURROUNDING ISLANDS AND 23 JAPANESE FISHERMEN ABOARD THE TUNA BOAT FORTUNATE DRAGON 90 MILES EAST.

THE INCIDENT FOCUSED ATTENTION ON THE POTENTIAL DANGER TO PEOPLE AT A DISTANCE, ARISING FROM FALLOUT SPREAD AROUND THE WORLD ON PREVAILING WINDS IN THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE.

TWO FALLOUT PRODUCTS HOLD SUCH DANGER: RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM 90, WHICH CAN GET INTO BONES AND CAUSE CANCER, AND GAMMA RADIATION (LIKE X-RAYS), WHICH CAN PENETRATE SEX GLANDS AND CHANGE THE GENES, OR INHERITANCE CARRIERS, TO PRODUCE DEFORMITORIES IN FUTURE GENERATIONS.

IN APRIL 1954, INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU MADE THE FIRST PROPOSAL TO STOP NUCLEAR TESTS. HE SAID THE ATOMIC POWERS SHOULD REACH A "STANDSTILL AGREEMENT" TO SUSPEND THEM, THEN NEGOTIATE A FURTHER AGREEMENT TO BAN THE BOMBS. INDIA PUT NEHRU'S PROPOSAL BEFORE THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. LATER THE MARSHALL ISLANDERS ASKED TO HAVE ALL EXPERIMENTS WITH LETHAL WEAPONS IN THEIR ISLANDS STOPPED--OR, IF JUDGED ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY, CARRIED OUT WITH ALL POSSIBLE PRECAUTIONS.

THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL RECOMMENDED THAT THE UNITED STATES "TAKE SUCH PRECAUTIONS" IF IT FELT IT MUST GO ON TESTING "IN THE INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE."

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ON DEC. 3, 1955, SET UP A 15-NATION SCIENTIFIC COMMITTE TO COLLECT INFORMATION FROM GOVERNMENTS ON THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON MAN AND MAKES A FINAL REPORT BY JULY 1, 1958.

THIS ACTION STEMMED FROM SEPARATE PROPOSALS FROM INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES. THE UNITED STATES SAID IT BELIEVED PROPERLY SAFEGUARDED NUCLEAR TESTS WERE NO HEALTH THREAT. IT SUGGESTED KNOWLEDGE OF THE FACTS WOULD RELIEVE "WIDESPREAD CONCERN."

IN THE ASSEMBLY LAST JANUARY, THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED WILLINGNESS TO WORK OUT METHODS FOR ADVANCE REGISTRATION AND LIMITED INTERNATIONAL OBSERVATION OF NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS. CANADA, JAPAN AND NORWAY PROPOSED THAT THE U.N. TAKE STEPS TO REGISTER THEM.

THE ASSEMBLY REFERRED THIS AND OTHER PENDING PROPOSALS TO THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE'S PRIVATE TALKS, NOW UNDER WAY IN LONDON. THE SOVIET DELEGATE THIS WEEK REJECTED A BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR ADVANCE REGISTRATION OF TESTS, LIMITATION OF THEM AND EVENTUAL PROHIBITION. HE SAID ADVANCE REGISTRATION HAD NO PRACTICAL VALUE AND THE PROPOSAL AS A WHOLE DID NOT TAKE THE ATOMIC POWERS "VERY MUCH FARTHER" TOWARD A BAN ON TESTS.

THE RUSSIANS SET OFF FIVE TEST EXPLOSIONS IN CENTRAL ASIA DURING APRIL.

THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED PLANS APRIL 2 FOR A NEW SERIES OF "LOW-YIELD"--APPARENTLY MEANING A-BOMB--TESTS IN NEVADA BETWEEN MAY 15 AND SEPTEMBER. BRITAIN HAS WARNED THAT FROM MARCH 1 THROUGH AUG. 1 AN AREA 900 MILES NORTH AND SOUTH AND 780 MILES EAST AND WEST OF CHRISTMAS ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC WILL BE DANGEROUS FOR SHIPS AND PLANES. JUNE 7-21 IS BEING TIPPED AS THE LIKELY TIME FOR AN OVER-OCEAN AIR-DROP H-BOMB TEST AT THE ISLAND NAMED BY CAPT. JAMES COOK, WHO DISCOVERED IT CHRISTMAS EVE, 1777.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY MAY 10--MOVED MAY 9.

MJ922AED

A149WX

YUGOSLAV

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY "THE WHOLE QUESTION" OF RESUMPTION OF MILITARY AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA IS "UNDER CONTINUING STUDY" BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY, REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, TOLD NEWSMEN "THAT IS ALL I CAN SAY ABOUT IT AT PRESENT."

GOVERNMENT SOURCES REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ABOUT READY TO RESUME MILITARY HELP, INCLUDING SHIPMENT OF JET PLANES, TO YUGOSLAVIA.

MILITARY AID TO THAT NATION HAS BEEN BANNED FOR NEARLY A YEAR. THE BAN WAS ENVOKED LAST AUGUST NAMELY BECAUSE OF SUSPICION THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO MIGHT BE BECOMING TO FRIENDLY WITH MOSCOW AFTER AN EIGHT YEAR QUARREL WITH THE KREMLIN LEADERS.

CZ117PED

D68WX

(270) PIPELINES

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-UNDER SECRETARY CHRISTIAN HERTER SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT BELIEVES CONSTRUCTION OF PIPELINES TO TRANSPORT MIDDLE EAST OIL TO NEW OUTLETS IS "NECESSARY" BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CONTROVERSY.

IN A MAY 6 LETTER TO SEN. JAVITS (R-NY) MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE SENATOR, HERTER SAID THE SUBJECT OF FREE WORLD PETROLEUM REQUIREMENTS HAS BEEN "STUDIED INTENSIVELY."

"ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION INDICATES THAT THE BULK OF THE ADDITIONAL PETROLEUM REQUIRED TO MEET THE ANTICIPATED GROWTH OF FREE WORLD PETROLEUM REQUIREMENTS WILL HAVE TO COME FROM THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE MOST OF THE WORLD'S PROVEN RESERVES LIE," HERTER WROTE.

"THEREFORE, THE DEPARTMENT BELIEVES THAT NO ONLY MUST MIDDLE EAST TRANSIT FACILITIES BE EXPANDED, BUT THAT THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW PIPELINE ROUTES WITH NEW PORT OUTLETS APPEARS TO BE NECESSARY."

HERTER NOTED THAT "A NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL PETROLEUM PRODUCERS ARE NOW ACTIVELY CONSIDERING THE CONSTRUCTION OF A MAJOR PIPELINE SYSTEM FROM THE PERSIAN GULF TO AN OUTLET IN TURKEY ON THE MEDITERRANEAN."

JAVITS HAD WRITTEN HERTER APRIL 8 CONTENDING THAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S "POLITICAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS A MOST ACTIVE THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES' PEACE OBJECTIVES."

HERTER SAID THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT BELIEVE NASSER'S PROPOSALS FOR THE OPERATIONS OF THE CANAL MEET UNITED NATIONS REQUIREMENTS, THIS COUNTRY GOES ALONG WITH THE IDEA OF SEEING HOW ACTUAL OPERATIONS WORK OUT.

JAVITS SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WANTS "OUR GOVERNMENT TO BACK GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, ITALY, NORWAY, WEST GERMANY, AUSTRALIA AND ALL OTHER MAJOR USERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL IN FINDING ALTERNATE MEANS FOR TRANSIT OF THEIR ESSENTIAL COMMERCE."

EG205PED NM

A13WX

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD USIA

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON,MAY 10 (AP)-THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER SHOT QUESTION AFTER CRITICAL QUESTION TODAY AT THE MAN WHO HAS BEEN CALLED THE "PROPHET OF MODERN REPUBLICANISM."

OSTENSIBLY, THE ISSUE WAS THE BUDGET FOR THE U.S.INFORMATION AGENCY DURING THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

BUT MORE OFTEN THAN NOT IT APPEARED TO BE WHETHER THE REPUBLICANS OR THE DEMOCRATS WERE BEST QUALIFIED TO RUN THE COUNTRY.

DOING THE QUESTIONING, IN HIS SLOW AND FRIENDLY SOUTHWEST DRAWL, WAS SEN.JOHNSON (D-TEX). IN THE WITNESS CHAIR BEFORE JOHNSON'S APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WAS AN OFTEN RED-FACED AND FREQUENTLY

30.24- 12083

FIDGETING ARTHUR LARSON.

LARSON, A HANDSOME AND WELL TAILORED MAN, IS THE NEW DIRECTOR OF THE USIA. HE WROTE A BOOK CALLED "A REPUBLICAN LOOKS AT HIS PARTY," ROUNDLY PRAISED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHO IS CHAMPIONING "MODERN REPUBLICANISM."

LARSON ALSO MADE A SPEECH IN HONOLULU LAST MONTH IN WHICH HE SPOKE OF A CERTAIN AMERICAN POLITICAL PARTY BEING IN THE GRIP OF AN ALIEN PHILOSOPHY.

JOHNSON AND SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) RECALLED THAT SPEECH IN THEIR QUESTIONING TODAY. THEY DIDN'T LIKE IT.

JOHNSON LECTURED LARSON ABOUT THE NEED FOR "FACTS AND FIGURES" TO JUSTIFY BUDGET REQUESTS. HE SAID ALL HE HAD GOTTEN SO FAR OUT OF LARSON WAS "GLITTERING GENERALITIES" AND "FOURTH OF JULY SPEECHES."

AS LARSON QUIETLY SQUIRMED, JOHNSON SAID:

"I IMPLORE YOU TO SPEND YOUR TIME TODAY DEALING WITH SPECIFICS AND NOT GENERALITIES."

OTHERWISE, JOHNSON SAID, "I CAN'T CONVINCE MY COLLEAGUES WE SHOULD APPROPRIATE 90 MILLION DOLLARS, MUCH LESS THE 135 MILLION DOLLARS YOU WANT."

THE AGENCY REQUESTED 140 MILLION DOLLARS, AN INCREASE OF SOME 50 MILLIONS OVER THE AVERAGE OF WHAT IT GOT IN EACH OF THE PAST FOUR YEARS. THE HOUSE CUT THIS TO 105 MILLIONS AND LARSON APPEALED TO THE SENATE TO RESTORE 30 MILLIONS OF THE CUT.

AT ONE POINT LARSON BALKED AT DISCUSSING HIS HONOLULU SPEECH ON THE GROUNDS IT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH GETTING SPECIFIC ON BUDGETARY MATTERS.

"YOU ARE HERE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS," JOHNSON TOLD HIM, POLITELY. "LOOK OUT YOU DON'T WIN THE ARGUMENT HERE AND LOSE THE SALE."

AT ANOTHER POINT JOHNSON BROKE INTO LARSON'S TESTIMONY TO CAUTION:

"DON'T PROPAGANDIZE US, MR.LARSON. JUST ANSWER THE QUESTION."

WHEN LARSON WAS HAVING TROUBLE COMING UP QUICKLY WITH SPECIFIC FACTS AND FIGURES HE CALLED IN AN AIDE, J.HUNTINGTON DAMON. THIS PRECISE-SPEAKING MAN WAS SAILING ALONG, SPRAYING JOHNSON WITH FINGERTIP STATISTICS, WHEN THE TEXAS LAWMAKER SUDDENLY TURNED TO THE SILENT LARSON.

"DO YOU KNOW ABOUT ALL THIS, MR.LARSON?" HE ASKED QUIETLY.

"OH, YES," LARSON SAID.

"THEN YOU TELL ME," JOHNSON SAID.

THEY THEN TALKED ABOUT THE NUMBER OF USIA EMPLOYES IN ETHIOPIA, WHICH ONES ARE AMERICANS AND WHICH ETHIOPIANS, AND WHAT THE DUTIES OF EACH ARE.

SENS.MANSFIELD AND MUNDT (R-SD) SAID THEY FELT THE USIA SHOULD BE PUT BACK IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IT WAS MADE A SEMI-AUTONOMOUS AGENCY IN 1953, LARGELY ON THE INSISTENCE OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHO SAID HE WANTED TO BE FREE OF ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS SO HE COULD DEVOTE HIMSELF TO POLICY MATTERS.

"WE SHOULD HAVE ONE DEPARTMENT OF STATE," MANSFIELD SAID. "I AM NOT OPPOSED TO USIA, BUT I CERTAINLY THINK IT IS GROWING TOO FAST. I DON'T THINK MORE DOLLARS, MORE WRITERS AND MORE PUBLICATIONS IS THE ANSWER."

LT305PED

A65WX

(230) EQUAL TREATMENT

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-ARTHUR LARSON EXPLAINED TO SENATORS TODAY THAT THE VOICE OF AMERICA GIVES EQUAL TREATMENT TO CLASHING VIEWPOINTS BYT DEVOTES MORE ATTENTION TO THE EISENHOWER POLICIES.

LARSON, WIDELY REGARDED AS THE PHILOSOPHIC THEORETICIAN OF "MODERN REPUBLICANISM," WAS TESTIFYING AT A HEARING ON APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, WHICH HE HEADS.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), HE SAID USIA TRIES TO GIVE EQUAL TREATMENT TO DIFFERING VIEWPOINTS IN THE AMERICAN NEWS IT BEAMS ABROAD.

LARSON SAID THAT WHEN THERE IS A PUBLIC DIFFERENCE OF OPINION ABOUT SUCH MATTERS AS CUTTING THE BUDGET, USIA GIVES "MUCH GREATER ATTENTION" TO THE OFFICIAL POLICIES OF THE GOVERNMENT."

"WHAT ARE THE OFFICIAL POLICIES?" JOHNSON ASKED.

"WHAT THE PRESIDENT SAYS," LARSON REPLIED.

"HE HAS BEEN ON BOTH SIDES," JOHNSON OBSERVED.

LARSON SAID THAT THE "BASIC OFFICIAL POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES" GET MOST ATTENTION IN USIA'S REPORTS AND "THE OTHER VIEWS GET BALANCED AND EQUAL TREATMENT."

"IN OTHER WORDS, JOHNSON SAID, "IF YOU WANT TO GET EQUAL TREATMENT, YOU HAD BETTER BE ON THE SIDE OF THE PRESIDENT? HE WOULD GET PREFERRED TREATMENT?"

"DEFINITELY," LARSON REPLIED.

R762BPED

A106WX

(400) NEWS-USIA

WASHINGTON,MAY 10 (AP)-TWO OF THE THREE MAJOR AMERICAN NEWS WIRE SERVICES TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THEY HAVE NO REASON TO BELIEVE THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY COMPETES WITH THEM ABROAD.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE ANSWERED NO WHEN ASKED BY A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TO SAY IF USIA WAS COMPETING WITH THEM.

THE THIRD, UNITED PRESS, SAID USIA "SHOWS WHAT APPEARS TO BE A BUILT-IN TENDENCY TO JUMP OVER THE FENCE AND TO COVER THE NEWS IN GENERAL."

CHAIRMAN JOHNSON (D-TEX) READ INTO THE RECORD OF HIS SUBCOMMITTEE'S HEARING THE THREE REPLYING LETTERS FROM AP GENERAL MANAGER FRANK J. STARZEL, UP PRESIDENT FRANK H. BARTHOLOMEW AND INS GENERAL MANAGER J. KINGSBURY SMITH.

JOHNSON WOUND UP TODAY A HEARING ON THE USIA REQUEST TO RESTORE 30 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE 35 MILLIONS WHICH THE HOUSE LOPPED OFF THE USIA BUDGET PROPOSAL, ORIGINALLY 140 MILLIONS AND NOW 135.

UP PRESIDENT BARTHOLOMEW, IN HIS LETTER TO JOHNSON, URGED THAT NOTHING BE ALLOWED WHICH WOULD HARM THE REPUTATION FOR FAIRNESS ENJOYED BY AMERICAN WIRE SERVICES. THIS REPUTATION, HE SAID, IS "ONE OF OUR GREAT NATIONAL ASSETS."

"I AM NOT SUGGESTING THE ABANDONMENT OF USIA," BARTHOLOMEW WROTE. "I AM ONLY SUGGESTING THAT ITS DIRECTORS KEEP ITS OPERATION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK WHICH CONGRESS LAID DOWN FOR IT."

AP GENERAL MANAGER STARZEL WROTE THAT USIA WAS NOT REGARDED AS "COMPETING EFFECTIVELY WITH OUR SERVICE." OCCASIONAL DEVIATIONS IN THE PAST HAD BEEN "PROMPTLY ELIMINATED" WHEN NOTED, HE SAID, ADDING:

"WE WOULD NATURALLY BE SERIOUSLY CONCERNED IF, IN AN ENLARGMENT OF THE AGENCY'S ACTIVITIES, THERE SHOULD BE AN INTRUSION INTO THE FIELD OF REGULAR NEWS DISTRIBUTION BUT THAT HAS NOT OCCURRED IN RECENT YEARS. MEANWHILE OUR NEWS DISTRIBUTION ABROAD IS CONTINUING TO EXPAND AT A GRATIFYING RATE.

"PLEASE LET ME ADD THAT THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IS SOLELY A NEWS COLLECTING AND DISTRIBUTING ORGANIZATION AND AS SUCH HOLDS NO VIEWS. HENCE NEITHER IT NOR I AS AN INDIVIDUAL DOES OR COULD TAKE A POSITION SUPPORTING OR OPPOSING THE OPERATION OF A GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SERVICE."

FOR INS, SMITH WROTE THAT HIS AGENCY "NEVER HAD ANY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT USIA WAS COMPETING IN ANY SERIOUS WAY" WITH IT, OR THAT IT HAD EVER CAUSED IT ANY FINANCIAL LOSS. HE SUGGESTED THAT A COMMITTEE AMONG THE THREE WIRE SERVICES AND USIA BE SET UP TO MAKE SURE THE AGENCY DOES NOT ENCROACH IN THE NEWS FIELD. ARTHUR LARSON, DIRECTOR OF USIA, CALLED THIS IDEA "EXCELLENT."

LT&RZ934PED

B76WX Q

(220) GILLESPIE

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-JAZZ TRUMPETER DIZZY GILLESPIE OFFERED TODAY TO TESTIFY BEFORE CONGRESS THAT HIS MUSIC HAS CHARMS THAT CONGRESSIONAL JUNKETS LACK.

GILLESPIE RESPONDED TO CRITICISM BY SOME SENATORS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROGRAM OF SENDING JAZZ BANDS ABROAD TO DEMONSTRATE U.S. CULTURE TO THE WORLD.

SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) TOOK HIS COMPLAINT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. YESTERDAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, DEFENDING ITS PROGRAM, WROTE BRIDGES IT SPENT $84,000 ON GILLESPIE'S CROWD-DRAWING TOUR OF AFRICA RECENTLY. IT SAID HE REDUCED HIS REGULAR COMMERCIAL FEE TO MAKE THE TRIP.

WHEN THE SUBJECT CAME UP AT TODAY'S BUDGET HEARINGS BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), SEN. MAGNUSON (D-WASH) READ INTO THE RECORD THIS TELEGRAM RECEIVED FROM GILLESPIE:

"REFERRING TO SENATE EVALUATION OF INFORMATION AGENCY BUDGET REQUEST WITH REGARD TO JAZZ PROGRAM SENT OVERSEAS, WILL BE GLAD TO TESTIFY IN AFFIRMATION OF GOODWILL CREATED BY THIS PROJECT.

"REGARDLESS OF ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ISSUES, LANGUAGE BARRIERS AND OTHER CONVENTION (CQ) RESTRICTIONS, MUSIC IS AND ALWAYS WILL BE THE UNIVERSAL LANGUAGE.

"EXCITING TEMPOS AND RHYTHM OF OUR JAZZ IS UNDERSTOOD AND APPRECIATED AND HAS SUCCESSFULLY ESTABLISHED BONDS BETWEEN THE FOREIGN POPULATION AND US ON ALL LEVELS OF SOCIETY. CAN THE AVERAGE CONGRESSIONAL JUNKET DO AS MUCH?

"AVAILABLE TO TESTIFY MAY 20 TO 23."

NO PLANS TO HEAR GILLESPIE TESTIFY WERE ANNOUNCED.

MC1049PED

A118WX

(450) OVERSEAS DUTY

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A NEW DIRECTIVE REGULATING OVERSEAS TOURS FOR SERVICEMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES TODAY. THE NAVY ANTICIPATED IT WITH A REQUEST THAT ITS BAN ON MARINE CORPS FAMILIES IN THE FAR EAST BE CONTINUED.

THE NEW POLICY SETS 36 MONTHS AS THE STANDARD TOUR OF DUTY FOR SERVICEMEN WHO ARE ACCOMPANIED OR JOINED BY THEIR DEPENDENTS IN DESIRABLE FOREIGN LOCATIONS. SHORTER TOURS WILL BE ESTABLISHED FOR REMOTE, ISOLATED OR UNDESIRABLE AREAS, WITH THE MINIMUM OVERSEAS TOUR BEING 12 MONTHS.

SERVICEMEN GOING ABROAD WITHOUT FAMILIES WILL SERVE SHORTER TOURS AWAY FROM HOME THAN THOSE ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR FAMILIES.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS S. GATES WROTE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON THAT THE STATE OF READINESS AND COMBAT CAPABILITY OF FLEET MARINE FORCE UNITS IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA "SHOULD NOT BE SUBJECTED TO IMPEDIMENTA." HE DEFINED IMPEDIMENTA AS FAMILIES.

EXCEPT FOR A BATTALION ON TEMPORARY DUTY WITH THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, THE ONLY MARINE OUTFITS NOW STATIONED OVERSEAS ARE IN THE FAR EAST.

GATES' REQUEST WAS MADE KNOWN AT A PENTAGON BRIEFING CALLED TO EXPLAIN WILSON'S NEW DIRECTIVE, WHICH GIVES THE MILITARY SERVICES UNTIL JUNE 30, 1958 TO COMPLY WITH REGULATIONS DESIGNED TO ESTABLISH UNIFORM LENGTHS OF SERVICE OVERSEAS AND METHODS OF COMPUTING TIME SPENT ABROAD.

THE SERVICES NOW FOLLOW A WIDE VARIETY OF POLICIES. IN KOREA, FOR INSTANCE, THE ARMY CALLS FOR 16 MONTHS DUTY AND THE AIR FORCE 12 MONTHS.

THE NAVY SECRETARY ALSO ASKED THAT THERE BE NO CHANGE IN THE POLICY THAT PROVIDES 14-MONTH TOURS FOR MARINES IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA.

THE MARINE CORPS ATTRACTED SOME ATTENTION LAST YEAR WHEN A NUMBER OF SERVICE WIFES SHOWED UP IN JAPAN WITH TOURIST VISAS. THEY FINALLY WERE PROVIDED WITH TRANSPORTATION HOME.

TODAY'S DIRECTIVE STATED THAT DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICY IS TO PERMIT "ACCEPTABLE PATTERNS OF AMERICAN LIVING" WHENEVER POSSIBLE FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR FAMILIES. THE POLICY WOULD ALSO SEEK TO MINIMIZE PERIODS OF FORCED SEPARATION OF FAMILY MEMBERS.

THE POLICY STATED THAT AUTHORITY FOR DEPENDENTS TO ACCOMPANY OR JOIN THEIR SERVICE MEN OVERSEAS WILL BE BASED ON CONSIDERATION OF THE AVAILABLE STANDARDS OF LIVING AND GENERAL DESIRABILITY OF THE AREA, "THE POLITICAL CLIMATE OBTAINING IN THE COUNTRY CONCERNED AND THE PROBABILITY OF ITS BEING ATTACKED BY A POTENTIAL ENEMY."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID ABOUT 458,000 MILITARY DEPENDENTS, WIVES, CHILDREN AND CLOSE FAMILY MEMBERS OF SERVICE MEN ARE NOW LIVING ABROAD. THE NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS IS THUS ABOUT ONE THIRD OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MILITARY MEN SERVING OVERSEAS.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS CONCEDED THAT THE NEW POLICY "LEFT A LOT OF LOOPHOLES," AND FORESAW THE POSSIBILITY OF MODIFICATIONS BEFORE IT BECOMES FULLY EFFECTIVE IN LITTLE MORE THAN ONE YEAR.

THEY SAID THE INTENT OF THE DIRECTIVE IS TO "DISCOURAGE" FAMILIES FROM TRYING TO JOIN THEIR MENFOLK IN AREAS CONSIDERED UNSUITABLE OR UNDESIRABLE.

RZ1028PED

B74WX Q

(360) (360) NIGHT LEAD MINE-MILL

BY MORRIS CLEAVENGER

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-A UTAH COPPER MINE WORKER TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS LOST 13 LOCALS BECAUSE ITS OFFICIALS WOULD NOT AGREE TO SIGN NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS REQUIRED BY THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR LAW.

GEORGE T. KIRBY OF SALT LAKE CITY, AN EMPLOYE OF THE KENNECOTT COPPER CO., TESTIFIED AT A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) HEARING THAT THE UTAH LOCALS QUIT MINE-MILL FOLLOWING A CONFERENCE OF UNION LEADERS IN DENVER IN 1948.

KIRBY, WHO REPRESENTED A LOCAL AT MAGNA, UTAH, SAID A MOVE TO REQUIRE COMPLIANCE WITH THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW WAS OPPOSED AT THE MEETING BY MAURICE TRAVIS, THEN MINE-MILL SECRETARY-TREASURER, AND JESSE VAN CAMP, AL PEZZATI, CLINTON JENCKS, AND IRVING DICHTER, INTERNATIONAL UNION REPRESENTATIVES. THE COMPLIANCE MOTION LOST.

KIRBY SAID THAT "ALMOST IMMEDIATELY A SECESSION MOVEMENT BROKE OUT IN UTAH," WITH THE RESULT THAT ABOUT 13 LOCALS QUIT MINE-MILL.

HE SAID HE OPPOSED THE SECESSION BECAUSE HE WANTED TO HOLD THE UNION TOGETHER.

AT THE 1948 MINE-MILL CONVENTION, KIRBY SAID HE LED A FIGHT TO HAVE THE UNION GO ON RECORD AS FAVORING TAFT-HARTLEY COMPLIANCE, AND AGAIN AT THE 1949 CONVENTION HE TRIED TO GET A RANK-AND-FILE VOTE ON THE ISSUE. HE LOST BOTH FIGHTS, HE SAID.

30.24- 12085

IN 1949, HE STATED, UNION MEMBERS WERE INFORMED THAT THE UNION EXECUTIVE BOARD HAD DECIDED BY ITSELF THAT UNION OFFICERS WOULD COMPLY WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS REQUIREMENT.

KIRBY TESTIFIED AT A SACB INQUIRY INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE MINE-MILL UNION. HEARINGS WERE ORDERED ON A PETITION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SEEKING TO HAVE THE UNION DECLARED TO BE COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT.

EARLIER AT TODAY'S HEARING, NATHAN WITT, MINE-MILL ATTORNEY, WAS ACCUSED OF "SLANDERING A DEAD UNITED STATES SENATOR"--THE LATE PATRICK MCCARRAN, NEVADA DEMOCRAT. THE ACCUSATION WAS MADE BY L. E. BROOME, JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY, DURING WITT'S CROSS-EXAMINATION OF ANOTHER WITNESS.

THE WITNESS, WARREN HENDERSON OF SPOKANE, WASH., SAID HE BELIEVED MCCARRAN TO BE A GOOD FRIEND OF LABOR. WITT ASKED HIM IF HE DID NOT KNOW THAT MCCARRAN HAD BEEN, IN WITT'S WORDS, A LOBBYIST FOR THE SILVER INTERESTS AND THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, AND ALSO "TIED UP WITH THE GAMBLERS AT RENO AND OTHER PLACES IN NEVADA."

BROOME TOLD PRESIDING SACB MEMBER FRANCIS A. CHERRY THAT WITT WAS ASSUMING "A LOT OF FACTS THAT AREN'T SO," AND SAID HE WAS "SLANDERING A DEAD UNITED STATES SENATOR."

MC1038PED

A117WX
(260) NIGHT LEAD DIEM
BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-FREE VIET NAM MUST BE INCREASINGLY WATCHFUL, PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM SAID TODAY, BECAUSE COMMUNIST PRESSURE THREATENS TO "WEIGH HEAVILY ON ALL OUR LAND FRONTIERS."

DIEM TOLD A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON AUDIENCE HE IS CONVINCED THAT NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA "ARE ALSO CONCERNED ABOUT THE PROBLEM OF INTERNAL SUBVERSION."

"THEIR EFFORTS COMBINED WITH OURS CAN STEM INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM OF WHICH RED CHINA IS THE ACTIVE LEADER IN ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA," DIEM SAID.

THE IMPASSIVE ASIAN LEADER'S SPEECH BEGAN WITH A BANG. A 10,000 WATT INCANDESCENT LAMP USED BY THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE FOR RECORDING A MOTION PICTURE IN COLOR OF THE CROWDED PRESS CLUB AUDITORIUM BLEW UP WITH A LOUD REPORT AND A TINKLE OF GLASS.

DIEM, WHO ESCAPED AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AT HOME LAST FEBRUARY, PASSED OVER THE INCIDENT WITH ONLY A BRIEF PAUSE. HE MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE DISTURBANCE.

HIS PRESS CLUB APPEARANCE CAPPED AN ACTIVE DAY. IN THE MORNING HE CONFERRED AT THE PENTAGON WITH DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES AND GEN. NATHAN TWINING, CHAIRMAN-DESIGNATE OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, IN A REVIEW OF THE DEFENSE SITUATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

IN THE AFTERNOON HE SAW SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT BLAIR HOUSE, THE GOVERNMENT GUEST HOUSE WHERE HE IS RESIDING, FOR A CONTINUATION OF TALKS BEGUN YESTERDAY. THE TWO ARE WORKING ON A 500-WORD COMMUNIQUE WHICH IS SCHEDULED FOR RELEASE TOMORROW NIGHT.

TONIGHT DIEM ARRANGED TO GIVE A RETURN DINNER AT THE VIET NAM EMBASSY FOR PRESIDENT AND MRS. EISENHOWER. BRITAIN'S FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY WHO WILL BE EISENHOWER'S WEEKEND GUEST AT GETTYSBURG, WAS ADDED TO THE LIST OF THOSE INVITED.

EISENHOWER SAID FAREWELL TO HIS STATE GUEST AFTER A FORMAL DINNER AT THE VIET NAM EMBASSY.

"WE WERE GLAD TO HAVE YOU HERE," THE PRESIDENT SAID, SHAKING DIEM'S HAND WARMLY. "I HOPE YOU ENJOY EVERY MINUTE OF YOUR STAY IN THE UNITED STATES."

MRS. EISENHOWER TOLD THE VIET NAM PRESIDENT SHE HOPED HE WOULD SEE "MY FAIR LADY", THE BROADWAY SMASH HIT, DURING HIS VISIT TO NEW YORK.

THE EISENHOWERS LEFT WITH MONTGOMERY, WHO RODE WITH THEM TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

AMONG THE OTHER 20 GUESTS WERE FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN OF NEW YORK, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, CHIEF JUSTICE AND MRS. EARL WARREN, PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT AND MRS. SHERMAN ADAMS, FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN B. HOLLISTER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE AND MRS. WALTER ROBERTSON, CHIEF OF PROTOCOL AND MRS. WILEY T. BUCHANAN.

IN A FAREWELL TOAST TO EISENHOWER, DIEM RECALLED THE DARK DAYS OF 1954 FOLLOWING THE FALL OF DIEM BIEN PHU AND THE PARTITION OF VIET NAM.

THROUGHOUT THAT DIFFICULT PERIOD, DIEM SAID, "YOU HAVE SHOWN DEEP SYMPATHETIC UNDERSTANDING OF OUR PROBLEMS AND OF OUR STRATEGIC POSITION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA...IT IS A PRIVILEGE TO PAY TRIBUTE TO YOU, MR. PRESIDENT, FOR HAVING HELPED US ACCOMPLISH WHAT MANY PEOPLE CONSIDER AS A MIRACLE."

MC5/GG1221AED

A103WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 AM EST FRIDAY MAY 10
(350) FIRST LEAD DIEM
BY SPENCER DAVIS

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF SOUTH VIET NAM SAID TODAY THAT WITH THE AID OF NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES, COMMUNISM IN ALL OF SOUTHEAST ASIA CAN BE STOPPED.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON, HE SAID VIET NAM IS CONVINCED "OUR NEIGHBORS ARE ALSO CONCERNED ABOUT THE PROBLEMS OF INTERNAL SUBVERSION."

"THEIR EFFORTS COMBINED WITH OURS CAN STEM INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM OF WHICH RED CHINA IS THE ACTIVE LEADER IN ALL OF SOUTHEAST ASIA," HE DECLARED.

DIEM APPARENTLY WAS REFERRING TO THE NEUTRAL STATES OF CAMBODIA, LAOS AND BURMA, AND TO THAILAND, WHICH IS A MEMBER OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO).

DIEM'S SPEECH FOLLOWED CONFERENCES AT THE PENTAGON WITH DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD QUARLES AND OTHER U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF MILITARY SUPPORT AGAINST SUBVERSION. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, WHO HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO JOIN THE CONFERENCE, WAS AT A WHITE HOUSE MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

AS LONG AS COMMUNISM HAS NOT RENOUNCED WORLD REVOLUTION, WE CANNOT LET OURSELVES BE LULLED BY THE SONGS OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE," DIEM SAID. "THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE SINCE COMPETITIVE CO-EXISTENCE HAS REPLACED PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE AS THE WAR CRY OF THE COMMUNISTS.

"MOREOVER, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY PROCLAIMED IN DECEMBER 1956 THE NECESSITY OF IMPOSING THE DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT BY VIOLENT ACTION," HE ADDED. "BECAUSE COMMUNIST PRESSURE THREATENS TO WEIGH HEAVILY ON ALL OUR LAND FRONTIERS, VIET NAM MUST BE MORE WATCHFUL THAN IN THE PAST AGAINST THIS MENACE."

HE SAID REVOLUTIONARY TENSION IN ASIA IS AT A HIGH PITCH BECAUSE "FOR TOO LONG THE PEOPLES OF ASIA HAVE BEEN THE VICTIMS OF HUNGER, DISEASE AND ILLITERECY. . . THEY WANT TO SEE A QUICK END TO THEIR MISERIES."

HE SAID HE WANTED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO KNOW THAT THEIR "UNSELFISH AND EFFECTIVE AID" TO VIET NAM HAS BEEN A GOOD EXAMPLE FOR OTHER PEOPLES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE TASK OF HIS GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, HAS BEEN TO ORGANIZE POLITICAL AND ECONOMICAL LIFE IN A WAY TO BE STRONG ENOUGH TO MEET ENORMOUS DIFFICULTIES, FLEXIBLE ENOUGH TO DEAL RAPIDLY WITH AN EVER CHANGING SITUATION AND OPEN ENOUGH TO ALLOW MORE FREEDOM AS DANGERS RECEDE.

HE SAID VIET NAM MUST NOT ALLOW FATALISM OF DEFEATISM TO OVERWHELM IT NOR BE DELUDED INTO IMITATING WESTERN METHODS BLINDLY.

"WE MUST THEN FIND OUR OWN SOLUTION," HE SAID, "DRAWING FROM THE EXPERIENCE OF OTHER DEMOCRATIC NATIONS AND FROM OUR OWN TRADITIONS."

DIEM SENT AN OBSERVER TO THE RECENT SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) MEETING IN SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA.

VIET NAM IS INCLUDED IN SEATO'S MANTLE OF PROTECTION AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION BUT IS NOT ITSELF A MEMBER OF THE EIGHT-NATION ORGANIZATION.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE, TWO OF THE SEATO MEMBERS, SIGNED THE 1954 GENEVA ACCORD WHICH ENDED FIGHTING IN VIET NAM WITH A DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY. THE AGREEMENT NOT SIGNED BY SOUTH VIET NAM OR THE UNITED STATES, PROVIDES THAT THE COUNTRY SHALL NOT BECOME A MEMBER OF A MILITARY ALLIANCE.

U. S. OFFICIALS HAVE POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT THE SEATO ALLIANCE PROVIDES FOR CONSULTATION AMONG THE MEMBER NATIONS IF THE INTEGRITY, SOVEREIGNTY OR POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF A MEMBER OR OF ANY STATE COVERED BY SEATO'S PROTECTION IS THREATENED.

WHETHER THIS PROVISION FOR A COMMON DEFENSE APPLIES TO COMMUNIST SUBVERSION HAS NEVER BEEN TESTED. AND THIS IS A POINT DIEM WISHES CLARIFIED, SOURCES SAID.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN THE MAIN BULWARK OF THE 150,000-MAN VIETNAMESE ARMED FORCES. IT IS OPPOSED BY A 250,000-MAN ARMY IN COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM WHICH HAS BEEN UNDERGOING A STEADY BUILDUP WITH THE AID OF SUPPLIES FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

DIEM MET FOR 90 MINUTES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER YESTERDAY AND HIS AIDES REPORTED HE WAS PLEASED AT WHAT HE CONSIDERED THE "CONSTRUCTIVE" WAY THE TALKS WENT. THEY WILL MEET AGAIN THIS EVENING AT A FORMAL DINNER IN HONOR OF THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. EISENHOWER AT THE VIET NAM EMBASSY.

GG&JC843AED

A42WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS GRANTED ABOUT 120 MILLION DOLLARS IN EMERGENCY MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES TO HELP SAFEGUARD THEM AGAINST COMMUNISM.

SPECIAL AMBASSADOR JAMES P. RICHARDS DISCLOSED THIS TODAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE REPORT ON HIS RECENT FLYING VISIT TO 15 MIDEAST COUNTRIES AS WHITE HOUSE ENVOY.

HE SAID THE MONEY CAME FROM AN EMERGENCY 200-MILLION-DOLLAR FUND CONGRESS PROVIDED IN MARCH IN RESPONSE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLEA FOR BROAD AUTHORITO USE U.S. DOLLARS AND MILITARY POWER TO BLOCK RUSSIAN THREATS TO THE REGION.

RICHARDS, A SOUTH CAROLINA DEMOCRAT AND FORMER CONGRESS MEMBER, SAID NEARLY HALF OF THE MONEY HE ALLOCATED WAS FOR "GUNS, TANKS AND THINGS OF THAT KIND." THESE WEAPONS WILL BE RUSHED TO THE AREA AS PART OF A "CRASH PROGRAM," HE SAID. THE REMAINDER WENT FOR ECONOMIC AID PROJECTS.

RICHARDS SAID HE PLEDGED THE FUNDS ON THE SPOT DURING HIS SWIFT-MOVING TRIP. HIS ACTIVITIES WERE IN SHARP CONTRAST TO NORMAL AID OPERATIONS WHICH REQUIRE MONTHS OF NEGOTIATION.

AS A RESULT OF THIS FAST ACTION, HE EXPRESSED THE VIEW THE MIDEAST IS "MUCH SAFER" FROM THREATS OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSION AND AGGRESSION.

"THEY (THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES) ARE CONSCIOUS WE WILL WHIP RUSSIA IF WE GET INTO A WAR -- AND WE WILL," HE SAID.

RICHARDS DECLINED TO SPECIFY THE COUNTRIES RECEIVING THE FUNDS BUT HE SAID SOME OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE WAS FOR NATIONS WHICH HERETOFORE HAVE REFUSED TO ACCEPT U.S. WEAPONS.

RICHARDS SAID HE AVOIDED EGYPT AND JORDAN DURING HIS TWO-MONTH TOUR BECAUSE NEITHER COUNTRY EXTENDED AN INVITATION ASSURING HIM IT WAS GENUINELY INTERESTED IN COOPERATING WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

HE DENIED THAT HE DELIBERATELY BYPASSED EGYPT AS PART OF A PLAN TO "ISOLATE" EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER FROM OTHER MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES. BUT, HE ADDED BLUNTLY "IF IT DEVELOPS THAT WAY, THEN THAT'S JUST TOO BAD."

NO RESENTMENT WAS EVIDENT IN THE COUNTRIES HE VISITED, HE SAID, OVER THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'' $3:8'89, 59 '3,$ 5£3

NO RESENTMENT WAS EVIDENT IN THE COUNTRIES HE VISITED, HE SAID, OVER THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO SEND THE U.S. FLEET INTO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN DURING JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT CRISIS LAST MONTH. RICHARDS SAID HE OMITTED ANY STOP AT JORDAN BEDAUSE OF THE EXCITEMENT CREAED BY THE STRUGGLE INSIDE THE COUNTRY.

HE SAID HE ANTICIPATES NO NEW TRIP ITO THE MIDDLE EAST BECAUSE "I FIGURE THE AMOUNT COMMITTED IS JUST ABOUT AS FAR AS WE SHOULD GO AS A CRASH PROGRAM."

JA513PED

A104WX

SUEZ (100)

WASHINGTON,MAY 10 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT IS ADVISING AMERICAN SHIPS THAT PHYSICAL HAZARDS NO LONGER PREVENT PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN STRESSED, HOWEVER, SHIPPING COMPANIES HAVE BEEN TOLD THEY "MUST PAY UNDER PROTEST" TOLLS CHARGED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVLERNMENT FOR TRANSIT OF THE SEIZED WATERWAY.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE MADE THIS COMMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. SHIPPING COMPANIES MUST DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES, HE SAID, WHETHER THEY WANT TO USE THE SUEZ WATERWAY.

THE DEPARTMENT'S ADVICE TO SHIPPERS IN EFFECT CANCELS OUT PREVIOUS INSTRUCTIONS THEY USE "PRUDENCE" IN DECIDING WHETHER TO GO THROUGH THE CANAL.

LT925PED

A19WX

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMS FOR PEACE

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL AGENCY FOR PEACEFUL DEVELOOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY CAN BE A STEPPING STONE TOWARD CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

URGING SPEEDY SENATE ACTION TO MAKE THIS COUNTRY A MEMBER OF THE NEW 80-NATION AGENCY, DULLES SAID:

"IN THE AGENCY, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE NATIONS HAVE AGREED ON A FAR REACHING SYSTEM OF CONTROLS AND SAFEGUARDS. WE HOPE THAT IT WILL DEMONSTRATE THE FEASIBILITY OF CONTROLS AND SAFEGUARDS. WE HOPE THAT IT WILL DEMONSTRATE THE FEASIBILITY OF CONTROLS IN A WAY THAT WILL HAVE A CONSTRUCTIVE IMPACT ON NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE REGULATION AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS."

"THE AGENCY CAN HELP IN MOVING TOWARD CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS," HE SAID.

DULLES TESTIFIED AT THE OPENING OF SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON THE MEMBERSHIP TREATY SUBMITTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER

ON MARCH 22.

EISENHOWER SAID THE AGENCY, AN OUTGROWTH OF HIS ATOMS-FOR-PEACE SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN DECEMBER, 1953, IS THE ANSWER TO THE DESIRE OF MANY NATIONS FOR A BODY "IN WHICH ALL MAY SAFELY POOL THEIR KNOWLEDGE AND SKILL FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF ALL."

A NUMBER OF SENATORS IN BOTH PARTIES HAVE EXPRESSED MISGIVINGS ABOUT THE AGENCY. RATIFICATION OF THE CHARTER REQUIRES A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF THE SENATE.

DULLES, UNDER QUESTIONING BY SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), SAID FAILURE OF THIS COUNTRY TO JOIN WOULD HAVE "DISASTROUS EFFECTS ON THE PRESTIGE AND INFLUENCE OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE WORLD." WITHOUT U. S. SUPPORT HE SAID HE FELT "THE WHOLE EFFORT WOULD COLLAPSE."

THE SECRETARY TESTIFIED THE CHARTER AGREEMENT WORKED OUT BY 80 NATIONS LAST OCTOBER CONTAINS "AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF SAFEGUARDS TO INSURE THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY WITH SECURITY." HE SAID SUCH AN AGENCY OFFERS THE BEST HOPE YET FOR COOPERATION WITH RUSSIA TO "REDUCE INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

RUSSIA ALREADY HAS RATIFIED THE TREATY, ALONG WITH BYELORUSSIA, AUSTRIA, GUATEMALA, ROMANIA, SWITZERLAND, AND PAKISTAN.

DULLES UNDERWENT CRITICAL QUESTIONING BY TWO REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE MEMBERS, SENATORS KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE GOP SENATE LEADER, AND HICKENLOOPER OF IOWA. BOTH KNOWLAND AND HICKENLOOPER GOT A SPECIAL WHITE HOUSE BRIEFING ON THE TREATY LAST FRIDAY BUT THEY CAME AWAY SAYING THEY BELIEVED IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO "ATTACH SOME RESERVATIONS OR INTERPRETATIONS" TO THE DOCUMENT.

AT TODAY'S HEARING KNOWLAND RAISED THE POINT THAT THE UNITED STATES PROPOSES TO CONTRIBUTE 5,000 KILOGRAMS OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS TO THE AGENCY AGAINST A RUSSIAN CONTRIBUTION OF 50 AND A BRITISH CONTRIBUTION OF 20 KILOGRAMS. A KILOGRAM IS A LITTLE OVER TWO POUNDS.

HICKENLOOPER SAID THE TWO MILLION DOLLARS IT WOULD COST THIS COUNTRY TO SUPPORT THE AGENCY IN ITS FIRST YEAR OF OPERATION WAS SMALL IN COMPARISON WITH THE 80 MILLION DOLLARS IN FISSIONABLE MATERIALS IT WOULD CONTRIBUTE.

DULLES EMPHASIZED THE TREATY DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE A "GIVE AWAY" AGENCY. HE SAID COUNTRIES RECEIVING ATOMIC FUEL WOULD PAY THE AGENCY FOR WHAT THEY RECEIVED AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE REIMBURSED.

FURTHER, DULLES SAID THE FUEL "WILL NOT BE OF A KIND USABLE FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

HICKENLOOPER WANTED TO KNOW WHERE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WOULD GET THE MONEY TO PAY FOR FUEL. DULLES SAID THEY WOULD PAY OUT OF THE SAVINGS THAT ATOMIC POWER WOULD BRING.

SEN. AIKEN (R-VT) WANTED TO KNOW IF THERE WAS ENOUGH FISSIONABLE MATERIAL AVAILABLE TO MEET THE DEMANDS OF ALL "HAVE-NOT" NATIONS THAT MIGHT JOIN THE AGENCY.

DULLES CONFERRED WITH CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THEN SAID HE WAS ADVISED THERE WAS ENOUGH TO MEET "IMMEDIATE AVAILABLE NEEDS."

HE ADDED THAT A DEMAND MIGHT DEVELOP THAT WOULD REQUIRE SOME RATIONING.

DULLES INDICATED UNDER QUESTIONING THAT THERE WAS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD RED CHINA WOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY. HE SAID THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA HAD BEEN GIVEN THE RIGHT OF INITIAL MEMBERSHIP.

STRAUSS SAID IN REPLY TO COMMITTEE QUESTIONS THAT HE BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES WAS "FAR AHEAD" OF BOTH RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN IN THE POWER AND RESEARCH REACTOR FIELDS.

SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) SAID IT APPEARED TO HIM ONLY THE U.S. AND RUSSIA WOULD BE ABLE TO SUPPLY INSPECTORS UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION. HE WANTED TO KNOW HOW THIS COUNTRY COULD AFFORD TO MAKE INSPECTORS AVAILABLE WHEN IT ALREADY HAS A SHORTAGE OF SKILLED PERSONNEL.

30.24- 12087

DULLES ANSWERED THAT THERE WOULD BE A BIG TRAINING PROGRAM FOR INSPECTORS FROM OTHER NATIONS UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY.

STRAUSS PUT IN THAT IT WOULD BE THREE TO FIVE YEARS BEFORE ANY OTHER REACTORS COULD BE BUILT UNDER THE WORLD ORGANIZATION. THERE WOULD BE THIS INTERVAL TO TRAIN MANPOWER IN THE RECIPIENT COUNTRIES AND TO TRAIN INSPECTORS, HE SAID.

SEN. DWORSHAK (R-IDA) SAID EVERYONE APPEARED TO ENDORSE THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAM BUT THAT HE HAD QUESTIONS AS TO ITS "FEASIBILITY."

THE IDAHO SENATOR SAID HE DID NOT SEE HOW IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO MAKE SURE NUCLEAR MATERIALS MADE AVAILABLE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES COULD NOT BE DIVERTED TO MILITARY USE.

DULLES ANSWERED THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THE URANIUM WOULD HAVE TO UNDERGO EXPENSIVE PROCESSING TO MAKE IT USEABLE FOR WEAPONS. HOWEVER, HE COMMENTED THAT HE SUPPOSED THERE ALWAYS WOULD BE "SOME RISK" TO THIS COUNTRY IN PUTTING FISSIONABLE MATERIALS INTO THE PROGRAM.

CHAIRMAN GREEN (D-RI) ANNOUNCED THE COMMITTEE WOULD HEAR FURTHER TESTIMONY NEXT TUESDAY WITH STRAUSS AS THE PRINCIPAL WITNESS.

RZ634PED

A139WX (LEAD ATOMS)

(380) FIRST LEAD ATOMS FOR PEACE

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO DEVELOP THE ATOM FOR PEACEFUL USES OFFERS THE BEST HOPE YET FOR COOPERATION WITH RUSSIA TO "REDUCE INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

HE APPEALED, BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, FOR EARLY SENATE RATIFICATION OF A TREATY TO MAKE THIS COUNTRY A MEMBER OF THE 80-NATION AGENCY, AN OUTGROWTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PROPOSAL. RUSSIA ALREADY HAS APPROVED THE TREATY.

CONSCIOUS OF FEARS VOICED BY SOME SENATORS THAT FISSIONABLE MATERIAL THIS COUNTRY PLANS TO TURN OVER TO THE AGENCY MAY BE USED BY OTHERS TO MAKE WEAPONS, DULLES SAID THE CHARTER CONTAINS "AN EFFCTIVE SYSTEM OF SAFEGUARDS TO INSURE THE DEVE

OTHERS TO MAKE WEAPONS, DULLES SAID THE CHARTER CONTAINS "AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF SAFEGUARDS TO INSURE THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY WITH SECURITY."

"AT FIRST, THE SOVIET UNION WAS NEGATIVE TO THESE PROPOSALS," DULLES TESTIFIED, "BUT IN THE FACE OF THE WORLD'S MANIFEST DESIRE, THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOW SHOWN READINESS TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS AGENCY. IT EVEN TRIED TO COMPETE WITH US FOR LEADERSHIP IN THIS AREA."

A NUMBER OF SENATORS HAVE SAID THEY EXPECT THE TREATY TO ENCOUNTER ROUGH GOING IN THE SENATE, WHERE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE IS NEEDED FOR RATIFICATION.

DULLES TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

"THE AGENCY CAN HELP IN MOVING TOWARD CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. WE HAVE TRIED FOR MANY YEARS TO REACH AGREEMENTS ON THIS DIFFICULT SUBJECT. THE STICKING POINT HAS ALWAYS BEEN THE ISSUE OF CONTROL.

"IN THE AGENCY, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE NATIONS HAVE AGREED ON A FAR REACHING SYSTEM OF CONTROLS AND SAFEGUARDS. WE HOPE THAT IT WILL DEMONSTRATE THE FEASIBILITY OF CONTROLS IN A WAY THAT WILL HAVE A CONSTRUCTIVE IMPACT ON NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE REGULATION AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENT."

HE SAID THE AGENCY COULD NOT GIVE AWAY ANY OF THIS NATION'S ATOMIC SECRETS, AND THAT IT MAY GIVE OUT ONLY INFORMATION ON "PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY WHICH IS IN THE OPEN LITERATURE OR IS OTHERWISE FREE OF ANY RESTRICTIONS."

THE COST OF ITS FIRST YEAR'S OPERATION, DULLES SAID, WOULD NOT BE

EXPECTED TO EXCEED SIX MILLION DOLLARS, OF WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD PAY A MAXIMUM OF TWO MILLION.

WHATEVER HAPPENS, DULLES SAID, ATOMIC POWER PLANTS ARE GOING TO BE BUILT IN THE YEARS AHEAD, AND THIS PROSPECT "RAISES THE SPECTURE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ULTIMATELY BECOMING QUITE GENERALLY THE BY-PRODUCTS OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS." HE SAID THEY MUST BE SUPERVISED "IN THE COMMON INTEREST."

"NO ONE NATION ALONE CAN INDEFINITELY POLICE THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS," DULLES SAID.

IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON DEC. 8, 1953, THE PRESIDENT ADVOCATED ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH AN AGENCY UNDER THE U. N. HE SAID IT SHOULD HAVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINDING WAYS TO USE ATOMIC MATERIALS FOR PRODUCTION OF POWER AND FOR OTHER PEACEFUL USES.

LAST FALL, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND 80 OTHER NATIONS AGREED ON TERMS OF THE TREATY SETTING UP THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE ORGANIZATION. THE PACT WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE WHEN 18 NATIONS, INCLUDING THREE OF THE MAJOR ATOMIC POWERS, DEPOSIT INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SO FAR, RUSSIA AND FOUR OTHER GOVERNMENTS HAVE COMPLETED LEGAL ACTION ON THE PROJECTED AGENCY. THE OTHER FOUR ARE GUATEMALA, SWITZERLAND, ROMANIA AND BYELORUSSIA.

IN ADVANCE OF DULLES' APPEARANCE, SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, REPUBLICAN LEADER IN THE SENATE, AND SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN RAISED WHICH "SHOULD BE CLARIFIED BEFORE RATIFICATION."

BOTH SENATORS SAID THEY BELIEVE IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO ATTACH "SOME RESERVATIONS OR INTERPRETATIONS."

KNOWLAND TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS "IN FAVOR OF THE GENERAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM BEING CARRIED OUT IN BILATERAL TREATIES."

THE TREATY APPARENTLY FACES SOME ROUGH GOING IN THE SENATE. SOME SENATORS QUESTIONED WHETHER THERE ARE SUFFICIENT SAFEGUARDS ON EXPORT OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS, IN VIEW OF THE PARTICIPATION OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THE AGENCY.

GG&JC849AED

A121WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD RADIOACTIVITY

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT TOLD ALL IT KNOWS ABOUT THE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

HE SAID A SPECIAL ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HE HEADS EXPECTS TO BRING STILL UNDISCLOSED FACTS INTO THE OPEN AT HEARINGS STARTING MAY 27.

"OUR INQUIRIES UNDOUBTEDLY WILL RESULT IN DECLASSIFICATION OF SOME MATERIAL STILL CLASSIFIED," HE SAID. "IT IS THE INTENTION OF THE COMMITTEE TO PUSH ALONG THESE LINES."

HOLIFIELD SAID HIS GROUP, SELECTED FROM THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, WILL NOT TRY TO SETTLE THE ARGUMENT RAGING AMONG SCIENTISTS AND OTHERS AS TO WHETHER NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS SHOULD BE HALTED.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT WOULD BE "PRESUMPTUOUS."

BUT HE SAID THE PROJECTED HEARINGS ARE AIMED AT COMPILING INFORMATION ON WHICH A FUTURE DISCUSSION OF THAT ISSUE BY A JOINT COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS MIGHT BE BASED.

WITHOUT UNDERTAKING TO SAY WHETHER THE SCIENTISTS WHO BELIEVE BOMB TEST DANGERS OUTWEIGH ADVANTAGES OR THOSE WHO TAKE THE CONTRARY VIEW ARE RIGHT, HOLIFIELD SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE MAY RECOMMEND FURTHER RESEARCH IN SPECIAL AREAS TO HELP CLEAR UP THE QUESTION.

HE SAID IT IS CONCEIVABLE SOME OF THE SHARP DIFFERENCES OF OPINION MAY RESULT FROM "LACK OF SOME SPECIFIC CLASSIFIED AREA OF KNOWLEDGE."

THE HEARINGS, ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO LAST TWO WEEKS, PROBABLY WILL RUN AT LEAST TWICE AS LONG, HOLIFIELD SAID. HE SAID INVITATIONS TO TESTIFY WERE SENT YESTERDAY TO 30 SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SPECIALISTS, AND THAT THE WITNESS LIST IS STILL OPEN.

MEANWHILE THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID IT IS STARTING TO TEST RADIOACTIVITY IN MILK SAMPLES FROM AROUND THE COUNTRY AS PART OF ITS "NORMAL AND CONTINUING PROGRAM" TO "DETERMINE TRENDS IN OUR CHANGING ENVIRONMENT."

SAMPLES FOR THE INITIAL TESTS, IT SAID, WILL BE TAKEN FROM MILKSHEDS SERVING NEW YORK CITY, CINCINNATI, SACRAMENTO, SALT LAKE CITY, AND ST. LOUIS. THESE FIVE AREAS WERE SELECTED, AN AGENCY SPOKESMAN SAID, PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF THE COOPERATIVE ATTITUDE OF STATE AND LOCAL HEALTH AUTHORITIES AND THE LOCAL MILK INDUSTRIES AND NOT BECAUSE OF ANY SUSPICION THAT THE MILK WAS MORE RADIOACTIVE IN THESE SECTIONS THAN IN OTHERS.

THE HEALTH SERVICE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT IT HAS BEEN KNOWN FOR SOME YEARS THAT THERE WERE TRACES OF RADIOACTIVITY IN MILK, AND LAST FALL A PROGRAM WAS STARTED TO MEASURE THESE TRACES.

"DATA NOW AVAILABLE," THE STATEMENT SAID, "INDICATES THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVITY IS FAR BELOW ACCEPTED LEVELS OF SAFETY RECOMMENDED BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF RADIATION PROTECTION."

THE HEALTH SERVICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE MILK STUDY WILL SUPPLEMENT THE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED PROGRAM OF THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION FOR CONTINUOUS MONITORING OF RADIOACTIVITY IN COMMON FOOD PRODUCTS.

R710ASPED

A119WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (ROUNDUP)

WASHINGTON,MAY 10 (AP)-WITNESSES FROM 47 NATIONS WILL BE INVITED TO WATCH SOME OF THE ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSIONS WHICH THE UNITED STATES WILL SET OFF IN NEVADA BEGINNING MAY 16.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), WHILE ELSEWHERE IN WASHINGTON AND AROUND THE WORLD THERE WERE SIMULTANEOUS NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS;

1. RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI GROMYKO, SAID IN A MOSCOW SPEECH THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE AFRAID TO STOP TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"LIKE THE DEVIL FEARS CHRIST," GROMYKO SAID, "THESE PEOPLE ARE AFRAID THE TERMINATION OF TESTS WILL UNDERMINE THEIR WHOLE POSITION ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

GROMYKO SAID RUSSIA WOULD GO ON PRODUCING AND TESTING HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC BOMBS UNTIL THE WESTERN POWERS AGREE WITH THE SOVIET PLAN FOR BANNING TESTS. RUSSIA HAS REFUSED TO AGREE TO ANY INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC CONTROL PLAN DEEMED BY THE UNITED STATES TO BE WORKABLE.

2. THE LOWER HOUSE OF WEST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT, BY STANDING VOTE, CALLED FOR A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS "FOR A LIMITED TIME."

3. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL AGENCY FOR PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY CAN LEAD TOWARD CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

DULLES URGED SPEEDY SENATE ACTION TO MAKE THE UNITED STATES A MEMBER OF THE NEW 80-NATION ORGANIZATION. THE AGENCY IS AN OUTGROWTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1953.

4. REP.HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) SAID HE IS CONVINCED THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT TOLD ALL IT KNOWS ABOUT THE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

HE SAID A SPECIAL SENATE-HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HE HEADS EXPECTS TO BRING SOME FRESH FACTS INTO THE OPEN AT HEARINGS BEGINNING MAY 27.

HOLIFIELD SAID, HOWEVER, HIS GROUP WILL NOT TRY TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE AMONG SCIENTISTS AND OTHERS AS TO WHETHER BOMB TESTS SHOULD BE HALTED.

NO COMMUNIST NATION WAS AMONG THE 47 INVITED BY THE AEC TO SEND WITNESSES TO THIS YEAR'S NEVADA NUCLEAR TESTS, WHICH ARE TO BE OF RELATIVELY LOW EXPLOSIVE FORCE. THE COMMISSION SAID:

"THE PURPOSE OF INVITING THE ATTENDANCE OF OBSERVERS AND NEWS MEDIA REPORTER FROM THESE 47 NATIONS IS TO FAMILIARIZE THEM WITH U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING POLICIES AND OPERATIONS, ESPECIALLY SAFETY PRECAUTIONS."

THE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT THEIR NEWSMEN MAY BE PRESENT TO REPORT AT LEAST ONE OF THE TEST EXPLOSIONS OPEN TO AMERICAN NEWSMEN. NINE SUCH SHOTS HAVE BEEN OPENED TO AMERICAN REPORTERS.

LT1035PED

B64KX (Q)

DALLAS, MAY 10 (AP)-RUSSIA TURNED ITS AGGRESSION TO THE MIDEAST AND AFRICA ONLY BECAUSE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION FRUSTRATED ITS AMBITIONS IN WESTERN EUROPE, NATO MILITARY LEADERS SAID HERE YESTERDAY.

THE 13 GENERALS AND ADMIRALS FROM NATO NATIONS SPOKE AT A SYMPOSIUM ON WORLD AFFAIRS AT SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIVERSITY.

LT. GEN. JEAN MARIE PIATTE OF FRANCE PRESENTED THE OFFICIAL VIEW OF THE GROUP THAT RUSSIA WAS USING ARAB NATIONS IN THE NEAR EAST AND AFRICA TO TURN THE NATO FLANK. HE SAID FRANCE BELIEVES THE TROOPS SHE HAS PULLED FROM NATO BILLETS IN EUROPE ARE STILL SERVING THE SAME GOAL IN AFRICA, "NOT FOR FRANCE ALONE, BUT FOR ALL THE WESTERN WORLD."

SEVERAL OF THE VISITING OFFICERS SAID NATIONS HAVE LEARNED THEY MUST HAVE ALLIES IF THEY ARE TO WARD OFF AGGRESSION.

BELGIUM'S MAJ. GEN. ANDRE E.L. BIGWOOD SAID HIS COUNTRY REALIZED AFTER WORLD WAR II, DESPITE ITS LONG HISTORY OF NEUTRALITY BEFORE 1940, THAT IT MUST CHOOSE SIDES IN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND FREEDOM.

GEN. BIGWOOD SAID HIS COUNTRY NOW SUPPORTS THE IDEA OF A UNITED EUROPE MORE THAN MOST COUNTRIES.

REAR ADM. GERARD KOUDIJAS OF THE NETHERLANDS SAID PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS MAKE NEUTRALITY IMPOSSIBLE--"IF WE DON'T STICK TOGETHER WE WILL HANG ONE BY ONE."

GERMAN BRIG. GEN. HANS-GEORG VON TEMPLEHOFF SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD REMAIN A NATO PARTNER AS LONG AS THERE IS A NATO. HE SAID DEFENDING WESTERN EUROPE IS THE ONLY WAY THE FREE WORLD CAN STOP A COMMUNIST ATTACK.

"THERE IS ONE OVERRIDING ACHIEVEMENT OF NATO THAT NONE CAN GAINSAY--PEACE IN EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA HAS BEEN PRESERVED," SAID LT. GEN. LEON W. JOHNSON OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

"MANY TYRANTS HAVE TEMPORARILY STOPPED THE COURSE OF DEVELOPMENT" OF GREATER FREEDOM FOR MANKING," HE SAID, "BUT NONE HAS EVER PERMANENTLY STOPPED THE ONWARD MARCH OF HUMAN FREEDOM."

VR819ACS

A123WX

(530) NIGHT LEAD COUNCIL

BY STERLING F. GREEN

HOT SPRINGS, VA., MAY 10 (AP)-STEELMAKER BENJAMIN F. FAIRLESS TOLD FELLOW INDUSTRIALISTS TODAY THAT AN ADEQUATE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM -- NOT ONE WHICH "PITCHES DOLLARS AROUND LIKE PEANUTS AT THE ZOO" -- DESERVES STRONG SUPPORT FROM AMERICAN BUSINESS.

FAIRLESS, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN IRON & STEEL INSTITUTE, EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS TO THE BUSINESS ADVISORY COUNCIL(BAC) OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT. THE BAC IS MEETING HERE WITH SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY AND SECRETARY OF WELFARE FOLSOM.

FAIRLESS HEADS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CITIZEN ADVISERS ON MUTUAL SECURITY. THE MARCH 1 REPORT OF THAT BODY HELPED LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE TRIMED-DOLN $3,900,000,000 FOREIGN AID BUDGET EISENHOWER NOW SEEKS OF CONGRESS.

"THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM SHOULD BE CONTINUED," FAIRLESS SAID IN A TALK PREPARED FOR EXECUTIVES OF ALMOST 100 OF THE BIGGEST CORPORATIONS MEETING IN CLOSED SESSION.

"SO LONG AS THE SOVIET CONTINUES TO SEEK TO ENSLAVE THE FREE WORLD, WE MUST CONTINUE TO HELP BUILD THE COLLECTIVE STRENGTH TO STOP THEM.

"AND AS THINGS NOW STAND, WE MUST HELP PAY FOR THAT STRENGTH.

"IF WE BOIL THE QUESTON DOWN TO ONE OF SAVING EITHER TAX DOLLARS OR OUR SONS, I THINK MOST AMERICANS WILL CHOOSE TO PAY THE FULL PRICE OF PEACE."

FAIRLESS EMPHASIZED HOWEVER THAT GOVERNMENT AID MUST BE COUPLED WITH A PROGRAM TO STIMULATE PRIVATE INVESTMENT ABROAD, BY TAX CONCESSIONS ON BUSINESS INCOME EARNED OVERSEAS AND BY STRENUOUS DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS TO PERSUADE FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO REMOVE STRICTIVE MEASURES.

THE FORMER HEAD OF UNITED STATES STEEL CORP. DISCLOSED THAT, UNTIL HE ACCEPTED EISENHOWER'S ASSIGNMENT TO STUDY FOREIGN AID, HE HAD BEEN TEMPTED TO CONSIDER THE PROGRAM "JUST MORE OF THE LOAD PILED ON THE SHOULDERS OF OUR TAXPAYERS" FOR THE BENEFIT OF OTHERS. THE GROUP'S INVESTIGATIONS AND FIRST HAND VISITS TO RECIPIENT COUNTRIES, HE SAID, CONVINCED HIM THAT THE FREE WORLD'S NEEDS ARE GREAT, THE SOVIET THREAT IS GRAVE, AND MUTUAL SECURITY IS AN OPPORTUNITY "TO MEET THE THREATS TO PEACE WITH COLLECTIVE STRENGTH."

THE SPEECH PROBABLY WAS WELL RECEIVED, ALTHOUGH REPORTERS WERE BARRED AS USUAL FROM THE BAC SESSION. THE COUNCIL, WHICH FOR A QUARTER-CENTURY HAS ADVISED SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE ON ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, CONSISTENTLY HAS SUPPORTED THE PRINCIPLE OF FOREIGN AID.

THE BAC IS HEADED BY EUGENE HOLMAN, CHAIRMAN OF STANDARD OIL CO., NEW JERSEY, AND FAIRLESS' AUDIENCE INCLUDED SUCH FIGURES AS HARLOW CURTICE, PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP.; ERNEST R.BREECH, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF FORD MOTOR CO.; LUCIUS D.CLAY, CHAIRMAN OF CONTINENTAL CAN CO., INC.; CHARLES ALLEN THOMAS, PRESIDENT OF MONSANTO CHEMICAL CO., AND RALPH J.CORDINER, PRESIDENT OF GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.

AT THE REQUEST OF NEWSMEN, FAIRLESS READ HIS SPEECH TO THEM BEFORE DELIVERING IT TO THE COUNCIL, AND ANSWERED QUESTIONS.

HE SAID THE GOAL OF FOREIGN AID SHOULD BE TO DEVELOP THE FREE WORLD ECONOMY TO THE POINT WHERE IT IS SELF-SUSTAINING, SHOULD CONSIST OF OUTRIGHT GRANTS ONLY IN UNUSUAL SITUATIONS, AND SHOULD NOT BE ADMINISTERED AS A GIVE AWAY CONTEST WITH THE RUSSIANS.

"WE SHOULD NOT GET SO BIG HEARTED ABOUT IT THAT WE GO BROKE IN THE PROCESS," FAIRLESS SAID.

HE SAID THE GREATEST FORCE FOR DEVELOPING THE FREE WORLD'S ECONOMIC POTENTIAL IS PRIVATE CAPITAL. GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS OVERSEAS TOTALED ONLY $7,900,000,000 LAST YEAR, HE SAID, AS AGAINST $20,400,-000,000 IN PRIVATE INVESTMENT, TRADE AND OTHER COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES.

JA&CZ1106PED

A98WX

(500) STRAUSS-RADIOACTIVITY

HOT SPRINGS, VA., MAY 10 (AP)-CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION DENIED CATEGORICALLY TODAY THAT CITIZENS OF NEVADA, UTAH OR OTHER STATES COULD SUFFER THE SLIGHTEST ILL EFFECTS FROM RADIATION PRODUCED BY NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING.

THE DENIAL WAS DIRECTED AT AN ARTICLE IN THE REPORTER MAGAZINE WHICH SAYS THOUSANDS OF SOUTHWESTERN CITIZENS HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO RADIO-

ACTIVE FALLOUT FROM H-BOMB TESTS, AND AT RECENT WARNINGS FROM SOME SCIENTISTS OF A MORE GENERAL SPREAD OF RADIATION.

HIS REASSURANCES WERE SUPPORTED BY DR. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PHYSICIST AND RADIATION RESEARCHER. SPEAKING OF THE UNITED STATES GENERALLY, LAWRENCE TOLD REPORTERS:

"IT IS TRUE THAT SOME COMPETENT SCIENTISTS HAVE EXPRESSED A MORE ALARMING VIEW, AND I SIMPLY CANNOT UNDERSTAND IT. TO ME, THEIR VIEWS ARE INCOMPREHENSIBLE.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT THAT WEAPONS TESTING CAN SAFELY CONTINUE AT CURRENT AND PLANNED LEVELS INDEFINITELY."

STRAUSS AND LAWRENCE WERE HERE TO ADDRESS THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S BUSINESS ADVISORY COUNCIL, IN SESSION WITH SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS AND OTHER HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE AEC DIRECTOR AND THE BERKELEY PHYSICIST MET REPORTERS AFTER THE CLOSED COUNCIL MEETING. THEY WERE QUESTIONED ON THE REPORTER MAGAZINE STORY AND ON A RECENT REPORT THAT RADIOACTIVITY HAD BEEN DETECTED IN MILK.

A REPORTER ASKED LAWRENCE WHAT HE SHOULD TELL HIS 12-YEAR-OLD SON, WHO HAD ASKED WHETHER HE SHOULD STOP DRINKING MILK. "TELL HIM TO DRINK HIS MILK," THE SCIENTIST LAUGHED.

LAWRENCE SAID THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVITY PRODUCED IN THE BONES OF AN AVERAGE AMERICAN BY ALL THE NUCLEAR TESTS TO DATE WAS ABOUT EQUIVALENT TO THE INCREASE IN RADIATION A MAN WOULD GET BY WALKING UP A 300-FOOT HILL--THEREBY GETTING THAT MUCH MORE OF THE SUN'S COSMIC RAYS.

"THE AMOUNT IS LESS THAN YOU WOULD RECEIVE BY MOVING FROM A WOODEN HOUSE TO A BRICK HOUSE," SAID LAWRENCE. "THERE'S A LITTLE MORE RADIOACTIVITY IN BRICK THAN IN WOOD, BUT BOTH ARE UTTERLY INCONSEQUENTIAL.

"IF YOU WENT UP TO 21,000 FEET IN AN AIRPLANE, YOU'D GET A LOT MORE --BUT IT STILL WOULD BE INCONSEQUENTIAL."

"THE DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY'S RADIATION LABORATORY SAID AEC HAS TAKEN "EXTREME" PRECAUTIONS FOR PUBLIC SAFETY AND HAS SET ITS STANDARDS OF HUMAN TOLERANCE FOR RADIATION AT LEVELS "ALMOST RIDICULOUSLY LOW."

THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE SAID THAT ABOUT 5,000 RESIDENTS OF ST.GEORGE, UTAH, WERE EXPOSED IN A 24-HOUR PERIOD TO 1,260 TIMES MORE ATMOSPHERIC CONTAMINATION THAN THE STANDARD ESTABLISHED FOR RADIATION WORKERS BY THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS. THIS WAS IN OPERATION UPSHOT-KNOTHOLE IN THE SPRING OF 1953.

THE ARTICLE DEALT WITH THIS AND OTHER SERIES OF TESTS PRIOR TO 1955, AND DECLARED THAT AEC HAD CLASSIFIED THE INFORMATION ON FALLOUT AND RADIATION EXPOSURES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION UP TO THAT TIME, OR HAD RELEASED THE INFORMATION IN SUCH A WAY AS TO AVOID A "BAD PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT." THE ARTICLE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AN EDITORIAL CALLING FOR CESSATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING.

STRAUSS SAID IT WAS "NOT TRUE" THAT AEC HAD WITHHELD INFORMATION HAVING NO NATIONAL SECURITY ASPECTS. HE DENIED THAT ANY PERSONS IN UTAH OR NEVADA HAD SUFFERED ANY HARMFUL EFFECTS, AND DECLARED THAT AEC'S PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES WERE WHOLLY ADEQUATE.

AS FOR THE ST.GEORGE INCIDENT, STRAUSS SAID "NOBODY GOT ANY DOSE THAT PRODUCED ANY DETECTABLE EFFECT AT ALL."

RZ/LT907PED

A120WX

(140) ST. PAUL, MINN., MAY 10 (AP)-REP. SIMPSON (R-PA) SAID TONIGHT THAT "POLITICALLY-INSPIRED" CRITICISM OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN POLICY PROGRAM IS "A GROWING MENACE TO PERMANENT PEACE."

SIMPSON MENTIONED NO NAMES BUT ASSERTED: "AS A RESULT OF RECENT STATEMENTS FROM DEMOCRATIC SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON, D.C., AND ELSEWHERE, IT IS OBVIOUS TO ME THAT PEACE HAS BEEN ABANDONED FOR POLITICS BY OUR OPPONENTS."

SIMPSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE, MADE HIS REMARKS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE STATE CONVENTION OF THE MINNESOTA FEDERATION OF REPUBLICAN WOMEN.

"DISCREDITED CRITICS WHOSE BLUNDERING LED US INTO THE DEBACLE OF KOREA ARE NOW USING PUBLIC FORUMS TO STIR UP FEARS AND ANIMOSITIES AMONG OUR ALLIES CONCERNING THE PEACEFUL INTENTIONS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION," HE SAID.

RZ1038PED

A17 (150)

NEW YORK, MAY 10 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY UPHELD THE PERJURY CONVICTION AND FIVE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE OF TURNABOUT WITNESS HARVEY M. MATUSOW.

MATUSOW, A FORMER COMMUNIST, WAS TRIED FOR PERJURY AFTER RECANTING TESTIMONY HE GAVE AGAINST 13 SECOND-STRING REDS IN A 1952 TRIAL AND FOR CLAIMING ROY M. COHN, THEN AN ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY, COACHED HIM TO GIVE FALSE TESTIMONY IN THE COMMUNIST TRIAL.

MATUSOW ONCE TERMED HIMSELF A "VICIOUS LIAR" AND SAID HE HAD DENOUNCED 244 AMERICANS AS COMMUNISTS OR RED SYMPATHIZERS WITHOUT A SHRED OF EVIDENCE.

IN APPEALING HIS PERJURY CONVICTION, HE CLAIMED HE WAS DEPRIVED OF A FAIR TRIAL BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST ISSUE WAS INJECTED INTO THE CASE AND SAID DEFENSE CROSS-EXAMINATION OF GOVERNMENT WITNESSES WAS UNDULY LIMITED. THE APPEALS COURT UNANIMOUSLY REJECTED ALL HIS CONTENTIONS.

THE U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE SAID IT WILL PREPARE PAPERS CALLING FOR MATUSOW TO SURRENDER AND BEGIN HIS TERM. HE HAS BEEN LIVING IN NEW YORK, FREE IN $10,000 BAIL.

WW315PED

Jerusalem (Israeli Sector), May 10 (AP)-The Jordanian radio assailed Egyptian newspapers and Egypt's Voice of the Arabs radio station today for sowing disunity among the Arab countries.

1957

The broadcast followed up King Hussein's demand when he clamped martial law on his country April 25 that Egypt's propaganda machine must stop attacking the Jordan throne.

The government radio station at Ramallah again called on

30.24- 12091

Egypt to curb its press and radio. It said the egyptians were misleading arabs and bringing disaster.

As examples, the commentator said the egyptian propaganda organs had praised Sudan's former Premier Ismail El Azhari but now they attacked him. When King Hussein appointed Maj. Gen. Ali Hayari as Jordan's chief of staff, the broadcast continued, Cairo radio denounced him as a servant of imperialism. But two days later when Hayari fled to Syria [illegible] described as a nationalist hero.

The king had refrained in the past from censure of Egypt and President Nassery, his nominal ally in the Arab bloc. But on April 25, when he was fighting for his throne against the Arab extremists egged on by Cairo, [illegible] Hussein demanded that the egyptians stop "inventing stories" and attacking him.

[illegible]

Seoul, May 10 (AP)-The South Korean government and the U.S. army announced today they had reached "complete understanding" on the responsibilities [illegible] of each in combatting thefts [illegible] army supplies.

Pilfering has been a [illegible] perennial problem of the U.S. forces in South Korea. Attempts of U.S. military police recently to crack down has stirred up some hard feeling.

South korean officials and newspapers have protested about two incidents last month. Military police raided a village, finding more than 2,000 items allegedly stolen from the U.S. A ring. The planting of an American investigator in a railway theft ring led to the fatal shooting of one korean, [illegible] and the arrest of nine in a gang that tried to rob a U.S. military supply train.

Today's statement didn't say who would be responsible for what in combatting the thefts.

[illegible]

hong kong, may 10 (ap)--red china charged today that the basing of american guided missiles on formosa is "an outright aggressive action intolerable to the chinese people."

the editorial from the official peiping people's daily, broadcast by peiping radio, was the second blast since the united

states announced it was sending an air force unit equipped with

agreement with chiang kai-shek's government to station an air force

matador missiles to the nationalist chinese island.

x unit equipped with matador missiles on the nationalist chinese island.

"NO amount of intimidation or threats, NO atomic or

hydrogen bomb can change the chinese peoples' determination to liberate

taiwan (formosa)," the chinese co munist party mouthpiece declared.

it said the u.s. "war group" had become alarmed at growing

anti-american sentiment in asia and increased difficulty "in

scaring asian countries away from china by the 'menace of communism.' "

hj/apr13xx 13,18--0545

britain's recently announced plans to cut defense spending have

raised fears in malta of mass unemployment. the maltese parlia

is to debate the defense program tuesday.

1957

valletta, malta, may 10 (ap)-gov. sir robert laycock returned

last night from urgent talks with the colonial office in london and

today called on dom mintoff, malta's labor prime minister.

it was understood laycock presented britain's new proposals aimed

at averting a new political crisis over malta's economic future.

between mintoff and the colonial office broke x down last month the

economic future of the strategic island base. talks between mintoff and

the colonial office broke down when mintoff demanded economic integration

of malta and britian and the raising of

the maltese living standard to that of the british taxpayer.

terms of the new british proposal were NOT revealed.

BEGIN — MAY 11, 1957

1957

30.24- 12093

A77
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (310)
BY STERLING SLAPPEY

LONDON, MAY 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO TELL BRITISH SHIPOWNERS NEXT WEEK THEY CAN USE THE SUEZ CANAL AGAIN, ON EGYPT'S TERMS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT IS AWAITED GLOOMILY BY 32 "SUEZ REBELS"--A GROUP OF CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WHO WANT NO CONCESSIONS TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER. THEY HAVE SIGNED A MOTION WARNING THE GOVERNMENT OF TROUBLE IF BRITAIN GIVES IN, AND SEVERAL HAVE THREATENED TO LEAVE THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY.

MACMILLAN MET WITH SIX CABINET ADVISERS TONIGHT AT CHEQUERS, HIS COUNTRY RESIDENCE, TO COUNTER THE REVOLT.

RICHARD A. BUTLER, NO. 2 MAN IN THE GOVERNMENT, TOLD A POLITICAL RALLY BEFORE HEADING TO THE MEETING: "A STATEMENT ON THE PRESENT SITUATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL WILL BE MADE BY THE PRIME MINISTER EARLY NEXT WEEK."

WITH A CONSERVATIVE WORKING MAJORITY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS OF FROM 55 TO 60 VOTES, THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT IS IN NO GREAT DANGER OF BEING OVERTHROWN.

BUT THE REVOLT SETS UP HEAVY RUMBLINGS THROUGHOUT THE PARTY, FIGHTING TO REGAIN THE POPULAR SUPPORT IT HAS LOST SINCE THE GENERAL ELECTION TWO YEARS AGO.

BUTLER, THE LORD PRIVY SEAL AND HOME SECRETARY, TOLD A MEETING IN SAFFRON WALDEN "IT IS CLEAR THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAVE NOT RESULTED IN AN AGREEMENT WHICH CARRIED OUT ALL THE SIX PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WHATEVER DECISION WE COME TO ABOUT THE USE OF THE CANAL IN THE INTEREST OF OUR TRADE AND SHIPPING," HE SAID, "WE MUST PRESS FOR AN ULTIMATE SETTLEMENT WHICH IS IN CONFORMITY WITH WHAT THE UNITED NATIONS LAID DOWN."

NASSER TIGHTLY CONTROLS THE CANAL DESPITE A U.N. CONDITION WHICH SAID THE CANAL MUST BE KEPT FREE OF THE POLITICS OF ANY ONE COUNTRY.

NASSER IS INSISTING ON HAVING TRANSIT FEES BEING PAID DIRECT TO EGYPT IN CURRENCY CONVERTIBLE INTO DOLLARS.

MACMILLAN IS EXPECTED TO TELL THE HOUSE EITHER MONDAY OR TUESDAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT ACCEPTS NASSER'S TERMS, BUT ONLY ON A TEMPORARY BASIS AND THAT IT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO NEGOTIATE A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT LATER.

SM536PED

A71 (290)
LONDON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT ANNOUNCED IT HAS ASKED JAPAN TO JOIN IN AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FOR AN IMMEDIATE END TO ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

MOSCOW RADIO DISCLOSED THE ACTION IN BROADCASTING DETAILS OF A NOTE HANDED TO PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN TWO DAYS AGO. THE NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO A JAPANESE REQUEST THAT RUSSIA END ALL NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW APRIL 20 THAT HE FAVORED A JOINT APPEAL.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID AMBASSADOR SUEMITSU KADOWAKI AT THAT TIME "CONFIRMED THE IDENTITY OF AIMS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN IN THE STRUGGLE FOR BANNING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS AND TESTS OF THEM."

THE NEW NOTE TO JAPAN SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "PROPOSES THAT A JOINT APPEAL SHOULD BE MADE ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND BRITAIN FOR THE CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT ON THE IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, OR, AT ANY RATE, A SUSPENSION OF THESE TESTS FOR A DEFINITE PERIOD OF TIME."

THE NOTE ADDED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "IS READY TO CONSIDER ANY OTHER JOINT STEPS AIMED AT A REAL CESSATION OF TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

THE SOVIET UNION ASSERTED THAT RUSSIAN PROPOSALS TO SOLVE THE H-BOMB TESTS PROBLEM HAD NOT RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM THE WEST.

THE NOTE SAID SOVIET UNION HAD PROPOSED--AS A FIRST STEP--AN AGREEMENT ON THE END OF TESTS FOR A DEFINITE PERIOD OF TIME.

"HOWEVER, THIS PROPOSAL HAS NOT MET SO FAR WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE WESTERN POWERS," THE NOTE ADDED.

"SUCH AN ATTITUDE OF THE WESTERN POWERS TOWARD THE SOVIET PROPOSALS FORCES THE SOVIET UNION, IN THE INTERESTS OF STRENGTHENING ITS SECURITY, TO DEVOTE THE NECESSARY ATTENTION TO TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID TONIGHT "MASS EXTERMINATION OF PEOPLE EVERYWHERE WILL BEGIN IN A FEW YEARS" IF NUCLEAR TESTS ARE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE.

IZAK ERMASHEV WARNED THAT THE WORLD FACES TERRIBLE DANGER FROM STRONTIUM 90, A RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCE RELEASED IN HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSIONS. SOME SCIENTISTS HAVE CLAIMED IT CAUSES LEUKEMIA AND BONE CANCER IN HUMANS.

"IT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THAT IF AGREEMENT IS NOT REACHED ON A HALT OR TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS, ALL OF US, ALL NATIONS AND COUNTRIES, WILL BE HEADING FOR THE ABYSS QUICKER AND QUICKER WITH EVERY YEAR," ERMASHEV SAID.

"THIS EXPLAINS THE OBJECTIVE NECESSITY OF STOPPING OR AT LEAST SUSPENDING THESE TESTS. THERE IS ONLY ONE GRIM ALTERNATIVE: THIS OR DESTRUCTION. IT IS THE ONLY CHOICE LEFT TO ALL COUNTRIES, BIG OR SMALL, RICH OR POOR.

"SUCH EPIDEMICS AS PLAGUE OR CHOLERA, IF THEY ARE NOT COMBATTED, VICTIMIZE WHOLE POPULATIONS: NONE IS EXEMPT.

"AND STRONTIUM 90 IS WORSE THAN ANY EPIDEMIC, SINCE HUMANITY DOES NOT YET HAVE ANY SURE MEANS OF FIGHTING IT."

ANOTHER MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID THE SOVIET COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF PEACE MET REPRESENTATIVES OF PEACE COMMITTEES FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO DISCUSS A REPORT ON A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE BOMB TESTS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE MEETING "WARMLY ENDORSED THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME SOVIET'S APPEAL TO THE CONGRESS OF THE U.S.A. AND THE PARLIAMENT OF GREAT BRITAIN URGING THEM TO HELP TO BRING ABOUT AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE U.S.S.R., U.S.A. AND GREAT BRITAIN ON THE IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF TEST EXPLOSIONS.

THE MEETING DECIDED TO INVITE TO RUSSIA DELEGATIONS OF "PEACE PARTISANS" FROM OTHER COUNTRIES FOR TALKS ON JOINT ACTION FOR BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE BROADCAST ADDED.

JT915PED

A88

PARIS, MAY 11 (AP)-A PARIS COURT TODAY FINED THE EDITOR AND A CARTOONIST OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY HUMANITE 100,000 FRANCS ($285.71) EACH FOR A DRAWING SHOWING A FRENCH PARATROOPER IN ALGERIA LOOKING AT A DEAD MOSLEM AT HIS FEET.

SM606PED

B53 Q

(180)

--17--

OSNABRUECK, GERMANY, MAY 11 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN DOCTOR SAID TONIGHT 1957 WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN TREATING 200 SOVIET CITIZENS WHO WERE ALLEGEDLY MADE ILL BY RUSSIAN ATOMIC-BOMB TESTS.

DR. SIGMUND SCHMIDT, A 43-YEAR-OLD DOCTOR IN THE VILLAGE OF VOERDEN, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT RUSSIAN DOCTORS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO HEAL RADIATION-SICK PATIENTS BY USING A METHOD HE DEVELOPED.

THE METHOD, SCHMIDT SAID, INVOLVES THE INTRODUCTION OF DRIED WHITE BLOODCELLS INTO THE BLOOD STREAMS OF THE PATIENTS, REPLACING 1957 CELLS DAMAGED BY RADIOACTIVE A-BOMB FALLOUTS.

THE DOCTOR SAID HE GAVE THE RUSSIANS INFORMATION ON HIS METHOD ONLY AFTER SENDING THE SAME INFORMATION TO PROMINENT BUT UNNAMED BRITISH AND AMERICAN SCIENTISTS.

HE SAID THE AMERICANS AND THE BRITONS NEVER ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIPT OF HIS INFORMATION BUT THE RUSSIANS WROTE THEY USED THE METHOD SUCCESSFULLY ON 200 PATIENTS AT A KIEV CLINIC.

WHEN FOREIGN JOURNALISTS CALLED SCHMIDT TO CHECK ON HIS CLAIM, HE TOLD THEM HE WAS RELUCTANT ABOUT GIVING OUT INFORMATION.

ALTHOUGH SCHMIDT SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE ABLE TO HEAL 200 RADIATION-SICK PATIENTS, HE ADDED THAT HIS METHOD CANNOT TREAT ALL TYPES OF RADIATION SICKNESS.

JF/WW503PED 1957

A59 (230)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 11 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S LOWER HOUSE HAS CALLED ON THE ATOMIC POWERS TO SUSPEND NUCLEAR ARMS TESTS FOR A "LIMITED TIME" AS A PLEDGE OF THEIR INTENT TO ACHIEVE "A GENERAL CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT."

THE RESOLUTION, PRESENTED LAST NIGHT BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, MARKED ONE OF THE FEW TIMES THE WEST GERMAN LEADER HAS DIFFERED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON A MAJOR INTERNATIONAL ISSUE. EISENHOWER HAS CONTENDED THE TESTS MUST GO ON AS LONG AS RUSSIA REFUSES TO AGREE TO INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION.

ADENAUER TOLD THE DEPUTIES HE STILL SHARED THE AMERICAN VIEW THAT THE PRIME WAY TO ACHIEVE PEACE WAS THROUGH GENERAL CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT.

HIS PROPOSAL DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA SHOULD SUSPEND THE TESTS TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR "WILL TO ACHIEVE A GENERAL CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT." IT GAVE NO TIME LIMIT FOR THE SUSPENSION.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS OPPOSED THE MEASURE ON GROUNDS IT WAS NOT STRONG ENOUGH. THE SOCIALISTS TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GET THROUGH A RESOLUTION SAYING ALL NUCLEAR ARMS TESTS SHOULD BE STOPPED IMMEDIATELY.

THE SOCIALIST MEASURE WAS DEFEATED 223-134. IT WAS LINKED WITH ANOTHER PROPOSAL THAT THE GOVERNMENT PROMISE NOT TO EQUIP THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE HOUSE ALSO KNOCKED DOWN A SOCIALIST MOTION THAT WOULD HAVE REQUIRED THE GOVERNMENT TO BAN EQUIPMENT OF WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS AND PROHIBIT STOCKING OF SUCH WEAPONS ON GERMAN SOIL BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN ALLIES.

DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS SAID THE WEST WOULD RISK SOVIET AGGRESSION IF GERMANY DENED THE ALLIES THE

SOVIET AGGRESSION IF GERMANY DENIED THE ALLIES THE RIGHT TO ARM WITH WEAPONS AS POWERFUL AS THOSE USED BY THE RUSSIANS.

IN WHAT AMOUNTS TO A CONCESSION TO THE OPPOSITION, ADENAUER PROPOSED, AND WON HOUSE APPROVAL, OF A PLAN TO SET UP A COUNCIL OF SCIENTISTS, POLITICIANS AND MILITARY EXPERTS TO EXAMINE THE QUESTION OF ATOMIC ARMAMENT.

A GROUP OF 18 WEST GERMAN SCIENTISTS IS ON RECORD AS OPPOSING ATOMIC ARMAMENT FOR WEST GERMAN TROOPS. THEIR STATEMENT 1957 BEING USED BY THE SOCIALISTS AS A MAJOR WEAPON IN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO UNSEAT ADENAUER IN THE GENERAL ELECTION SEPT. 15.

THE TEXT OF THE RESOLUTION: (ABOUT 340)

"THE BUNDESTAG IS CALLED UPON TO MAKE THE FOLLOWING DECISION:

"1. THE BUNDESTAG IS CONSCIOUS OF THE FACT THAT AN ATOMIC WAR CAN DESTROY THE WORLD. THEREFORE, IT IS WATCHING WITH DEEPEST INTEREST THE EFFORTS OF THE LONDON (U.N.) DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. FOR THE SAKE OF THE PEACE OF THE WORLD, THE BUNDESTAG APPEALS TO ALL PEOPLES AND GAVERNMENTS TO UNITE IN GENERAL CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT AND TO BAN THE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. IN PARTICULAR, THE BUNDESTAG EXPECTS THE SOVIET UNION TO GIVE UP ITS 10-YEAR OPPOSITION TO CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT.

"2. AS A VISIBLE SIGN OF THEIR DESIRE FOR GENERAL CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT, THE GREAT POWERS SHOULD DISCONTINUE THEIR ATOMIC BOMB TESTS AS A FIRST STEP, FOR A LIMITED TIME.

"3. THE ARMING OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS IS NOT UP FOR DECISION AT THIS TIME. IT IS CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH THE SUCCESS OF THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. THE BUNDESTAG EXPECTS THAT THESE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE SUCCESSFUL.

"4. THE GERMAN PEOPLE EXPECT PROTECTION FROM THEIR ALLIES AND THE PREVENTION BY THEM OF A SOVIET ATTACK. FOR THIS REASON THE BUNDESTAG SEES NO REASON TO DEMAND OF WEST GERMANY'S ALLIES A REDUCTION OF ARMAMENT OF THE TROOPS DESTINED FOR PROTECTION OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

"5. GENERAL CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT IS A DECISIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE RELAXATION OF TENSIONS. A DURABLE PEACE IS NOT SAFEGUARDED WITHOUT THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

"6. THE GOVERNMENT IS REQUESTED:

"(A) TO MAKE KNOWN WHAT MEASURES IT WILL TAKE TO GUARANTEE AN EFFECTIVE PROTECTION AGAINST THE RADIOACTIVE FORCES OF ATOMIC MATERIAL DESTINED FOR CIVILIAN OR MILITARY PURPOSES.

"(B) TO APPOINT A COUNCIL FOR QUESTIONS CONCERNING ATOMIC WEAPONS, TO BE MADE UP OF SCIENTISTS, POLITICIANS AND MILITARY EXPERTS. IT WILL BE THE DUTY OF THIS COUNCIL TO EXAMINE IMMEDIATELY ALL RELEVANT MATERIAL, INCLUDING THAT OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, AND MAKE PUBLIC THE RESULTS OF ITS EXAMINATIONS AS IT PROCEEDS." (END TEXT)

PR1004AED

1957

B15 Q

(130)

WITH BONN ATOMIC A59

BERLIN, MAY 11 (AP)-THE PARLIAMENTARY PRESIDENTS OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY URGED ALL EUROPEAN NATIONS TODAY TO BAR ATOMIC WEAPONS FROM WEST GERMANY.

THEIR JOINT APPEAL, LATEST COMMUNIST MOVE IN A CAMPAIGN TO HEAD OFF POSSIBLE ATOMIC ARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY, WAS SIGNED AT THE END OF A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN.

AT THE SAME TIME THE THREE PLEDGED TO STEP UP THE "DEFENSE POWER" OF THE WARSAW PACT ORGANIZATION. THIS PACT PLACED THE JOINT ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, EAST GERMANY, AND ALBANIA UNDER THE COMMAND OF SOVIET MARSHAL

30.24- 12095

I.S. KONEV.
THE PRESIDENTS SAID THEY FAVORED WORLDWIDE DISARMAMENT AND THE OUTLAWING OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
PARTICIPATING WERE POLAND'S CZESLAW WYCHEHA, EAST GERMANY'S JOHANNES DIECKMANN AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S ZDENEK FIERLINGER.
RK111PED

A112
BERLIN, MAY 11 (AP)-SEVEN EAST GERMANS HAVE BEEN SENT TO PRISON BY A COMMUNIST COURT ON CHARGES THAT THEY SPIED ON RUSSIAN ARMED FORCES AND RAILWAY INSTALLATIONS ON BEHALF OF U.S. INTELLIGENCE AND RUSSIAN EMIGRANT GROUPS.
VOLKSSTIMME, A COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER REPORTING ON THE TRIAL, SAID THE MAGDEBURG DISTRICT COURT DEALT OUT SENTENCES RANGING FROM ONE YEAR TO FIVE YEARS. TWO OF THE DEFENDANTS WERE WOMEN.
RA10AED

A33
AMS BUDGET (580)
NIGHT LEAD STUDENTS
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
BERLIN, MAY 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WAS REPORTED CRACKING DOWN TONIGHT ON 122 REBELLIOUS COLLEGE STUDENTS WITH A DEMAND THAT THEY SWEAR LOYALTY OATHS OR FACE PERMANENT EXPULSION.
THE STUDENTS, MAKING UP THE ENTIRE THIRD YEAR CLASS OF THE VETERINARY COLLEGE OF EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLT UNIVERSITY, WERE DESCRIBED HERE AS STAGING THIS WEEK THE BIGGEST OPEN STRIKE AGAINST EAST GERMANY'S RED REGIME SINCE THE WORKERS' UPRISING OF 1953.
USUALLY RELIABLE UNDERGROUND SOURCES SAID ALL WERE TEMPORARILY OUSTED FROM THE ROLLS OF THAT SCHOOL, A CENTER OF ANTI-COMMUNIST AGITATION DURING THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION LAST FALL.
THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE STUDENTS WERE ORDERED TO AFFIRM THEIR ALLEGIANCE TO THE RED REGIME, WITH PERMANENT EXPULSION AND POLICE ACTIO AS THE ALTERNATIVE.
THE 122 STRUCK IN PROTEST AGAINST COMMUNIST PERSECUTION OF THEIR DEAN, PROF. GUNTER SCHUETZLER.
SCHUETZLER, WHO HAS ESCAPED TO ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN, WAS ACCUSED OF PROVOKING THE YOUTHS TO FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF STUDENTS IN TH POLISH AND HUNGARIAN UPRISINGS.
STUDENTS FLEEING TO WEST BERLIN FURNISHED REFUGEE OFFICIALS DETAILS OF THE HUMBOLDT STRIKE. FURTHER REPORTS CAME FROM THE SOCIALIST UNDER GROUND AND OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS.
THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN DISTRIBUTED A STATEMENT BY HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY'S RECTOR, PROF. WERNER HARTKE, WHICH DENIED THERE HAD BEEN A STRIKE OR "EXPULSION OF STUDENTS FROM THE THIRD, FOURTH AND FIFTH YEAR."
HOWEVER, HARTKE'S STATEMENT ADDED: "THE STUDENTS OF THE VETERINARIAN FACULTY WISH TO PURSUE THEIR STUDIES IN AN ORDERLY WAY AND THE UNIVERSITY ORGANS IN CHARGE HAVE TAKEN THE NECESSARY STEPS TO ELIMINATE THOSE ELEMENTS WHO INTEND TO INTERFERE WITH THE STUDIES."
ADN LATER QUOTED SOME HUMBOLT VETERINARY STUDENTS AS SAYING SCHUETZLER WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE "UNDISCIPLINED BEHAVIOR ... SINCE HE GROSSLY VIOLATED HIS DUTIES AS EDUCATOR IN THE PAST."
THE STRIKE REPORTS WERRMED "LIES OF WESTERN NEWSPAPERS."
THE STATEMENT SAID A GREAT PART OF THE STUDENT GROUP WHICH "HAD TO BE SUSPENDED FROM THE UNIVERSITY WILL BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO RESUME THEIR STUDIES."

WESTERN NEWSMEN TOURING EAST BERLIN SPOTTED EXTRA POLICE GUARDS ON DUTY ON THE HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY CAMPUS, WHICH TONIGHT WAS VIRTUALLY DESERTED BY STUDENTS FOR THE WEEKEND HOLIDAY.
WEST BERLIN'S FREE UNIVERSITY SAID THAT SCHUETZLER HAD CONTACTED ITS FACULTY AFTER HIS FLIGHT FROM THE EAST. BUT THE VETERINARY DEAN WAS REFUSING TO SEE NEWSMEN, EXPLAINING HE HAD LEFT HIS WIFE BEHIND IN EAST BERLIN AND SHE MIGHT BE IN DANGER.

A34
PRESUMABLY SCHUETZLER AND HUMBOLDT STUDENTS WHO FOLLOWED HIM TO WEST BERLIN ARE UNDERGOING THE USUAL SECRET SCREENING FOR POLITICAL REFUGEES.
ALLIED OFFICIALK SAID THE STUDENT ERUPTION SHOWED THE RED REGIME WAS SITTING ON A VOLCANO THAT MIGHT BLOW UP ANYTIME, DESPITE THE RUSSIAN GARRISONS ESTIMATED TO TOTAL 400,000 MEN.
FEARING THAT STUDENT AGITATION MAY SPARK DEMONSTRATIONS AMONG THE RESTIVE WORKERS, EAST GERMAN LEADERS HAVE DECREED A PURGE OF "EXPANDING BOURGEOIS ATTITUDES" ON SCHOOL CAMPUSES.
A NEW ORDER DRAFTS ALL PROSPECTIVE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS FOR ONE YEAR OF COMPULSORY LABOR SERVICE IN STATE-RUN FACTORIES AND FARMS. THE REDS HOPE IN THIS WAY TO SCREEN OUT POTENTIAL TROUBLE MAKERS BEFORE THEY REACH THE POLITICALLY SENSITIVE UNIVERSITIES.
STUDENTS IN ONE CLASS AT HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY WERE REPORTED RESISTING A DEMAND THAT THEY PUT IN FIVE WEEKS OF LABOR SERVICE IN THE SENFTENBERG COAL MINE. THE STUDENTS WERE THREATENED WITH LOSS OF TUITION SUBSIDIES UNLESS THEY "VOLUNTEER" FOR THE WORK.
COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HAVE WARNED THE NATION'S YOUTH AGAINST VISITING WEST GERMANY--WHICH THEY CALL "NATO-ATOMIC REPUBLIC." THE ORDER IN EFFECT CANCELLED PLANS FOR THOUSANDS OF GERMAN YOUNGSTERS TO SPEND SUMMER HOLIDAYS WITH FRIENDS AND RELATIVES WEST OF THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE REDS OPENLY COMPLAIN THAT THE EAST GERMAN STUDENTS HAVE BEEN RETURNING FROM WEST GERMANY WITH TOO MANY "WESTERN TENDENCIES."
J240PED

B62 (SEG) (190)
VIENNA, MAY 11 (AP)-AUSTRIAN INTERIOR MINISTER OSKAR HELMER APPEALED TODAY TO THE UNITED STATES TO REVISE ITS EMIGRATION LAWS TO ADMIT MORE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
HELMER CALLED THE PRESENT ALMOST-COMPLETE STOPPAGE OF REFUGEE SHIPMENTS TO AMERICA A "DISASTROUS ATTITUDE" ON THE PART OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND SENATE.
THE AUSTRIAN APPEAL WAS MADE IN TELEGRAMS TO LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR HERE, AND DR. AUGUST LINDT, UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES IN GENEVA, AFTER HUNGARIANS IN TWO AUSTRIAN CAMPS HAD STAGED HUNGER STRIKES IN ATTEMPTS TO FORCE NEW VISA QUOTES.
THE STRIKES ENDED LAST NIGHT, BUT THE REFUGEES THREATENED TO START NEW ONES UNLESS THEY GET SATISFACTORY ACTION FROM WASHINGTON. THE STRIKERS DEMANDED VISAS FOR EVERY REFUGEE WHO WANTS TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES, REGARDLESS OF AGE OR HEALTH OR ANY OTHER CONDITIONS.
THIS WOULD MEAN THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO TAKE NEARLY ALL THE 34,488 HUNGARIANS STILL IN AUSTRIAN CAMPS. THE UNITED STATES HAS ADMITTED MORE THAN 32,000 OF THE 171,259 WHO FLED TO AUSTRIA AFTER LAST OCTOBER'S HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. AND NOW EVEN EXPANDED QUOTAS HAVE

BEEN FILLED. BUT THE REMAINING REFUGEES AND SOME AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPERS CLAIM THE UNITED STATES HAS A "MORAL OBLIGATION" TO TAKE THE OTHERS.

HAHA830AED

B51

(370)

--17--

BUDAPEST, MAY 11 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY GAVE ITSELF TWO MORE YEARS OF LIFE.

THE VOTE, A UNANIMOUS SHOW OF HANDS, POSTPONED ELECTIONS DUE THIS YEAR. THERE WAS NO OPPOSITION DESPITE A SPEECH IN WHICH PREMIER JANOS KADAR URGED THE 298 DEPUTIES:

"WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF SOMEONE SAID: I DON'T AGREE WITH PREMIER KADAR? NOTHING AT ALL, THANK GOD. I'D BE GLAD TO HEAR IT."

AT ANOTHER POINT HE SAID THE DEPUTIES WOULD REFLECT THE WISDON OF THE PEOPLE IF THEY HAD THE COURAGE TO STATE THEIR OPINIONS FREELY. HE GOT NO REACTION FROM THE STATEMENT:

"I AM QUITE SURE THAT THREE OR FOUR SITTING IN THIS ROOM WOULD PREFER TO SEE SOMEONE ELSE IN MY JOB."

THE THREE-DAY SESSION, THE FIRST SINCE LAST FALL'S REVOLT, ENDED WITH NO DATE SET FOR A NEW MEETING.

THERE WAS NO OPPOSITION TO A SERIES OF CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS ONE GAVE HUNGARY A NEW COAT OF ARMS, RESTORING THE RED STAR THAT REBELS CUT FROM HUNGARIAN FLAGS DURING THE REVOLT.

APPARENTLY AS A CONCESSION TO ANTI-SOVIET FEELING, ANOTHER AMENDMENT PROVIDED THAT THE FLAG ITSELF IN THE FUTURE WILL CONTAIN NO EMBLEM AT ALL--ONLY THE TRADITIONAL HUNGARIAN COLORS: RED, WHITE AND GREEN.

A THIRD AMENDMENT SPECIFIED THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS HEREAFTER TO BE CALLED "THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY WORKER-PEASANT GOVERNMENT."

THOUGH A FIRM COMMUNIST AND THUS PRESUMABLY AN ATHEIST, KADAR LARDED HIS SPEECH WITH RELIGIOUS REFERENCES, SOME OF WHICH BROUGHT LAUGHTER. ONCE HE COMPARED CERTAIN COMMUNISTS TO BAD ROMAN CATHOLICS, WHO HE SAID GO TO CONFESSION ON GOOD FRIDAY AND THEN START SINNING AGAIN RIGHT AFTER EASTER.

KADAR DECLARED THERE IS AN "ABSOLUTE MAJORITY" IN PARLIAMENT AGAINST THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY UPRISING." HE SAID AN "OVERWHELMING MAJORITY" SUPPORTS "POPULAR DEMOCRATIC RULE." HE CALLED FOR STRENGTHENING SOVIET-HUNGARIAN FRIENDSHIP AND SAID IT COULD BE ASCERTAINED THAT A "MAJORITY" OF PARLIAMENT AGREES WITH THIS.

NO VOTES WERE TAKEN ON ANY OF THESE QUESTIONS, BUT KADAR'S SUMMING-UP WAS APPROVED BY THE USUAL RAISED-HAND VOTE.

"WE ARE SUPPORTERS OF THE WARSAW PACT," HE SAID, "AND CONSEQUENTLY WE ARE ALSO SUPPORTERS OF THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY AS LONG AS WE ARE FACED WITH THE AGGRESSIVE AMBITIONS OF THE IMPERIALISTS AND THE GATHERING OF THE IMPERIALIST FORCES."

JF455PED

A121

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 11 (AP)-A 22-YEAR-OLD BRUNETTE TOLD NICOSIA SPECIAL COURT TODAY SHE WAS STRIPPED NAKED AND FLOGGED WITH A HEAVY LEATHER STRAP WHILE BEING INTERROGATED BY A BRITISH POLICE SERGEANT.

THE GIRL, VASSO LOIZA, A GREEK CYPRIOT, SAID SHE WAS PUNCHED AND THAT PENCILS WERE PUSHED BENEATH HER FINGERNAILS.

SHE CHARGED SGT. GEOFFREY LEACH AND TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS TURNED INFORMERS QUESTIONED HER FOR HOURS AT A TIME ON THREE DIFFERENT DAYS.

THE GIRL WAS ARRESTED JAN. 14 FOR INTERROGATION. POLICE SAY THEY FOUND IN HER HANDBAG, BEHIND THE LINING, SEVERAL MESSAGES FROM VARIOUS KNOWN EOKA UNDERGROUND MEN. MISS LOIZA, ON TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF COMMITTING AN ACT LIKELY TO ASSIST AN ILLEGAL ORGANIZATION, CLAIMED SHE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE MESSAGES UNTIL THE CHARGE WAS FILED MARCH 3.

HW1031AED

A87

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 11 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES SWOOPED DOWN TODAY ON A LARGE REBEL BAND NORTHEAST OF ARRIS IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT, KILLING 76 NATIONALISTS AND CAPTURING 2. FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID THERE WERE "SOME LOSSES" ON THE FRENCH SIDE BUT GAVE NO FIGURES.

SM605PED

A72 (180)

RABAT, MOROCCO, MAY 11 (AP)-THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT, GETTING SET FOR TALKS WITH A U.S. COMMISSION ON THE FUTURE OF FIVE AMERICAN AIR BASES IN THIS NORTH AFRICAN NATION, SAID TODAY MOROCCO IS NOT BOUND BY THE FRENCH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT OF 1950 UNDER WHICH THE BASES WERE BUILT. MOROCCO WON INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE LAST YEAR.

CROWN PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN, THE ELDEST SON OF SULTAN MOHAMMED V, PRESIDED OVER AN HOUR-LONG PRELIMINARY MEETING. AMBASSADOR CAVENDISH CANNON LED THE U.S. COMMISSION. FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED BALAFREJ AND PUBLIC WORKS MINISTER MOHAMED DOUIRI WERE ON HAND FOR MOROCCO.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE U.S. COMMISSION WAS GIVEN AN OUTLINE OF THE SULTAN'S VIEWPOINT "WHICH CONFIRMS THAT THE 1950 AGREEMENT DOES NOT BIND MOROCCO." CANNON WAS QUOTED AS EXPRESSING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S DESIRE SPEEDILY TO REACH A NEW AGREEMENT COMPATIBLE WITH MOROCCO'S NEW SITUATION.

THE AGENDA IS TO BE DRAWN UP AT A MEETING NEXT WEEK. THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO LAST SEVERAL MONTHS.

B516PED

A77

JERUSALEM, MAY 11 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR PARIS AND NEW YORK AFTER TWO DAYS OF TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER DAVID BENGURION AND OTHER ISRAELI GOVERNMENT CHIEFS.

DURING THE MEETINGS, BEN-GURION ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO SEEK FROM EGYPT AN END TO THAT COUNTRY'S STATE OF BELLIGERENCY AGAINST ISRAEL. HE ALSO RAISED THE QUESTION OF EGYPT'S BAN ON ISRAELI USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S REACTION ON THESE ISSUES WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

U.N. UNDERSECRETARY RALPH BUNCHE, WHO SAT IN ON THE TALKS, ACCOMPANIED HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE RETURN TRIP.

LF727AED.

A90 (200)

NIGHT LEAD SYRIAN-ISRAELI

DAMASCUS, MAY 11 (AP)-SYRIA ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE INTENDS TO BRING BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL A COMPLAINT AGAINST ISRAEL'S CONSTRUCTION OF A BRIDGE AT THE SOUTHERN END OF LAKE HULEH, IN THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBED THE ISRAEL ACTION AS A "FLAGRANT VIOLATION" OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND CHARGED AMERICAN MARINE COL. B.V. LEARY, ACTING CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION, WITH TAKING "A HESITANT ATTITUDE TOWARD THIS SERIOUS CASE."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID SYRIA CALLED UPON THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION MARCH 26 TO TAKE "URGENT MEASURES TO HALT ISRAELI OPERATIONS ON THE

30.24- 12097

BRIDGE, WHICH BEGAN MARCH 19...BUT ISRAELI SOLDIERS COMPLETED CONSTRUCTION OF THE BRIDGE ON MARCH 31, DESPITE THE FACT THAT U.N. OBSERVERS MADE SURE THAT CONSTRUCTION OF THE BRIDGE, PLUS AN ISRAELI BAN ON THEIR MOVEMENTS AROUND ITS AREA, CONSTITUTED FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

"IN THE LIGHT OF THE COMMISSION'S FAILURE TO HALT ISRAELI OPERATIONS TO BUILD THE BRIDGE, THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO BRING THE CASE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND HAS ALREADY SENT INSTRUCTIONS TO THAT EFFECT TO ITS U.N. DELEGATION."

--DASH--

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, SYRIAN DELEGATE RAFIK ASHA SAID HE WOULD PRESENT ON MONDAY THE SYRIAN REQUEST FOR A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING.

SM613PED

A89

(100)

NIGHT LEAD JORDAN

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 11 (AP)-A 23-YEAR-OLD PALESTINIAN REFUGEE WAS CONVICTED BY A MILITARY COURT TODAY OF POSSESSING A COMMUNIST LEAFLET AND SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

THE DEFENDANT, ISSA MOHAMMED IBRAHIM, TOLD THE COURT HE HAD JUST PICKED THE LEAFLET FROM THE GROUND WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED. TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE ACQUITTED.

THE CASE WAS THE FIRST TO BE TRIED BY MILITARY COURTS SET UP THREE WEEKS AGO WHEN KING HUSSEIN PROCLAIMED MARTIAL LAW THROUGHOUT JORDAN AS A MEANS OF FIGHTING THOSE WHO HAD PLUNGED THE COUNTRY INTO CRISIS.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED THE JORDAN ARMY SEIZED A CACHE OF FIREARMS AND ARRESTED A NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS IN MADABA, 15 MILES SOUTH OF AMMAN.

SM608PED

A100

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 11 (AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY THE JORDAN ARMY HAS CONFISCATED FIREARMS AND ARRESTED A NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS IN MADABA, 15 MILES SOUTH OF AMMAN. NO OTHER DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED.

MADABA--SCENE OF A RECENT ARMED TRIBAL CLASH IN WHICH THREE PERSONS WERE KILLED--WAS PUT UNDER A CURFEW THURSDAY WHILE MILITARY AUTHORITIES MADE AN INVESTIGATION.

AUTHORITIES LIFTED THE CURFEW IN JERUSALEM AND SOURCES SAID THE NIGHT CURFEW NOW IMPOSED ON AMMAN WILL BE RELAXED SHORTLY IF THE INTERNAL SITUATION IN JORDAN CONTINUES CALM.

LF/JF903AED

A69 (380)

NIGHT LEAD SAUD

BY ANGELO NATALE

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 11 (AP)-TWO ANTI-COMMUNIST KINGS OF THE ARAB WORLD MET HERE TODAY AND PUBLICLY EMBRACED DESPITE OLD FAMILY FEUDS. THEY MAY SOON BE JOINED BY A THIRD.

SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD ARRIVED BY PLANE FOR AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT WITH YOUNG KING FAISAL II AMID A WELCOMING ROAR OF CANNON AND JET PLANES. A GOVERNMENT SOURCE INDICATED THAT FAISAL'S HASHEMITE COUSIN, KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, MAY ARRIVE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO DAYS.

THE MEETING WAS SIGNIFICANT, NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF THE FAMILY DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE DIVIDED THE SAUDI AND HASHEMITE SOVEREIGNS, BUT ALSO BECAUSE OF THE SEEMING TENDENCY OF THE THREE KINGS TO HEAD IN A DIFFERENT DIRECTION FROM THAT TAKEN BY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER.

SOON AFTER WORLD WAR I, SAUD'S FATHER, KING IBN SAUD, DROVE THE GREAT-GRANDFATHER OF FAISAL AND HUSSEIN FROM MECCA. A FEUD BETWEEN THE SAUDI'S AND HASHEMITES HAS SMOULDERED SINCE.7

BUT SAUD VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST JANUARY AND FEBRUARY, AND REPORTED TO AN ARAB "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE IN CAIRO THAT THE ARAB RULERS SHOULD ADOPT STRONG INTERNAL POLICIES AGAINST COMMUNIST INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION. THE FOUR-POWER COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA TOOK NO STAND AGAINST COMMUNISM, HOWEVER.

SINCE THEN KING HUSSEIN HAS STAGED AN UPSET OF THE LEFTIST AND PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN JORDAN. HE HAS DECLARED INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM RESPONSIBLE FOR EFFORTS TO BREAK UP HIS COUNTRY, AND HAS ATTACKED "INVENTED STORIES" CIRCULATED AGAINST HIM IN CAIRO. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN GIVEN SUPPORT IN THE CRISIS BY SAUD.

IRAQ HAS LONG BEEN THE LEADING ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRY IN THE ARAB WORLD. IRAQ AND EGYPT HAVE BEEN AT LOGGERHEADS EVER SINCE IRAQ JOINED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT WITH BRITAIN, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS INTERPRETED SAUD'S OFFICIAL VISIT TO IRAQ AS A SIGNAL DIPLOMATIC VICTORY FOR IRAQI PREMIER, NURI SAID, WHOSE OBVIOUS AIM IS TO PREVENT DOMINATION OF THE ARAB BLOC BY NASSER.

SAUD, WEARING A FLOWING BROWN GOWN, EMBRACED FAISAL AND HIS UNCLE, CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH, AND CLASPED HANDS WITH PREMIER NURI AS HE STEPPED FROM HIS PLANE. THE TWO KINGS THEN CLIMBED A RUG-COVERED PLATFORM AND STOOD AT ATTENTION AS THE NATIONAL ANTHEMS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE PLAYED.

EIGHT IRAQI JETS, WHICH HAD ACCOMPANIED SAUD'S PLANE, ROARED OVERHEAD IN FORMATION.

THEN SAUD AND FAISAL RODE IN A ROYAL COACH DRAWN BY SIX WHITE HORSES TO AL ZOHOUR PALACE WHERE THE VISITING MONARCH WILL STAY. AN HONOR GUARD IN WHITE COATS WAS AT THE AIRPORT, AND SOLDIERS LINED THE FOUR-MILE ROUTE TO THE PALACE.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN OF LEBANON IS EXPECTED TO DELEGATE A TOP OFFICIAL TO COME TO IRAQ AND STAY CLOSE TO THE DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN SAUD AND FAISAL.

AT THE END OF HIS VISIT HERE SAUD WILL BE PRESENTED WITH A DIAMOND AND GOLD ENCRUSTED SWORD AS A GIFT FROM FAISAL. IT TOOK 6 WORKERS 21 DAYS TO FASHION THE GLITTERING GIFT.

WALDEMAR J. GALLMAN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAQ, CALLED ON KING SAUD TONIGHT.

GALLMAN WAS THE LAST OF SEVERAL DIPLOMATS TO CALL ON THE VISITING KING.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN ON LEAVING THAT HE AND SAUD TALKED ABOUT THE LITTLE PRINCE, WHO WAS TREATED FOR CEREBRAL PALSY AT AN AMERICAN HOSPITAL ON THE KING'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

SM604PED

A2
AMS BUDGET (600)
NASSER-HUSSEIN

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, MAY 11 (AP)-THE QUESTION INTRIGUING THIS ARAB WORLD CAPITAL IS HOW PRESIDENT NASSER WILL MEET THE CHALLENGE OF KING HUSSEIN'S BREAKAWAY FROM THE EGYPTIAN-LED, FOUR-POWER GROUP CALLED THE LIBERATED ARAB FRONT.

1957

IT IS GENERALLY FELT A COUNTERMOVE IS IN THE MAKING.

SINCE HUSSEIN CAME OUT ON TOP IN A STRUGGLE AGAINST JORDAN'S PRO-EGYPTIAN EXTREMISTS, NASSER HIMSELF HAS BEEN OUT OF THE PUBLIC EYE AT A SEASIDE HIDEAWAY NEAR ALEXANDRIA--A FAVORED TACTIC IN TROUBLED TIMES.

HE HAS BUILT UP THE REPUTATION OF BEING FLEXIBLE, PATIENT AND CONTENT TO BIDE HIS TIME IN HIS ASSUMED ROLE OF LEADER OF PANARAB NATIONALISM AND A SYMBOL OF ARAB UNITY.

BUT AS ONE EGYPTIAN INFORMANT REMARKED: "NASSER CAN HARDLY ALLOW HIMSELF FOR LONG TO BE PUT IN THE POSITION OF APPEARING TO DESERT HIS OUSTED PARTISANS IN JORDAN--MEN WHO HAVE BEEN SHOUTING 'LONG LIVE NASSER.'"

THESE ARE THE PEOPLE, HE EXPLAINED, WHO LOOK TO NASSER AS A MAN OF ACTION AND A "HERO WHO CAN MAKE THE WEST TALK ON ARAB TERMS."

THERE IS NO SIGN THAT NASSER'S PRESTIGE AMONG THE PEOPLE IS SERIOUSLY AFFECTED. HIS CONTROL OVER EGYPT SEEMS AS COMPLETE AS

1957

EVER.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS AND CAIRO'S RADIO "VOICE OF THE ARABS" ARE KEEPING UP PROPAGANDA PRESSURE PICTURING JORDAN AS "ONE VAST PRISON CAMP." WITHOUT ATTACKING HUSSEIN PERSONALLY, GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPERS SUCH AS AL SHAAB AND AL GUMHURRIYA ARE PLUGGING WHAT THEY CALL "SECRET RESISTANCE" INSIDE JORDAN -- A STRONG HINT AT INFILTRATION.

EGYPT OFFICIALLY IS TRYING TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION OF A HANDS-OFF POLICY. THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECLARED EGYPT IS "AS JEALOUS OF JORDAN'S INDEPENDENCE AS ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

BUT NO ATTEMPT IS BEING MADE HERE TO CONCEAL FEARS ABOUT THE LOOSENING TIES WITHIN THE "LIBERATED ARAB FRONT." THE FRONT WAS FORMALIZED IN CAIRO LAST FEBRUARY AT A MEETING OF HEADS OF STATE OF SYRIA, JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT.

ON PAPER THEY ARE COMMITTED TO PURSUE NASSER'S IDEA OF POSITIVE NEUTRALISM, MEANING NO FOREIGN PACTS, REJECTION OF "IMPERIALISM," AND CONSTANT STRIVING FOR ARAB UNITY.

1957

YET, EGYPT AND SYRIA NOW APPEAR ISOLATED FROM THE OTHER TWO PARTNERS. AND EGYPTIAN SOURCES EXPRESS WORRY THAT THE JORDAN DEVELOPMENTS MAY INFECT SYRIA, EGYPT'S MAIN ALLY.

SINCE KING SAUD'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, THERE HAS BEEN A NOTICEABLE COOLING ON EGYPT'S PART TOWARD SAUDI ARABIA.

SOME EGYPTIAN SOURCES SEEM INCLINED TO PUT PARTIAL BLAME ON KING SAUD FOR THE TURN OF EVENTS IN JORDAN. THEY REGARD NASSER'S FAILURE TO ACCOMPANY SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY ON A FLYING TRIP FROM CAIRO TO MECCA LAST MONTH TO CONSULT KING SAUD ON JORDAN AS A SNUB. NASSER SENT HIS PERSONAL POLITICAL ADVISER, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY.

THE EGYPTIANS ARE KEEPING A WARY EYE ON THE SAUD VISIT TO BAGHDAD, THE CAPITAL OF WESTERN-MINDED IRAQ. THEY APPEAR TO DISCERN THE POSSBILITY OF A NEW EMERGING ALIGNMENT, WITH KING HUSSEIN AND KING SAUD MOVING CLOSER TO IRAQ AND LEBANON, ANOTHER PRO-WESTERN ARAB STATE.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS COME AT AN AWKWARD TIME FOR NASSER. THERE IS A PRESSING NEED FOR HIM TO TURN HIS ATTENTION TO EGYPT'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS AFTER MONTHS OF INTERNATIONAL TURMOIL OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

EGYPT NOW CONSIDERS THE SUEZ CHAPTER CLOSED. THERE IS AN EXPRESSED DESIRE TO TACKLE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE JOB OF RAISING THE COUNTRY'S VERY LOW LIVING STANDARD.

THE AVERAGE EGYPTIAN LONGS FOR A "RETURN TO NORMALCY." THE MAN ON THE STREET EXPRESSES HIMSELF AS WEARY OF PROPAGANDA HAMMERING AGAINST "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" AND THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, MAINLY OUT OF FEAR THIS MIGHT ENTANGLE EGYPT FURTHER IN A BIG-POWER TUG OF WAR OVER THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE PRESS IS BUILDING UP DIVERSIONARY STEAM FOR THE JULY ELECTION OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY - THE FIRST IN FIVE YEARS AND A CAREFULLY CONTROLLED TENTATIVE STEP TOWARD DEMOCRACY.

SIGNIFICANTLY, THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER EL GUMHURRIYA ANNOUNCED THE JUSTICE MINISTRY IS DRAFTING A LAW WHICH WOULD PROVIDE THE DEATH PENALTY FOR THOSE "WHO WEAKEN THE PEOPLES' MORALE OR BREAK THEIR SPIRIT OF RESISTANCE OR SHAKE THEIR FAITH."

RK1219PED

B63 (SEG) (210)

1957

CAIRO, MAY 11 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN NAVAL CAPTAIN TOLD A CAIRO COURT TODAY HE PROVIDED THE BRITON CHARGED WITH BEING THE LEADER OF A SPY RING WITH INFORMATION ON SOVIET ARMS SUPPLIES TO THIS COUNTRY.

CAPT. AHME LOYTFI EL SAYED TESTIFIED AT THE OPENING OF A SPY TRIAL INVOLVING HIMSELF AND 15 OTHER PERSONS INCLUDING 4 BRITONS. ELEVEN ARE EGYPTIANS AND ONE IS A YUGOSLAV.

SAYED TOLD THE COURT HE WAS INTRODUCED BY HIS FATHER TO ONE OF THE BRITISH DEFENDANTS, JAMES SWINBURN, 52, FORMER BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY.

SAYED SAID HE TOLD SWINBURN EGYPT HAD RECEIVED MILITARY EQUIPMENT FROM RUSSIA. BUT HE TESTIFIED HE WAS UNABLE TO ANSWER WHEN THE BRITON ASKED HIM ABOUT SOVIET TORPEDO BOATS AND WHETHER EGYPTIAN OFFICERS HAD GONE TO RUSSIA.

BRITONS ACCUSED WITH SWINBURN ARE JAMES ZARB, DIRECTOR OF A PORCELAIN FACTORY; CHARLES PITTUCK, DEPUTY MANAGER OF THE MARCONI TELEGRAPH COMPANY IN EGYPT, AND JOHN THORNTON STANLEY, DIRECTOR OF THE PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE CO. FOR EGYPT AND SUDAN.

SWINBURN, ZARB AND NINE OTHER DEFENDANTS ARE LIABLE TO THE DEATH PENALTY, IF CONVICTED OF OBTAINING WARTIME "SECRET INFORMATION ABOUT THE EQUIPMENT AND MOVEMENTS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY. TO BE COMMUNICATED TO A CERTAIN FOREIGN STATE-- 'BRITAIN.'"

THE OTHERS ACCUSED WOULD BE LIABLE TO IMPRISONMENT. THE DEFENDANTS WERE ARRESTED LAST AUGUST, DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS. THEY HAVE BEEN KEPT IN PRISON SINCE THEN.

ASKED BY THE COURT HOW HE PLEADED, SWINBURN REPLIED "SINCE I WAS ARRESTED LAST AUGUST, I HAVE SEEN MY LAWYER THREE TIMES. AS I KNOW NOTHING ABOUT THE CASE, I AM LEAVING MY DEFENSE ENTIRELY IN HIS HANDS."

ZARB, TOLD TO PLEAD, SAID HE HAD BEEN GIVEN "NO CHANCE" TO DISCUSS THE CHARGES WITH HIS ATTORNEY.

PITTUCK AND STANLEY PLEADED INNOCENT. SO DID THE 11 EGYPTIAN DEFENDANTS AND THE YUGOSLAV IDENTIFIED AS COL. MILOVAN GREGOROVIC.

HA/TU839AED

1957

A75

(180)

NEW DELHI, MAY 11 (AP)-NEWSPAPER REPORTS SAID TODAY POLICE HAVE ARRESTED 103 SOCIALISTS WHOSE PARTY LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN IN UTTAR PRADESH STATE FOR THE REMOVAL OF BRITISH STATUES AND ENGLISH LANGUAGE SIGNS.

IN THE HINDU PILGRIMAGE CITY OF BENARAS A MARBLE STATUE OF QUEEN VICTORIA WAS TOPPLED OFF ITS PEDESTAL AND BROKEN DURING A SCUFFLE BETWEEN POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS. THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE TRYING TO COVER THE STATUE WITH BLACK CLOTH.

IN LUCKNOW, CAPITAL OF UTTAR PRADESH, 24 SOCIALISTS WERE ARRESTED WHILE SMEARING BLACK PAINT ON AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE SIGN IDENTIFYING A GOVERNMENT FACTORY.

THE SOCIALISTS DEMAND THAT ALL SIGNS BE IN HINDI (CQ). THE GOVERNMENT HAS REPLIED THAT A CHANGEOVER IS BEING MADE GRADUALLY, BUT ENGLISH, ONE OF INDIA'S 14 OFFICIAL LANGUAGES, CANNOT BE THROWN OUT OVERNIGHT.

1957

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS TOLD SOCIALISTS THAT STATUES HARKING BACK TO THE DAYS OF BRITISH RULE WILL BE PUT IN MUSEUMS AS SOON AS A NEW MUSEUM BUILDING IS READY IN LUCKNOW.

THE SOCIALISTS LAUNCHED THEIR CAMPAIGN YESTERDAY TO COINCIDE WITH THE CENTENARY OF THE OUTBREAK OF THE INDIAN SEPOY MUTINY.

LF724AED.

B65 (SEG)
(130)

NEW DELHI, MAY 11 (AP)-BRITISH PACIFIST HAROLD STEELE HAS ARRIVED IN NEW DELHI EN ROUTE TO THE FIJI ISLANDS, NEAR BRITAIN'S CHRISTMAS ISLAND HYDROGEN BOMB TEST SITE IN THE PACIFIC.

THE TRIP IS STEEL'S PROTEST AGAINST WHAT HE CALLS THE "EVIL" OF THE H-BOMB. HE SAYS HE WILL TRY TO GET INSIDE THE TEST AREA AND DIE, IF NECESSARY, IN THE BLAST OR FROM THE EFFECTS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT TO CARRY THROUGH HIS PROTEST.

1957

A RETIRED POULTRY FARMER, STEELE 63-YEAR-OLD FATHER OF THREE, FLEW IN LAST NIGHT. HE TOLD REPORTERS PLANS TO STAY HERE TWO OR THREE DAYS AGO, "IF I AM LUCKY," MEET INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

SOURCES CLOSE TO NEHRU SAID A MEETING IS BEING ARRANGED.

TU-DA856AEDB66 (SEG) (310)

B99 Q (150)
WITH NEW DELHI B65 (SEG)

KOCHI, JAPAN, MAY 11 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE KOCHI COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS SAID TODAY THE COUNCIL WILL SEND A PROTEST SHIP INTO THE BRITISH H-BOMB TEST AREA AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND MAY 20.

1957

KENJIRO YAMAHARA, WHO RETURNED HERE FROM AN EXECUTIVE MEETING OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL AGAINST THE H-BOMBS IN TOKYO, SAID THE SHIP--OF ABOUT 200 TONS AND A CREW OF EIGHT--IS TO SAIL FROM URAGA, TOKYO BAY. IT WAS NOT SPECIFIED WHETHER THE VESSEL WOULD GO INSIDE THE DANGER BOUNDARIES OUTLINED BY BRITAIN.

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL LAST WEEK CANCELED PROPOSED DISPATCH OF A "SUICIDE FLEET" AND ABANDONED PLANS FOR A LARGER PROTEST ACTION, BUT DECIDED TO BACK UP THE KOCHI COUNCIL'S MOVE. YAMAHARA SAID THE EIGHT MEN, INCLUDING A PHOTOGRAPHER AND OCEANOGRAPHICAL EXPERTS WILL BE PICKED BY THE JAPAN COUNCIL.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL CONFIRMED THE PLAN. HE SAID THE COUNCIL WILL WORK OUT FINAL ARRANGEMENTS IN A MEETING WITH KOCHI REPRESENTATIVES MONDAY. YAMAHARA SAID FILMS SHOT DURING THE TRIP WILL BE DISTRIBUTED AROUND THE WORLD AFTER THE SHIP RETURNS.

DA1132AED

1957

A92 (380)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY MURAY FROMSON

(ADVANCE)...RANGOON, MAY 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER U NU WALKED UP TO THE VISITING GOVERNOR FROM COMMUNIST CHINA PICKED HIM UP BODILY AND DROPPED HIM INTO A TUB OF WATER.

NOT TO BE OUTDONE, MEMBERS OF A CHINESE DELEGATION SEIZED NU BY THE ARMS AND DUMPED HIM IN ALONGSIDE THE SURPRISED GOVERNOR OF YUNNAN PROVINCE.

1957

THE TWO LEADERS SPLASHED WATER ON EACH OTHER. THE SMALL CROWD OF DIGNITARIES PRESENT ROARED WITH DELIGHT.

SOAKING IS PART OF THE TRADITION OF AN ANNUAL WATER FESTIVAL, BUT IN THIS PARTICULAR CASE THE TWO MEN IN A TUB MAY INDICATE HOW WELL NEUTRALIST BURMA AND ITS POWERFUL CHINESE NEIGHBOR ARE GETTING ALONG THESE DAYS.

CHINA APPARENTLY IS TRYING TO REGAIN SOME OF THE PRESTIGE IT LOST HERE LAST YEAR WHEN NEWS OF BORDER INCURSIONS WAS FIRST REVEALED. THAT TOUCHY SITUATION, IN DISPUTE LONG BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS CAME TO POWER IN CHINA, IS STILL IN THE PROCESS OF A SETTLEMENT.

IN THE INTERIM, U NU HAS GONE TO PEIPING AND CHOU-EN-LAI HAS COME TO RANGOON. CHINESE FRIENDSHIP MISSIONS AND CULTURAL DELEGATIONS HAVE BEEN COMING TO BURMA.

THE RUSSIANS ARE ALSO MAKING A PLAY FOR BURMESE FRIENDSHIP. THEY HAVE ANNOUNCED A "GIFT" OF A TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE, A HOSPITAL, A HOTEL, A SPORTS STADIUM AND AN INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL FAIR GROUNDS. RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS ARE ALREADY ARRIVING TO BEGIN CONSTRUCTION.

THE ONLY FLAW IS THAT THE BURMESE WILL PAY FOR THE SOVIETS' "GIFT." THEY ARE EXPECTED TO SHIP MORE RICE TO RUSSIA.

LAST FALL SOME WESTERN OFFICIALS FELT THAT BURMA WAS RE-EXAMINING HER NEUTRALIST POLICIES. THE THEN PRIME MINISTER, U BA SWE, CALLED THE RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY "THE MOST DESPICABLE FORM OF COLONIALISM." BUT LATER THE SAME BA SWE WELCOMED TO RANGOON THE MAN WHO SENT THE RUSSIAN TROOPS INTO HUNGARY--SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV--AND HAILED HIM AS "TRULY A MAN OF PEACE."

DISPELLING SPECULATION OF A CHANGE IN BURMA'S POLICY, ONE WESTERN DIPLOMAT PUT IT THIS WAY:

"HUNGARY IS ON THE PERIMETER OF THE AVERAGE BURMAN'S VISION. IT'S SOMETHING THAT HAPPENED VERY FAR AWAY AND THE SITUATION THERE DOESN'T VIBRATE ANY EMOTIONAL CHORD.

"INSOFAR AS THE CHINA PROBLEM, THERE ISN'T MUCH THE BURMESE CAN DO ABOUT IT EXCEPT REGISTER A PROTEST AND HOPE THE CHINESE WILL AGREE TO PULL OUT AND STAY OUT OF BURMA'S TERRITORY."

THE BURMESE, MILITARILY WEAK AND PLAGUED BY INSURGENTS WHO HAVE KEPT THE COUNTRY IN A STATE OF EMERGENCY SINCE INDEPENDENCE, FEEL THEY MUST PURSUE A POLICY OF NEUTRALISM OUT OF NECESSITY.

THE SKEPTICAL BURMAN FINDS IT HARD TO BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE WILLING TO RISK A GLOBAL WAR FOR BURMA'S SAKE. SAYS EDITOR ED LAW YONE, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST:

"IF WE STARTED TALKING TOUGH TO THE CHINESE AND THEY DECIDED TO COME ACROSS THE BORDER, I DON'T THINK THE UNITED STATES WOULD REALLY RELISH DROPPING AN H-BOMB ON THE COMMUNISTS. AFTER ALL, THE AMERICAN POLICY ON HUNGARY WASN'T ALL IT COULD HAVE BEEN."

GENERALLY, BURMA FEELS IT WILL HAVE MUCH OF THE WORLD'S SYMPATHY BY CONTINUING ITS PRESENT POLICY.

1957

REALISTICALLY, MANY BURMESE ALSO SEE THEIR NEUTRALIST POLICY AS PRETTY MUCH A ONE-SIDED AFFAIR DUE TO LAST AS LONG AS RED CHINA WANTS IT TO.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY 11 -- MOVED MAY 10.

-0-

(EDS: MAKE BYLINE READ: BY MURRAY FROMSON)

RP948AED

A115

HONG KONG, MAY 11 (AP)-A RED ARMY GENERAL WAS NAMED TODAY TO HEAD COMMUNIST CHINA'S NEW SCIENTIFIC PLANNING COMMISSION.

HE IS MARSHAL NIEH JUNG-CHEN, WHO AS FAR AS OUTSIDERS KNOW NEVER SAW THE INSIDE OF A LABORATORY DURING HIS LONG CAREER AS LABOR AGITATOR, COMMUNIST PARTY WATCHDOG IN THE ARMY, 5TH FIELD ARMY COMMANDER AND MAYOR OF PEIPING.

NIEH, A VICE PREMIER, WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATING SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH WITH OVERALL ECONOMIC PLANNING, PEIPING RADIO SAID.

THE RADIO SAID THE COMMISSION ALSO WOULD HANDLE TRAINING AND EMPLOYMENT OF SCIENTISTS AND FACILITATE RESEARCH WORK.

JT755PED

1957

A49 (500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FORMOSA

BY LEONARD LEFKOW

HONG KONG, MAY 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA CHARGED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TURNING FORMOSA INTO A "BASE FOR ATOMIC WARFARE" BY STATIONING MATADOR MISSILES ON THE NATIONALIST ISLAND.

A SHARPLY WORDED FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO WARNED:

"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HEREBY SOLEMNLY DECLARES: THE DETERMINATION OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE TO LIBERATE THEIR OWN TERRITORY IS UNSHAKABLE. THE UNITED STATES MUST BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS ACTION OF AGGRESSION."

THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED BY THREE DAYS A U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ADVANCE UNITS OF AMERICAN MATADOR MISSILE UNITS, CAPABLE OF HURLING ATOMIC WARHEADS SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES INTO RED CHINA, HAD ARRIVED ON GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S STRONGHOLD, 100 MILES FROM THE MAINLAND

AS EXPECTED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT DREW HOTLY WORDED REACTIONS FROM THE COMMUNIST CHINESE PRESS AND RADIO.

THE RED CHINESE FREELY BOASTED THAT THE MATADORS WOULD NOT DETER PEIPING FROM ITS INTENTION OF TAKING OVER THE NATIONALIST SANCTUARY.

THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT TONIGHT REITERATED THAT GOAL. BUT IT AVOIDED THE SABER-RATTLING OF PAST YEARS AND MADE NO MENTION OF RED MILITARY MIGHT.

INSTEAD, IT SAID, THE MOVE HAD CAUSED "GREAT INDIGNATION" THOUGHOUT THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND, AND THAT A STRONG PROTEST HAD BEEN LODGED WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. SUCH A PROTEST CUSTOMARILY WOULD BE RELAYED THROUGH BRITISH DIPLOMATS IN PEIPING. THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

AS IF IN SORROW, THE BROADCAST STATEMENT SAID THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAD "ALWAYS STOOD FOR RELAXING AND ELIMINATING TENSION IN THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA."

BUT THE UNITED STATES, IT CHARGED, "RESORTED TO ALL DEVICES TO TIGHTEN ITS GRIP ON TAIWAN AND TO OBSTRUCT AND DISRUPT THE SETTLEMENT BY THE CHINESE THEMSELVES OF THEIR INTERNAL MATTER OF LIBERATING TAIWAN."

IT ACCUSED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT OF REFUSING TO DISCUSS "SERIOUSLY" A SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUE IN THE TALKS THAT HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE AUGUST 1955 IN GENEVA BETWEEN AMBASSADORS U. ALEXIS JOHNSON OF THE UNITED STATES AND WANG PING-NAN OF RED CHINA.

1957

THE STATEMENT ALLUDED TO RECENT CLAIMS THAT PEACE TALKS WERE GOING ON BEHIND THE SCENES BETWEEN PEIPING AND FORMOSA--REPORTS THAT HAVE BEEN CALLED RIDICULOUS BY THE FORMOSA NATIONALISTS.

IT THEN DECLARED THAT THE STATIONING OF MATADORS ON FORMOSA EXPOSED THE "AGGRESSIVE AND BELLICOSE NATURE" OF AMERICAN POLICY AND SHOWED UP CLEARLY THE AMERICAN PLAN OF TURNING THE ISLAND INTO A "UNITED STATES DEPENDENCY."

THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID THAT THE MATADORS, WHICH COULD REACH SOME OF RED CHINA'S BIGGEST AIR BASES, WERE SOLELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES IN CASE OF ATTACK. THE ACTION HAS BEEN HAILED WITH SATISFACTION BY THE FORMOSA PRESS, WHICH SAID IT WAS EVIDENT THE UNITED STATES HAD NO ILLUSIONS ABOUT THE TALKS IN GENEVA AND HAD RULED OUT "APPEASEMENT" OF THE CHINESE REDS.

THESE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE FAILED TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS FOR MONTHS BECAUSE RED CHINA IS STILL HOLDING EIGHT AMERICANS IT PROMISED TO RELEASE EARLY IN THE TALKS.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION IN FORMOSA THAT DISPATCH OF THE MATADOR UNITS TO FORMOSA MIGHT CAUSE RED CHINA TO BREAK OFF THE GENEVA TALKS, THOUGH THIS IS GENERALLY DOUBTED. THERE ALSO HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT RED CHINA MIGHT PRESS THE SOVIET UNION TO BRING UP GUIDED MISSILES TO THE MAINLAND COAST, IF IT HAS NOT ALREADY DONE SO.

WW&MJ350PED

1957

A8

(800)

AMS BUDGET

CHINA INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, MAY 11 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS LIFTED ITS BAMBOO CURTAIN AND REVEALED A NATION BESET BY UNEMPLOYMENT, FOOD SHORTAGES, CONFLICTS AMONG THE MASSES AND PARALYZING BUREAUCRACY.

IN A SERIES OF FRANK DISCLOSURES IN THE OFFICIAL PRESS AND OVER PEIPING RADIO IN RECENT DAYS, THE PEIPING REGIME HAS ADMITTED THAT THE THREAT OF FAMINE HANGS OVER MUCH OF THE COUNTRY IN THE WAKE OF LAST YEAR'S FLOODS, DROUGHT AND THE DISASTROUS TYPHOON WANDA.

FOODSTUFFS ARE SHORT, PARTICULARLY PORK. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MANY MONTHS SOME FOREIGN SHIPS CALLING AT CHINESE PORTS HAVE LEFT WITH EMPTY HOLDS BECAUSE THERE WAS NOTHING TO EXPORT.

MUCH OF THE UNEMPLOYMENT IS A BY-PRODUCT OF LAST YEAR'S CALAMITIES. THOUSANDS OF PEASANTS, UNABLE TO EKE OUT A LIVING, HAVE SWARMED TO THE CITIES IN SEARCH OF JOBS. BAD PERSONNEL PLANNING FOR INDUSTRY HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THE GROWING RANKS OF THE JOBLESS, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAYS.

IN ADDITIN TO THESE DIFFICULTIES, THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IS GRAPPLING WITH TWO PROBLEMS WHICH STRIKE AT THE VERY HEART OF ITS CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY.

THE FIRST IS WIDESPREAD UNWILLINGNESS OF FORMER CAPITALISTS AND INTELLECTUALS TO ACCEPT SOCIALISM AS A DOCTRINE. THE OTHER IS THE FRICTION BETWEEN THE MASSES AND BUREACRATIC-MINDED COMMUNISTS.

AN EXAMPLE: RED CHINA'S NEWSMEN HELD A FORUM IN SHANGHAI, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED TODAY, AND DEMANDED MORE FREEDOM TO REPORT "ACTUAL SITUATIONS." THEY ASKED GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO HOLD NEWS CONFERENCES AND PERMIT THEMSELVES TO BE QUESTIONED, AND PROTESTED AGAINST OFFICIAL INTIMIDATION OF REPORTERS.

THE HUNGARIAN UPRISINGS OF LAST YEAR SPRANG FROM A SIMILAR SET OF CIRCUMSTANCES.

BUT AS FAR AS CAN BE ASCERTAINED FROM HERE, THE DANGER OF REVOLUTION DOES NOT AT THIS MOMENT EXIST IN RED CHINA.

WHY?

12/01

To

12999

HIATUS

12

THE REASON IS THAT RED CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG IS DEMONSTRATING ONCE AGAIN HE IS ABLE TO ROLL WITH THE PUNCH. INSTEAD OF FOLLOWING THE UNYIELDING POLICY OF THE HUNGARIAN PARTY, HE HAS REVERTED TO TYPICAL CHINESE MARXIST METHODS.

HE HAS DECREED A PROGRAM OF RESTRAINT MIXED WITH FIRMNESS, AND PERSUASON RATHER THAN COMPULSION. AT THE SAME TIME, HE IS MAINTAINING HIS COUNTRY'S RIGID POSTURE AGAINST WHAT HE CONSIDERS THREATS FROM THE WEST, PARTICULARLY FROM THE UNITED STATES.

MAO HAS CALLED ON PEASANTS IN THE RAVAGED AREAS TO TIGHTEN THEIR BELTS, TRUST IN COMMUNISM AND WORK HARD TO PRODUCE A BUMPER CROP THIS YEAR. AS AN ENCOURAGEMENT, HE HAS ORDERED PARTY MEMBERS TO GET INTO THE FIELDS AND WORK SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE FARMERS. URGENT RELIEF MEASURES INTENDED TO WARD OFF ACTUAL STARVATION DURING THE LEAN PERIOD BEFORE HARVEST HAVE BEEN SET IN MOTION.

UNLESS THERE IS A BUMPER CROP THIS YEAR, MANY HERE BELIEVE CHINA'S AMBITIOUS INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM WILL BE IN SERIOUS TROUBLE. IT ALREADY HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT CHINA HAD INSUFFICIENT GRAIN WITH WHICH TO PAY RUSSIA FOR INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND TOOLS UNDER THE 1956 TRADE AGREEMENT.

THE UNEMPLOYMENT PROGRAM HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF NUMEROUS CONFERENCES. AT ONE CONFERENCE THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION WAS EMPHASIZED BY A SUGGESTION THAT SOME WOMEN NOW IN INDUSTRY RETURN TO THEIR HOMES TO BRING UP THE FAMILY, THUS LEAVING ROOM FOR IDLE MEN FOLK. THE GRAVITY OF THIS PROPOSAL CAN BE APPRECIATED AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF WOMAN'S EMERGENCE TO NEAR-EQUALITY WITH MEN IN RED CHINA.

MAO'S APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF BUREAUCRACY IS TO ADVISE COMMUNISTS TO ROLL UP THEIR SLEEVES AND SHARE THE EXPERIENCES OF THE LABORING CLASSES.

"IN THE PAST FEW YEARS," SAID THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, ON MAY 3, "SOME PARTY MEMBERS HAVE BECOME ARROGANT AND INFECTED WITH BAD TRAITS FROM THE OLD SOCIETY. THIS HAS LED TO ISOLATION FROM THE MASSES AND DAMAGED INTIMATE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PARTY AND THE MASSES."

MAO KNOWS THE PARTY MUST NOT BECOME DIVORCED FROM THE PEOPLE. IT MUST KEEP THE SUPPORT OF THE MASSES, OR CAPITALISTS, SMALL BUSINESSMEN, INTELLECTUALS AND OTHER "NON-REVOLUTIONARIES" MIGHT SEIZE A CHANCE TO DESTROY IT.

THOUGH HE IS AWARE OF THE HOSTILITY OF MANY FORMER CAPITALISTS AND WESTERN-TRAINED INTELLECTUALS, MAO HAS REFRAINED FROM A BLIND ATTEMPT TO WIN THEM OVER BY FORCE.

LESS THAN TWO YEARS AGO, HE DECREED THE SWIFT CONVERSION OF INDIVIDUALLY OWNED FARMS INTO COOPERATIVES, AND PRIVATE INDUSTRY INTO SOCIALIST OR JOINT STATE - CAPITALIST ENTERPRISES. THE CHANGEOVER--A MODERN-DAY MIRACLE ACCORDING TO MOST STUDENTS OF ASIA--WAS ACCOMPLISHED. BUT THE CAPITALISTS AND INTELLECTUALS BALKED AT MAKING THE MENTAL CONVERSION.

MAO DID NOT RAIL OR RANT. HE DID NOT ORDER THE EXTERMINATION OF THE CLASS.

"IN THIS PERIOD OF GREAT CHANGE," SAID THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY ON APRIL 23 X X X. THE VACILLATING PSYCHOLOGY OF THE PEOPLE IS INEVITABLE.

"RATHER THAN USING CRUDE AND COMPULSORY METHODS THE PARTY SHOULD USE PATIENT METHODS OF PERSUASION TO HELP THE BOURGEOSIE AND PETTY BOURGEOSIE TO ACCEPT SOCIALISM CONSCIOUSLY."

THE PARTY ANNOUNCED THAT THE NINE NON-COMMUNIST DEMOCRATIC PARTIES STILL IN BEING WOULD CONTINUE ON THE CHINA SCENE FOR A LONG TIME TO COME. IT WARNED COMMUNISTS TO STOP TAKING A SUPERIOR ATTITUDE TOWARD THEM.

MAO'S POLICY APPEARS TO BE A BELATED RECOGNITION OF THE FAILURE OF THE APPLICATION OF STALIN'S RIGID MARXIST IDEAS TO CHINA. FOR A WHILE, DURING THE RUSSIAN DICTATOR'S LIFE, MAO SHELVED HIS OWN EARLIER LIBERAL CONCEPTS OF SOCIALISM AND DECLARED THAT ART, SCIENCE, LITERATURE AND SCHOLARSHIP MUST DIVORCE ITSELF FROM THE WEST. HE RECTIFIED THIS LAST YEAR BY ANNOUNCING THAT WESTERN IDEAS AND PHILOSOPHIES WERE NO LONGER TABOO.

IN REPLY TO CRITICISM OF THIS POSITION BY POLITICAL LEADERS IN THE ARMY THE PEOPLES DAILY SAID THAT INSTEAD OF LESS RELAXATION THERE WOULD BE MORE IN THE MONTHS AHEAD.

RK&B1236PED

A156

MANILA, SUNDAY, MAY 12 (AP)-LT. GEN. ALFONSON ARELLANO, PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE PHILIPPINES WILL RECEIVE TWO WINGS OF F86 SABRE JET FIGHTERS FROM THE UNITED STATES THIS MONTH.

ARELLANO MADE THE DISCLOSURE IN A SPEECH AT THE 12TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE PHILIPPINE VETERANS LEGION. HE SAID THE TARGET OF THE PHILIPPINE AIR FORCE IS TO PROCURE THREE JET FIGHTER WINGS DURING THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

JT1114PED

B110 (Q)

(160)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 12 (AP)-FOUR JAPANESESCIENTISTS SAID TODAY THEY WILL ACCEPT AN INVITATION BY REP. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) AND GIVE A U. S. CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE INFORMATION ON DANGERS OF H-BOMB FALLOUT.

PROF. MICHIO TAKETANI SAID HE, MANABU HATTORI, IWAO OGAWA AND TADAYOSHI DOKE, WHO ACCOMPANIED JAPAN'S RECENT ANTI-H-BOMB MISSION TO BRIGAIN, WOULD PREPARE AND MAIL THE REPORT.

ALL ARE FACULTY MEMBERS OF RIKKYO (ST. PAULS) EPISCOPAL UNIVERSITY. THEY WILL NOT APPEAR IN PERSON.

HOLIFIELD WAS QUOTED IN WASHINGTON AS SAYING HE WOULD WELCOME WITNESSES FROM JAPAN OR BRITAIN WHEN HIS SUBCOMMITTEE HOLDS HEARINGS MAY 27 THROUGH JUNE 7 ON DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

TAKETANI SAID THEY WILL CALL ATTENTION TO "ERRORS AND INCONSISTENCIES" IN A REPORT BY DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION APRIL 27.

"WE WILL REBUT DR. LIBBY'S CONTENTION," TAKETANI SAID, "THAT STRONTIUM 90 PRODUCED BY EXPLODING FISSION PRODUCTS IN THE AIR IS NOT DANGEROUS TO THE HUMAN RACE.

"LIBBY'S OPINIONS SEEM TO HAVE A "BIBLICAL AUTHORITY' IN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS WHY WE PLAN TO WRITE REP. HOLIFIELD."

KL1137PED

A79
(150)
TOKYO, MAY 11 (AP)-MOSABURO SUZUKI, LEADER OF JAPAN'S SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID TODAY HE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN SAYING, "IT IS DIFFICULT FOR ME TO UNDERSTAND YOUR ASSERTION THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS REFUSED A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT REQUEST TO END NUCLEAR TESTS."

BULGANIN'S LETTER CAME IN REPLY TO SUZUKI'S LETTERS MAILED MARCH 27 AND APRIL 3 URGING THE SOVIET UNION TO END ITS NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE SOVIET PREMIER DECLARED HIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN URGING THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO END NUCLEAR TESTS, AND THAT "IT IS NOW UP TO THE U.S. AND U.K. GOVERNMENTS" TO SPEAK OUT. "THE SOVIET UNION IS WATCHING WITH DEEP SYMPATHY JAPANESE PUBLIC MOVEMENTS AGAINST NUCLEAR WEAPONS, PRODUCTION AND TESTS," BULGANIN SAID.

JAPAN HAS BEEN IN THE FOREFRONT OF A MOUNTING CAMPAIGN TO CALL A HALT TO NUCLEAR TESTS. THE WESTERN ATOMIC POWERS HAVE SAID THE SOVIET UNION MUST AGREE TO BE A FOOL PROOF INSPECTION PLAN BEFORE TESTING CAN BE STOPPED.
MR733AED

1957

1957

CLR 1032PED S94 NX

NIGHT LEAD DRILL (280)

ARNPRIOR, ONT., MAY 11 (AP)-A COAST-TO-COAST CIVIL-DEFENSE WEEKEND WORKOUT, EXERCISE COOPERATION I, ENDED TONIGHT. MORE THAN 3,000 PROFESSIONAL AND VOLUNTEER CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS FROM SAINT JOHN'S NFLD., TO VICTORIA, PARTICIPATED.

FEDERAL COORDINATOR S.S. WORTHINGTON SAID IT MIGHT TAKE SIX WEEKS TO ASSESS THE TEST'S SUCCESS.

CANADA UNDERWENT TWO HYPOTHETICAL NUCLEAR BOMBS ONSLAUGHTS DURING THE EXERCISE. A TOTAL OF 23 CANADIAN CENTERS, INCLUDING MONTREAL, OTTAWA, TORONTO, VANCOUVER, VICTORIA THEORETICALLY WERE OBLITARED. SIMULATED CASUALTIES AMOUNTED TO 669,850 KILLED, 213,300 DYING AND 1,209,000 INJURED AND SICK. ONLY 5 PER CENT OF THE LATTER, HOWEVER, REQUIRED HOSPITAL CARE.

WORTHINGTON SAID THE TEST INDICATED PLANNING COULD HELP MOST OF THE POPULATION TO SURVIVE NUCLEAR ATTACK.

THE LAST PHASE OF THE EXERCISE WAS DEVOTED TO TWO PROBLEMS LIKELY TO ARISE IN THE POST-ATTACK PHASE OF AN EMERGENCY.

RADIOACTIVITY DETECTION TEAMS PROBED INTO THE ATTACKED AREAS, DETERMINING THE EXTENT TO WHICH IT WAS SAFE TO REENTER. DAMAGE WAS ASSESSED, AS WERE EMERGENCY RELIEF PROBLEMS.

THE PROVINCE OF QUEBEC, IN WHICH SURVIVAL PLANNING HAD BEEN NEGLIGIBLE THEORETICALLY WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE ARMY.

MONTREAL WAS CONSIDERED REDUCED TO A SHAMBLES IN WHICH LOOTING, RIOTING AND PANIC IMPEDED EVACUATION OF THE CITY, LEADING TO A CASUALTY TOLL OF 225,000 KILLED, 75,000 DYING AND 250,000 INJURED.

THE FINAL EXERCISE REPORT CRITICIZED FEDERAL GOVERNMENT PARTICIPATION IN THE SCHEME. ALTHOUGH MOST GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS WERE REPRESENTED, IT INDICATED THAT OFFICIALS ON HAND HAD NOT SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY TO MAKE POLICY DECISIONS.

SMS 1038PED

1957

1957

A140WX
ATOMIC SAFETY (260)
WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ACTED TODAY TO INSURE THAT IT WILL BE NOTIFIED PROMPTLY IN THE FUTURE OF ANY POTENTIALLY SERIOUS ACCIDENTS INVOLVING RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS.

THE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED A CHANGE IN SAFETY REGULATIONS WHICH, WHILE IT DIDN'T SAY SO, APPARENTLY STEMMED FROM THE CONTAMINATION BY RADIOACTIVITY OF AN M.W. KELLOGG CO. LABORATORY AT HOUSTON, TEX. FOUR KELLOGG EMPLOYES WERE EXPOSED TO THE RADIATION.

ON MAY 2 THE AEC ANNOUNCED IT WAS INVESTIGATING THE LABORATORY ACCIDENT. IT NOTED AT THE TIME THAT THE MISHAP--INVOLVING THE ACCIDENTAL BREAKAGE OF IRRADIATED PELLETS--OCCURRED ON MARCH 13 AND WAS REPORTED TO THE COMMISSION MORE THAN A MONTH LATER, ON APRIL 19.

THE NEW RULES CHANGE REQUIRES ALL COMPANIES AND INSTITUTIONS LICENSED TO USE RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS TO PROMPTLY NOTIFY THE COMMISSION OF ANY FUTURE INCIDENT.

LICENSEES MUST REPORT "ANY INCIDENT INVOLVING LICENSED MATERIAL WHICH MAY HAVE RESULTED IN APPRECIABLE RELEASE OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL OR EXCESSIVE EXPOSURE OF INDIVIDUALS TO RADIATION. IN ADDITION, DETAILED REPORTS IN WRITING MUST BE SUBMITTED WITHIN 30 DAYS OF ANY ACCIDENT.

THE COMMISSION SAID PROMPT REPORTING WILL ENABLE IT TO TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO MINIMIZE THE CONSEQUENCES AND DETERMINE THE CAUSE.

ITS AMENDED RULES WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE TUESDAY.

KELLOGG SAID PELLETS OF A MIXTURE OF COMPRESSED IRIDIUM-192 AND ALUMINUM METAL POWDER WERE BROKEN WHILE BEING REMOVED FROM CANS AT THE LABORATORY.

A COMPANY OFFICIAL SAID THE AEC WAS NOT NOTIFIED UNTIL THE FIRM REALIZED ITS OWN ACTIONS TO CONTROL THE RESULTING CONTAMINATION WERE INADEQUATE.

THE LABORATORY IS NOW CLOSED AND THE AEC HAS BEEN ORDERED NOT TO RESUME ITS BUSINESS OF MAKING AND SELLING RADIOACTIVE CAPSULES UNTIL THE COMMISSION COMPLETES ITS INVESTIGATION.
CR12NOON

A94WX

(150) ATOMIC HAZARDS

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY REPORTED TODAY THE PROBLEM OF LIABILITY FOR ATOMIC REACTOR HAZARDS HAS "BECOME A MAJOR ROADBLOCK" IN DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE SAID "THE POSSIBILITY OF DANGEROUS MATERIALS ESCAPING AND CAUSING DAMAGE OUTSIDE THE REACTOR FACILITIES IS INFINITESIMAL. HOWEVER THE POSSIBILITY DOES STILL EXIST."

THE REPORT ACCOMPANIED A BILL APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE TO PROVIDE FOR GOVERNMENT ASSUMPTION OF LIABILITY OVER AND ABOVE PRIVATE INSURANCE COVERAGE FOR REACTOR HAZARDS.

IN THE REPORT WAS A LETTER FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAYING "NUCLEAR REACTORS HAVE BEEN OPERATED IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE DEC. 2, 1942, WITH A SAFETY RECORD BETTER THAN THAT OF OTHER INDUSTRY."

IT SAYS FURTHER "WE ARE HAPPY TO REPORT THAT THE EXPERTS ALL AGREE THAT THE CHANCES THAT MAJOR ACCIDENTS MIGHT OCCUR ARE EXCEEDINGLY SMALL."

MC633PEDNM

A93WX

(270) ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES FACES THE ALTERNATIVE OF COOPERATION WITH THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY "OR CHAOS IN THE WORLD WIDE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

IN REPLIES TO A SERIES OF QUESTIONS PROPOUNDED BY SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY WOULD COLLAPSE IF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT JOIN IT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASKED THE SENATE TO RATIFY A TREATY FOR U.S. PARTICIPATION. THE TREATY NOW IS BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, OF WHICH HICKENLOOPER IS A MEMBER.

THE IOWA SENATOR SUBMITTED A SET OF DETAILED QUESTIONS, SOME OF WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN DISCUSSED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN HIS TESTIMONY FRIDAY BEFORE THE GROUP.

IN ITS WRITTEN REPLIES THE DEPARTMENT STRESSED:

"ATOMIC ENERGY MATERIALS AND KNOW-HOW WILL INEVITABLY SPREAD THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, AGENCY OR NO AGENCY. THIS PROCESS IS TAKING PLACE TODAY. THE AGENCY, IF SUCCESSFUL, WILL ACCELERATE THIS PROCESS, BUT WILL ENSURE A SAFETY FACTOR THAT IS NOW COMPLETELY LACKING.

"WITHOUT THE AGENCY THERE WOULD BE NO CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS ON USE OF SUCH MATERIAL AND TECHNOLOGY OR ANY LIMITATIONS AGAINST STOCKPILING OF SUCH MATERIALS.

"AN EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY PROVIDES THE OPPORTUNITY TO ESTABLISH A FRAMEWORK OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS WITH CONCRETE INSPECTION MEASURES WITHIN WHICH THIS DEVELOPMENT CAN TAKE PLACE TO THE GREATER SECURITY OF ALL NATIONS. THUS, THE U.S. FACES A CHOICE OF COOPERATION OR CHAOS IN THE WORLD-WIDE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

IN RESPONSE TO OTHER HICKENLOOPER QUESTIONS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID RED CHINA IS UNLIKELY TO GAIN ADMITTANCE TO THE AGENCY, THAT NO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION WILL BE GIVEN TO THE AGENCY BY THE UNITED STATES AND THAT CONTRIBUTION OF MATERIALS TO IT "COULD HAVE NO IMPACT ON THE MILITARY BALANCE OF POWER BETWEEN THE SOVIET BLOC AND THE FREE WORLD."

MC630PED

1957

30.24. 13003

A18WX

(800) AMS BUDGET

DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING TO GET SOVIET RUSSIA TO ACCEPT A PILOT AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR ARMS REDUCTION AND INSPECTION IN A LIMITED TEST AREA. WITH THAT AIM IN MIND, THIS COUNTRY IS CONSULTING BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA ON A PROPOSED REPLY TO RUSSIA'S LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID TODAY THAT THE TEST AREA -- IF ONE CAN EVER BE AGREED ON -- MIGHT VERY WELL BE LOCATED IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE. BUT THEY ASSERTED IT WOULD NOT BE CENTERED ON THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

HIGHLY PLACED AUTHORITIES HERE ALSO RULED OUT -- AT LEAST IN THE PRESENT STATE OF WORLD AFFAIRS -- ANY POSITIVE UNITED STATES INTEREST IN THE CREATION OF A NEUTRALIZED OR DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN THE HEART OF EUROPE. THEY MADE A SHARP DISTINCTION BETWEEN SUCH A ZONE, WHICH WOULD REQUIRE THE REMOVAL OF UNITED STATES AND ALLIED TROOPS FROM MAIN DEFENSIVE POSITIONS, AND A ZONE OF SMALL DIMENSIONS IN WHICH ARMS AND FORCES MIGHT BE LIMITED AND TECHNIQUES FOR ENFORCING ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS COULD BE TESTED.

ALL SUCH MATTERS ARE BEING STUDIED WITH EXTRAORDINARY EARNESTNESS HERE BECAUSE SO MANY OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS SHOWING AT LAST AN UNUSUAL SERIOUSNESS IN ITS APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS UNDER WAY IN LONDON.

HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TOP NEGOTIATOR ON DISARMAMENT, HAS REPORTED THAT THE LONDON TALKS ARE DOING MORE HOPEFUL WORK THAN ANY DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAY RUSSIA'S APPARENTLY GENUINE CONCERN OVER DISARMAMENT ISSUES CAN ALMOST CERTAINLY BE ATTRIBUTED TO TWO FACTORS:

1. REAL WORRY ABOUT THE DEVASTATING EFFECTS OF A NUCLEAR WAR.
2. CONCERN OVER WHAT IS DUBBED "THE FOURTH COUNTRY PROBLEM." THIS IS THE ENORMOUS PROBLEM THAT WILL ARISE WHEN COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE PRESENT BIG THREE--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA--BEGIN TO GET OR MAKE ATOMIC WEAPONS ON AN EVER WIDENING SCALE AT EVERY DECREASING COST. SEVERAL HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE THE DANGERS OF THIS PROSPECT AND THE GREAT COMPLICATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL WHICH IT FORESHADOWS IN A FEW YEARS, ARE APPRECIATED AS KEENLY IN MOSCOW AS IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON.

UNDOUBTEDLY ANOTHER CONCERN IN THE SOVIET MIND--IF IT IS TRUE THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE SINCERELY WORRIED--IS THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES AT PRESENT SEEM TO HAVE A CLEAR EDGE IN ATOMIC WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AND CAPACITY TO STRIKE THE SOVIET UNION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY THAT HE THOUGHT A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WOULD EVENTUALLY COME ABOUT NOT IN A SINGLE GLOBAL PACKAGE BUT WOULD BEGIN WITH A "TEST TUBE OPERATION."

HE MADE THIS RESPONSE WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT A PLAN INITIALLY PUT FORWARD BY SIR ANTHONY EDEN, THEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY 1955. THE PRESIDENT WAS TOLD THAT EDEN HAD RAISED THE QUESTION OF A "NEUTRALIZED ZONE" IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY WITH MUTUAL INSPECTION ON BOTH SIDES.

IN HIS REPLY, EISENHOWER DID NOT SPECIFICALLY REJECT THE IDEA OF A NEUTRALIZED ZONE NOR DID HE CHALLENGE THE PHRASE AS APPLIED TO EDEN'S PLAN. THE PLAN AS EDEN DESCRIBED IT CALLED FOR A ZONE OF LIMITED ARMAMENTS BASED ON THE DIVIDING LINE IN GERMANY. HE SUGGESTED THAT THE CONCEPT OF A DEMILITARIZED--OR NEUTRALIZED--AREA MIGHT BE CONSIDERED. BUT WHAT HE WAS AFTER WAS A PILOT AGREEMENT ON DISARMA-

MENT, HE SAID.

NONETHELESS THE EXCHANGE AT THE PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE STIMULATED FRESH SPECULATION HERE ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF UNITED STATES POLICY CHANGING ON THIS ISSUE.

HIGH PLACED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT THERE IS IN FACT NO CHANGE. THE UNITED STATES OPPOSES A NEUTRALIZED AREA IN EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD RETIRE SOVIET FORCES A FEW HUNDRED MILES BUT WOULD CAUSE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED STATES FORCES NOW IN GERMANY ALL THE WAY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE IDEA OF AN ARMS LIMITATION AND INSPECTION ZONE CENTERED ON THE IRON CURTAIN IN GERMANY WAS FROWNED ON BY EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EVEN AT THE TIME OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, BECAUSE THEY WERE OPPOSED TO ANY ACTION WHICH WOULD SYMBOLIZE OR TEND TO PERPETUATE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

THE EUROPEAN PILOT AGREEMENT WHICH STASSEN HAS TALKED ABOUT, THEREFORE, HAS BEEN CONCERNED WITH A ZONE CENTERED IN SOME OTHER AREA, FOR EXAMPLE, ALONG THE PRESENT BOUNDARY BETWEEN GERMANY AND COMMUNIST POLAND.

1957

RUSSIA REJECTED SUCH A ZONE IN THE MEMORANDUM WHICH SET FORTH ITS PROPOSALS TWO WEEKS AGO. IT DECLARED IT WAS READY, HOWEVER, TO AGREE TO A EUROPEAN INSPECTION AREA IF ITS BOUNDARIES COULD BE AGREED UPON. IT PROPOSED THAT AERIAL INSPECTION BE APPLIED ALSO TO EASTERN SIBERIA AND TO ALASKA AND MOST OF THE WESTERN UNITED STATES.

OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSAL AS STATED IS "WHOLLY UNACCEPTABLE" BUT THEY INDICATED THAT THE ANSWER NOW BEING WORKED ON WILL MEET IT NOT BY OUTRIGHT REJECTION BUT WITH COUNTER PROPOSALS. ONE POSSIBILITY IS TO TELL THE RUSSIANS THAT BECAUSE THE AMERICAN WEST IS STRATEGICALLY MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE SOVIET EAST THE AMERICAN AREA SUBJECT TO AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTION SHOULD BE SMALLER IN EXTENT. ANOTHER APPROACH WOULD BE TO DEFINE THE POTENTIAL SOVIET AND AMERICAN INSPECTION ZONES IN TERMS QUITE DIFFERENT FROM THOSE OFFERED BY MOSCOW.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT NO TOP LEVEL DECISION HAD BEEN MADE YET ON EXACTLY WHAT LINE THE AMERICAN REPLY WILL TAKE. THEY ALSO SAID THAT CONSULTATIONS WITH THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND CANADIANS ARE DESIGNED TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE WESTERN POWERS MAINTAIN THEIR SOLIDARITY IN DEALING WITH RUSSIA.

1957

FOR WHILE THERE IS CONSIDERABLE OPTIMISM HERE ABOUT THE CHANCE OF GETTING SOMEWHERE IN THE PRESENT DEALINGS WITH RUSSIA THERE IS NO LESS SUSPICION OF RUSSIAN AMBITIONS AND RUSSIAN TRICKERY.

CZ/CR147PED

A21WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 11

(450) AMS BUDGET

VIET NAM

BY SPENCER DAVIS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY BACKED FREE VIET NAM WITH A STRONG PLEDGE OF CONTINUED U.S. ASSISTANCE IN THE FACE MOUNTING COMMUNIST PRESSURE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

IN A JOINT STATEMENT, EISENHOWER AND VISITING PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM DECLARED THAT ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION OR SUBVERSION THREATENING THE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF THE INFANT REPUBLIC "WOULD BE CONSIDERED AS ENDANGERING PEACE AND STABILITY" IN THE AREA.

THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE WHITE HOUSE AT THE END OF THREE DAYS TALKS, STRUCK HARD AT THE CONTINUED MILITARY BUILDUP OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

IT DECLARED PEIPING'S MILITARY ACTIVITY "CONSTITUTES A CONTINUING THREAT TO THE SAFETY OF ALL FREE NATIONS IN ASIA."

THE COMMUNIQUE CITED COMMUNIST CHINA'S REFUSAL TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE AND "UNWILLINGNESS TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE STANDARDS OF CONDUCT OF CIVILIZED NATIONS."

THE TONE OF THE COMMUNIQUE APPEARED INTENDED TO REASSURE NOT ONLY DIEM BUT OTHER ASIAN LEADERS THAT THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES FIRMLY OPPOSED TO ANY RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING REGIME.

EISENHOWER AND DIEM ALSO NOTED WHAT THEY CALLED "THE LARGE BUILDUP" OF VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST MILITARY FORCES IN NORTH VIET NAM DURING THE PAST 30 MONTHS. THE COUNTRY WAS PARTITITIONED AT THE 17TH PARALLEL AS THE RESULT OF A PEACE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA IN 1954.

THEY CITED "HARSH SUPPRESSION" OF THE REVOLTS OF THE PEOPLE OF NORTH VIET NAM "IN SEEKING LIBERTY AND THEIR INCREASING HARDSHIPS."

ALTHOUGH THEY SAID THERE WAS AN APPARENT SLACKENING OF COMMUNIST-INSPIRED HOSTILITIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE KINGDOM OF LAOS, (WHICH SHARES A COMMON FRONTIER WITH NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAME) THEY "EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER CONTINUING COMMUNIST SUBVERSIVE CAPABILITIES IN THIS AREA AND ELSEWHERE."

TO COUNTER THIS THREAT, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID DIEM INDICATED HIS STRONG DESIRE AND HIS EFFORTS TO SEEK CLOSER COOPERATION WITH THE OTHER FREE NATIONS OF ASIA.

IN AGREEING THAT AGGRESSION OR SUBVERSION THREATENING VIET NAM'S INDEPENDENCE WOULD ENDANGER PEACE AND STABILITY, EISENHOWER AND DIEM NOTED THAT THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) SHIELDS THE REGION.

ARTICLE FOUR OF THE SEATO DEFENSE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT THE EIGHT NATIONS WILL CONSULT AND TAKE STEPS FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE ACCORDING TO CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES IF THE INDEPENDENCE OF ANY STATE COVERED BY ITS PROVISION IS THREATENED BY AGGRESSION OR SUBVERSION. THE QUESTION OF SUBVERSION SUFFICIENT TO ENDAGER A STATE HAS NEVER BEEN TESTED.

EISENHOWER ASSURED DIEM "OF THE WILLINGNESS OF THE UNITED STATES TO CONTINUE TO OFFER EFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE WITHIN THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES OF THE UNITED STATES..." HE ALSO COMPLIMENTED DIEM IN CONVERING CHAOS INTO PROGRESS AND STABILITY SINCE TAKING OFFICE IN JULY, 1954.

THE TWO LEADERS PLEDGED JOINT EFFORTS TO END THE "UNHAPPY DIVIS OF THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE BY PEACEFUL UNIFICATION IN ACCORD WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO VIET NAM HAS BEEN RUNNING AT THE RATE OF 200 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. MILITARY AID ALSO HAS BEEN SUBSTANTIAL ALTHOUGH FIGURES HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 11

CZ/CR129PED

1957

A41WX (PLANE, BRIDGES)

(350) NIGHT LEAD AIR FORCE

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON,MAY 11 (AP)-INDICATIONS THAT THE AIR FORCE INVESTED AS MUCH AS 70 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE DESIGN OF A GIANT CARGO TRANSPORT PLANE WHICH NEVER WAS BUILT WERE CONTAINED IN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

THE PROJECT WAS THE C132, TURBINE-PROPELLER TRANSPORT, SPECIFICATION FOR WHICH CALLED FOR A 50-TON CARGO LOAD AND A RANGE OF 3,500 MILES AT SPEEDS OF MORE THAN 460 MILES PER HOURS.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED BRIEFLY SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THAT THE PROJECT HAD BEEN "TERMINATED" BECAUSE THE MONEY WHICH WOUD HAVE GONE INTO PRODUCTION WAS NEEDED FOR "ESSENTIAL COMBAT" AIRCRAFT.

THE BRIEF DISCUSSION OF THE C132 WAS MADE DURING TESTIMONY BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, THE TEXT OF WHICH WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

30 24- 13005

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION BY A NEWSMAN, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE COST OF THE PROGRAM, IF PRODUCTION HAD BEEN UNDERTAKEN, WOULD HAVE BEEN BETWEEN 600 AND 700 MILLION DOLLARS. B

THE TESTIMONY SHOWED THAT 104 MILLION DOLLARS HAD BEEN EARMARKED FOR THE C132 PROJECT AND THAT ABOUT 34 MILLION WAS EXPECTED TO BE "RECOUPED."

OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE ACTUAL OUTLAY FOR THE PROJECT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED UNTIL CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS FOR ENDING THE PRIME CONTRACT WITH DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY ARE COMPLETED. THEY THOUGHT THE AMOUNT OF THE INVESTMENT MIGHT BE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 52 AND 70 MILLION DOLLARS.

UNDER THE PROJECT, A WOODEN MOCK-UP OF THE AIRCRAFT WAS BUILT, ENGINES AND PROPELLERS MADE FOR TESTING, NEW DESIGNS OF LANDING GEAR AND OTHER EQUIPMENT PRODUCED AND AN ENGINEERING FACILITY BUILT AT THE TULSA, OKLA., PLANT OF DOUGLAS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE PLANE.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT EVEN THOUGH FISCAL REASONS HAD COMPELLED ABANDONMENT OF THE PROJECT A VAST AMOUNT OF ENGINEERING INFORMATION HAD BEEN CREATED AND THAT IF, AT SOME FUTURE DATE, THE AIR FORCE WANTED TO RESUME THE PROJECT ALL THE DESIGNING WOULD BE READY.

THEY EXPLAINED THE HIGH COST BY SAYING THAT ALMOST EVERYTHING ABOUT THE C132 WAS UNPRECEDENTED--IT REQUIRED SPECIALLY DESIGNED POWER PLANTS AND PROPELLERS, SPECIAL EQUIPMENT, EVEN SPECIAL FACILITIES FOR HANDLING THE PLANE ON THE GROUND.

LT&JC303PED

A90WX
(520) AIR FORCE
BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE IS GETTING "ATOMIC CLOCKS" WITH PINPOINT ACCURACY TO HELP PLOT THE COURSE OF OCEAN-SPANNING MISSILES.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS, IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THAT TWO SUCH DEVICES ARE BEING ACQUIRED AT A COST OF $45,000 EACH. THE TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

COL. HARRY R.PAGE, CHIEF OF THE EQUIPMENTS PROGRAM DIVISION, SAID THE GADGETS ARE NOT ACTUALLY CLOCKS BUT "ATOMICRONS" WITH AN ACCURACY OF ONE TO ONE BILLION FACTORS.

PAGE SAID THE INSTRUMENTS ARE GIVEN THE ATOMIC LABEL BECAUSE RADIATION OF A SUBSTANCE CALLED CESIUM IS USED TO MEASURE TIME.

AS APPLIED TO MISSILES OR PLANES, THE ATOMICRON DETECTS ANY VARIATION IN THE FREQUENCY OF TRANSMITTED SIGNALS MEASURING TIME AND AUTOMATICALLY CORRECTS THE FLUCTUATION.

BALLISTIC MISSILE EXPERTS SAY A VARIATION OF ONLY A FEW SECONDS IN THE INTENDED TIME AT WHICH ROCKET MOTORS ARE CUT OFF OR TURNED ON COULD CAUSE TARGET MISSES OF UP TO HUNDREDS OF MILES.

THE TIME-CORRECTING ATOMICRON SYSTEM WILL OPERATE AT DISTANCES UP TO 2,000 NAUTICAL MILES. IN THE NAVIGATION OF GUIDED MISSILES OR MANNED PLANES, THE ATOMICRON WILL AID IN GIVING PRECISE BEARING AND DISTANCE INFORMATION.

DUDLEY C.SHARP, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AIR FOR MATERIEL, SAID OF THE LONG RANGE MISSILE PROGRAM THAT "DURING THE PRECEDING YEAR WE HAVE MADE SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS AND APPEAR TO BE ON THE THRESHOLD OF GREATER ACHIEVEMENTS."

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, SHARP SAID HE WAS MYSTIFIED BY A RECENTLY PUBLISHED REPORT THAT A MAJOR SCIENTIFIC BREAK-THROUGH HAD BEEN ACHIEVED IN THE MISSILE EFFORT.

OTHER TESTIMONY INDICATED THE AIR FORCE INVESTED UP TO 70 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE GIANT, C132 TRANSPORT PLANE PROGRAM BEFORE IT ABANDONED THE PROJECT WITHOUT CONSTRUCTING AN AIRPLANE.

MAJ. GEN. FRANK A.BOGART. FISCAL OFFICER OF THE AIR FORCE, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT 104 MILLION DOLLARS HAD BEEN SET ASIDE DURING THE CURRENT AND PREVIOUS FISCAL YEAR FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE C132 -- A HUGE AIRCRAFT DESIGNED TO CARRY A 50-TON LOAND.

LAST MARCH, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED IT HAD BEEN DECIDED TO "TERMINATE" THE PROJECT. IN HIS TESTIMONY ON APRIL 2, BOGART SAID ABOUT 34 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE RECOVERED FROM THE TOTAL.

IN ANSWER TO INQUIRIES BY A NEWSMAM TODAY, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF MONEY SPENT ON THE PROJECT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED UNTIL NEGOTIATIONS OF CONTRACT TERMINATION HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. BUT THE ESTIMATE RANGES SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 52 MILLION AND 70 MILLION DOLLARS.

THEY ADDED THAT ALTHOUGH THE PROJECT HAS BEEN DROPPED, THE AIR FORCE HAS ACQUIRED VALUABLE ENGINEERING DATA AND AN ENGINEERING FACILITY WHICH CAN BE USED IN OTHER PROJECTS.

LYLE S.GARLOCK, AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, TESTIFIED THAT DURING THE COMING FISCAL YEAR, STARTING JULY 1, THE PLAN IS FOR PROCUREMENT OF 1,515 PLANES, COMPARED WITH 1,867 FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.

REP. MAHON (D-TEX) ASKED FOR AN AIR FORCE ESTIMATE OF THE RELATIVE PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET AIR FORCE PROGRAMS.

MAJ. GEN. R.P.SWOFFORD, DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, REPLIED:

"IT IS MY OPINION THAT THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE WEAPONS ARE STILL SUPERIOR TO THOSE OF THE SOVIET."

BUT, HE ADDED, IMPROVEMENT IN SOVIET PLANES "SHOWS THE RELATIVE MARGIN OF SUPERIORITY OF USAF WEAPONS IS DECREASING."

CZ828AES NM

A89WX
(380) PEACEFUL ATOMS

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., MAY 11 (AP)-SEN. CLIFFORD P. CASE (R-NJ) SAID TODAY A PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY WOULD "OPEN A WINDOW" FOR A FREE WORLD PEEK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

HE SAID ANY SOVIET SATELLITE WHICH RECEIVED ATOMIC FUEL FROM THE AGENCY WOULD "HAVE TO SUBMIT THE PROJECTS FOR APPROVAL AND AGREE TO CONTINUOUS INSPECTION AND ACCOUNTABILITY PROCEDURES."

CASE'S REMARKS WERE PREPARED FOR THE 25TH ANNIVERSARY CONVENTION OF NEW JERSEY YOUNG REPUBLICANS.

IN WASHINGTON, THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY RECESSED UNTIL TUESDAY HEARINGS ON A TREATY ESTABLISHING THE AGENCY WHICH STEMS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM FOR POWER AND OTHER PEACEFUL PURPOSES. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TO URGE EARLY RATIFICATION.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) AND SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) BROUGHT OUT IN QUESTIONING THAT INSPECTION UNDER THE AGENCY WOULD BE LIMITED TO COUNTRIES RECEIVING ATOMIC FUEL FROM IT. RUSSIA, AS A MINOR CONTRIBUTOR OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS AND NOT A RECIPIENT, WOULD NOT BE SUBJECT TO INSPECTION, THEY SAID.

IN HIS SPEECH TODAY, CASE CONCEDED THE TREATY WOULD NOT PERMIT INSPECTION OF "A MAJOR SOURCE OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND TECHNOLOGY."

BUT HE SAID INSPECTION OF IRON CURTAIN SATELLITES "WOULD AT LEAST OPEN A WINDOW ON AN AREA NOW CUT OFF FROM OUR VIEW."

THE DRAFT STATUTE OF THE AGENCY WAS ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY LAST OCTOBER BY AN 81-NATION CONFERENCE. SO FAR, RUSSIA AND SIX OTHER GOVERNMENTS HAVE RATIFIED IT.

CASE SAID HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO DISCOVER ANY "SUBSTANTIAL RISK" IN RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY BY THE SENATE.

"THE DRAFT STATUTE SPECIFICALLY FORBIDS THE USE FOR MILITARY PURPOSES OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL SUPPLIED THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY," HE SAID. "TO INSURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THIS PROHIBITION, A COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF SAFEGUARDS IS PROVIDED."

WHILE DULLES WAS BEFORE THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY, SEN. DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO) SAID HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND HOW IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT NUCLEAR MATERIALS MADE AVAILABLE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES COULD NOT BE DIVERTED TO MILITARY USES.

DULLES REPLIED THAT HE SUPPOSED THERE WOULD ALWAYS BE "SOME RISK" TO PUTTING FISSIONABLE MATERIALS INTO THE PROGRAM. BUT, THE SECRETARY ADDED, THE URANIUM WOULD HAVE TO UNDERGO EXPENSIVE PROCESSING TO MAKE IT USABLE FOR WEAPONS.

GG&CZ818AED

1957

1957

88NR (LABOR LEADER)
ABOR COMMITTEE (330)

ATLANTIC CITY,N.J.,MAY 11 (AP)-A JEWISH LABOR LEADER SAID TODAY TOP RUSSIAN OFFICIALS HEADED BY RED PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ORDERED "ANTI-SEMITIC OUTRAGES" AGAINST POLAND'S JEWISH COMMUNITY LAST OCTOBER.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY JACOB PAT, NEW YORK CITY, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE, AT THE JLC CONVENTION REPRESENTING HALF A MILLION JEWS IN THE AFL-CIO.

PAT PRODUCED PHOTOSTATS HE SAID SHOWED THE RUSSIANS, WITH THE AID OF A SECRET POLISH ANTI-SEMITIC GROUP, WERE DETERMINED TO USE ANTI-SEMITISM TO DEFEAT AND REMOVE THE FORCES OF WALDYSDASLAW GOMULKA.

GOMULKA IS GENERAL SECRETARY OF POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE LABOR LEADER SAID GOMULKA FINALLY DECIDED TO ALLOW A JEWISH EMIGRATION TO REMOVE THE DANGER TO HIS REGIME.

PAT SAID KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER RUSSIAN LEADERS CAME TO WARSAW ON OCT. 19, 1956, DETERMINED TO ARREST 700 POLISH WRITERS, PARTY OFFICIALS AND JOURNALISTS.

1957

"WE HAVE COME," HE QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING, "IN ORDER TO PREVENT YOU FROM DELIVERING POLAND INTO THE HANDS OF THE AMERICANS AND ZIONISTS."

PAT REFUSED TO DIVULGE WHERE HE GOT THE PHOTOSTATS BUT SAID THEY WERE MADE FROM SECRET STENOGRAPHIC REPORTS TAKEN AT THE 8TH PLENUM OF THE POLISH COMMUNITY PARTY OCT. 19-23, 1956, AND FROM TRIBUNA LUDA, AN OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

PURPOSE OF THE ANTI-SEMITIC CAMPAIGN, PAT SAID, WAS TO DIVERT THE HATE OF THE POLISH PEOPLE FROM MOSCOW AND DIRECT IT AGAINST THE REMNANTS OF THE POLISH JEWISH COMMUNITY.

IT WAS A DRIVE, HE SAID, TO MAKE 50,000 JEWS THE SCAPEGOAT FOR CRIMES OF THE RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE.

PAT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF WHAT HE CALLED "THE TRUE STORY BEHIND THE PRESENT EXODUS OF JEWS" FROM POLAND:

KHRUSHCHEV, MIKOYAN, KAGANOVITCH AND MOLOTOV ARRIVED AT WARSAW AIRPORT ON OCT. 19, 1956, WHERE A "SHARP" DISCUSSION TOOK PLACE BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS AND POLES.

THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION WAS BROUGHT TO THE PALACE BELVEDERE WHERE IT WAS PROPOSED THAT A SERIES OF "SENSATIONAL TRIALS" BE HELD WITH THREE HIGH RANKING POLISH JEWS AS DEFENDANTS.

PAT IDENTIFIED THE THREE AS JACOB BERMAN, FORMER VICE-PREMIER OF POLAND; HILLARY MINC, CHIEF OF FINANCE AND ECONOMICS, AND JAZEK ROZHANSKI, CHIEF OF THE POLISH SECRET POLICE.

GOMULKA WOULDN'T SUBMIT TO THE PLAN, PAT SAID, BUT THE RUSSIANS DID SUCCEED IN STARTING AN ANTI-SEMITIC CAMPAIGN "WHICH THREATENED THE PHYSICAL AND SPIRITUAL EXISTENCE OF THE REMAINING JEWS IN POLAND."

PAT SAID IT WAS UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES THAT GOMULKA DECIDED TO LET THE JEWS EMIGRATE.

JB925PED

B46WX (Q)

(320) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST SATURDAY, MAY 11

TWINING

(ADVANCE) DALLAS, TEX., MAY 11 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN E. TWINING SAID TONIGHT THE RUSSIANS ARE SEEKING FEVERISHLY WEAPONS WHICH WOULD ENABLE THEM TO LAUNCH AGGRESSION "WITHOUT FEAR."

THEY WANT THESE WEAPONS TO BACK UP THEIR "BLUSTERING THREATS AGAINST US AND OUR ALLIES," SAID TWINING, NOW CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE. HE IS DUE TO TAKE OVER AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF THIS SUMMER.

TWINING MADE HIS COMMENT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL BOARD OF THE CIVIL AIR PATROL.

THE UNITED STATES, WITH ITS POWERFUL RETALIATORY AIR POWER, "IS THE PRINCIPLE OBSTACLE IN THE PATH OF THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID. THEN, REFERRING TO THE RUSSIANS, THE GENERAL ADDED:

"THAT THEY DO NOW RECOGNIZE THE FOLLY OF AGGRESSION -- THERE IS NO DOUBT. FACED WITH THE ARMED STRENGTH OF THE FREE ALLIANCES IN GENERAL AND WITH THE POWER OF AMERICAN ATOMIC RETALIATORY AIR FORCES IN PARTICULAR, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE WITHHELD ATTACK. THEY HAVE BEEN FORCED TO RESORT TO BLUSTERING ATTACKS AGAINST US AND OUR ALLIES -- THREATS WHICH CLEARLY SHOW THEIR RECOGNITION OF THE SUPERIORITY OF OUR POWER AND POSITION."

BUT, SAID TWINING, THE RUSSIANS ARE SEEKING WEAPONS WHICH WOULD PERMIT AGGRESSION WITHOUT FEAR AND:

"IF WE ALLOW THEM TO CONTINUE TO OUTSTRIP US IN EDUCATING SCIENTISTS, ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS, THE AMERICAN AIRPOWER WHICH HAS SUCCESSFULLY SHIELDED US ALL COULD BECOME SECOND BEST AND LOSE ITS DETERRENT VALUE."

TWINING SAID RUSSIA IS FAR EXCEEDING THE UNITED STATES IN THE NUMBER OF ENGINEERING STUDENTS GRADUATED ANNUALLY.

"TO GIVE AN EXAMPLE OF THE ALARMING TREND," TWINING SAID, "IN 1950 THE UNITED STATES GRADUATED 52,000 STUDENTS WITH DEGREES IN ENGINEERING. BY 1954, THE NUMBER OF GRADUATES HAD DROPPED TO 19,000. THIS YEAR AN ESTIMATED 21,000 WILL RECEIVE ENGINEERING DEGREES FROM UNITED STATES COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES.

"IN 1954, SOVIET RUSSIA GRADUATED 35,000 ENGINEERS AND IN THE COMING YEAR WILL PRESENT ENGINEERING DEGREES TO BETWEEN 45,000 AND 50,000 STUDENTS. RUSSIA'S EFFORTS IN THE FIELD OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING ARE PAYING THEM BIG DIVIDENDS IN PROGRESS.

"FROM WHAT I SAW DURING MY VISIT TO RUSSIA LAST YEAR, I FEEL THE SOVIETS ARE CAPABLE OF TREMENDOUS GROWTH AND ADVANCEMENT IN THE YEARS AHEAD."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST SATURDAY, MAY 11

RZ417PEDNM

1957

1957

B20WX (Q)

(420) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 11

(ADVANCE) CINCINNATI, OHIO, MAY 11 (AP)-IN A PLEA FOR PUBLIC SUPPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, DEP. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY TODAY CALLED IT AN ESSENTIAL FOREIGN POLICY INSTRUMENT "IN THE MOST DANGEROUS ERA OF OUR NATIONAL HISTORY."

"WE NATURALLY HOPE FOR THE DAY WHEN OUR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE CAN COME TO AN END," MURPHY SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CATHOLIC MEN.

"IT WOULD BE FOOLHARDY, HOWEVER, TO EXPECT THAT THAT DAY CAN COME IMMEDIATELY. THE FORCES OF HOSTILITY AND INSTABILITY LOOM TOO LARGE FOR WISHFUL THINKING.

"THIS IS NOT TO SAY THAT WE WILL NOT WORK TOWARD THE OBJECTIVE

OF REDUCING AID. IMPORTANT PROGRESS HAS ALREADY BEEN MADE IN THIS DIRECTION, NOTABLY IN WESTERN EUROPE WHERE WE HAVE CLOSED DOWN MUCH OF OUR AID OPERATIONS."

MURPHY SAID THAT ONE OFFICE RECENTLY CLOSED WAS THAT IN ITALY. HE SAID ITALY NOW HAS "ONE OF THE SOUNDEST, MOST PRODUCTIVE ECONOMIES IN EUROPE" AND ADDED THAT THIS IS "ELOQUENT PROOF OF THE VALUE OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROPERLY ADMINISTERED AND PROPERLY USED BY THE RECIPIENT COUNTRY."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SCALED DOWN THE TOTAL OF HIS NEW FOREIGN AID REQUEST TO CONGRESS TO $3,880,000,000, A CUT OF 520 MILLION.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ALSO RECOMMENDED CHANGES IN THE NATURE OF THE PROGRAM, INCLUDING CREATION OF AN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FUND WHICH WOULD OPERATE ON A LONG TERM PLAN, AND GREATER EMPHASIS ON LOANS INSTEA OF GRANTS.

IN SPITE OF THESE REVISIONS, PARTICULARLY THE REEDUCTION IN REQUESTED FUNDS, THE PROGRAM IS UNDER CONSIDERABLE CRITICISM IN CONGRESS.

MURPHY ALSO TOUCHED ON A NUMBER OF OTHER FOREIGN POLICY OINTS IN HIS SPEECH. HE SAID:

1. U.S. OFFICIALS "DO NOT DESPAIR THAT PROGRESS TOWARD SAFE-GUARDED DISARMAMENT MAY BE MADE" IN PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS IN LONDON.

2. AMERICAN LEADERS ARE CONVINCED THAT "THE TIDE OF FREEDOM" STILL RUNS STRONG IN HUNGARY AND "WE SHALL CONTINUE TO ENCOURAGE IT."

3. IN POLAND THE UNITED STATES IS ENCOURAGING "A PEACEFUL EVOLUTION TO FREEDOM", BEING READY "TO RESPOND HELPFULLY WHEN A CAPTIVE NATION TAKES STEPS TOWARD INDEPENDENCE." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO A PROJECTED 95 MILLION DOLLAR U.S. AID PROGRAM FOR COMMUNIST POLAND.

4. THE UNITED STATES HAS PLAYED "AN IMPORTANT SUPPORTING ROLE" IN ESTABLISHING THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE INDOCHINESE STATE OF VIET NAM, BUT THE OVERELL ACHIEVEMENT OF THAT STATE "IS DUE IN LARGE MEASURE TO THE DEDICATION, COURAGE AND RESOURCEFULNESS" OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM, NOW ON A STATE VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

MURPHY SAID CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES HAD PLAYED A VALUABLE ROLE IN HELPING THE VIET NAM MEET DIFFICULT PROBLEMS ARISING OUT OF THE RESETTLEMENT OF 860,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 16

CZ146PED

A153AH

(190)

OMAHA, MAY 11 (AP)-GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER (RET) TODAY CALLED FOR GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL OF ALL UNITED STATES GROUND FORCES FROM EUROPE.

HE SAID AMERICAN AIR BASES ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT SHOULD EVENTUALLY BE ABANDONED.

THE RETIRED MILITARY LEADER URGED ALSO THAT THE UNITED STATES CUT DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH ALL COMMUNIST NATIONS INCLUDING YUGOSLAVIA.

THE 53-YEAR-OLD FORMER OMAHAN IS NOW A NEW YORK BUSINESS EXECUTIVE.

HE WAS TO ADDRESS A JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE DINNER AT NEIGHBORING COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA. IN AN OMAHA AIRPORT INTERVIEW, HE SAID THE WITHDRAWAL FROM EUROPE SHOULD BE MADE WITH "ENLIGHTENED FIRMNESS. IT SHOULD NOT BE A PRECIPITOUS ACT, BUT SHOULD BE SYNCHRONIZED WITH THE CREATION OF EFFECTIVE FORCES MANNED AND SUPPORTED BY WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THE WORLD WAR II ARMY PLANNER SAID THE ROLE OF THE UNITED STATES IN ANOTHER WAR, AT LEAST AT THE OUTSET, SHOULD BE IN THE AIR AND AT SEA.

THE PULLBACK FROM GERMANY, WEDEMEYER SUGGESTED, COULD BE USED AS A BARGAINING POINT FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN FORCES FROM EASTERN GERMANY AND COULD BE PHASED WITH CREATION OF AN EFFECTIVE WEST GERMAN ARMY."

THIS, HE PREDICTED, MIGHT UNIFY GERMANY.

JJ857PCS

A80S

(220)

ST.LOUIS, MAY 11 (AP)-SEN WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND, THE SENATE MINORITY LEADER, TODAY ATTACKED PROPOSALS TO TRADE WITH OR SUPPLY COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NATIONS.

THE CALIFORNIA REPUBLICAN TOLD AMERICAN LEGIONNAIRES CELEBRATING THE ORGANIZATION'S 38TH ANNIVERSARY:

"IT DOESN'T MAKE SENSE TO ME THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OUR FREE ALLIES WOULD EMBARK UPON A PROGRAM TO RESCUE THE COMMUNISTS WORLD FROM ITS OWN EVIL SHORTCOMINGS."

KNOWLAND ANALYZED THAT THE COMMUNIST WORLD IS AT A "CRISIS IN ITS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL LIFE..."

HE SAID THE ENSLAVED PEOPLE OF THE EARTH WILL BE WATCHING TO SEE IF COMMUNIST NATIONS WILL BENEFIT BY THE OPENING OF WIDER DOORS OF TRADE; IF AGRICULTURAL SUPPLIES WILL BE SENT TO THE POLISH COMMUNISTS, AND IF MORE JET PLANES WILL END UP IN YUGOSLAVIA.

THE LEGISLATOR, AN ACTIVE LEGIONNAIRE, ALSO PREDICTED THAT "SOONER OR LATER THERE WILL BE ANOTHER HUNGARY" AND ASKED WOULD THE UNITED NATIONS BE "PREPARED TO DO MORE THAN TALK AND PASS 10 RESOLUTIONS."

KNOWLAND SAID THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UN PASSED 10 RESOLUTIONS IN 76 DAYS OF DEBATE LAST YEAR WHILE "FREEDOM WAS BEING STRANGLED TO DEATH IN HUNGARY."

"WHEN FREEDOM IS DESTROYED ANYWHERE A BIT OF FREEDOM IS DESTROYED EVERYWHERE," THE LEGIONNAIRES WERE TOLD.

THE SENATOR ADDED IT WAS TIME THE AMERICAN PEOPLE REDEDICATED THEMSELVES "TO A RENEWED FAITH IN OUR FREE WAY OF LIFE."

THE LEGION WAS FOUNDED IN 1919 IN ST.LOUIS.

LG448PCD NM

A36NX

110

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SATURDAY MAY 11

(ADVANCE)-GROTON, CONN., MAY 11 (AP)-A THIRD ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE WILL BE LAUNCHED THURSDAY WHEN THE USS SKATE SLIDES INTO THE THAMES RIVER.

THE SKATE IS SMALLER THAN HER PREDECESSORS, THE NAUTILUS AND THE SEAWOLF, AND IS THE FIRST OF FIVE OF HER TYPE THE NAVY HAS ORDERED.

THE SKATE'S BUILDER, THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. WHICH ALSO BUILT THE NAUTILUS AND SEAWOLF, SAYS SHE IS IN SOME RESPECTS THE SUCCESSOR TO THE FLEET-TYPE SUBMARINE WHICH HAS BEEN CALLED THE WORKHORSE OF THE WORLD WAR II PACIFIC CAMPAIGN.

THE SKATE DISPLACES ABOUT 2,400 TONS COMPARED WITH THE APPROXIMATE 3,200 TON WEIGHT OF THE NAUTILUS AND SEAWOLF. HER 265-FOOT LENGTH IS ABOUT 60 FEET LESS THAN HER PREDECESSORS, AND HER BEAM OF 25 FEET IS ABOUT TWO FEET NARROWER.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SATURDAY MAY 11

DR243PED

BEGIN ——— MAY 12, 1957

30.24- 13011

A38 (650

HITLER BUDGET

BY JAMES F. KING

LONDON, MAY 12 (AP)-HITLER GOT A LAUGH FROM BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ERIC PHIPPS IN DECEMBER 1933 BY COMPARING THE SS AND SA, NAZI STRONGARM BANDS WHICH BACKED HIS RISE TO POWER, TO THE SALVATION ARMY.

"HE ASSURED ME THAT THE SA (STORM TROOPERS) AND SS (ELITE GUARD) MIGHT BE COMPARED TO THE SALVATION ARMY," PHIPPS WROTE THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.

"HERE, I REGRET TO SAY, I LAUGHED."

THIS REPORT WAS AMONG SECRET DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH THE 1933-34 ERA IN BERLIN WHICH WERE PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE. THEY DISCLOSED THAT THE AMBASSADOR WARNED 23 YEARS AGO GERMANY WAS BECOMING A MADHOUSE AND DESCRIBED HERMANN GOERING AS "A BIG FAT SPOILT CHILD" WITH DANGEROUS PLAYTHINGS.

PHIPPS' DISPATCHES TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE GIVE AN INSIGHT INTO THE INTRIGUE THAT MARKED THE EARLY DAYS OF HITLER'S REGIME.

IN A DISPATCH DEALING WITH "THE NIGHT OF THE LONG KNIVES," WHEN HITLER DIRECTED THE MURDER OF STORM TROOP LEADER ERNST ROEHM AND OTHER OLD SUPPORTERS IN 1934, PHIPPS REPORTED:

"HITLER HAS KILLED SEVERAL BIRDS WITH ONE STONE. HE HAS STAMPED OUT DISAFFECTION, REGAINED PUBLIC APPROVAL BY PUNISHING MORAL PERVERTS AND REMOVED INDIVIDUALS . . . WHO KNEW TOO MUCH ABOUT PAST EVENTS AND PARTICULARLY THE REICHSTAG FIRE."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID GERMAN GEN. WERNER VON BLOMBERG TOLD HIM AFTER THE BLOOD BATH THAT ROEHM WAS PLOTTING AGAINST THE REGIME AND "STERN REPRESSIVE MEASURES HAD BEEN ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL TO AVOID A CIVIL WAR."

DETAILS OF THE BLOOD BATH ARE NOW BEING TOLD AGAIN AT THE MUNICH TRIAL OF FORMER SS COL. GEN. SEPP DIETRICH AND FORMER SS COL. MICHAEL LIPPERT.

DIETRICH IS ACCUSED OF ASSISTING IN MANSLAUGHTER IN PROVIDING A FIRING SQUAD FOR THE EXECUTION OF SIX MEN. LIPPERT IS ACCUSED OF ASSISTING IN THE EXECUTION OF ROEHM. IN THE TRIAL, WHICH CONTINUES TOMORROW, THE PROSECUTION HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT BOTH MEN ACTED UNDER HITLER'S ORDERS, BUT SAID "THEY HAD TO REALIZE THAT THESE ORDERS WERE UNLAWFUL."

PHIPPS SENT THIS WARNING TO LONDON IN 1934:

"THE FUTURE OUTLOOK SEEMS GLOOMY FOR GERMANY, DIRECTED AS SHE IS BY A NOW LESS THAN EVER BALANCED FUEHRER, WHO IS HIMSELF FLANKED BY TWO SUCH LIEUTENANTS AS (HERMANN) GOERING AND (JOSEPH) GOEBBELS."

THE AMBASSADOR, IN ANOTHER DISPATCH, DESCRIBED WHAT HE CALLED AN ASTONISHING DAY HE SPENT WITH GOERING AT A BISON HUNTING GROUND JUST OUTSIDE BERLIN.

PHIPPS SAID THE BUSKY NAZI MET HIM AND HIS WIFE CLAD "IN AVIATORS GARMENTS OF INDIA-RUBBER WITH TOP BOOTS AND A LARGE HUNTING KNIFE IN HIS BELT."

WHILE THE GUESTS WERE BEING ESCORTED TO A SHOOTING BOX, GOERING RACED AHEAD TO CHANGE OUTFITS AND GREETED THEM "IN A COSTUME CONSISTING OF WHITE TENNIS SHOES, WHITE DUCK TROUSERS, WHITE FLANNEL SHIRT AND A GREEN LEATHER JACKET WITH A LARGE HUNTING KNIFE STILL STUCK IN HIS BELT. IN HIS HAND HE CARRIED A LONG HARPOON-LIKE INSTRUMENT."

"LUNCH WAS PRESIDED OVER BY THE ACTRESS FRAULEIN SONNEMAN, INTRODUCED BY GOERING AS HIS 'PRIVATE SECRETARY'," THE AMBASSADOR WROTE.

"THE CONCLUDING SCENE IN THIS STRANGE COMEDY WAS ENACTED AT A LONELY AND VERY BEAUTIFUL SPOT, OVERLOOKING THE LAKE, WHERE A MAUSOLEUM HAD BEEN ERECTED BY GEN. GOERING TO CONTAIN, AS HE TOLD US IN HIS SEMI-FUNERAL ORATION, THE REMAINS OF HIS SWEDISH WIFE AND HIS OWN. NO MENTION WAS MADE OF FRAULEIN SONNEMANN.

"THE WHOLE PROCEEDINGS WERE SO STRANGE AS AT TIMES TO CONVEY A FEELING OF UNREALITY: BUT THEY OPENED, AS IT WERE, A WINDOW ONTO NAZI MENTALITY, AND AS SUCH WERE NOT, PERHAPS QUITE USELESS.

"THE CHIEF IMPRESSION WAS THAT OF THE ALMOST PATHETIC NAIVETE OF GEN. GOERING, WHO SHOWED US HIS TOYS LIKE A BIG FAT SPILT CHILD: HIS PRIMEVAL WOODS, HIS BISON AND BIRDS, HIS SHOOTING BOX AND LAKE AND BATHING BEACH, HIS BLONDE 'PRIVATE SECRETARY,' HIS WIFE'S MAUSOLEUM AND SWANS AND SARSEN STONES, ALL MERE TOSY TO SATISFY HIS VARYING MOODS, AND ALL, OR SO NEARLY ALL, AS HE WAS CAREFUL TO EXPLAIN, GERMANIC."

IN WHAT TURNED OUT TO BE A PROPHETIC GLANCE INTO THE FUTURE, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR CONCLUDED:

"AND THEN I REMEMBERED THERE WERE OTHER TOYS, LESS INNOCENT, THOUGH WINGED, AND THESE MIGHT SOME DAY BE LAUNCHED ON THEIR MURDEROUS MISSION IN THE SAME CHILDLIKE SPIRIT AND THE SAME CHILDLIKE GLEE."

GOERING MARRIED EMMY SONNEMANN ON HITLER'S BIRTHDAY IN 1935. WIDOWED BY HIS SUICIDE AFTER WORLD WAR II, SHE IS STILL LIVING IN MUNICH WITH HER 20-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, EDDA.

..WW259PED

A76

(190)

LONDON, MAY 12 (AP)-THE BANK OF ENGLAND AND THE NATIONAL BANK OF EGYPT HAVE HELD TALKS CONCERNING PAYMENT OF SUEZ CANAL TOLLS IN STERLIN, AN INFORMED BRITISH SOURCE SAID TODAY.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A STATEMENT TOMORROW IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITISH SHIPPING WILL RESUME USING THE CANAL.

EGYT HAS INSISTED THAT CANAL TOOLS BE PAID IN CERTAIN CURRENCIES OTHER THAN BRITISH STERLING OR FRENCH FRANCS.

A GROUP OF 32 WITHIN MACMILLAN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY HAVE SIGNED A MOTION URGING THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT TO STAND FIRM AGAINST EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER. NEVERTHELESS, THE PRIME MINISTER IS EXPECTED TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR BRITISH SHIPS TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL--RESERVING THE RIGHT TO NEGOTIATE FOR A MORE PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.

CAIRO REPORTS SAID TODAY UNOFFICIAL TRADE CONTACTS ARE NOW IN PROGRESS BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN LOOKING TOWARD RESUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, BUT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION IN LONDON.

DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WERE BROKEN OFF AT THE TIME OF THE INVASION.

ASKED WHETHER THE CURRENT CAIRO TRIAL OF FOUR BRITISH SUBJECTS ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES COULD PROVE A FACTOR IN THE REPORTED NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, A BRITISH INFORMANT REPLIED: "WE DON'T SEE ANY DIRECT RELATIONSHIP."

J501PED

A72
LONDON, MAY 12 (AP)-NEARLY 1,000 BRITISH WOMEN, SOME POLITICALLY PROMINENT, MARCHED THROUGH LONDON STREETS IN A RAIN TODAY TO PROTEST AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S PROJECTED H-BOMB TESTS.

THEY CARRIED BANNERS WITH SUCH SLOGANS AS, "FOR THE CHILDREN'S SAKE, STOP THE TESTS" AND "LET THOSE WHO BEAR THE CHILDREN OF THE NATION BE THE CONSCIENCE OF THE NATION."

A MEETING IN TRAFALGAR SQUARE WAS ADDRESSED BY DR. EDITH SUMMERSKILL AND MRS. JOYCE BUTLER, BOTH LABOR PARTY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. A WREATH WAS LAID ON THE CENOTAPH, MONUMENT TO WAR DEAD.

J450PED

A6
LONDON, MAY 12 (AP)-THE BRITISH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY RAN INTO THE RED LAST YEAR.

THE SOCIETY'S TREASURER, THE REV. STANLEY EVANS, TODAY REPORTED A DEFICIT OF 614 POUNDS ($1,719) FOR 1956 COMPARED TO A 50-POUND ($140) BALANCE THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

MR. EVANS SAID A "LACK OF SPIRIT" BECAME EVIDENT AFTER THE SOVIET UNION'S SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING AND MANY MEMBERS FAILED TO PAY UP.

J1210PED

A26
GERMAN BUDGET (350)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

HAMBURG, GERMANY, MAY 12 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY WILL FIGHT THE GENERAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN WITH THE SLOGAN "PEACE, FREEDOM AND JUSTICE."

THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR ANNOUNCED THE SLOGAN IN OPENING THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF HIS PARTY. THE MAIN TASK OF THE 481 DELEGATES AT THE FOUR-DAY MEETING WILL BE TO MAP OUT A PROGRAM DESIGNED TO BRING ADENAUER BACK TO OFFICE FOR A THIRD TERM IN THE SEPT. 15 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION.

EXPLAINING HIS CHOICE OF CAMPAIGN SLOGAN, ADENAUER SAID THAT WITHOUT FREEDOM AND JUSTICE THERE COULD BE NO PEACE IN THE WORLD AND WITHOUT PEACE THERE COULD BE NO FREEDOM AND JUSTICE.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, ADENAUER'S TOUGHEST POLITICAL RIVALS, HAD PLASTERED ROUTES TO THE CONVENTION HALL WITH THEIR OWN SLOGAN -- "SECURITY FOR ALL."

"WE WON THE ELECTION FOUR YEARS AGO WITH THAT SLOGAN," ADENAUER TOLD APPLAUDING LEADERS OF HIS PARTY.

HE CLAIMED HIS GOVERNMENT'S HARD WORK IN ITS SECOND TERM OF OFFICE HAD PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ALL WEST GERMANS. HE CONCLUDED BY GOING OUT OF HIS WAY TO EMPHASIZE PARTY UNITY, SAYING IT WAS BASED ON CHRISTIAN HUMANITY AND EMBRACED BOTH ROMAN CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT RELIGIONS.

THE CHANCELLOR IS TO GIVE THE KEYNOTE SPEECH BLUEPRINTING PARTY POLICY LATER IN THE CONVENTION.

EUGEN GERSTENMAIER, PRESIDENT (SPEAKER) OF THE BUNDESTAG, REVIEWED THE SUCCESSES OF THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT INITS SEVEN YEARS IN OFFICE, SAYING IT HAD TRANSFORMED WEST GERMANY FROM AN OCCUPIED COUNTRY WITH LITTLE VOICE IN ITS OWN AFFAIRS TO "AN EQUAL AND RESPONSIBLE" PARTNER IN SHAPING WORLD POLICIES.

GERSTENMAIER SAID THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL POLICIES OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS HAD RAISED THE AVERAGE WAGE 54 PER CENT SINCE 1950, BUT THAT PRICES HAD GONE UP ONLY 13 PER CENT IN THE SAME TIME.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ARE DEADLY ENEMIES OF THE "COLLECTIVIZATION TREND OF MODERN MASS STATES," HE SAID.

HE SAID THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS FAVOR NEITHER THE MARXIST DOCTRINE OF THE SOCIALISTS, NOR THE WELFARE STATE OF THE BRITISH PATTERN, BUT THE AMERICAN MODEL OF PERSONAL FREEDOM AND INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBILITY.

HEINRICH KRONE, FLOOR LEADER AT THE OPENING SESSION, CHARGED THE OPPOSITION THE SOCIALIST PARTY WAS DOMINATED BY EX-COMMUNIST EXTREMISTS. HE PICTURED THE SOCIALISTS AS A PARTY TORN BY FIERCE RIVALRIES WHICH DEPRIVED THEM OF A LEADER CAPABLE OF REPLACING ADENAUER.

KRONE SUGGESTED THE REAL POWER IN THE SOCIALIST PARTY WAS HELD BEHIND THE SCENES BY SUCH EX-COMMUNISTS AS HERBERT WEHNER. WEHNER, A MEMBER OF THE SOCIALIST NATIONAL COMMITTEE, HAS BECOME A CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE BECAUSE OF HIS COMMUNIST PAST.

KRONE ACKNOWLEDGED TO THE 481 DELEGATES AND DOZENS OF FOREIGN OBSERVERS THAT MOSCOW-TRAINED WEHNER WAS NOW ANTI-COMMUNIST, BUT HE SAID WHNER WAS STILL "A BELIEVING MARXIST" DETERMINED TO CARRY ON CLASS WARFARE UNDER THE BANNER OF THE SOCIALISTS.

HE DECLARED GERMAN DEMOCRACY WAS "ENDANGERED" BY THE HIDDEN POWER OF WEHNER AND OTHER SOCIALIST OFFICIALS LIKE HIM. HE QUOTED APPROVINGLY THE VIEW OF THE SWISS NEWSPAPER BASELER NACHRICHTEN THAT WEHNER WAS MORE AND MORE TAKING OVER THE LEADERSHIP WHILE ERICH OLLENAUER, THE CHAIRMAN, WAS MERELY A FRONT MAN.

KRONE ALSO ASSAILED ANOTHER OPPOSITION PARTY, THE FREE DEMOCRATS, WHO BOLTED THE ADENAUER COALITION LAST YEAR. THE FREE DEMOCRATS COULD NO LONGER CLAIM TO BE A GENUINE LIBERAL PARTY, HE DECLARED. HE SAID ITS LEADERS HAD NO IDEAS BEYOND "A STRONG DESIRE FOR POWER."

SOCIALIST SPOKESMAN FRITZ HEINE IN AN ANSWER TO KRONE'S ATTACK SAID KRONE HAD "OVERSTEPPED THE BOUNDS OF PERMISSIBLE POLEMICS."

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ARE EMPLOYING "SLANDER" BECAUSE THEY HAD NO BETTER WEAPONS AGAINST THE SUPERIOR ARGUMENTS OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, HEINE DECLARED.

DY541PES

A58
(160)
BERLIN, MAY 12 (AP)-POLICE GUARDS WERE WITHDRAWN TODAY FROM THE VICINITY OF EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY, WHERE MORE THAN 100 STUDENTS STAGED A STRIKE LAST WEEK AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME. THE UNIVERSITY GROUNDS WERE LOCKED AND DESERTED FOR THE WEEKEND HOLIDAY.

RELIABLE UNDERGROUND SOURCES REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT 122 VETERINARY STUDENTS WERE EXPELLED FOR TAKING PART IN THE STRIKE, A PROTEST AGAINST COMMUNIST SUSPENSION OF THEIR DEAN, PROF. GUNTER SCHUELTZLER. SCHUELTZLER, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF WORKING WITH WESTERN AGENTS TO PROVOKE THE STUDENTS AGAINST THE REGIME, HAS FLED TO WEST BERLIN.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER BERLINER ZEITUNG CARRIED A STATEMENT BY HUMBOLDT VETERINARY STUDENTS DENYING THERE HAD BEEN A STRIKE. BUT THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT THE GREATER PART OF THE STUDENTS WHICH BEHAVED IN "AN UNDISCIPLINED MANNER AND HAD TO BE SUSPENDED FROM THE UNIVERSITY WILL BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO RESUME THEIR STUDIES."

THE EXPELLED STUDENTS REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN ASKED TO SIGN LOYALTY PLEDGES AS THE PRICE OF THEIR READMISSION TO THE UNIVERSITY.

J408PED

B2 Q
(260)
ROME, MAY 12 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D.-MINN), ENROUTE HOME TODAY FROM A MIDDLE EAST TOUR, SAID HE WOULD RECOMMEND RESUMPTION OF U.S. FOOD SHIPMENTS TO FOOD-SHORT EGYPT.

IN AN INTERVIEW DURING A STOPOVER HERE, HUMPHREY SAID HE WOULD SEEK A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO SUBMIT THE RECOMMENDATION. SUSPENSION OF FOOD SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT HAD BEEN "A GREAT PROPAGANDA MISTAKE," THE SENATOR SAID.

HUMPHREY VISITED EGYPT, ISRAEL AND LEBANON ON HIS RECENT TOUR. HE MET WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER IN CAIRO. WHILE IN PORT SAID DURING THE POST-RAMADAN MOSLEM HOLIDAYS, HUMPHREY SAID, HE FOUND THE WHOLE CITY CELEBRATING THE ARRIVAL OF A RUSSIAN SHIP BRINGING WHEAT. RUSSIAN FLAGS FLEW EVERYWHERE, HE REPORTED.

HE OUTLINED A THREE-POINT PROGRAM HE SAID WOULD HELP STABILIZE THE TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST. THE PROGRAM, WHICH PRESUMABLY HE WILL SUBMIT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IS:

1. EMPHASIS IN U.S. MIDDLE EASTERN POLICY ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. "THE THREAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST COMES FROM COMMUNIST PENETRATION," HE SAID, "AND ALSO FROM RESTLESSNESS OF THE PEOPLE WHO ARE DEMANDING -- AND JUSTLY SO--ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL REFORM. IF ECONOMIC REFORM FAILS THERE CAN BE NO POLITICAL STABILITY."

2. ENCOURAGEMENT BY THE UNITED STATES OF REGIONAL ECONOMIC PLANNING "IN ORDER TO OBTAIN THE MAXIMUM BENEFIT FOR CAPITAL GRANTED OR LOANED."

3. ENCOURAGEMENT BY THE UNITED STATES OF COOPERATION BETWEEN MIDDLE EASTERN AND OTHER MEDITERRANEAN NATIONS.

"THERE ARE COUNTRIES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA SUCH AS ITALY, GREECE AND TURKEY," HE SAID, "WHICH HAVE THE BACKGROUND, TECHNICAL SKILL AND COMPETENCE TO BE OF GENUINE ASSISTANCE TO THEIR NEIGHBORS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA. I HOPE AMERICAN POLICY WILL BE DIRECTED SO AS TO ENCOURAGE THIS SORT OF COOPERATION.

"STABILITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST IS NOT A U.S. PROBLEM ALONE. EVERY NATION HAS A STAKE IN IT."

RK417PED

A129
(100)
BELGRADE, MAY 12 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER BORBA SAID TONIGHT A U.S. DECISION TO SEND GUIDED MISSILES TO FORMOSA WAS AN "UNREASONABLE MOVE."

BORBA SAID LAST WEEK'S DECISION TO BOLSTER CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSES "IS MADE AT THE TIME WHEN THE SITUATION IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD HAS, TO A CERTAIN EXTENT, BECOME PACIFIED."

BORBA SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD TAKEN WHAT IT CALLED A FRESH NEGATIVE MOVE WHICH IS "NOT ONLY IN CONFORMITY WITH THE U.S. POLICY TOWARD (RED) CHINA HERETOFORE, BUT IS ALSO RENDERING THIS POLICY EVEN MORE UNREASONABLE."

RK831PED

A35
SOVIET BUDGET (330)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, MAY 12 (AP)-THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS SENT TO ITS MEMBERS IN THE ARMED FORCES A CIRCULAR ORDERING THEM TO TIGHTEN UP ON DISCIPLINE, IDEOLOGICAL TRAINING AND VIGILANCE. A MAJOR POINT IS THAT MEETINGS OF PARTY MEMBERS IN THE ARMY AND NAVY MUST NOT QUESTION ORDERS AND DECISIONS OF COMMANDERS.

THE ORDERS WENT TO PARTY CELLS IN BOTH THE ARMY AND THE NAVY. THEY BLASTED ALLEGED "COMPLACENCY, LACK OF DISCIPLINE AND DISORGANIZATION" IN THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT.

TEXT OF THE CIRCULAR HAS NOT BEEN PUBLISHED BUT RED STAR AND RED FLEET, ORGANS OF THE ARMY AND NAVY, CARRIED EDITORIALS TODAY BASED ON THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S INSTRUCTIONS AND INDICATING PART OF THE CONTENTS.

THE CIRCULAR ASSAILED SHORTCOMINGS IN PARTY PROPAGANDA WORK IN THE ARMY AND NAVY AND DEMANDED THAT A "DECISIVE STRUGGLE BE WAGED AGAINST THOSE WHO ATTEMPT TO UNDERMINE THE ORDERS AND DECISIONS OF MILITARY COMMANDERS."

ACCORDING TO THE RED STAR EDITORIAL ONE OF THE ITEMS IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE DOCUMENT WAS A DIRECTIVE THAT "ORDERS AND DECISIONS OF COMMANDERS MUST NOT BE QUESTIONED AT MEETINGS IN PARTY CELLS."

"THE POLITICAL AND PARTY ORGANS WITHIN THE ARMED FORCES MUST ACTIVELY SUPPORT THE DEMANDS OF MILITARY COMMANDERS, SAFEGUARD THEIR AUTHORITY AND TRAIN PERSONNEL IN OBEDIENCE," RED STAR SAID.

EVER SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, IN WHICH A NUMBER OF UNITS OF THE SOVIET ARMY WERE ENGAGED IN MILITARY ACTION, THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN CALLING FOR RENEWED VIGILANCE IN BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LIFE.

THE LATEST INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE RAISED THE OLD BOGEY -- "REACTIONARY BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY."

"EVERY COMMUNIST MUST ALWAYS FIGHT ACTIVELY FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND BE UNFLINCHING IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST ALIEN INFLUENCES," THE CIRCULAR SAID.

THE PARTY PROPOSED THAT IN ORDER TO ARM ITS MEMBERS FOR THIS SINGLE MINDED STRUGGLE THERE SHOULD BE IN PARTY UNITS IN THE ARMED FORCES "DEEP AND DAILY STUDY OF THE THEORY OF MARXISM-LENINISM AND THE HEROIC HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THIS, IT SAID, WILL ARM COMMUNISTS WITH "THE NECESSARY KNOWLEDGE FOR ACTIVE STRUGGLE FOR THE PARTY LINE AND FACILITATE A DECISIVE UNMASKING OF REACTIONARY BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY."

DF/WW237PED

A5

MOSCOW, MAY 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE PRELIMINARY STUDIES LOOKING TOWARD CONSTRUCTION OF OCEAN-GOING ATOMIC POWER TANKERS AND OCEAN LINERS, THE NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAID TODAY.

THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN SAID THE INSTITUTE OF COMPLEX TRANSPORT PROBLEMS OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES HAS COME UP WITH THE CONCLUSION THAT LINERS OF FROM 10,000 TO 12,000 TONS AND TANKERS OF FROM 25,000 TO 30,000 TONS WOULD BE PRACTICAL. THE INSTITUTE'S REPORT, THE PAPER SAID, INDICATED SUCH OIL TANKERS COULD CUT COSTS OF OIL TRANSPORT BY 43 PER CENT.

IZVESTIA ADDED THERE ARE NO PRESENT PLANS FOR BUILDING SUCH SHIPS. CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATOMIC-POWERED ICEBREAKER IS UNDER WAY.

J1215PED

A50

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 12 (AP)-REBEL BANDS SWOOPED DOWN ON TWO EUROPEAN SETTLEMENTS LAST NIGHT, KILLING 13 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN. FIVE OF THE DEAD WERE MEMBERS OF ONE FAMILY.

NEAR SETIF IN CENTRAL ALGERIA, A REBEL GROUP ATTACKED A LARGE EUROPEAN FARM, MOWING DOWN FOUR SOLDIERS GUARDING IT. THEY SURPRISED THE WHOLE FAMILY OF FIVE OUTSIDE THE BUILDING AND NONE ESCAPED THE REBELS' RIFLE AND SUBMACHINEGUN FIRE.

ANOTHER REBEL GROUP STRUCK AT A SUBURB OF MASCARA IN WESTERN ALGERIA, KILLING ONE MOTHER OF SIX, ANOTHER OF THREE.

AUTHORITIES FEARED REPRISALS BY EUROPEANS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA.

EARLIER YESTERDAY, MILITARY HEADQUARTERS DISCLOSED 35 TROOPS SERVING IN A FRENCH INFANTRY UNIT WERE KILLED AND 27 WOUNDED IN A REBEL AMBUSH IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

THE LOSSES ON THE FRENCH SIDE WERE AMONG THE HEAVIEST EVER REPORTED IN A SINGLE ENGAGEMENT THROUGHOUT THE 30-MONTH REBELLION.

THE REBEL BAND, ESTIMATED AT 200 STRONG AND HEAVILY ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND GRENADES, LOST 47 DEAD, THE FRENCH REPORTED. MANY OF THE REBELS WERE SLAIN BY FRENCH AIRCRAFT SUMMONED BY RADIO TO AID THE AMBUSHED CONVOY.

THE HOUR-LONG BATTLE OCCURRED IN THE REGION OF AIN-KECHERA, NOTED FOR ITS CORK FORESTS.

J449PED

B4 Q

(260)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, MAY 12 (AP)-THE WEEKLY ORGAN OF THE OFFICIAL NEO-DESTOUR PARTY SAYS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ROVING ENVOY, JAMES P. RICHARDS, PUT HIS RECENT TALKS WITH TUNISIAN OFFICIALS ".ON THE DOLLAR BASIS."

AN EDITORIAL IN THE WEEKLY L'ACTION, SCHEDULED TO APPEAR TOMORROW, SAID RICHARDS' OPENING REMARKS IN HIS TUNIS TALKS WERE "WE ATTACH MUCH VALUE TO TUNISIAN FRIENDSHIP." THIS REMARK, SAID THE WEEKLY IN THE EDITORIAL ENTITLED "PAIN-KILLING DOLLARS "(LES DOLLARS MORPHINE), PLACED THE DISCUSSIONS FROM THE START "ON THE DOLLAR BASIS."

(THE WORD "VALUE" IN FRENCH IS "PRIX" -- THE SAME AS "PRICE." IT IS POSSIBLE THAT TRANSLATION OF RICHARDS' REMARKS CREATED A WRONG IMPRESSION.)

THE EDITORIAL ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE BE EXTENDED NOT ONLY TO PROTECT THE AREA AGAINST COMMUSISM BUT "AGAINST ALL AGGRESSION."

"AT THE BEGINNING TUNISIA WAS NOT EXPECTING ANYTHING FOR ITS ACCEPTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AND DID NOT THINK THAT HE (PRESIDENT EISENHOWER) HAD DECIDED TO BUY TUNISIA'S BONDS IN ORDER TO OFFER HIS. THE EDITORIAL SAID.

"GEOGRAPHICALLY AND POLITICALLY TUNISIA IS IN THE WEST. SHE IS INTERESTED IN HER DEFENSEAGAINST COMMUNISM AND WANTS TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS DEFENSE, ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNIST MENACE DOESN'T THREATEN US AND WE ARE NOT HOSTILE TOWARD THE COMMUNIST BLOC OR ANY OF ITS MEMBER NATIONS. ON THIS POINT WE DIFFER COMPLETELY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND SOME OF ITS SATELLITES.

"AMERICANS SHOULD UNDERSTAND THAT IN POLITICS, LIKE IN MEDICINE, PREVENTING THE DISEASE IS BETTER THAN HEALING IT. THEY SHOULD ALSO UNDERSTAND THAT THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST DANGER MEANS RESPECT FOR THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EVERY NATION. "NOW WE WOULD LIKE, FOR EXAMPLE, TO SEE THE (EISENHOWER) DOCTRINE PROTECT THE MIDDLE EAST NATIONS NOT ONLY AGAINST COMMUNIST DANGER BUT AGAINST ALL AGGRESSIONS."

RK427PED

A91

(270)

BY ANGELO NATALE

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 12 (AP)-KING SAUD'S VISIT TO IRAQ TODAY WAS CONSIDERED A VICTORY OF IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID WHO WANTS A STRONGER BOND AMONG THE ARAB KINGDOMS OF IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN.

QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID A VISIT TO BAGHDAD BY KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN WHILE THE SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH STILL IS HERE WOULD FURTHER BOLSTER SAID'S AIMS.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT HUSSEIN, COUSIN OF IRAQ'S KING FAISAL, MIGHT ARRIVE HERE BEFORE SAUD LEAVES, BUT THERE IS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION.

SAUD HAD A ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH IARAQI OFFICIALS, INCLUDING SAID, BUT HE RELAXED FOR MOST OF THE AFTERNOON AT A RACE TRACK.

IT WAS HIS SECOND TALK WITH SAID. HE HAD A DISCUSSION WITH THE PREMIER LAST NIGHT. NATURE OF THE TALKS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

SAUD WAS REPORTED TRYING TO SMOOTH RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAQ AND EGYPT.

ONE MAJOR SORE SPOT IN IRAQ-EGYPT RELATIONS IS THE BAGHDAD PACT. EGYPT HAS ATTACKED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PACT LINKING IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

SAUD AND KING FAISAL SPENT THE AFTERNOON AT AL MANSUR RACE TRACK WATCHING THE RUNNING OF THE KING SAUD CUP RACE.

SAUD PERSONAL PRESENTED THE CUP AND PRIZE MONEY TO THE HORSE'S OWNER, WEALTHY SHEIK SFOOK AL YOWER, IN A CEREMONY AT THE PADDOCK.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, NEGOTIATIONS GOT UNDER WAY ON AN UNLIMITED TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA.

PRESIDENT WERE IRAQI ECONOMY MINISTER NADIM AL PACHACHI AND SAUDI MINISTER OF FINANCE MOHAMMED SURUR. SHOULD AN AGREEMENT BE REACHED, IT WILL BE THE FIRST OF ITS KIND BETWEEN IRAQ AND ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

IN DAMASCUS, USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID SAUD WILL CALL FOR A NEW ARAB BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WITH HUSSEIN, PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT AND PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA SOON AFTER HE RETURNS FROM HIS STATE VISIT TO BAGHDAD.

JF605PED

A56

FIRST LEAD JORDAN (100)

BY SPIRO ELISSA

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 12 (AP)-JORDAN ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION, EGYPT AND SYRIA LAST NIGHT OF A PLOT TO DETHRONE JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN AND THREE OTHER MIDDLE EAST MONARCHS.

THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT RADIO CHARGED KING FAISAL OF IRAQ, KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, AND KING IDRISS OF LIBYA WERE THE OTHER TARGETS.

THE BROADCAST SAID EGYPTIAN MONEY WAS REPORTED PAID OUT IN A PLOT TO ASSASSINATE HUSSEIN.

THE BLUNT BROADCAST POINTED UP A RIFT INSIDE THE EGYPT-LED ARAB BLOC.

HUSSEIN EMERGED THE WINNER IN A DANGEROUS POLITICAL CRISIS WITH THE BACKING OF TOUGH BEDOUIN TROOPS LAST MONTH KICKING OUT LEFTIST AND PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. HE THEN MOVED AGAINST RED ELEMENTS IN THE COUNTRY.

(PRESIDENT NASSER'S EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH PROMOTED A PRE-SUEZ ALLIANCE OF EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA OSTENSIBLY AIMED AGAINST ISRAEL, HAS DECLARED EGYPT "IS AS JEALOUS OF JORDAN'S INDEPENDENCE AS ANY OTHER COUNTRY." BUT BITTER ATTACKS ON THE LITTLE KINGDOM ARE VOICED BY THE EGYPTIAN PRESS AND RADIO, WHICH PICTURE IT AS "ONE VAST PRISON CAMP.")

THE JORDAN RADIO STATION, AMMAN'S ANSWER TO CAIRO'S POWERFUL "VOICE OF THE ARABS," GAVE FULL PLAY TO A STORY ON MIDDLE EAST INTRIGUE PUBLISHED BY THE INDEPENDENT AMMAN NEWSPAPER AL URDON.

ALLEGATIONS OF A PLOT AGAINST HIS OWN MONARCHY WERE MADE IN A BROADCAST BY KING HUSSEIN WHICH HE PROCLAIMED MARTIAL LAW AT THE HEIGHT OF THE APRIL CRISIS. BUT HE GAVE NO DETAILS.

QUOTING WHAT IT CALLED MOST RELIABLE SOURCES, AL URDON SAID THE WHOLE SCHEME WAS HATCHED AT A CAIRO MEETING IN JANUARY 1956 OF EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATIC ENVOYS TO ARAB COUNTRIES. IT SAID THE "CONSPIRACY, PREPARED BY AGENTS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM," WAS AIMED AT OVERTHROWING THE TWO HASHEMITE THRONES IN JORDAN AND IRAQ, "ANNIHILATING THE SAUDI AND LIBYAN REGIMES," AND ESTABLISHING REPUBLICS UNDER EGYPT'S LEADERSHIP.

"THIS PLAN HAD THE BLESSINGS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, WHICH UNDERTOOK TO TRAIN SPIES AND SEND OVER TO ARAB COUNTRIES EXPERTS IN ESPIONAGE WITH THE OBJECT OF SETTING UP A WIDE-SCALE SPY RING IN THE ARAB WORLD," THE PAPER SAID.

"IN OCTOBER 1956 A POLITICAL-MILITARY COMMITTEE WAS SET UP TO IMPLEMENT THE PLAN. THIS INCLUDED COL. ABDUL HAMID SERRAJ OF SYRIA; HASSAN ALI KHALIL, ASSISTANT EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN BEIRUT; DIMITRI YOSHKOV, RUSSIAN DEPUTY CONSUL IN BEIRUT; COL. ISKANDER MATSAKOV, RUSSIAN DEPUTY ATTACHE IN BEIRUT; AND CERTAIN SENIOR JORDANIAN ARMY OFFICERS."

DUTIES OF THE COMMITTEE WERE OUTLINED AS:

"FIRST TO STRENGTHEN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE BAATH AND COMMUNIST PARTIES IN SYRIA AND JORDAN AND INCITE THEM TO SUBVERT MONARCHISM IN JORDAN, IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA.

"SECOND, TO STRENGTHEN THE INFLUENCE OF COL. ABDUL HAMID SERRAJ, CHIEF OF THE SECRET POLICE AND INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IN SYRIA.

"THIRD, TO ESTABLISH A BAATHIST-COMMUNIST REGIME AND A REVOLUTION COMMAND COUNCIL IN JORDAN.

"INTRIGUES AND CONSPIRACIES CONTINUED BEHIND THE SCENES. POSITIVE NEUTRALISM AND OTHER IMPORTED TERMS PROVIDED A COVER FOR THOSE PEOPLE WHO SUCCEEDED IN REPRESENTING DEFEATS AS VICTORIES. THIS SHOWS HOW EGYPT AND SYRIA HARBORED ILL INTENTIONS AGAINST JORDAN UNDER THE COVER OF ARAB SOLIDARITY."

"WHEN THE TIME TO CARRY OUT THE PLOT DREW NEAR MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NUWAR (CHIEF OF STAFF) AND SHAFIK RUSHEIDAT, A MEMBER IN PREMIER (SULEIMAN) NABULSI'S GOVERNMENT, HELD A MEETING IN DAMASCUS WITH THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO SYRIA. THIS HAPPENED ONLY A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE DISMISSAL OF NABULSI'S CABINET (APRIL 10). DURING THE MEETING, THEY SECURED THE SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR A COUP D'ETAT, WHICH THEY INTENDED TO CARRY OUT IN JORDAN...

"A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE ZERQA EVENTS (WHEN FIGHTING BROKE OUT BETWEEN CERTAIN ARMY UNITS), AN EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICER ARRIVED IN AMMAN AND HANDED TO ALI ABU NUWAR A LARGE SUM OF MONEY THROUGH THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN RETURN FOR ASSASSINATING KING HUSSEIN. DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF LAST APRIL, SOVIET AGENTS PREPARED PLANS FOR ARMED INTERVENTION IN JORDAN BY SYRIAN MILITARY UNITS, SUPPORTED BY MIG AIRCRAFT BEARING THE SYRIAN EMBLEM AND PILOTED BY RUSSIANS...

"WHEN THE CONSPIRACY WAS UNEARTHED, THE CONSPIRATORS ESCAPED AND SOUGHT ASYLUM IN THE COUNTRIES WHICH INCITED THEM, WHERE THEY BEGAN A CAMPAIGN OF LIES AND RESORTED TO PREPARING FOR INDIVIDUAL ASSASSINATIONS."

JORDAN SENDS A NEW AMBASSADOR, ABDUL MUNEIM RIFAI, TO CAIRO TUESDAY. HE SAID TODAY HE HOPED TO BRING ABOUT A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

RK/DF21OPED

A96

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 12 (AP)-BRITISH COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS TO SYRIA, HALTED AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF SUEZ, WILL BE PERMITTED AGAIN RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY. FRENCH PLANES STILL WILL BE BARRED.

BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. (BOAC) WILL BE ALLOWED TO MAKE EIGHT FLIGHTS A WEEK INTO MAZZA AIRPORT HERE, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

AIR FRACE STILL WILL BE BARRED UNDER AN ARAB LEAGUE BOYCOTT ON GROUNDS IT MAINTAINS COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL.

IN LONDON, BOAC OFFICIALS SAID THE QUESTION OF RESUMING SYRIAN OPERATIONS WILL BE STUDIED AT A MEETING TOMORROW.

JF618PED

A67

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, MAY 12 (AP)-MILITARY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED A TWO-HOUR GUNFIGHT TODAY BETWEEN AN ISRAELI BORDER PATROL AND A BAND OF ARMED JORDANIANS.

A SPOKESMAN CLAIMED THE JORDANIANS WERE IN ISRAELI TERRITORY NEAR THE DEMARCATION LINE NORTHEAST OF OMER, ROUNDING UP FLOCKS OF SHEEP. HE SAID THE JORDANIANS FIRED ON ISRAELIS WHEN THE PATROL APPROACHED THE SCENE AND THE PATROL RETURNED THE FIRE.

AFTER A TWO-HOUR EXCHANGE, THE JORDANIANS WITHDREW INTO JORDAN, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE MADE NO MENTION OF CASUALTIES.

SM440PED

A10

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST ARTILLERY THREW 42 SHELLS AT QUEMOY BEFORE DAWN TODAY, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY HERE SAID THE FIRING, WHICH CAME FROM THE MAINLAND AND TATENG ISLAND, CAUSED NEITHER DAMAGE NOR CASUALTIES.

J1218PED

A166

(230)

TOKYO, MONDAY MAY 13 (AP)- REP. COLE (R-NY) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD ARM ITS ALLIES AND NEUTRALIST COUNTRIES ALIKE WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF THEY WERE ATTACKED BY COMMUNIST FORCES.

"IF THEY DESIRE OUR ASSISTANCE WE WOULD GIVE THEM NUCLEAR WEAPONS," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "THAT IS OUR POLICY."

COLE, MEMBER AND FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS RENOUNCED INTENTIONS OF DEVELOPING LARGER NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL STOP ATOMIC TESTS WHENEVER THE SOVIET UNION WILL ACCEPT INSPECTION AS PART OF AN OVER-ALL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

COLE, HERE TO ATTEND A THREE-DAY U.S.- JAPAN CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID HE AAW NO REASON WHY ANY OTHER NATIONS BESIDES THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION AND BRITAIN SHOULD NOW DEVELOP ATOMIC WEAPONS. 1957

HE SAID THEY COULD BETTER EXPEND THEIR EFFORTS ON PEACEFUL ATOMIC ADVANCEMENT.

THE CONGRESSMAN REPEATED HIS BELIEF, STATED FIRST IN HAWAII, THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS WOULD END WITHIN A FEW YEARS--"BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT PREFERABLY."

"IN ANOTHER FEW YEARS WE WILL HAVE LEARNED ALL WE NEED TO KNOW ABOUT ATOMIC WEAPONS BEHAVIOR," HE SAID.

"WE HAVE ALREADY RENOUNCED INTENTION OF DEVELOPING LARGER WEAPONS. OUR EFFORTS ARE NOW TOWARD ACQUUIRING KNOWLEDGE AND SMALLER WEAPONS FOR TACTICAL PURPOSES.

"YOU CAN EXPECT NO FURTTHER TESTING OF WEAPONS BIGGER THAN THOSE ALREADY TESTED. EFFORTS TO BUILD BIGGER ONES HAVE TERMINATED."

BJ1130PED

A87WX

(220) GRUENTHER

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER SAID TODAY THAT TO BELIEVE ANY FUTURE WAR COULD BE LIMITED IN SIZE WOULD BE "THE RANKEST KIND OF WISHFUL THINKING." 1957

GRUENTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS AND RETIRED NATO COMMANDER, SAID THAT "THEORETICALLY" IT IS POSSIBLE TO WAGE A LIMITED WAR WITH SMALL ATOMIC WEAPONS. BUT HE ADDED THAT IN REALITY SUCH A WAR WOULD PROBABLY BECOME A BIG ONE.

AT THE SAME TIME GRUENTHER DEFENDED IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (NBC YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW) THE INCREASING EMPHASIS BEING PLACED ON THE GREATER FIREPOWER STEMMING FROM WIDER USE OF ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HE SAID HE BELIEVES RUSSIA EVENTUALLY WILL "GIVE" TO SOME EXTENT IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WEST PROVIDED THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES MAINTAIN THE STRONGEST MILITARY FORCE PRACTICAL. BUT HE SAID THIS WOULD NEVER HAPPEN IF THE WEST SHOWED WEAKNESS.

QUESTIONED ABOUT MANPOWER REDUCTIONS WHICH HAVE ACCOMPANIED THE INTRODUCTION OF TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS, GRUENTHER SAID THE MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS FOR MANNING A 450-MILE FRONT IN EUROPE HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY TWO-THIRDS SINCE 1944. BUT HE ADDED THAT NUCLEAR AND ATOMIC WEAPONS CAN NEVER ENTIRELY SUPPLANT FOOT SOLDIERS.

GRUENTHER WAS ASKED ABOUT SPECULATION THAT HE MIGHT BE AVAILABLE AS A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IN 1960 AND HE REPLIED THAT THIS WAS "FANTASTIC." HE DECLINED TO SAY WHOM HE MIGHT SUPPORT, SAYING HE WAS "NOT IN THE POLITICAL ARENA" AND THAT HIS PERSONAL OPINION DIDN'T MATTER.

EG&CZ543PED

A118WX

(470) FIRST LEAD SYMINGTON- MISSILES

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY HE IS NO LONGER FIGHTING FOR THE ARMY TO DEVELOP LONG-RANGE MISSILES BUT ACCEPTS THAT JOB AS AN AIR FORCE ROLE.

SAYING HE HAD DEFENDED THE ARMY'S NEED FOR THE 1,500-MILE RANGE MISSILE LAST FALL BUT WAS OVERRULED BY ~~PRESIDENT EISENHOWER~~ Secretary of Defense Wilson, TAYLOR DECLARED:

"WE HAD OUR DAY IN COURT, ARGUED OUR CASE AND WE LOST AND SO FAR AS I'M CONCERNED THAT SETTLED IT...~~THE PRESIDENT ACTED~~ He was acting WITHIN HIS AUTHORITY."

THE ARMY CHIEF MADE CLEAR HIS STAND IN A TV-RADIO INTERVEW (NBC MEET THE PRESS) WHEN ASKED ABOUT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT LAST WEEK QUESTIONING THE ARMY'S NEED FOR THE LONG-RANGE WEAPONS. 1957

EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IF THE ARMY DID HAVE A 1,500 MILE MISSILE IT WOULD NEED AN AIR ARM CAPABLE OF OPERATING 1,500 MILES TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE MISSILE WAS WORKING SUCCESSFULLY.

TAYLOR COMMENTED THAT FOR ALL DISTANT WEAPONS, INCLUDING ARTILLERY, AIR FORCE SPOTTERS WERE REQUIRED, ADDING: "THE SERVICES MUST REINFORCE EACH OTHER. NO SERVICE CAN AFFORD TO BE SELF SUSTAINED."

THE QUESTION OF MISSILES CAME UP IN ANOTHER TV-RADIO INTERVIEW TODAY.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID RUSSIA IS "WELL AHEAD" OF THE UNITED STATES IN DEVELOPING AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE AND THAT IT WILL BE "MANY YEARS" BEFORE THIS COUNTRY HAS AN OPERATIONAL MISSILE THAT CAN TRAVEL MORE THAN 200 MILES. LAST FALL'S DECISION BY ~~EISENHOWER~~ AN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON LIMITED THE ARMY TO MISSILES OF NO MORE THAN 200 MILES RANGE.

AND GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, SAID THE NATO DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE IS "BUILT AROUND" ATOMIC WEAPONS AND NATO HAS "DELIVERY CAPABILITY" ON SUCH WEAPONS.

NORSTAD WAS INTERVIEWED AT HIS SHAFF HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS AND THE FILMED INTERVIEW WAS TELECAST (CBS FACE THE NATION).

BOTH TAYLOR AND NORSTAD MADE CLEAR THAT ALLIED MILITARY FORCES ARE PREPARED TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS NOW.

"WE SHOULD USE SUCH WEAPONS AS ARE AVAILABLE TO THE NATO FORCES," NORSTAD SAID, ADDING THAT NATO WOULD USE THEM "AS NECESSARY."

TAYLOR SAID THE U.S. ARMY DIVISIONS HAVE ATOMIC WEAPONS "TODAY ADAPTABLE TO OUR PURPOSE." HE DESCRIBED THE NEW ARMY AS "PARTIALLY ATOMIC," SAYING IT WOULD BE REQUIRED TO KEEP WHAT HE CALLED CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS. TAYLOR SAID THE ARMY MUST NOT BECOME "MUSCLE BOUND" WITH ATOMIC POWER.

THE ARMY'S ROLE, HE SAID, IS CHANGING BUT IT HAS A ROLE IN ALL THREE TYPES OF WARS POSSIBLE TODAY--COLD WAR, SHORT OF GENERAL WAR AND GENERAL WAR.

ASKED IF HE FAVORED USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN A SITUATION SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE KOREAN WAR, TAYLOR SAID HE WOULD "INSIST" ON IT BUT WOULD POINT OUT THE DANGERS INVOLVED WHEN FIGHTING SUCH A WAR IN FRIENDLY TERRITORY.

TAYLOR SAID HE HOPES "WE NEVER MAKE THE MISTAKE AGAIN" HE SAID WE MADE IN KOREA OF SETTING UP A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITHOUT AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION SYSTEM.

THE ARMY CHIEF SAID HE CONSIDERS THE PRESENT ONE MILLION MAN U.S. ARMY "A VERY GOOD FORCE FOR PEACETIME" BUT HE COULDN'T JUDGE HOW WELL IT WOULD FILL THE NEED DURING HOSTILITIES BECAUSE IT WAS DIFFICULT TO PREDICT ATOMIC LOSSES. HE SAID HE CAN'T FORESEE THE TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES COULD DRASTICALLY REDUCE ITS MILITARY COSTS.

SYMINGTON, QUESTIONED IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE), SAID HE BELIEVES THE AMERICAN PUBLIC IS "VERY MUCH MISINFORMED" ON THE NATION'S MISSILE PROGRESS.

HE SAID DEVELOPMENT OF AN OPERATIONAL, SUPERSONIC MISSILE WITH A RANGE GREATER THAN THAT OF GERMANY'S V-2 OF WORLD WAR II WILL COME "CONSIDERABLY LATER" THAN THE PUBLIC HAS BEEN LED TO BELIEVE.

THE V-2, HE SAID, HAD A RANGE OF 175-200 MILES.

BOTH THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE CURRENTLY ARE TESTING DEVELOPMENT

MODELS OF MISSILES DESIGNED TO TRAVEL ABOUT 1,500 MILES--THE RANGE DESIGNATED AS INTERMEDIATE. BUT SYMINGTON SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE A SUBSTANTIAL LEAD IN PERFECTING SUCH WEAPONS.

SYMINGTON SAID THAT IN THE RACE FOR AN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE--ONE WITH A RANGE OF 5,000 MILES--RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY ARE "ABOUT EVEN."

AGAIN HE SAID IT WILL BE "A GOOD MANY YEARS" BEFORE THE UNITED STATES HAS AN ARSENAL OF MISSILES CAPABLE OF SPANNING INTERCONTINENTAL DISTANCES.

SYMINGTON, A RANKING MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, HAS BEEN A FREQUENT CRITIC OF EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES.

A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, SYMINGTON SAID TODAY THAT IN PRODUCTION OF COMBAT AIRCRAFT, RUSSIA LEADS THE UNITED STATES IN ALL FIELDS EXCEPT MEDIUM RANGE JET BOMBERS AND POSSIBLY ALL-WEATHER FIGHTERS

HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION ARGUES THAT IT SEEKS SUPERIORITY IN QUALITY RATHER THAN QUANTITY BUT ADDED THAT THE 1958 DEFENSE BUDGET CALLS FOR CUTTING BACK FUNDS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

THIS IS "ALMOST INCREDIBLE," SYMINGTON SAID.

HE WAS CRITICAL OF A PENTAGON DECISION TO REDUCE PRODUCTION OF KC135 JET TANKERS AND SAID "A GOOD MANY PROJECTS HAVE BEEN DROPPED" WHICH THE MILITARY ONCE ARGUED WERE "ESSENTIAL."

AS ONE DEFERRED PROJECT HE CITED THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRPLANE.

ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD FAVOR INCREASING THE DEFENSE BUDGET, SYMINGTON SAID HE BELIEVES THIS COUNTRY CAN HAVE "THE RIGHT MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT FOR NO MORE MONEY" IF IT ELIMINATES WHAT HE CALLED WASTE STEMMING FROM SEPARATION OF THE SERVICES AND ADOPTS A NEW PAY SYSTEM RECOMMENDED BY A SPECIAL PENTAGON COMMITTEE.

EG534PED

B6WX (Q)
(190) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 12
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-RESTRICTIONS ON ANY WITHDRAWAL OF PUBLIC LANDS FOR ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION USE WAS URGED TODAY BY SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE) TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST RADIO-ACTIVE FALLOUT.

NEUBERGER SAID HE HAS PROPOSED THAT THE COMMISSION BE INCLUDED WITHIN THE SCOPE OF PENDING LEGISLATION PROVIDING THAT ANY PUBLIC LAND WITHDRAWAL OF MORE THAN 5,000 ACRES BE APPROVED BY CONGRESS.

A BILL, ALREADY PASSED BY THE HOUSE, APPLIES ONLY TO THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

"BECAUSE OF THE PERILS OF RADIO-ACTIVE FALLOUT," NEUBERGER SAID.

"SIMILAR RESTRICTIONS OUGHT TO PREVAIL WHEN THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SEEKS PUBLIC LANDS FOR USY IN SETTING OFF EXPERIMENTAL BVASTS AND OTHER NEUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS."

NEUBERGER SAID RESIDENTS OF NEARBY CITIES OR RURAL AREAS "MIGHT FEEL THEMSELVES IMPERILED BY POSSIBLE FALLOUT."

"SUCH PERSONS SHOULD HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO APPEAR BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES PRIOR TO LAND WITHDRAWALS OR CREATION OF RESERVATIONS FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AS WELL AS FOR VARIOUS BRANCHES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE." HE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT HE IS "DISTURBED OVER RECENT REPORTS THAT FALLOUT OF RADIO-ACTIVE SUBSTANCES MAY HAVE EXPOSED PEOPLE IN REMOTE REGIONS OF THE STATE OF NEVADA TO POTENTIAL DANGER."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 12
DC443PED

30.24- 13017

A15WX
(430) KNOWLAND-YUGOSLAVIA BUDGET
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA SERVED NOTICE TODAY HE WILL TRY TO BLOCK ANY EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION REQUEST FOR MORE MONEY TO SHIP MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO YUGOSLAVIA.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO ORDER WITHIN A FEW DAYS RESUMPTION OF SHIPMENTS HALTED LAST YEAR WHEN YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO VISITED MOSCOW. INVOLVED IS ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING 200 SECOND LINE JET FIGHTER PLANES.

KNOWLAND SAID THERE IS NOTHING HE CAN DO TO STOP THESE SHIPMENTS, BUT HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE BELIVES THE SENATE WILL GO ALONG WITH EFFORTS TO BAR FUNDS FOR FURTHER AID.

"I SHALL TRY TO KNOCK OUT FUTURE MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA BY A LIMITATION OF FUNDS IN THE APPROPRIATE APPROPRIATIONS BILL," KNOWLAND SAID.

CHAIRMAN BRIDGES (NH) OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE WILL SUPPORT SUCH A MOVE. BRIDGES AND KNOWLAND ARE MEMBERS OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH WOULD BE CALLED TO ACT UPON THE MATTER.

THE SENATE VOTED 50-42 LAST YEAR IN SUPPORT OF KNOWLAND'S MOTION TO HALT ALL MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA EXCEPT SHIPMENT OF REPLACEMENT PARTS. BUT THE AMENDMENT LATER WAS ALTERED BY A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE TO PERMIT AND AID SHIPMENTS PROVIDED EISENHOWER RULED SUCH AID WOULD SERVE THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

ON OCT. 16, EISENHOWER APPROVED CONTINUANCE OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE BUT WITHHELD ADDITIONAL MILITARY AID.

KNOWLAND SAID HE REMAINS UNMOVED IN HIS OPPOSITION TO YUGOSLAV MILITARY AID BY EVIDENCES OF DETERIORATION IN RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE.

"THE CLEAR, ESTABLISHED FACT IS THAT WE ARE GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO A DICTATOR WHO HAS NO COMMITMENT TO LIFT A FINGER IN OUR COMMON DEFENSE," KNOWLAND SAID. "TITO HAS NOT EVEN GIVEN A COMMITMENT TO REMAIN NEUTRAL IN THE EVENT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

"THERE ARE PLENTY OF COUNTRIES THAT ARE ON OUR SIDE WHICH WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THE JET PLANES WE ARE NOW PROPOSING TO SEND TO YUGOSLAVIA."

KNOWLAND SAID HE ALSO IS TEMPORARILY STYMIED IN HIS OPPOSITION TO GIVING ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN CREDITS AND LOANS TO POLAND. HE HAS OPPOSED THIS ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THERE, BUT THE ADMINISTRATION IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE READY TO GO AHEAD WITH THE PROGRAM.

HERE AGAIN, KNOWLAND SAID, HE WILL SEIZE ANY OPPORTUNITY THAT ARISES TO BAR FUTURE ECONOMIC AID. REPRESENTATIVES OF POLAND ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN TOLD BY U. S. OFFICIALS THAT IF THE PRESENT PROGRAM WORKS OUT, THEY COULD COME BACK FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE IN FUTURE YEARS.

KNOWLAND NOTED THAT THE HOUSE HAS NOT YET ACTED ON A BILL INCREASING BY ONE BILLION DOLLARS THE COMMODITY CREDIT CORP.'S AUTHORITY TO DISPOSE ABROAD OF SURPLUS FARM COMMODITIES.

AS THE SENATE PASSED THE MEASURE, IT WOULD KNOCK OUT A PROVISION OF PRESENT LAW LIMITING SALE OR BARTER OF SUCH SURPLUSES TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

THERE IS SOME DOUBT THE HOUSE WILL APPROVE REMOVAL OF THIS PROVISION. ANY FINAL AGREEMENT WITH THE POLISH REPRESENTATIVES REPORTEDLY IS BEING DELAYED UNTIL CONGRESS ACTS ON THE MEASURE.

GE1246PED

A15WX

(700) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY MAY 12

FOREIGN AID BUDGET

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-A POWERFUL SENATE COMMITTEE CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT TO SCALE DOWN HIS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO EVEN LOWER LEVELS.

IT RECOMMENDED CONTINUANCE OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, BUT IN AN AMOUNT BELOW THE $3,880,000,000 URGED BY THE PRESIDENT LAST WEEK WHEN HE LOPPED 500 MILLION DOLLARS OFF PREVIOUS REQUESTS.

THE REPORT WAS MADE PUBLIC BY A SPECIAL COMMITTEE MADE UP OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, PLUS THE CHAIRMEN AND RANKING MEMBERS OF THE APPROPRIATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

IT CALLED FOR TIGHTER CO-ORDINATION AND A STREAMLINING OF THE VARIOUS FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS TO INCREASE THEIR EFFECTIVENESS AS A MILITARY DEFENSE AND TO LOWER THEIR TOTAL COST TO THE U. S. TAXPAYERS.

THE REPORT CAME AS THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED PREPARATIONS FOR TWO NATIONWIDE RADIO-TV APPEALS IN BEHALF OF HIS EMBATTLED $71,800,000,000 BUDGET. THE FIRST IS TO BE MADE TUESDAY NIGHT. THE SECOND IS SCHEDULED FOR THE WEEK OF MAY 19, AND WILL BE DEVOTED ALMOST ENTIRELY TO FOREIGN AID.

THE COMMITTEE, OF WHICH 89-YEAR-OLD SEN. GREEN (D-RI) IS CHAIRMAN, DID NOT SET A SPECIFIC FIGURE FOR FOREIGN AID REDUCTIONS. BUT THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WILL CONSIDER CUTS WHEN IT STARTS HEARINGS MAY 22 ON THE PRESIDENT'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

EISENHOWER IS ASKING $1,900,000,000 TO PROVIDE PLANES, TANKS AND OTHER ARMS TO ALLIES, AND 900 MILLION IN DEFENSE SUPPORTS FOR THOSE COUNTRIES. IN ADDITION HE WANTS $1,050,000,000 IN STRICTLY NON-MILITARY AID, OF WHICH 500 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE APPLIED TO LOANS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

WHILE APPROVING THE EMPHASIS ON LOANS INSTEAD OF GRANTS, THE COMMITTEE WARNED AGAINST "HASTE" IN SETTING UP A "PERMANENT" FUND FOR THAT PURPOSE.

THE ADMINISTRATION WANTS THREE-YEAR AUTHORITY WITH THE IDEA OF HAVING 500 MILLION DOLLARS AVAILABLE FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1 AND 750 MILLION FOR EACH OF THE SUCCEEDING TWO YEARS.

THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT CONGRESS GO SLOW IN MAKING MILITARY AID AUTHORIZATIONS FOR THE YEARS AHEAD UNTIL SUCH AID IS "WELL ADJUSTED TO OUR TOTAL STRATEGY OF DEFENSE."

UNTIL THIS QUESTION IS CLARIFIED, IT SAID CONGRESS SHOULD RETAIN THE BENEFIT OF "ITS ANNUAL REVIEW OF MILITARY AID POLICY." THE SAME IS TRUE OF DEFENSE SUPPORTS, IT SAID, SINCE LONG RANGE AUTHORITY WOULD "RAISE DANGERS OF AN UNDUE EXPANSION" AND "EXCESSIVE DEMANDS" ON THIS COUNTRY'S RESOURCES.

THE COMMITTEE FOUND THAT SOME COUNTRIES ARE GETTING WEAPONS THEY CAN NOT USE TO BEST ADVANTAGE AND THAT OTHERS ARE GETTING MORE MILITARY AID THAN THEIR ECONOMIES CAN READILY SUSTAIN. IT RECOMMENDED FURTHER REVIEW OF THE UTILIZATION OF MILITARY AID.

THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT ALL FUTURE LEGISLATION MAKE CLEAR THE DISTINCTION BETWEEN DIFFERENT FORMS OF FOREIGN AID, SO THE PUBLIC WILL KNOW WHAT IS WANTED FOR MILITARY AID, DEFENSE SUPPORTS, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

IT RECOMMENDED CAREFUL CONSIDERATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL THAT MILITARY AND DEFENSE MONEY BE MADE A PART OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGET.

"IF THE CHANGE IS MADE, HOWEVER, THE COMMITTEE BELIEVES THAT SUCH FUNDS SHOULD CONTINUE TO BE CLEARLY EARMARKED FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AID AND THAT CONGRESS SHOULD CONTINUE TO AUTHORIZE SUCH APPROPRIATIONS ANNUALLY, PENDING A CLEAR DETERMINATION OF THE ROLE OF MILITARY AID IN THE TOTAL STRATEGY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE," IT SAID.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR GIVING FOREIGN POLICY GUIDANCE" TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ON MILITARY AID INSTEAD OF DELEGATING THIS RESPONSIBILITY TO JOHN B. HOLLISTER, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA).

IT QUESTIONED WHETHER HOLLISTER CAN WIELD SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY "TO RESIST THE NORMAL PRESSURES AND CONFLICTING CLAIMS FOR FUNDS WHICH ARE FOUND IN ANY GOVERNMENTAL UNDERTAKING AS LARGE AS FOREIGN AID."

IT SUGGESTED DULLES ALSO ASSUME ACTIVE PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL FACETS OF NON-MILITARY AID.

OVERALL, THE COMMITTEE SUPPORTED CONTINUANCE OF ALL FORMS OF FOREIGN AID.

THE WORLD SITUATION COMPELS RECOGNITION OF THE FACT THAT THE PHYSICAL SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES "MAY BE THREATENED BY MILITARY ATTACK," IT SAID.

IT STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF CONTINUING U. S. OVERSEAS BASES AND ECONOMIC HELP TO ENABLE OTHER NATIONS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR ECONOMIES AGAINST POSSIBLE RED AGGRESSION.

WHILE ASKING THE PRESIDENT TO SEEK FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID REQUESTS, THE COMMITTEE AT THE SAME TIME WARNED CONGRESS AGAINST "THE ADVERSE CONSEQUENCES IN INDISCRIMINATE CUTS TO THE SAFETY AND THE INTERNATIONAL POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY MAY 12

GC112PED

B31WX Q

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-TWO SCIENTISTS TODAY URGED A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTING AND EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT MANY SCIENTISTS BELIEVE RUSSIA HAS MADE A BONA FIDE OFFER FOR SUCH A STEP.

THE TWO--PROF. STANLEY LIVINGSTON OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, AND DR. CHARLES PRICE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA--SAID THEY BELIEVE THE U. S. GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN SLOW IN EXPLORING SUCH AN OFFER.

THEY GAVE THEIR VIEWS ON A TELEVISION BROADCAST ("OPENING HEARING"-ABC). IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT AN INVITATION FOR PRESENTATION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEW WENT UNACCEPTED BY MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND OTHERS.

LIVINGSTON SAID A BAN ON NUCLEAR BOMB TESTING WOULD BE A STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF ARMAMENT CONTROL AND A MORE STABLE PEACE. HE ADDED THAT IT LOOKS AS IF THE UNITED STATES HAS "BEEN A BIT SLOW" IN TRYING FOR SUCH A BAN AND THAT RUSSIA IS MAKING THE PROPOSALS.

"MANY OF US FEEL," HE ADDED, "THAT RUSSIA HAS MADE A BONA FIDE OFFER" AND "I BELIEVE WE SHOULD ACCEPT THIS TEST BAN AND MOVE ON FROM THERE FOR MORE DISARMAMENT."

PRICE ALSO EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES IS BEING SLOW IN WORKING TOWARD A BAN.

"OUR GOVERNMENT, I'M AFRAID, HAS TAKEN A NEGATIVE ATTITUDE," HE SAID.

PRICE SAID VIOLATION OF ANY INTERNATIONAL BAN AGAINST TESTING NUCLEAR BOMBS AND INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES (ICBM) COULD BE EASILY DETECTED.

SUCH A VIOLATION, HE SAID, WOULD RESULT IN WORLD-WIDE CENSURE OF THE VIOLATOR.

PRICE SAID THE ICBM AS A WEAPON OF WAR WOULD HAVE TO USE AN H-BOMB WARHEAD TO MAKE SENSE. WITHOUT SUCH A WARHEAD, HE SAID, IT WOULD BE LITTLE MORE THAN A LONG RANGE AND NOT VERY ACCURATE CANNON.

HE ADVOCATED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE "THE RESPONSIBLE FORCE" TO ENFORCE ANY BAN AGREEMENT.

EG804PED

30.24- 13019

B7WX (Q)
(500) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY, MAY 12
NICKEL
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS REPORTED TODAY THAT "BLACK" AND "GRAY" MARKETS NOW EXIST IN NICKEL BECAUSE OF A SERIOUS SHORTAGE IN THIS METAL NEEDED FOR JET AIRCRAFT, GUIDED MISSILES AND ATOMIC DEFENSE PROGRAMS.

THE REPORT CAME FROM THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX).

IT CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE AND VIGOROUS ACTION BY THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM), KEY DEFENSE PLANNING UNIT OPERATING UNDER PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORITY, THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, AND OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES.

HEAVY DEMANDS FROM MILITARY AND CIVILIAN USERS OF THE METAL WERE SAID TO HAVE PRODUCED A SHORTAGE OF NICKEL THAT HAS BROUGHT MANY PROTESTS TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE FROM "CONSUMERS OF NICKEL FOR NON-DEFENSE USES."

THE SENATE STUDY SAID THERE ARE "SEVERAL SERIOUS WEAKNESSES" IN GOVERNMENT NICKEL PROGRAMS DESPITE "A TREMENDOUS INCREASE OF AVAILABLE SUPPLY" IN RECENT YEARS.

NICKEL IS ONE OF THE MATERIALS THAT IS STOCKPILED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS CRITICAL AND STRATEGIC. UNTIL LATE 1953 GOVERNMENT CONTROLS OPERATED TO LIMIT THE SUPPLY FOR NONDEFENSE USES, SUCH AS IN AUTOMOBILES AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.

THE REPORT EXPLAINED THAT "WHEN COMBINED WITH OTHER METALS, NICKEL IMPARTS UNIQUE QUALITIES OF TOUGHNESS, STRENGTH, DURABILITY AND RESISTANCE TO HEAT AND CORROSION."

DOMESTIC SUPPLIES HAVE BEEN INADEQUATE, IT SAID, AND CHIEF OUTSIDE SOURCES ARE INTERNATIONAL NICKEL CO?. (INCO) OF CANADA, THE U. S. GOVERNMENT-OWNED NICARO PLANT IN CUBA, AND SMALLER OFFSHORE OPERATIONS.

MUCH OF THE CRITICISM IN THE SENATE REPORT CENTERED UPON UNDERESTIMATES BY ODM AND OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES AS TO AMOUNTS THAT WOULD BE REQUIRED BY BOTH DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN USERS IN RECENT YEARS.

IT SAID NICKEL THAT SHOULD HAVE GONE INTO THE DEFENSE STOCKPILE HAD BEEN DIVERTED ELSEWHERE, AND THAT THERE MAY HAVE BEEN HOARDING AND OVERBUYING BY SOME NICKEL USERS THROUGH USE OF DEFENSE PRIORITY RATINGS.

"CURRENTLY, THERE ARE SEVERAL PRICE STANDARDS IN THE NICKEL MARKET," IT SAID. "THESE INCLUDE THE BLACK MARKET, THE GRAY MARKET, THE GOVERNMENT PREMIUM-PRICED MARKET AND INCO'S CONTRACT MARKET PRICE."

IT DEFINED BLACK MARKET NICKEL AS THAT "OBTAINED OR SOLD THROUGH ILLEGAL USE OF DEFENSE RATED ORDERS" AT PRICES RANGING FROM THE CURRENT MARKET PRICE OF 74 CENTS A POUND TO MORE THAN $3 A POUND.

THE REPORT SAID "THE GRAY MARKET IS OFTEN REFERRED TO AS THE MARKET FOR ANY AND ALL NICKEL SOLD ABOVE INCO'S ESTABLISHED MARKET PRICE."

IT SAID THIS INCLUDED NICKEL IMPORTS FROM JAPAN, GERMANY AND OTHER FOREIGN SOURCES.

THE REPORT NOTED THAT THE BUSINESS AND DEFENSE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, OPERATING UNDER THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, SAID ONLY SMALL OR LIMITED AMOUNTS OF NICKEL MOVED THROUGH THESE CHANNELS AND THAT "THE PRICE OF NICKEL IS NOT SUBJECT TO ANY FORM OF LEGAL CONTROL, AND SUCH ACTIVITY IS LEGITIMATE."

EVEN SO THE REPORT CALLED FOR STRENGTHENING OF COMPLIANCE AND "ENFORCEMENT OF THE DEFENSE RATED ORDER SYSTEM."

THE REPORT ALSO NOTED THAT FEDERAL OFFICIALS NOW HAVE AUTHORITY "TO PREVENT HOARDING OF SCARCE AND CRITICAL MATERIALS."

AND IT ASKED ODM TO REVIEW THE POSSIBLE "NEED FOR COMPREHENSIVE QUANTITATIVE CONTROLS" OVER THE METAL.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS ASKED TO SUBMIT PERIODIC REPORTS TO THE SENATE GROUP ON PROGRESS IN SOLVING THE NICKEL SHORTAGE.

ODM AND THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION WERE ASKED TO DETERMINE "WHETHER OR NOT CONSTRUCTION OF ADDITIONAL PRODUCING AND REFINING FACILITIES SHOULD BE EXPEDITED."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST SUNDAY, MAY 12.
DC&EG456PED

A23
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, MAY 12
RED CHINA BUDGET (570)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 12 (AP)-THE COMMITTEE OF ONE MILLION (CAPS C O M) SAID TODAY A CONCERTED EFFORT IS UNDER WAY TO CONVINCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE ENLARGED. THE DRIVE, THE COMMITTEE SAID, HAS REACHED "ALARMING PROPORTIONS."

THE COMMITTEE IS A BIPARTISAN ORGANIZATION OPPOSED TO THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS MEMBERS INCLUDE MANY PERSONS PROMINENT IN PUBLIC LIFE.

A STATEMENT BY THE COMMITTEE SAID:

"THE PAST FEW MONTHS HAVE SEEN THE RISK OF A CONCERTED EFFORT TO CONVINCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OF THE DESIRABILITY OF CLOSER ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

"THE PRESSURES EXERTED TO ACHIEVE THESE ENDS HAVE REACHED ALARMING PROPORTIONS SINCE NOVEMBER OF LAST YEAR, WHEN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, FOR THE FOURTH CONSECUTIVE YEAR, VOTED TO DEFER THE CONSIDERATION OF COMMUNIST CHINA FOR MEMBERSHIP."

THE COMMITTEE SAID EXPANDED RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA HAVE BEEN AIDED BY "WISHFUL THINKING" AND "POLITICAL NAIVETE" DEMONSTRATED BY SEVERAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PUBLICATIONS.

ONE ORGANIZATION SINGLED OUT BY THE COMMITTEE WAS THE AMERICAN ASSEMBLY, FOUNDED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHILE HE WAS SERVING AS PRESIDENT OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY. THE COMMITTEE SAID THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDED LAST NOVEMBER THAT TRADE IN NON-STRATEGIC GOODS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA BE INCREASED.

THE ASSEMBLY, A NON-PARTISAN ORGANIZATION, WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1950 BY EISENHOWER. ITS PURPOSE IS TO BRING TOGETHER REPRESENTATIVE AMERICANS TO DISCUSS VITAL NATIONAL ISSUES. IT HOLDS SESSIONS EACH YEAR AT ARDEN HOUSE, THE FORMER ESTATE OF NEW YORK GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN. THE ESTATE WAS DONATED TO COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY BY HARRIMAN.

THE COMMITTEE STATEMENT ALSO CALLED ATTENTION TO A SPEECH LAST DECEMBER AT INDIANAPOLIS BY DR. JOHN A. MACKAY, PRESIDENT OF PRINCETON THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, BEFORE A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES.

THE COMMITTEE SAID MACKAY CALLED ON THE COUNCIL TO INITIATE STEPS TO SEND A DELEGATION OF AMERICAN CHURCHMEN TO RED CHINA. SEVERAL MAGAZINE ARTICLES ALSO WERE CITED FOR CALLING FOR ENLARGED RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

THE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE COMMITTEE OF ONE MILLION BELIEVES THAT ANY CLOSER TIES WITH RED CHINA COULD ONLY HELP TO BOLSTER AND GIVE PRESTIGE TO A REGIME WHIC IS THE AVOWED ENEMY NOT ONLY OF OUR COUNTRY AND OUR ALLIES BUT OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE "CONCERTED CAMPAIGN" FOR EXPANDED RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA WAS BASED ON TWO PRESUMPTIONS:

1. THAT THE COMMUNISTS "ARE IN FIRM AND PERMANENT CONTROL OF MAINLAND CHINA" AND

2. THAT "CHINESE COMMUNISM IS SOMEHOW DIFFERENT FROM THAT PROMOTED BY THE KREMLIN."

BOTH ASSUMPTIONS, THE COMMITTEE SAID, ARE "COMPLETELY FALSE."

ANY EXTENSION OF TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, THE STATEMENT SAID, WOULD BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT. THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"THE MOMENT THAT OUR GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES THE PEIPING REGIME, THE KEY WILL BE TURNED ON THE PRISON THAT IS MAINLAND CHINA. THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE BEEN INSTRUMENTAL IN SHATTERING THE HOPES OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE FOR ULTIMATE FREEDOM.

"WITH ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE U.N., THE CHARTER OF THAT ORGANIZATION WILL BE ANOTHER 'PIECE OF PAPER' TO BE TOSSED INTO THE PILE OF DISCARDED INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENTS THAT HAVE SOUGHT WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY ON THE BASIS OF HONOR, JUSTICE AND HUMAN FREEDOM.

"WE WILL HAVE HELPED SOLIDIFY ONE OF THE MOST POTENT 'FIFTH COLUMNS' IN ALL RECORDED HISTORY--THE 12 MILLION OVERSEAS CHINESE LIVING IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"THEY WILL HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO GIVE THEIR ALLEGIANCE TO RED CHINA AND TO HELP DELIVER INTO ITS CONTROL THE COUNTRIES WHERE THEY HAVE GREAT POWER: THE PHILIPPINES, VIET NAM, INDONESIA, SINGAPORE AND THE MALAY STATES, THAILAND AND BURMA."

THOSE SIGNING THE COMMITTEE STATEMENT INCLUDED SEN. PAUL H. DOUGLAS (D-ILL.); SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-N.J.); JOSEPH C. GREW, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN; CHARLES EDISON, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY AND FORMER GOVERNOR OF NEW JERSEY; REP. WALTER H. JUDD (R-MINN.); AND REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA).

DR. MACKAY, REACHED AT HIS HOME IN PRINCETON, N.J., SAID HE HAS "ALWAYS HELD THAT THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR ~~PEOPLING~~ MEETING FACE TO FACE TO TALK."

"WHAT I WAS ADVOCATING (IN THE SPEECH AT INDIANAPOLIS) WAS THAT AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT, CHRISTIANS IN THIS COUNTRY AND CHRISTIANS IN CHINA TALK ABOUT THEIR DIFFERENCES AND THE SITUATION WHICH EXISTS," DR. MACKAY SAID.

"I NEVER HAVE ADVOCATED ANY SOFT TALKING BUT ALWAYS THE KIND THAT WOULD GET AT THE TRUTH ON BOTH SIDES WITH AN ABSOLUTE FRANKNESS MAKING ROOM FOR CRITICISM."

ASKED WHETHER HE IS AWARE OF ANY "CONCERTED CAMPAIGN" TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA, THE 68-YEAR-OLD PRESBYTERIAN LEADER SAID HE WAS NOT.

"I DO KNOW," HE ADDED, "THAT THERE ARE VERY MANY CONCERNED PEOPLE IN THE COUNTRY, SUCH AS THE PRESS.

"I BELIEVE THAT IT IS IMPORTANT TO KNOW THE TRUTH ABOUT WHAT IS GOING ON INSIDE CHINA AND WE WILL NEVER KNOW THE TRUTH UNTIL PEOPLE HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY OF FINDING OUT.

"IT'S NOT A QUESTION OF GLOSSING OVER BUT A QUESTION OF FINDING OUT."

SEN. SMITH, ONE OF THE SIGNERS OF THE COMMITTEE STATEMENT, IS A PRINCETON RESIDENT LIKE DR. MACKAY BUT THE CLERGYMAN SAID HE HAS NOT SEEN THE SENATOR IN A LONG TIME AND HAS NEVER DISCUSSED THE RED CHINA SITUATION WITH HIM.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SUNDAY MAY 12

D- - -

(EDS: 1ST GRAF 2ND LINE MAKE IT XXX FOR PEOPLE MEETING XXX)

0523PED NM

1957

A90

(310)

NEW YORK, MAY 12 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, INDICATED TODAY THAT NATO IS PREPARED, IF NECESSARY, TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS FIRST IF RUSSIA ATTACKS IN EUROPE.

NORSTAD, A U. S. AIR FORCE OFFICER, WAS INTERVIEWED AT HIS SHAPE HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS, AND THE FILMED INTERVIEW WAS TELECAST BY CBS-TV ON ITS "FACE THE NATION" PROGRAM.

1957

THE GENERAL SAID THE NATO DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE WAS "BUILT AROUND" ATOMIC WEAPONS AND NATO HAS "DELIVERY CAPABILITY" ON SUCH WEAPONS.

HE THEN WAS ASKED IF NATO WOULD USE ATOMIC WEAPONS FIRST IF THE RED ARMY MARCHED INTO WEST GERMANY AND RUSSIA ANNOUNCED SHE WAS NOT USING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"WE WOULD USE SUCH WEAPONS AS ARE AVAILABLE TO THE NATO FORCES," NORSTAD SAID, ADDING THAT NATO WOULD USE THEM "AS NECESSARY."

ASKED IF THIS WOULD NOT BE LIKELY TO LEAD TO "IMMEDIATE RETALIATION," INCLUDING "NUCLEAR ATTACK ON US," NORSTAD REPLIED:

"I WOULD DEPEND ENTIRELY UPON WHAT WOULD BE BEHIND AN ATTACK."

HE ADDED THAT RETALIATION IS POSSIBLE.

NORSTAD SAID 30 DIVISIONS ARE THE MINIMUM NEEDED BY NATO FOR THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE AND ANY REDUCTION NOW IN THE U. S. CONTRIBUTION OF FIVE DIVISIONS WOULD HAVE A BAD AFFECT ON THE ALLIANCE "NOT ONLY FROM THE MILITARY STANDPOINT BUT ALSO FROM THE POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL STANDPOINT."

NORSTAD SAID HE WOULD NOT FAVOR PERSONALLY A JOINT WITHDRAWAL OF NATO FORCES FROM WESTERN EUROPE AND SOVIET FORCES FROM THE SATELLITE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

IF THE "NON-CONTINENTAL" NATO FORCES WERE WITHDRAWN, HE SAID, IT WOULD TAKE TIME TO GET THEM BACK INTO EUROPE AND THEY COULD BE CONSIDERED "OUT OF IT."

BUT RUSSIA, HE SAID, COULD RETURN HER FORCES TO THE SATELLITES "BY AIR IN A MATTER OF HOURS AND BY SURFACE TRANSPORTATION IN A MATTER OF DAYS."

NORSTAD SAID HE WAS PLEASED THAT THE BRITISH HAD "MODIFIED THEIR POSITION" ON WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH FORCES AFTER CONSULTING WITH THE NATO COUNCIL AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION COUNCIL.

JF6PED

A146BX

1957

WENTWORTH-BY-THE-SEA, N.H., MAY 12 (AP)-THE FEDERAL EMPLOYEES VETERANS ASSN. (CAPS FEVA) TODAY CALLED FOR AN INVESTIGATION BY A SPECIAL CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE OF ALL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONTRACTS.

IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY FEVA'S NATIONAL CONVENTION, THE ORGANIZATION CLAIMED A COMMITTEE, SIMILAR TO THE TRUMAN COMMITTEE OF WORLD WAR II, "COULD SAVE THE TAXPAYERS OF THE UNITED STATES BILLIONS OF DOLLARS PRESENTLY REQUESTED BY THE PRESIDENT IN HIS 1958 BUDGET."

FEVA NATIONAL COMMANDER KENNETH T. LYONS OF WATERTOWN, MASS., SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, UNDER CHARLES E. WILSON, WAS "GRANTING ARMS CONTRACTS TO FIRMS THAT WERE NOT TOOLED FOR DEFENSE PRODUCTION."

LYONS CITED AS AN EXAMPLE WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE GRANTING OF A CONTRACT FOR M-1 GARAND RIFLES TO A LARGE MID-WESTERN REFRIGERATOR MANUFACTURER.

LYONS SAID THAT BECAUSE THE FIRM WAS UNABLE TO PRODUCE THE RIFLES, IT SUB-CONTRACTED THE JOB BACK TO THE SPRINGFIELD (MASS.) ARMORY, WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN PRODUCING THEM.

THE ARMORY STAMPED IN THE STOCK OF THE RIFLES THE PRIVATE CONTRACTOR'S FIRM NAME, LYONS SAID.

ES/XA933PED

A60

NEW YORK, MAY 12 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD RETURNED TODAY FROM A TWO-WEEKS TRIP ABROAD. HE HAD AN AUDIENCE WITH POPE PIUS XII AND CONFERRED WITH ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO TALKED WITH ITALIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND ATTENDED A SERIES OF U.N. CONFERENCES IN GENEVA.

HE DESCRIBED HIS TALKS WITH BEN-GURION AS "VERY SATISFACTORY AND MOST USEFUL, AS WAS THE WHOLE TRIP."

J413PED

A79NR

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SUNDAY MAY 12

DIEM (520)

(ADVANCE) SOUTH ORANGE, N.J., MAY 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF SOUTH VIET NAM SAID TONIGHT HIS PEOPLE IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM ARE DEFENDING "THE SPIRITUAL VALUES COMMON TO THE EASTERN AND WESTERN CIVILIZATIONS.

"INDEED, NEVER BEFORE IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD HAVE CONFLICTS AMONG PEOPLE BEEN PRESENTED MORE DIRECTLY IN TERMS OF CIVILIZATIONS THAN AT THE PRESENT TIME," SAID THE FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA REPUBLIC FORMED JUST A YEAR AND A HALF AGO.

DIEM'S REMARKS CAME IN A SPEECH PREPARED TO ACKNOWLEDGE AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE CONFERRED ON HIM BY SETON HALL UNIVERSITY. HE HAD FLOWN TO NEW YORK EARLIER IN THE DAY AFTER A FOUR-DAY VISIT IN WASHINGTON.

"MEN HAVE NEVER FELT MORE ANXIOUSLY THE PRESSING NEED TO REVISE THE VERY BASES AND PRINCIPLES OF THEIR CIVILIZATION," HE SAID.

"FORMERLY, ENEMIES FOUGHT ON PHYSICAL, MATERIAL GROUNDS. THOSE OF TODAY VIOLATE EVEN THE SOUL. MANY ARE THE EXAMPLES IN THE PAST WHERE THE CONQUERORS BOWED TO THE CULTURAL SUPERIORITY OF THE CONQUERED, ASSIMILATING PARTIALLY OR COMPLETELY THEIR CIVILIZATION.

"NOWADAYS THE COMMUNISTS MAKE A CLEAN SWEEP WHEREVER THEY GO.

"IT IS THUS TO THE HONOR OF SETON HALL UNIVERSITY THAT IT HAS CREATED AN INSSTITUTE OF FAR EASTERN STUDIES TO WHICH I CAN CONTRIBUTE MY MODEST SHARE IN ORDER TO HELP SALVAGE WHAT MUST BE SALVAGED OF THE VALUES OF ASIA IN THE TORNADO THAT BEFELL THIS LARGE PORTION OF THE WORLD."

PRESIDENT DIEM, WHOSE FAMILY HAS BEEN ROMAN CATHOLIC SINCE THE 17TH CENTURY, LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1950 TO 1953 AND DURING THAT TIME HELPED FOUND THE INSTITUTE AT SETON HALL, A ROMAN CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY. HE IS STILL A MEMBER OF THE INSTITUTE'S ADVISORY BOARD.

THE HONORARY DEGREE WAS CONFERRED ON HIM BY THE MOST REV. THOMAS A. BOLAND, ARCHBISHOP OF NEWARK AND PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

IN ITS CITATION, THE UNIVERSITY LABELED THE 56-YEAR-OLD STATESMAN AS "ONE OF THE PERSONS TO WHOM THE WHOLE WORLD IS INDEBTED."

"HE, MORE THAN ANYONE ELSE, STOPPED THE COMMUNISTS IN THEIR HOUR OF PARTIAL CONQUEST OF VIET NAM," THE CITATION SAID.

"HAD ALL VIET NAM FALLEN TO THEM, AS SEEMED INEVITABLE IN JULY OF 1954, THE COMMUNISTIC EMPIRE WOULD HAVE HARVESTED HUGE ECONOMIC, STRATEGIC AND POLITICAL ADVANTAGES."

DIEM CAME TO THE NEW YORK AREA FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.

THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE CARRYING DIEM AND HIS PARTY FROM WASHINGTON WAS FORCED TO CIRCLE LA GUARDIA AIRPORT FOR 30 MINUTES BECAUSE OF A DENSE FOG.

DIEM TOLD THE CITY'S OFFICIAL WELCOMING PARTY:

"I THANK YOU FOR YOUR WELCOME. AFTER A WARM WELCOME WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, I AM HAPPY TO BE AGAIN IN NEW YORK, WHERE I WAS SIX YEARS AGO IN SEARCH OF PEACE AND LIBERTY."

SHORTLY AFTER LANDING, HE WENT TO ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL TO ATTEND MASS.

HE WAS GREETED AT THE CATHEDRAL BY THE MOST REV. JOSEPH F. FLANNELLY, AUXILIARY BISHOP OF NEW YORK AND ADMINISTRATOR OF THE CATHEDRAL.

FLANNELLY DESCRIBED DIEM AS A "GOD-FEARING ANTI-COMMUNIST AND COURAGEOUS STATESMAN" WHO SAVED VIET NAM FROM COMMUNIST OPPRESSION.

DIEM WAS ESCORTED TO A PLACE OF HONOR IN THE SANCTUARY FOR THE MASS AND MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDENT'S PARTY OCCUPIED FRONT PEWS AT THE FOOT OF THE MAIN ALTER.

TOMORROW DIEM WILL RECEIVE NEW YORK'S TRADITIONAL TICKER-TAPE PARADE RECEPTION. HE HAD LUNCH TODAY AT THE TARRYTOWN, N.Y., HOME OF JOHN D. ROCKFELLER 3RD, AND THEN VISITED THE MARYKNOLL SEMINARY AT OSSINING, N.Y.

DURING HIS VOLUNTARY EXILE IN THIS COUNTRY, DIEM MADE HIS HOME FOR A TIME AT THE MARYKNOLL JUNIOR SEMINARY AT LAKEWOOD, N.J.

Q518PED

A179CO

(370)

COLUMBUS, OHIO, MAY 12 (AP)-AMERICANS HAVE OPENED THEIR HEARTS, THEIR POCKETBOOKS AND THEIR HOMES FOR FRITZ FRANZ WERNER.

WERNER IS THE 25-YEAR-OLD EAST GERMAN WHO ESCAPED THE IRON CURTAIN ONLY TO GET INTO TROUBLE IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE OHIO STATE JOURNAL, WHICH TOLD OF WERNER'S PLIGHT AFTER HE WAS ARRESTED HERE ON A CHARGE OF AUTO THEFT, SAID TONIGHT IT HAS RECEIVED IN THE YOUTH'S BEHALF OFFERS OF SPONSORSHIP, MONEY, JOBS AND HOMES FROM ALL SECTIONS OF THE NATION.

CALLS FROM SUCH DIVERGENT POINTS AS NEW YORK AND CALIFORNIA HAVE COME TO THE JOURNAL OFFICE, ALONG WITH LETTERS FROM MICHIGAN, WASHINGTON, TEXAS, CONNECTICUT, ALABAMA AND WISCONSIN.

THE JOURNAL STROY WAS CARRIED LAST WEDNESDAY BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS WIRES. IT TOLD OF HIS ESCAPE FROM THE RUSSIAN COAL MINES, ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES AND SUBSEQUENT ARREST HERE WHILE DRIVING A CAR, STOLEN IN PITTSBURGH, TO INDIANAPOLIS, TO SEEK WORK.

WERNER--ENCOURAGED BECAUSE HE NO LONGER FELT ALONE IN AN ALIEN COUNTRY, SAID TODAY HE WOULD BE HAPPY TO ACCEPT ANY OF THE OFFERS.

BUT, AS HE WAITED IN COLUMBUS CITY JAIL FOR A HEARING TO BE SET NEXT WEEK BY FEDERAL JUDGE MELL G. UNDERWOOD, HE STILL ASKED THE QUESTION HE HAS PUT TO EVERYONE IN HIS FOUR MONTHS HERE:

"CAN I STAY IN THIS COUNTRY?"

SOME OF THE FOLLOWING LETTERS THE JOURNAL HAS RECEIVED ARE TYPICAL OF THE RESPONSE OF SYMPATHY FOR THE YOUTH:

LANSING, MICH.--A BUSINESSMAN LED A LOCAL GROUP IN CALLING FOR CONGRESSIONAL INTERVENTION. HE SENT A CHECK TO AID IN FRITZ' DEFENSE.

BIRMINGHAM,ALA.--JEAN DE YAMPERT (SMALL D, CAP Y) (OF 2647 PIKE ROAD), WHO WAS IN NORTH AFRICA WHILE WERNER FOUGHT AGAINST THE REBELS IN TUNISIA, SENT A CHECK AND OFFERED HIS HELP.

PORT ARTHUR, TEX.--A NURSERYMAN, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED,OFFERED SPONSORSHIP,TRAIN FARE,A JOB AND A HOME.

WISCONSIN RAPIDS,WIS.--BARBARA YRIOS (1931 CHASE ST.) WROTE: "IF HE (WERNER) IS TELLING THE TRUTH,SOMETHING WILL BE DONE TO HELP HIM, I HOPE. AS I AM ONLY A STUDENT THERE IS LITTLE I CANDO, THOUGH I'D LIKE TO."

BERKELEY, CALIF.--STANLEY R. MAAS (1195 1/2 EUCLID AVE.): "...I WAS MOVED WITH COMPASSSION ABOUT HIS PREDICAMENT...IF FRITZ CAN ARRANGE WITH THE PROPER AUTHORITIES I WOULD LIKE HIM TO COME TO BERKELEY AND SHARE MY HOME. I WILL EVEN PAY HIS FARE OUT HERE AND HELP HIM GET A JOB...I CAN SPEAK A LITTLE GERMAN AND I THINK WE WOULD GET ALONG FINE..."

TA1201AES NM

A173KX
(140)

KAPAUN

WICHITA, KAN., MAY 12 (AP)-THE UNBROKEN SPIRIT OF AN ARMY CHAPLAIN WHO DIED A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA SIX YEARS AGO WAS COMMEMORATED IN STONE, BRICK AND STEEL TODAY.

HONORED WAS FATHER EMIL KAPAUN, A KANSAS FARM BOY, IN WHOSE NAME FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, DEDICATED A CATHOLIC HIGH SCHOOL HERE.

"THERE WAS NO LOVE GREATER THAN HIS," THE CARDINAL SAID. "HE COULD HAVE ESCAPED EASILY, BUT HE KNEW THE OTHERS IN THE PRISON CAMP NEEDED HIM, HIS GUIDANCE. HE STAYED ON AND GAVE THEM REASON TO LIVE. HE FOUGHT THE BATTLE, NOT WITH THE GUN, BUT WITH THE SWORD--THE SWORD OF THE SPIRIT, DEALING NOT DEATH, BUT LIFE TO THOSE WHO TOUCHED IT."

HONORED GUESTS AT THE DEDICATION WERE THE CHAPLAIN'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. ENAS KAPAUN OF PILSEN, KAN., AND FIVE FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR WHO KNEW FATHER KAPAUN IN KOREA.

"IT'S A WONDERFUL DAY," THE ELDER KAPAUN SAID. "IT WAS A WONDERFUL WAY TO HONOR HIM," MRS. KAPAUN NODDED.

GC1005PCS NM

1957

End May 12, 1957

BEGIN MAY 13, 1957

1957

30.24- 13023

A27
AMS BUDGET (460)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TODAY GRUDGINGLY ACKNOWLEDGED PRESIDENT NASSER AS BOSS FOR THE MOMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND TOLD BRITISH SHIPS TO RESUME SAILING THROUGH IT ON EGYPT'S TERMS.

EIGHT CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, IMMEDIATELY QUIT THE GOVERNMENT PARTY AS A PROTEST AGAINST WHAT THEY REGARDED AS A SURRENDER TO NASSER. THEY SAID APPEASEMENT OF ANY KIND "LEADS ONLY TO DISASTER."

THE EIGHT MPS SENT SEPARATE LETTERS TO THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT WHIP STRESSING THAT THEY WILL REGARD THEMSELVES AS INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVES. THEY SAID, HOWEVER, THEY WILL NOT VOTE WITH THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY CONCERNING ANY MOTION OF CONFIDENCE. EVEN IF THEY DID, THE GOVERNMENT STILL HAS A MAJORITY BIG ENOUGH TO SEE IT THROUGH.

1957

MACMILLAN ANNOUNCED HIS REVISED POSITION ON SUEZ IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, WHICH WAS CROWDED BUT QUIET.

"THIS IS BY NO MEANS THE END OF THE STORY," HE SAID. "IT IS NOT A SETTLEMENT, NOT AN AGREEMENT. THAT IS WHY IT IS UNSATISFACTORY. WHAT WE HAVE TO FACE...IS THE ACTUAL SITUATION."

AT THE SAME TIME MACMILLAN SET OUT TO PUT BRITISH RELATIONS WITH EGYPT BACK ON A BUSINESSLIKE BASIS. HE ANNOUNCED SLIGHT EASEMENTS OF BRITAIN'S FINANCIAL SQUEEZE ON EGYPT AND DISCLOSED THE TWO COUNTRIES SOON WILL BEGIN DISCUSSING A DOLLARS-AND-CENTS ACCOUNTING.

MACMILLAN'S STATEMENT BEGAN THE LONG PROCESS OF UNWINDING THE DIPLOMATIC AND FINANCIAL TANGLE BROUGHT ABOUT BY EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL LAST JULY, WHICH CULMINATED IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF THE SUEZ AREA LAST FALL.

THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TALKS WILL OPEN IN ROME MAY 23. MACMILLAN DID NOT DEFINE THEIR SCOPE. OTHER BRITISH OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, SAID THEY WILL RANGE OVER THE ENTIRE FIELD OF FINANCIAL CLAIMS AND COUNTERCLAIMS ARISING OUT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

IN AN EVIDENT BID TO MOLLIFY ITS OWN SUPPORTERS WHO CONSIDER THESE DEVELOPMENTS TO BE A SURRENDER TO NASSER, THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT SPREAD WORD THAT IT IS LIKELY TO ANNOUNCE TOMORROW AN EARLY END OF GASOLINE RATIONING.

MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT ADVISED BRITISH SHIPS EARLY LAST MONTH TO STEER CLEAR OF THE CANAL, OPENED BY A U.N. SALVAGE FLEET AFTER MORE THAN THREE MONTHS OF WORK. ONLY TWO OR THREE SHIPS FLYING BRITISH COLORS HAD DISREGARDED THE ADVICE.

EMRYS HUGHES, A LEFT WING LABORITE, DREW SOME CHEERS BY LABELING MACMILLAN'S REMARKS TODAY AS THE "GREATEST SPECTACULAR RETREAT FROM EGYPT SINCE THE TIME OF MOSES." BUT THIS WAS TAKEN AS A POLITICAL QUIP LABORITE LEGISLATORS BACK THE GENERAL POLICY.

A28

1957

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID BRITISH SHIPS WILL PAY THEIR CANAL TOLLS TO EGYPT IN POUNDS STERLING. FOR THIS PURPOSE, THE BANK OF ENGLAND OPENED A SPECIAL ACCOUNT TODAY IN THE NAME OF THE BANK OF EGYPT

OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH CHOOSE TO PAY EGYPT IN STERLING, EITHER FOR CANAL TOLLS OR ANY OTHER BUSINESS, ALSO WILL BE FREE TO USE THIS NEW ACCOUNT. EGYPT IS AT LIBERTY TO SPEND THE MONEY IN BRITAIN OR ANY PLACE IT PLEASES.

THIS ARRANGEMENT WAS MADE IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS BY OFFICIALS OF THE BANKS OF ENGLAND AND EGYPT DURING SECRET MEETINGS IN BERN, SWITZERLAND.

SINCE NASSER TOOK OVER THE CANAL JULY 26, BUSINESS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT HAS BEEN AT A STANDSTILL.

THE BRITISH LOCKED UP ABOUT 100 MILLION POUNDS (280 MILLION DOLLARS) HELD BY EGYPT IN BANKS HERE. THIS MONEY WILL REMAIN BLOCKED.

"REMOVAL OR MODIFICATION OF EXISTING RESTRICTIONS MUST NATURALLY DEPEND ON SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS COVERING ALL FINANCIAL CLAIMS AGAINST EGYPT," MACMILLAN SAID. "DISCUSSION WILL BE HELD ON THIS BASIS IN A NEUTRAL CENTER."

LS356PED

1957

A53
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ TEST (WITH LONDON) (290)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

JERUSALEM, MAY 13 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ISRAEL IS DISCUSSING WITH FRANCE A PLAN TO SEND AN ISRAELI TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND ANY EGYPTIAN RESISTANCE WOULD BE "AN ACT OF WAR."

MOSHE LESHEM, FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE DECISION OF WESTERN NATIONS TO USE THE CANAL AGAIN OPENS THE WAY FOR ISRAEL'S LONG-THREATENED TEST OF EGYPT'S BAN ON ISRAELI SHIPPING.

LESHEM SAID DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN HELD WITH FRANCE THE LAST TWO DAYS ON THE TEST.

HE POINTED OUT THAT FRANCE DID NOT JOIN OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. (SCUA) IN LAST WEEK'S DECISION TO ALLOW MEMBERS' SHIPPING TO USE THE CANAL ON EGYPT'S TERMS. ISRAEL IS NOT A MEMBER OF SCUA.

1957

"WE ARE PRONE TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE FRENCH VIEW BUT WE ARE NOT BOUND BY IT," LESHEM SAID.

EGYPT HAS BANNED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM THE CANAL SINCE ISRAEL BECAME A NATION ON THE GROUNDS THAT A STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTS BETWEEN THEM.

IN PARIS, NEITHER ISRAELI NOR FRENCH OFFICIALS WOULD COMMENT. ASKED WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN ANY SPECIAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE PAST 48 HOURS, AN ISRAELI EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID: "MAYBE YOU SHOULD ASK MR. HAMMARSKJOLD (U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL."

HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED WITH ISRAELI LEADERS ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION LAST WEEK AND RETURNED TO NEW YORK SUNDAY.

THE ISRAELI OFFICIAL POINTED OUT THAT ISRAEL ALWAYS RESERVED THE RIGHT TO USE THE CANAL ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.

COMMENTING ON THE SCUA DECISION, LESHEM SAID: "WE NOW FEEL FREE TO SEND OUR BOATS AS WELL THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AT THE PROPER TIME."

HE SAID THE DATE WILL DEPEND ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS.

LESHEM SAID ISRAEL HAD NOT INTENDED TO MOVE ITS TEST SHIP WHILE OTHER COUNTRIES WERE IN EFFECT BOYCOTTING THE CANAL.

THE SITUATION NOW IS CHANGED AND THERE IS NO OTHER WAY OF TESTING THE EGYPTIAN BAN WITHOUT AN ISRAELI VESSEL MAKING THE TRY, HE SAID.

KS544PED

A152
(120)
WITH LONDON SUEZ

CAIRO, MAY 13 (AP)-RESPONSIBLE EGYPTIAN SOURCES TONIGHT WELCOMED BRITAIN'S DECISION TO ALLOW HER MERCHANT FLEET TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL AGAIN.

"IT'S A SIGN WE ARE GRADUALLY COMING BACK TO NORMAL," ONE INFORMANT SAID.

"THERE MUST BE A STEP BY STEP CONDITIONING OF THE EGYPTIAN PUBLIC'S MIND BEFORE A FULL RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, "ANOTHER INFORMANT SAID. "I AM CONFIDENT THAT WILL COME A LITTLE LATER."

SUCCESS OF BRITISH-EGYPTIAN FINANCIAL TALKS OPENING ROME MAY 23 APPEARED TO HINGE ESPECIALLY ON SETTLEMENT OF BRITISH CLAIMS AGAINST EGYPT.

THESE INVOLVE COMPENSATION OF STOCKHOLDERS IN THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., WHICH EGYPT NATIONALIZED. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HOLDS A BIG BLOCK OF THESE SHARES.

RA1158PED

A114

PORT SAID, EGYPT, MAY 13 (AP)-TWENTY-SIX SHIPS PASSED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY, THE LARGEST NUMBER TO TRANSIT THE 103-MILE WATERWAY SINCE IT REOPENED LAST MONTH.

TWO RUSSIAN SHIPS, THE 3,974-TON ELARA ZETKIN AND THE 8,229-TON VOLGA DON, WERE HELD UP AT PORT SAID BECAUSE OF DIFFICULTIES OVER PAYMENT OF TRANSIT TOLLS.

RA957PED

1957

A120

BY WATSON SIMS (400)

LONDON, MAY 13 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF 17 MAJOR AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN OIL COMPANIES MET TODAY TO STUDY THE FEASIBILITY OF BUILDING A 1,500-MILE PIPLEINE FROM THE PERSIAN GULF TO THE MEDITERRANEAN VIA IRAQ AND TURKEY.

SUCH A PIPELINE WOULD REDUCE THE WESTERN WORLD'S DEPENDENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL FOR THE FLOW OF MIDDLE EAST OIL.

THE PROPOSED LINE, WHICH WOULD COST 840 MILLION DOLLARS, ALSO WOULD AVOID THE MORE VOLATILE AREAS OF THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH HAVE PROVED SUSCEPTIBLE TO PIPELINE STOPPAGES. IT WOULD BE ABLE TO HANDLE 1,400,000 BARRELS OF OIL A DAY.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE 17 COMPANIES SAID THE NEW LINE WOULD RESULT IN A MORE FLESIBLE METHOD OF MEETING INCREASED DEMAND BY SPREADING THE TRANSMISSION LOAD AS WIDELY AS POSSIBLE. THEY SAID IT WOULD SUPPLEMENT, RATHER THAN REPLACE, EXISTING FACILITIES.

BEHIND THE CAUTIOUS LANGUAGE OF COMPANIES, HOWEVER, THERE WAS CLEAR CONCERN FOR THE POSSIBILITY OF FURTHER UNEXPECTED CUTS IN THE FLOIIOF OIL.

1957

THE FLOW TO THE MEDITERRANEAN THROUGH THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELINES WAS HALTED LAST FALL WHEN PUMPING STATIONS IN SYRIA WERE BLOWN UP DURING THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS. THE IPC PIPELINE IS NOW OPERATING AT 40 PER CENT OF CAPACITY WHILE THE STATIONS ARE UNDER REPAIR.

THE MOVEMENT FOR A NEW PIPELINE APPARENTLY IS RECEIVING FULL SUPPORT FROM WESTERN GOVERNMENTS, NOTABLY BRITAIN.

BY REDUCING DEPENDENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL, THE PROPOSED PIPELINE FITS IN WITH A BROAD BRITISH PROGRAM WHICH INCLUDES THE BUILDING OF SUPER TANKERS TO BRING OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST BY SAILING AROUND AFRICA.

AN OIL COMPANY REPRESENTATIVE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT THE PIPELINE PLAN IS FAR FROM READY.

"MUCH FURTHER STUDY WILL BE NEEDED BEFORE THE TENTATIVE PLANS CAN TAKE THEIR FINAL SHAPE," HE SAID.

THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THE LONDON MEETING, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO LAST ALL WEEK, IS TO STUDY REPORTS OF COMMITTEES SET UP SIX WEEKS AGO TO EXAMINE LEGAL, TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL ASPECTS.

THE BIGGEST PROBLEM APPARENTLY IS TO GET AGREEMENTS TO INSULATE THE NEW LINE FROM INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

1957

DRAFT AGREEMENTS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN DRAWN UP FOR SUBMISSION TO -- ALONG WITH REQUESTS FOR ADVICE FROM -- BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND THE NETHERLANDS.

THE CONFERENCE WILL ALSO SEEK TO FIND A FORMULA FOR DIVIDING COSTS OF BUILDING AND OPERATING THE PIPELINE AMONG THE COMPANIES INVOLVED.

THE PROBLEM OF CONSTRUCTION WAS DESCRIBED AS RELATIVELY SIMPLE. PRELIMINARY ACCOUNTS SAID ABOUT ONE MILLION TONS OF STEEL WOULD BE NEEDED. THERE WOULD BE 10 OR 12 PUMPING STATIONS, MOST OF WHICH WOULD BE IN IRAQ.

COMPANIES TAKING PART IN THE CONFERENCE ARE GULF OIL, SOCONY MOBIL OIL, STANDARD OIL OF CALIFORNIA, STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY, THE TEXAS CO., COMPAGNIE FRANCAISE DES PETROLES, ROYAL DUTCH SHELL, BRITISH PETROLEUM, AMERICAN INDEPENDENT OIL CO., THE ATLANTIC REFINING CO., GETTY OIL, HANCOCK OIL, RICHFIELD OIL, SAN JACINTO PETROLEUM, SIGNAL OIL AND GAS, STANDARD OIL OF OHIO AND THE TIDEWATER OIL CO.

FD1043AED

1957

A63

BY PATRICK MASSEY (230)

LONDON, MAY 13 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WARNED TODAY THAT RUSSIA NOW HAS "THE BIGGEST SUBMARINE FLEET THE WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN."

CHRISTOPHER SOAMES, PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE ADMIRALTY, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE SOVIET NAVY HAS 500 SUBMARINES IN COMMISSION, OVER HALF OF THEM BUILT FOR LONG-RANGE OPERATION.

"THIS IS THE BIGGEST SUBMARINE FLEET THE WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN AND THEIR PRODUCTION PROGRAM IS STILL IN FULL SWING," DECLARED SOAMES, SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL'S SON-IN-LAW.

"WE BELIEVE THAT BY 1960 THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO DEPLOY CONTINUOUSLY 150 SUBMARINES IN THE ATLANTIC."

SOAMES SAID, HOWEVER, IF WAR SHOULD BREAK OUT NATO "HAS EVERY INTENTION OF PROTECTING THE ATLANTIC SEA LANES."

A BULWARK OF NATO WOULD BE "THE MAIN ELEMENTS OF THE ROYAL NAVY WHICH ARE COMMITTED TO NATO IN THE EVENT OF GLOBAL WAR," HE SAID.

SOAMES SPOKE IN DEBATE ON NAVY ESTIMATES WHICH PROVIDE FOR A FLEET OF MOBILE TASK GROUPS RELYING ON NUCLEAR WEAPON-CARRYING AIRCRAFT FOR THEIR PUNCH.

"THE NEW STYLE NAVY WILL BE A SHARP AND TEMPERED WEAPON WITH FEWER SHIPS THAN THE PREWAR FLEET BUT WITH MOST FORMIDABLE HITTING POWER," HE SAID.

FOUR AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, BACKBONE OF THE NEW TASK GROUPS, NOW ARE IN OPERATION WITH THE FLEET, HE SAID. MODERNIZATION OF A FIFTH CARRIER, THE HERMES, SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF THE YEAR. CONSTRUCTION CONTINUES ON THE CARRIER HERMES.

QR625PED

1957

A66
(100)
LONDON, MAY 13 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY SOIL IN ENGLAND AND WALES IS SHOWING INCREASING CONCENTRATIONS OF STRONTIUM 90--THE RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCE THROWN OUT BY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

1957

AGRICULTURE MINISTER DEREK HEATHCOAT AMORY TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS SOIL TESTS REVEALED SMALL QUANTITIES OF STRONTIUM 90 "WITH AN APPARENT TENDENCY FOR THE CONCENTRATION TO INCREASE."

BUT, HE SAID, THE CONCENTRATION WAS NOWHERE LARGE ENOUGH TO HARM HUMANS OR ANIMALS.

THE BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTISTS' ASSN., A NONPOLITICAL BODY, ESTIMATED LAST MONTH THAT THE STRONTIUM 90 EMITTED BY A HIGH YIELD NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST MIGHT EVENTUALLY GIVE BONE CANCER TO 20,000 PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

QR635PED

A86(310)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
BOURGES, FRANCE, MAY 13 (AP)-A SENSATIONAL NEW FRENCH GUIDED MISSILE WAS TESTED IN BATTLE AGAINST SOVIET-BUILT TANKS BY ISRAEL IN THE SINAI CAMPAIGN LAST FALL, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

GEN. NOEL DAUN OF THE FRENCH AIR FORCE DECLARED THE MISSILE SHOWED SLOW, HEAVY TANKS ARE USELESS BECAUSE NOW THEY CAN ALL BE DESTROYED.

1957

"THE 12-POUND CONVENTIONAL CHARGE IN THIS MISSILE CAN DESTROY ANY TANK OR ARMORED CAR," HE TOLD REPORTERS INSPECTING THE SUD AVIATION PLANT HERE. "IT HAS A RECORD OF 90 PER CENT OF HITS."

THE ACTUAL FIRING OF THE WEAPON, KNOWN AS THE S-S 10, WAS DONE BY THE ISRAELI ARMY, INFORMED SOURCES SAID. THE WEAPONS, WITH INSTRUCTORS, HAD BEEN SUPPLIED BY THE FRENCH.

THE GENERAL ADMITTED THE MISSILES HAD BEEN SUPPLIED TO THE ISRAELIS BUT HE DECLINED TO CONFIRM THEY WERE USED.

OTHER OFFICIAL FRENCH SOURCES, HOWEVER, SAID THEY HAD BEEN USED WITH THE SAME RESULTS THE GENERAL DESCRIBED AS COMING FROM TESTS.

THE UNITED STATES, SWEDEN AND WEST GERMANY HAVE ORDERED A TOTAL OF 2,400 OF THE S-S 10S WITH MOST OF THEM GOING TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES BOUGHT AN EARLIER VERSION TWO YEARS AGO, THE FRENCH SAID, AND COPIED IT, RENAMING IT THE "DART."

THE S-S 10 IS GUIDED BY A WIRE ALL THE WAY TO THE TARGET, THEREBY AVOIDING JAMMING THAT COULD OCCUR IF IT WERE DIRECTED BY RADIO AS MANY OTHERS ARE.

1957

THIS REPORTER OBTAINED THE HITHERTO SECRET SPECIFICATIONS OF THE S-S 10.

IT HAS A RANGE OF 1.5 KILOMETERS (JUST UNDER A MILE) AND AT THIS DISTANCE REACHES THE TARGET IN 15 SECONDS.

DESIGNED AS AN ANTI-TANK WEAPONS, THE S-S 10 IS FITTED WITH A SHAPED CHARGE. BUT OTHER CHARGES CAN BE USED.

NO GUN OR HEAVY LAUNCHING DEVICE IS REQUIRED. THE MISSILE IS SELF-PROPELLED AND IS LAUNCHED FROM THE PACKING CRATE IT COMES IN. THE MEN WHO DO THE LAUNCHING ARE ABOUT 300 FEET FROM THE MISSILE.

THE TRAJECTORY IS CONTROLLED BY THE OPERATOR THROUGH AN ELECTRONIC SINGLE STICK MANUAL DEVICE, DETERMINING ALTITUDE AND DIRECTION. SIGNALS ARE TRANSMITTED OVER TWO WIRES THAT UNWIND FROM THE MISSLE DURING FLIGHT.

THE MISSILE IS 33.85 INCHES LONG AND HAS A TOTAL WEIGHT, INCLUDING THE WARHEAD, OF 33 POUNDS.

KL809PED

30.24- 13025

A116
BERLIN, MAY 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS TONIGHT URGED THE RED CROSS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO JOIN THEM IN CALLING FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

A JOINT DECLARATION ISSUED IN DRESDEN SAID IT WOULD BE HELPFUL IF THE BRITISH AND U.S. RED CROSS JOINED THE MOVE BECAUSE "THE GOVERNMENTS OF THESE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE NOT YET AGREED TO DISCONTINUE TESTS OF MASS DRSTRUCTION WEAPONS."

RA1004PED

1957

S29
NIGHT LEAD CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS (540)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, MAY 13 (AP)-AN UPROAR OVER A U.S. DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL OVERSHADOWED A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH BY FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AT THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY TODAY.

DISPATCHES OF WEST GERMAN CORRESPONDENTS IN WASHINGTON PUBLISHED HERE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS PROPOSING A DEMILITARIZED ZONE STRETCHING 500 MILES ON EACH SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

1957

THE U. S. EMBASSY IN BONN ASSURED VON BRENTANO THAT THE PROPOSAL UNDER CONSIDERATION ENTAILED ONLY A PILOT SCHEME FOR ARMS INSPECTION AND DID NOT CONTEMPLATE TROOP WITHDRAWALS--A STEP WHICH WOULD MEAN VIRTUAL DISMANTLING OF NATO.

HIGH AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON SAID SATURDAY THEY RULED OUT FOR THE PRESENT ANY POSITIVE U. S. INTEREST IN CREATION OF A NEUTRALIZED OR DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN THE HEART OF EUROPE. THEY SAID A TEST AREA MIGHT BE LOCATED IN CENTRAL OR EASTERN EUROPE--BUT IT WOULD NOT BE CENTERED ON THE BORDER OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

(THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH ON SATURDAY

SAID TOP U. S. OFFICIALS WERE CONSIDERING PROPOSING A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN EUROPE ACCOMPANIED BY A RECIPROCAL WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN TROOPS. THE DISPATCH SAID UP UNTIL NOW THE UNITED STATES HAD REFUSED TO THINK OF A TROOP WNEAQDRAWAL WITHOUT OBTAINING A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT AND REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AS A PRIOR CONDITION.)

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS FIRMLY COMMITTED TO SUPPORT OF NATO AND IS ORGANIZING A WEST GERMAN ARMY AS PART OF NATO'S MILITARY POWER. VON BRENTANO MADE THIS PLAIN IN HIS SPEECH, DECLARING THAT WEST GERMANY MUST STAND READY TO PLAY ITS PART IN DEFENDING FREEDOM IN RETURN FOR WESTERN SUPPORT.

HE SAID ALSO THAT GERMANY--EVEN THOUGH REUNITED--MUST ABANDON ANY IDEA OF BECOMING A WORLD POWER.

"THE (WEST GERMAN) FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF TODAY AND THE REUNIFIED GERMANY OF TOMORROW ARE NOT AND WILL NOT BE GREAT POWERS AND EVEN LESS WORLD POWERS," HE DECLARED. "THEY SHOULD NEVER HAVE THE AMBITION TO BECOME SO AGAIN."

VON BRENTANO SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES FROM DELEGATES THAT THE STORIES AS PRINTED IN GERMANY WERE "SENATIONAL EXAGGERATIONS."

HE SAID HE HAD BEEN IN TOUCH WITH THE U. S. EMBASSY AND HAD BEEN INFORMED THE STORIES WERE PURE SPECULATION. VON BRENTANO DECLARED THE "ACTS AND WORDS OF OUR ALLIES GIVE US NO REASON TO DOUBT THE LOYALTY OF OUR PARTNERS."

A U. S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN BONN SAID THERE WAS NO CHANGE EITHER IN ITS DISARMAMENT POLICY OR IN ITS DETERMINATION TO ACHIEVE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY UNDER FREE ELECTIONS. ANY PROPOSAL ON DISARMAMENT AFFECTING NATO WOULD BE SUBMITTED FIRST TO ALL THE NATO COUNTRIES, INCLUDING WEST GERMANY, HE ALLSRYUK

ADENAUER'S VGOVERNMENT STANDS ON A POLICY OF KEEPING A STRONG NATO SHIELD UNTIL THERE IS REAL AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT. IT IS CAMPAIGNING ON THAT PLATFORM IN THE COMINH GENERAL ELECTION ON SEPT. 15.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS SEEK TO ABOLISH CONSCRIPTION OF A WEST GERMAN ARMY, AND ARE PROMISING TO KEEP ATOMIC WEAPONS OFF GERMAN VSOIL. THEY SEIZED ON THE NEWS STORIES TO PROCLAIM THAT ADENAUER'S POLICIES HAVE BEEN REPUDIATED BY THE UNITED STATES, AND CALLED UPON HIM TO RESIGN.

DELEGATES AT THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION WERE EXCITED OVER THE STORIES. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON WAS INSTRUCTED TO OBTAIN A "CLARIFYING" STATEMENT FROM THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

HW415PED

S13

(200)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 13 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY ASSURED WEST GERMANY TODAY THAT, DESPITE A FLURRY OF PRESS REPORTS TO THE CONTRARY, THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE "NO CHANGE" IN ITS POLICY ON THE ISSUES OF DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

ONE OF THE BIGGEST POLITICAL SPLASHES IN SOME TIME FOLLOWED PUBLICATION IN SOME GERMAN PAPERS OF REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD BACKED A NEW PLAN FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE STRETCHING 500 MILES EAST AND WEST OF CENTRAL GERMANY.

WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO 1957 THE U.S. EMBASSY FOR CLARIFICATION. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID BRENTANO WAS GIVEN "ASSURANCES THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE REGARDING U.S. POLICY ON DISARMAMENT OR GERMAN REUNIFICATION, OR BOTH."

VON BRENTANO WENT BEFORE THE HAMBURG CONVENTION OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY TO LABEL THE PRES 1957 REPORTS "SENSATIONAL EXAGGERATIONS."

THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION SEIZED ON THE REPORTS AND DEMANDED THAT THE CHANCELLOR AND HIS GOVERNMENT HAND IN THEIR RESIGNATIONS.

PART OF THE DISCUSSION WAS PREDICATED ON A STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK. HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WOULD STUDY SYMPATHETICALLY ANY FAIR PROPOSAL TO DEMILITARIZE EUROPE. INFORMED WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE WAS "NOTHING NEW" IN THAT STATEMENT, THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS "SIMPLY REITERATING AMERICAN WILLINGNESS TO MULL OVER MUTUAL INSPECTION PROPOSALS."

SM249PED

1957

B26 (Q)
NA (RICHMOND ASKT) (330)
MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 13 (AP)-DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR FORMER SS (ELITE GUARD) COL. GEN. SEPP DIETRICH TODAY DEMANDED THAT HE BE ACQUITTED OF MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES STEMMING FROM THE 1934 PURGE OF NAZI STORM TROOPERS.
ATTORNEY ALFRED SEIDL ALSO ASKED THE COURT TO RELEASE DIETRICH'S CO-DEFENDANT, FORMER SS COL. MICHAEL LIPPERT.
SEIDL ARGUED THAT BOTH MEN HAD ACTED ON ORDERS FROM ADOLF HITLER AND ALSO THAT THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS MADE CONVICTION ON THE 23-YEAR-OLD INCIDENT IMPOSSIBLE.
DIETRICH IS BEING TRIED ON CHARGES OF ASSISTING IN MANSLAUGHTER THROUGH UNLAWFUL EXECUTION OF SIX HIGH-RANKING STORM TROOP OFFICERS ON

30.24- 13027

1957

JUNE 30, 1934. LIPPERT IS ACCUSED OF ASSISTING IN MANSLAUGHTER IN THE EXECUTION OF STORM TROOP LEADER ERNST ROEHM.
DURING THE TRIAL, DEFENSE WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT HITLER ORDERED THE PURGE IN WHICH ABOUT 200 PERSONS WERE KILLED SO AS TO AVERT A ROEHM PUTSCH. OTHER WITNESSES CLAIMED THERE WAS NO DANGER OF ROEHM TRYING TO TAKE OVER THE STATE, OR OF A CIVIL WAR WHICH HITLER CLAIMED HE HAD SPARED THE NATION THROUGH HIS DRASTIC ACTION.
IN HIS FINAL ARGUMENT, THE DEFENSE LAWYER STATED BOTH DEFENDANTS HAD BEEN UNDER MILITARY ORDERS TO CARRY OUT THE EXECUTIONS AND HAD THEY REFUSED, THEY WOULD "WITHOUT DOUBT HAVE BEEN SHOT THEMSELVES."
THE COURT IS EXPECTED TO REACH A VERDICT TOMORROW AFTERNOON.
IN THE PROSECUTION'S SUMMATION FRIDAY, THE STATE'S ATTORNEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT BOTH DEFENDANTS HAD FOLLOWED ORDERS OF HITLER "BUT THEY HAD TO REALIZE THAT THESE ORDERS WERE UNLAWFUL."
HE CALLED FOR A PRISON TERM OF TWO YEARS AND THREE MONTHS FOR DIETRICH AND A TERM OF TWO YEARS FOR LIPPERT.
DIETRICH, NOW 65 AND EMPLOYED BY A LUMBER FIRM, WAS GIVEN A 25-YEAR WAR CRIMES SENTENCE AFTER WORLD WAR II FOR HIS PART IN THE MALMEDY MASSACRE OF AMERICAN PRISONERS. HIS RELEASE IN 1955 BROUGHT STRONG PROTESTS.
DIETRICH'S SS UNDERLINGS MADE UP THE FIRING SQUAD THAT SHOT SIX OF ROEHM'S TOP AIDES IN STADELHEIM PRISON. TRIAL TESTIMONY DISCLOSED THAT DIETRICH WATCHED WHILE THE FIRST THREE WERE EXECUTED BUT WALKED AWAY BEFORE THE LAST THREE WERE SHOT DOWN. THE PROSECUTOR CONTENDED THE TESTIMONY PROVED DIETRICH HAD THE SIX MEN SHOT.
DF453PED

1957

A117
BUDAPEST, MAY 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA HAS GRANTED HUNGARY A 10-YEAR, 2 PER CENT INTEREST LOAN OF 100 MILLION RUBLES (25 MILLION DOLLARS) RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE RED CHINESE CREDIT TO THE REVOLUTION-WRECKED HUNGARIAN ECONOMY IS THE SECOND THIS YEAR. THEY GRANTED HUNGARY 200 MILLION RUBLES (50 MILLION DOLLARS) AS WELL AS GOODS AND RAW MATERIALS FOR RECONSTRUCTION LAST JANUARY.
RA1005PED

A21
STOCKHOLM, MAY 13 (AP)-TURNER CATLEDGE, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, SAID TODAY THE RUSSIAN PUBLIC IS INFUSED WITH A FEELING OF FEAR.
EVEN 10 AND 12 YEAR OLDS ARE FRIGHTENED OF THE PROSPECT OF WAR CATLEDGE OBSERVED.
A REPORTER ASKED WHOM THE MAN-ON THE-STREET SEEMS TO FEAR MOST. CATLEDGE SAID HE IMAGINED FROM HIS CONTACTS THAT THE PEOPLE ARE AFRAID OF THE AMERICANS AND THE GERMANS.
"YOU GET THE IMPRESSION THAT IT IS THE GERMANS THEY ARE AFRAID OF MOST", HE COMMENTED.
CATLEDGE HAS JUST LEFT RUSSIA, WHERE HE INTERVIEWED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.
JF328PED

A91

NIGHT LEAD KINGS (320)

BY ANGELO NATALE

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 13 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA CONFERRED TODAY WITH KING FAISAL AND PREMIER NURI SAID IN TALKS DESCRIBED AS CEMENTING IRAQI-SAUDI RELATIONS.

BOTH COUNTRIES ARE STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST AND THERE WERE REPEATED REPORTS THEY WILL BE JOINED LATER IN THE WEEK BY KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, VICTOR OVER RED ELEMENTS IN HIS KINGDOM. 1957

THERE WAS STILL A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION HERE WHETHER HUSSEIN WOULD COME, HOWEVER.

A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID THE MEETING WAS SET FOR ABOUT THURSDAY, TO BE HELD AT HABBANIYAH, SITE OF A BRITISH MILITARY BASE 45 MILES WEST OF BAGHDAD.

SABAH SAID, SON OF THE PREMIER AND HIS SPOKESMAN IN CHATS WITH REPORTERS, SAID HE WAS NOT SURE HUSSEIN WAS COMING.

BUT THE PREMIER HIMSELF WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID HUSSEIN MAY COME "IF IT IS NECESSARY."

IF HUSSEIN DOES JOIN HIS KINGLY COUSIN FAISAL AND SAUD, IT WOULD BE THE FIRST JOINT TALKS SINCE YOUNG HUSSEIN OUSTED LEFTIST AND PRO-EGYPTIAN ELEMENTS FROM CONTROL OF THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT. THERE WERE REPORTS SAUD WAS TRYING TO SMOOTH RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAQ AND EGYPT.

NOMINALLY AN ALLY OF SYRIA AND EGYPT, SAUD JOINED FAISAL LAST MONTH IN BACKING HUSSEIN AGAINST COMMUNIST AND PRO-EGYPTIAN EXTREMISTS.

FADHIL JAMALI, FORMER PREMIER, TOLD NEWSMEN A COMMUNIQUE TO BE ISSUED WEDNESDAY WILL PLEDGE SUPPORT FOR ALGERIANS FIGHTING FRENCH RULE AND DEAL WITH NEW TRADE TIES.

A REMARK BY JAMALI THAT COMMUNIST PENETRATION IN SYRIA WAS A PRESSING PROBLEM IN THE ARAB WORLD WAS TAKEN TO INDICATE THAT THE IRAQI-SAUDI TALKS ALSO DEAL WITH MOVES TO PREVENT THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM. 1957

SAUD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD A GROUP OF ISLAMIC LEADERS HERE HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE ARAB COUNTRIES ONE NATION "BACKED BY THE ISLAMIC NATIONS."

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT IRAQ HAS AGREED TO LEND JORDAN ONE MILLION DINARS ($2,800,000) PROMISED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

FORMER PREMIER HAZA MAJALI OF JORDAN CAME BACK HERE TONIGHT FROM AMMAN FOR THE SECOND TIME IN 15 DAYS. ON HIS FIRST TRIP HE CONFERRED WITH THE PREMIER.

IT WAS MAJALI'S PRO-IRAQ SENTIMENT LAST YEAR THAT MADE HIM A TARGET FOR JORDAN'S STREET CROWDS. HE WAS FORCED TO RESIGN AFTER HE TRIED TO HAVE JORDAN JOIN IRAQ IN THE BAGHDAD ANTI-COMMUNIST PACT.

KL836PED

A164 (140)

(AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 13 (AP)-JORDAN'S RED PURGE HAS PILED UP MORE THAN 100 CASES FOR AMMAN'S MILITARY COURT TO TRY, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY. 1957

DEFENDANTS ARE CHARGED WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

ANOTHER SPECIAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL HAS BEEN SET UP TO TRY MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES CHARGED WITH MAJOR OFFENSES.

THE COURT TODAY SENTENCED A SOLDIER AND A CARPENTER TO THREE YEARS EACH IN PRISON.

JORDAN AUTHORITIES MADE PUBLIC A DOCUMENT WHICH THEY SAID PROVES COMMUNISTS HERE WERE LINKED WITH FOREIGN COMMUNISTS.

THE DOCUMENT WAS SAID TO BE A LETTER FROM A COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY IN VENEZUELA TO A COMMUNIST DEPUTY IN JORDAN'S PARLIAMENT PROMISING TO SEND THE DEPUTY $1,000 A MONTH FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA COSTS.

FROM BAGHDAD CAME A REPORT THAT IRAQ NOW IS READY TO EXTEND TO JORDAN A LOAN OF ONE MILLION DINARS ($2,800,000) AGREED ON MORE THAN A YEAR AGO. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

BW1238AED

RW1238AED

A110

(120)

CAIRO, MAY 13 (AP)-THE PROSECUTION IN CAIRO'S SPY TRIAL TODAY DEMANDED THE DEAHT PENALTY FOR TWO BRITONS AND SIX EGYPTIANS ACCUSED OF OBTAINING MILITARY INFORMATION ABOUT EGYPT FOR BRITAIN.

DEATH SENTENCES WERE ASKED FOR JAMES SWINBURN, 51, FORMER CAIRO BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY, AND ALEXANDER REYNOLDS, WHO IS BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA.

MOHAMMED EL HADIDI, ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR, MADE THE DEMAND IN SUMMING UP THE THREE-DAY TRIAL OF 20 PERSONS--8 BRITONS, 11 EGYPTIANS AND 1 YUGOSLAV. FOUR OF THE BRITONS HAD LEFT CAIRO BEFORE THE CHARGES WERE BROUGHT AND ESCAPED ARREST.

THE FOUR BRITONS APPEARING IN THE TRIAL ARE SWINBURN, JAMES ZARB, 37, A MALTESE BUSINESS MAN; CHARLES PITTUCK, 45, OF THE MARCONI RADIO TELEGRAPH AGENCY OF EGYPT, AND JOHN STANLEY, 40, OF THE PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE CO. SWINBURN AND ZARB REFUSED TO PLEAD YESTERDAY, COMPLAINING THEY HAD JUST HEARD THE CHARGES AFTER EIGHT MONTHS IN CUSTODY. PITTUCK AND STANLEY PLEADED NOT GUILTY.

FD10AED

A128 (270)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDA 1957

BY MURRAY FROMSON

(ADVANCE)...RANGOON, MAY 13 (AP)-ISRAEL AND BURMA DISCOVERED THREE YEARS AGO THAT THEY HAD SOMETHING IN COMMON: BOTH ARE SOCIALIST STATES.

AS A RESULT, THEY ARE ENGAGED IN A TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. ISRAEL DOES NOT INVOLVE ITS GOVERNMENT, BUT ACTS AS AN EMPLOYMENT AGENCY, LOCATING THE TYPE OF EXPERTS BURMA WANTS. BURMA PAYS THE SALARIES AND THE TRANSPORTATION FOR THE ISRAELIS WHO COME HERE TO WORK SIX MONTHS TO TWO YEARS.

THERE ARE FIVE ISRAELI DOCTORS, A TEAM OF FIVE ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS AND SIX AGRICULTURE EXPERTS WORKING FOR VARIOUS BURMESE AGENCIES. BURMESE OFFICIALS SAY THEY HOPE TO LEARN MORE ABOUT IMPROVING THEIR MEDICAL FACILITIES, DEVELOPING RURAL COMMUNITIES AND DIVERSIFYING THEIR ONE-CROP ECONOMY (RICE).

SINCE THE ISRAELIS FIRST ARRIVED IN 1954, THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE DEVELOPED STRONG TIES. THE BURMESE CONTINUALLY SEND TECHNICAL STUDY GROUPS TO ISRAEL. PRIME MINISTER U NU VISITED ISRAEL TWO YEARS AGO. ISRAEL'S FORMER PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT CAME TO BURMA ON A GOODWILL MISSION LAST FALL.

THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE ALSO CONDUCTED A HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL BARTER TRADE AGREEMENT. BURMA PROVIDES RICE FOR ISRAEL AND IN RETURN RECEIVES TIRES, AUTOMOBILES, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND CANNED FRUITS. ISRAEL ALSO HAS MANUFACTURED MUNITIONS FOR BURMA. 1957

IN AN EFFORT TO ENLARGE THEIR ECONOMY, THE BURMESE HAVE ASKED ISRAELI AGRICULTURISTS TO EXPERIMENT IN THE RAISING OF WHEAT AND SOY BEANS.

ANOTHER ISRAELI EXPERT IS ADVISING THE STATE AGRICULTURE MARKETING BOARD IN CREATING NEW AND MORE MODERN METHODS OF RICE MARKETING. THE BURMESE HAVE EXPRESSED GREAT RESPECT FOR DR. A. BERGMAN, FORMER ADVISOR ON THE ISRAELI REPARATIONS COMMISSION IN GERMANY.

AN ISRAELI AGRICULTURIST HEADS A MODEL FARM ABOUT 30 MILES FROM RANGOON. FROM THIS FARM, THE BURMESE HOPE TO DECIDE WHETHER A COLLECTIVE OR A COOPERATIVE SYSTEM WILL BE BETTER SUITED HERE. THE ISRAELIS STARTED IN 1948 WITH A COLLECTIVE SYSTEM IN WHICH EVERYTHING FROM SHOES TO HOUSE IS JOINTLY OWNED. THE BURMESE SEEM TO FEEL THAT A COOPERATIVE SYSTEM MAY BE BETTER APPLIED HERE AND THE ISRAELIS ARE INCLINED TO AGREE WITH THEM.

HOW DID THE BUDDHIST STATE OF BURMA AND THE JEWISH STATE OF ISRAEL GET TOGETHER IN THE FIRST PLACE?

"AH," SHRUGGED AN ISRAELI OFFICIAL, "WE JUST DISCOVERED EACH OTHER."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 13--MOVED MAY 11

HW/J1102AED

A118
TOKYO, MAY 13 (AP)-GOV. MASUMI MIZOBUSHI OF KOCHI, SHIKOKU, RESIGNED TODAY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE KOCHI COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS. HE EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO THE COUNCIL'S DECISION TO SEND A PROTEST SHIP TO CHRISTMAS ISLAND.
THE KOCHI COUNCIL ANNOUNCED A WEEK AGO IT WOULD SEND SUCH A SHIP TO THE BRITISH H-BOMB TEST AREA MAY 20. IT DECIDED TO SEND A 200-TON FISHING BOAT WITH A CREW OF EIGHT FROM URAGA, TOKYO BAY.
"I CANNOT AGREE TO SUCH A PLAN BECAUSE IT IGNORES RESPECT OF HUMAN RIGHTS," MIZOBUSHI SAID, AND THE PLAN WAS FORMULATED "WITHOUT CONSULTING ME."
FD1029AED

1957

622"

ZAMA, JAPAN, MAY 13 (AP)-PFC. KIYOHITO TSUTSUI, 27, HAS BEEN AWARDED THE MEDAL OF FREEDOM WITH THE BRONZE PALM BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

TSUTSUI WAS HONORED FOR HIS EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF AMERICAN PRISONERS IN COMMUNISTS CAMPS OF NORTH KOREA. THE AMERICANS, AFTER THEIR RELEASE, PAID THE COSTS OF HIS EDUCATION AT TENNESSEE POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND WARREN WILSON COLLEGE AT SWANNANOA, N.C. HE WAS DRAFTED INTO THE ARMY WHILE A STUDENT IN THE UNITED STATES, AND SENT TO JAPAN, HIS HOMELAND.

TSUTSUI WAS A CIVILIAN KITCHEN WORKER WITH THE U.S. ARMY IN KOREA BEFORE THE WAR. IN 1950 HE WAS CAPTURED WITH 57 AMERICANS OF THE 63RD FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION AND SPENT 37 MONTHS IN A COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP. HE WAS CITED FOR AIDING THE AMERICANS, SHARING HIS RATIONS, ACTING AS INTERPRETER AND INTERCEDING ON THE AMERICANS' BEHALF.

THE ARMY HAS TAKEN STEPS TO INTRODUCE SPECIAL LEGISLATION IN CONGRESS TO OBTAIN AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP FOR HIM.

KS1018AED

A104
(220)
BY CHARLES CHIN
SEOUL, MAY 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY "THE UNITED STATES HAS UNOFFICIALLY INDICATED IT WILL PROVIDE MODERN WEAPONS TO DEFEND KOREA."
NORTH KOREA ALREADY HAS ATOMIC WEAPONS AND IS PREPARING TO ATTACK SOUTH KOREA AGAIN, HE CHARGED.
THE KOREAN ARMISTICE PROHIBITED THE ACQUISITION BY EITHER SIDE OF NEW WEAPONS, ONLY REPLACEMENTS BEING PERMITTED.
ALTHOUGH U.S. MILITARY LEADERS HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE U.N. COMMAND JUNK THIS PROVISION ON THE GROUND COMMUNISTS VIOLATED

1957

30.24- 13029

IT.
RHEE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT HE MEANT BY "MODERN WEAPONS." THE TERM IS SOMETIMES USED TO DESCRIBE ATOMIC WEAPONS. NEITHER DID HE SAY WHO IN THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE THE TENTATIVE COMMITMENT.
"THE NEED FOR MODERN WEAPONS IS DESPERATE," THE ELDERLY PRESIDENT SAID IN A PUBLIC STATEMENT "IT IS MY DEEPEST HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL PROVIDE THEM IMMEDIATELY--NOT FOR ANY PURPOSE OF ATTACK BUT FOR OUR MUTUAL DEFENSE AND PROTECTION OF OUR COURAGEOUS FIGHTING MEN."
"WE HAVE RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS . . . ARE PREPARING FOR A BLITZKRIEG FROM THE NORTH," HE DECLARED. "WE GREATLY FEAR THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY LAUNCH THEIR PROJECTED NEW INVASION WHILE OUR DEFENDERS MUST STILL DEPEND UPON OBSOLETE, INADEQUATE ARMAMENTS. . . .
DISCOUNTING OUR WARNINGS. WHAT HAPPENED IN 1950 MUST NEVER BE PERMITTED TO HAPPEN AGAIN."
FD938AED

1957

A65
DENSAPAR, BALI, MAY 13 (AP)-SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV ARRIVED ON THE STORIED ISLAND OF BALI TODAY TO A WELCOME BY TEMPLE GIRLS IN SARONGS.
THE VISITING SOVIET LEADER AND HIS HOST, PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, FLEW OUT OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC SKY INTO A CEREMONY STEEPED IN THE HINDU PAGEANTRY OF THIS INDONESIA ISLAND.
HIGH-CASTE BALINESE PRIESTS RANG SILVER BELLS, CHANTED PRAYERS AND THREW ROSE PETALS ON THE VISITOR. TEMPLE MAIDENS WEARING GOLDEN CROWNS, AND SPEAR-CARRYING SOLDIERS, STOOD IN THE BACKGROUND.
QR633PED

1957

A70WX
BULLETIN
ATOMIC TESTS
WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY POLITELY BUT FIRMLY REJECTED JAPAN'S REQUEST THAT IT CALL OFF ATOMIC TESTS SCHEDULED IN NEVADA THIS MONTH.
THE REJECTION WAS MADE IN A FORMAL NOTE HANDED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO TAKESO SHIMODA, ACTING CHIEF OF THE JAPANESE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.
THE NOTE, SIGNED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, EXPRESSED SYMPATHY FOR JAPAN'S FEARS THAT CONTINUED NUCLEAR TESTS MAY HARM HUMANITY BY RAISING THE WORLD'S RADIATION LEVEL.

1957

A72WX
THE JAPANESE HAVE ASKED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA TO SUSPEND ALL NUCLEAR TESTS.
THE AMERICAN NOTE BLAMED RUSSIA FOR HAVING "OBSTRUCTED PROGRESS TOWARD CONTROL OF THE NUCLEAR THREAT AND THE ENDING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS."
IT SAID RUSSIA REPEATEDLY HAS REJECTED U.S. DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. IT ARGUED THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE CLEAR OVER AND OVER THAT IT IS READY TO STOP NUCLEAR TESTING PROVIDED ATOMIC STOCKPILING IS HALTED AND REDUCED UNDER EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS.
THE AMERICAN NOTE ASSURED JAPAN THAT THE FORTHCOMING NEVADA TESTS "WILL BE OF LOW YIELD FISSION DEVICES AND WILL BE MADE ONLY WHEN WEATHER CONDITIONS ARE THE MOST FAVORABLE."
JAPAN AND 46 OTHER NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO SEND OBSERVERS TO THE TESTING AT NEVADA MAY 16-SEPT.1.

THE NOTE PLEDGED "THE MOST STRINGENT SAFETY PRECAUTIONS." IT SAID THE TESTS WILL BE HELD "WITHOUT INCREASING WORLD RADIATION TO MORE THAN A SMALL FRACTION OF THE LEVEL THAT COULD BE CONSIDERED BIOLOGICALLY OR MEDICALLY HARMFUL TO THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MEANWHILE REPORTED THAT THE NEVADA TESTS, CALLED "OPERATION PLUMBBOB," WILL PRODUCE LESS FALLOUT THAN ANY PREVIOUS TESTS.

1957

ONLY WEAPONS OF RELATIVELY LOW EXPLOSIVE FORCE WILL BE USED, THE AEC NOTED, AND SAID "IMPROVED CONTROL AND DETECTION PROCEDURES" WILL BE USED.

THE AEC SAID THE NEVADA TEST ORGANIZATION, WHICH RUNS THE TESTS, "WILL ARRIVE TO HOLD PUBLIC EXPOSURE TO FALLOUT AS NEAR ZERO AS POSSIBLE."

IF THE FIREBALL FROM ANY BLAST IS EXPECTED TO REACH THE GROUND SURFACE--WHERE IT COULD SUCK UP RADIOACTIVE DUST AND DEBRIS--THE TEST GROUP WILL IMPOSE "SEVERE RESTRICTIONS ON THE WEATHER CONDITIONS CONSIDERED ACCEPTABLE," THE REPORT STATED.

PREVIOUSLY, THE JAPANESE HAD ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO SUSPEND ITS ATOMIC TESTS IN THE PACIFIC. DR.WILLARD F.LIBBY, A MEMBER OF THE AEC SAID TODAY THE QUESTION IS UNDER STUDY.

IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW IN THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE U.S.NEWS & WORLD REPORT, LIBBY WAS ASKED IF BIG U.S.TESTS WERE BEING DISCONTINUED. HE REPLIED THAT LARGE TESTS SHOTS ARE NEVER FIRED IN NEVADA. IN THE PACIFIC, HE SAID, "WE KEEP STUDYING THE MATTER AND MAKE OUR DECISIONS ON THE BASIS OF ALL THE INFORMATION WE HAVE."

THE AMERICAN NOTE TO JAPAN SAID U.S.NUCLEAR TESTS ARE NECESSARY TO KEEP THE FREE WORLD STRONG SO THAT IT CAN DETER AGGRESSION AND PRESERVE THE PEACE.

THE UNITED STATES WOULD WILLINGLY REGISTER NUCLEAR TESTS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, AS PROPOSED BY JAPAN AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS, THE NOTE ADDED. IT ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES HOPES AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED ON ITS PROPOSAL TO SET UP LIMITED INTERNATIONAL OBSERVATION OF ATOMIC TESTS.

A97WX

THE JAPANESE ASKED THE UNITED STATES APRIL 29 TO CALL OFF THE NEVADA TESTS.

1957

1957

THE NOTE EXPRESSED "A DEEP CONCERN" BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE. IT ASKED THAT THE U.S.GOVERNMENT "BE GOOD ENOUGH AGAIN TO GIVE ITS CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO THE DESIRE OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, PROMPTED BY HUMANITARIAN MOTIVES, CONCERNING THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR TESTS."

THE SAME REQUEST WAS MADE--WITH THE SAME RESULT--TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONCERNING ITS PROPOSED NUCLEAR TESTS AT THE CHRISTMAS ISLANDS IN THE PACIFIC.

THE AEC REPORT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT 15 PERSONS IN A MOTOR COURT NEAR BUNKERVILLE, NEV., RECEIVED IN 1953 THE HIGHEST EXPOSURE TO RADIOACTIVITY SO FAR RECORDED IN AN INHABITED SPOT OUTSIDE THE TEST SITE.

THE TOTAL EXPOSURE WAS 4.3 ROENTGENS OF RADIOACTIVITY, AEC SAID, WHICH IS ABOVE THE COMMISSION'S BASIC SAFETY STANDARD OF BODY EXPOSURE, 3.9 ROENTGENS. HAD THE 15 PERSONS STAYED THERE INDEFINITELY THEY MIGHT HAVE ACCUMULATED 7 TO 8 ROENTGENS, THE REPORT ADDED.

THE BUNKERVILLE INCIDENT WAS REVEALED LAST WEEK BY THE REPORTER MAGAZINE, IN AN ARTICLE WHICH WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AN EDITORIAL APPEAL FOR THE HALTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING.

AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS ON FRIDAY DENIED THAT ANYTHING APPROACHING A DANGEROUS DOSE HAD EVER FALLEN IN ANY INHABITED AREA OUTSIDE THE TESTING GROUNDS. HE SAID THE AEC'S TOLERANCE STANDARD WAS FAR BELOW THE ACTUAL SAFETY LEVEL.

TODAY'S REPORT SAID:

"MOST OF THE COMMUNITIES IN THE TEST SITE AREA HAVE RECEIVED LESS THAN ONE ROENTGEN TOTAL ESTIMATED EXPOSURE AS A RESULT OF THE SIX YEARS OF TESTING IN NEVADA.

"OUTSIDE THE TEST SITE REGION, THE TOTAL DOSE..HAS BEEN A VERY SMALL FRACTION OF A ROENTGEN." THIS, IT SAID, IS "CONSIDERABLY LESS" THAN THE NORMAL "BACKGROUND" RADIOACTIVITY TO WHICH PERSONS ARE DAILY SUBJECT.

LT857PED

A119

1957

WITH WASHINGTON NUCLEAR

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. MAY13 (AP)-AMBASSADOR KOTO MATSUDAIRA SAID TODAY JAPAN IS CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

MATSUDAIRA, JAPAN'S NEW PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U.N., PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND THEN TALKED BRIEFLY WITH REPORTERS.

HE INDICATED NOTHING CONCRETE HAS BEEN DECIDED ON JAPAN'S NUCLEAR BAN STRATEGY IN THE U.N. ANY PROPOSAL LIKELY WOULD BE PRESENTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT SEPTEMBER.

RA1010PED

A156WX

1957

(240) FIRST LEAD MISSILES

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY BROADENED THE AUTHORITY OF HIS TOP ASSISTANT FOR MISSILES DEVELOPMENT, ASSIGNING HIM GENERAL SUPERVISION OF THE EARTH SATELLITE PROGRAM AND THE FASHIONING OF ANTI-MISSILE SYSTEMS.

WILSON AT THE SAME TIME RE-EMPHASIZED THE PRIME IMPORTANCE OF MEDIUM AND LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS 1,500 TO 5,000 MILES.

AND THE PENTAGON REVEALED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT 65 MILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN SPENT SO FAR ON "PROJECT VANGUARD" -- THE SATELLITE PROGRAM.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SPELLED OUT THE BROADENED DUTIES OF HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR MISSILES, WILLIAM M. HOLADAY, IN A NEW DIRECTIVE.

HOLADAY WAS TOLD TO BROADEN THE MISSILES COMMITTEE, WHICH HE HEADS UNDER WILSON'S DIRECT SUPERVISION, TO INCLUDE THE EARTH SATELLITE PROGRAM AND "ANY OTHER BALLISTIC MISSILES PROGRAMS" OTHER THAN THOSE ALREADY UNDER DEVELOPMENT, WITH A RANGE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN THE 200 MILES OF THE ARMY'S REDSTONE WEAPON.

WILSON ALSO GAVE HOLADAY SPECIFIC COORDINATING AUTHORITY OVER THE DEVELOPMENT OF MEASURES TO STRIKE DOWN ENEMY BALLISTIC MISSILES BEFORE THEY REACH THEIR TARGETS.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEW PROJECTS ASSIGNED TO HOLIDAY "WILL NOT BE ACCORDED THE

1957

MEDIATE AND INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

PRIOR TO TODAY'S DIRECTIVE, THE MISSILE ASSISTANT WAS RESPONSIBLE ONLY FOR GENERAL SUPERVISION OF NON-LONG RANGE MISSILE PROJECTS.

HOLADAY IS THE SECOND MISSILE ASSISTANT TO WILSON SINCE THE POST WAS CREATED A YEAR AGO. THE FIRST MISSILE MASTER, EGER V. MURPHREE, RECENTLY RESIGNED.

DURING THE WEEKEND, THE NATION'S TOP ARMY COMMANDER SAID HE HAS BOWED TO AN ORDER GIVING THE AIR FORCE CONTROL OVER LONG RANGE MISSILES.

30.24- 13031

GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR, THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, MADE IT CLEAR YESTERDAY HE IS TAKING NO PART IN AN ARMY-AIR FORCE SQUABBLE GROWING OUT OF THE ORDER BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON LAST NOVEMBER.

TAYLOR, QUESTIONED DURING A TELEVISED INTERVIEW (NBC MEET THE PRESS), SAID "ARMY SPOKESMEN, INCLUDING MYSELF, DEFENDED BEFORE THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LAST NOVEMBER THE NEED FOR A 1,500-MILE MISSILE FOR THE ARMY," ADDING:

"WE HAD OUR DAY IN COURT, WE ARGUED OUR CASE AND WE LOST IT. SO FAR AS I AM CONCERNED, THAT SETTLES THE ISSUE UPON THAT POINT."

THE ARMY CHIEF SAID HE DID NOT TRY TO OUTLINE HIS POINT OF VIEW TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. TAYLOR SAID WILSON WAS "A COMPETENT SUPERIOR AND I ACCEPTED HIS DECISION."

IN HIS NOVEMBER ORDER, WILSON SPECIFIED THAT THE ARMY SHOULD HAVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR MISSILES WITH RANGES OF 200 MILES OR LESS. AT THE SAME TIME, HE ASSIGNED THE AIR FORCE AUTHORITY OVER LONGER-RANGE WEAPONS. THESE WOULD INCLUDE THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM), PLANNED TO TRAVEL 1,500 MILES, AND THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM), WHICH WOULD HAVE A 5,000-MILE RANGE.

BOTH THE IRBM AND THE ICBM STILL ARE IN THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE, WITH THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE COMPETING TO COME UP FIRST WITH AN OPERATIONAL WEAPON. WILSON'S ORDER PERMITS THE ARMY TO CONTINUE ITS DEVELOPMENT WORK ON THE PROJECT.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID YESTERDAY IT WILL BE A "GOOD MANY YEARS" BEFORE THE UNITED STATES HAS AN ARSENAL OF INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES. SYMINGTON, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AND A FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY, SAID RUSSIA IS "WELL AHEAD" IN THE RACE TO DEVELOP AN OPERATIONAL IRBM. HE SAID THE TWO NATIONS PROBABLY ARE "ABOUT EVEN" IN THE ICBM CONTEST.

SYMINGTON, EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS ON A SEPARATE TV PROGRAM (ABC COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE).

THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMY AND NATURE OF ANY FUTURE WAR WERE DISCUSSED IN SEVERAL QUARTERS YESTERDAY.

A47WX

TAYLOR SAID THE NEW ARMY IS "PARTIALLY ATOMIC," BUT THAT IT OUGHT TO KEEP CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENT TO AVOID BECOMING "MUSCLE BOUND" WITH ATOMIC POWER. HE SAID IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION THAT IN THE EVENT OF ANOTHER SITUATION LIKE THE KOREAN WAR, HE WOULD "INSIST" ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES IN EUROPE, SAID NATO DEFENSES IN THAT AREA ARE "BUILT AROUND" ATOMIC WEAPONS. HE SAID THEY SHOULD BE USED "AS NECESSARY." NORSTAD SAID THIS ON A TELEVISED INTERVIEW (CBS FACE THE NATION) FILMED AT HIS HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS.

GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, NORSTAD'S PREDECESSOR AT NATO, SAID IN STILL ANOTHER TV INTERVIEW (NBC YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW) THAT IT WOULD BE THE "RANKEST KIND OF WISHFUL THINKING" TO BELIEVE ANY FUTURE WAR COULD BE LIMITED IN SCOPE. HE SAID THE INTRODUCTION OF TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAS SHARPLY REDUCED MILITARY MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS, BUT THAT THE FOOT SOLDIER WILL ALWAYS BE NEEDED. GRUENTHER NOW IS PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER, SPEAKING AT MOTHER'S DAY SERVICES AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY, SAID THE ARMY IS "FULLY GEARED TO THE ATOMIC AGE IN WEAPONRY, EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING."

CR534AED

B89WX Q

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-THE ARMY ADVISED SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA) TODAY THAT IT PLANS TO DROP THE WORD "GUIDED" FROM THE NAME OF THE ARTILLERY AND GUIDED MISSILE SCHOOL, FT. SILL, OKLA.

IT SAID THE ARMY'S ARSENAL OF ARTILLERY ROCKETS INCLUDED BOTH GUIDED AND UNGUIDED MISSILES.

MONRONEY'S OFFICE WAS TOLD THE CHANGE WAS BEING MADE IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE RENAMING OF THE FT. BLISS ANTI-AIRCRAFT ARTILLERY AND GUIDED MISSILE SCHOOL TO THE U. S. ARMY AIR DEFENSE SCHOOL. THE CHANGES IN NAME, IT WAS EXPLAINED, ARE IN ACCORD WITH THE NAME OF THE OVERALL GROUP, THE U. S. ARMY AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, COLORADO SPRINGS.

EG1118PED

A51WX

(360) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PRODDED RUSSIA AGAIN TODAY TO LIFT THE VEIL OF SECRECY WHICH BARS 30 PER CENT OF THE SOVIET UNION FROM TRAVEL BY FOREIGNERS.

THE GESTURE WAS MADE IN A FORMAL NOTE OF PROTEST HANDED THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY IN MOSCOW BY THE U.S. EMBASSY THERE.

THE NOTE COMPLAINED THAT "ROAD BLOCKS AND OTHER FORMS OF POLICE ACTIN" INTERFERED WITH TRAVEL BY AMERICANS IN AREAS OFFICIALLY STAMPED AS OPEN BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

SINCE LAST JULY 1, THE U.S. NOTE SAID, AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN RUSSIA HAVE BEEN BLOCKED IN OPEN ZONES ON MORE THAN 36 OCCASIONS.

THE NOTE SAID THIS WAS DONE BY DECLARING OPEN AREAS TEMPORARILY CLOSED, BY DENYING TRAVEL FACILITIES OR RESTRICTING AUTO TRAVEL TO A PARTICULAR ROUTE, OR BY OTHER MEANS. THE NOTE CONTRASTED THIS TREATMENT WITH WHAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN DOING TOWARD RUSSIANS IN AMERICA.

IT SAID THAT ONLY TWICE HAVE OPEN AREAS IN THE UNITED STATES BEEN TEMPORARILY CLOSED SINCE LAST JULY 1. NO CURBS ON TRAVEL FACILITIES AND NO SPECIAL AUTO ROUTINGS HAVE BEEN IMPOSED IN THE UNITED STATED, IT SAID.

IN 1953 THE RUSSIANS PLANED "OFF LIMITS" SIGNS ON 30 PER CENT OF THEIR TERRITORY.

TWO YEARS LATER THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARED 27 PER CENT OF THE UNITED STATES OUT OF BOUNDS TO RUSSIANS. THE RESTRICTED AREA INCLUDED PARTS OF 39 STATES, MOSTLY ALONG THE MEXICAN AND CANADIAN BORDERS.

BUT AT THAT TIME THE DEPARTMENT SUGGESTED IT WOULD RECONSIDER WHENEVER THE WORLD SITUATION WAS SUCH THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE WILLING TO LIFT THEIR OWN TRAVEL BAN.

THIS POINT WAS RAISED AGAIN IN TODAY'S NOTE, WHICH QUOTED THE 1955 SUGGESTION THAT:

"IF THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD CONCLUDE THAT THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WERE SUCH THAT SECURITY REQUIREMENTS ENABLED IT TO LIBERALIZE ITS REGULATIONS RESTRICTING THE TRAVEL OF UNITED STATES CITIZENS IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WOULD IN TURN BE DISPOSED TO RECONSIDER IN THE SAME SPIRIT ITS OWN SECURITY REQUIREMENTS."

ABOUT 400 RUSSIANS LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES. THESE INCLUDE 200 AT THE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, 150 WITH THE SOVIET UNITED NATIONS DELEGATIONS AT NEW YORK, THEIR DEPENDENTS AND A COUPLE OF DOZEN NEWS AND TRADE PERSONNEL.

ABOUT 150 AMERICANS ARE IN MOSCOW, INCLUDING 125 AT THE EMBASSY AND THE REST DEPENDENTS AND NEWS CORRESPONDENTS.

MC&C2537PED

A23WX (SCOTUS & BJT)
(400) NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-THREE PERSONS CONVICTED OF SHELTERING A FUGITIVE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER IN A LONELY CALIFORNIA MOUNTAIN CABIN WON NEW TRIALS TODAY.

DIVIDING 6-2, THE SUPREME COURT REVERSED THE CONVICTIONS OF TWO MEN AND A WOMAN ON CHARGES OF HARBORING ROBERT THOMPSON, WHO DISAPPEARED WHILE ON BOND AFTER HIS CONVICTION IN NEW YORK FOR CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THOMPSON WAS ONE OF THE 11 TOPFLIGHT PARTY LEADERS CONVICTED IN THE FIRST SMITH ACT TRIAL.

THE THREE WHO WON NEW TRIALS ARE SIDNEY STEINBERG, NEW YORK PARTY LEADER, SAMUEL I. COLEMAN, NEW YORK PARTY FUNCTIONARY, AND MRS. SHIRLEY KREMEN, LEFT WING STUDENT LEADER FROM LOS ANGELES. ALL WERE CONVICTED IN SAN FRANCISCO FEDERAL COURT.

IN THEIR APPEAL, THEY RAISED VARIOUS LEGAL CONTENTIONS, BUT THE SUPREME COURT DECIDED THE CASE ON ONLY ONE POINT--VALIDITY OF THE SEARCH AND SEIZURE MADE BY FBI AGENTS.

THE BRIEF, UNSIGNED MAJORITY OPINION SAID THE SEIZURE "OF THE ENTIRE CONTENTS OF THE HOUSE AND ITS REMOVAL SOME 200 MILES AWAY TO THE FBI OFFICES FOR THE PURPOSE OF EXAMINATION IS BEYOND THE SANCTION OF ANY OF OUR (PREVIOUSLY DECIDED) CASES."

THE MAJORITY SAID THAT WHILE SOME OF THE EVIDENCE SSIZED MIGHT HAVE BEEN LEGALLY ADMISSIBLE, THE INTRODUCTION AGAINST EACH OF THE DEFENDANTS OF SOME ITEMS TAKEN FROM THE MOUNTAIN CABIN "RENDERED THE GUILTY VERDICTS ILLEGAL."

JUSTICES BURTON AND CLARK DISSENTED, SAYING THEY BELIEVED THE EVIDENCE WAS LEGALLY SEIZED.

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICES BLACK, FRANKFURTER, DOUGLAS, HARLAN AND BRENNAN VOTED TO REVERSE THE CONVICTIONS. JUSTICE WHITTAKER TOOK NO PART SINCE THE CASE WAS ARGUED BEFORE HE BECAME A MEMBER OF THE COURT.

FBI AGENTS CAPTURED THOMPSON AUG. 27, 1953 AT A CABIN IN THE SIERRA NEVADA MOUNTAINS NEAR TWAIN HARTE, CALIF. STEINBERG, COLEMAN, MRS. KREMEN AND CARL ROSS WERE ARRESTED THEN. ROSS RECEIVED A TWO-YEAR SENTENCE WHICH HE HAS COMPLETED AND DID NOT JOIN IN THE APPEAL.

A24WX

THOMPSON LATER GOT A FOUR-YEAR SENTENCE FOR CRIMINAL CONTEMPT OF COURT WHICH WAS ADDED TO HIS ORIGINAL THREE-YEAR SENTENCE ON HIS SMITH ACT CONVICTION.

IN ANOTHER ACTION TODAY, THE COURT AGREED TO RULE ON WHETHER THE ARMY MAY TAKE INTO ACCOUNT A GI'S PRE-INDUCTION ACTIVITIES IN DETERMINING THE TYPE OF DISCHARGE HE IS TO BE GIVEN.

THE ARMY GAVE PVT. JOHN HENRY HARMON III OF NEW YORK A GENERAL DISCHARGE "UNDER HONORABLE CONDITIONS," WHICH IS LESS THAN AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE. IN DOING THIS, THE ARMY SAID HARMON HAD COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS BEFORE HIS INDUCTION. HARMON DENIED HE WAS EVER A COMMUNIST OR ENGAGED IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AND BROUGHT SUIT FOR AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE.

THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE HELD THE ARMY MAY TAKE INTO ACCOUNT PRE-INDUCTION ACTIVITIES, EVEN THOUGH A SOLDIER'S SERVICE RECORD IS EXCELLENT.

JC339PED

B34WX (SEC-Q)(HUMPHREY)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY MAY 13
(400)

HUMPHREY-NASSER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT WAS PICTURED TODAY AS FEELING THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN OVER FROM THE BRITISH "AS THE MAJOR FORCE WHICH WAS TRYING TO DOMINATE" EGYPT AND THE REST OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), WHO HAD A THREE-HOUR TALK WITH NASSER IN CAIRO RECENTLY, GAVE HIS IMPRESSIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN LEADER IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW IN THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT. HUMPHREY WAS INTERVIEWED IN BEIRUT, LEBANON.

THE SENATORS SAID HE HAD THE FEELING NASSER WAS BECOMING "EVER MORE ANTI-WEST AND PARTICULARLY ANTI-UNITED STATES."

HUMPHREY SAID NASSER TOLD HIM HE TURNED TO THE RUSSIANS FOR ARMS ONLY AFTER HE WAS UNABLE TO GET THEM FROM THE WEST. THE MINNESOTA SENATOR SAID, TOO, IT WAS EVIDENT THAT NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL LAST SUMMER "WAS DIRECTLY RELATED...TO THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE OFFER OF AMERICAN AID" IN BUILDING THE ASWAN HIGH DAM ON THE NILE RIVER.

ACCORDING TO HUMPHREY, NASSER DID NOT SEEM TO THINK RUSSIA WAS TRYING TO SUBVERT THE MIDDLE EAST.

"I WOULD SAY THAT COL. NASSER WAS CALCULATINGLY EVASIVE ON THE SOVIET, OR BLIND TO ITS TRUE OBJECTIVES...," HUMPHREY SAID. "HE WAS FILLED WITH DOUBT AND SUSPICION ABOUT THE WEST."

ON OTHER POINTS, HUMPHREY SAID NASSER DISCLAIMED ANY CONNECTION WITH RECENT TROUBLES IN JORDAN AND THAT NASSER AND OTHER ARAB LEADERS HAVE A "GENUINE" FEAR OF "ISRAELI EXPANSIONISM."

HUMPHREY SAID NASSER IS "VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED" TO THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM FOR BLOCKING COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST--"HE FIGURES THIS IS DOMINATION."

THE MINNESOTA DEMOCRAT SAID HE TOLD NASSER THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS "POSSIBLY ONE OF THE GREATEST FRIENDS OF PEACE IN THE WORLD--A MAN WHO WAS EMINENTLY FAIR AND JUST" AND A MAN WHO "SEEKS NOT TO DOMINATE ANYONE."

B35WX (SEC-Q)

ON THE QUESTION OF THE U.S. ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HUMPHREY SAID NASSER VIEWED IT THIS WAY:

"HE FELT THAT THE BRITISH HAD FAILED--THEY HAD EVEN TRIED FORCE AND IT HAD FAILED...HE FELT THAT NOW WE WERE TAKING UP IN 1957 WHERE THE BRITISH HAD LEFT OFF IN 1956, EXCEPT THAT WE WERE GOING TO DO IT PEACEFULLY RATHER THAN BY FORCE. BUT IT WAS JUST AS WRONG."

HUMPHREY SAID THAT "I TRIED TO REASSURE HIM, OF COURSE, THAT THIS IDEA OF AMERICAN AIMS WAS ALL WRONG."

SOME OF NASSER'S RESENTMENTS, HUMPHREY SAID, "WERE BUILT AROUND THE BAGHDAD PACT." THIS IS AN ALLIANCE OF BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, AND PAKISTAN. THE UNITED STATES IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE PACT ORGANIZATION, BUT WORKS CLOSELY WITH IT.

"HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE BAGHDAD PACT WAS DIRECTED NOT ONLY AGAINST COMMUNIST RUSSIA BUT ALSO AGAINST EGYPT," HUMPHREY SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY MAY 13

CR635AED

A131WX

(210) HUNGARIANS

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPERMAN SAID TODAY THAT LEADING ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN HIS COUNTRY FEEL THE WEST SHOULD REFUSE ECONOMIC AID TO HUNGARY LEST IT STRENGTHEN THAT NATION'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE BY ENDRE MARTON, FORMER BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENT FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

MARTON, IMPRISONED 18 MONTHS BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT BEFORE HE COVERED LAST FALL'S REVOLT FOR THE A.P., WAS THE FINAL WITNESS IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S INQUIRY INTO THE REBELLION AND ITS EFFECT ON COMMUNIST STRATEGY IN THIS COUNTRY AND ELSEWHERE. MARTON IS NOW ATTACHED TO THE A.P.'S WASHINGTON BUREAU.

SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB), WHO CONDUCTED TODAY'S HEARING, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROTESTING ECONOMIC AID TO HUNGARY BY THE UNITED NATIONS' FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO).

IN THE LETTER, ADDRESSED TO ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT C. HILL, HRUSKA SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES TAXPAYER IS IN THE UNFORTUNATE POSITION OF HAVING PAID 31.5 PER CENT OF THE COST OF PROVIDING AGRICULTURAL AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THE VERY GROUP IN HUNGARY WHOSE ACTIONS HAVE OUTRAGED HIM AND SHOCKED THE WHOLE CIVILIZED WORLD."

MARTON TESTIFIED THAT VARIOUS ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADERS IN HUNGARY TOLD HIM BEFORE HE LEFT THAT COUNTRY, FOLLOWING THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION, IT WOULD BE "NONSENSICAL TO PROP UP" THE RED REGIME WITH ECONOMIC AID FROM THE WEST.

THE NEWSMAN SAID THE FEELING AMONG THESE LEADERS WAS THAT RELIEF FOR THE NEEDY COULD BE HANDLED ADEQUATELY THROUGH THE RED CROSS WITHOUT BOLSTERING THE KADAR GOVERNMENT.

MARTON TOLD ALSO OF INTERVIEWING NOEL FIELD, THE ONETIME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO WAS IMPRISONED FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BUT WHO HAS CHOSEN TO REMAIN IN HUNGARY NEVERTHELESS.

THE WITNESS SAID FIELD TOLD HIM HE WAS UNWILLING TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE "HE KNEW PERFECTLY WELL THAT HE WAS INVOLVED IN THE HISS CASE."

TESTIMONY IN THE PERJURY TRIALS OF ALGER HISS LINKED BOTH HISS AND FIELD WITH COMMUNIST SPY ORGANIZATIONS WHEN THE TWO MEN WERE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

MARTON SAID FIELD DID NOT GIVE ANY DETAILS OF HOW HE WAS "INVOLVED" IN THE HISS CASE. HISS, WHO HAS SERVED A PRISON TERM IN THIS COUNTRY, HAS DENIED REPEATEDLY THAT HE EVER PASSED OFFICIAL INFORMATION TO THE RUSSIANS.

EG1052PED

1957

B36WX (SEG-Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A. M. EST MONDAY MAY 13

(230)

HUNGARIAN AID

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB) PROTESTED TODAY THAT GIFTS OF "SEEDS, FEEDS AND FERTILIZERS" IN HUNGARY ARE AIDING "THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR."

THE NEBRASKA REPUBLICAN ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO DEMAND AN ACCOUNTING FROM THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO) AS TO HOW AND WHY THIS WAS DONE.

"THE UNITED STATES TAXPAYER NOW IS IN THE UNFORTUNATE POSITION OF HAVING PAID 31.5 PER CENT OF THE COST OF PROVIDING AGRICULTURAL AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THE VERY GROUP IN HUNGARY WHOSE ACTIONS HAVE OUTRAGED HIM AND SHOCKED THE CIVILIZED WORLD," HRUSKA SAID IN A LETTER TO ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT C. HILL.

HRUSKA REJECTED AN EARLIER EXPLANATION BY HILL, IN CHARGE OF CONGRESSIONAL RELATIONS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THAT FAO PROVIDED AID HUNGARY BECAUSE OF A "HUMANITARIAN RESOLUTION" OF SYMPATHY ADOPTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

1957

30.24- 13033

THE SENATOR SAID THAT FAO IS INDEPENDENT OF THE U.N. AND IS SUPPOSED TO ACT ONLY AFTER CONSULTING WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS THAT CONTROL IT.

HE TOLD HILL THERE HAD BEEN NO SUCH CONSULTATION BY FAO OFFICIALS BEFORE THEY PROVIDED AID THAT HE SAID WILL HELP THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN HUNGARY.

HRUSKA SAID THE FAO SECRETARIAT "NOT ONLY ACTED WITHOUT AUTHORITY OF THEIR OWN GOVERNING BODY, BUT THEY ACTED IN DEFIANCE TO IT."

BECAUSE OF THIS, HE SAID "IT SEEMS ONLY RIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT SHOULD DEMAND A COMPLETE FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING OF EVERY CENT SPENT BY THE SECRETARIAT ON THIS UNAUTHORIZED HUNGARIAN MISSION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, MAY 13

A134KX CR640AED

ATOMIC BUDGET (390)

BY RENNIE TAYLOR

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

1957

RICHLAND, WASH., MAY 13 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY LIFTED LIGHTLY THE SECRECY LID OF ITS PLUTONIUM PRODUCTION PLANT AND DISCLOSED A VARIETY OF OPERATIONS DESIGNED TO PROTECT THE 600-SQUARE MILE HANFORD AREA AND ADJACENT TERRITORY AGAINST RADIO ACTIVITY.

LABORATORIES WHERE SCIENTISTS CHECK SAMPLES OF WATER, FISH, ANIMAL AND PLANT LIFE AND THE ATMOSPHERE WERE OPENED FOR THE FIRST TIME TO NEWSMEN. REPORTERS, HOWEVER, WERE NOT ADMITTED TO THE BIG REACTORS WHICH PRODUCE PLUTONIUM FOR THE A-BOMB.

MEASURES FOR PREVENTING CONTAMINATION OF THE COLUMBIA RIVER WHOSE WATERS ARE USED TO COOL THE GIANT REACTORS , WERE STRESSED.

1957

A POSSIBLE NEW DANGER ABOUT WHICH LITTLE IS KNOWN ALSO WAS DISCLOSED. THIS HAZARD LIES IN BREATHING TINY RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES WHICH BODY FLUID WILL NOT DISSOLVE, AND WHICH MAY REMAIN IN THE BODY FOR A LONG TIME, GIVING OFF INTENSE RADIATION.

URANIUM FISION, THE UNDERLYING PROCESS FOR PRODUCING PLUTONIUM, CREATES SCORES OF KINDS OF RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES, AMNY OF WHICH ARE INSOLUBLE. IF THEY ARE INHALED THEY MAY LODGE IN THE LUNGS AND STAY THERE.

PLUTONIUM PARTICLES INTRODUCED INTO THE LUNGS OF MICE HAVE PRODUCED LUNG CANCER, SAID DR. LEO BUSTAD, AND OTHER ANIMALS ARE BEING TESTED FOR THE EFFECT OF RADIOACTIVE RUTHENIUM, ANOTHER FISION PRODUCT.

DR. RUBIN BORASKY, OF THE BIOLOGY LABORATORY, REPORTED EXPERIMENTS SHOWING THAT PLUTONIUM COMBINES WITH COLLAGEN, ONE OF THE CONSTITUENTS OF ANIMAL TISSUE, AND FORMS AN UNNATURAL COMPLEX.

PIECES OF COW'S HIDE SUBJECTED TO A PLUTONIUM SOLUTION PICKED UP THE BOMB MATERIAL AND DR. BORASKY MADE PHOTOGRAPHERS UNDER A MICROSCOPE SHOWING HOW THE COMBINATION FORMED A NEW KIND OF GIANT MOLECULE.

WHETHER THIS WOULD HAPPEN IN LIVING ANIMALS OR IN MAN REMAINS TO BE SEEN, AND IF IT DOES, IT STILL MUST BE DETERMINED WHETHER THE COMBINATION IS DANGEROUS TO LIFE OR HEALTH. THESE EXPERIMENTS ALSO COULD LEAD TO WAYS OF "DECONTAMINATING" THE TISSUES OF A PERSON WITH

PLUTONIUM IN HIS SYSTEM, DR. BORASKY SAID.

LABORATORY WORKERS CATCH FISH IN THE COLUMBIA RIVER REGULARLY FROM HANFORD TO PORTLAND AND CHECK THEM FOR RADIOACTIVITY. MAINLY THEY LOOK FOR RADIOACTIVE IODINE, WHICH IS ONE OF THE BIG WASTE PRODUCTS OF PLUTONIUM AND WHICH CAN PRODUCE CANCER.

SINCE 1943 WHEN THE HANFORD PLANT FIRST TOOK FORM, THERE HAS BEEN NO SERIOUS ACCIDENT INVOLVING RADIOACTIVITY, SAID F. W. ALBAUGH, ACTING LABORATORY MANAGER AT HANFORD FOR THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., WHICH OPERATES THE INSTALATION.

"WE RESPECT BUT DO NOT FEAR THE ATOM," ALBAUGH SAID.

F1910PCS

1957

A129WX

RESERVES (140)

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-THE ARMY, WHICH WAS A LONG TIME GETTING ITS RESERVE PROGRAMS OFF PAPER, TOLD CONGRESS TODAY IT IS GETTING SO MANY RECRUITS NOW THE TRAINING MONEY IS RUNNING OUT.

MEMBERS OF A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE, HEARING THIS REPORT FROM ASST. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY HUGH M. MILTON 2D, TOLD THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO COME IN WITH A REQUEST FOR MORE FUNDS.

"I DON'T THINK YOU'LL HAVE MUCH TROUBLE WITH CONGRESS, IF YOU CAN GET THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND BUREAU OF THE BUDGET TO CLEAR A RECOMMENDATION," REP. WINSTEAD (D-MISS) SAID. "FOR THE FIRST TIME IN OUR HISTORY, WE ARE GEZTING ALL THE VOLUNTEERS WE CAN HANDLE."

SEVERAL OTHER MEMBERS TOOK A SIMILAR VIEW.

TESTIMONY INDICATED THAT RECRUITS ARE BEING BROUGHT IN IN UNPRECEDENTED NUMBERS BY THE PROSPECT OF SATISFYING THEIR MILITARY OBLIGATION WITH SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY FOLLOWED BY PARTICIPATION IN DRILLS WITH AN ORGANIZED UNIT.

JC1042PED

1957

A6WX

(130) VETERANS

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-THE HOUSE PASSED BY UNANIMOUS VOICE VOTE AND SENT TO THE SENATE TODAY A BILL RAISING BY 10 PER CENT COMPENSATION PAYMENTS OF WAR VETERANS SUFFERING SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITIES.

THERE WAS NO DEBATE. THE VOTE CAME AFTER A TERSE EXPLANATION OF THE MEASURE BY CHAIRMAN TEAGUE (D-TEX) OF THE VETERANS' AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

THE ESTIMATED FIRST-YEAR COST OF THE BILL IS $169,707,000, WITH ANNUAL COSTS THEREAFTER DROPPING TO $164.586.000 AFTER THE FIFTH YEAR.

THE LEGISLATION, SIMILAR TO A MEASURE PASSED WITHOUT OPPOSITION BY THE HOUSE LAST YEAR, WOULD BOOST BY 10 PER CENT COMPENSATION PAYMENTS FOR DISABILITIES RATED LESS THAN TOTAL.

THE RATE FOR TOTAL DISABILITY WOULD BE INCREASED FROM $181 TO $225 MONTHLY, OR ABOUT 24 PER CENT.

THE BILL ALSO WOULD INCREASE BY 10 PER CENT THE ALLOWANCES FOR DEPENDENTS FOR DISABLED VETERANS.

JA224PED

1957

B8 (Q)

MONTY-GETTYSBURG

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY FLEW INTO WASHINGTON TODAY AND EXPRESSED SOME SURPRISE AT THE ATTENTION GIVEN HIS ASSESSMENTAND THAT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OF THE GENERALSHIP DISPLAYED AT THE BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG.

THE BRITISH FIELD MARSHAL FLEW HERE FROM EISENHOWER'S GETTYSBURG ESTATE TO CONFER WITH THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING BEFORE GOING ON TO NORFOLK, VA., TOMORROW TO VISIT NATO NAVAL COMMAND HEADQUARTERS AND TO ADDRESS THE ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE.

WHEN REMINDED BY AN AIDE THAT GEN. ROBERT E. LEE WAS HELD IN THE HIGHEST ESTEEM, PARTICULARLY IN THE SOUTHERN STATES, MONTGOMERY RAISED HIS EYEBROWS SLIGHTLY AND SAID "BUT I DIDN'T THINK HE WAS VEERY GOOD" AT GETTYSBURG.

THE OLD SOLDIER, NOW DEPUTY SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN WESTERN EUROPE, RAISED HIS EYEBROWS AGAIN WHEN HE WAS REMINDED THAT HE IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE, MONTGOMERY, ALA., WHERE HE WILL ADDRESS THE AIR WAR COLLEGE.

AFTER TESTING HIS RECOLLECTION THAT "ALABAMA IS A SOUTHERN STATE," THE FIELD MARSHAL SAID: "I HOPE THEY WON'T BE AFTER ME DOWN THERE" FOR MY COMMENTS ABOUT THE BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG.

MJ241PED

B84 (180)

DIEM

1957

NEW YORK, MAY 13 (AP)-SOUTH VIET NAM PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNISTS STILL ARE ACTIVE IN HIS COUNTRY AND USE VIOLENT METHODS.

"THE SITUATION IS SOMETHING BETWEEN THE COLD WAR AND THE HOT WAR," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"WE ARE STRIVING TO ELIMINATE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES WHICH CONSTITUTE SUBVERSION AND TERRORISM. WE HAVE ELIMINATED THEM TO A LARGE EXTENT."

DIEM, WHO CAME HERE FROM WASHINGTON YESTERDAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT, SAID HIS ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE GREAT STRIDES IN ELIMINATING CORRUPTION WHICH WAS PREVALENT BEFORE HE TOOK OFFICE, AND IS RESETTLING 800,000 REFUGEES WHO FLED FROM COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

ASKED IF HIS ARMY COULD WITHSTAND A MAJOR ATTACK FROM COMMUNIST FORCES IN NORTH VIET NAM, DIEM SAID THE NORTH HAS AN ARMY THREE TIMES AS LARGE AS THE SOUTH. HOWEVER, HE SAID, "I BELIEVE WE CAN HOLD AN ATTACK LONG ENOUGH UNTIL MEMBERS OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY COME TO HELP."

DIEM SAID THAT TWO-THIRDS OF ANY FUTURE U.S. AID RECEIVED BY HIS COUNTRY WOULD BE USED FOR DEFENSE, AND THE REMAINING ONE-THIRD FOR IMPROVING SOUTH VIET NAM'S ECONOMY.

R QR1229PED

1957

B1 (Q) (200)

NEW YORK, MAY 13 (AP)-THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD TODAY OPENED A HEARING ON A PETITION BY ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL TO HAVE THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA DECLARED COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED.

F. KIRK MADDRIX, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COUNSEL, SAID THE HEARING IS EXPECTED TO LAST FROM SIX TO EIGHT WEEKS.

AT THE START OF THE PROCEEDING, COUNSEL FOR THE UNION MOVED FOR DISMISSAL OF THE PETITION ON THE GROUND THAT THE CASE IS BASED ON ILLEGALLY OBTAINED EVIDENCE.

R. LOCKWOOD JONES, SACB MEMBER WHO PRESIDED, SET MAY 27 FOR A HEARING ON THE MOTION, TO GIVE THE GOVERNMENT TIME TO PREPARE ITS REPLY.

BROWNELL'S PETITION, FILED DEC. 20, 1955, CHARGED THAT MANAGERS OF THE UE ARE MEMBERS OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS AND HAD KNOWLEDGE OF THE ORGANIZATIONS' NATURE AND PURPOSE. HE ALSO CHARGED THAT THE UNION MANAGERS ENGAGED IN GIVING AID AND SUPPORT TO THOSE ORGANIZATIONS, TO COMMUNIST FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AND TO THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

BROWNELL CONTENDED THAT THE ALLEGED AID AND SUPPORT CONSISTED OF THE USE OF PRIVATE FACILITIES OF THE UNION'S LEADERSHIP FOR AID AND SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS, AND OF REPORTING TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONCERNING THE ACTIVITIES AND POLICIES OF THE UNION.

HW206PED

A112
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 13 (AP)-SYRIA ASKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FORMALLY TODAY FOR A MEETING TO CONSIDER ACTION AGAINST ISRAEL FOR BUILDING A BRIDGE IN THE LAKE HULEH-JORDAN RIVER AREA ON THE ISRAEL-SYRIAN ARMISTICE LINE.

HENRY CABOT LODGE, U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE AND COUNCIL PRESIDENT THIS MONTH, WAS EXPECTED TO SET THE MEETING FOR THURSDAY OR FRIDAY.

RA953PED

30.24- 13035

1957

Begin — May 14, 1957

1957

30.24- 13037

A61

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH (270)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 14 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT ENDED GASOLINE RATIONING IN A SWIFT FOLLOW-UP OF ITS DECISION TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL AGAIN.

THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT'S ACTION APPEARED DESIGNED TO MOLLIFY ANGRY TORIES WHO HAVE BITTERLY DENOUNCED AS A "CAPITULATION" BRITAIN'S ACCEPTANCE OF EGYPT'S TERMS FOR RUNNING SUEZ.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S SUEZ POLICIES WILL FACE THE TEST OF AN OPPOSITION SOCIALIST CENSURE MOTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN A TWO-DAY DEBATE BEGINNING TOMORROW.

1957

THE GOVERNMENT, WITH A PAPER MAJORITY OF ABOUT 50 IN A 625-MEMBER HOUSE, STANDS IN LITTLE DANGER BUT FACES THE LIKELIHOOD OF A NASTY KNOCK TO ITS PRESTIGE.

EIGHT TORY LEGISLATORS LAST NIGHT QUIT THE RULING CONSERVATIVE PARTY IN PROTEST AFTER MACMILLAN ACKNOWLEDGED PRESIDENT NASSER AS BOSS FOR THE MOMENT OF THE CANAL AND PROPOSED RESUMING BUSINESS RELATIONS WITH HIM. THE REBELS ARE EXPECTED TO ABSTAIN ON THE SOCIALIST CENSURE MOTION.

ABOUT 20 OTHER CONSERVATIVES HAVE EXPRESSED HOSTILITY TO MACMILLAN'S POLICIES BUT WHETHER THEY WILL CARRY THEIR CRITICISM TO THE POINT OF DECLINING TO VOTE IS UNCLEAR.

THE END OF GASOLINE RATIONING WAS ANNOUNCED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN THE LORDS AND IN THE COMMONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DREW A STINGING REPLY FROM THE MARQUESS OF SALISBURY, LONGTIME "KINGMAKER" IN THE CONSERVATIVE HIERARCHY, WHO QUIT HIS HIGH CABINET OFFICE RECENTLY IN PROTEST AGAINST MACMILLAN POLICY.

THE GOVERNMENT'S GO-AHEAD TO BRITISH SHIPS TO STEAM THROUGH SUEZ AGAIN, HE SAID, WAS "FAR TOO NEAR A COMPLETE CAPITULATION TO COLONEL NASSER THAN MANY OF US WOULD HAVE FELT PALATABLE -- OR, I WAS ALMOST GOING TO SAY, ENDURABLE."

JR605PED

1957

A64

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (230)

LONDON, MAY 14 (AP)-HAROLD STASSEN TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THE UNITED STATES NEVER WILL AGREE TO ANY TREATY INVOLVING THE FORCES OF ANOTHER NATION WITHOUT THAT NATION'S CONSENT.

THE U.S. DELEGATE'S STATEMENT OBVIOUSLY WAS INTENDED TO REASSURE WEST GERMAN DOUBTS ON THE LONDON ARMS TALKS.

STASSEN MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO REPORTS PUBLISHED IN GERMANY THE UNITED STATES WAS CONSIDERING A DISARMAMENT PLAN THAT INCLUDED A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN GERMANY.

HE SAID THE U.S. GOAL IS A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY ACCEPTABLE TO ALL NATIONS WITH EITHER PRESENT OR POTENTIAL MILITARY POWER.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES GAVE SIMILAR ASSURANCES TO WEST GERMANY AT HIS WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID WEST GERMANY WOULDNBE FULLY CONSULTED AND THE UNITED STATES WAS CONSIDERING NO PLAN INVOLVING NEUTRALIZATION OF GERMANY.

THE HYDROGEN BOMB QUESTION WAS BROUGHT UP AGAIN BY FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH. HE SAID ANY HALT TO NUCLEAR TESTS MUST BE LINKED WITH A STOP OF PRODUCTION OF H-BOMB MATERIALS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

1957

VALERIAN ZORIN, HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, MADE NO COMMENT ON ANY OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS.

THE DISARMAMENT CHIEFS STUDIED 15 DIFFERENT PROPOSALS FOR A FULL-SCALE WORLD PACT ON DISARMAMENT.

STASSEN REPORTEDLY DESCRIBED THE U.S. GOAL AS "A SMALL SLICE IN ARMAMENTS WITH THE BEGINNING OF AN ENFORCEMENT AND INSPECTION SYSTEM."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND RUSSIA MEETS AGAIN TOMORROW.

WD617PED

A94

(180)

LONDON, MAY 14 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT PREDICTED TODAY THE HEAVY TANK MAY SOON BECOME OBSOLETE.

WAR MINISTER JOHN HARE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS: "WE HAVE UNDER DEVELOPMENT AN ANTI-TANK GUIDED WEAPON WHICH SHOULD, IF ALL GOES WELL, REMOVE THE HEAVY TANK FROM THE BATTLEFIELD."

HARE GAVE NO DETAILS. THE FRENCH ONLY YESTERDAY UNVEILED AN ANTI-TANK GUIDED MISSILE THEY SAID MADE ALL TANKS OBSOLETE. FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE ISRAELI ARMY USED THE MISSILE TO GOOD EFFECT AGAINST SOVIET-MADE TANKS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY LAST FALL.

HARE SAID BRITAIN STILL IS EQUIPPING HER FORCES WITH THE BIG CONQUEROR TANK, WHICH "IS CAPABLE OF DEFEATING THE HEAVIEST KNOWN TANK."

"BUT IT MAY WELL BE THE LAST OF THE HEAVY TANKS WE SHALL PRODUCE," HARE SAID IN A SPEECH ON THE ARMY ESTIMATES.

ANOTHER PROJECT UNDERWAY WAS THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW NUCLEAR GUIDED MISSILE WHICH WOULD SUPPLEMENT THE U.S. CORPORAL MISSILE, HARE SAID. THIS NEW WEAPON WOULD HAVE "HIGHLY MOBILE EQUIPMENT AND BE CAPABLE OF QUICK DEPLOYMENT."

THE BRITISH ARMY IS NOW ORGANIZING TWO REGIMENTS SPECIALLY TO HANDLE THE CORPORALS, WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO SUPPLY MINUS NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

JR811PED

1957

A109

(560)

LONDON, MAY 14 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL SOVIET AGENCY TASS TONIGHT ACCUSED THE NEW YORK TIMES OF DISTORTING AN INTERVIEW COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV GAVE THE NEWSPAPER'S MANAGING EDITOR, TURNER CATLEDGE.

THE TASS STATEMENT WAS WRITTEN UNDER A NEW YORK DATELINE AND BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO. ITS LANGUAGE INDICATED IT IS ATTACKING A NEW YORK TIMES EDITORIAL ABOUT THE INTERVIEW AND NOT CATLEDGE'S REPORT.

TASS SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S "STRAIGHTFORWARD AND CLEARCUT ANALYSIS OF THE CAUSES RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL TENSION ... HAS OBVIOUSLY HIT THE NAIL ON THE HEAD."

BUT IT SAID THE U.S. PRESS PREFERRED "TO IGNORE KHRUSHCHEV'S IMPORTANT STATEMENT, WHILE THE NEW YORK TIMES, WHICH PUBLISHED A SUMMARY OF THE INTERVIEW, DISCUSSES IT HAPHAZARDLY, DISTORTING ITS MAJOR POINTS."

TASS SAID THE TIMES INTERPRETED THE KHRUSHCHEV ANSWERS "AS

A PROPOSAL TO 'MAKE A DEAL WITH THE U.S.S.R. ON A DIVISION OF THE WORLD,'" AND ADDED THAT THIS WAS "ENTIRELY WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

IN NEW YORK, THE TIMES SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT IMMEDIATELY.

THE TIMES PUBLISHED ITS INTERVIEW LAST SATURDAY. IT QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING THE SUREST WAY TO AVOID WAR BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS IS FOR THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO FIND SOME COMMON WAY TO EASE TENSIONS.

CATLEDGE HAS BEEN ON A TOUR OF TIMES FOREIGN BUREAUS. HID DISPATCH TO THE TIMES SUMMED UP KHRUSHCHEV'S VIEWS ON SEVERAL SUBJECTS. SOME WERE:

THE SOVIET BOSS FAVORS A NEW SUMMIT MEETING.

ANY SETTLEMENT IN EUROPE MIGHT ENTAIL SETTING UP A CONTINUING BODY DOMINATED BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO REVIEW FUTURE PROBLEMS. THIS WOULD MEAN DISSOLUTION OF NATO.

THE GERMAN PROBLEM SHOULD BE LEFT TO THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS.

IN AN EDITORIAL MONDAY THE TIMES SAID "IN A STARTLING BUT NOT EXACTLY NEW MANEUVER, MR. KHRUSHCHEV, THE DOMINANT RULER OF BOTH THE KREMLIN AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, HAS IN EFFECT PROPOSED A DEAL BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE DIVISION OF THE WORLD."

THE EDITORIAL SAID KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE IN THE INTERVIEW WITH "FEIGNED CANDOR AND EVEN GOOD HUMOR, BUT ALSO WITH A COMPLETE CYNICISM THAT DOES NOT PERMIT FACT OR TRUTH TO INTERFERE WITH THE CURRENT PARTY LINE." IT SAID THE SOVIET PARTY BOSS REVEALED THAT THE KREMLIN STILL SEEKS "NOTHING LESS THAN WORLD DOMINATION."

THE TASS STATEMENT SAID "THE AMERICAN PRESS FAILS TO PRODUCE ANY WEIGHTY OBJECTION AGAINST THE ARGUMENTS ADVANCED BY KHRUSHCHEV AND IN THE FIRST PLACE CANNOT COUNTER HIS STATEMENT THAT 'TENSION, IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS, IS LIMITED CHIEFLY TO RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. CONSEQUENTLY THE QUESTION IS WHETHER OUR RELATIONS WILL DEVELOP ON A FRIENDLY BASIS OR WHETHER STRAINED RELATIONS WILL PREVAIL BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES.'

THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"WITH THE OBVIOUS INTENTION TO CONFUSE THE AMERICAN PUBLIC AND TO DETRACT ITS ATTENTION FROM THE CAUSES OF THE PRESENT-DAY UNSATISFACTORY STATE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AS GIVEN BY KHRUSHCHEV, AND NOTABLY FROM THE DEFINITELY NEGATIVE ROLE OF THE 'BRINK OF WAR' POLICY ADVOCATED AND PURSUED BY DULLES, THE PAPER RESORTS TO STRAIGHTFORWARD INVENTIONS AND ALLEGES THAT THE SOVIET UNION STRIVES FOR 'WORLD DOMINATION.'

"ENDEAVORING BY THESE UNCONVINCING AND GROUNDLESS PROPAGANDA METHODS TO MINIMIZE THE INTEREST OF THE AMERICANS IN THE IDEAS CONTAINED IN KHRUSHCHEV'S INTERVIEW, THE PAPER UNWITTINGLY BETRAYS THE REASONS FOR ITS ATTITUDE BY ALLEGING THAT A SENSIBLE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ON THE PRINCIPAL DISPUTABLE QUESTIONS WOULD MEAN THE 'POLITICAL AND MORAL BANKRUPTCY' OF THE UNITED STATES AS THE LEADER OF THE SO-CALLED 'FREE WORLD.'

"THIS, THE PAPER SAYS, WOULD MEAN 'DROPPING ALL OUR POLITICAL AND MILITARY OBLIGATIONS.'"

JR940PED

1957 1957 1957

A126

(240)

PARIS, MAY 14 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S CABINET DECIDED TODAY TO INCREASE TELEPHONE AND POSTAL RATES TO HELP PAY FOR THE WAR AGAINST ARAB NATIONALISM IN ALGERIA.

UNDER A SERIES OF NEWLY CHARTED TAX MEASURES, THE BASIC STAMP FOR DOMESTIC MAIL WOULD RISE FROM 15 TO 20 FRANCS--ROUGHLY FROM 4 1/2 TO 7 CENTS. A SIMILAR HIKE IS PLANNED FOR CALLS OVER THE GOVERNMENT-RUN TELEPHONE SYSTEM, NOW BASED AT 15 FRANCS EACH.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO CALLED FOR AN INCREASE OF 15 FRANCS A GALLON IN THE GASOLINE TAX, ALREADY ONE OF THE HIGHEST IN THE WORLD. THE PRICE OF GASOLINE IN PARIS TODAY IS ABOUT 85 CENTS A GALLON.

SOME OF THE MEASURES WERE TAKEN BY DECREE UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S SPECIAL FISCAL POWERS. IN THEORY, THEY DO NOT REQUIRE PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL. IN PRACTICE, THEY WILL REQUIRE IT, SINCE THESE TAXES ARE BEING PRESENTED IN A PACKAGE ALONG WITH TAXES WHICH DO REQUIRE PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL.

ONE OF THE TAXES IN THIS LAST CATEGORY IS A 30 PER CENT LEVY ON CORPORATE DIVIDENDS IN EXCESS OF LAST YEAR'S PAYMENTS. ANOTHER, IN THE FIRST CATEGORY, RAISES THE TAX ON LUXURY PRODUCTS SUCH AS REFRIGERATORS AND TELEVISION SETS FROM 19 1/2 PER CENT TO 25 PER CENT.

PARLIAMENT RECONVENED THIS AFTERNOON AFTER THE EASTERN RECESS. THE BILLION-DOLLAR-A-YEAR DRAIN OF THE ALGERIAN WAR REMAINS ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S BIGGEST PROBLEMS.

MOLLET HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO MAKE PASSAGE OF HIS TAX PROGRAM AN ISSUE OF CONFIDENCE. IF PARLIAMENT REJECTS IT, HE WOULD BE FORCED OUT OF OFFICE. BUT THIS IS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY.

THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO TRIM THE 1957 NATIONAL BUDGET BY 250 ~~MILLION~~ billion FRANCS (ROUGHLY 714 MILLION DOLLARS) AND TO AUGMENT INCOME BY LEVYING 150 BILLION FRANCS (ROUGHLY 428 MILLION DOLLARS) IN NEW TAXES.

LS1120AED

A92

THE HAGUE, MAY 14 (AP)-THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES TODAY APPROVED THE U.S.-DUTCH FRIENDSHIP TREATY BY A 120-12 VOTE. THE EXTREME RIGHT TEAMED WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN VOTING AGAINST THE TREATY.

PA807PED

1957

A46

PARIS, MAY 14 (AP)-FRANCE WILL CONTINUE TO BOYCOTT THE SUEZ CANAL REGARDLESS OF WHAT OTHER WESTERN POWERS DO, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS NOT CHANGED ITS POSITION," THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

ASKEDABOUT ISRAEL'S ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT AN ISRAELI TEST SHIP MIGHT BE SENT THROUGH THE CANAL, THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED: "THAT'S ISRAEL'S OWN BUSINESS. WE CAN'T TELL ISRAEL WHAT TO DO."

SF506PED

A59

PARIS, MAY 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT RENE COTY OF FRANCE RETURNED TO PARIS TODAY AFTER AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO ITALY AND THE VATICAN.

JR552PED

A101

1957

(290)

LAUSANNE, MAY 14 (AP)-THE SWISS FEDERAL TRIBUNAL SAYS FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, AS GUARANTEED BY THE 1848 CONSTITUTION, DOES NOT INCLUDE THE FREEDOM OF NEWSMEN IN SWITZERLAND TO SAFEGUARD THEIR SOURCES.

THE TRIBUNAL PUBLISHED TODAY ITS DETAILED FINDINGS ON A COMPLAINT LODGED BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH, AP CORRESPONDENT, AGAINST HIS 24-HOUR IMPRISONMENT FOR REFUSING TO REVEAL HIS NEWS SOURCES IN AN ESPIONAGE CASE.

THE TRIBUNAL REJECTED THE COMPLAINT MAY 8.

GOLDSMITH COMPLAINED AGAINST HIS SUMMARY ARREST BY EXAMINING MAGISTRATE HANS WALDER, WHO IS INVESTIGATING THE SUICIDE OF ATTY. GEN. RENE DUBOIS AND ESPIONAGE CHARGES AGAINST A FEDERAL POLICE INSPECTOR, MAX ULRICH.

THE FEDERAL TRIBUNAL SAID GOLDSMITH'S COMPLAINT WAS REJECTED BECAUSE A 28-YEAR-OLD PROCEDURAL LAW OMITS JOURNALISTS FROM THOSE ENTITLED TO CLAIM "PROFESSIONAL SECRECY." THE LAW GRANTS THE PRIVILEGE TO PRIESTS, LAWYERS, DOCTORS, PHARMACISTS AND MIDWIVES.

THE TRIBUNAL SAID "THE INTEREST OF THE STATE IN ITS OWN SECURITY" PREVAILS OVER THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION. AND THAT

1957

GOLDSMITH'S INTERROGATION "WAS CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH THE QUESTION WHETHER THE ACCUSED ULRICH... WAS GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE."

THE JUDGMENT SAID GOLDSMITH WAS NOT JUSTIFIED IN CITING ARTICLE 27 OF THE SWISS PENAL CODE, WHICH ASSERTS THE RIGHT OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS TO WITHHOLD NAMES OF CONTRIBUTORS.

THE JUDGMENT STRESSED THAT NO IMPROPER ACTION WAS IMPUTED AGAINST GOLDSMITH, WHO ON MARCH 20 DISCLOSED DETAILS OF THE INVESTIGATION AGAINST ULRICH. THE GROUNDS GIVEN FOR GOLDSMITH'S IMPRISONMENT WERE SOLELY HIS REFUSAL TO NAME THE PERSON OR PERSONS WHO HAD TOLD HIM AN INVESTIGATION AGAINST ULRICH WAS IN PROGRESS.

JR844PED

A62

GENEVA, MAY 14 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON SAID TODAY HE WILL FLY TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER HIS 67TH MEETING WITH RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN TOMORROW.

JOHNSON, WHO IS ALSO U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SAID HE INTENDED TO CONSULT WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ON 22 MONTHS OF SECRET TALKS WITH WANG AT GENEVA. JOHNSON HAS BEEN SEEKING THE RELEASE OF AMERICANS JAILED IN CHINA.

JR606PED

1957

A83

(250)

VATICAN CITY, MAY 14 (AP)-POPE PIUX XII TODAY EMBRACED PLAND'S ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE, STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, AFTER A SEPARATION PROLONGED BY THE CHURCH-COMMUNIST CONFLICT IN POLAND AND RED CONFINEMENT OF THE CARDINAL.

IT WAS THE FIRST MEETING BETWEEN THE 81-YEAR-OLD PONTIFF AND THE CARDINAL SINCE 1951, WHEN POLAND'S COMMUNIST REGIME DECREED STERN MEASURES AGAINST THE CHURCH.

THE POLISH PRIMATE HAD REFUSED TO COME TO ROME TO RECEIVE HIS CARDINAL'S RED HAT AND RING WHEN THE POPE ELEVATED HIM IN 1953 BECAUSE HE FEARED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT LET HIM RETURN. LATER HE WAS CONFINED BY THE REDS BUT WAS RELEASED LAST FALL DURING THE GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP IN WARSAW WHICH FOLLOWED WIDESPREAD POPULAR UNREST.

THE CHURCH'S SITUATION IN POLAND HAS IMPROVED RECENTLY. BUT THE VATICAN'S CONTINUED ANXIETY WAS REFLECTED IN THE EXTREME SILENCE WITH WHICH CRADINAL WYSZYNSKI'S STAY HAS BEEN SURROUNDED SINCE HIS ARRIVAL IN ROME LAST WEEK. THE PRIMATE HAS VIRTUALLY SECRETED HIMSELF IN A POLISH CONVENT IN ROME.

TODAY HE WAS USHERED QUICKLY TO THE POPE'S PRESENCE. VATICAN SOURCES SAID THAT THE PONTIFF MET HIM ON THE THRESHOLD OF HIS VATICAN APARTMENT AND EMBRACED HIM.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE CARDINAL BROUGHT THE POPE A LONG WRITTEN REPORT ON THE CONDITION OF THE CHURCH IN POLAND. BISHOPS AND ARCHBISHOPS OF THE CHURCH NORMALLY VISIT THE VATICAN EVERY FIVE YEARS TO REPORT ON THEIR TERRITORIES.

DURING HIS VISIT THE POLISH CARDINAL ALSO WILL RECEIVE HIS RED HAT AND RING IN A "LITTLE CONSISTORY" CEREMONY. THE DATE FOR THE CEREMONY HAS NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED.

ML823AED

1957

30.24- 13039

A1

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 14 (AP)-FORMER SS (ELITE GUARD) COL. GEN. SEPP DIETRICH TODAY WAS FOUND GUILTY OF MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES STEMMING FROM A BLOODY PURGE OF NAZI STORM TROOPERS 23 YEARS AGO.

A GERMAN COURT RETURNED THE VERDICT AFTER A SEVEN-DAY TRIAL AT WHICH DIETRICH WAS ACCUSED OF ASSISTING IN MANSLAUGHTER IN THE EXECUTION OF SIX HIGH-RANKING STORM TROOPER OFFICERS IN 1934.

THE COURT ALSO FOUND DIETRICH'S CODEFENDANT, FORMER SS COL. MICHAEL LIPPERT, GUILTY OF ASSISTING IN MANSLAUGHTER THROUGH EXECUTION OF STORM TROOP CHIEF ERNST ROEHM HIMSELF.

BOTH MEN WERE SENTENCED TO ONE YEAR AND SIX MONTHS IN PRISON.

BWDEFENSE COUNSEL ANNOUNCED THE COURT'S DECISION WOULD BE

THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY ASKED FOR ACQUITTAL YESTERDAY ON GROUNDS THAT THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS APPLIED IN 1949, 15 YEARS AFTER THE EXECUTIONS.

HE ALSO ARGUED THAT BOTH MEN HAD BEEN UNDER ORDERS TO CARRY OUT THE EXECUTIONS AND WOULD HAVE BEEN SHOT THEMSELVES HAD THEY REFUSED TO DO SO.

1957

THE COURT PRESIDENT, DR. LUDWIG GRAFPN SAID TESTIMONY ESTABLISHED THAT LIPPERT AIDED ANOTHER SS OFFICER IN THE SHOOTING OF ROEHM IN A STADELHEIM PRISON CELL AFTER HE REFUSED TO COMMIT SUICIDE. THERE WAS STRONG SUSPICION THAT LIPPERT FIRED THE THIRD AND FATAL "CUP DE GRACE."

THE FACES OF BOTH MEN WERE MOTIONLESS WHEN THE SENTENCES WERE READ. THE BESPECTACLED LIPPERT, NOW 60, OWNS A LAUNDRY IN WUPPERTAL. DIETRICH WHO IS 65, IS EMPLOYED BY A LUDWIGSBURG LUMBER FIRM. HE HAS PREVIOUSLY SERVED SENTENCE AS A WAR CRMINAL.

THE JUDGE SAID THE ARREST OF THE STORM TROOPER LEADERS HAD BEEN LEGALLY PERMISSIBLE AT THE TIME BECAUSE THEY HAD PLOTTED TO OVERTHROW THE HITLER REGIME. BUT THE KILLINGS WERE UNLAWFUL, HE SAID.

ORDERS TO SHOOT THE BROWNSHIRT LEADERS HAD COME FROM HITLER AND NOT FROM ANY MILITARY COMMAND, HE EMPHASIZED. DIETRICH, WHOSE INTELLIGENCE IS NOT BELOW AVERAGE, COULD HAVE RECOGNIZED THE UNLAWFULNESS OF THE ORDER, DR. GRAF SAID, "BUT HE HAD NO MISGIVINGS ABOUT IT."

THE COURT PRESIDENT SAID THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS HAD NOT EXPIRED IN THIS CASE AND THAT "THE PRINCIPLES OF HUMANITY CALL FOR AN ATONEMENT OF THE KILLING OF DEFENSELESS PEOPLE."

1957

QR354PED

A63

BERLIN, MAY 14 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID TODAY A BUDAPEST COURT HAS SENTENCED 12 MORE HUNGARIANS TO PRISON FOR THEIR PART IN LAST FALL'S ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING.

THE DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING CONTACTED "FOREIGN ORGANIZATIONS"--INCLUDING RADIO FREE EUROPE--AND OF ILLEGALLY POSSESSING FIREARMS.

ADN SAID THE LEADER OF THE GROUP, IDENTIFIED AS GYULA SINKOVITS, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONKENT AND THE OTHERS WERE GIVEN TERMS OF UP TO 15 YEARS. IT DID NOT SAY WHEN THE SENTENCES WERE PASSED.

SC7AED

B86 (190)

BERLIN, MAY 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS PUTTING REBELLIOUS COLLEGE STUDENTS THROUGH A MASS "BRAIN WASHING" IN RETALIATION FOR THE BIG ANTI-RED STRIKE AT EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY.

JUNGE WELT, THE COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER, ADMITTED TODAY THAT ABOUT 120 STUDENTS COMPRISING ALMOST THE ENTIRE THIRD YEAR OF THE VETERINARY SCHOOL ARE BARRED FROM THE CAMPUS AS A RESULT OF THE STRIKE LAST WEEK.

1957

RESPONSIBLE EAST BERLIN SOURCES SAID THE SECRET POLICE HAVE TOLD THE STUDENTS TO PURGE THEMSELVES OF "WESTERN TENDENCIES" OR FACE PROSECUTION AND PERMANENT EXPULSION.

AS A FIRST STEP, THE STUDENTS HAVE ORDERS TO SUBMIT LETTERS OF "SELF-CRITICISM" AND SIGN PLEDGES OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE ULTIMATUM TO "CONFESS OR ELSE" APPARENTLY EXPLAINED A UNIVERSITY STATEMENT WHICH SAID THE "UNDISCIPLINED" STUDENTS WOULD BE GIVEN "A CHANCE TO RESUME THEIR STUDIES."

IN THE BIGGEST ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION SINCE THE 1953 WORKER UPRISING, THE VETERINARIAN STUDENTS LAST WEEK BOYCOTTED THEIR CLASSES IN PROTEST AGAINST COMMUNIST SUSPENSION OF THEIR DEAN, PROF. GUNTER SCHUETZLER.

SCHUETZLER, WHO HAS FLED TO WEST BERLIN, WAS ACCUSED OF PROVOKING HIS STUDENTS TO FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF THE YOUTH IN THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM REVOLT.

HW1059AED

1957

1957

A96

VIENNA, MAY 14 (AP)-RADIO PRAGUE TODAY SAID AN "AMERICAN SPY RING" INVOLVING A HIGH RANKING OFFICIAL IN THE FOREIGN TRADE MINISTRY HAS BEEN BROKEN UP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE RADIO IDENTIFIED THE OFFICIAL AS MIROSLAV JURNY. PRAGUE SAID HE AGREED TO "SPY FOR THE UNITED STATES" IN 1955.

PRAGUE SAID AMONG THREE OTHERS ARRESTED WAS AN ARMY RESERVE OFFICER WHO GAVE INFORMATION TO JURNY.

JR814PED

A91

TITO (120)

BELGRADE, MAY 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO TONIGHT CALLED FOR CANCELLATION OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, A WORLD WIDE CUT IN ARMAMENT AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF ALL INTERNATIONAL ISSUES.

IN A STATEMENT ON THE EVE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S VICTORY DAY, TITO SAID YUGOSLAVIA WAS APPEALING TO "ALL GOVERNMENTS, PUBLIC AND SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZATIONS, TO ALL PUBLIC WORKERS AND MEN OF GOOD WILL" TO MOBILIZE FOR A POSITIVE SOLUTION OF THESE PROBLEMS.

"NEITHER LACK OF CONFIDENCE AMONG POWERS WHICH ARE IN POSSESSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS NOR ANY OTHER PRETEXT CAN BE ACCEPTED AS AN EXCUSE FOR FURTHER EXPERIMENTING," TITO SAID.

"I AM DEEPLY CONVINCED THAT BECAUSE OF THIS EVER GROWING DANGER FOR MANDIND WE HAVE MORE REASON THAN EVER BEFORE TO STRESS PREVENTION OF A NEW WAR AS OUR FIRST, COMMON AIM."

RA807PED

A120

NIGHT LEAD (WITH HONG KONG) (380)

1957

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 14 (AP)-NEWS OF A SECRET SPEECH BY CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG THREATENS TO SET OFF A FURIOUS DEBATE ON IDEOLOGY WHICH CAN ROCK THE RED BLOC TO ITS FOUNDATIONS.

MAO DELIVERED THE SPEECH A LITTLE MORE THAN TWO MONTHS AGO WHEN HE ADDRESSED THE RED CHINESE POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE IN PEIPING. THE SPEECH BROUGHT INTO SERIOUS QUESTION A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST TENETS WHICH UP TO NOW HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED GOSPEL.

THE TEXT OF THE SPEECH HAS NOT BEEN PUBLISHED. BUT A CONDENSED VERSION IS BEING CIRCULATED AMONG POLISH COMMUNISTS. THOSE WHO HAVE SEEN IT COMPARE IT IN IMPORTANCE TO THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN BY SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS KHRUSHCHEV LAST YEAR.

THROUGHOUT RED CHINA THE MAO SPEECH NOW IS UNDER CONSTANT DISCUSSION IN A "CHENG FENG" (RECTIFICATION) CAMPAIGN OF CRITICISM AND SELF-CRITICISM, IN WHICH RED CHINESE PARTY MEMBERS ARE OBLIGED TO PURGE THEMSELVES OF MISTAKEN IDEAS.

AMONG THESE IDEAS IS THE NOTION THAT CONTRADICTIONS WITHIN THE RANKS OF THE PEOPLE OF A COMMUNIST STATE ARE IMPOSSIBLE. CONTRADICTIONS EXIST, MAO ANNOUNCED, NOT ONLY IN THE RANKS OF THE MASSES BUT BETWEEN THE MASSES AND THE PARTY.

MAO ALSO BROUGHT INTO QUESTION THE THEORY THAT THE CLASS STRUGGLE, WHICH IS AT THE HEART OF ALL MARXIST THEORY, CONTINUES THROUGHOUT THE DEVELOPMENT OF A STATE FROM "SOCIALISM" TO COMMUNISM.

MAO NOW SAYS THE CLASS STRUGGLE AS SUCH NO LONGER EXISTS IN COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE SOCIALIZED INDUSTRY, PLACING THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION THEORETICALLY IN THE HANDS OF THE MASSES.

THE REAL CONFLICT, SAYS MAO, IS BETWEEN THAT SECTION OF THE PEOPLE WHICH WIELDS THE POWER -- THE 12 MILLION MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY -- AND THE MASS OF A HALF BILLION CHINESE PEOPLE.

POLISH COMMENTATORS SAY THIS IS LEADING TO A NEW "LIBERAL" POLICY IN RED CHINA. ONE LEADING COMMENTATOR, STANISLAW BRODZKI, INSISTS IT MEANS A DIMINISHING OF THE "ROLE OF THE DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT."

IF THIS IS SO, THE DEVELOPMENT WOULD BE IN SHARP OPPOSITION TO THE DOCTRINE AS PRONOUNCED BY MOSCOW, WHICH PICTURES THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS THE VANGUARD OF THE PROLETARIAT AND ITS UNQUESTIONED

LEADER.
OTHER SOURCES HAVE REPORTED THAT MAO INSISTED THAT THE RIGHT TO STRIKE MUST BE MAINTAINED IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. HE CHARACTERIZED STRIKES AS THE ONLY RELIABLE SIGNALS OF MAJOR ERRORS IN LABOR RELATIONS.
THIS WAS TAKEN A STEP FURTHER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY'S DEPUTY PROPAGANDA CHIEF CHOU YANG IN PEIPING A WEEK AGO.
HE CONCEDED THAT THE "RIGHT TO RIOT IS AS MUCH THE PEOPLE'S RIGHT AS FREEDOM OF SPEECH OR OF THE PRESS."
JR1022PED

1957

A70 (210)
BY LEONARD LEFKOW
HONG KONG, MAY 14 (AP)-ALL GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY WORKERS IN RED CHINA EXCEPT THE LAME AND FEEBLE WERE ORDERED TODAY TO TAKE PART IN MANUAL LABOR.
THE DIRECTIVE FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE APPLIES TO COMMITTEE MEMBERS AS WELL, SAID AN OFFICIAL PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST.
THE DIRECTIVE WAS A FOLLOW UP TO AN EDICT TWO WEEKS AGO THAT ORDERED PARTY OFFICIALS TO GET OUT AND WORK ALONGSIDE OF THE PEOPLE.
IT AROSE FROM A FEBRUARY SPEECH BY RED BOSS MAO TZE-TUNG, AS YET UNPUBLISHED, THAT CONFLICTS HAVE ARISEN BETWEEN THE MASSES AND THOSE WHO GOVERN THEM.
"THE ARDUOUS TASK NOW FACING US," THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID, "IS TO BUILD OUR COUNTRY INTO A GREAT SOCIALIST STATE HAVING MODERN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.
"IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THIS TASK, IT IS IMPERATIVE FOR US TO CARRY FORWARD OUR PARTY'S TRADITION OF KEEPING IN CLOSE WITH THE MASSES.
"THE TRADITION WILL BE CARRIED FORWARD BY THE SYSTEM OF FUNCTIONARIES AT ALL LEVELS PARTICIPATING IN PHYSICAL LABOR SO AS GRADUALLY TO COMBINE MENTAL AND PHYSICAL WORK."
THE DIRECTIVE WARNED OFFICIALS MUST REFRAIN FROM GIVING ORDERS OR GETTING IN THE WAY WHEN WORKING ALONGSIDE THE PEOPLE.
THE ORDER STRIKES AT AN ORIENTAL TRADITION THAT OFFICIALS NEVER SOIL THEIR HANDS.
PS640PED

1957 1957

A70
(350)
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, MAY 14 (AV)-THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY'S LONG-AWAITED NINTH PLENUM--THE POLICY-MAKING MEETING OF ITS KEY CENTRAL COMMITTEE--HAS FINALLY BEEN ANNOUNCED FOR TOMORROW.
THE MEETING FIRST WAS SLATED FOR FEBRUARY. RELIABLE SOURCES SAID IT WAS DELAYED TO AWAIT THE RESULTS OF THE INQUIRY INTO RESPONSIBILITY FOR SECRET POLICE TORTURES DURING THE STALIN YEARS.
THE RESULTS OF THIS INQUIRY REPORTEDLY HAVE GIVEN PARTY CHIEFTAIN WLADYSLAW GOMULKA A POWERFUL WEAPON AGAINST THE COMMITTEE'S RESTIVE "CONSERVATIVE" FACTION. THIS GROUP WOULD LIKE TO RESTORE STRONG COMMUNIST CONTROL OF EVERY FIELD OF LIFE.
A MAJOR PART OF THE SESSION IS THOUGHT LIKELY TO BE DEVOTED TO AN IDEOLOGICAL FIGHT BETWEEN THE CONSERVATIVES AND A HANDFUL OF "PROGRESSIVE" COMMUNISTS DUBBED "THE CHINA LOBBY" BY LOCAL WITS.
THE PROGRESSIVES HAVE SEIZED ON RECENT PEIPING DECLARATIONS TO SUPPORT THEIR VIEW THE REGIME MUST CONSOLIDATE AND EXTEND THE LIMITED MEASURE OF DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS WHICH POLES HAVE WON IN THE PAST YEAR.
THEIR MAIN AMMUNITION IS A SECRET SPEECH MADE BY CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG IN FEBRUARY. FROM WHAT HAS LEAKED OUT, MAO ADOPTED A VIEW OF

1957

THE SO-CALLED COMMUNIST DEMOCRACY DIRECTLY CONTRARY TO THAT RECENTLY EXPRESSED BY THE POLISH LEADERSHIP.
ALONG WITH THE KREMLIN LEADERS, GOMULKA AND THE MEN AROUND HIM HAVE CHARGED THAT THE GREATEST DANGER TO COMMUNISM IS "REVISIONISM"--MEANING TOO MUCH FREEDOM. THEY CONTEND, TOO, THAT POLAND STILL IS FIGHTING WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CALL THE CLASS STRUGGLE.
BUT STANISLAW BRODZKI, WHO TRAVELED WITH THE POLISH GOVERNMENT DELEGATION TO PEIPING LAST MONTH, WRITES IN THE NEWSPAPER SZTANDAR MLODYCH, THE CHINESE NOW HAVE DISMISSED CLASS STRUGGLE AS A MATTER OF "NO MAJOR IMPORTANCE" AND APPARENTLY ARE NOT WORRIED BY REVISIONISM EITHER.
BRODZKI SAID CHINESE COMMUNISTS, AS A RESULT OF MAO'S SPEECH, HAVE DIRECTED "THE WHOLE ATTACK IN ONE DIRECTION--AGAINST DOGMATISM AND SECTARIANISM (STALINISM--AS ESSENTIAL IN RESOLVING "CONFLICTS BETWEEN POWER AND THE MASSES."
SOME POLISH COMMUNISTS CONSIDER MAO'S SPEECH AS IMPORTANT, AND PERHAPS MORE IMPORTANT, THAN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF STALIN LAST YEAR.
BRODZKI SAID THE IMMEDIATE RESULT OF MAO'S SPEECH IS A "TREMENDOUS ENLARGEMENT OF DEMOCRATIC FREEDOM." HE SUGGESTED ITS IMPLICATIONS ARE "SIGNIFICANT NOT ONLY FOR CHINA BUT FOR ANY COUNTRY BUILDING SOCIALISM."
SC/LF738AED.

1957

A33
AMS BUDGET --400
NIGHT LEAD HUSSEIN
AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 14 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN HAS REFUSED AN INVITATION TO AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN BAGHDAD.
A PALACE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE YOUNG KING'S DECISION WAS MADE SHORTLY AFTER FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI HAD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE INVITATION HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM HUSSEIN'S COUSIN, KING FAISAL OF IRAQ, AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.
THE REFUSAL WAS ANNOUNCED IN AMMAN SHORTLY AFTER JORDAN SOURCES IN BAGHDAD SAID THE JORDAN KING ALREADY HAD LEFT AMMAN FOR BAGHDAD BY PLANE.
NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR HUSSEIN'S DECISION. THE WORDING OF THE PALACE STATEMENT HINTED, HOWEVER, THAT STILL UNSETTLED CONDITIONS IN JORDAN PREVENTED THE KING FROM LEAVING THE COUNTRY AT PRESENT.
THE STATEMENT SAID: "KING HUSSEIN HAS RECEIVED AN INVITATION TO MEET HIS TWO BROTHERS, THE KING OF IRAQ AND THE KING OF SAUDI ARABIA, ON THE OCCASION OF SAUD'S PRESENT VISIT TO BAGHDAD. AS MUCH AS IT WOULD GIVE KING HUSSEIN PLEASURE TO MEET WITH HIS TWO ROYAL BROTHERS, PRESENT CONDITIONS HOWEVER DO NOT ENABLE HIS MAJESTY TO MAKE THIS VISIT AT THE PRESENT MOMENT."
AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE FOREIGN MINISTER RIFAI SAID PRESDENT EMERGENCY MEASURES IN JORDAN WOULD BE CURTAILED "WHEN THE GOVERNMENT IS CONVINCED BY THE BEHAVIOR OF THE CITIZENS THAT THE SITUATION HAS BECOME NORMAL."
WHEN HUSSEIN STIRRED UP A MIDDLE EAST CRISIS ON APRIL 10, RISKING HIS THRONE AND DISMEMBERMENT OF HIS COUNTRY BY DISMISSING THE LEFTIST AND PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OF SULEIMAN NABULSI, HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED QUIET PROMISES OF SUPPORT FROM SAUD.
EVER SINCE SAUD ARRIVED LAST FRIDAY ON A STATE VISIT IN BAGHDAD, WHERE HE APPARENTLY BURIED A LONG-STANDING FAMILY FUED BETWEEN HIS FAMILY AND THE HASHEMITE KINGS OF IRAQ AND JORDAN. RUMORS HAVE

BEEN FLOATING THAT HUSSEIN WOULD BE INVITED TO AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PARLEY.

THE SAUD TRIP TO BAGHDAD WAS HAILED BY IRAQIS AS A BIG VICTORY FOR IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID, WHO ALIGNED HIS NATION WITH THE WEST BY JOINING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT.

THIS PACT HAS BEEN FIERCELY ATTACKED BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER WHO DECLARES HIMSELF IN FAVOR OF "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY" BUT WHO LEANS ON THE SOVIET BLOC FOR HIS ARMS SUPPLY.

SAUD, WHO RENEWED U.S. AIRBASE RIGHTS AND RECEIVED PLEDGES OF U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID WHILE IN WASHINGTON EARLY THIS YEAR, HAS BEEN URGING OTHER ARAB NATIONS TO ADOPT A FORTHRIGHT ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICY IN THEIR INTERNAL POLITICS.

THERE WAS DOUBT UNTIL TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT SAUD WOULD FAVOR A MEETING OF THE THREE KINGS. HE WAS FEARFUL SUCH AN INVITATION WOULD BE AN AFFRONT TO NASSER, IT WAS REPORTED, AND INSTEAD WAS WORKING FOR A RECONCILIATION BETWEEN THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT AND THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT.

1957

RIFAI SAID JORDAN HAS URGENTLY REQUESTED EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA TO FIX A DATE FOR RATIFICATION OF THE ARAB SOLIDARITY AGREEMENT SIGNED BY THE FOUR NATIONS IN CAIRO LAST JANUARY. THAT AGREEMENT PROVIDES A 36-MILLION DOLLAR CASH GRANT TO JORDAN TO REPLACE THE ANNUAL BRITISH SUBSIDY LOST WHEN JORDAN CANCELED HER ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN.

RAFAI SAID THE AGREEMENT SHOULD HAVE BEEN RATIFIED BY MARCH 1.

HE SAID SAUDI ARABIA HAD MADE SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS SO THAT JORDAN COULD DRAW ON SAUDI ARABIA'S SHARE OF THE THREE-POWER AID BEFORE RATIFICATION.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN AID RECENTLY GRANTED BY THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE SPENT ON "SUPPORTING JORDAN'S ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE."

SF508PED

1957

A93

WITH AMMAN

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 14 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND KING FAISAL WILL END THEIR TALKS WITH AN AGREEMENT TO COORDINATE POLICIES AGAINST THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THESE SOURCES SAID A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ALSO WILL STRESS THAT NO ARAB XTATE SHOULD INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANY OTHER ARAB NATION.

THIS COULD BE INTERPRETED AS AIMED AT EGYPT, ACCUSED BY JORDAN OF INTERFERING IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

KING SAUD WAS GUEST OF HONOR TONIGHT AT A FINAL RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR ON HIS OFFICIAL VISIT TO IRAQ.

RA808PED

1957

A136

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 14 (AP)-COL. B.V. LEARY, ACTING CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE ORGANIZATION, HAD A TALK WITH SYRIAN LEADERS TODAY ABOUT THE ISRAELI BRIDGE BUILT LAST MARCH AT THE SOUTH END OF LAKE HULEH.

THE BRIDGE IS IN A DEMILITARIZED FRONTIER ZONE AND SYRIA HAS CALLED FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ORDER ITS REMOVAL. THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER AT A MEETING IN NEW YORK LATER THIS WEEK.

SYRIA FORMALLY LABELED CONSTRUCTION OF THE BRIDGE A "FLAGRANT ISRAELI VIOLATION" OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND WARNED SHE WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANY ISRAELI ATTEMPT TO CHANGE THE STATUS OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

LS12PED

A60

(200)

CAIRO, MAY 14 (AP)-EGYPT TONIGHT DEMANDED DEATH FOR THREE BRITISH DEFENDANTS AND EIGHT EGYPTIANS IN A SPY RING TRIAL.

THE PROSECUTION SAID THE DEATH PENALTY WAS ASKED "BECAUSE ESPIONAGE TO GET MILITARY INFORMATION TOOK PLACE AT A TIME EGYPT WAS IN A STATE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL" --- THE STATE OF WAR EGYPT SAYS HAS EXISTED SINCE THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

PRISON TERMS WERE ASKED FOR FIVE OTHER BRITONS AND FOUR OTHER EGYPTIANS.

TWO OF THE BRITONS FOR WHOM DEATH WAS DEMANDED ARE ON TRIAL HERE. A THIRD IS BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA.

THE TWO ARE JAMES SWINBURN, FORMER BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY, AND JAMES ZARB, MANAGER OF A CAIRO CERAMICS FACTORY. THE THIRD, ALEXANDER REYNOLDS, LEFT EGYPT BEFORE THE EGYPTIANS BEGAN THEIR ROUNDUP.

PRISON TERMS WERE ASKED FOR CHARLES PITTUCK OF THE MARCONI CO. OF EGYPT& JOHN THORNTON STANLEY OF THE PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE CO.; AND THREE OTHER BRITONS TRIED IN ABSENTIA. THE PRISON SENTENCES WERE NOT SPECIFIED.

ALL THE DEFENDANTS WERE ARRESTED LAST AUGUST DURING THE CRISIS OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION.

THE PROSECUTION JUST BEFORE IT WOUND UP ITS CASE TRIED TO LINK THE NAME OF CHAPMAN ANDREWS, FORMER BRITISH MINISTER TO EGYPT, IN THE SPY RING WITH CHARGES HE FINANCED SPYING ATTEMPTS BY AN EGYPTIAN DEFENDANT. ANDREWS IS NOW AMBASSADOR TO THE SUDAN.

JR557PED

1957

A67

SUEZ (480)

1957

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, MAY 14 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB TODAY LABELED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S DECISION TO LET BRITISH SHIPS PLY THE SUEZ CANAL AGAIN "A BRITISH SURRENDER AND AN EGYPTIAN VICTORY."

MACMILLAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY WAS SEEN BY SOME EGYPTIAN QUARTERS AS A SIGN BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS "ARE GRADUALLY COMING BACK TO NORMAL."

"THERE MUST BE A STEP BY STEP CONDITIONING OF THE EGYPTIAN PUBLIC'S MIND BEFORE A FULL RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS," SAID ANOTHER SOURCE. "I AM CONFIDENT THAT WILL COME A LITTLE LATER.

AL AHRAM, THE ONLY OTHER PAPER TO COMMENT THIS MORNING, SAID THAT BY THE BRITISH ACTION, "THE WORLD RECOGNIZES THAT OUR CANAL IS INDISPENSIBLE, AND THAT ALTHOUGH SOME COUNTRIES HOSTILE TO US THREATENED TO BOYCOTT IT, SHIPPING EXPERTS HAVE REGARDED SUCH A BOYCOTT TO BE IMPRACTICABLE."

THE EDITORIAL STRESSED A NEED FOR WIDENING AND DEEPENING THE CANAL AND FOR BUILDING AN OIL PIPELINE PARALLEL TO THE WATERWAY TO TAKE CARE OF THE EXPANDING OIL TRAFFIC BETWEEN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST. THE WEST HAS SHOWN NO ENTHUSIASM FOR THE LATTER EGYPTIAN-PROPOSED PROJECT SINCE, LIKE THE CANAL, IT WOULD BE SUBJECT TO SEIZURE BY EGYPT.

AL AHRAM REFERRED TO SCHEMES FOR LAYING NEW OIL PIPELINES ACROSS TURKEY TO BYPASS THE CANAL AND EGYPT'S CLOSE ALLY, SYRIA. THE PAPER DEFIANTLY SAID:

"ARAB OIL PRODUCING COUNTRIES WILL NOT MORE READILY AGREE TO HAVING OIL TRANSPORTED TO THE WEST THROUGH PIPELINES LAID ACROSS TURKISH TERRITORY THAN ACROSS ISRAEL. AS FOR IRANIAN OIL, WHICH IT IS PLANNED SHOULD BE TRANSPORTED TO THE MEDITERRANEAN VIA THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA CAN STOP ITS PASSAGE THROUGH THE TIRAN STRAITS EVEN BY FORCE OF ARMS."

1957

30.24- 13043

REPRESENTATIVES OF 17 MAJOR AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN OIL COMPANIES ARE MEETING IN LONDON TO STUDY THE FEASIBILITY OF BUILDING AN 840-MILLION-DOLLAR, 1,500-MILE PIPELINE FROM THE PERSIAN GULF ACROSS IRAQ AND TURKEY TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. BOTH COUNTRIES ARE ALLIED WITH THE WEST IN THE BAGHDAD PACT AND TURKEY IS A NATO MEMBER.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATX

V

THE WEST IN THE BAGHDAD PACT AND TURKEY IS A NATO MEMBER.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EGYPTIAN REACTION TO ISRAEL'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SHE IS CONSIDERING A PLAN TO SEND AN ISRAELI TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND THAT ANY EGYPTIAN RESISTANCE WOULD BE "AN ACT OF WAR."

THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS PLAN TO OPEN TALKS IN ROME MAY 23 TO REACH AN ACCOUNTING OF THE TANGLED FINANCIAL SITUATION RESULTING FROM EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AND THE SUBSEQUENT BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION.

BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON SAID THE TALKS WILL RANGE OVER THE ENTIRE FIELD OF CLAIMS AND COUNTER-CLAIMS. THESE INCLUDE EGYPT'S DEMAND FOR REPARATIONS FOR THE INVASION AND THE FREEING OF EGYPTIAN STERLING ASSETS FROZEN IN BRITAIN, BRITISH DEMANDS FOR COMPENSATION FOR BRITISH BUSINESSES TAKEN OVER BY THE EGYPTIANS, AND COMPENSATION FOR BRITAIN'S STOCK IN THE OLD CANAL COMPANY.

MACMILLAN IN HIS ANNOUNCEMENT REVEALED THAT BRITISH SHIPS WOULD PAY CANAL TOLLS IN POUNDS STERLING. FOR THIS PURPOSE, HE SAID, THE BANK OF ENGLAND HAS OPENED A SPECIAL ACCOUNT FOR THE BANK OF EGYPT INTO WHICH OTHER COUNTRIES ALSO COULD PAY EGYPT IN STERLING. CAN SPEND THE MONEY IN BRITAIN OR WHEREVER IT CHOOSES.

THE ARRANGEMENT WAS MADE RECENTLY BY OFFICIALS OF THE BANKS OF ENGLAND AND EGYPT DURING SECRET MEETINGS IN BERN, SWITZERLAND.

SC728AED

A119

(110)

MOSCOW, MAY 14 (AP)-THE WARSAW PACT, A COMMUNIST ANSWER TO NATO, IS TWO YEARS OLD TODAY.

PRAVDA OBSERVED THE ANNIVERSARY BY REPEATING RUSSIAN SUGGESTIONS THAT THE EIGHT COMMUNIST MEMBERS WOULD END THEIR PACT IF THE WESTERN POWERS DISSOLVED NATO IN FAVOR OF A GENERAL EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED EDITORIALLY "THE WARSAW TREATY IS A FIRM AND DECISIVE REPLY OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) PEOPLES TO THE REVIVAL OF GERMAN MILITARISM WITH THE HELP OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE KREMLIN CLEARLY HAS NO PRESENT PLANS TO DO AWAY WITH THE PACT, WHICH GIVES IT A PRETEXT FOR KEEPING SOVIET TROOPS ON THE TERRITORIES OF SUCH RESTLESS SATELLITES AS HUNGARY.

JR1015PED

B43 (Q) (CO FW)

CO, CD (160)

NIGHT LEAD BLACKWOOD

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, MAY 15 (AP)-JAMES BLACKWOOD, FATHER OF MISSING AMERICAN DONALD BLACKWOOD, SAID TODAY HE HAS ENDED HIS PERSONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE WITH NOTHING LEFT TO DO BUT "HOPE AND PRAY FOR THE SAFE RETURN" OF HIS SON.

BLACKWOOD SPENT EIGHT DAYS SEARCHING IN HONG KONG AND MACAO, WHERE HIS SON AND THE LATTER'S KOREAN WIFE AND CHILD DISAPPEARED APRIL 27.

HE PREPARED TO LEAVE BY AIR FOR TOKYO TODAY BOUND FOR HOME.

HE CONTACTED HIGH POLICE AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND EVEN WENT DOWN TO THE WATERFRONT UNDERWORLD IN MACAO IN AN EFFORT TO FIND OUT WHAT HAPPENED TO HIS SON.

REPORTS HAVE SAID THE SON AND HIS FAMILY WERE SEEN IN COMMUNIST CHINA, BUT THE FATHER INDICATED THESE WERE NOT POSITIVE ENOUGH.

"I'M ONLY LEFT TO HOPE THAT NO HARM HAS COME TO THEM," BLACKWOOD SAID." THEIR DISAPPEARANCE HAS GIVEN RISE TO MANY RUMORS, MANY OF WHICH I HAVE CHECKED AND FOUND TO BE FALSE."

BLACKWOOD, A CINCINNATI RESTAURANT OWNER, THANKED OFFICIALS FOR THEIR ASSISTANCE, WHICH HE SAID "DID MUCH TO EASE A WORRIED MIND."

A78

(170)

TAIPEI, MAY 14 (AP)-SPEAKERS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY URGED CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT "TO BE PREPARED TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY" TO COMBAT SOUTH VIET NAM'S COMPULSORY NATIONALIZATION OF CHINESE BORN THERE.

THE ASSEMBLY MET IN EMERGENCY SESSION TO DISCUSS THE DECREE OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM'S GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS CAUSED RIOTS AMONG CHINESE IN SAIGON AND A MAJOR FUROR IN NATIONALIST POLITICAL CIRCLES ON FORMOSA.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION, OWEVER, THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD RESORT TO ANYTHING BUT NEGOTIATION TO SUPPORT ITS STAND THAT CHINESE BORN OVERSEAS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO CHOOSE THEIR NATIONALITY.

OFFICIAL QUARTERS ADOPTED A CAUTIOUS APPROACH TO THE HINT GIVEN BY NGO IN NEW YORK MONDAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE WILLING TO COMPROMISE ON THE ISSUE. THE SOUTH VIET NAM PRESIDENT SAID "THERE ARE POSSIBILITIES OF MAKING SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS IN SPECIAL SITUATIONS."

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS MIGHT HAVE HELPED TO CHANGE NGO'S POLICY. BEFORE HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ASKED WASHINGTON TO USE ITS GOOD OFFICES TOWARD A SETTLEMENT.

LF&ML803AED

A85 (480)

BY JAMES CARY

TOKYO, MAY 14 (AP)-AN ATOMIC EXPERT SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PRODUCE ITS FIRST ATOM-POWERED PLANE "SOMETIME IN THE NEXT 20 YEARS."

ALAN H. LAZAR, WHO HELPED CONSTRUCT THE NAUTILUS, AMERICA'S FIRST ATOM-DRIVEN SUBMARINE, SAID WEIGHT OF THE ATOMIC ENGINE AND PROPER SHIELDING TO PROTECT THE CREW WERE THE MAIN PROBLEMS.

HE PRESENTED HIS VIEWS BOTH IN A PAPER READ AT THE U.S.-JAPAN ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE UNDER WAY NOW AND AT A PRESS CONFERENCE.

LAZAR, PROJECT ENGINEER FOR BABCOCK AND WILCOX CO., SAID THE U.S. AIR FORCE "HAS BEEN EXPENDING CONSIDERABLE EFFORT" TO DEVELOP A NUCLEAR PLANE.

"MOST OF THE INFORMATION REGARDING THE PROJECT CANNOT BE PUBLISHED," HE SAID, "BUT THIS MUCH PROGRESS CAN BE NOTED:

"A CONVENTIONALLY PROPELLED AIRPLANE HAS FLOWN WITH AN AIRCRAFT TYPE REACTOR ON BOARD. THIS REACTOR WAS NOT OPERATING. ALSO A TURBOJET ENGINE WAS POWERED EXCLUSIVELY BY HEAT FROM AN EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR AT THE NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION AT ARCO, IDAHO. ALTHOUGH THIS TEST WAS ON A LABORATORY SCALE, IT MARKED A SIGNIFICANT ADVANCE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWERED FLIGHT."

LAZAR SAID CONSIDERATION HAD BEEN GIVEN TO NUCLEAR-POWERED LOCOMOTIVES, TRUCKS, BUSSES AND AUTOMOBILES, BUT NO SERIOUS DESIGN EFFORTS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED. SHIPS, HE SAID, WERE A DIFFERENT MATTER.

"THE U.S. NAVY HAS PULLED OUT ALL STOPS TOWARD CONVERSION TOWARD AN ALL NUCLEAR FLEET," THE ENGINEER SAID.

JAPANESE SCIENTISTS GENERALLY WERE UNCONVINCED AMERICAN CLAIMS THAT U.S.-BUILT NUCLEAR REACTORS ARE SUPERIOR TO BRITAIN'S CALDER HALL. SPEAKING OF THE BRITISH REACTOR, ONE JAPANESE REPRESENTATIVE SUMMED UP THE FEELING OF MOST OF THE 300 JAPANESE SCIENTISTS ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE THIS WAY:

"IT'S ALREADY PRODUCING ELECTRICITY, IS BASICALLY SIMPLE AND IS FUELED WITH NATURAL URANIUM--A MUCH MORE EASILY OBTAINABLE FUEL THAN THE ENRICHED URANIUM USED IN MOST AMERICAN REACTORS."

ENRICHED URANIUM IS NATURAL URANIUM PLUS EXTRA AMOUNTS OF URANIUM 235, THE PRINCIPAL REACTOR FUEL.

RELATIVE MERITS OF THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN REACTORS CAME IN FOR SPECIAL ATTENTION YESTERDAY WHEN W. KENNETH DAVIS, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S DIVISION OF REACTOR DEVELOPMENT, SAID IN A PAPER THE CALDER HALL TYPE IS "INHERENTLY VERY LARGE AND EXPENSIVE TO BUILD."

THE JAPANESE SPOKESMAN SAID ENRICHED URANIUM IS A "SUPERIOR FUEL," BUT POINTED OUT JAPAN CAN OBTAIN IT ONLY FROM THE UNITED STATES, WHILE NATURAL URANIUM CAN BE OBTAINED MANY PLACES.

"WE DO NOT NECESSARILY WANT TO TIE OURSELVES TO ONE SOURCE OF SUPPLY," HE SAID.

ALFRED IDDLES, PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM, TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES IS NOT BUILDING CALDER HALL TYPE REACTORS "BECAUSE WE DON'T THINK THEY ARE ANY GOOD."

"WE ARE DEVELOPING WHAT WE THINK IS THE BEST ENGINEERING ANSWER," HE ADDED. "IF PEOPLE WANT TO BUY IT, THEY CAN."

IDDLES SAID JAPAN COULD BECOME SELF SUFFICIENT IN ENRICHED URANIUM BY IMPORTING AMERICAN FUEL FOR A FEW YEARS AND THEN USING THE PLUTONIUM PRODUCED AS A BYPRODUCT TO ENRICH NATURAL URANIUM.

ML/LF839AED.

B66 (Q)

TOKYO, MAY 14 (AP)-OKINORI KAYA, PAROLED WAR CRIMINAL AND AUTHOR OF JPAN'S "GREATER EAST ASIA CO-PROSPERITY SPHERE," REPORTEDLY IS PLANNING TO TRY TO MAKE A POLITICAL COMEBACK.

KAYA, 68, SERVED AS FINANCE MINISTER UNDER WORLD WAR II PREMIER HIDEKI TOJO. HE APPLIED TODAY FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THERULING LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND WAS SAID TO BE PLANNING TO RUN FOR THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN THE NEXT NATIONAL ELECTION.

HIS SPONSORS WERE LISTED AS PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI AND FINANCE MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA.

THE ALLIES PAROLED KAYA IN 1955 FROM A LIFE PRISON SENTENCE. HE HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF PLAYING "A PRINCIPAL PARTIN THE WAGING OF AGGRESSIVE WARS."

ML9AED

1957

1957

1957

A28WX(BJT)

(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES-ARMS

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE FAVORS A LIMITED ARMS INSPECTION AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA COVERING SPARSELY POPULATED ARCTIC AREAS SUCH AS SIBERIA, ALASKA AND NORTHERN CANADA.

DULLES SAID IT WOULD BE EASIER TO WIN RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE OF SUCH AN ARCTIC DISARMAMENT PLAN THAN ONE COVERING A HEAVILY POPULATED EUROPEAN ZONE WHERE THERE ARE POLITICAL COMPLICATIONS."

THE SECRETARY TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE AN ARCTIC AGREEMENT WOULD RELAX EAST-WEST TENSIONS BECAUSE IT WOULD INCLUDE AERIAL INSPECTION OF "POTENTIAL LAUNCHING SITES WHICH MIGHT BE USED IN AN ATOMIC WAR."

DULLES SAID IT WOULD MAKE IT "EASIER, ALMOST INEVITABLE THAT OTHER EAST-WEST AGREEMENTS WOULD FOLLOW PROVIDING ARMS INSPECTION IN OTHER AREAS OF THE WORLD."

HE SUGGESTED THE ARCTIC AREAS WOULD BE "AN EASIER PLACE TO START" BECAUSE ONLY THREE GOVERNMENTS, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND CANADA, NEED BE INVOLVED. CANADA, HE SAID, HAS ALREADY MADE CLEAR IT IS "SYMPATHETICALLY DISPOSED" TO SUCH A DISARMAMENT TEST.

REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, DULLES DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF AGREEING WITH RUSSIA ON A SIMILAR AERIAL INSPECTION ZONE IN EUROPE, BUT, HE NOTED, THE DIFFICULTIES IN EUROPE ARE GREATER BECAUSE MORE COUNTRIES AND PEOPLE ARE INVOLVED.

ON OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, DULLES SAID:

1. THE UNITED STATES IS "CONSIDERING INTRODUCTION OF MORE MODERN, MORE EFFECTIVE WEAPONS" INTO SOUTH KOREA TO REPLACE OUTDATED EQUIPMENT AND TO COUNTER VIOLATIONS OF THE FIVE-YEAR ARMISTICE BY RED CHINA. THE CHINESE REDS, HE SAID, HAVE SENT PLANES, NEW WEAPONS AND OTHER SUPPLIES INTO NORTHERN KOREA.

2. THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT OPPOSE A MOVE BY ISRAEL TO SEND A "TEST SHIP" INTO THE EGYPTIAN-OPERATED SUEZ CANAL. IT WOULD, HOWEVER, OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT BY ISRAEL "TO SETTLE THE MATTER BY FORCE OR ACTS OF WAR."

3. IT WOULD BE "A RATHER SERIOUS BLOW" TO AMERICAN LEADERSHIP IF CONGRESS REFUSES TO APPROVE AMERICAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE "ATOMS FOR PEACE" INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROPOSED NEARLY FOUR YEARS AGO.

IN HANDLING A FLURRY OF QUESTIONS ABOUT AMERICAN DISARMAMENT POLICY, DULLES CAUTIOUSLY EXPRESSED SOME CONFIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE SERIOUSLY INTERESTED IN SOME SORT OF LIMITED AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST.

"IT STILL MAY BE MERELY A DIVERSIONARY EXERCISE ON THE PART OF THE SOVIETS," HE SAID, "BUT THERE IS SOME EVIDENCE TO SUGGEST THAT IT DOES INVOLVE A GENUINE CHANGE ON THEIR PART."

THE CRITICAL ASPECT OF ANY DISARMAMENT ARRANGEMENT, HE SAID, CONTINUES TO BE THE NEED FOR DEVISING A FOOLPROOF SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL OF ANY AGREEMENT.

IN THIS CONNECTION, DULLES SAID AERIAL INSPECTION AND EXCHANGE OF BLUEPRINTS IS "CERTAINLY QUITE INDISPENSABLE," EVEN TO ANY FIRST-STEP AGREEMENT.

HE DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER ANY ARCTIC INSPECTION PLAN WOULD INVOLVE TURNING OVER BLUEPRINTS TO MOSCOW WHICH PINPOINT NEWLY INSTALLED AMERICAN RADAR WARNING NETWORKS.

GETTING BACK TO EUROPE, DULLES STRESSED REPEATEDLY THAT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WOULD BE FULLY CONSULTED ON ANY DISARMAMENT

1957

PLAN WHICH IN ANY WAY COVERS GERMANY OR AFFECTS THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING NO PLAN AT PRESENT WHICH WOULD INVOLVE NEUTRALIZATION OF GERMANY, ACCEPT THE PRESENT PARTITION OR IMPLY ANY DEMILITARIZED AREA IN THE COUNTRY.

DULLES' REMARKS ABOUT GERMANY WERE OBVIOUSLY INTENDED TO REASSURE ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS LAST WEEK STIRRED UP DOUBTS AMONG SOME WEST GERMANS ABOUT A POSSIBLE TURNABOUT IN AMERICAN POLICY ON THE ISSUE OF NEUTRALIZATION OF GERMANY.

TODAY, A[illegible]HAMBURG, GERMANY, THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER, HEINRICH B[illegible] HE WAS "VERY SATISFIED" WITH DULLES' STATEMENT.

RZ359PED

A99

NIGHT LEAD CONVENTION (WITH WASHN DULLES) (190) 1957

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

HAMBURG, GERMANY, MAY 14 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TONIGHT WARMLY WELCOMED ASSURANCES OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT U.S. POLICY TOWARD GERMANY HAD NOT CHANGED.

SPEAKING BEFORE 8,000 PERSONS AT HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S ANNUAL CONVENTION, ADENAUER QUOTED AT LENGTH FROM DULLES' NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES DID NOT FAVOR -- AS HAD BEEN REPORTED BY LEADING GERMAN NEWSPAPERS -- CREATING A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN EUROPE.

ADENAUER ALSO NOTED DULLES SAID HE WOULD CLOSELY CONSULT WITH ADENAUER ON ANY DISARMAMENT MEASURES THAT MIGHT AFFECT GERMANY.

ADENAUER HAD ASKED FOR A CLEAR DEFINITION OF THE U.S. ATTITUDE AFTER GERMAN NEWSPAPER STORIES CREATED A FURORE IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR NEXT SEPTEMBER'S ELECTION.

ADENAUER REPEATED HIS OFFER TO DEMILITARIZE EASTERN GERMANY IF THE RUSSIANS FEARED THAT REUNIFICATION WOULD MAKE GERMANY TOO STRONG.

IF RUSSIA WOULD AGREE TO REUNIFICATION THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS ADENAUER WOULD BE PREPARED TO "EXCLUDE THE EAST ZONE FROM OUR MILITARY POTENTIAL," HE SAID.

THIS WAS THE PROPOSAL THAT DULLES TODAY SAID DESERVED CAREFUL AND SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION.

JR834PED

A115

WITH WASHN DULLES

OTTAWA, MAY 14 (AP)-CANADA IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT IN PRINCIPLE MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA EVEN IF SOME CANADIAN TERRITORY IS INVOLVED, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY.

HOWEVER, ANY PLAN WOULD HAVE TO BE EXAMINED IN DETAIL AND ANY ARRANGEMENT FOR MUTUAL INSPECTION WOULD HAVE TO BE ON AN EQUITABLE BASIS.

THE INFORMANTS WERE COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT CANADA HAS INDICATED IT IS SYMPATHETIC TOWARD SOME AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN ON THE LINES THAT IT MIGHT BE EASIER TO MAKE A START IN SPARSELY INHABITED REGIONS SUCH AS THE ARCTIC.

JR1001PED

1957 1957

30.24- 13045

A51WX 1957

(480) NIGHT LEAD DULLES-NEWSMEN

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY IT WOULD BE ALL RIGHT FOR AMERICAN NEWS AGENCIES TO SEND FOREIGNERS AS THEIR REPORTERS TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

HE ALSO CONCEDED HIS OFFER TO LET A LIMITED NUMBER OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN HAVE PASSPORTS TO GET INTO RED CHINA MIGHT LACK COMPLETE LOGIC.

"BUT THERE ARE SOME CASES WHERE PURE LOGIC HAS TO GIVE AWAY BEFORE A MEASURE OF COMPROMISE," HE SAID.

DULLES ALREADY IS UNDER HEAVY FIRE FOR WHAT HE HAS BEEN SAYING TO JUSTIFY HIS BAN ON AMERICAN NEWSMEN GOING TO RED CHINA, WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

FOR EXAMPLE, HE TOLD ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER, PUBLISHER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, IN A LETTER TWO WEEKS AGO, THAT THE CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS IS NOT ALL-INCLUSIVE. HE SAID IT "RELATES TO PUBLICATION, AND NOT TO THE GATHERING OF NEWS."

THAT BROUGHT PROTESTS WHICH BOILED OVER AT TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE. IN REPLY TO A BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS, DULLES RAISED TWO NEW ISSUES -- THAT FOREIGNERS COULD REPORT ABROAD FOR THE U.S. PRESS AND RADIO-TELEVISION, AND THAT LOGIC MIGHT GIVE WAY UNDER PRESSURE.

DULLES DEFENDED HIS CONSTITUTIONAL ARGUMENT BY SAYING A NUMBER OF SUPREME COURT DECISIONS HAD RULED PRESS FREEDOM RELATED TO PUBLICATION, NOT TO GATHERING THE NEWS. HE PROMISED TO GIVE REPORTERS THE SPECIFIC CITATIONS OF EACH DECISION.

WAS DULLES STILL WAITING FOR THE NEWS INDUSTRY TO COME UP WITH A PROPOSAL?

HE REPLIED THAT NEWSMEN HAD YET TO PRODUCE A SOLUTION WHICH WOULD PLEASE THEM AND AT THE SAME TIME COINCIDE WITH U.S. FOREIGN POLICY TO PREVENT A GENERAL INFLUX OF AMERICANS TO RED CHINA.

WOULD DULLES LIKE TO SEE A COURT TEST OF HIS REFUSAL TO ISSUE PASSPORTS TO NEWSMEN TO VISIT RED CHINA?

"YES," HE REPLIED.

IN THE MEANTIME, HE SAID HE INTENDS TO EXERCISE HIS PASSPORT AUTHORITY AS HE INTERPRETS IT.

BUT "ISN'T THAT" -- CONTROLLING THE SOURCE OF NEWS -- "THE CLASSIC WAY TO STOP THE PUBLICATION OF NEWS?"

DULLES REPLIED, "NO." AND HE ADDED:

"THERE IS NO DIFFICULTY NOW IN COLLECTING NEWS FROM CHINA. ANYBODY CAN SEND ANYBODY THERE, IF THEY DON'T HAVE A U.S. PASSPORT."

DID HE MEAN THAT IT "WOULD NOT BE VIOLATING THE SPIRIT" OF THE BAN IF AMERICAN NEWS FIRMS WERE TO EMPLOY FOREIGNERS TO COVER RED CHINA FOR THEM?

"THAT IS QUITE RIGHT," DULLES SAID, ADDING:

"OUR RESPONSIBILITY IS TO PROTECT AMERICANS WHEREVER THEY GO, AND THERE IS NO AMERICAN THAT CAN EVEN WAIVE THAT RIGHT. . . . THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WELFARE AND SAFETY OF THE NATIONALS OF ANOTHER COUNTRY."

AS FAR AS LETTING AMERICANS GO TO RED CHINA WITH AMERICAN BLESSING IN THE FORM OF AN AMERICAN PASSPORT, DULLES SAID:

"AMERICANS THAT ARE THERE ARE BEING ABUSED, MISTREATED . . . AND UNTIL AND UNLESS THE CHINESE INDICATE A DIFFERENT POLICY IN THAT RESPECT, WE DO NOT FAVOR SENDING MORE AMERICANS THERE."

DID THAT MEAN HE MIGHT CHANGE HIS MIND IF THE RED CHINESE FREED THE EIGHT AMERICANS THEY HOLD?

"YES. IF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES SHOWED RESPECT FOR AMERICAN CITIZENS, AND TREATED THEM DECENTLY, WE WOULD CERTAINLY TAKE A NEW LOOK AT THE SITUATION."

DULLES CITED THE SENSATIONALLY LURID PROSTITUTION TRIAL OF MINOT F. (MICKEY) JELKE IN DEFENDING HIS BAN ON LETTING AMERICAN NEWSMEN GO TO RED CHINA.

IT WAS INCLUDED IN A LIST OF COURT DECISIONS WHICH DULLES HAD DRAWN UP. BUT THE LIST APPEARED TO FALL SHORT OF FULFILLING THE SECRETARY'S PROMISE OF "A NUMBER OF SUPREME COURT DECISIONS" UPHOLDING HIS VIEW.

THIS VIEW, PUT FORWARD IN HIS LETTER TO SULZBERGER WAS THAT THE CONSTITUTION'S GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS "RELATES TO PUBLICATION AND NOT TO THE GATHERING OF NEWS."

THE LIST OF COURT DECISIONS DRAWN UP BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LEGAL DIVISION INCLUDED FIVE RULINGS OF THE U.S.SUPREME COURT, A 1954 NEW YORK COURT OF APPEALS DECISION RELATED TO THE JELKE CASE, AND A PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT DECISION IN 1956.

NOWHERE IN ANY OF THE SUPREME COURT LANGUAGE CITED WAS THERE ANYTHING LIKE DULLES' ASSERTION THAT PRESS FREEDOM RELATED SOLELY TO PUBLICATION.

THE CLOSEST TO IT WAS THE 1930 SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE CASE OF NEAR VS.MINNESOTA (283) U.S.697, 713. THE QUOTED SECTION SAID, "IT IS THE CHIEF PURPOSE OF THE GUARANTY TO PREVENT RESTRAINTS UPON PUBLICATION." BUT IT DID NOT RULE OUT THAT ANOTHER PURPOSE MIGHT BE TO PREVENT RESTRAINTS UPON GATHERING OF NEWS.

THE OTHER SUPREME COURT CASES CITED INCLUDED:

JOSEPH BURSTYN, INC., VS.WILSON, 343 U.S.495, 503 (1951).

PENNEKAMP VS.FLORIDA, 328 U.S.321, 364 (1946).

ASSOCIATED PRESS VS. NLRB 301 U.S.103-120 (1937).

ASSOCIATED PRESS VS. U.S., 326 U.S.1, 6-7 (1945).

THE NEW YORK COURT OF APPEALS CASE CITED WAS LISTED AS UNITED PRESS ASSNS. VS.VALENTE (308 N.Y. 71; 123 N.E. 2D 777).

IN THIS CASE, A GROUP OF NEW YORK NEWSPAPERS AND NEWS AGENCIES HAD OBJECTED TO A RULING BY NEW YORK GENERAL SESSIONS JUDGE FRANCIS VALENTE. JUDGE VALENTE EXCLUDED THE PRESS AND PUBLIC FROM THE JELKE TRIAL ON FEB.9, 1953. HE RULED TESTIMONY WAS OBSCENE AND THAT WIDELY PUBLISHED NEWS STORIES BASED ON IT MIGHT CATER TO "VULGAR SENSATIONALIS AND MIGHT WELL BE A POSITIVE DISSERVICE TO OUR YOUTHS."

BUT JUDGE VALENTE WAS OVERRULED--SOMETHING THE STATE DEPARTMENT LIST OF CITATIONS DID NOT MENTION.

THE APPELLATE DIVISION OF THE NEW YORK COURTS RULED MAY 18, 1954 IN A 3-2 DECISION THAT VALENTE WAS "IN ERROR" IN ORDERING A CLOSED TRIAL.

IT SAID JELKE HAD BEEN DEPRIVED OF HIS RIGHT TO A PUBLIC TRIAL. NO RULING WAS MADE ON THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS QUESTION.

THE NEW YORK COURT OF APPEALS, IN A 4-2 DECISION ON DEC.31, 1954, AGREED VALENTE HAD "ERRED" AND ORDERED A NEW TRIAL FOR JELKE.

JELKE, A YOUNG PLAYBOY HEIR TO AN OLEOMARGARINE FORTUNE, WAS CONVICTED ON TWO COUNTS OF INDUCING A YOUNG WOMAN INTO PROSTITUTION AND THEN COLLECTING MOST OF HER EARNINGS. JELKE WAS SENTENCED TO SERVE TWO TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON AND HAS SINCE BEEN RELEASED.

THE NEW YORK COURT OF APPEALS DECISION QUOTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMEN SAID:

"FREEDOM OF THE PRESS IS IN NO WAY ABRIDGED BY AN EXCLUSIONARY RULING WHICH DENIES TO THE PUBLIC GENERALLY, INCLUDING NEWSPAPERMEN, THE OPPORTUNITY TO 'SEE AND HEAR WHAT TRANSPIRED.'"

THE PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT RULING (IN RE MACK 386 PA. 251; 126A. 2D 679) SAID IN PART: "FREEDOM OF THE PRESS DOES NOT GIVE A CONSTITUTIONALLY PROTECTED RIGHT TO GATHER NEWS."

IT CITED THE VALENTE CASE AND COMMENTED THAT "SOBER REFLECTION WILL REFUTE ANY CONTRARY VIEW."

LT912PED

A57WX (CQ)
(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MILLER

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-ATTORNEYS CLASHED IN COURT TODAY OVER WHETHER PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER, HUSBAND OF ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE, HAD DENIED EVER HAVING BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THE DISPUTE PROVIDED A HIGHLIGHT IN THE FIRST DAY OF MILLER'S TRIAL IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT ON CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES.

ASST. U.S. ATTORNEY WILLIAM HITZ SAID THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAD INFORMATION THAT MILLER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE PARTY FROM 1943 UNTIL AT LEAST 1947.

AND, HITZ SAID, SO FAR AS HE KNOWS MILLER HAS NEVER DENIED PAST PARTY MEMBERSHIP "IN SO MANY WORDS."

"MR. MILLER DENIED THAT HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND MR. HITZ KNOWS IT," PROTESTED JOSEPH L.RAUH, JR., ONE OF MILLER'S ATTORNEYS.

THE TWO-COUNT CONTEMPT INDICTMENT ON WHICH MILLER IS ON TRIAL GREW OUT OF HIS REFUSAL TO IDENTIFY COMMUNIST WRITERS WITH WHOM HE SAID HE ATTENDED FIVE OR SIX MEETINGS IN 1947 IN NEW YORK.

MILLER READILY ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS CONCERNING HIMSELF WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE LAST JUNE 26, BUT BALKED AT NAMING OTHERS.

HE SAID "MY CONSCIENCE WILL NOT PERMIT ME TO USE THE NAME OF ANOTHER PERSON." HE ALSO SAID SUCH QUESTIONS WERE NOT PERTINENT TO THE SUBJECT OF INQUIRY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS LOOKING INTO WHAT CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) CALLED "FRAUDULENT PROCUREMENT AND MISUSE" OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS.

MILLER'S APPLICATION FOR A PASSPORT WAS GRANTED SHORTLY AFTER HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE. HE MARRIED MISS MONROE AND THE PASSPORT ENABLED THEM TO HONEYMOON IN ENGLAND WHILE SHE MADE "THE PRINCE AND THE SHOWGIRL" WITH SIR LAURENCE OLIVIER.

MILLER'S ATTORNEYS WAIVED A JURY TRIAL. THIS LEFT IT UP TO DISTRICT JUDGE CHARLES F.MCLAUGHLIN TO DECIDE BOTH FACTUAL AND LEGAL QUESTIONS.

MCLAUGHLIN SAID HIS RULINGS ON PRE-TRIAL MOTIONS AND DECISIONS OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS IN OTHER CONTEMPT CASES LEFT ONLY ONE ISSUE FOR DETERMINATION. THIS IS WHETHER THE QUESTIONS MILLER REFUSED TO ANSWER WERE PERTINENT TO THE INQUIRY BEING CONDUCTED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE. PERTINENCY IS AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT IN A CONTEMPT PROSECUTION.

HITZ AND RAUH SPENT MOST OF THE DAY ARGUING OVER WHETHER THE QUESTIONS WERE PERTINENT.

HITZ CONTENDED THE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTUALLY WAS CONSIDERING LEGISLATION DEALING WITH PASSPORTS AT THE TIME MILLER TESTIFIED. HE QUOTED WALTER AS SAYING THE PASSPORT HEARINGS, WHICH HAD STARTED IN MAY, "DEAL WITH ONE OF THE MOST VITAL ASPECTS OF OUR SECURITY PROGRAM."

RAUH PICTURED MILLER AS "A COOPERATIVE AND FORTHRIGHT WITNESS," WHO "HELD NOTHING BACK NO MATTER HOW PAINFUL OR REMOTE" AND BALKED ONLY AT NAMING OTHERS.

IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, MILLER SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN UNDER THE DISCIPLINE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ALTHOUGH HE HAD SUPPORTED ITS CAUSES IN THE PAST. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT SUPPORT THEM NOW.

MILLER, 41, A TALL, LANKY MAN, SHOWED UP A HALF HOUR EARLY FOR HIS TRIAL. CONTRASTING WITH THE SPORTS CLOTHES HE WORE WHEN HE LAST APPEARED IN COURT TO ANSWER TO THE INDICTMENT, MILLER WAS DRESSED IN A BLACK SUIT, WHITE SHIRT AND DARK BLUE TIE.

HE SEEMED TO HAVE TROUBLE STAYING AWAKE AT TIMES. MOST OF THE SPECTATORS ALSO FOUND THE PROCEEDING DULL, AND BY THE END OF THE DAY THE COURTROOM WAS ONLY HALF FULL.

CZ552PED

30.24- 13047

A72WX
BULLETIN
NIGHT LEAD KOREA ARMS

WASHINGTON,MAY 14 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON INDICATED TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING SENDING WEAPONS OF ATOMIC CAPABILITY TO SOUTH KOREA.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN ABOUT A STATEMENT EARLIER TODAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THIS GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING SENDING WHAT DULLES CALLED MORE MODERN, EFFECTIVE WEAPONS TO THE TWO U.S.ARMY DIVISIONS AND THE SOUTH KOREAN UNITS FACING THE MODERNIZED COMMUNIST FORCES ACROSS THE TRUCE LINE.

IN REPLYING, WILSON DID NOT SPECIFY WHETHER ANY ARMS SHIPMENTS WOULD GO JUST TO U.S.FORCES OR TO THE 20 SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS AS WELL. NEWSMEN GOT THE IMPRESSION, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT EQUIPMENT FOR U.S.UNITS.

WILSON SAID THE "EXACT LIST" OF WEAPONS WOULD HAVE TO BE DECIDED A LITTLE LATER BUT HE ADDED:
"IT IS THE SAME KIND OF THING WE ARE TALKING ABOUT FOR EUROPE."
WEAPONS NOW IN EUROPE INCLUDE THE AIR FORCE'S MATADOR GUIDED MISSILE, THE CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILE AND THE HONEST JOHN ROCKET--ALL CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS.
WILSON TOLD REPORTERS, IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THAT THE MATTER HAD BEEN DISCUSSED AT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL SESSIONS. HE SAID HE HOPED "THERE WILL BE A PROMPT DECISION." HE ADDED THAT THE FACT THAT DULLES DISCUSSED IT IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY INDICATES "A DECISION IS NOT FAR OFF."

DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT MUST BE INTERPRETED IN A REALISTIC WAY. THE AGREEMENT CALLED FOR THE REPLACEMENT OF WORN OUT WEAPONS BY PIECES OF THE SAME TYPE, AND BANNED THE INTRODUCTION OF ADDITIONAL WEAPONS OR MORE MODERN EQUIPMENT.
DULLES SAID MUCH OF THE EQUIPMENT USED AT THE TIME OF THE KOREAN AGREEMENT IS NO LONGER BEING PRODUCED FOR U.S.FORCES. THEREFORE, HE SAID, IT ISN'T PRACTICAL TO CONTINUE REPLACEMENTS ON A PIECE BY PIECE BASIS.
THE SECRETARY ALSO SAID THERE IS GOOD EVIDENCE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN BRINGING JET PLANES AND OTHER MODERN EQUIPMENT IINTO NORTH KOREA.
SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID YESTERDAY IN SEOUL THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ASSURED HIM IT WILL SUPPLY MODERN WEAPONS TO DEFENSE FORCES IN HIS COUNTRY.
WILSON WAS ASKED IF THE PROPOSED MODERNIZATION WOULD INCLUDE REORGANIZATION OF THE TWO ARMY INFANTRY DIVISIONS, THE 7TH AND 24TH, INTO THE NEW "PENTOMIC" DIVISIONS BUILT AROUND THE WEAPONS AND TACTICS OF ATOMIC AGE WARFARE.
"THAT IS THE KIND OF THING WE ARE TALKING ABOUT," WILSON REPLIED.
WILSON SAID THAT EVEN CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS "KEEP CHANGING ALL THE TIME," AND THAT "OUR WHOLE MILITARY PROGRAM IS BASED ON QUALITY NOT QUANTITY."
THE DEFENSE CHIEF WAS MET BY REPORTERS AT NATIONAL AIRPORT AS HE RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO TEXAS AND LOUISIANA.

LT734PED

1957 1957 1957

A143

WITH WASHINGTON KOREAN (QPPL

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, MAY 15 (AP)-KOREAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS TODAY WELCOMED REPORTS THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING SENDING ATOMIC WEAPONS HERE.
DEFENSE MINISTER KIM YONG WOO SAID THE MOVE WOULD HELP FREE PEOPLES EVERYWHERE. FOREIGN MINISTER CHO CHUNG WHAN SAID HE HOPED FOR "PROMPT REALIZATION" OF THE STEP INDICATED BY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
KIM SAID HE TOLD WILSON WHILE VISITING WASHINGTON LAST MARCH THAT IF THE PRESENT COMMUNIST ARMS SUPERIORITY IN NORTH KOREA IS ALLOWED TO PERSIST, REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS WOULD RATHER MARCH NORTH THAN SIT IDLY TO AWAIT CERTAIN DEATH.

KL1159PED

A86WX (YUGO & MITCHELL)
(570) NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAVS
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

1957

WASHINGTON,MAY 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, WITH THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IS RESUMING SHIPMENT TO YUGOSLAVIA OF JET COMBAT PLANES, TANKS AND OTHER HEAVY MILITARY EQUIPMENT.
THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ENDING ALMOST A YEAR'S SUSPENSION OF MAJOR MILITARY AID TO THE INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST COUNTRY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DECISION TO START ARMS MOVING AGAIN WAS BASED ON A FINDING BY THE PRESIDENT THAT "YUGOSLAVIA IS AND FIRMLY INTENDS TO REMAIN INDEPENDENT" AND THAT "IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES" TO KEEP IT FREE OF SOVIET DOMINATION.
SEN.BRIDGES (NH) CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER THE DECISION WAS "A GREAT MISTAKE" AND "I'M OPPOSED TO IT."
"ALONG WITH SEN.KNOWLAND AND OTHERS, I LED THE FIGHT AGAINST AID TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST YEAR," BRIDGES SAID "AND I STILL FEEL THE SAME WAY ABOUT IT."
KNOWLAND, OF CALIFORNIA, IS THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER.

THE RESTORED AID PROGRAM WILL PROVIDE YUGOSLAVIA WITH ADDITIONAL JET FIGHTER PLANES IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. SOME F86ES AND F84GS RELEASED BY THIS COUNTRY'S EUROPEAN ALLIES HAVE ALREADY BEEN RECONDITIONED AND ARE ON EUROPEAN FIELDS AWAITING DELIVERY.
OFFICIALS HERE REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT WHILE YUGOSLAVIA'S SMALL AIR FORCE WILL THUS BE STRENGTHENED, YUGOSLAVIA'S SOVIET SATELLITE NEIGHBORS, RUMANIA AND BULGARIA, ALREADY HAVE MORE MODERN EQUIPMENT IN THE FORM OF MIG17 AND MIG19 FIGHTING SUPPLIED BY RUSSIA.
THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM, STARTED ABOUT FIVE YEARS AGO FOR YUGOSLAVIA, WAS INTERRUPTED IN MID-1956 EXCEPT FOR SPARE PARTS FOR AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT WHICH THE YUGOSLAV FORCES HAD PREVIOUSLY RECEIVED.
THE INTERRUPTION WAS ORDERED BY THE PRESIDENT BECAUSE OF BITTER OBJECTIONS IN CONGRESS TO GIVING MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO A COMMUNIST COUNTRY, PARTICULARLY AFTER YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO HAD JOINED IN EFFORTS WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV TO IMPROVE RUSSIAN-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS.
IN RECENT MONTHS, AFTER THE UPRISING AGAINST COMMUNIST RULE IN HUNGARY, RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE HAVE COOLED CONSIDERABLY.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SUSPENSION OF MILITARY SHIPMENTS TO YUGOSLAVIA HAS CAUSED "SERIOUS DISADVANTAGES" IN THAT

COUNTRY'S DEFENSIVE POWER AGAINST ITS NEIGHBORS WHICH "ARE STILL BEING RE-EQUIPPED WITH MODERN SOVIET MILITARY SUPPLIES."

"IN THE LIGHT OF THESE CIRCUMSTANCES," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, "THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT, HAS BELIEVED IT BOTH APPROPRIATE AND DESIRABLE TO MODIFY THE RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED LAST OCTOBER ON MILITARY AID DELIVERIES TO YUGOSLAVIA."

THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION OF LAST OCTOBER WAS ONE CONTINUING ECONOMIC AID BUT DECLARING THAT HEAVY MILITARY EQUIPMENT WOULD NOT BE DELIVERED UNTIL THE STATUS OF YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION HAD BEEN CLARIFIED. THAT DECISION WAS REQUIRED BY A CONGRESSIONAL ORDER WRITTEN INTO LAW LAST JULY.

PRIOR TO THAT TIME, THE UNITED STATES HAD READY A PROGRAM CALLING FOR THE DELIVERY OF A REPORTED 300 JET FIGHTERS WHICH WERE BEING RELEASED BY THE ATLANTIC ALLIES IN EUROPE.

IT IS THAT PROGRAM WHICH IS NOW BEING RESUMED SO FAR AS THE JET FIGHTERS ARE CONCERNED, BUT OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS NO PRESENT INTENTION TO DELIVER THE FULL SCHEDULE OF PLANES TO TITO'S AIR FORCE. THE TOTAL NUMBER NOW CONTEMPLATED IS PROBABLY NEARER 200 AND THE DELIVERIES WILL BE SPREAD OVER MANY MONTHS, AT LEAST.

WHILE THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM WAS STARTED ABOUT FIVE YEARS AGO ECONOMIC AID WAS FIRST GIVEN TO YUGOSLAVIA BY THE UNITED STATES IN 1949, SOON AFTER THE BREAK WITH RUSSIA. THIS YEAR YUGOSLAVIA IS RECEIVING 15 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GENERAL ECONOMIC AID AND $98,300,000 WORTH OF SURPLUS FARM COMMODITIES CHIEFLY WHEAT, COTTON, FATS AND THE LIKE.

SINCE 1949, ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, OFFICIALS SAID, HAS TOTALED MORE THAN 750 MILLION DOLLARS AND THE TOTAL OF MILITARY AID, FOR WHICH EXACT FIGURES ARE SECRET, WAS SAID TO HAVE RAISED THE OVERALL FIGURE TO SUBSTANTIALLY MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS.

LT749PED

1957

A140WX

(290) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC TREATY

1957

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TOLD SENATORS TODAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE ONLY A "SMALL RISK" IF IT JOINS RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY.

URGING SENATE RATIFICATION OF A TREATY THAT WOULD PROCLAIM U.S. MEMBERSHIP, STRAUSS SAID HE IS FIRMLY CONVINCED THERE WOULD BE "MORE DANGER" IN SCRAPPING THE AGENCY THAN IN JOINING IT.

STRAUSS TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SENATE MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY. THESE GROUPS ARE CONSIDERING THE TREATY IN ADVANCE OF ACTION ON THE SENATE FLOOR, WHERE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE WOULD BE NEEDED FOR RATIFICATION.

RUSSIA AND SIX OTHER COUNTRIES ALREADY

THESE GROUPS ARE CONSIDERING THE TREATY IN ADVANCE OF ACTION ON THE SENATE FLOOR, WHERE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE WOULD BE NEEDED FOR RATIFICATION.

RUSSIA AND SIX OTHER COUNTRIES ALREADY HAVE GIVEN FORMAL APPROVAL TO THE AGENCY, WHICH GOT PRELIMINARY BACKING FROM 80 NATIONS.

THE AEC CHAIRMAN STRESSED TESTIMONY AIMED AT ALLAYING THE FEARS OF SOME SENATORS THAT NUCLEAR MATERIALS DISTRIBUTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY FOR PEACEFUL PROJECTS MIGHT BE USED FOR WEAPONS.

STRAUSS SAID SAFEGUARDS AGAINST SUCH A POSSIBILITY ARE "SOUND AND ADEQUATE" AND WERE WORKED OUT WITH AEC CONSULTATION.

HIS ARGUMENT BOILED DOWN TO THESE TWO POINTS:

1. THE URANIUM WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPLY TO THE AGENCY WOULD BE A RELATIVELY LOW-ENRICHMENT TYPE WHICH COULD ONLY BE CONVERTED TO WEAPONS USE THROUGH ELABORATE AND EXPENSIVE PLANTS "INVOLVING HIGHLY DEVELOPED TECHNOLOGY AND THE CONSUMPTION OF LARGE AMOUNTS OF ELECTRICITY."

"SUCH AN ENTERPRISE COULD SCARCELY OCCUR UNNOTICED," HE ADDED, REFERRING TO PROVISIONS FOR AGENCY INSPECTORS TO GO INTO ANY COUNTRY TO WHICH IT DELIVERED NUCLEAR MATERIALS.

2. "MOST IMPPORTANT OF ALL, ANY COUNTRY POSSESSING THE TECHNOLOGY AND THE RESOURCES TO BUILD AND OPERATE SUCH PLANTS WOULD SCARCELY BE DEPENDENT UPON THE AGENCY FOR FISSIONABLE MATERIALS OR EVEN QUALIFY FOR AGENCY ASSISTANCE."

THE WHOLE IDEA OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY STEMMED FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1953 ATOMS-FOR-PEACE SPEECH BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

RZ&EG1151PED NM

1957

1957

A90WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD MITCHELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-IN A ROOM ECHOING THE SOUNDS OF AIR TRAFFIC OVERHEAD, THE SON OF THE LATE BRIG. GEN. BILLY MITCHELL APPEALED TO THE AIR FORCE TODAY TO ERASE THE COURT-MARTIAL CONVICTION OF HIS FATHER FOR OUTSPOKEN ADVOCACY OF MILITARY AIR POWER.

WILLIAM MITCHELL JR., APPEARING BEFORE THE AIR FORCE BOARD FOR CORRECTION OF MILITARY RECORDS, ASKED THAT THE RECORD OF THE COURT-MARTIAL AND THE PUNISHMENT GIVEN HIS FATHER FOR INSUBORDINATION BE DECLARED "NULL AND VOID."

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION WHEN A DECISION ON THE APPEAL WILL BE MADE.

THE ELDER MITCHELL, WHO DIED IN 1936 BEFORE WORLD WAR II PROVED HIS AIR POWER THEORIES, WAS TRIED IN 1925. THE VERDICT OF THE NINE GENERALS WHO HEARD THE CASE WAS APPROVED AT THE TIME BY PRESIDENT CALVIN COOLIDGE.

SUPPORTING THE SONS'S PLEA WERE OFFICIALS OF THE AIR FORCE ASSN., A PRIVATE GROUP INTEREST IN THAT BRANCH OF SERVICE. THEY ARGUED THAT GEN. MITCHELL'S RECORD SHOULD BE CLEARED TO REMOVE THE "SITGMA THAT THE COURT-MARTIAL ATTACHES TO THE NAME OF MITCHELL."

THE HEARING, HELD IN A ROOM ON THE TOP FLOOR OF THE PENTAGON, WAS INTERRUPTED SEVERAL TIMES BY THE SOUND OF LOW FLYING PLANES. WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT LIES NEARBY.

GENERAL MITCHELL WAS FOUND GUILTY OF INSUBORDINATION IN PUBLICLY ACCUSING HIS SUPERIORS OF INCOMPETENCE, CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE AND "ALMOST TREASONABLE CONDUCT" IN NOT PUTTING MORE STRESS ON AIR POWER.

THEN CHIEF OF THE ARMY AIR SERVICE, HE WAS STRIPPED OF HIS RANK, COMMAND AND DUTIES FOR A FIVE-YEAR PERIOD AND PUT ON HALF PAY. HE HELD THE PERMANENT RANK OF COLONEL AT THE TIME.

IN UPHOLDING THE SENTENCE, COOLIDGE SAID MITCHELL IN VARIOUS PUBLIC STATEMENTS HAD "EMPLOYED EXPRESSIONS WHICH CANNOT BE CONSTRUED OTHERWISE THAN AS BREATHING DEFIANCE TOWARD HIS MILITARY SUPERIORS."

BECAUSE COOLIDGE TOOK FINAL ACTION IN THE CASE, SOME PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID ANY DECISION TO ERASE THE RECORD WOULD HAVE TO BE LAID BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

SOME AIR FORCE OFFICIALS AND THE YOUNGER MITCHELL CONTEND SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE JAMES DOUGLAS HAS POWER TO ACT IN THE MATTER. IT IS TO DOUGLAS THAT THE AIR FORCE BOARD WHICH HELD TODAY'S HEARING WILL REPORT ITS RECOMMENDATIONS.

ONE MEMBER OF THE 1925 COURT-MARTIAL WAS GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, WHO SAID RECENTLY HE HAD VOTED AGAINST MITCHELL'S CONVICTION.

THE YOUNGER MITCHELL AND THE AIR FORCE ASSN. PRESENTED A STATEMENT WHICH DESCRIBED THE SENTENCE AS A "HALF-HEARTED ATTEMPT TO SATISFY THOSE WHO WANTED MITCHELL KEPT QUIET. . . . EITHER HE WAS GUILTY AND THEREFORE NO LONGER BELONGED IN UNIFORM OR HE WAS INNOCENT."

JA803PED

1957

1957

1957

A65WX

MILITARY TRAINING (350)

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY SUSPENDED UNTIL JULY 1 THE ENLISTMENT OF YOUNG MEN OF PRE-DRAFT AGE FOR SIX MONTHS OF MILITARY TRAINING.

ASST. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY HUGH MILTON SAID THE HALT IN RECRUITING OF MEN WITH NO PRIOR MILITARY SERVICE WAS ONLY TEMPORARY AND THAT IT WAS DONE TO "UNCLOG THE PIPELINE" OVERLOADED BY A RUSH OF MEN TO JOIN UP IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS.

MILTON, WHO IS THE ARMY'S TOP MANPOWER OFFICIAL, SAID THE SUSPENSION WOULD NOT APPLY TO THE NATIONAL GUARD, WHICH IS ALSO ENLISTING RECRUITS FOR SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE MILITARY TRAINING.

HE SAID THE RECENT SUCCESS OF THE RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAM HAS "SURPASSED THE ARMY'S MOST OPTIMISTIC EXPECTATIONS" AND VOICED THE BELIEF THAT THE PROGRAM, AFTER A SLOW START NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO, HAS FINALLY CONVINCED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT IT OFFERS THE BEST WAY FOR A YOUNG MAN TO DISCHARGE HIS IMMEDIATE MILITARY OBLIGATIONS WITH THE LEAST IMPACT ON HIS CAREER.

OTHER ARMY OFFICIALS ATTRIBUTED SOME OF THE RECENT ENLISTMENTS TO AN APRIL 1 ORDER THAT SLASHED THE READY RESERVE OBLIGATION OF PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS FROM 7 1/2 YEARS TO 3 YEARS.

MILTON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE STRENGTH OF THE RESERVE, IN TERMS OF NUMBERS RECEIVING PAY FOR WEEKLY DRILLS, IS AT AN ALL TIME HIGH.

HE SAID THE NATIONAL GUARD STRENGTH HAS SOARED TO 436,000, UP 33,000 IN THE PAST FOUR MONTHS, WHILE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MEN IN ARMY RESERVE TRAINING UNITS HAS REACHED 264,000.

THE AUTHORIZED PAY-DRILL STRENGTH OF THE GUARD AT THE END OF THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, JUNE 30, IS 400,000 AND THAT OF THE ARMY RESERVE, 256,000.

DURING LAST DECEMBER ONLY 1,893 MEN ENTERED THE SIX-MONTH TRAINING PROGRAM. THE TOTAL FOR THIS MONTH IS 12,000.

MILTON SAID THAT THE ARMY WILL HAVE TO TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT THE SIX-MONTH TRAINING PROGRAM AFTER JULY 1. HE FORESAW THE PROBABILITY OF SOME CONTINUING CONTROLS ON THE NUMBER OF MEN WHO COULD BE ACCEPTED FOR THE PROGRAM. 18½ to 26

MOST ENLISTEES IN THE PROGRAM ARE BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 18 1/2. RECENTLY, HOWEVER, THE ARMY BEGAN ACCEPTING ENLISTMENTS FROM MEN 26 AND OVER WHO HAD NO PREVIOUS MILITARY EXPERIENCE.

A148WX

--95--

CZ624PED

INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-PAUL BOATIN OF DETROIT, NEWLY ELECTED PRESA DENT OF A UNIT OF LOCAL 600 OF THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS (UAW), TESTIFIED TODAY HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER FOR ABOUT 10 YEARS BUT WAS EXPELLED LATE IN 1949.

BOATIN, WHO INVOKED HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION AT A 1952 HEARING IN DETROIT OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, TESTIFIED TODAY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

ACKNOWLEDGING TO THE SENATE GROUP HE ONCE HELD MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HE SAID HE HAD BECOME DISILLUSIONED WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND THEIR POLICIES.

BOATIN TESTIFIED AFTER WALTER DOROSH OF DEARBORN, MICH., ALSO AN OFFICER OF LOCAL 600, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER HE HAS BEEN OR NOW IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

BOATIN TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE HEARING THAT HE HAD TESTIFIED AT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HEARING IN 1952 THAT HE WAS NOT THEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. BUT HE SAID HE HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER SOME OTHER QUESTIONS UNDER HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE.

HE WAS NOT SPECIFIC ON JUST WHAT THESE QUESTIONS WERE, BUT HE SAID THE POLICY OF THE LOCAL AT THE TIME WAS TO "RESIST" THE HOUSE GROUP.

1957

30.24- 13049

"I SAID I DIDN'T TRUST THE COMMITTEE AND TOOK THE FIFTH," BOATIN SAID, IN REFERRING TO HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. HE SAID THE LOCAL'S LAWYER ADVISED MEMBERS TO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

BOATIN WAS CALLED BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY IN A HEARING WHICH THE GROUP'S COUNSEL, ROBERT MORRIS, CALLED A CONTINUATION OF ITS INQUIRY INTO ANY COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN LABOR UNIONS.

THE ONLY TWO WITNESSES HEARD PUBLICLY WERE BOATIN AND DOROSH. BECAUSE THERE WAS NO OPPORTUNITY FOR PRIVATE QUESTIONING IN ADVANCE, THE APPEARANCE OF TWO OTHERS CONNECTED WITH LOCAL 600, MADE UP OF EMPLOYES OF THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY'S ROUGE PLANT AT DEARBORN, WAS DEFERRED.

BOATIN, WHO SAID HE HAS BEEN A FORD EMPLOYE FOR 31 YEARS, TESTIFIED HE HAD JUST BEEN ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE ENGINE DIVISION OF LOCAL 600 AT THE ROUGE PLANT. DOROSH SAID HE IS SECRETARY OF THE TOOL AND DIE DIVISION OF THE LOCAL.

BOATIN TESTIFIED HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM EITHER LATE IN 1939 OR EARLY 1940 UNTIL THE LATE FALL OF 1949.

"AFTER CONSIDERABLE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION AND CRITICISM," HE SAID, "I WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

JC116PED

A131WX (CQ) (130)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11AM EST TUESDAY MAY 14

SULTAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO, MOHAMMED V, HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY.

THE SULTAN WILL BE IN WASHINGTON FOR A THREE-DAY STATE VISIT STARTING NOV. 25.

IN A LETTER TO THE SULTAN EISENHOWER NOTED HE HAS PREVIOUSLY SENT WORD THAT THIS COUNTRY "IS PREPARED TO PARTICIPATE IN CONVERSATIONS ON THE SUBJECT OF OUR MILITARY OPERATIONS IN MOROCCO."

"I AM SURE," EISENHOWER SAID, "THAT WE CAN LOOK FORWARD TO CONTINUED COLLABORATION IN EXAMINING THIS AND OTHER QUESTIONS OF MUTUAL INTEREST TO OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

EISENHOWER SAID VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, WHO VISITED MOROCCO ON HIS AFRICAN TOUR EARLIER THIS YEAR, GAVE AN "ENTHUSIASTIC REPORT" ON HIS MEETING WITH MOROCCAN OFFICIALS "ON MATTERS AFFECTING THE COMMON INTERESTS OF OUR TWO COUNTRIES AND THE GREAT ISSUES WHICH DOMINATE OUR TIMES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11AM EST TUESDAY MAY 14

WE1133AED NM

A121WX (180)

REFUGEES

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DISBANDED HIS COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE RELIEF (CAPS) BUT PROMISED THAT THIS COUNTRY'S EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF HUNGARIANS "HERE AND ABROAD" WILL CONTINUE.

EISENHOWER ACTED AFTER RECEIVING A FINAL REPORT FROM THE 15 MEMBER COMMITTEE WHICH HE APPOINTED LAST DECEMBER TO COORDINATE EFFORTS OF GOVERNMENT AND VOLUNTARY AGENCIES IN RESETTLING THOSE WHO FLED FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

THE COMMITTEE SAID 32,075 HUNGARIANS HAVE REACHED THIS COUNTRY AND SAID THIS APPARENTLY WAS THE LARGEST "MASS MOVEMENT" INTO THE UNITED STATES IN SO SHORT A PERIOD.

THE GROUP, HEADED BY LEWIS W.DOUGLAS, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN, SAID THAT ONLY FIVE OF THE REFUGEES "HAVE HAD TO BE DEPORTED AS SECURITY RISKS."

"WHILE RUSSIAN TANKS WERE FIRING ON HUNGARIANS," THE REPORT SAID, "U.S.MILITARY PLANES AND SHIPS WERE CARRYING MANY THOUSANDS OF THEM TO THE SAFE HAVEN OF OUR FREE LAND. LIKE THE BERLIN AIRLIFT, THE MEANING OF THIS OPERATION WAS NOT LOST ON THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."

THE COMMITTEE PROPOSED ITS OWN DISSOLUTION ON THE GROUND THAT MACHINERY NOW IS IN OPERATION TO HELP REFUGEES "ON A NORMAL RATHER THAN AN EMERGENCY BASIS."

VOICING AGREEMENT, EISENHOWER SAID THE ACTION DOES NOT MEAN THAT "AMERICA'S WORK FOR THE HUNGARIANS--HERE AND ABROAD--IS OVER."

WE1056AED

1957

A138WX

SECRETS (180)

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-THE PENTAGON SAYS IT WON'T ADD TO A LIST OF SECRET INFORMATION THAT HAS "LEAKED" BECAUSE A FULLER LIST WOULD HELP FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE.

ROBERT DECHERT, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GENERAL COUNSEL, GAVE THIS REPLY IN A LETTER TO THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. MOSS (D-CALIF).

THE LETTER, DATED APRIL 4, WAS RELEASED TODAY WITH THE PUBLICATION OF SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS ON DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION POLICIES.

CHARLES A. COOLIDGE, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WHO HEADED A PENTAGON COMMITTEE ON HANDLING OF SECRET INFORMATION, MENTIONED IN THE PUBLIC HEARINGS SOME TEN EXAMPLES OF WHAT HE TERMED "LEAKS" OR THE UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF SECURITY INFORMATION.

COOLIDGE'S EXAMPLES RANGED FROM A WORLD WAR II NEWS ARTICLE ALLEGED TO HAVE DISCLOSED U. S. BREAKING OF THE JAPANESE CODE, TO A PICTURE OF THE B58 BOMBER PUBLISHED IN THE FORT WORTH STAR TELEGRAM LAST SEPTEMBER.

MOSS SUBSEQUENTLY ASKED FOR A MORE COMPLETE LIST OF "LEAKS." DECHERT SAID IN HIS LETTER OF REPLY:

"SINCE INFORMATION AS TO THESE WOULD OBVIOUSLY BE SIGNIFICANT FROM AN INTELLIGENCE STANDPOINT, THEIR PUBLIC RELEASE AT THIS TIME WOULD BE PREJUDICIAL TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

EG1140PED

1957

A15WX

(120) KHRUSHCHEV-TV

WASHINGTON,MAY 14 (AP)-SEN.BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE TODAY RUSSIA'S NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SOON WILL BE SEEN ON A U.S.TELEVISION PROGRAM.

BRIDGES, WHO HEADS THE POLICY GROUP, SAID DULLES MENTIONED ARRANGEMENTS FOR A SHOWING OF A FILMED NEWS CONFERENCE WITH THE SOVIET LEADER.

"THE SECRETARY SAID HE WAS DISTURBED BY THE BROAD PEACE OFFENSIVE UNDERTAKEN BY THE RUSSIANS," BRIDGES SAID. "HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT WE ARE ALL FOR PEACE BUT CAUTIONED AGAINST OUR BEING DELUDED BY RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA."

BRIDGES SAID DULLES TOLD THE REPUBLICAN SENATORS IN A CLOSED MEETING THAT THE CBS PROGRAM "FACE THE NATION" HAD MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO FILM A CONFERENCE WITH AMERICAN REPORTERS QUESTIONING KHRUSHCHEV. NO TIME FOR SHOWING OF THE FILM WAS SPECIFIED.

LT3PED

1957

1957

B27WX (Q)

(340)

BY MORRIS CLEAVENGER

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-A FORMER INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS UNION SAID TODAY HE ONCE SIGNED AN APPLICATION TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO "FIND OUT WHAT WAS GOING ON" IN THE UNION.

ELWOOD HAIN, WHO WAS THEN ASSIGNED TO THE ZINC-LEAD MINING AREA OF NORTHEAST OKLAHOMA, TESTIFIED AT A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) HEARING THAT HE HAD HAD NO INTENTION OF JOINING THE PARTY AND HAD NEVER PAID HIS FULL INITIETION FEE.

HE NOW IS AN INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMALGAMATED CLOTHING WORKERS AT DALLAS, TEX.

BEFORE SIGNING THE CARD, HAIN SAID, HE WAS TOLD BY ANOTHER INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNION THAT "IT'S ABOUT TIME YOU QUIT PUSSYFOOTING AROUND AND GOT LINED UP."

HAIN SAID THE CARD SIGNING TOOK PLACE IN 1947 AT THE HOME OF ACQUAINTANCES IN NORTH MIAMI, OKLA. HE SAID HIS FIRST PAYMENT OF $5 ON THE INITIATION FEE WAS TAKEN BY A MAN HE IDENTIFIED AS HOWARD LEE, THEN REGIONAL DIRECTOR FOR THE MINE-MILL UNION IN DISTRICT NO. 4.

DESCRIBING HOW HE HAD SIGNED THE MEMBERSHIP CARD WITH A FICTITIOUS NAME, HAIN SAID HE HAD BEEN ADVISED THAT THIS WAS THE BEST COURSE IN EVENT FEDERAL AUTHORITIES EVER SEIZED THE PARTY FILES.

HE SAID THE INITIATION FEE WAS $25 BUT THAT HE HAD PAID NO MORE THAN $17 OR $18.

"I NEVER PAID IT OUT," HE SAID. "I NEVER INTENDED TO, AND I DIDN'T PAY IT OUT."

AFTER THE HEARING HAIN TOLD A REPORTER HIS ACTIONS HAD BEEN MOTIVATED BY THE BELIEF HE WOULD BE IN A BETTER POSITION TO GET UNION INFORMATION, AND THAT HE NEVER HAD CONSIDERED HIMSELF A MEMBER OF THE PARTY.

HAIN SAID THAT ON ONE OCCASION HE TOLD REID ROBINSON, A MINE-MILL OFFICIAL, TO GET LEE OUT OF THE DISTRICT BECAUSE HE WAS HURTING THE UNION.

ROBINSON TOLD HIM, HE TESTIFIED, THAT NEITHER LEE NOR ANY OTHER MINE-MILL INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

"I TOLD HIM (ROBINSON) THAT I KNEW A DAMNED SIGHT BETTER," HAIN SAID.

HE SAID THAT A SHORT WHILE LATER HE TRIED TO ARRANGE A MEETING WITH LEE AT JOPKIN "TO HAVE IT OUT." THIS DID NOT COME OFF, HAIN SAID, AND ADDED: "I HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE PARTY AFTER THAT."

AT ONE POINT HAIN SAID THAT "ANY TIME WE HAD A STAFF MEETING (OF UNION OFFICIALS) IT COULD BE CALLED A COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING, I GUESS."

THE SACB HEARING IS ON A PETITION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO HAVE THE MINE-MILL UNION DECLARED COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT.

CZ604PED

1957

B60WX Q

COAL-ATOMIC POWER (280)

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COAL INDUSTRY TODAY ACCUSED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) OF CONCEALING FOR YEARS THE HIGH COSTS OF PRODUCING NUCLEAR POWER.

TOM PICKETT, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COAL ASSN., SAID SOME COMMISSION MEMBERS "HAVE PROMOTED THE MYTH OF FUTURE LOW-COST ATOMIC ELECTRICITY." BUT, HE PREDICTED IN A STATEMENT:

"ELECTRICITY IS NOW PRODUCED SO CHEAPLY FROM COAL THAT IT WILL BE AT LEAST 30 OR 40 YEARS IN AMERICA BEFORE ATOMIC REACTORS CAN BE BUILT CAPABLE OF COMPETING WITH EVEN THE MOST COSTLY TO OPERATE COAL-FIRED STEAM ELECTRIC GENERATORS.

"BECAUSE OF AMERICAN'S 1,000 YEARS' SUPPLY OF ECONOMICALLY RECOVERABLE COAL AND ECONOMICAL, MODERN COAL BURNING TECHNIQUES WHICH ARE CONSTANTLY BECOMING MORE EFFICIENT, FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE, ATOMIC-SOURCED ELECTRICITY WILL NOT BE COMPETITIVE WITH COAL IN THE U.S. POWER MARKETS.

"WHEN NUCLEAR GENERATED ELECTRICITY IS MARKETED IN THE UNITED STATES, IT WILL BE USED ONLY AS A SUPPLEMENTARY ENERGY SOURCE IN THOSE GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS WHERE TRANSPORTATION CHARGES BOOST THE DELIVERED PRICE OF COAL HIGH ENOUGH TO MAKE THE USE OF REACTORS FEASIBLE."

PICKETT SAID HE BASED HIS PREDICTIONS ON OFFICIAL FIGURES RELEASED BY THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY GIVING THE CURRENT ESTIMATES OF THE COST OF 11 REACTORS NOW PLANNED OR UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

HE SAID THE CURRENT CAPITAL EQUIPMENT COSTS, WITH GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIES EXCLUDED, PLUS THE STANDARD UTILITY CAPITAL CARRYING CHARGES ON THE 11 REACTORS, TAKEN TOGETHER, RANGE BETWEEN TWICE AS MUCH TO NEARLY 30 TIMES THOSE OF MODERN COAL-FIRED STEAM ELECTRIC POWER UNITS.

PICKETT SAID THE AEC STILL HAS NOT SUFFICIENTLY LOWERED "THE SECRECY BARRIER" IN THE FIGURES IT FURNISHED TO THE COMMITTEE, NOR, HE ADDED, HAS THE COMMISSION "YET REVEALED THE TOTAL COST OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER SUBSIDIES GRANTED TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY TO BUILD NUCLEAR REACTORS."

"THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE," PICKETT SAID, "HAS UNWITTINGLY, BY ITS SILENCE ON THE SUBJECT OF THESE TREMENDOUSLY HIGH NUCLEAR COSTS, PLAYED INTO THE HANDS OF THE PROPONENTS OF PUBLIC POWER AND THE ENEMIES OF FREE ENTERPRISE WHO FAVOR PUBLIC POWER AT ANY PRICE."

MC&CZ1059PED

1957

A154PD
VV

SALEM, ORE., MAY 14-(AP)-TWO GENIAL, WELL-DRESSED RUSSIAN OFFICIALS TODAY SAID THAT OREGON'S WILLAMETTE VALLEY REMINDED THEM OF THE UKRAINE.

SERGIE VESHCHUNOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, D.C., SAID THAT PEOPLE IN THE WESTERN UNITED STATES, PARTICULARLY IN THIS AREA, "SEEM LIKE OURS--IN HOSPITALITY, LOVE OF LABOR AND HUMOR."

VESHCHUNOV AND NIKOLIA KUROCHKIN, THIRD SECRETARY OF THE EMBASSY, ARE ON A THREE-WEEK TOUR, APPROVED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. THEY VISITED A NEWSPAPER PLANT, AN INDIAN SCHOOL, A PAPER MILL AND THE STATE CAPITOL HERE.

THEY LEFT TONIGHT FOR ALBANY, ORE., AND AFTER TOURING OTHER OREGON CITIES THEY ARE TO GO TO SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES BEFORE FLYING BACK TO THE EAST COAST.

VESHCHUNOV SAID HE WAS "GRATIFIED" O FIND THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST "DON'T SEEM TO WANT WAR."

JR853PPS NM

1957

1957

A98KX
NIGHT LEAD (320)

BY JACK LEFLER

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., MAY 14 (AP)-WITH 31 MILITARY OBSERVERS FROM NATO NATIONS WATCHING, THE UNITED STATES WILL FIRE THE FIRST AIR-TO-AIR ATOMIC ROCKET DURING A SUMMER SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS AT THE NEVADA TEST SITE.

THE SERIES, KNOWN AS "OPERATION PLUMBOB," IS SCHEDULED TO START BEFORE DAWN THURSDAY WITH THE DETONATION OF A SMALL ATOMIC DEVICE.

JAMES E. REEVES, TEST MANAGER FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THEY WOULD NOT BE ADMITTED TO THE TEST SITE WHEN THE AIR-TO-AIR ROCKET IS FIRED. HE DECLINED TO SAY EXACTLY WHEN IT WILL BE FIRED. HE DID SAY IT WILL BE LATE IN THE SERIES OF TESTS, WHICH ARE TO CONTINUE UNTIL SEPT. 1.

1957

THE AIR-TO-AIR ROCKET WILL CARRY AN ATOMIC CHARGE IN ITS WARHEAD AND WILL BE FIRED FROM A MANNED AIRCRAFT, BUT THERE WAS NO DISCLOSURE ABOUT THE ELEVATION OR ANY TARGETS THAT MAY BE INVOLVED.

REAR ADM. FRANK O'BEIRNE, COMMANDER OF THE ARMED FORCES SPECIAL WEAPONS PROJECT AT SANDIA BASE, N. M., TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT ANIMALS AGAIN WILL BE USED IN "OPERATION PLUMBOB." HE SAID RATS AND MICE HAD BEEN USED IN PREVIOUS TESTS, BUT THAT IT IS DESIRABLE TO STUDY THE AFTED EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR BLASTS ON LARGER ANIMALS. "THE SIGNIFICANT TESTS WILL INVOLVE PIGS," HE SAID.

O'BEIRNE ALSO SAID PLANES, HELICOPTERS AND BLIMPS WILL BE USED IN STUDYING THE BLASTS.

DR. GERALD W. JOHNSON OF THE LIVERMORE, CALIF., BRANCH OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, WHO IS THE NEW TEST DIRECTOR FOR THE SERIES, DISCUSSED A NUCLEAR BLAST THAT WILL BE FIRED IN A TUNNEL BORED INTO THE SIDE OF A MOUNTAIN. HE SAID THE PURPOSE WAS TO AVOID RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT AND TO COLLECT RADIOACTIVE DEBRIS FROM THE TUNNEL.

THE BLAST THAT WILL BE DIRED EARLY THURSDAY WILL BE FROM ATOP A TOWER. IT WILL BE EQUAL TO THE ENERGY OF 10,000 TONS OF TNT. THE FIREBALL WILL NOT TOUCH THE DESERT FLOOR AND, THEREFORE, THE RESULTING FALLOUT IS EXPECTED TO BE LESS THAN THAT FROM PREVIOUS TESTS.

REEVES TOLD NEWSMEN "OPERATION PLUMBOB" IS TO BE THE MOST EXTENSIVE HELD HERE. NINE OF THE SHOTS WILL BE OPEN TO NEWSMEN, BUT REEVES WOULD NOT SAY HOW MANY CLOSED SHOTS WILL BE FIRED. HE DID SAY THE NUMBER WILL EXCEED THE 14 SET OFF IN THE SPRING OF 1955.

FJ FJ631PCS

1957

B26CD (SEG)
(290)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, MAY 14)

(ADVANCE) AKRON OHIO,, MAY 14 (AP)-A GIANT "BEDSPRING," REVOLVING INSIDE THE BIGGEST BLIMP EVER BUILT, WILL GIVE UNCLE SAM A QUICKER WARNING IF ENEMY PLANES OR MISSLES APPROACH.

THE "BEDSPRING" IS A GIANT RADAR ANTENNA, ALSO THE LARGEST EVER BUILT.

THE BLIMP--A NON-RIGID AIRSHIP--IS BEING GIVEN ITS TEST RUNS FROM THE NAVAL AIR STATION HERE.

IT CONTAINS NEARLY 1 1/2 MILLION CUBIC FEET OF HELIUM. THAT COMPARES WITH ABOUT 3/4 MILLION CUBIC FEET FOR THE TYPE OF BLIMPS USED IN ANTI-SUBMARINE WORK BY THE NAVY.

THIS GIANT IS DESTINED FOR USE BY THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AND AS AN AIRBORNE PLATFORM FOR RADAR EQUIPMENT, BUT IT WILL NOT BE READY FOR SERVICE UNTIL NEXT SPRING. MEANWHILE FOUR BLIMPS OF THE 3/4 MILLION CUBIC FEET SIZE WILL BECOME RADAR PICKETS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC THIS SUMMER, SUPPLEMENTING SURFACE VESSELS, OFF-SHORE TOWERS AND AIRPLANES.

ALTHOUGH THIS NEW CRAFT IS A GINAT IN THE BLIMP CLASSIFICATION, IT

STILL IS SMALL IN COMPARISON WITH THE GRAF ZEPPELIN'S EIGHT MILLION CUBIC FEET. THAT RIGID AIRSHIP, PRODUCED IN GERMANY BEFORE THE WAR WAS FOLLOWED BY SIMILAR METAL-FRAMED SHIPS IN THIS COUNTRY, THE AKRON AND THE MACON.

CONAD (CAPS) HELD A DEMONSTRATION TODAY TO DISPLAY THE NEW CRAFT AND THE GIANT ANTENNA.

THE ANTENNA IN A RADAR SYSTEM SPINS ABOUT TO SEND OUT RADIO IMPULSES AND CATCH WHATEVER "ECHO" MAY RETURN.
A DISTANT OBJECT--SUCH AS AN ATTACKING PLANE--WOULD CREATE AN "ECHO" CAST UPON A RADAR SCREEN IN THE BLIMP'S CONTROL ROOM.

FOUR OF THESE GIANT BLIMPS ARE ON ORDER FROM GOODYEAR AIRCRAFT HERE, AT A COST OF ABOUT 10 MILLION DOLLARS EACH. SEVEN OTHERS OF NORMAL SIZE ALSO ARE BEING BUILT, TO SUPPLEMENT A NAVY FLEET OF 53 BLIMPS.

CONAD CALLED ATTENTION TODAY TO THE FACT THE GIANT BLIMP AND GIANT RADAR ANTENNA FORM THE THIRD AIR DEFENSE DEVELOPMENT OF THE YEAR. IN JANUARY FOUR NORMAL SIZE BLIMPS MADE A 10-DAY RADAR VIGIL OVER THE ATLANTIC FOR 10 DAYS OF TESTS. THEN IN MARCH ANOTHER BLIMP MADE A TWO-WAY CROSSING OF THE ATLANTIC, FROM SOUTH WEYMOUTH, MASS., AND BACK TO KEY WEST, FLA., A TOUR OF 9,448 MILES WITHOUT REFUELING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, MAY 14)
(EDS: IN SIXTH GRAPF, LST LINE MAKE IT READ GIANT (STED SENT)
T532AED NM

A145NX (200)

HARTFORD, CONN., MAY 14 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TONIGHT NO ONE CAN SAY WHETHER THE 38 BILLION DOLLARS PROVIDED FOR DEFENSE IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S BUDGET IS TOO MUCH.

BUT WHEN SECURITY IS AT STAKE, NIXON SAID, "WE WANT THE BEST JUDGMENT AVAILABLE" AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS THE MAN WHO HAS THAT JUDGMENT.

NIXON WAS THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT A DINNER HONORING REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CHAIRMAN MEADE ALCORN--WHO GOT HIS POLITICAL SCHOOLING IN CONNECTICUT.

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID THE 3.8 BILLION DOLLARS REQUESTED IN THE BUDGET FOR FOREIGN AID IS NOT A "GIVE AWAY" AS ADMINISTRATION CIRITICS CHARGE BUT IS DICTATED BY "BASIC AMERICAN SELF-INTEREST."

HE SAID THE FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATION WILL BE "MONEY WELL SPENT" AND IN THE LONG RUN WILL SAVE AMERICAN LIVES AND MILLIONS OF DOLLARS THAT WOULD BE REQUIRED BY MAINTAINING AMERICAN FORCES ON FOREIGN SOIL.

NIXON JOINED EISENHOWER IN HONORING ALCORN BEFORE MORE THAN 1,200 DINNER GUESTS.

THE PRESIDENT PAID TRIBUTE TO ALCORN IN A LETTER PRINTED IN A DINNER PROGRAM.

NIXON TOLD THE GUESTS THAT THE NEW NATIONAL CHAIRMAN HAD BEEN CHOSEN TO BUILD A REPUBLICAN PARTY THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AS STRONG AS THAT IN CONNECTICUT, WHICH GAVE EISENHOWER A RECORD BREAKING PLURALITY IN THE 1956 ELECTIONS.

THE PRESIDENT IN HIS LETTER PRAISED ALCORN FOR HIS "DEDICATION TO THE PRINCIPLES OF OUR PARTY" AND HIS "ABILITY TO HELP OUR CANDIDATES TO VICTORY WITH HIS STRONG SUPPORT AND CONFIDENT SPIRIT."

FS1209AED

B66 Q
CX (ASKT) (390)
NIGHT LEAD RADIATION

ROCHESTER, N.Y., May 14 (AP)-RADIATION EXPERTS TODAY HEARD A REPORT ON EXPERIMENTS THAT TURN HUMAN CELLS INTO "GIANTS" UNABLE TO REPRODUCE THEMSELVES.

THE EXPERIMENTS WERE DESCRIBED AS OF POSSIBLY GREAT SIGNIFICANCE TO RESEARCHERS IN THE FIELDS OF GENETICS AND VIRAL DISEASES.

DR. THEODORE T. PUCK OF THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO, REPORTED ON THE EXPERIMENTS TO THE FIFTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE RADIATION RESEARCH SOCIETY.

IN ANOTHER REPORT, DR. LEE E. FARR, MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF THE BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY, REPORTED ON THE PROGRESS OF A TECHNIQUE FOR TREATING A FORM OF BRAIN CANCER FOR WHICH THERE IS NO KNOWN CURE.

PUCK SAID HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES SUBJECTED CELLS FROM 12 DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE BODY TO VARYING DOSES OF HIGH ENERGY RADIATION.

WITHIN A SPECIFIC ENERGY RANGE OF RADIATION, PUCK SAID, ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF THE CELLS DIED, BUT THE REMAINING CELLS BECAME "GIANTS," MANY TIMES LARGER THAN NORMAL CELLS. HE SAID THESE CELLS COULD BE KEPT ALIVE FOR AT LEAST THREE WEEKS BUT THAT THEY LOSE THE ABILITY TO REPROCUCE THEMSELVES THROUGH CELL DIVISION, A PROCESS HEALTHY CELLS CONTINUALLY PERFORM.

PUCK SAID THE INABILITY OF THE GIANT CELLS TO REPRODUCE THEMSELVES IS APPARENTLY A RESULT OF RADIATION DAMAGE TO CERTAIN CHROMOSOMES, WHICH CARRY THE HEREDITY FACTORS IN THE CELLS.

PUCK SAID THE GIANT CELLS WERE ALSO FOUND TO BE GREATLY SUSCEPTIBLE TO VIRUSES. HE SAID THE VIRUSES MULTIPLY 100 TIMES MORE IN THE GIANTS THAN IN NORMAL WLLS.

FARR REPORTED ON PROGRESS OF A TECHNIQUE BEGUN IN 1951 FOR THE TREATMENT OF A FORM OF BRAIN CANCER KNOWN AS GLIOBLASTOMA MULTIFORME.

FARR SAID RESEARCHERS HAVE FOUND THAT VARIOUS TYPES OF BORON, INCLUDING BORAX, ARE REPIDLY ABSORBED BY THE CANCER IN THE BRAIN WITHIN A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE SUBSTANCE IS INJECTED INTO THE PATIENTS' BLOODSTREAM.

THE BORON, HE SAID, WAS FOUND TO "CAPTURE" NETURONS, AN UNCHARGED ATOMIC PARTICLE. AFTER THE BORON IS INJECTED INTO THE BODY AND IS ABSORBED BY THE CANCER A TINY BEAM OF NEUTRONS IS THEN AIMED AT THE CANCER.

FARR SAID IT IS HOPED THAT THE NEUTRONS WILL BE ABSORBED BY THE BORON AND DESTROY THE CANCEROUS CELLS.

HE SAID A "NUMBER" OF PATIENTS HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR TREATMENTS. WITH THESE PATIENTS, HE REPORTED, THE SYMPTOMS LESSENED AFTER THE TREATMENT AND LIFE WAS PROLONGED UP TO SIX MONTHS.

ONE MAN WHO COULD NOT EVEN LIGHT A CIGARETTE WAS ABLE TO DO SO AFTER TREATMENT," FARR SAID.

FARR SAID HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES WERE NOW SEEKING A BORON SUBSTANCE THAT WILL BE EVEN MORE QUICKLY TAKEN UP BY BRAIN CANCERS AND TO A GREATER EXTENT. ALSO, HE SAID, A MORE POWERFUL BEAM OF NEUTRONS IS BEING SOUGHT FOR USE IN THE TREATMENTS.

MORE THAN 300 SCIENTISTS ARE ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE, WHICH ENDS TOMORROW.

PR1041PED

1957

A141

FIRST LEAD NGO (170)

NEW YORK, MAY 14 (AP)-SOUTH VIET NAM PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM SAID TODAY THAT "NO AMERICAN TAXPAYER NEED EVER REGRET" ECONOMIC AID EXTENDED TO HIS COUNTRY BY THE UNITED STATES.

HE TOLD A LUNCHEON OF THE FAR EAST-AMERICA COUNCIL OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY THAT U.S. ECONOMIC AID SAVED HIS NATION FROM DISASTROUS INFLATION AND ENABLED IT TO BUILD A 15-DIVISION ARMY WHILE IT WAS BECOMING "ONE OF THE MOST STABLE COUNTRIES IN ALL OF ASIA."

"WE ARE AWARE," NGO SAID, "THAT OUR POLITICAL CONSOLIDATION WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE WITHOUT THE GENEROUS AND TIMELY AID OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH CARRIED US THROUGH OUR GREAT CRISIS AFTER GENEVA.

"SINCE GENEVA, U.S. AID TO VIET NAME HAS AVERAGED SOME 250 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. WE IN VIET NAM BELIEVE THAT NO AMERICAN TAXPAYER NEED REGRET THESE EXPENDITURES, AND THAT THIS INVESTMENT HAS BEEN WISELY MADE."

NGO SAID HIS COUNTRY WELCOMED U.S. PRIVATE CAPITAL AS "A NECESSARY AND COOPERATIVE FACTOR" IN SOUTH VIET NAM'S PROGRESS.

PRESIDENT DIEM SAID THAT THE VIET NAMESE HAVE HAD, IN THE SHORT TIME SINCE THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS OF JULY 1954 "SURRENDERED HALF OF OUR COUNTRY TO THE COMMUNISTS, A REVEALING DISPLAY OF WHAT COMMUNIST DOGMATISM CAN MEAN." HE SAID THE COUNTRY ABOVE THE 17TH PARALLEL HAD WITNESSED STARVATION, EXPLOITATION AND MISERY.

THE REFERENCE TO GENEVA BY THE VIET NAM PRESIDENT APPARENTLY WAS TO THE 1954 CONFERENCE ON AN ASIAN SETTLEMENT HELD AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND. THE CONFERENCE PRODUCED AN AGREEMENT ENDING THE LONG WAR IN INDOCHINA AND CREATING THE STATE OF VIET NAM AS A FREE NATION WITH NORTHERN VIET NAM GOING TO COMMUNIST RULE.

DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY SAID IN A SPEECH SATURDAY THAT BY THE MIDDLE OF THIS YEAR APPROXIMATELY 763 MILLION DOLLARS IN AMERICAN AID WILL HAVE BEEN PROGRAMMED FOR SOUTH VIET NAM SINCE JUNE 1954. THAT COVERS THE PERIOD OF THREE U.S. FISCAL YEARS AND AVERAGES ABOUT 250 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

THESE AMERICAN FUNDS ARE CLASSIFIED MAINLY AS SUPPORT FOR VIET NAM'S MILITARY BILDUP AND INCLUDE ALSO

THESE AMERICAN FUNDS ARE CLASSIFIED MAINLY AS SUPPORT FOR VIET NAM'S MILITARY BUILDUP AND INCLUDE ALSO SOME ECONOMIC AID MAINLY TO TAKE CARE OF REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST NORTH.

IN ADDITION VIET NAM HAS RECEIVED WHAT WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID WAS A FEW MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF DIRECT MILITARY AID IN THE FORM OF SPARE PARTS FOR WEAPONS AND VEHICLES. BUT THESE OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE VIETNAMESE ARMY HAS BEEN BUILT UP IN THE MAIN OUT OF ARMS AND EQUIPMENT LEFT THERE AFTER THE FRENCH WITHDREW.

1957

THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE PRESENTED HIM WITH ITS FIRST ANNUAL ADMIRAL RICHARD E. BYRD MEMORIAL AWARD AT A DINNER IN HIS HONOR.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A CONGRATULATORY TELEGRAM, SAID:

"AS THE FIRST RECIPIENT OF THE RICHARD E. BYRD MEMORIAL AWARD PRESIDENT DIEM STANDS FOR THE HIGHEST QUALITIES OF HEROISM AND STATESMANSHIP. IN THE TRADITION OF A GREAT EXPLORER HIS INSPIRING LEADERSHIP IN THE CAUSE OF THE FREE WORLD IS OPENING UP VAST AREAS FOR THE PEACEFUL PROGRESS OF MANKIND."

NGO TOLD THE DINNER AUDIENCE THAT DATE HAS PUT HIS ASIAN COUNTRY "AT A CRUCIAL SPOT ON THE BORDER BETWEEN DEMOCRATIC FREEDOM AND COM-

1957 1957 1957

1957

30.24- 13053

MUNIST TYRANNY."

"YOUR AID," HE SAID, "ENABLES US TO HOLD THIS CRUCIAL LINE AND TO HOLD IT AT LESS EXPENSE TO YOU AND AT LESS DANGER TO THE WORLD THAN YOU COULD HAVE DONE IT YOURSELVES."

PROWESTERN SOUTH VIET NAM IS BORDERED ON THE NORTH BY THE COMMUNIST STATE OF NORTH VIET NAM.

NGO FLIES TO DETROIT THIS AFTERNOON FOR THE NEXT STOP ON HIS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

LF549AED.

1957

B3 (300)

NEW YORK, MAY 14 (AP)-A 75-YEAR-OLD MAN TESTIFIED TODAY AT A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD HEARING THAT HE COOPERATED FOR 13 YEARS WITH THE FBI AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE WITNESS, ISAAC ALEXANDER WRIGHT, OF LONDONBRIDGE, VA., TESTIFIED AT THE HEARING ON A PETITION BY ATTY.GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL JR. TO HAVE THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA (IND.) DECLARED A COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED ORGANIZATION.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY F. KIRK MADDRIX, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE SACB, WRIGHT SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN VIRGINIA FROM 1932 UNTIL HE WAS EXPELLED BECAUSE OF ALLEGED MISUSE OF MONEY AND HAD HELD, UP TO THAT TIME, VARIOUS OFFICIAL POSITIONS IN THE STATE PARTY.

HE TESTIFIED THAT AT THE REQUEST OF THE FBI HE REJOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN PITTSBURGH IN MARCH 1942 AND COOPERATED WITH THE FBI FROM THAT TIME UNTIL NOVEMBER 1955.

WRIGHT SAID THAT AS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY AND AS AN OFFICIAL OF AN AFFILIATED GROUP HE HELD A MEETING IN VIRGINIA IN 1939 AND THAT "A SPEAKER FROM NEW YORK WANTED $100" OF THE $160 RAISED THROUGH THE MEETING.

"I GAVE HIM $60 AND KEPT $100 WHICH I USED TO PAY RENT, AND "PAY FOR REPAIR OF OFFICE EQUIPMENT." HE SAID. THE SPEAKER, HE SAID, ACCUSED HIM OF MISUSE OF FUNDS.

AFTER UNSUCCESSFULLY SEEKING WORK THEREAFTER FOR SEVERAL YEARS, HE WENT TO THE FBI IN 1941.

IN MARCH 1942 WRIGHT WAS ASKED IF HE WANTED TO WORK FOR THE FBI AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE SAID HE AGREED BUT THAT IT WAS LEFT SOLELY UP TO HIM HOW TO REJOIN THE PARTY.

HE ACCOMPLISHED THIS, HE SAID THROUGH A BOOKSTORE DEALER, BEN GORALES, WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS THEN CHAIRMAN OF THE PITTSBURGH COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE TESTIFIED THAT THROUGH NOVEMBER OF 1955 HE HAD SERVED ON VARIOUS COMMITTEES AND BRANCHES OF THE PARTY EMBRACING WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA AND WEST VIRGINIA, AND ALSO SERVED ON A FIVE-MAN "UNDERGROUND BOARD ORGANIZED AROUND THE TIME THAT THE STATE SEDITION AND SMITH ACT TRIALS BEGAN."

WRIGHT SAID HE FORMERLY WAS A SEMI-PROFESSIONAL BASEBALL PLAYER AND THAT HE NOW MANAGES AN ALL-NEGRO BASEBALL TEAM AT LONDONBRIDGE.

KS&HW231PED

1957 1957

B21 (CD F) (110)

NEW YORK, MAY 14 (AP)-MORTON SOBELL TODAY LOST ANOTHER APPEAL IN HIS EFFORT TO SET ASIDE HIS 1951 ATOMIC SPY CONVICTION AND 30-YEAR SENTENCE.

THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS UPHELD THE ACTION OF A LOWER COURT, WHICH HAD REJECTED TWO SOBELL MOTIONS TO NULLIFY THE CONVICTION.

SOBELL CLAIMED THE GOVERNMENT USED PERJURIOUS TESTIMONY AGAINST HIM AT HIS TRIAL, SUPPRESSED EVIDENCE AND, IN FACT, LACKED THE POWER TO TRY HIM. HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN MEXICO AND MEXICAN POLICE TURNED HIM OVER TO FBI MEN AT THE BORDER.

SOBELL WAS CONVICTED WITH JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG, WHO SUBSEQUENTLY WERE EXECUTED AT SING SING PRISON, FOR CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE. SOBELL NOW IS IN ALCATRAZ PRISON.

JT529PED

Begin — May 15, 1957

30.24- 13055

A75
(500)
NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB
BY RONALD THOMSON
LONDON, MAY 15 (AP)-BRITAIN EXPLODED ITS FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB HIGH OVER THE PACIFIC OCEAN TODAY.
THE BLAST BEGAN A SERIES OF TESTS ESTABLISHING THIS NATION AS THE WORLD'S THIRD NUCLEAR POWER.
A TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY SAID MERELY IT WAS "THE FIRST EXPLOSION OF A NUCLEAR DEVICE IN THE PRESENT SERIES."
BUT AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID THE DEVICE TESTED WAS A HYDROGEN BOMB.
IT WAS FIRED AT A HIGH ALTITUDE AFTER BEING DROPPED FROM A FOUR-ENGINED VALIANT JET BOMBER IN THE AREA OF BRITISH-OWNED CHRISTMAS ISLAND, 1,400 MILES SOUTH OF HONOLULU. THE PRECISE LOCATION WAS NOT DIVULGED.
AN AIR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE WHITE-PAINTED VALIANT--ONE OF FOUR FLOWN FROM BRITAIN TO THE TEST AREA--WAS MANNED BY FIVE CREWMEN. THE BOMB AIMER WAS 36-YEAR-OLD FLIGHT LT. ALAN WASHBROOK, HOLDER OF THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS.
THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE TYPE OF WEAPON EXPLODED, BUT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY THE EXPLOSIONS WOULD BE "IN THE MEGATON (ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT) RANGE" AND WOULD BE HIGH AIR BURSTS WITHOUT HEAVY FALLOUT.
BRITAIN BEGAN ITS SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE FACE OF A SUSTAINED PROTEST CAMPAIGN BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT. ALSO PRESSURING PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT WERE THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZATIONS, AND OTHER SOCIETIES AND INDIVIDUALS IN DOZENS OF COUNTRIES.
BUT MACMILLAN REPEATEDLY REJECTED PROTESTS THAT THE TESTS WOULD ENDANGER THE FUTURE HEALTH OF MANKIND. HE SAID THE EXPLOSIONS WOULD IN NO WAY HARM PEOPLES OF THE PACIFIC LANDS.
AN AREA EXTENDING 900 MILES NORTH AND SOUTH OF CHRISTMAS ISLAND--MIDWAY BETWEEN SYDNEY AND SAN FRANCISCO--WAS DECLARED A DANGER AREA FOR SHIPPING FROM MARCH 1 UNTIL AUG.1.
WORD OF THE EXPLOSION WAS FLASHED TO SUPPLY MINISTER AUBREY JONES FROM AIR VICE MARSHAL W.E.OULTON, COMMANDER OF THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND TASK FORCE, AND W.R.J. COOK, SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF THE TESTS.
TODAY'S BLAST PUTS BRITAIN ALONG SIDE THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION AS A HYDROGEN BOMB POWER.
JAPAN HAD PROTESTED THAT NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE PACIFIC WOULD INJURE ITS FISHERIES AS WELL AS IMPERIL THE HEALTH OF ITS POPULATION.
BRITAIN REPLIED THAT THE TESTS WOULD BE HIGH-LEVEL BURSTS AND THE FALLOUT WOULD NOT CREATE A DANGER TO COUNTRIES OF THE PACIFIC.
BRITAIN NEVER HAS STATED JUST HOW MANY NUCLEAR TESTS IT WOULD CONDUCT. BUT THE FIGURE HAS BEEN VARIOUSLY ESTIMATED AT FROM THREE TO FIVE.
THE LAST REPORTED EXPLOSION OF AN H-BOMB WAS SOMEWHERE IN THE SOVIET UNION ON APRIL 16.
THIS BLAST, REPORTEDLY IN SOUTH CENTRAL SIBERIA, WAS THE FIFTH SOVIET NUCLEAR EXPLOSION WITHIN TWO WEEKS AND LATEST IN A SERIES OF SOVIET TESTS THAT BEGAN LAST AUGUST.
IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD MOSCOW CALLED FOR A HALT IN NUCLEAR TESTS. IT ASKED JAPAN TO JOIN IT IN A JOINT APPEAL TO BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES FOR A CESSATION OF ALL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.
THE LAST U.S. NUCLEAR TESTS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE BIKINI ATOLL TESTING GROUNDS. THEY BEGAN IN MAY AND ENDED ON JULY 23 LAST YEAR. THE UNITED STATES REPORTED THEY WERE SUCCESSFUL.
NEW U.S. ATOMIC TEST BLASTS BEGIN TOMORROW IN NEVADA.
THE SUPPLY MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY:
"THE MINISTER OF SUPPLY, MR.AUBREY JONES, HAS RECEIVED A REPORT FROM AIR VICE MARSHAL W.E.OULTON, COMMANDER OF THE TASK FORCE, AND MR. W.R.J.COOK, SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF THE TRIALS, THAT THE FIRST EXPLOSION OF A NUCLEAR DEVICE IN THE PRESENT SERIES TOOK PLACE TODAY AT A HIGH ALTITUDE IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC.
"SCIENTIFIC RECORDS ARE BEING COLLECTED FOR ACCURATE EVALUATION. A FURTHER STATEMENT WILL BE MADE IN DUE COURSE."
A SUPPLY MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID: "THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING TO ADD TO THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT. I CAN SAY NOTHING ABOUT THE TYPE OF EXPLOSION OR WHERE EXACTLY IT TOOK PLACE.
"THERE WILL BE MORE TO SAY LATER."
THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR THE ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:
"THE GOVERNMENT HAVE ACTED IN THE FACE OF THE MOST WIDESPREAD OPPOSITION IN THE COUNTRY AND AGAINST THE REPEATED WARNINGS OF THE MOST EMINENT AND INFORMED SCIENTISTS.
"GREAT BRITAIN IS NOT SAFER FROM DEVASTATION. WE ARE NOW JUST ONE MORE RUNNER IN THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE. THE OPPORTUNITY TO TAKE A MORAL LEADERSHIP OF THE WHOLE WORLD HAS BEEN REJECTED.
"THIS FIRST TEST BY GREAT BRITAIN HAS ALREADY ADDED TO THE WORLD'S INSECURITY AND CONDEMNED AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF PEOPLE TO DEATH. THE GOVERNMENT MUST NOW RENOUNCE ALL FURTHER TESTS AND WORK FOR AN END OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS EVERYWHERE BEFORE THE PRESENT THREAT BECOMES THE REALITY OF ANNIHILATION."
ANNOUNCEMENT OF BRITAIN'S FIRST H-BOMB EXPLOSION CAME TOO LATE FOR FIRST EDITIONS OF MOST LONDON MORNING PAPERS.
SF946PED

A179
(140)
FIRST LEAD WITH LONDON H-BOMB (A118)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY EXPRESSED "STRONG REGRET" TODAY AT BRITAIN'S CHRISTMAS ISLAND NUCLEAR TEST.
IT SAID AGAIN JAPAN RESERVES "THE RIGHT TO DEMAND COMPENSATION" FOR DAMAGE TO PERSONS OR LOSS OF PROPERTY RESULTING FROM THE BLASTS.
A MINISTRY STATEMENT SAID JAPAN REGRETTED THAT BRITAIN WENT AHEAD WITH THE TEST "WHEN OPINION FROM VARIOUS QUARTERS WAS STRONGLY AGAINST IT AND (IN VIEW OF THE) EFFECTS IT WILL HAVE ON THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."
THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT JAPAN "NOTIFIED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT FEB. 14 AND MARCH 5" THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WILL HOLD BRITAIN RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DAMAGE AND LOSS OF PROPERTY TO JAPAN "RESULTING FROM THIS AND ANY FUTURE BLASTS."
DR. MASATOSHI MATSUSHITA, JAPAN'S SPECIAL H-BOMB ENVOY, SAID JAPAN SHOULD CONTINUE ITS CAMPAIGN FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SENT MATSUSHITA TO BRITAIN TO APPEAL FOR POSTPONEMENT OR CANCELLATION OF THE BRITISH TESTS.
(NO PICKUP)
SC105AED

A129 (390)
NIGHT LEAD REACTORS
LONDON, THURSDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL TODAY CALLED FOR REPUDIATION BY THE UNITED STATES OF STATEMENTS BY U.S. ATOMIC AUTHORITIES REFLECTING ON THE QUALITY OF BRITISH ATOMIC POWER STATIONS.

THE MAIL SAID TWO AMERICANS AT A U.S.-JAPAN ATOMIC CONFERENCE MADE STATEMENTS "UNWORTHY OF THEIR GREAT NATION" AND ADDED:

"WE HOPE THEY WILL BE REPUDIATED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. THE MEN WHO MADE THEM SHOULD BE REPUDIATED, TOO."

THE MAIL JOINED A GROWING BRITISH PRESS OUTBURST OVER STATEMENTS BY KENNETH DAVIS OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND REP. STERLING COLE (R-NY) OF THE CONGRESSIONAL JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE TWO WERE TRYING TO UNDERMINE BRITAIN'S SALE OF ATOMIC EQUIPMENT BY CALLING IT INFERIOR TO AMERICAN EQUIPMENT.

THE MAIL SAID DAVIS "CLAIMED IMPROVEMENTS IN AMERICAN DESIGN WHICH ARE, IN FACT, BRITISHNAND IMPLIED OUR STATIONS WERE DANGEROUS BECAUSE THEY ARE NOT BUILT IN POPULATED AREAS. NONE OF THESE STATEMENTS IS TRUE..."

IT SAID BRITISH GOODS MUST BE SOLD BY EVERY DEVICE OF SALESMANSHIP "EXCEPT ONE. WE SHOULD NOT DESCEND TO DUBIOUS METHODS. IF WE COULD DO BUSINESS ONLY IN WAYS ILLUSTRATED BY MR. DAVIS AND MR. COLE, MOST PEOPLE WOULD PREFER NOT TO DO IT AT ALL."

--DASH--

TOKYO, THURSDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-ALFRED IDDLES, PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM, SAID TODAY "THERE JUST ISN'T ANY ANSWER" TO THE CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER AMERICAN ATOMIC REACTORS ARE BETTER THAN BRITAIN'S.

HE WOULD NOT COMMENT DIRECTLY ON LONDON PRESS CHARGES THAT SPEAKERS AT A U.S.-JAPAN ATOMIC CONFERENCE, CO-SPONSORED BY THE FORUM, TRIED TO UNDERMINE POSSIBLE BRITISH NUCLEAR EQUIPMENT SALES IN JAPAN.

THE TOKYO CONFERENCE SESSIONS ENDED WEDNESDAY. THE U.S.-BRITISH SQUABBLE RANGED THROUGH THE THREE DAYS AFTER AN AMERICAN SCIENTIST'S REPORT SAID BRITAIN'S CALDER HALL REACTORS ARE "INHERENTLY VERY LARGE AND EXPENSIVE TO BUILD."

IDDLES TOLD A REPORTER IT WAS NOT SURPRISING THAT CONTROVERSIAL IDEAS WERE EXPRESSED BY INDIVIDUALS.

"THE FORUM IS A DISCUSSION GROUP -- A SOUNDING BOARD FOR PEOPLE TO EXPRESS THEIR IDEAS," HE SAID. "IT IS NOT A JUDGE. IT S A PLACE FOR EXCHANGING INFORMATION. AS HEAD OF THE FORUM I CANNOT COMMENT. THE FORUM ITSELF MUST NOT GET INTO THE ARGUMENT."

"IN ENGLAND THE CALDER HALL IS ALL RIGHT," IDDLES CONTINUED. "BUT IN AMERICA WE DON'T THINK IT IS THE BEST."

HE SAID THAT DESPITE REPORTS JAPAN WAS READY TO BUY A CALDER HALL REACTOR FROM BRITAIN "THE JAPANESE HAVEN'T MADE UP THEIR MINDS."

WW1025PED

A152 (320)

~~PRECEDE HAMBURG DAY~~

LONDON, MAY 15 (AP)-THREE OF THE UNITED STATES' STOUTEST ALLIES--WEST GERMANY, NORWAY AND CANADA--ACCEPTED CONDITIONALLY TODAY THE IDEA OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF MILITARY FORCES IN THEIR TERRITORIES AS PART OF A DISARMAMENT PLAN.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN REPORTED PROBING FOR AN INSPECTION PLAN THAT WOULD MEET PART WAY THE SOVIET PROPOSALS OF APRIL 30 CALLING FOR AIR INSPECTION OVER HUGE AREAS OF SIBERIA, THE WESTERN UNITED STATES AND ALASKA. THE RUSSIANS ALSO DECLARED THEMSELVES READY TO CONSIDER AN INSPECTION AREA IN EUROPE, IF ITS BOUNDARIES COULD BE SETTLED.

CANADIAN DELEGATE DAVID JOHNSON TOLD A CLOSED MEETING OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, WHERE THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE TAKING PLACE, THAT HIS COUNTRY WAS WILLING TO PARTICIPATE PROVIDED IT IS ESTABLISHED ON AN APPROPRIATE BASIS. HE DID NOT SPECIFY THE CONDITIONS.

IN HAMBURG, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE WEST GERMANY IS READY TO AGREE TO INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF WEST GERMANY'S MILITARY FORCES IF ONE CONDITION IS MET.

"WE HAVE NO ATOM BOMBS, WE HAVE 94,000 MEN AND A FEW HUNDRED TANKS," HE SAID. "THEY ARE THERE FOR ALL TO SEE. THEY CAN BE INSPECTED IF THERE S INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT THAT WILL ALSO LET US LOOK AT THE 7,500 RUSSIAN TANKS IN EAST GERMANY."

ADENAUER SAID WEST GERMANY WOULD BE WILLING TO DEMILITARIZE THE EAST ZONE OF GERMANY AND TO EXEMPT EAST GERMANS FROM CONSCRIPTION IF THE RUSSIANS AGREED TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS. HE STRESSED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE UNABLE TO ACCEPT ANY FINAL STAGE OF DISARMAMENT WHICHDID NOT INCLUDE REUNIFICATION.

U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD STASSEN AGAIN EMPHASIZED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT ENTER ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITHOUT CONSULTING OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH MAY BE INVOLVED. REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS CONSIDERING GREEING TO A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN GERMANY HAD CAUSED DISQUIET IN WEST GERMANY.

IN OSLO, A NORWEGIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WAS WILLING TO PRINCIPLE TO ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF ITS TERRITORY.

OSLO REPORTS SAID THE PLAN WOULD NOT CALL FOR INSPECTION OF RUSSIA'S FAR-NORTH KOLA PENINSULA, WHERE NORWEGIAN SOURCES REPORT RUSSIA HAS BUILT 100 AIR BASES AND STATIONED FROM SIX TO EIGHT ARMY DIVISIONS CLOSE TO THE NORWEGIAN FRONTIER.

SF1135PED

A45

AMS BUDGET (SUBS LONDON DATE) (560)

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

PARIS, MAY 15 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID TONIGHT HE FELT FRANCE HAD BEEN DESERTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON THE SUEZ ISSUE. HE ATTEMPTED TO RESIGN AFTER 16 MONTHS IN OFFICE, A POST WAR RECORD IN FRANCE.

PERSUADED BY PRESIDENT RENE COTY TO STAY IN OFFICE, THE PREMIER AND THE CABINET THEN DECIDED IN A STORMY SESSION TO ASK THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO ORDER EGYPT TO OBSERVE THE SIX PRINCIPLES IT APPROVED LAST OCTOBER FOR SAFEGUARDING FREE PASSAGE TO ALL NATIONS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

MOLLET INDICATED HE FELT HE SHOULD RESIGN BECAUSE HIS LEADERSHIP HAD ISOLATED FRANCE ON A VITAL ISSUE.

IN A STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN, THE PREMIER INDICATED HE FELT MOST KEENLY THE DECISION BY BRITAIN--FRANCE'S PARTNER IN THE ILL-STARRED SUEZ INVASION LAST FALL--TO BOW TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S TERMS FOR OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS AUTHORIZED BRITISH-FLAG SHIPS TO USE THE CANAL AGAIN, PAYING TOLLS IN STERLING TO EGYPT AND WITHOUT PROTEST. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION (SCUA) ALSO HAVE KNUCKLED UNDER, REMOVING THE OFFICIAL DISCOURAGEMENTS FROM SHIPPERS' USE OF THE CANAL BUT PAYING UNDER PROTEST. FRANCE ALONE HAS STUCK TO HER BOYCOTT OF THE WATERWAY.

BITTERLY, MOLLET SAID IN HIS STATEMENT THAT THE DECISION BY THE OTHERS TO ACCEPT NASSER'S CONDITIONS WITHOUT ANY MINIMUM GUARANTEE ON THE RIGHT OF PASSAGE OR COMMITMENT BY EGYPT ON THE DIVISION OF TOLLS WAS A "FLAGRANT CONTRADICTION" OF THE SIX PRINCIPLES OF LAST OCTOBER.

HE SAID THESE PRINCIPLES HAD BEEN SPECIFICALLY UPHELD BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND BRITISH OFFICIALS. MOLLET IMPLIED BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WERE BACKING DOWN ON THEIR WORD.

"IT IS NOT POSSIBLE," HE SAID, "THAT THERE SHOULD BE TWO WEIGHTS AND TWO MEASURES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS TO THE DETRIMENT OF THE DEMOCRACIES AND TO THE BENEFIT OF DICTATORSHIPS.

"EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN US THAT SUCH DISCRIMINATION ONLY ENCOURAGES ADVENTURES AND EVENTUALLY STRIKES AT THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

MOLLET'S DRAMATIC GESTURE CAME AS ISRAEL APPARENTLY WAS PREPARING TO SEND A "TEST SHIP" TO THE SUEZ CANAL TO SEEK PASSAGE THROUGH THE WATERWAY.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM HAS ANNOUNCED THAT SUCH A TEST IS BEING PREPARED AND THAT ISRAEL AND FRANCE WERE COORDINATING PLANS ON SUCH A POLICY. THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR MET WITH MOLLET EARLIER TODAY.

EGYPT HAS INDICATED SHE WOULD PREVENT ISRAELI SHIPPING FROM USING

THE CANAL BECAUSE SHE STILL CONSIDERS HERSELF IN A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL DESPITE AN ARMISTICE SIGNED EIGHT YEARS AGO.

ISRAEL HAS DECLARED THAT IF HER TEST SHIP WERE STOPPED BY EGYPT IT WOULD BE AN ACT OF WAR.

BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON TODAY ISRAEL'S RIGHT OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL "MUST BE ASSURED" AND THAT BRITAIN WOULD DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE "THROUGH THE U.N. AND WITH OUR FRIENDS" TO SEE THAT ISRAEL OBTAINED HER RIGHTS.

MACMILLAN WAS DEFENDING THE LIFE OF HIS GOVERNMENT AGAINST LABOR CENSURE CHARGES ON SEUZ POLICY. BUT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS NOT LIKELY TO FALL, EVEN THOUGH SOME OF HIS CONSERVATIVES HAVE REVOLTED.

MACMILLAN'S STATEMENT WAS SIMILAR TO ONE MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE. THE PRESIDENT LIKEWISE DEFENDED ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO SEND HER SHIPS THROUGH THE WATERWAY, BUT URGED THAT FORCE NOT BE USED. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT OPPOSE THE ISRAELI TEST MOVE.

THE SIX PRINCIPLES FOR THE FUTURE OPERATION OF THE CANAL, ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL LAST OCTOBER AND ENDORSED AT THAT TIME BY NASSER'S GOVERNMENT, WERE:

1. LIBERTY OF TRANSIT FOR ALL SHIPPING WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION.
2. EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY TO BE RECOGNIZED AND MAINTAINED.
3. THE CANAL'S OPERATION TO BE "INSULATED" FROM THE POLICY OF ANY ONE NATION.
4. TOLLS TO BE SET IN AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE USER NATIONS.
5. A SPECIAL FUND TO BE SET UP FROM THE CANAL REVENUES TO MAINTAIN AND DEVELOP THE WATERWAY.
6. INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION TO SETTLE DISPUTES BETWEEN EYGPT AND USERS.

1957

MACMILLAN SAID BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE ENTERED A NEW ERA OF COOPERATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT AMERICANS "HAVE BEGUN TO REALIZE WHAT THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM REALLY MEANS" SINCE THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS ERUPTED LAST FALL.

HE STAUNCHLY DEFENDED BRITAIN'S SUEZ POLICIES IN ANSWERING A LABOR PARTY MOTION CRITICIZING THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT FOR DAMAGING "BRITISH PRESTIGE AND ECONOMIC INTERESTS" BY ITS ATTACK ON THE CANAL AREA AND SUBSEQUENT POLICIES TOWARD EGYPT.

THE PRIME MINISTER CLAIMED ALSO THAT THE SUEZ CRISIS HAD STRENGTHENED BRITAIN'S POSITION IN THE ARAB WORLD BECAUSE THE BAGHDAD PACT NOW IS STRONGER.

MACMILLAN URGED MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT TO IGNORE "THE CASCADE OF DEFEATISM" OVER THE OUTCOME OF THE SUEZ INTERVENTION. IT WAS AN IMPLICIT APPEAL FOR SUPPORT FROM THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY'S "SUEZ REBELS" WHO HAVE REFUSED TO BACK WHAT THEY CALL BRITAIN'S SURRENDER TO EGYPT BY ALLOWING BRITISH SHIPS TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL AGAIN.

AT LEAST EIGHT REBELS HAVE SAID THEY WILL ABSTAIN IN THE VOTING ON THE LABOR MOTION, BUT THE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO SURVIVE THE PARLIAMENTARY TEST COMFORTABLY.

MACMILLAN DISCLOSED THAT BRITAIN AND ALLIED NATIONS ARE BUILDING A FLEET OF 300 SUPER OIL TANKERS TO LESSEN EUROPE'S DEPENDENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL. A VETERAN ADMIRAL, SIR MATTHEW SLATTERY, WAS NAMED TO RUN THE PROGRAM OF CONSTRUCTING MODERN SHIPS DESIGNED, IF NECESSARY, TO BYPASS SUEZ AND TRAVEL AROUND THE SOUTHERN TIP OF AFRICA.

WW1014PED

A94 230

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

HAMBURG, GERMANY, MAY 15 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY APPROVED TODAY AN ELECTION PLATFORM CALLING FOR "UNITY OF THE FATHERLAND," FREEDOM OF THE NATIONS AND WORLD PEACE."

1957

THE PLATFORM WAS UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED BY THE 481 DELEGATES AFTER ADENAUER HAD DECLARED THAT THE GERMAN VOTERS HOLD IN THEIR HANDS THE FATE OF GERMANY, EUROPE AND WORLD PEACE IN NEXT SEPTEMBER'S ELECTION.

HE APPEALED TO THE NATION FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS POLICY OF CLOSE AND LOYAL ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST. HE SPOKE OUT AGAINST ACCEPTING THE RIVAL SOCIALIST BID FOR A BREAKAWAY FROM NATO, REJECTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND SHARP REDUCTION OF GERMAN MILITARY STRENGTH.

IN WHAT THEY CALLED THE "HAMBURG MANIFESTO," THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS PROMISED ON THE HOME FRONT TO BENEFIT WORKERS IN A SHARE-THE-WEALTH PLAN AND TO IMPROVE WELFARE SERVICES WHILE KEEPING STATE INTERFERENCE IN PRIVATE ENTERPRISE TO AN ABSOLUTE MINIMUM.

IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THE MANIFESTO CALLED FOR:

1. REUNION OF GERMANY AND LIBERATION OF ALL GERMANS ILLEGALLY IMPRISONED OR DETAINED BY COMMUNIST NATIONS.
2. A GENERAL CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS.
3. SECURING OF THE FREE WORLD THROUGH STRENGTHENING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
4. THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL UNIFICATION OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS IN FREEDOM AND WITH SELF-DETERMINATION.

THE MANIFESTO DEMANDED AN END TO THE CLASS STRUGGLE WHICH SPEAKERS HAD PREVIOUSLY ACCUSED THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS OF TRYING TO AGGRAVATE.

1957

B925AED

S30

(200)

BAD EMS, GERMANY, MAY 15 (AP)-WEST GERMANR'S NEW ACADEMY FOR STAFF OFFICERS OPENED HERE TODAY AND DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS TOOK THE OCCASION TO ASSURE THE WORLD THE GERMANS ARE NO LONGER INTERESTED IN CONQUEST.

"THE QUESTION IS HOW TO AVOID A THIRD WORLD WAR," STRAUSS SAID AT OPENING DAY CEREMONIES. "FORCE IS NO LONGER OURPOLITICAL POLICY."

THE ACADEMY, LOCATED AT THIS RESORT TOWN ON THE RHINE BELOW THE CAPITAL CITY OF BONN, IS DESTINED TO PROVIDE ADVANCE TRAINING FOR STAFF OFFICERS OF THE NEW BUNDESWEHR--FOR ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PERSONNEL.

LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SPOKE UP IN DEFENSE OF THE STAFF OFFICER, WHOM HE CALLED "AN INDISPENSABLE ELEMENT IN GERMAN MILITARY TRADITION."

1957

HE NOTED THAT TODAY'S CEREMONY MARKED THE FOURTH TIME GERMANY HAS OPENED A STAFF OFFICERS' ACADEMY SINCE THE FIRST ONE ENROLLED ITS STUDENTS BACK IN 1810.

STRAUSS URGED THE STUDENTS AT THE SCHOOL TO AVOID ANY TENDENCIES TOWARD PRUSSIANIZING THEMSELVES. THE MODERN STAFF OFFICER, HE SAID, MUST REMEMBER THAT HE IS UNDER CIVILIAN AUTHORITY. AT THE SAME TIME, STRAUSS SAID, HE MUST LEARN TO ESTABLISH "GENUINE CONTACT WITH THE TROOPS UNDER HIS COMMAND."

1957

J453PED

B22 (Q)

-17-

(300)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 15 (AP)-ARTHUR H.COMPTON, AMERICAN PHYSICIST AND NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, SAID TODAY SCIENTISTS WHO TRY TO HALT TESTS ON ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE MISSING THE POINT.

COMPTON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVES IF THERE IS "EVER ANOTHER REAL WAR, IT WILL BE AN ATOMIC WAR." THE SOLUTION, HE ADDED, IS TO ELIMINATE WAR.

"TO TRY TO ELIMINATE ATOMIC WEAPONS IS BESIDE THE POINT," HE STATED.

COMPTON, WHO IS COMPLETING A WORLD TOUR AS PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BROTHERHOOD ORGANIZATION, MADE THE STATEMENT WHEN ASKED IF HE SUPPORTED THE RECENT STAND OF 18 LEADING GERMN SCIENTISTS. IN A PUBLIC DECLARATION, THESE SCIENTISTS STRONGLY OPPOSED WEST GERMAN ATOMIC ARMAMENT AND ANY DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

COMPTON SAID HE STANDS FULLY BEHIND DR. W.F.LIBBY OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. IN A RECENT STATEMENT LIBBY DECLARED THAT THE DANGERS FROM ATOMIC RADIATION AT PRESENT ARE NO GREATER THAN THOSE OF NORMAL LIFE, AND THAT TO RELINQUISH THE ATOMIC WEAPONS RACE TO THE OTHER SIDE WOULD REPRESENT AN EVEN GREATER DANGER.

COMPTON STATED THAT PEOPLE OF THE WORLD MUST LEARN TO VALUE PEACE AND WORK FOR IT WITH THE DETERMINATION AND LOYALTY THAT THEY HAVE SHOWN IN FIGHTING THEIR WARS.

COMPTON'S VISIT TO EUROPE FOLLOWS A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST AND NEAR EAST.

THE AMERICAN PHYSICIST CAME TO FRANKFURT TO INTEREST A GROUP OF GERMAN BUSINESSMEN IN SUPPORTING THE WORLD BROTHERHOOD ORGANIZATION.

FORMED IN RECENT YEARS, THE ORGANIZATION HAS THE BACKING OF PROMINENT BUSINESS LEADERS AND EDUCATORS IN THE UNITED STATES, A SPOKESMAN SAID. IN EUROPE WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND BELGIUM'S PAUL-HENRI SPAAK ARE HONORARY PRESIDENTS.

COMPTON EXPLAINED THAT THE ORGANIZATION SEEKS TO PROMOTE UNDERSTANDING AND TOLERANCE AMONG RACES, NATIONALITIES AND CLASSES OF PEOPLE.

LS441PED

A97

NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON

GENEVA, MAY 15 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR NEW YORK. HE HELD HIS 67TH MEETING WITH RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN EARLIER TODAY, ATTEMPTING TO OBTAIN RELEASE OF AMERICANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA AND SEEKING RENUNCIATION BY RED CHINA OF THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA. THE TALKS HAVE RESULTED IN LITTLE PROGRESS FOR MONTHS.

1957

JOHNSON IS DUE IN NEW YORK EARLY THURSDAY AND PLANS TO LEAVE IMMEDIATELY FOR WASHINGTON.

TA758PED

A103 400

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

WIREPHOTO WILL MOVE PICTURE

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

(ADVANCE).. VIENNA, MAY 15 (AP)-LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON JR., NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SAYS HE THINKS HE CAN BRUSH UP HIS RUSSIAN QUICKLY SO HE CAN ENGAGE NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN SOME FREE-WHEELING DIPLOMACY OVER THE KREMLIN BANQUET TABLES.

BUT HOW ABOUT TWO-FISTED DRINKING WITH KHRUSHCHEV?

"WELL," SAID THOMPSON, "I HAVE NO CAST-IRON STOMACH SO I'LL TAKE IT A LITTLE EASY."

THOMPSON HAS BEEN IN VIENNA SINCE SEPTEMBER 1952, FIRST AS HIGH COMMISSIONER AND THEN AMBASSADOR. HE IS A SLIM, 52-YEAR-OLD CAREER DIPLOMAT. HE WAS NOMINATED TO SUCCEED CHARLES E.BOHLEN IN MOSCOW LARGELY BECAUSE OF HIS PREVIOUS SERVICE IN RUSSIA AND FOR HIS WORK WITH THE RUSSIANS HERE.

THOMPSON RECEIVED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S MEDAL OF FREEDOM FOR HANDLING THE MOSCOW OFFICE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY WHEN THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS EVACUATED THE CAPITAL AND MOVED TO KUIBYSHEV AS THE GERMAN ARMIES APPROACHED IN 1941.

HE LEARNED TO SPEAK AND READ RUSSIAN THEN BUT SAYS "IT'S A BIT RUSTY NOW AND I'VE GOT TO PICK IT UP.

"I DID SOME TRANSLATING FOR SECRETARY DULLES AND THEN FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCES. I HAD A LITTLE TROUBLE ON SUCH LATTER-DAY PHRASES AS 'INTERNATIONAL TENSION' BUT I'LL GET THE HANG OF THEM."

THOMPSON EXPECTS TO ARRIVE IN MOSCOW BY THE END OF JUNE. HE MUST RETURN TO WASHINGTON FIRST FOR CONSULTATIONS.

THOMPSON'S WIFE IS SURE TO BE A HIT IN MOSCOW'S SOCIAL LIFE. THE COUPLE HAVE THREE GIRLS--AGED 14, 7 AND 3 YEARS. THE ELDEST IS IN SCHOOL IN THE UNITED STATES BUT WILL GO TO MOSCOW WITH HER PARENTS FOR THE SUMMER, ALONG WITH HER SISTERS.

IN JANE MONROE THOMPSON THE RUSSIANS WILL MEET A PERSON WHO DID AS MUCH AS ANY SINGLE INDIVIDUAL FOR THE RELIEF OF THOUSANDS OF ANTI-SOVIET HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO FLED TO AUSTRIA AFTER LAST OCTOBER'S BUDAPEST REVOLUTION.

1957

ALWAYS ACTIVE IN WELFARE WORK, SHE ORGANIZED A SOUP KITCHEN WHICH FED 5,000 REFUGEES DAILY AND SET UP A HANDICRAFT SHOP WHERE REFUGEES PRODUCED ARTICLES FOR EXPORT. UNDER HER DIRECTION OTHER EMBASSY WIVES ALSO SET UP A CLOTHING SHOP TO PROVIDE FOR THE REFUGEES AND A NURSERY WHERE HUNGARIANS WAITING IN LONG QUEUES FOR EMIGRATION VISAS COULD LEAVE THEIR CHILDREN. SH WORKED MANY HOURS DISHING OUT SOUP AND BEANS AND HANDING OUT CLOTHING.

THE THOMPSONS LIVE IN A HANDSOME VILLA HERE IN THE HEITZING DISTRICT. SHE HAS SOME TREIPIDATIONS ABOUT TAKING OVER SPASSO HOUSE, THE AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE IN MOSCOW, BUT SHE HAS OBTAINED LONG AND DETAILED MAIL BRIEFINGS FROM MRS. BOHLEN.

"I GATHER IT'S SOMETHING LIKE RUNNING A HOTEL," SAID MRS. THOMPSON, "WITH FREQUENT HOUSE GUESTS AS WELL AS BIG AND LITTLE PARTIES."

UNLIKE HER HUSBAND, MRS.THOMPSON HAS NEVER BEEN TO RUSSIA. SHE LOVES MUSIC AND BALLET.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY MAY 15--MOVED MAY 14.

B1002AED

30.24- 13059

A94 (420)
BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, MAY 15 (AP)-COMMUNIST LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA APPEALED FOR UNITY IN THE FACE OF ECONOMIC WOES IN A SIX-HOUR SPEECH TODAY TO THE POLISH PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THERE WERE SIGNS THAT GOMULKA AND HIS CLOSEST ASSOCIATES WERE PREPARING A STRONGER LINE AGAINST THE STALINIST OLD GUARD.

IN DISCUSSING POLICY, HE SAID OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC ARE ENTITLED TO FOLLOW A "ROAD TO SOCIALISM" DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE OF CHANGED CONDITIONS TODAY.

PERHAPS ENCOURAGED BY RECENT DISCLOSURE OF A NEW COMMUNIST INTERPRETATION VOICED BY RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG, THE POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEF TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

"THE VICTORY OF SOCIALISM IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE TRANSITION OF OTHER COUNTRIES OVER THE SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION HAVE CREATED A HISTORICALLY NEW SITUATION, IN WHICH THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM CAN TAKE OTHER FORMS THAN THOSE OF THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM IN THE SOVIET UNION, IN A DIFFERENT HISTORICAL SITUATION."

GOMULKA, WHO WON BACK POWER LAST YEAR THROUGH POPULAR SUPPORT OF HIS DEFIANCE OF STALINISM, ALSO APPEALED TO RESTIVE POLISH WORKERS NOT TO AGGRAVATE THE NATION'S CRITICAL ECONOMIC POSITION BY STRIKING. HE PLEDGED THAT "ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES--MEANING REPRESSION--WOULD NOT BE USED AGAINST THEM.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID GOMULKA CHARACTERIZED THE PRESENT STATE OF THE COUNTRY AS "REIGNING ECONOMIC ANARCHY." THE SOURCE SAID GOMULKA ADDED THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO MEET DEMANDS OF NEWLY-FORMED WORKER COUNCILS WITHOUT INCREASING THIS ANARCHY.

THE COUNCILS WERE SET UP LAST YEAR TO GIVE WORKERS A FEELING OF PARTICIPATION IN MANAGEMENT WITH AUTHORITY TO DISPOSE OF EXCESS PROFITS. BUT THEY HAVE BEEN ASKING FOR FULL CONTROL OF PLANTS AND PRICE-WAGE STANDARDS.

THE INFORMANT SAID GOMULKA JUSTIFIED "TERROR AND FORCE" IN THE SOVIET UNION IN THE PAST BUT SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF SOVIET EXPERIENCE AND HELP POLAND NOW CAN BUILD A SOCIALIST ECONOMY WITHOUT USING FORCE.

GOMULKA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BRANDED AS "CHILDISH" THOSE WHO SAID SOVIET STYLE COMMUNISM NEVER CAN BE MADE TO WORK.

HE ALSO PLEDGED THAT NEITHER THE PARTY NOR THE GOVERNMENT WOULD USE PRESSURE IN ORGANIZING COLLECTIVE FARMS.

BUT HE ALSO CALLED FOR TIGHTENED DISCIPLINE IN THE DIVIDED PARTY. "IF A PARTY MEMBER DOES NOT AGREE WITH THE PARTY LINE, HE SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM THE RANKS OF THE PARTY OR THE PARTY SHOULD MAKE HIM WITHDRAW," GOMULKA SAID.

HE REAFFIRMED THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REFORMS ADOPTED WHEN HE TOOK POWER LAST OCTOBER.

GOMULKA ALSO HAILED A NEW ERA OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AND THE POLISH COMMUNIST REGIME.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT TOLERANCE OF RELIGIOUS TEACHING IN SCHOOLS AND OTHER AGREEMENTS WITH THE CHURCH "DOES NOT COMPLY WITH THE WORK WORLD OUTLOOK OF OUR PARTY."

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE INCLUDES A POWERFUL GROUP OF OLD GUARD COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE CRITICIZED GOMULKA'S POLICIES ALMOST FROM THE MONENT HE WON POWER ON THE WAVE OF ANTI-SOVIET FEELING LAST OCTOBER.

THIRTY-SEVEN OF THE COMMITTEE'S TOTAL MEMBERSHIP OF ABOUT 80 LOST THEIR JOBS WHEN GOMULKA STREAMLINED THE PARTY APPARATUS.

THEY HAVE CHARGED THAT HIS POLICIES OF INCENTIVES AND TAX CONCESSIONS TO SMALL SCALE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AND HIS COOPERATION WITH THE CHURCH NEGATE SOCIALISM.

THE SESSION OPENED WITH NONE OF THE TENSION THAT SURROUNDED THE OCTOBER PARTY CONGRESS WHEN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV STORMED IN FROM MOSCOW AND SOVIET TROOPS WERE POISED AGAINST WARSAW.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, POLISH REPORTERS WERE ALLOWED TO WATCH THE OPENING OF THE POLICY-MAKING SESSION.

TA753PED

A70

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 15 (AP)-FIVE GREEK CYPRIOTS SENTENCED TO DEATH APRIL 5 FOR FIRING AT A SECURITY PATROL WERE RETRIED TODAY ON A NEW CHARGE OF POSSESSING FIREARMS. EACH WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN JAIL.

THE CYPRUS SUPREME COURT QUASHED THE DEATH SENTENCES MAY 2 AND ORDERED A RETRIAL, BECAUSE EVIDENCE IN ENGLISH HAD NOT BEEN INTERPRETED INTO GREEK.

THE DEFENDANTS PLEADED GUILTY TODAY TO THE WEAPONS CHARGE.

JT720AED

A149

DAMASCUS, MAY 15 (AP)-SYRIA TODAY LIFTED A 6-MONTH-OLD BAN ON WHEAT EXPORTS EXCEPT TO ISRAEL, OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. THE BAN WAS IMPOSED AFTER THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.

WW1123PED

A96 (120)

NIGHT LEAD KINGS

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 15 (AP)-A 90-MINUTE MILITARY PARADE HONORING KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA TODAY DISPLAYED SOME OF IRAQ'S MILITARY MIGHT.

JET PLANES FLEW OVERHEAD WHILE MORE THAN 100 TANKS AND HEAVY ARTILLERY PIECES ROLLED BY THE REVIEWING STAND AT MOASKER AL RASHID. MUCH OF THE IRAQI ARMAMENT IS U.S. AND BRITISH MADE.

ILLNESS KEPT YOUNG KING FAISAL FROM THE PARADE. HE ALSO MISSED A RECEPTION FOR THE VISITING MONARCH LAST NIGHT AT THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY.

IN THE ROYAL REVIEWING BOX WITH SAUD WERE CROWN PRINCE ALDUL ILLAH, FAISAL'S UNCLE, AND PREMIER NURI SAID.

SAUD IS TO VISIT THE IRAQI AIR FORCE BASE AT HABBANIYA TOMORROW AND BASRAH, IRAQ'S SOUTHERN PORT, FRIDAY BEFORE RETURNING HOME SATURDAY.

TA757PED

A48

(370)

BAGHDAD, MAY 15 (AP)-THE KINGS OF IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA REPORTEDLY ARE WINDING UP THEIR TALKS HERE WITH A PLEDGE TO COORDINATE THEIR RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM AND A WARNING THAT NO ARAB STATE SHOULD MEDDLE IN THE AFFAIRS OF ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS.

OBSERVERS SAW THIS AS A POINTED HINT TO SYRIA AND EGYPT, WHO HAVE BOTH BEEN ACCUSED OF FOMENTING TROUBLE IN IRAQ AND JORDAN.

THE REPORTED OUTCOME OF THE TALKS HERE THIS WEEK BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD AND IRAQ'S KING FAISAL WAS SEEN AS A TRIUMPH FOR PRO-WESTERN PREMIER NURI SAID OF IRAQ AND ANOTHER SETBACK FOR EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S DESIRE TO LEAD THE ARAB WORLD.

IRAQ HAS BEEN A MAJOR TARGET OF EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN PROPAGANDA BECAUSE OF ITS ADHERENCE TO THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT AND ITS REFUSAL TO FOLLOW NASSER'S LEAD.

SAUD PREVIOUSLY HELD ALOOF FROM CLOSE TIES WITH IRAQ, WHOSE HASHEMITE ROYAL FAMILY HAS BEEN HIS FAMILY'S BLOOD ENEMY FOR YEARS. SAUDI ARABIA JOINED ITS ARMY LAST YEAR WITH THOSE OF EGYPT, JORDAN AND SYRIA IN A UNIFIED COMMAND UNDER AN EGYPTIAN COMMANDER, BUT SAUD REPORTEDLY HAS GROWN INCREASINGLY CONCERNED OVER THE PRO-SOVIET POLICIES OF EGYPT AND SYRIA AND THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM TO HIS OWN ABSOLUTE POWER.

THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE HATCHET-BURYING BY THE SAUDI AND HASHEMITE KINGS WAS LAID IN FEBRUARY WHEN SAUD AND CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH OF IRAQ VISITED WASHINGTON AT THE SAME TIME AND MET THERE.

IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED THAT JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN, ANOTHER HASHEMITE AND FAISAL'S COUSIN, WOULD JOIN THE TWO KINGS ON THURSDAY BUT HUSSEIN YESTERDAY DECLINED THE INVITATION. INDICATING THE TROUBLED CONDITIONS

RESTIVE JORDAN PREVENTED HIS DEPARTURE NOW, A PALACE STATEMENT ISSUED IN AMMAN SAID:

"AS MUCH AS IT WOULD GIVE KING HUSSEIN PLEASURE TO MEET WITH HIS TWO ROYAL BROTHERS, PRESENT CONDITIONS DO NOT ENABLE HIS MAJESTY TO MAKE THIS VISIT AT THE PRESENT MOMENT."

HUSSEIN REPORTEDLY HAD THE BACKING OF SAUD WHEN HE RISKED HIS THRONE LAST MONTH BY THROWING OUT THE LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OF SULEIMAN NABULSI. HUSSEIN ACCUSED EGYPT AND SYRIA OF AIDING HIS ENEMIES IN THE CRISIS, WHICH HE FINALLY QUELLED BY PUTTING JORDAN UNDER MARTIAL LAW AND ORDERING WIDESPREAD ARRESTS.

JORDAN FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI SAID IN AMMAN YESTERDAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS PRESSING SYRIA AND EGYPT TO MAKE GOOD THEIR PROMISE TO JOIN SAUDI ARABIA IN REPLACING THE ANNUAL BRITISH SUBSIDY JORDAN CANCELED IN FEBRUARY.

SAUD HAS PUT UP HIS SHARE OF THE PROMISED 36 MILLION DOLLARS, BUT EGYPT AND SYRIA HAVE NOT YET RATIFIED THE AGREEMENT.

MDE3GAED

A102 340

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 15 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN PRESS TODAY ACCUSED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OF "CREATING TROUBLE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST OVER THE QUESTION OF ISRAELI TEST VOYAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT OPPOSE A MOVE BY ISRAEL TO SEND A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE CANAL. THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, WOULD OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT "TO SETTLE THE MATTER BY FORCE OR ACTS OF WAR," HE SAID.

AL SHAAB, WHICH OFTEN REFLECTS EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT VIEWS, COMMENTED: "THUS DULLES BEGINS TO CREATE TROUBLE IN THE AREA."

1957

THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM DECLARED DULLES "IS ENCOURAGING ISRAEL TO FISH IN TROUBLED WATERS."

AL SHAAB SAID IT CONCLUDED THAT EGYPT'S DOLLAR ASSETS, FROZEN BY THE UNITED STATES AFTER NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL LAST JULY, WILL NOT BE FREED UNTIL AFTER THE ISSUE OF ISRAEL'S USE OF THE CANAL IS SETTLED. "A CONSPIRACY IS BEING HATCHED AGAINST US," THE PAPER SAID.

EGYPT HAS BARRED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM HER TERRITORIAL WATERS ON THE GROUND THAT A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTS, THOUGH AN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED EIGHT YEARS AGO.

IN CONTRAST TO ITS SHARP ANTI-AMERICAN TONE, THE EGYPTIAN PAPERS WARMED UP TO BRITAIN FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MANY MONTHS. PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN HAS DECIDED TO PERMIT BRITISH SHIPS TO USE THE CANAL AGAIN AND TO DISCUSS RELEASING EGYPT'S CREDITS AND ASSETS FROZEN IN LONDON.

AL SHAAB YESTERDAY CALLED THESE STEPS A BRITISH SURRENDER AND AN EGYPTIAN VICTORY. BUT AL GUMHURRIYA, A GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER COMMENTED TODAY: "THESE DECISIONS CONSTITUTE A TRIUMPH FOR RIGHT RATHER THAN A VICTORY FOR EGYPT."

AL AKHBAR SAID "WE HAVE NO WISH TO GLOAT....WE FEEL THAT IT IS TO THE CREDIT OF THE PRESENT BRITISH STATESMANSHIP TO ADMIT AN ERROR."

AL AHRAM ADDED "ALL THESE STEPS AFFORD US REAL GRATIFICATION BECAUSE THEY PAVE THE WAY TO A RESUMPTION OF NORMAL BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS."

--DASH--

PARIS, MAY 15 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET MET FOR ALMOST AN HOUR WITH ISRAELI AMBASSADOR JACOB TSUR TODAY. IT WAS ASSUMED THEY WERE COORDINATING POLICIES ON ISRAEL'S PLAN TO SEND A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

TSUR TOLD NEWSMEN, "THE CONVERSATION ENABLED US TO DEFINE CERTAIN PROBLEMS FACING OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID THIS WEEK FRANCE HAD ENDORSED THE IDEA OF SENDING AN ISRAELI TEST SHIP THROUGH THE CANAL AND THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE COORDINATING POLICY ON THE POINT.

B&JS1003AED

A148

ALGIERS, MAY 15 (AP)-ABOUT 100 ALGERIAN REBELS WERE KILLED DURING A TWO-WEEK FRENCH ASSAULT ON A REBEL BASE IN THE TAMESGUIDA MOUNTAIN AREA SOUTH OF ALGIERS, FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY. FRENCH LOSSES WERE GIVEN AS 2 PARATROOPERS KILLED AND 8 WOUNDED.

1957

WW1123PED

A103 (320)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 15 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN SUGGESTED TODAY THAT "FAVORABLE CONDITIONS" HAVE BEEN CREATED FOR ANOTHER HIGH-LEVEL EAST-WEST CONFERENCE.

IN A HALF HOUR SPEECH AT THE KREMLIN, BULGANIN DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT NATIONS WOULD PARTICIPATE OR AT WHAT LEVEL IT SHOULD BE HELD--A SUMMIT MEETING LIKE THAT AT GENEVA IN 1955 OR A FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.

HIS REMARKS WERE MORE IN THE NATURE OF ANGLING FOR AN INVITATION THAN IN ISSUING ONE BUT THEY REITERATED THE VIEW OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, WHO SAID IN A RECENT INTERVIEW THAT HE FAVORED ANOTHER FOUR-POWER MEETING OF CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT. KHRUSHCHEV SAID, HOWEVER, HE FELT THE TASK OF EASING WORLD TENSIONS RESTED MOST HEAVILY ON THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

BULGANIN'S STATEMENT WAS IN A SPEECH AT A "FRIENDSHIP MEETING" IN HONOR OF A PARTY AND GOVERNMENT DELEGATION FROM OUTER MONGOLIA.

THE PREMIER SAID HE PLACED "GREAT IMPORTANCE" ON "PERSONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN STATESMEN", AND ADDED:

1957

"NOW THAT THERE ARE AGAIN SYMPTOMS OF SOME EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, FAVORABLE CONDITIONS ARE CREATED FOR THE RESUMPTION OF SUCH CONTACTS. THERE ARE MANY THINGS THE LEADERS OF THE WESTERN AND EASTERN COUNTRIES CAN TALK ABOUT ON THE CONDITION, OF COURSE, THAT THE MEETINGS ARE PROPERLY PREPARED."

THE LAST "SUMMIT" MEETING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND SOVIET PREMIERS WAS IN GENEVA IN 1955 IN THE MIDST OF THE KREMLIN'S "SMILES" CAMPAIGN. IT SETTLED NOTHING, AND THE "SMILES" DRIVE WAS INTERRUPTED BY THE HUNGARIAN AND MIDDLE EAST CRISES. NOW THE RUSSIANS ARE INDICATING THEY WOULD LIKE TO REVIVE THE "GENEVA SPIRT" AGAIN.

BULGANIN SAID THE WORLD DISARMAMENT PROBLEM COULD BE SOLVED IF THE WEST "SHOWS REALISM" AND "GOODWILL."

HE ALSO EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST OVER JORDAN COULD BE EASED IF WESTERN POWERS, PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES, ABANDON PRESENT "AGGRESSIVE POLICIES."

HE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WAS PERSISTING IN ATTEMPTS TO SOLVE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS "BY FORCE", AND THAT AMERICAN READINESS TO INTERFERE IN JORDAN "REVEALED THE REAL PURPOSE OF THE DULLES AND EISENHOWER DOCTRINE" WAS TO ESTABLISH COMPLETE DOMINATION BY AMERICAN MONOPOLIES IN THE AREA.

TA&4OPED

A101 130

LONDON, MAY 15 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN MADE A NEW BID TODAY FOR AN INTERNATIONAL "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS WORLD PROBLEMS. HE ADDED THAT SUCH A MEETING HAD TO BE "PROPERLY PREPARED."

BULGANIN MADE THE STATEMENTS IN A SPEECH AT A SOVIET-MONGOLIAN FRIENDSHIP MEETING IN THE KREMLIN. IT WAS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.

1957

BULGANIN TOLD THE MEETING THAT HE ATTACHES "GREAT IMPORTANCE ... TO PERSONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN STATESMEN," AND THAT "EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN THAT SUCH CONTACTS ARE USEFUL."

"NOW THAT THERE ARE AGAIN SYMPTOMS OF SOME EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION. FAVORABLE CONDITIONS ARE CREATED FOR THE

RESUMPTION OF SUCH CONTACTS," HE ADDED.
"THERE ARE MANY THINGS THE LEADERS OF THE WESTERN AND EASTERN COUNTRIES CAN TALK ABOUT ON THE CONDITION, OF COURSE, THAT THE MEETINGS ARE PROPERLY PREPARED."

THE VALUE OF "PERSONAL CONTACTS" WAS STRESSED IN A RECENT SOVIET LETTER TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

IN HIS SPEECH BULGANIN SAID THAT IN DISARMAMENT THE WEST HAS NOT RESPONDED IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER BUT "NEVERTHELESS WE BELIEVE THAT LIFE ITSELF WILL IMPEL THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE WEST EUROPEAN POWERS TO PURSUE A REALISTIC POLICY."

"WE REMAIN CERTAIN THAT THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT CAN BE SOLVED IF THE WESTERN POWERS WILL AT LAST SHOW SOME GOODWILL AND READINESS, NOT IN WORDS BUT BY DEEDS, TO TACKLE THIS QUESTION," THE PREMIER ADDED.

"WE HAVE HONESTLY WARNED EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC, ABOUT THE GRAVE CONSEQUENCES OF THE AGGRESSIVE POLICY OF THIS BLOC'S LEADING FORCE, THE U. S. A."

BULGANIN PARTICULARLY ATTACKED THE ROLE OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID:

"THE CONCENTRATION OF THE UNITED STATES 6TH FLEET IN THAT AREA AND THE BLUNT STATEMENTS BY U. S. LEADERS ABOUT THE READINESS TO INTERFERE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF JORDAN LAID BARE THE ESSENCE OF THE DULLES-EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

"THIS DOCTRINE, AIMED AT ESTABLISHING THE UNDIVIDED COLONIAL SWAY OF THE AMERICAN MONOPOLIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IS NOW THE MAIN SOURCE OF ANXIETY AND INSTABILITY IN THAT AREA."

HE SAID RUSSIA HAS NO SPECIAL INTEREST IN THAT AREA BUT "WE CANNOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO THE EVENTS WHICH AGITATE THE MIDDLE EAST."

JS1037AED

1957

A98 (470)
BY TOM OCHILTREE

MOSCOW, MAY 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PRODUCED TODAY A MAN IT IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER RUSSIAN AIR FORCE OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND THEN RETURNED HOME EIGHT YEARS AGO.

LEONID ILYICHEV OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ANATOLI P.BORZOV "WAS SHOT BY THE AMERICAN PRESS, BUT NEVERTHELESS IS PRESENT AT OUR PRESS CONFERENCE."

ILYICHEV PUT ON A TWO-HOUR SHOW BEFORE SEVERAL HUNDRED CORRESPONDENTS. THIS APPARENTLY HAD A DUAL PURPOSE. IT ATTEMPTED TO SHOW THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT COMMITTED AN UNFRIENDLY ACT BY EXPELLING A CONSULAR SERVICE OFFICER, G.F. MASHKANTSEV, FROM WASHINGTON. AT THE SAME TIME IT FURTHERED THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN TO REPATRIATE RUSSIAN EXILES, BY PICTURING LIFE FOR RETURNING SOVIET CITIZENS AS A HUMANE PROCESS OF REHABILITATION.

THE MAN INTRODUCED AS BORZOV TOLD HIS STORY IN A SLOW, HALTING MANNER, AT ONE POINT TIPPING OVER A BOTTLE OF MINERAL WATER AS HE SPOKE.

IN OCTOBER, 1948 BORZOV AND A FELLOW AIRMAN, PETER PIROGOV, FLEW A SOVIET PLANE TO THE AMERICAN-OCCUPIED ZONE OF AUSTRIA. IN AUGUST, 1949, BORZOV RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION, CLAIMING HE UNDERWENT ROUGH HANDLING AND EVEN TORTURE AT THE HANDS OF AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WHO WANTED HIM TO STAY IN THE UNITED STATES. BORZOV SAID PIROGOV LURED HIM INTO DEFECTING FROM THE SOVIET UNION. LATER, HE SAID, HE WROTE TO PIROGOV, GIVING A GLOWING ACCOUNT OF CONDITIONS IN THE U.S.S.R.

THREE WEEKS AGO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EXPELLED MASHKANTSEV, ACCUSING HIM OF TRYING TO PERSUADE PIROGOV TO RETURN HOME. IN RETALIATION, SOVIET AUTHORITIES EXPELLED MARTIN S. BOWE JR., SECOND SECRETARY IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, ON A CHARGE OF UNBECOMING CONDUCT.

ILYICHEV SAID ANY CHARGE THAT MASHKANTSEV EXCEEDED HIS FUNCTIONS AS A CONSULAR OFFICER WAS WITHOUT FOUNDATION. HE CALLED THE EXPULSION AN ATTEMPT BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TO DISCREDIT THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

THE MAN INTRODUCED AS BORZOV TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT FROM THE TIME HE LANDED IN AUSTRIA PERSISTENT EFFORTS WERE MADE TO ENLIST HIM IN ANTI-SOVIET WORK "AND SLANDER OUR MOTHERLAND."

"I MADE THE DECISION TO RETURN HOME AFTER HAVING SEEN AMERICA WITH MY OWN EYES--UNEMPLOYMENT, LACK OF HUMAN DIGNITY, DEPENDENCE ON WEALTHY BOSSES," HE SAID. "THE ATMOSPHERE WAS POISONING, OPPRESSING, STRANGLING ME."

HE SAID PIROGOV MADE HIM DEFECT IN THE FIRST PLACE BY GETTING HIM DRUNK AND FILLING HIM WITH PROPAGANDA. WHEN HE RETURNED HOME, HE SAID, "MY COUNTRY PUNISHED ME, BUT NOT SO SEVERELY AS I EXPECTED--NOT AS THEY TOLD ME IN AMERICA."

PRESUMABLY HE SPENT FIVE YEARS IN "CORRECTIVE LABOR CAMPS" IN SIBERIA.

-DASH-

TESTIFYING BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE LAST JUNE, PIROGOV CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TO PROVE TO HIM THAT BORZOV WAS STILL ALIVE. HE SAID PROPAGANDA APPEALS MAILED TO REFUGEES IN THE UNITED STATES TO RETURN TO RUSSIA WERE ONLY "A LURE TO DEATH."

VLADIMIR PETROV, A FORMER SOVIET AGENT IN AUSTRALIA WHO DEFECTED IN 1954, REPORTED IN A BOOK, "THE EMPIRE OF FEAR," THAT BORZOV WAS JAILED AND QUESTIONED FOR EIGHT MONTHS ON HIS RETURN, AND "WHEN THEY FINISHED WITH HIM THEY SHOT HIM WITHOUT LETTING HIM SEE HIS WIFE AND SON AGAIN."

TA809PED

1957

A150

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MAY 15 (AP)-ANTI-BAGHDAD PACT DEMONSTRATORS TODAY ABANDONED HUNGER STRIKES OUTSIDE THE BUILDING WHERE THE PACT'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE MEETS TOMORROW. FOUR HUNGER STRIKERS ARRESTED YESTERDAY AFTER PROTESTING AGAINST PAKISTAN'S PARTICIPATION IN THE WESTERN-BACKED DEFENSE PACT WERE RELEASED TONIGHT.

WW1125PED

A79

(350)

HONG KONG, MAY 15 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIETNAM CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS MORE THAN 2,000 MILITARY PERSONNEL IN SOUTH VIET NAM IN VIOLATION OF THE GENEVA ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THE 1954 ARMISTICE LIMITS THE STRENGTH OF THE U. S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN SOUTH VIET NAM TO SOME 300 MEN, THE NUMBER THERE WHEN THE EIGHT-YEAR WAR ENDED.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION FROM SAIGON OF ANY INCREASE IN THE U. S. CONTINGENT.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY HANOI RADIO ALSO ATTACKED THE JOINT STATEMENT MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SOUTH VIET NAM PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM IN WASHINGTON SATURDAY WHICH CHARGED AN INCREASING BUILDUP OF MILITARY FORCES IN THE NORTH.

THE BROADCAST CLAIMED NORTH VIET NAM HAD DEMOBOLIZED 80,000 MEN AND REDUCED THE NATIONAL DEFENSE BUDGET BUT MADE NO MENTION OF HOW MANY CHINESE COMMUNIST ADVISERS IT NOW HAS. DURING THE INDOCHINA FIGHTING AT LEAST 10,000 WERE REPORTED WORKING WITH THE RED ARMY.

THE RED RADIO QUOTED DR. JOHN BAIRD, BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS MEMBER VISITING NORTH VIET NAM WITH A LABOR PARTY DELEGATION, AS SAYING THE HANOI GOVERNMENT HAD "FAITHFULLY FULFILLED" THE GENEVA

1957

ARMISTICE BUT SOUTH VIET NAM HAD NOT.
BAIRD REPORTEDLY SAID A NEW GENEVA CONFERENCE SHOULD BE CALLED, AND THAT FAMILIES DIVIDED BY THE DIVISION OF VIET NAM HAD "NO POSSIBILITY OF REUNION AFTER DIEM AND HIS AMERICAN COLLABORATORS ARE REMOVED."
DIEM HAS REFUSED TO CARRY OUT THE GENEVA AGREEMENT FOR AN ELECTION TO REUNIFY VIET NAM, CONTENDING THAT VOTING IN THE NORTH WOULD NOT BE FREE.
WHILE DENOUNCING THE CLOSE TIES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH VIET NAM, HANOI RADIO BROADCAST A STATEMENT BY ECONOMIC CHIEF BUI CONG TRUNG TELLING OF "PRICELESS" SOVIET HELP.
BUI REVEALED THAT RUSSIA HAD MADE A GRANT OF 400 MILLION RUBLES (100 MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE) AND A LONG-TERM LOAN OF 20 MILLION RUBLES.
BUI SAID THE SOVIETS ALSO HAD SENT NORTH VIET NAM 170,000 TONS OF RICE "TO HELP ITS PEOPLE TIDE OVER A SERIOUS FAMINE WHICH CAME ON THE HEELS OF THE WAR," MILLIONS OF YARDS OF CLOTH DURING THE HARSH WINTER OF 1955, TEA PROCESSING PLANTS, A FISH CANNERY, COAL MINING MACHINERY AND AID IN REBUILDING WATER AND POWER STATIONS.
BUI ALSO REPORTED SOVIET DOCTORS, ENGINEERS AND TEACHERS HAD BEEN SENT TO HANOI BUT SAID NOTHING ABOUT MILITARY AID.
AR752AED

A73
TAIPEI, MAY 15 (AP)-ONE OF THE TINY ISLANDS HELPING TO MAKE RED-HELD AMOY WHAT THE NATIONALISTS TERM A DEAD PORT WAS SHELLED BY THE COMMUNISTS LAST NIGHT.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE COMMUNISTS FIRED 105 ROUNDS AT ERH TAN (SECOND TAN) BUT CAUSED NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.
THE MINISTRY DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE NATIONALISTS REPLIED TO THE BOMBARDMENT, WHICH CAME FROM AMOY.
ERH TAN IS ONE OF THE THREE LITTLE ISLANDS IN THE NATIONALIST-HELD QUEMOY GROUP. THEY ARE 2 1/2 MILES SOUTH OF AMOY.
JT725AED

A84
(240) BY JAMES CARY
TOKYO, MAY 15 (AP)-AN AMERICAN SCIENTIST SAID TODAY A GREATLY EXPANDED PROGRAM IS BEING PUSHED TO OBTAIN A CONTROLLED FUSION REACTION TO GENERATE ELECTRIC POWER. ALTHOUGH STILL FAR FROM REALIZATION, HE SAID, "REQUISITE CRITICAL EXPERIMENT CONDITIONS" MAY BE OBTAINED BY 1961.
DR. FREDERIC DE HOFFMAN (SMALL D), VICE PRESIDENT OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., SPOKE AT THE JOINT U.S.--JAPAN ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE ON U.S. EFFORTS TO PRODUCE THE WORLD'S FIRST FUSION TYPE REACTOR.
REACTORS DEVELOPED SO FAR ARE BASED ON FUSSION--THE SPLITTING OF THE ATOM--RATHER THAN FUSION, PRODUCED BY COLLISION OF NUCLEI.
HOFFMAN SAID HIS FIRM IS BEGINNING A FOUR-YEAR, 10-MILLION-DOLLAR EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAM AIMED AT ACHIEVING A CONTROLLED FUSION REACTION. MORE THAN 250 SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS ARE WORKING ON THE PROBLEM AT THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S "PROJECT SHERWOOD," HE CONTINUED, AND "DOLLARWISE THE AEC IS SPENDING 20 TIMES AS MUCH TODAY AS....IN 1953."
HOFFMAN SAID THE GREAT POTENTIAL IN THE FUSION REACTOR IS THAT THE SUPPLY OF FUEL--DEUTERIUM--IS ALMOST "LIMITLESS", AND THAT "IN PRINCIPLE" IT IS POSSIBLE TO CONVERT FUSION ENERGY INTO ELECTRICITY WITHOUT GOING THROUGH THE
HEAT PROCESS.
THE THREE DAY TOKYO SESSIONS OF THE CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY U.S. AND JAPANESE ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUMS ENDED TODAY. THE MEETING WILL WIND UP WITH TALKS IN OSAKA AND NOGOYA FRIDAY.
JAPANESE PARTICIPANTS EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR THE AMERICAN PAPERS PRESENTED AND SAID THE DISCUSSIONS "CAST A BRIGHT LIGHT" ON FUTURE ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN JAPAN.
THEY ADDED THAT NO DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED ON WHERE OR WHEN TO BUY JAPAN'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWER REACTOR. BOTH U.S. AND BRITISH-DEVELOPED REACTORS HAVE COME IN FOR EXTENSIVE DISCUSSION DURING THE MEETINGS HERE.
ML832AED

A119
(140)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA'S PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY THE ALLIES ARE "UNDISGUISEDLY SCHEMING" TO INTRODUCE ATOMIC WEAPONS INTO KOREA IN VIOLATION OF THE TRUCE.
A KOREAN CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO WARNED:
"IF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE U.N. ARMY SIDE PERMIT BELLICOSE ELEMENTS TO CONTINUE WITH DANGEROUS FIRE, THEY WILL BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BREACH OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND FOR ALL THE ENSUING CONSEQUENCES."
THE BROADCAST CITED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' TUESDAY STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING "MORE MODERN AND MORE EFFECTIVE" WEAPONS FOR SOUTH KOREA. IT ALSO QUOTED U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES WILSON AS SAYING AMERICA PLANS TO SEND SOUTH KOREA "WEAPONS WHICH CAN DISCHARGE ATOMIC BOMBS."
THE BROADCAST DENIED ALLIED CLAIMS OF AN ILLEGAL MILITARY BUILDUP IN NORTH KOREA AND DECLARED, "JUSTIFYING EVIL DESIGN, THE ATOM MANIACS ARE RESORTING TO HACKNEYED SLANDER AND LIBEL AGAINST OUR SIDE."
SF944PED

A147
TOKYO, MAY 15 (AP)-OKINOSU KAYA, PAROLED WAR CRIMINAL, TODAY BECAME A MEMBER OF PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S LIBERRAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY.
KAYA WAS FINANCE MINISTER UNDER WORLD WAR II PREMIER HIDEKI TOJO.
HE SAID HE WILL RUN FOR THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN THE NEXT NATIONAL ELECTIONS.
THE ALLIES PAROLED KAYA IN 1955 FROM A LIFE PRISON SENTENCE AFTER 10 YEARS IN TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON.
WW1122PED

A37
TOKYO, MAY 15 (AP)-JAPAN HAS ASKED COMMUNIST CHINA TO INVESTIGATE THE FATE OF 35,767 JAPANESE NATIONALS MISSING ON THE CHINA MAINLAND SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID SHOJI SATO, JAPANESE CONSUL GENERAL AT GENEVA, ON MONDAY HANDED A LIST OF THE MISSING JAPANESE TO COMMUNIST CHINESE CONSUL GENERAL CHEN PING AND REQUESTED HIM TO TRANSMIT THE LIST TO PEIPING.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE ADDED THAT ONLY 5,689 OF THE MISSING 35,767 HAVE BEEN HEARD FROM SINCE 1949.
PD427AED

A72
AOMORI, JAPAN, MAY 15 (AP)-FOR THE SECOND TIME THIS WEEK, A JAPANESE COURT IN AOMORI HAS GIVEN AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN A STIFF SENTENCE. THE ARMY IS APPEALING BOTH.
ROOSEVELT ROSS, 22, OF (ROUTE 1 BOX 59) OCALA, FLA., WAS CONVICTED OF SETTING FIRE TO THE KENTUCKY TAVERN NEAR MISAWA MARCH 6 AFTER THE BARTENDER WOULD NOT SERVE HIM. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 2 1/2 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.
EARLIER THIS WEEK THE SAME COURT CONVICTED PAUL E. BELL, BEAUFORT, S.C., OF ASSAULTING A TAXI DRIVER AND GAVE HIM FIVE YEARS.
JAPANESE COURTS TRY AMERICAN PERSONNEL FOR OFFENSES ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED WHILE OFF DUTY AND AWAY FROM THEIR BASES.
JT724AED

A167WX

NIGHT LEAD MILLER (360)

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-THE DIRECTOR OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES DETAILED TODAY INFORMATION WHICH HE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD LINKING PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER TO COMMUNISM AND ITS CAUSES.

RICHARD ARENS, THE GOVERNMENT'S ONLY WITNESS IN THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS TRIAL OF MILLER, GAVE HIS TESTIMONY OVER FREQUENT AND PROLONGED OBJECTIONS OF DEFENSE COUNSEL.

MILLER, 41-YEAR-OLD PRIZE-WINNING DRAMATIST, IS THE HUSBAND OF ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE.

JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., MILLER'S CHIEF TRIAL LAWYER, ARGUED THAT ARENSE' TESTIMONY BORE NO RELATIONSHIP TO THE CHARGES ON WHICH MILLER IS ON TRIAL IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT.

MILLER IS ACCUSED OF UNLAWFULLY REFUSING TO IDENTIFY COMMUNIST WRITERS WITH WHOM HE SAID HE ATTENDED FIVE OR SIX MEETINGS IN NEW YORK IN 1947.

ARENS' TESTIMONY WAS PRESENTED IN SUPPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTENTION THAT TWO QUESTIONS MILLER REFUSED TO ANSWER WERE PERTINENT TO AN INQUIRY BEING CONDUCTED BY A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID THE INVESTIGATION BEING CONDUCTED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE INVOLVED FRAUDULENT PROCUREMENT AND MISUSE OF U. S. PASSPORTS.

NONE OF ARENS' TESTIMONY INVOLVED MILLER IN ANY SUCH WRONGDOING. ITS PURPOSE WAS MERELY INTENDED TO ESTABLISH THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS OPERATING IN A FIELD WHERE IT HAD JURISDICTION AND IN CONNECTION WITH A VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE.

ARENS SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD INFORMATION, BEFORE MILLER WAS CALLED TO TESTIFY LAST JUNE 21, THAT THE PLAYWRIGHT HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM AT LEAST 1943 TO 1947.

OTHER INFORMATION WHICH ARENS SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD INCLUDED:

A PLAY BY MILLER, "YOU'RE NEXT," WAS PRODUCED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN NEW YORK IN 1947.

THAT MILLER IN THE SAME YEAR ATTENDED A SERIES OF MEETINGS OF COMMUNIST PARTY WRITERS IN NEW YORK AND THAT HIS ATTENDANCE AT THOSE SESSIONS "LED UP TO A PROTEST BY HIMSELF REGARDING THE DISCIPLINE TO WHICH HE, AND I ASSUME OTHER WRITERS, WERE BEING SUBJECTED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

THAT MILLER "PARTICIPATED IN A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST FRONT ACTIVITIES."

MILLER DENIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HE EVER WAS SUBJECT TO COMMUNIST PARTY DISCIPLINE, BUT ACKNOWLEDGED HE HAD SUPPORTED RED CAUSES IN THE PAST. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT SUPPORT SUCH CAUSES NOW AND FELT IT WOULD BE "TRAGEDY AND A CALAMITY" IF THE COMMUNISTS EVER WON A CONTROL IN THIS COUNTRY.

GG1226AED

A93WX (400)

BRITISH BOMB

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS PRIVATELY EXPRESSED SATISFACTION TODAY THAT BRITAIN HAD SUCCESSFULLY CARRIED OUT ITS FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION.

THE BRITISH OPERATION WAS VIEWED HERE AS SIGNIFYING AN ADDITION TO THE TOTAL MILITARY POTENTIAL OF THE FREE WORLD.

ALTHOUGH TOP U.S.LEADERS HAVE BEEN INCREASINGLY WORRIED ABOUT THE EVENTUAL SPREAD OF ATOMIC WEAPONS INTO THE POSSESSION OF MANY NATIONS, THE COMMENT MADE BY AUTHORITIES TODAY WAS THAT "IF ANY MORE NATIONS HAVE TO HAVE THE HYDROGEN WEAPON, WE ARE CERTAINLY GLAD THAT IT IS THE BRITISH WHO ARE DEVELOPING THEM."

THE UNITED STATES HAD OBSERVERS ON HAND FOR THE EXPLOSION AND DR. WILLARD F.LIBBY, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID HE EXPECTS TO HEAR FROM THE OBSERVERS PROMPTLY.

30.24- 13063

"THE BRITISH ARE GOOD FRIENDS OF OURS," LIBBY SAID, "ALTHOUGH OF COURSE WE DO NOT EXCHANGE INFORMATION IN THE WEAPONS FIELD." THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION CONCERNING ATOMIC WEAPONS IS BARRED BY AMERICAN LAW.

LIBBY CALLED THE LONDON ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXPLOSION "VERY INTERESTING NEWS." HE SAID THE FACT THAT THE TEST WAS MADE AT HIGH ALTITUDE MEANT THAT THERE WOULD BE NO LOCAL FALLOUT OVER THE TARGET AREA. FALLOUT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL IS HEAVIEST AND CONCENTRATED LOCALLY WHEN THE BOMB BURST IS ON OR NEAR THE SURFACE OF THE GROUND AND HUGE QUANTITIES OF SURFACE MATERIAL ARE THROWN INTO THE AIR.

THE UNITED STATES OBSERVERS WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE BOTH MILITARY MEN AND SCIENTISTS. THE EXACT NUMBER HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED. HOWEVER, IT WAS RECALLED BY OFFICIALS HERE THAT THE BRITISH HAD ANNOUNCED ON APRIL 2 THAT AMERICAN OBSERVERS WERE BEING INVITED.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS KNOWN FOR SEVERAL YEARS THAT BRITAIN, CUT OFF FROM A FULL ATOMIC PARTNERSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES AFTER WORLD WAR II, WAS BUILDING UP ITS OWN WEAPONS KNOW-HOW AND WOULD EVENTUALLY HAVE AN ATOMIC ARSENAL.

AT THE BERMUDA CONFERENCE IN MARCH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGREED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PROVIDE BRITAIN WITH INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES--THE 1,500-MILE VARIETY--AS SOON AS THEY BECAME AVAILABLE HERE. THE UNITED STATES CANNOT UNDER THE LAW TURN ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMB WARHEADS OVER TO THE BRITISH BUT DOES INTEND TO STORE SUCH WEAPONS UNDER AMERICAN CONTROL NEAR THE BRITISH MISSILE BASES SO THAT IN AN EMERGENCY THEY WOULD BE QUICKLY AVAILABLE.

IN CONNECTION WITH THIS PLAN IT HAS ALSO BEEN UNDERSTOOD THAT AS THE BRITISH DEVELOP THEIR OWN NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO PROVIDE SOME WARHEADS THEMSELVES.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN EMPHASIZED AT THE BERMUDA MEETING THAT BRITAIN'S PURPOSE IN DEVELOPING THESE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION WAS TO DETER RUSSIA FROM EVER ATTACKING THE BRITISH ISLES.

WE744PED

A61WX (ACHESON)

(350) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST WEDNESDAY MAY 15

ACHESON-IKE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,MAY 15 (AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ACCUSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY OF DISPLAYING "BAD GRACE" WITH HIS TUESDAY NIGHT COMMENT ON KOREA.

ACHESON SAID THAT EISENHOWER, IN HIS BROADCAST LAST NIGHT, "REFERRED TO WHAT HE CALLED THE TRAGIC RESULTS OF WITHDRAWING UNITED STATES FORCES FROM SOUTH KOREA PRIOR TO 1950."

"HE DID NOT MENTION, HOWEVER," ACHESON CONTINUED, "THAT THE RECOMMENDATION TO MAKE THIS WITHDRAWAL WAS TRANSMITTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT UNDER DATE OF SEPT.25, 1947 OVER HIS OWN SIGNATURE AS THE THEN CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY."

ACHESON WAS SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS STATEMENT TODAY WAS DISTRIBUTED BY THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

THE ACHESON STATEMENT CONCLUDED:

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT THE TIME PROTESTED GEN.EISENHOWER'S RECOMMENDATION BUT EVENTUALLY BOWED TO THE INSISTENT VIEWS OF THE MILITARY.

"WHETHER OR NOT IT WAS WISE FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO HAVE SO BOWED, IT WOULD COME IN BAD GRACE FOR THE MAN WHO MADE THE RECOMMENDATION TO IMPLY SUCH CRITICISM."

JAMES C.HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID ACHESON APPARENTLY MISSED THE POINT OF WHAT EISENHOWER WAS SAYING, AND THAT THE TWO MEN WERE TALKING ABOUT DIFFERENT THINGS.

HAGERTY SAID ACHESON WAS REFERRING TO THE DECISION TO [illegible] AMERICAN FORCES FROM KOREA, AND EISENHOWER WAS TALKING AB[illegible] A "POLITICAL" DECISION PRIOR TO 1950 AS HAVING LED BY THAT TIME TO DEPLETION OF THE ARMED FORCES.

IT WAS AFTER THE AMERICAN FORCES WERE WITHDRAWN THAT THE NORTH KOREANS POURED INTO SOUTH KOREA, SETTING OFF WARFARE THAT LASTED UNTIL 1953.

HERE IS WHAT EISENHOWER SAID ABOUT KOREA LAST NIGHT:

"EVEN AFTER WHAT WORLD WAR II SHOULD HAVE TAUGHT US ABOUT UNPREPAREDNESS, OUR ARMED FORCES BECAME SO STARVED AND DEPLETED THAT BY 1950 WE HAD TO WITHDRAW OUR MILITARY STRENGTH FROM SOUTH KOREA.

"THAT AREA WAS THEN DECLARED TO BE OUTSIDE OUR DEFENSE PERIMETER.

"THE TRAGIC RESULTS OF THAT WOEFUL WEAKNESS ARE TOO CLOSE TO US TO NEED RECOUNTING NOW TO THE FAMILIES OF AMERICA. BUT I SAY TO YOU THAT I SHALL NEVER AGREE TO ANY PROGRAM OF FALSE ECONOMY THAT WOULD PERMIT US TO INCUR AGAIN THAT KIND OF RISK TO OUR COUNTRY AND TO THE LIVES OF OUR CITIZENS."

ACHESON'S STATEMENT ALSO SAID:

"IT IS QUITE TRUE THAT OUR MILITARY FORCES IN THOSE DAYS WERE PROBABLY INADEQUATE, BUT WE DID THEN HAVE A MONOPOLY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, WHICH WE DO NOT HAVE TODAY, AND WE DID EVENTUALLY FIND IT POSSIBLE IN 1950 TO PUT SEVEN OF THE DIVISIONS WHICH HAD EXISTED PRIOR TO 1950 INTO KOREA.

"IT IS BY NO MEANS CLEAR THAT WE DID NOT HAVE THE FORCES AVAILABLE TO STAY IN KOREA IN 1948 AND 1949 OR THAT IT WAS NECESSARY TO WITHDRAW BECAUSE OF OUR THEN MILITARY WEAKNESS."

1957

THUS ANOTHER ROUND WAS FOUGHT IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER KOREA.

BACK ON JAN.12, 1950, THE THEN SECRETARY ACHESON MADE A SPEECH IN WHICH HE NAMED VARIOUS PLACES IN THE FAR EAST--JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES AMONG THEM--THE SECURITY OF WHICH WAS DEEMED ESSENTIAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

ACHESON'S "DEFENSIVE PERIMETER" DID NOT INCLUDE SOUTH KOREA AND AFTER ITS INVASION BY THE COMMUNISTS, SEN.TAFT (R-OHIO) AND OTHER CRITICS CONTENDED THIS OMISSION HAD INVITED THE ATTACK.

TO THIS CONTENTION ACHESON SAID THAT HIS NAMING OF CERTAIN PLACES AS "ESSENTIAL" TO THE SAFETY OF THE UNITED STATES DID NOT MEAN THAT OTHER PLACES WERE NOT IMPORTANT TO THE DEFENSE OF THIS COUNTRY.

HE HAD SAID IN HIS JAN.12 SPEECH THAT IF ANY OF THESE OTHER SPOTS WERE ATTACKED, RELIANCE FOR DEFENSE WOULD HAVE TO BE PLACED FIRST ON THE PEOPLE ATTACKED, AND THEN UPON THE COMMITMENTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

AFTER READING ACHESON'S STATEMENT, HAGERTY DICTATED THIS STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN:

"APPARENTLY MR.ACHESON MISSES THE ENTIRE POINT OF THE PRESIDENT'S REMARKS.

"HE (EISENHOWER) SAID IN HIS SPEECH THAT 'OUR ARMED FORCES BECAME SO STARVED AND DEPLETED THAT BY 1950 WE HAD TO WITHDRAW OUR MILITARY STRENGTH FROM KOREA.'

"HE ADDED 'THAT AREA WAS THEN DECLARED TO BE OUTSIDE OUR DEFENSE PERIMETER.'

"THE STARVING AND DEPLETING OF OUR ARMED FORCES WAS A POLITICAL DECISION, NOT A MILITARY ONE, OVER WHICH THE PRESIDENT--THEN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF--HAD NO CONTROL. AS A MATTER OF FACT HE PROTESTED FREQUENTLY OVER GRADUAL WEAKENING OF THE ARMED FORCES."

REPORTERS CALLED HAGERTY'S ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT ACHESON HAD DESCRIBED IT AS A MILITARY AND NOT A POLITICAL DECISION, AND THAT HE (HAGERTY) WAS REFERRING TO IT AS A POLITICAL DECISION AND NOT A MILITARY ONE.

HAGERTY REPLIED THAT ACHESON WAS REFERRING TO THE DECISION TO WITHDRAW AMERICAN FORCES FROM KOREA, AND THAT EISENHOWER IN HIS SPEECH LAST NIGHT WAS TALKING ABOUT A "POLITICAL" DECISION PRIOR TO 1950 WHICH THE PRESIDENT SAID LED BY THAT TIME TO DEPLETION OF U.S.FORCES.

WITHOUT SAYING SO IN AS MANY WORDS, HAGERTY INDICATED HE WAS ALLUDING TO TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE SPENDING DECISIONS WHICH, IN EISENHOWER'S OPINION, CAUSED DEPLETION OF AMERICAN FORCES.

LT733PED

A40WX

(430) REFUGEES

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL SAID TODAY FUTURE EMERGENCY ADMISSION OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES INTO THE UNITED STATES WILL BE ON A LIMITED BASIS. HE MENTIONED SUCH CASES AS THE REUNITING OF FAMILY GROUPS, REFUGEES WITH UNUSUAL TALENTS OR SKILLS, AND THOSE WHOSE ENTRY WOULD BE "IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

HIS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ALSO THAT THE PROCESSING OF APPLICANTS FOR ADMISSION ON A "PAROLE" BASIS WILL BE EXTENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME TO EUROPEAN "COUNTRIES OF SECOND ASYLUM"--THAT IS, COUNTRIES OTHER THAN AUSTRIA, TO WHICH MOST HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FLED AFTER THE ANTICOMMUNIST UPRISING OF LAST FALL.

THIS IS DESIGNED TO TAKE CARE OF THOSE WHO SUBSEQUENTLY LEFT AUSTRIA FOR OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE AND SO BECAME SEPARATED FROM KIN NOW LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OUTLINED THE NEW STANDARDS, WORKED OUT WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN A LETTER TO REP. WALTER (D-PA) CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON IMMIGRATION, WHO HAD SUGGESTED REVISIONS IN THE ORIGINAL ADMISSION PROGRAM.

THE MASS MOVEMENT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THIS COUNTRY WAS SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLETED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. THE PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE RELIEF, WHICH DISSOLVED YESTERDAY, REPORTED THAT 32,073 ESCAPEES FROM HUNGARY HAD BEEN ADMITTED AS OF MAY 1.

1957

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID NO ESTIMATE IS AVAILABLE NOW ON HOW MANY MIGHT BE ELIGIBLE FOR U.S. ENTRY UNDER THE NEW LIMITED PROGRAM. BROWNELL TOLD WALTER THAT ANY ADDITIONAL LARGE IMMIGRATION, ASIDE FROM THOSE MEETING THE NEW STANDARDS, WOULD DEPEND ON CONGRESSIONAL ACTION.

WITH RESPECT TO HUNGARIANS STILL IN AUSTRIA, BROWNELL SAID U.S. ADMISSION WILL BE LIMITED TO THOSE (A) WHO FLED TO THAT COUNTRY AFTER OCT.23, 1956, (B) WHO HAVE NOT RETURNED TO HUNGARY ANY TIME SINCE, AND (C) WHO ARE ADMISSIBLE UNDER U.S. IMMIGRATION LAWS, EXCEPT FOR THE LACK OF A PASSPORT AND VISA.

HE SAID PERSONS IN THIS GROUP WILL BE ASKED TO APPEAR FOR EXAMINATION UNDER THIS PRIORITY SYSTEM:

1. HUSBANDS, WIVES, SONS, DAUGHTERS AND PARENTS OF THOSE PREVIOUSLY ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES ON A REGULAR VISA OR "PAROLE" BASIS SINCE LAST OCT.23, AND THE MEMBERS OF THEIR IMMEDIATE HOUSEHOLDS.

2. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE IMMEDIATE HOUSEHOLDS OF PREVIOUS IMMIGRANTS.

3. HUSBANDS, WIVES, CHILDREN, AND PARENTS OF PERMANENT RESIDENT ALIENS IN THE UNITED STATES AND PARENTS, SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF U.S. CITIZENS.

4. PERSONS WITH UNUSUAL SKILLS OR TALENTS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT FOR REFUGEES IN "COUNTRIES OF SECOND ASYLUM IN EUROPE" THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS INSTRUCTING AMERICAN EMBASSIES IN THOSE COUNTRIES TO ARRANGE FOR INAUGURATING THE PROGRAM, AND ACCOMMODATING IMMIGRATION SERVICE PERSONNEL WHO WILL CONDUCT INTERVIEWS.

THE ELIGIBLES IN THESE COUNTRIES MUST GENERALLY MEET THE SAME STANDARDS AS THE REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA, AND WILL INCLUDE:

1. HUSBANDS, WIVES, MINOR CHILDREN, PARENTS OF MINOR CHILDREN OF THOSE PREVIOUSLY PAROLED OR VISAED TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE OCT.23, AND MEMBERS OF THEIR IMMEDIATE HOUSEHOLDS, AND OTHER RELATIVES OF ALIENS OR CITIZENS IN THE UNITED STATES WITH "UNUSUAL AND APPEALING

30.24. 13065

QUALITIES."
2. ESCAPEES, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THEIR IMMEDIATE HOUSEHOLDS, WITH UNUSUAL SKILLS OR TALENTS "OR SUCH AS MAY BE CONSIDERED IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

CZ424PED

B17WX Q (400)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST WEDNESDAY MAY 15

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A REPORT SAYING CONGRESS IS ASKED TO VOTE FOREIGN AID FUNDS WITHOUT BEING GIVEN NEEDED INFORMATION ON THE PROGRAMS.

THE COMMITTEE GAVE ITS ENDORSEMENT IN CLOSED SESSION TO FINDINGS AND CRITICISMS ON FOREIGN AID BUDGETS PREPARED BY A SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP.HARDY (D-VA).

REP.BROWNSON OF INDIANA, THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER, SAID HE TOLD VICE PRESIDENT NIXON OF THE REPORT AND THAT NIXON EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO STUDY IT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID REQUEST FOR $3,800,000,000 IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1 IS SCHEDULED TO BE PRESENTED TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES SOON.

THE REPORT SAID THE BUDGET PRESENTATION "IS OF CRUCIAL IMPORTANCE TO THE CONGRESS" IN ITS ROLE AS WATCHDOG OVER FEDERAL AGENCIES AND CONTROLLER OF THE GOVERNMENT PURSE STRINGS.

BUT THE NET RESULT OF "DEFICIENCIES" IN FOREIGN AID MONEY REQUESTS, IT SAID, "IS THAT THE CONGRESS IS BEING ASKED TO AUTHORIZE AND APPROPRIATE FUNDS UPON THE BASIS OF VAGUE GENERALITIES, AND IS NOT PROVIDED WITH THE SPECIFIC FACTS AND REASONS NECESSARY FOR PROPER EVALUATION OF THE REQUESTS MADE."

THE CONGRESSMEN SAID ONE WEAKNESS OCCURS EARLY IN THE FOREIGN AID BUDGET STAGE WHEN U.N. MISSION CHIEFS OVERSEAS SEND IN PROPOSED COUNTRY AID PROGRAMS TO THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) IN WASHINGTON.

"FOR THE MOST PART," THEY SAID, "COUNTRY PROGRAM SUBMISSIONS ARE BASED MORE ON IMAGINATION THAN ON FACT, COMPRISING BROADLY CONCEIVED ASPIRATIONS AND LOOSE ESTIMATES OF COST MORE NOTABLE FOR THEIR APPEAL THAN FOR THEIR PRACTICABILITY." THEY SAID ICA IN WASHINGTON HAS EACH YEAR TRIED TO GET BETTER-JUSTIFIED PROPOSALS FROM THE MISSION CHIEFS.

THEY ALSO SAID THE AID REQUESTS COME TO CONGRESS "WITHOUT ANY FIRM ASSURANCE AS TO THE WILLINGNESS AND ABILITY" OF THE AID-RECEIVING COUNTRIES TO TAKE PART IN THE PROPOSED PROGRAMS.

THE REPORT SAID TWO "MAJOR DEFICIENCIES" WERE ICA PRACTICES OF (1) "OVERPROGRAMMING," OR SEEKING MORE FUNDS THAN CAN BE USED IN THE COMING FISCAL YEAR, AND (2) NOT STATING IN BUDGET PRESENTATION WHAT IS THE "PIPELINE" BY WAY OF UNSHIPPED COMMODITIES OR UNSPENT FUNDS EARMARKED FOR A SPECIFIC COUNTRY.

FURTHERMORE, IT SAID, ICA HAS NOT MADE CLEAR WHETHER IT TAKES INTO ACCOUNT IN ITS FOREIGN AID REQUEST THE FOREIGN CURRENCIES AVAILABLE THROUGH THE SALE OF U.S. SURPLUS FARM GOODS ABROAD.

IT SAID THESE FOREIGN CURRENCIES TOTALED MORE THAN ONE BILLION DOLLARS AS OF MARCH 31.

THE LEGISLATORS WERE CRITICAL OF THE "ILLUSTRATIVE" SYSTEM NORMAL IN FOREIGN AID PRESENTATION WHICH THEY SAID ALLOWS AID OFFICIALS TO "ILLUSTRATE" WHAT THEY WOULD DO WITH FUNDS WITHOUT BEING COMMITTED ACTUALLY TO USE THE MONEY THAT WAY.

UNDER THIS SYSTEM, THEY SAID, "CONGRESS NEVER KNOWS IN ADVANCE WHAT NEW ACTIVITIES WILL BE STARTED DURING THE COMING YEAR, OR WHAT UNFINISHED ACTIVITIES WILL BE CONTINUED."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST WEDNESDAY MAY 15

WE&JC341PED

A58WX

(440)

YUGOSLAV AID

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY FACED A FIGHT IN CONGRESS OVER HIS DECISION TO RESUME DELIVERY OF JET FIGHTERS AND OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO YUGOSLAVIA.

THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT SOME JETS, OF OLDER TYPES, HAVE BEEN RECONDITIONED IN REUROPE AND ARE READY FOR PROMPT DELIVERY TO PRESIDENT TITO'S AIR FORCE. UNDER PRESENT PLANS YUGOSLAVIA WILL GET ABOUT 200 JETS, F86E'S AND F86G'S OTHER EQUIPMENT NOW AUTHORIZED FOR YUGOSLAVIA INCLUDES TANKS AND HOWITZERS.

ALL MILITARY SHIPMENTS EXCEPT SPARE PARTS WERE SUSPENDED LAST SUMMER AFTER TITO AND THE SOVIET LEADERS PATCHED UP RELATIONS. TITO'S TRIP TO RUSSIA BROUGHT VIGOROUS CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM OF THE WHOLE AID OPERATION WITH RESPECT TO YUGOSLAVIA.

SENS. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND BRIDGES (R-NH) HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT AND DETERMINED IN OPPOSING ASSISTANCE TO THE INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST NATIONS. KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, WARNED RECENTLY THAT HE WOULD FIGHT THE APPROPRIATION OF ANY NEW FUNDS FOR YUGOSLAV AID.

BRIDGES, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID LAST NIGHT HE CONSIDERED THE DECISION TO RESUME SHIPMENTS "A GREAT MISTAKE," AND ADDED:

"I'M OPPOSED TO IT. ALONG WITH SEN. KNOWLAND AND OTHERS, I LED THE FIGHT AGAINST AID TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST YEAR, AND I STILL FEEL THE SAME WAY ABOUT IT."

THE ISSUE NOW IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SHAPE IN BOTH THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE WHEN THE LAWMAKERS CONSIDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED NEW $3,880,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. PRESUMABLY EFFORTS WILL BE MADE ON BOTH SIDES TO WRITE INTO THE NEW BILL A PRIVISION BARRING ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA.

CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA HAS BEEN DECISIVE ON SOME QUESTIONS IN THE PAST. SEVERAL MONTHS AGO EISENHOWER DROPPED PLANS FOR A VISIT HERE BY TITO BECAUSE OF OPPOSITION FROM THE LEGISLATORS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES TO DELIVER ARMS SINCE LAST SUMMER HAS PRODUCED "SERIOUS DISADVANTAGES" IN YUGOSLAVIA'S DEFENSIVE POSITION. NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES ALLIED WITH RUSSIA HAVE BEEN--AND ARE STILL BEING--"RE-EQUIPPED WITH MODERN SOVIET MILITARY SUPPLIES," IT ADDED.

OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT IN FACT ROMANIA AND BULGARIA, BOTH IN THE MOSCOW-CONTROLLED WARSAW PACT, HAVE BEEN RECEIVING MIG 17'S AND MIG 19'S. BOTH ARE MORE MODERN THAN THE PLANES THE YUGOSLAVS WILL GET FROM THIS COUNTRY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LINKED THE NEW DECISION TO YUGOSLAVIA'S SYMPATHY FOR THE INDEPENDENCE UPRISING IN HUNGARY LAST FALL.

"SOVIET HOSTILITY TO THE CAUSE OF NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE IN EASTERN EUROPE, WHICH HAS LED TO THE RENEWED HARASSMENT OF YUGOSLAVIA, MAKES IT EVEN MORE IMPORTANT THAT THE UNITED STATES ADHERE TO ITS ESTABLISHED POLICY OF LENDING SUPPORT TO THOSE COUNTRIES SEEKING TO WITHSTAND SOVIET PRESSURES," THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

CR632AED

A173WX

ATOMS FOR PEACE (110)

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-AMBASSADOR JAMES WORDSWORTH TOLD SENATORS TODAY THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY REPRESENTS "ONE OF THE GREAT HOPES OF THE WORLD" FOR FINDING PEACE IN THIS NUCLEAR AGE.

WADSWORTH, DEPUTY U. S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, POINTED OUT THAT RUSSIA ALREADY HAS APPROVED CREATION OF THE AGENCY AND SAID HE BELIEVED THAT IN THIS INSTANCE THE SOVIET WOULD LIVE UP TO ITS AGREEMENT IN AN EFFORT TO ATTAIN "WORLD RESPECTABILITY."

HE SAID "UNIVERSAL ACCEPTANCE" OF THE IDEA OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY DEDICATED TO MAKING THE ATOM WORK FOR PEACE PERSUADED RUSSIA TO JOIN UP.

WADSWORTH, AMERICAN NEGOTIATOR IN INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSIONS OF THE AGENCY, APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO URGE SENATE RATIFICATION OF THE PLAN.

GG1252AED

A178WX

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT NO DOCTORS OR DENTISTS WILL BE DRAFTED IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY DR. FRANK BERRY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR HEALTH AND MEDICINE, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE WAS DISCUSSING THE PENTAGON'S REQUEST TO CONGRESS FOR LEGISLATION CONTINUING AND REVISING STANDBY AUTHORITY TO DRAFT PHYSICIANS IN THE EVENT A NEED ARISES.

DR. BERRY SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NOW HAS IN SIGHT SUFFICIENT MEDICAL OFFICERS TO MEET NEEDS FOR THE NEAR FUTURE. HE ATTRIBUTED THE GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN THE MILITARY MEDICAL PICTURE TO VARIOUS MOVES IN THE LAST 18 MONTHS TO MAKE MILITARY CAREERS MORE ATTRACTIVE.

GG102AED

B81WX Q

(180) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-A FORMER DENVER UNDERCOVER AGENT SAID TODAY HE WAS PAID BETWEEN $7,000 AND $8,000 BY THE FBI FOR WORK HE DID WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

BELLARMINO DURAN TESTIFIED AT A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) HEARING THAT AT THE REQUEST OF THE FBI HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN DENVER IN THE FALL OF 1948 AND REMAINED IN THE PARTY UNTIL HE WAS EXPELLED IN APRIL 1955.

A GOVERNMENT WITNESS AT A HEARING INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS, DURAN LINKED A NUMBER OF MINE-MILL OFFICIALS WITH THE PARTY. ONE PERSON HE SAID HE HAD KNOWN AS A COMMUNIST WAS ZIPRIANO MONTOYA WHO, DURAN SAID, WAS THEN PRESIDENT OF THE MINE-MILL LOCAL AT BAYARD, N.M.

DURAN SAID HIS WIFE ALSO WORKED AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT WITH THE COMMUNISTS FROM SOME TIME IN 1950 TO APRIL 1955, AND WAS PAID EXPENSE MONEY BY THE FBI.

DURAN SAID HE WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY WHEN HE REFUSED TO SIGN A STATEMENT SAYING THAT COMMUNISTS DID NOT ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE OR VIOLENCE, AND WERE, ON THE CONTRARY, "GOOD PEOPLE DOING GOOD THINGS FOR AMERICA."

MC1017PED

A142KX

LOS ANGELES, CALIF., MAY 15 (AP)-THE JOB OF DEVELOPING A LONG-RANGE INTERCEPTOR AIRCRAFT WAS ASSIGNED TODAY TO NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION INC.

AN AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NORTH AMERICAN WAS THE WINNER OVER OTHER FIRMS IN A DESIGN COMPETITION BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.

THE NATION'S CURRENT NO. 1 INTERCEPTOR IS LOCKHEED'S 1,400 M.P.H.-PLUS F104, OFTEN DESCRIBED AS A "MISSILE WITH A MAN IN IT."

NORTH AMERICA'S DESIGN STUDY CONTRACT IS FOR A COMPLETELY NEW CRAFT THAT PRESUMABLY WILL BE FAR FASTER, HAVE MORE ADVANCED ARMAMENT AND BE CAPABLE OF OPERATING AT MUCH LONGER RANGE.

NN9111PCS

A135KX

(100) NIGHT LEAD

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEVADA, MAY 15 (AP)-APPREHENSION THAT WIND AND CLOUDS WOULD SWEEP RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT ONTO POPULATED AREAS CAUSED POSTPONEMENT OF TOMORROW'S SCHEDULED ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSION.

WEATHER EXPERTS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A 24-HOUR DELAY WOULD BE NECESSARY.

DETONATION OF A RATHER WEAK ATOMIC DEVICE ATOP A 500-FOOT TOWER AT THIS TESTING GROUND HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR 5:05 A.M. (PDT). THE BLAST WAS RESET FOR THE SAME TIME FRIDAY.

THROUGHOUT THE DAY BIG WHITE CLOUDS RODE ACROSS THE SOUTHERN NEVADA SKY, PUSHED BY A BRISK WIND.

TEST MANAGER JAMES E.REEVES SAND THE WIND DIRECTION AND SPEED PREDICTED FOR TOMORROW MORNING WOULD RESULT IN "A CLEARLY UNACCEPTABLE FALLOUT PATTERN."

NN846PCS

A20LA

EDITORS:

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV--THE START OF THE 1957 NEVADA ATOMIC TEST SERIES TOMORROW WILL BE COVERED BY A TEAM OF AP VETERANS. ON THE SPOT NEWS COVERAGE WILL BE HANDLED BY JACK LEFLER FROM A VANTAGE POINT AT THE TEST SITE. LOS ANGELES PHOTO EDITOR DICK STROBEL AND TWO PHOTOGRAPHERS, DAVID SMITH AND BETTY PRITCHARD, ALSO WILL BE AT THE SITE. BOTH SEQUENCE AND LONG LENS SHOTS WILL BE MADE AND RUSHED TO LAS VEGAS FOR TRANSMISSION.

THE AP.

-0-

ATOMIC
PMS BUDGET
BY JACK LEFLER

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEVADA, MAY 15 (AP)-THREE IMPORTANT NEW STEPS IN ATOMIC TESTING WILL BE TAKEN IN THE SERIES SCHEDULED TO OPEN TOMORROW.

BUT THE POSSIBILITY OF RAIN OR A CLOUD CEILING TODAY POSED A THREAT OF POSTPONEMENT FOR THE PLANNED PRE-DAWN BLAST.

RAIN DRENCHED THE USUALLY DRY DESERT TESTING GROUND YESTERDAY AND DARK CLOUDS HUNG OVER THE AREA 70 MILES NORTHWEST OF LAS VEGAS DURING THE NIGHT.

WIND, CLOUDS OR RAIN WOULD CAUSE A POSTPONEMENT IN THE DETONATION OF A COMPARATIVELY SMALL ATOMIC DEVICE WHICH WILL LAUNCH WHAT IS DESCRIBED AS "THE MOST EXTENSIVE SERIES OF TESTS EVER HELD IN NEVADA IN NUMBER OF SHOTS OR LENGTH OF TIME COVERED."

SIZE OF THE ATOMIC DEVICE TO BE EXPLODED FROM A TOWER TOMORROW, IF THE WEATHER PERMITS, WAS ANNOUNCED AS "ONE-HALF OF NOMINAL." THAT MEANS IT WILL RELEASE ENERGY EQUIVALENT TO 10,000 TONS OF TNT, OR ROUGHLY, HALF THE POWER OF THE WORLD WAR II ATOMIC BOMB WHICH RUINED THE JAPANESE CITIES OF NAGASAKI AND HIROSHIMA.

PRE-BLAST BRIEFING OF NEWSMEN BY NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS AND MILITARY EXPERTS DISCLOSED THESE PLANS FOR THE SUMMER SERIES OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. THE FIRST AIR-TO-AIR ROCKET WITH AN ATOMIC WARHEAD WILL BE FIRED.

2. THE PROPOSED INFANTRY OF THE ATOMIC AGE WILL BE TESTED FOR THE FIRST TIME.

3. PIGS, THE LARGEST ANIMALS EVER PLACED UNDER AN ATOMIC TEST HERE, WILL BE USED.

THE ROCKET WILL BE FIRED LATE IN THE SERIES, WHICH IS TO END SEPT. 1. IT WILL BE LOOSED FROM A MANNED AIRCRAFT, BUT THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT, IF ANY, TARGET THERE WILL BE.

THE INFANTRY MANEUVER, SCHEDULED FOR AUG. 19, WILL INVOLVE THREE NEW CONCEPTS OF GROUND WARFARE, BASED ON A PROPOSED NEW UNIT--THE "BATTLE GROUP." THE ARMY PLANNED TO USE 1,400 MEN FROM FT.LEWIS, WASH.. IN THE FORTHCOMING TEST.

30.24- 13067

THESE CONCEPTS ARE: ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEFENSE AGAINST NUCLEA ATTACKS, MOBILITY BY AIR AND SUPPLY BY AIR.

IN THIS MANEUVER, THE BATTLE GROUP WILL BUILD WITH ITS OWN FORCES AND EQUIPMENT, WITHIN 24 HOURS, A PROTECTION AGAINST AN ATOMIC WEAPON OR MISSILE OF ARTILLERY SIZE.

A21LA

THE SUPPOSED ENEMY WEAPON WILL BE DROPPED IN THE MIDDLE OF THE FORTIFICATIONS WITH THE TEST TROOPS WITHDRAWN TO A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 4,500 YARDS. THE PURPOSE WILL BE TO DETERMINE HOW THEIR PROTECTIVE EFFORTS STAND UP.

IN THE SECOND PHASE, THE BATTLE GROUP WILL TAKE THE OFFENSIVE AND WILL BE MOVED BY HELICOPTERS TO OCCUPY A STRATEGIC SITE.

THE THIRD PHASE WILL UTILIZE HELICOPTERS TO SUPPLY THE ENTRENCHED FORCE AND TO EVACUATE CASUALTIES.

1957

JJ1213APD NM

A160CX (RUSS) (WX F)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIANS (460)

BY WILLIAM J. CONWAY

CHICAGO, MAY 15 (AP)-A JUDGE TODAY TURNED DOWN A PLEA THAT A RUSSIAN COUPLE BE ALLOWED TO TAKE THEIR FOUR YOUNG SONS TO THE SOVIET UNION TO LIVE.

THE JURIST, INSTEAD, ANNOUNCED A PLAN TO GIVE THE FAMILY ANOTHER CHANCE TO MAKE A GO OF IT IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE RUSSIAN NATIVES, GEORGE KOZMIN, 54, AND HIS WIFE, NABEJDA, 35, WANT TO GO BACK TO THEIR HOMELAND. THEY CAME TO THE FAMILY COURT WITH AN ATTORNEY AND TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, SEEKING COURT PERMISSION TO TAKE THE CHILDREN WITH THEM. THE CHILDREN HAVE BEEN WARDS OF THE COURT SINCE THEIR PARENTS WERE PLACED IN MENTAL INSTITUTIONS FOUR YEARS AGO.

JUDGE JOHN H. CLAYTON JR. REFUSED TO LET THE CHILDREN LEAVE THE COUNTRY BUT OUTLINED A PLAN TO ALLOW THE CHILDREN TO LIVE WITH THEIR PARENTS FOR A "TRIAL PERIOD" DURING SCHOOL VACATION THIS SUMMER "TO SEE IF THEY CAN ADJUST."

1957

THE JURIST SAID THE "TRIAL PERIOD" MAY BE A "FEW DAYS, A FEW MONTHS OR MAYBE FOREVER."

JUDGE CLAYTON TOLD NEWSMEN OUTSIDE OF COURT THAT HE HOPES "WE CAN REHABILITATE THE FAMILY IN THIS COUNTRY, AND HE (KOZMIN) WILL CHANGE HIS MIND ABOUT GOING BACK TO RUSSIA."

TWO OF THE CHILDREN, RICHARD, 10, AND GEORGE, 8, LIVE AT THE CENTRAL BAPTIST CHILDRENS HOMES IN LAKE VILLA, ILL. PAUL, 7, IS IN A FOSTER HOME IN CHICAGO. PETER, 9 MONTHS, LIVES WITH HIS PARENTS.

NONE OF THE BOYS EVER HAS BEEN IN RUSSIA. RICHARD HAS SAID HE WANTS TO STAY IN THIS COUNTRY.

STEPHEN LOVE, A CHICAGO ATTORNEY WHO REPRESENTS THE KOZMINS, TOLD THE JUDGE:

"THE GOVERNMENT (U.S.S.R.) GUARANTEES THE SUPPORT OF THE CHILDREN. I WOULDN'T GIVE RUSSIA THE OPPORTUNITY TO SAY ANY COURT IN THIS LAND HAS BROUGHT ABOUT A SEPARATION OF PARENTS AND CHILDREN."

BENJAMIN NOVOLESKY, ASSISTANT STATE'S ATTORNEY, SAID, "LET MR. KOZMIN SHOW HE IS CAPABLE OF TAKING CARE OF THE CHILDREN." HE SAID THE KOZMINS ARE ON RELIEF AND THE YOUNGSTERS ARE PUBLIC DEPENDENTS.

THE KOZMINS, MOVED OUT OF RUSSIA AND INTO GERMANY DURING WORLD WAR II, CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AS DISPLACED PERSONS IN 1950.

THE PARENTS WERE PLACED IN THE CHICAGO STATE HOSPITAL FOR MENTAL PATIENTS IN 1953. MRS. KOZMIN WAS RELEASED IN 1954 AND KOZMIN WAS RELEASED CONDITIONALLY IN 1955. THE JUDGE TOLD REPORTERS THAT CASE WORKERS HAVE REPORTED THAT THE FATHER IS UNABLE TO "GIVE PROPER CARE AND DIRECTION" TO HIS SONS.

FEDOR SOLOMATIN, CHIEF OF THE COUNSEL DIVISION OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY, TOLD THE COURT THE EMBASSY WOULD TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FAMILY IN THIS COUNTRY AND RELATIVES OF THE KOZMINS WOULD ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEM IN RUSSIA.

SOLOMATIN SAID THAT UNDER RUSSIAN LAW CHILDREN HAVE THE "RIGHT TO FOOD, CLOTHING AND BOOKS, AND OLD PEOPLE HAVE SOMETHING LIKE SOCIAL SECURITY THAT PROVIDES 350 RUBLES (ABOUT $87.50) PER MONTH.

1957

ASKED ABOUT THE JOB POSSIBILITIES, HE REPLIED THAT THERE IS "NO UNEMPLOYMENT" IN THE SOVIET UNION.

WZ11PCD

BC5DT Q (DIEM)

PRECEDE DETROIT DAY (350)

EAST LANSING, MICH., MAY 15 (AP)-A VISITOR WHO ONCE WAS GIVEN HAVEN WHILE IN EXILE RETURNED TO MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY TODAY TO BE WELCOMED AS AN HONORED CHIEF OF STATE.

1957

PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM, ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM, RECEIVED A WARM WELCOME AND WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE AT A SPECIAL CONVOCATION.

DIEM PLEDGED THAT VIET NAM WILL ALWAYS BE A FRIEND TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE VIET NAM PRESIDENT TERMED THE VISIT "IN SENSE A HOMECOMING FOR ME--A VERY WARM HOMECOMING."

"IT WAS ONLY FOUR YEARS AGO THAT I LAST VISITED THIS CAMPUS," HE SAID. "AT THAT TIME I WAS A VOLUNTARY EXILE FROM MY HOMELAND BUT I RECEIVED THE SAME COURTESY AND UNDERSTANDING THAT YOU HAVE SHOWN ME TODAY."

DIEM WAS REFERRING TO A 1953 STAY AT MICHIGAN STATE WHEN HE WAS A CONSULTANT ON SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS TO THE MSU GOVERNMENTAL RESEARCH BUREAU.

"THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA HAS HELPED US MAGNIFICENTLY IN OUR EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE OUR INDEPENDENCE--TO BECOME FREE AND REMAIN FREE," HE SAID.

"BUT IT IS PERHAPS THE GREATER MERIT THAT YOUR COUNTRY HAS HELPED US TO RESUME OUR ROLE ON THE WORLD STAGE AS A CULTURALLY SOVEREIGN PEOPLE ABLE TO MAKE OUR CULTURAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO OTHERS AND THUS TO REPAY SOME OF THE DEBT EACH NATION OWED FOR ITS FREEDOM.

"FOR THIS, TOO, WE THANK AMERICA, AND SOME PART OF THAT GRATITUDE CERTAINLY BELONGS TO MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY."

"I LIKE TO THINK OF MY EARLIER STAY WITH YOU AND OF YOUR INVITATION THAT BRINGS ME BACK TODAY AS SYMBOLIC OF THE NEW ERA THAT HAS BEGUN IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST," DIEM SAID.

"NOW AT LAST WE ARE ABLE TO LEARN FROM EACH OTHER, TO RESPECT EACH OTHER'S INHERITED VALUES AND EVEN TO REPAIR SOME OF THE DAMAGE THAT THE TRAGIC INTERLUDE OF COLONIALISM HAS DONE TO BOTH THE EAST AND WEST.

"ONLY ON THIS NEW BASIS, WITH COERCION REPLACED BY COOPERATION, CAN WE DEFEAT THE NEW THREATS THAT HAVE ARISEN AGAINST BOTH THE CIVILIZATIONS OF THE EAST AND WEST."

DIEM EXPRESSED HIS PERSONAL APPRECIATION FOR THE WORK THAT ADVISORY GROUPS FROM MICHIGAN STATE ARE PERFORMING IN VIET NAM IN THE FIELDS OF GOVERNMENTAL REORGANIZATION AND POLICE AEOINIST

DIEM AND HIS OFFICIAL PARTY WILL LEAVE LANSING BY PLANE FOR KNOXVILLE AND A VISIT OF THE TENNESSEE

GROUPS FROM MICHIGAN STATE ARE PERFORMING IN VIET NAM IN THE FIELDS OF GOVERNMENTAL REORGANIZATION AND POLICE ADMINISTRATION.

DIEM AND HIS OFFICIAL PARTY WILL LEAVE LANSING BY PLANE FOR KNOXVILLE AND A VISIT OF THE TENNESSEE VALLEY REGION THURSDAY MORNING AFTER AN OVERNIGHT STAY ON THE CAMPUS.

MU738PES NM

B36DT Q
NGO (320)
DETROIT, MAY 15 (AP)-NGO DIHN DIEM, PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLICA OF VIET-NAM, ASKED INDUSTRY LEADERS LAST NIGHT FOR "HELP AND COUNSEL" IN RIASING THE LIVING STANDARDS OF HIS COUNTRY.

"WE NEED YOUR BUSINESS LEADERS TO ESTABLISH PLANTS AND INDUSTRY IN OUR COUNTRY TO AID OUR NATION IN BECOMING ONE OF THE STRONGEST POINTS IN THE FRONT LINES OF THE WORLD BATTLE BETWEEN FREEDOM AND SLAVERY," HE SAID AT A CIVIC BANQUET HELD IN HIS HONOR.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESIDENT OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA REPUBLIC IS IN DETROIT ON A TWO-DAY VISIT AS PART OF A STATE VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY AT THE INVITATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO TOUR THE FORD MOTOR CO. PLANT IN SUBURBAN DEARBORN TODAY BEFORE LEAVING FOR EAST LANSING WHERE HE WILL ACCEPT AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE FROM MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY.

NGO IS THE FIRST HEAD OF A FOREIGN STATE TO VISIT THE MSU CAMPUS. MICHIGAN STATE WAS SELECTED FOR THE VISIT BECAUSE OF THE PART TEAMS OF MSU RESEARCHERS AND PROFESSORS PLAYED IN ADVISORY MISSIONS THAT HELPED SET UP THE REPUBLIC OF VIET-NAM.

STUDENTS WERE TO BE EXCUSED FROM CLASSES TO HEAR NGO SPEAK AT THE AFTERNOON CONVOCATION. GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS WAS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK AT THE BANQUET IN NGO'S HONOR AT NIGHT.

WILLIAMS PROCLAIMED TODAY "NGO DIHN DIEM DAY" IN MICHIGAN IN HONOR OF THE DISTINGUISHED VISITOR SAYING: "THOSE WHO HOLD FIRM AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM AND DEFEND THE PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY ON THE PERIMETER OF THE FREE WORLD ARE THE REAL HEROES OF MODERN SOCIETY." HE DESCRIBED NGO AS "ONE OF THE MEN WHO REPRESENTS THE VERY BEST IN ALL THAT GOES TO MAKE UP A FREEDOM FIGHTER.

NGO, 56, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT DETROIT IS "WELL KNOWN IN OUR COUNTRY NOT ONLY FOR ITS MODERN ECONOMIC AND VAST PRODUCTION BUT ALSO FOR ITS LEADERSHIP IN LIFTING THE STANDARD OF LIVING AMONG THE WORKING PEOPLE."

"THIS IS ONE OF THE GREATEST ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE HUMAN RACE AND SOMETHING WE HOPE TO EMULATE IN OUR OWN COUNTRY," HE SAID.

"OUR CIVILIZATION," NGO SAID, "FACES PERHAPS THE GREATEST THREAT THAT IT HAS EVER FACED. IF COMMUNISM SUCCEEDS IN CONQUERING OUR FREE WORLD, WE MAY FACE THOUSANDS OF YEARS OF BRUTAL HUMAN SLAVERY. WE IN VIET-NAM ARE PREPARED TO MAKE OUR CONTRIBUTION IN THE COMMON STRUGGLE, HOPING THE TROUBLE WILL PASS WITHOUT BLOODSHED. WE ARE PREPARED TO SACRIFICE EVERYTHING TO PRESERVE OUR FREEDOM. WE PREFER DEATH TO COMMUNIST SLAVERY."

RK530AES

A168AB
(280)
ROCHESTER, N. Y., MAY 15 (AP)-NATIVE CHILDREN UNDER 12 YEARS OF AGE ON TWO OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS IN THE PACIFIC THAT WERE "DUSTED" BY HEAVY H-BOMB FALLOUT IN MARCH 1954 HAVE SHOWN A "SLIGHT RETARDATION" IN THEIR GROWTH, IT WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY.

A MEMBER OF A MEDICAL TEAM STUDYING THE AFFECTED ISLANDERS SAID THAT THE CHILDREN APPEARED TO BE LAGGING BEHIND ABOUT ONE YEAR AS FAR AS HEIGHT AND WEIGHT WERE CONCERNED BUT APPEARED TO "CATCH UP" ON GROWTH AFTER THE AGE OF 12.

DR. ROBERT A. CONARD, REPORTING TO THE FIFTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE RADIATION RESEARCH SOCIETY, SAID THAT OTHERWISE THERE HAS BEEN NO INCREASE IN THE INCIDENT OF DISEASE AMONG THE ISLANDERS. HE SAID THAT NO CANCER, LEUKEMIA, OR EYE CATARACTS HAVE BEEN OBSERVED.

CONARD, A MEMBER OF THE MEDICAL SECTION OF THE BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY, HEADS A CONTINUING STUDY OF THE ISLANDERS THAT IS BEING MADE UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE MEDICAL DIVISION OF THE U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THE STUDY IS BEING MADE OF 64 INHABITANTS ON THE ISLAND OF RONGELAP AND 157 INHABITANTS ON THE ISLAND OF UTIREK.

THE RONGELAP ISLANDERS WERE SUBJECTED TO A RADIATION EXPOSURE OF 175 ROENTGENS AND THE UTIREK INHABITANTS TO 14 ROENTGENS. A DOSE RANGING FROM 400 TO 600 ROENTGENS IS CONSIDERED FATAL TO HUMANS.

EXAMINATIONS OF THE NATIVES HAD BEEN MADE BY DR. CONARD AND HIS ASSOCIATES FOR SEVERAL WEEKS EACH YEAR SINCE THE INCIDENT OCCURRED.

CONARD SAID THAT WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE "SLIGHT RETARDATION" OF GROWTH NOTED IN THE CHILDREN THERE HAVE BEEN NO SERIOUS ILL EFFECTS IN THE INHABITANTS.

CONARD SAID PREGNANCIES WERE OCCURRING AT A NORMAL RATE AND WITHOUT ANY COMPLICATIONS.

HE SAID IT WOULD TAKE YEARS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN ANY GENETIC DAMAGE TO THE ISLANDERS.

THE AP
GG1254AED NM

B51 (SEG) (700)
NEW YORK, MAY 15 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT WITNESS HAS TOLD THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) THAT SOME TOP OFFICERS OF THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS (UE) IN THE PITTSBURGH AREA WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE 1940S AND 1950S.

THE SACB CONTINUES ITS HEARINGS TODAY ON A PETITION BY ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL TO HAVE THE UE DECLARED COMMUNIST-DOMINATED.

THE UE WAS ONE OF A DOZEN UNIONS KICKED OUT OF THE OLD CIO IN 1949 ON THE GROUND OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

THE SCAB HEARD TESTIMONY YESTERDAY FROM ISAAC ALEXANDER WRIGHT, A 75-YEAR-OLD NEGRO, OF LONDONBRIDGE, VA.

WRIGHT SAID HE HAD CONTACT WITH THE UNION OFFICERS WHILE HE WAS SERVING IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI FROM 1942 TO 1955. THE WITNESS SAID HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN VIRGINIA FROM 1932 UNTIL HE WAS EXPELLED BECAUSE OF ALLEGED MISUSE OF MONEY. HE SAID HE REJOINED THE PARTY IN PITTSBURGH IN 1942 AT THE REQUEST OF THE FBI.

WRIGHT, MANAGER OF A SEMIPROFESSIONAL NEGRO BASEBALL TEAM IN LONDONBRIDGE, TESTIFIED THAT SOME OFFICIALS OF THE UE--NOW AN INDEPENDENT UNION--WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO HIS OWN KNOWLEDGE AND THAT HE HAD BEEN ADVISED BY THE PARTY'S HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK THAT OTHERS WERE ACTIVE COMMUNISTS.

WRIGHT'S AFTERNOON TESTIMONY CONTINUED TO BE CONSTANTLY INTERRUPTED BY THE UE ATTORNEYS' OBJECTIONS TO TESTIMONY CONCERNING PERSONS THE LAWYERS SAID WERE NO LONGER AFFILIATED WITH THE UNION.

THE NAME OF A MAN RECORDED DURING THE MORNING SESSION AS BEN GORALES WAS CORRECTED DURING THE AFTERNOON TO THAT OF BEN CARRUTHERS AFTER THE HEARING RECORDER REQUESTED THAT THE NAME BE SPELLED.

WRIGHT IDENTIFIED AS OTHER MEN HE KNEW AT ONE TIME TO BE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY: THOMAS FITZPATRICK, FORMER MEMBER OF THE UE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF DISTRICT 6, PITTSBURGH, AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF PITTSBURGH UE LOCAL 601; THOMAS QUINN, TED WRIGHT AND BILL HISTON, ALL FORMER UE OFFICIALS; AND ROBERT ROSNER, STANLEY LONEY, CHARLES NEWELL AND MIKE SAUNDERS, WHO WERE NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED.

WRIGHT SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND PARTY MEMBERS WORKING INSIDE THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC PLANT, WHICH WAS STRUCK BY THE UNION IN 1946, WORKED TOGETHER TO "STRENGTHEN THE PARTY." HE SAID THE PARTY'S STRATEGY THROUGH THE USE OF PROPAGANDA AND ACTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS SUCCEEDED IN HAVING REMOVED FROM THE PLANT PREMISES A DETAIL OF STATE TROOPERS ASSIGNED TO KEEP ORDER DURING MASS PICKETING THAT ACCOMPANIED THE STRIKE.

WRIGHT TESTIFIED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD ESTABLISHED CELLS AND SHOP UNITS WITHIN THE STEEL, COAL MINING, ELECTRICAL AND OTHER INDUSTRIES. HE SAID THE PARTY HAD SET UP WITHIN THE UE A BODY KNOWN AS THE ELECTRICAL COMMISSION AND THAT ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS HE ATTENDED MEETINGS WITH THAT GROUP.

WRIGHT SAID THE CELLS AND UNITS WERE SET UP TO "RECRUIT FROM THE ELECTRICAL INDUSTRY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHO WOULD BRING THE PARTY PROGRAM INTO THE LOCAL UNIONS. AND THE PROGRAMS WOULD THEN BE

HANDED DOWN TO SHOP STEWARDS WHO, IN TURN, WOULD CONTACT THE SHOP WORKERS."

WRIGHT ALSO TESTIFIED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE UE A SPECIAL CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE TO WORK FOR THE HENRY WALLACE IN HIS PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN ON THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY TICKET IN 1948. HE SAID THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER SEVERAL OF THE UE LOCALS HAD FAILED TO ENDORSE WALLACE.

WRIGHT SAID THE CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE'S PLANS WERE FORMULATED AT A CLOSED COMMUNIST PARTY CAUCUS WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY WRIGHT AS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S INDUSTRIAL BOARD; DAVE KIRSCH, OF THE NATIONAL PARTY'S COMMITTEE; AND CARRUTHERS AS PITTSBURGH PARTY CHAIRMAN.

WRIGHT SAID THAT IN OCTOBER, JUST PRIOR TO THE 1948 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION, HE RECEIVED MONEY AS A PARTY WORKER FROM STANLEY LONEY, WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS THEN BEING A UE STAFF MEMBER AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF DISTRICT 6. HE SAID THE MONEY GIVEN TO HIM BY LONEY WAS TO "PAY WATCHERS ON THE ELECTION BOARDS."

HE SAID HE KNEW A CHARLES NEWELL, FORMER UE SHOP STEWARD, TO BE A COMMUNIST FROM ABOUT 1946 UNTIL ABOUT 1950.

WRIGHT ALSO TESTIFIED THAT PAPER, PRINTING AND FUND DRIVES FOR THE PARTY WERE HANDLED BY UE OFFICIALS AND THAT THE PRINTING OF PARTY MATERIAL WAS DONE IN UE SHOPS.

HA807AED

30.24- 13069

End May 15 1957

Begin May 16, 1957

30.24- 13071

A14
AMS BUDGET (680)
NIGHT LEAD BOMB
BY RONALD THOMSON

1957

LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN DECLARED TODAY THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION WAS "ALMOST NEGLIGIBLE."

HE SPURNED OPPOSITION LABORITE DEMANDS THAT THE SERIES OF TESTS IN THE PACIFIC BE CALLED OFF, AND DECLARED BRITAIN IS NOW IN A MUCH BETTER BARGAINING POSITION IN WORLD DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

"FIRST INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE OPERATION PROCEEDED AS PLANNED," MACMILLAN TOLD A CROWDED HOUSE OF COMMONS. "SCIENTIFIC RECORDS ARE BEING COLLECTED FOR ACCURATE EVALUATION. WHEN THESE HAVE BEEN RECEIVED I WILL THEN CONSIDER WHAT FURTHER INFORMATION I CAN GIVE TO THE HOUSE. I HAVE NOTHING TO ADD, EXCEPT THAT FIRST INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE LOCAL FALLOUT WAS ALMOST NEGLIGIBLE."

HE DECLINED TO GIVE ANY FURTHER DETAILS OF THE TYPE OF BOMB WHICH EXPLODED HIGH OVER THE PACIFIC YESTERDAY AFTER BEING DROPPED DROM A FOUR-ENGINE BRITISH JET BOMBER.

LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL QUOTED REPORTS FROM JAPAN PUBLISHED HERE SAYING EFFECTS THERE OF YESTERDAY'S BLAST WERE AS GREAT AND EVEN MORE PROLONGED THAN THOSE FROM PREVIOUS UNITED STATES TESTS AT BIKINI ATOLL.

"WE SHALL CONTINUE THE SERIES OF TESTS," WAS MACMILLAN'S FIRM REPLY TO QUESTIONS RAISED BY GAITSKELL.

ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTS FROM TOKYO SAID JAPAN'S METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY RECORDED NO UNUSUAL AIR PRESSURE WAVES OR EARTH SHOCKS SUCH AS WERE REGISTERED AFTER THE BIKINI TESTS OR THOSE OF THE SOVIET UNION IN SIBERIA.

JAPAN HAS BEEN IN THE FOREFRONT OF NATIONS PROTESTING THE BRITISH TESTS AS A POTENTIAL DANGER TO THE FUTURE HEALTH OF MANKIND. BUT MOST NEWSPAPERS THERE STEERED CLEAR OF INTERPRETING THE OBSERVATORY'S RECORDINGS WITH MOST OF THEM PUTTING DOWN THE PRESSURE WAVES TO ATMOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES "POSSIBLY CONNECTED" WITH THE EXPLOSION.

MACMILLAN RAN INTO A BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS FROM LABORITES DEMANDING THAT BRITAIN NOW CALL IT A DAY AND MAKE A FRESH BID FOR AN INTERNATIONAL BAN OF ALL NUCLEAR TRIAL BLASTS.

BUT HE STRESSED BRITAIN'S DETERMINATION TO GO ON WITH ITS TESTS PENDING ANY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.

"I AM BOUND TO SAY THAT, IN DISCUSSING MATTERS OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT OR CONTROL OF TESTS IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE, WE SHALL NOW BE IN A VERY MUCH BETTER BARGAINING POSITION," MACMILLAN ASSERTED.

THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO REJECTED A LABORITE DEMAND THAT BRITAIN REGISTER ALL FUTURE TESTS IN ADVANCE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID BRITAIN ALREADY HAS INTRODUCED A PROPOSAL IN THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE FOR REGISTRATION, LIMITATION AND CONTROL OF NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS.

"IF THE GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSALS ARE ACCEPTED BY THE OTHER POWERS CONCERNED (THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, FRANCE AND SOVIET RUSSIA), THEN THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE WILL NO DOUBT DISCUSS HOW THEY SHOULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT," MACMILLAN ADDED.

PRESS REPORTS SAID BRITAIN INTENDS TO EXPLODE THREE OR FOUR TYPES OF H-BOMBS DURING THE TEST SERIES, WITH THE BIGGEST DEFERRED UNTIL THE ARRIVAL AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND OF SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, HEAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH.

1957

THE LONDON EVENING STAR SAID PENNEY FLEW SECRETLY TO THE TEST AREA SOME TIME AGO. OFFICIALS DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT. THE ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY INDICATED PREVIOUSLY THAT PENNEY WOULD NOT REACH CHRISTMAS ISLAND BEFORE JUNE 7.

THE H-BOMB TEST AND MACMILLAN'S PARLIAMENTARY STATEMENT MADE BANNER HEADLINE NEWS FOR BRITISH NEWSPAPERS.

MOST EDITORIALS HAILED THE EXPLOSION AS LIFTING BRITAIN ONCE AGAIN INTO THE FRONT RANK OF WORLD POWERS, BUT SOME PAPERS ARGUED THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD NOW PRESS THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TO JOIN WITH IT IN A RENUNCIATION OF FUTURE TESTS.

MOSCOW RADIO REFRAINED FROM ANY EARLY COMMENT ON THE H-TEST, CONCENTRATING ON LENGTHY ROUNDUPS OF PROTEST ACTIONS IN JAPAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

...BRITONS READ THE NEWS OF THEIR COUNTRY'S ENTRY INTO THE H-BOMB AGE WITH NO OUTWARD SIGNS OF EXCITEMENT.

NEWSPAPERS FRONT-PAGED REPORTS FROM TOKYO OF ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS AND PROTEST STATEMENTS BY THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE. "JAPPAN IS ANGRY," HEADLINED THE EVENING STANDARD.

AGITATION AGAINST THE TESTS CONTINUED TO BUILD UP. THE LEFTIST INDEPENDENT LABOR PARTY, WHICH HAS NO MEMBERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, DEMANDED "IN THE NAME OF HUMANITY" THAT NO MORE H-BOMBS BE EXPLODED BY BRITAIN OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OF WOMEN SAID NEWS OF THE TEST "MUST HAVE FILLED MOST WOMEN IN ALL COUNTRIES WITH HORROR AND INDIGNATION. IT CAN GIVE US IN THIS COUNTRY NO PRIDE THAT BRITAIN HAS NOW SHOWN THE WORLD THAT SHE IS A 'NUCLEAR POWER' AND THAT SHE, TOO, CAN DO HER FULL SHARE IN WIPING OUT LIFE ON EARTH."

IN TOKYO THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE INSTRUCTED ITS AMBASSADOR TO LONDON TO FILE A STATEMENT WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DESCRIBING THE BOMB TEST AS "VERY REGRETTABLE."

JAPANESE POLITICAL PARTIES, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND SCIENTISTS VOICED DISAPPROVAL AND REGRET. POLICE DROVE AWAY A SMALL GROUP OF DEMONSTRATORS WHO GATHERED IN FRONT OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY TODAY CARRYING PLACARDS AND SHOUTING "STOP THE TESTS." STUDENT AND RELIGIOUS GROUPS ORDERED WIDESPREAD DEMONSTRATIONS TOMORROW.

IN BONN THE WEST GERMAN PARTIES OPPOSED TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT DEPLORED THE BRITISH TEST. ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT DECLINED COMMENT. LAST WEEK THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE GERMAN PARLIAMENT APPROVED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE WORLD'S ATOMIC POWERS TO END TESTING "FOR A LIMITED TIME."

ITALY'S LEFTWING SOCIALISTS INTRODUCED A BILL IN PARLIAMENT CALLING FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO PRESS FOR A WORLD BAN ON H-BOMB TESTS.

AT THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE WOULD NOT CONSIDER "USEFUL OR EVEN APPROPRIATE" THAT A PUBLIC

APPEAL BE MADE BY HIM TO THE H-BOMB POWERS TO END TESTS. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTION FROM A NEWSPAPER REPORTER, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HIS MEANS OF ACTION WITH GOVERNMENTS IS "OF ANOTHER TYPE."
VS&B&KL306PED

A33
BOSCOMBE DOWN, ENGLAND, MAY 16 (AP)-BRITAIN'S PIONEER ROCKET RESEARCH PLANE, BELIEVED CAPABLE OF TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND, MADE ITS FIRST FLIGHT TODAY.
AN ANNOUNCEMENT DESCRIBED THE FLIGHT AS "SUCCESSFUL." THE SPEED WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC.
THE PLANE IS THE SAUNDERS ROE S4 53, A SINGLE UEAT RESEARCH INTERCEPTOR CRAFT POWERED BY A DUAL UNIT ROCKET-AND-JET COMBINATION.
ITS DE HAVILLAND SPECTRE LIQUID-PROPELLENT ROCKET ENGINE PROVIDES GREAT ACCELERATION AT HIGH ALTITUDES.
DA355PED

A68
WITH LONDON (170)
NEW DELHI, MAY 16 (AP)-BRITISH PACIFIST HAROLD STEELE DIDN'T GET TO THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA BEFORE BRITAIN'S FIRST H-BOMB WAS SET OFF, BUT HE SAID TODAY HE STILL HOPES TO REACH THERE IN TIME TO EXPOSE HIMSELF TO RADIATION IN PROTEST AGAINST HIS COUNTRY'S NUCLEAR TESTS.
STEELE FLEW TO CALCUTTA AFTER AN INTERVIEW WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND EXPECTED TO REACH TOKYO TOMORROW. HE HOPES TO GET TRANSPORTATION IN THE JAPANESE CAPITAL TO SOME POINT WELL WITHIN THE DANGER AREA WHICH BRITAIN HAS PROCLAIMED AROUND CHRISTMAS ISLAND DURING THE SERIES OF TEST EXPLOSIONS.
THE 63-YEAR-OLD RETIRED POULTRY FARMER HAD PLANNED ORIGINALLY TO JOIN A GROUP OF JAPANESE SHIPS THAT WERE TO SAIL IN OR AROUND THE DANGER ZONE, BUT THE JAPANESE SPONSORS CALLED OFF THEIR "PEACE NAVY" PLANS.
STEELE SAID HE STILL IS "DETERMINED TO PROCEED TO THE BRITISH HYDROGEN BOMB TEST AREA IN THE PACIFIC. AND BRITAIN HAS NO AUTHORITY UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW TO DECLARE AREAS OF THE HIGH SEAS CLOSED TO SHIPPING TO CONDUCT TESTS."
"MR. NEHRU WISHED ME WELL AND HIS WHOLE BEARING AND ATTITUDE OF SPEECH SHOWED HE WAS NOT OPPOSED TO MY MISSION, STEELE SAID.
HE ADDED THAT NEHRU TOLD, "RELIANCE ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB IS NO WAY OUT FOR MANKIND. THE ONLY CURE FOR VIOLENCE IS LOVE."
MR602AED

A92
(440)
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)-THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TONIGHT RECESSED FOR 11 DAYS TO PERMIT ITS DELEGATES TIME FOR CRUCIAL CONFERENCES WITH THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON TERMS FOR A POSSIBLE LIMITED ARMS AGREEMENT.
"THE TIME HAS COME FOR DECISIONS AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL," ONE HIGHLY PLACED WESTERN SOURCE SAID AS THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE ADJOURNED UNTIL MAY 27. "EACH GOVERNMENT MUST NOW CONSIDER THE CONCRETE MEASURES WHICH MIGHT BE FITTED INTO ANY KIND OF LIMITED ARMS AGREEMENT."
THE DELEGATES, WHO HAVE BEEN MEETING FOUR AND FIVE TIMES A WEEK SINCE MARCH 18, FANNED OUT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY FOR THEIR CAPITALS. THERE WAS AN ATMOSPHERE OF HOPE THAT SOME FORMULA FOR LIMITED AGREEMENT MIGHT BE WORKED OUT.
U.S. REPRESENTATIVE HAROLD E. STASSEN WAS TO LEAVE TONIGHT FOR WASHINGTON. HE WAS SCHEDULED TO MEET TOMORROW WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN WILL FLY TO MOSCOW TOMORROW. FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE JULES MOCH ALSO WILL RETURN HOME, BUT THE CANADIAN DELEGATE, DAVID JOHNSON, WILL FLY FIRST TO MOSCOW, WHERE HE IS CANADIAN AMBASSADOR. THE FIFTH MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS CMDR. ALAN NOBLE OF BRITAIN.
THE DELEGATES WILL REPORT TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON A TOTAL OF 15 PROPOSALS WHICH HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED IN THE CLOSED SUBCOMMITTEE SESSIONS OVER THE PAST NINE WEEKS.
THESE RANGE OVER THE ENTIRE SCALE OF DISARMAMENT, FROM SIMPLE SUGGESTIONS THAT NUCLEAR TESTS BE REGISTERED IN ADVANCE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS TO COMPLEX PLANS EMBRACING ALL PHASES OF CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
PRIOR TO THEIR DEPARTURE THE DELEGATES HAD UNANIMOUSLY AGREED THAT NO COMPREHENSIVE PLAN FOR WEAPONS CONTROL IS POSSIBLE NOW. EVEN RUSSIA, WHICH IN THE PAST HAS HELD OUT FOR A SWEEPING OVER-ALL PLAN, HAS CONCEDED THE DESIRABILITY OF CONCENTRATING ON A MODEST FIRST STEP.
FOUR OF THE PLANS WERE ADVANCED BY RUSSIA. THE MOST RECENT WAS THAT MUTUAL AIR INSPECTION RIGHTS BE ESTABLISHED OVER VAST AREAS OF SIBERIA, ALASKA AND THE WESTERN UNITED STATES.
THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT FORMALLY REPLIED TO THE SOVIET PROPOSAL. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROMISED IT WOULD BE STUDIED CAREFULLY.
BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN SOURCES WHO SPOKE OFF THE RECORD HAVE TERMED THE RUSSIAN PLAN ENTIRELY UNACCEPTABLE AS PRESENTED. BUT THEY FOUND ENCOURAGEMENT IN RUSSIA'S CONCESSION THAT AIR INSPECTION MIGHT BE WORKABLE IN SOME FORM.
ONE OF THE TOUCHIEST ISSUES IS THAT OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS.
RUSSIA WANTS THE TESTS ENDED BY SIMPLE AGREEMENT. THE WEST MAINTAINS THERE MUST BE SOME FORM OF ENFORCEMENT, INCLUDING AT LEAST LIMITED INSPECTION RIGHTS.
ALL FOUR WESTERN POWERS FAVOR PROPOSALS TO REGISTER NUCLEAR TESTS IN ADVANCE, BUT ZORIN HAS MAINTAINED THIS WOULD BE AN ATTEMPT TO "LEGALIZE" THE EXPERIMENTS.
RS823PED

573
(100)
LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY WELCOMED AN OFFER BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO DEMILITARIZE EAST GERMANY IF RUSSIA AGREED TO REUNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN CALLED THE OFFER IZ1828'S TO MAKE A CONTRIBUTION TO THE PROGRESS OF DISARMAMENT."
ADENAUER MADE THE OFFER DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY IN HAMBURG AT THE END OF A CONVENTION OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY. NORWAY AND CANADA HAVE ALSO COME OUT FOR INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF

MILITARY FORCES IN THEIR TERRITORIES, PROVIDED THERE ARE ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS. THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING PRESENTING SUCH A PLAN TO THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT MEETING IN LONDON.

LS1217PED

A77

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP) (560)

BY RONALD THOMSON

LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)-BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT SURVIVED A LABOR PARTY ATTACK ON ITS SUEZ POLICIES TONIGHT AND WON A COMFORTABLE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FROM THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

A LABOR MOTION CENSURING THE GOVERNMENT FOR "DAMAGING BRITAIN'S PRESTIGE AND ECONOMIC INTERESTS" WAS DEFEATED 308-259.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN DELIVERED A MID SPEECH ENDING A TWO-DAY PARLIAMENTARY INQUEST INTO CONSEQUENCES OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL. HE TOLD THE CROWDED HOUSE:

"IT WOULD BE FOOLISH TO DENY THAT WE HAVE HAD A SETBACK, BUT IT WOULD BE EQUALLY FOOLISH TO EXAGGERATE IT, EITHER AT HOME OR, MORE ESPECIALLY, OVERSEAS."

EIGHT CONSERVATIVE LEGISLATORS IN THE SO-CALLED "SUEZ GROUP" HAD ANNOUNCED EARLIER THEY WOULD ABSTAIN FROM VOTING WITH THE GOVERNMENT. THEY CLAIM MACMILLAN "CAPITULATED" TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER BY AGREEING TO LET BRITISH SHIPS USE THE SUEZ CANAL AGAIN.

SEVEN OF THEM ACTUALLY DID ABSTAIN, BUT THEIR DEFECTION DID NOT SERIOUSLY HARM THE GOVERNMENT.

MACMILLAN SAID IN HIS SPEECH THAT BRITAIN HAS MADE NO FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS TO EGYPT IN AGREEING TO USE THE CANAL AGAIN.

"I WANT TO DISPEL ANY IDEA THAT WE HAVE AGREED TO ANY GENERAL RELAXATION IN THE RESTRICTIONS ON THE EGYPTIAN STERLING WHICH WE HOLD," HE SAID. "THAT IS, OF COURSE, NOT SO.

"IF BRITISH SHIPS ARE TO USE THE CANAL AGAIN, IT IS CLEARLY BETTER THAT THEY SHOULD PAY THE TOLLS AND ANY OTHER OUTGOINGS IN STERLING. AND THE SAME APPLIES TO THE SHIPS OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE STERLING AREA."

BOTH MACMILLAN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LOYD SAID THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE DRAWN CLOSER TOGETHER AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ EPISODE.

MACMILLAN DESCRIBED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AS AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE PEACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST "AND ONE WHOSE WORTH CAN BE MEASURED BY THE EMOTION IT HAS ELICITED FROM THE RUSSIANS."

MACMILLAN SPOKE AFTER A FINAL OPPOSITION SPEECH BY ANEURIN BEVAN, THE OUTSPOKEN WELSHMAN WHO PROBABLY WOULD BE FOREIGN SECRETARY IF LABOR DEFEATED THE CONSERVATIVES IN ELECTIONS.

BEVAN CHARACTERIZED THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT AS "AN ACT OF CRIMINAL, FRIVOLOUS LUNACY." HE SAID THE CONSERVATIVES HAD IGNORED SOVIET "WARNINGS AND PREMONITIONS" AND BROUGHT THE WORLD TO THE BRINK OF WAR.

IF THE SUEZ ATTACK HAD SUCCEEDED, BEVAN SAID, THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH WOULD HAVE BEEN DISRUPTED "IN THE PRESENT MOOD OF INDIA AND CEYLON."

MACMILLAN SAID HE AGREED WITH BEVAN ABOUT THE EFFECTS OF SUEZ ON THE COMMONWEALTH, BUT ADDED: "I AM PERSUADED THAT THE COMMONWEALTH WILL EMERGE ALL THE STRONGER..."

30.24. 13073

LLOYD TOLD THE HOUSE BRITAIN SUPPORTS FRANCE'S REQUEST FOR NEW U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL INTERVENTION IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE.

"THE ONLY DIFFERENCE BETWEEN OURSELVES AND THE FRENCH IS IN REGARD TO INTERIM USE OF THE CANAL PENDING FINAL SETTLEMENT," THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS TO MEET NEXT MONDAY (2 P.M. EST) TO CONSIDER THE FRENCH REQUEST FOR ANOTHER LOOK AT EGYPT'S CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

THERE WAS SOME DOUBT AS TO THE VALUE OF THE ACTION THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET SEEKS. THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT WANTS THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO "INVITE" EGYPT TO COMPLY WITH THE SIX PRINCIPLES FOR OPERATION OF THE CANAL AGREED UPON BY THE COUNCIL LAST OCTOBER.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK:

"A DECISION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL ALWAYS STANDS UNLESS AND UNTIL IT IS REVOKED. FOR THAT REASON, SOME PEOPLE MAY HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT THE NECESSITY TO REPEAT SOMETHING THAT HAS ALREADY BEEN SAID."

AN EGYPTIAN SOURCE AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS, PROFESSING TO BE MYSTIFIED AS TO WHAT FRANCE WANTS, ASSERTED EGYPT IS COMPLYING WITH THE SIX PRINCIPLES.

THESE PRINCIPLES ARE:

1. FREEDOM OF PASSAGE FOR ALL SHIPS WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION.
2. RECOGNITION OF EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE CANAL ZONE.
3. INSULATION OF CANAL OPERATION FROM POLICIES OF ANY ONE NATION.
4. TOLLS FIXED BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND USER NATIONS.
5. ESTABLISHMENT OF A SPECIAL MAINTENANCE AND DEVELOPMENT FUND FOR THE CANAL.
6. INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION OF DISPUTES BETWEEN EGYPT AND CANAL USERS.

ALL 15 MEMBERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. (SCUA) EXCEPT FRANCE NOW HAVE GIVEN THEIR SHIPPERS PERMISSION TO USE THE CANAL ON EGYPTIAN TERMS PENDING FINAL SETTLEMENT.

EYVIND BARTELS OF DENMARK HAS RESIGNED AS ADMINISTRATOR OF SCUA, IT WAS DISCLOSED AT THE ORGANIZATION'S HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON TODAY. BRITISH SOURCES SAID HIS REASONS WERE PERSONAL.

NO SUCCESSOR WAS MENTIONED. SCUA WAS FORMED TO COORDINATE POLICIES OF LEADING MARITIME NATIONS AFTER EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL LAST AUGUST.

THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY ANNOUNCED AT PORT SAID TODAY THAT CANAL TRAFFIC WILL BE INCREASED FROM SATURDAY. TWO SHIP CONVOYS ARE TO BE SENT SOUTHWARD THROUGH THE CANAL DAILY AND ONE NORTHWARD. SINCE THE CANAL'S REOPENING, ONLY ONE SOUTHBOUND AND ONE NORTHBOUND CONVOY HAVE TRAVERSED THE WATERWAY EACH DAY.

RS939PED

A156

WITH LONDON SUEZ (180)

JERUSALEM, MAY 16 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TONIGHT SAID ISRAEL WILL DELAY SENDING A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL UNTIL AFTER THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AGAIN TAKES UP THE CANAL ISSUE NEXT WEEK.

30:24

APPEAL BE MADE BY HIM TO THE U.N. BOARD [illegible]

THE COUNCIL WILL MEET MONDAY TO CONSIDER A FRENCH REQUEST THAT EGYPT BE "INVITED" TO COMPLY WITH THE SIX PRINCIPLES FOR OPERATION OF THE CANAL AGREED UPON BY THE COUNCIL LAST OCTOBER.

THE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS FRANCE'S ACTION IN CALLING FOR THE CUNCIL MEETING IS "A GOOD IDEA."

"THE QUESTION OF HOW DISCUSSION WILL GO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL CERTAINLY HAS AN INFLUENCE ON OUR POLICY ON PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL REGARDING BOTH ISRAELI AND CHARTERED SHIPS," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

THE DAMASCUS RADIO SAID TODAY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WILL NOT PERMIT AN ISRAELI SHIP TO ENTER EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS AND WILL STOP ANY ISRAELI VESSEL BEFORE IT REACHES THE CANAL. EGYPT MAINTAINS THAT IT HAS THE RIGHT TO BAR ISRAELI SHIPPING ON THE GROUNDS THAT A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTS BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL DESPITE THE PALESTINE ARMISTICE.

SF1226AED

BGNY G73

(500)

PARIS, MAY 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT RENE COTY, SPEAKING GAILY TO A SMALL GROUP OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH CORRESPONDENTS TONIGHT, SAYS HE HOPES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL HAVE A FEW NORMAN DELICACIES IN THE WHITE HOUSE CELLAR WHEN HE VISITS THERE EARLY NEXT MONTH. 1957

BUT HE LEFT NO DOUBT ALSO THAT HE EXPECTED TO TAKE UP SERIOUS SUBJECTS WITH THE PRESIDENT AFTER HE ARRIVES ON THE ILE DE FRANCE JUNE 3 FOR A 10-DAY VISIT IN AMERICA.

HE LISTED THE SUEZ CANAL OPERATION AS ONE OF THE PROBLEMS HE WOULD DISCUSS, BUT POINTED OUT THAT THERE WERE OTHER PROBLEMS LESS IN THE MINDS OF JOURNALISTS BUT NO LESS IMPORTANT. ONE, HE SAID, WAS THE COMMON FIGHT FOR "PRESERVATION OF OUR LIBERTIES."

HE REMINDED THE NEWSMEN THAT A FRENCH PRESIDENT CAN NOT TALK FOR PUBLICATION ABOUT MANY PROBLEMS BUT CAN TALK PRIVATELY ABOUT THOSE PROBLEMS "WHERE THERE IS NEAR UNANIMITY" AMONG THE FRENCH PEOPLE.

SOME 200 CORRESPONDENTS GATHERED AT THE ELYSEE PALACE FOR THE ANNUAL PRESS RECEPTION. BUT COTY INVITED THE AMERICANS AND A FEW FRENCHMEN REPRESENTING AMERICAN PAPERS AND AGENCIES TO A LITTLE CORNER CONFERENCE.

WHEN A CORRESPONDENT REMINDED HIM THAT HE COULDN'T EVEN DISCUSS WHETHER TO DRINK MILK OR WINE, BECAUSE THAT IS A POLITICAL ISSUE IN FRANCE, HE REPLIED WITH A SMILE:

"YOU FORGET. I AM A NORMAN."

FROM NORMANDY COME FRANCE'S GREAT CHEESES, MILK AND THE FAMED CALVADOS, APPLE BRANDY.

ASKED IF THIS WILL BE HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, COTY MADE A SORROWFUL GRIMACE AND REPLIED, "THAT IS A PAINFUL QUESTION TO WHICH I MUST ANSWER YES."

HE INSISTED THAT IT WAS NOT HIS FIRST CONTACT WITH AMERICANS. HIS REGIMENT RECEIVED AND GAVE THE FINAL POLISHING-OFF TRAINING TO THE AMERICAN 2D DIVISION, AMONG THE FIRST TO ARRIVE IN FRANCE FOR THE FIRST WORLD WAR. HE WELCOMED THE FIRST MARSHALL PLAN SHIP AT LE HAVE.

BESIDES, HE ADDED, HE HAD VERY CLOSE AND FREQUENT CONTACTS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER WHEN THEY WERE SHAPE COMMANDERS. 1951

ASKED IF HE SPOKE ENGLISH, THE PRESIDENT GRINNED AND REPLIED:

"FOR 65 YEARS."

"IN FACT," HE ADDED, "I SPEAK SUCH EXCELLENT ENGLISH THAT NEITHER THE ENGLISH NOR THE AMERICANS CAN UNDERSTAND ME."

HE MADE IT PLAIN, AT ANY RATE, THAT HE KNEW HOW TO SAY "OFF THE RECORD" AND "ON THE RECORD," BUT SAID NEVERTHELESS HE REGRETTED HE WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO GIVE A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON.

HE WILL ADDRESS THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB IN FRENCH, BUT ADDED THAT IT WOULD BE UNSEEMLY FOR A PRESIDENT OF FRANCE TO TRY TO FACE MUCH QUESTIONING. HE EXPLAINED SO MANY QUESTIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE EVADED BECAUSE OF THE SPECIAL POSITION OF THE PRESIDENT HERE. HE IS HEAD OF THE STATE, BUT, UNLIKE THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, CANNOT SPEAK

FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

HE WILL RECEIVE AN HONORARY DEGREE AT LAFAYETTE COLLEGE, "THE FIRST I HAVE RECEIVED, AND FROM THEN ON YOU ALL WILL HAVE TO CALL ME DOCTOR."

1957

A101 (260)

NIGHT LEAD MOLLET

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

39.32

PARIS, MAY 16 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE TOUCHED OFF A DRIVE TODAY TO UNSET PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND HIS CABINET ON A SERIES OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC ISSUES.

MENDES-FRANCE, ONCE AN ALLY OF MOLLET IN TH SO-CALLED REPUBLICAN FRONT, BROKE WITH THE PREMIER ON THE ALGERIAN ISSUE ABOUT A YEAR AGO.

TODAY'S DRIVE CENTERED IN THE SMALL BUT STRATEGICALLY PLACED RADICAL-SOCIALIST PARTY. IT IS SPLIT SEVERAL WAYS BETWEEN MENDES-FRANCE AND 12 MEMBERS WHO HOLD POSTS IN MOLLET'S COALITION CABINET. MENDES-FRANCE WAS MANEUVERING WITHIN THE PARTY TO FORCE THE MINISTERS TO WITHDRAW FROM MOLLET'S GOVERNMENTAL TEAM.

1957

THIS ITSELF WOULD NOT NECESSARILY TOPPLE MOLLET BECAUSE THE PREMIER COULD FIND OTHER ALLIES. BUT IT COULD EASILY BRING POLITICAL BICKERING AND A VOTE OF NO-CONFIDENCE WHEN MOLLET'S CONTROVERSIAL NEW TAXATION SCHEME COMES UP FOR A DECISION.

MENDES-FRANCE AND SEVERAL EDITORIAL WRITERS SAID MOLLET'S APPEAL TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FOR REAFFIRMATION OF THE "SIX PRINCIPLES" TO GOVERN OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL WAS A POORLY DISGUISED ATTEMPT TO RALLY SUPPORT ON THE BASIS OF "NATIONAL UNITY."

MENDES-FRANCE WAS USING THESE AND OTHER ISSUES, INCLUDING THE COSTLY ALGERIAN REBELLION, TO MANEUVER AGAINST MOLLET.

THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TOOK UP A REPORT FROM PIERRE JULY, STRONGLY APPROVING THE EURATOM TREATY OPPOSED BY MENDES-FRANCE. AN INNER CABINET MEETING DECIDED TO ASK THE FULLY ASSEMBLY TO START ITS RATIFICATION DEBATE JUNE 11.

THE ASSEMBLY'S FINANCE COMMITTEE, WHICH YESTERDAY VOTED TO DEFER ACTION ON MOLLET'S FISCAL PROGRAM, REVERSED ITSELF TODAY AND AGREED THAT IT HAS ENOUGH DATA TO BEGIN A STUDY OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSALS.

PS858PED

A147

-95-

WITH PARIS A95

1957

LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY BRITAIN SUPPORTS FRANCE'S REQUEST FOR A NEW INTERVENTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

FRANCE HAS ANNOUNCED IT INTENDS ASKING THE COUNCIL ON MONDAY TO DEMAND FULL EGYPTIAN COMPLIANCE WITH THE "SIX PRINCIPLES" LAID DOWN BY THE U.N. LAST OCTOBER AS THE BASIS FOR A FAIR SUEZ SETTLEMENT.

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS THAT (FRENCH) REQUEST FOR A MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL," HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. "THE ONLY DIFFERENCE BETWEEN OURSELVES AND THE FRENCH IS IN REGARD TO INTERIM USE OF THE CANAL PENDING FINAL SETTLEMENT."

LLOYD WAS SPEAKING ON THE SECOND DAY OF A TWO-DAY DEBATE IN WHICH THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT'S SUEZ POLICIES ARE ON TRIAL. THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS ARE SEEKING A CENSURE VOTE WHICH, IF CARRIED, COULD BRING THE GOVERNMENT DOWN. BUT, WITH A APAPER MAJORITY OF AROUND 50 LEGISLATORS, PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SEEMED ASSURED OF DEFEATING THE SOCIALIST MOTION.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY, TURNING TO THE ROLE OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID AMERICANS HAVE ASSUMED "GREATLY INCREASED RESPONSIBILITY" FOR RESERVING PEACE AND SAFEGUARDING VITAL ALLIED INTERESTS IN THE REGION.

LLOYD THEN ADDRESSED WHAT SEEMED TO BE A PLAIN WARNING TO ARAB NATIONS TO BEWARE OF EGYPTIAN POLICIES, ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT NAME EGYPT.

"WE HAVE TO TRY TO SHOW THE ARAB WORLD THAT A LEADERSHIP WHICH BELIEVES THEIR (ARAB) OBJECTIVES SHOULD BE REDUCTION OF WESTERN INTERESTS, AND THE CONQUEST OF AFRICA, CAN BRING ONLY DISASTER TO THE ARABS."

1957

HE CLAIMED THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT STAVED OFF WHAT MIGHT HAVE BECOME A MAJOR WAR, AND ADDED:

"THE MYTH OF EGYPTIAN MILITARY POWER HAS BEEN EXPLODED. THE DANGERS TO WORLD PEACE HAVE BEEN DEMONSTRATED. THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IS IN POSITION. TODAY THERE ARE CONSIDERABLY MORE GROUNDS FOR HOPE WITH REGARD TO THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAN THERE WERE NINE MONTHS AGO."

K1216PED

A125 (130)

OSLO, MAY 16 (AP)-OWNERS OF THE NORWEGIAN SHIP MARS SAID IT WILL LEAVE THE PORT OF HAIFA TODAY FOR THE FAR EAST WITH A CARGO OF ISRAELI PHOSPHATES AND WILL "PROBABLY" USE THE SUEZ CANAL.

NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES SAID THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE PLANS TO SEND THE SHIP THROUGH THE CANAL.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID YESTERDAY ISRAEL WAS CONSIDERING SENDING THE CHARTERED NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER THROUGH THE CANAL. BUT THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE TRIP WOULD NOT BE A TEST OF ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO NAVIGATE THE CANAL, SINCE THE MARS IS NOT AN ISRAELI SHIP AND THE CARGO IS NOT WHAT THE EGYPTIANS CONSIDER "STRATEGIC."

THE MARS' OWNERS SAID THE FREIGHTER IS CHARTERED BY MEDITERRANEAN AGENCIES INC., NEW YORK.

JS1013AED

A140

WITH OSLO SUEZ A125

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 16 (AP)-PREMIER SABRI ASSALI WARNED TODAY THAT ISRAEL "WOULD KINDLE THE FLAMES OF A MIDDLE EAST WAR" IF SHE ATTEMPTED TO SEND A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

"I BELIEVE," ASSALI TOLD REPORTERS, "THAT NEITHER ISRAEL NOR HER ALLIES ARE PREPARED TO SUFFER THE CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH A WAR AT PRESENT OR EVEN IN THE FAR FUTURE."

INFORMATION MINISTER SALEH AKEEL LATER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IF ISRAEL SENDS A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL, IT WOULD LEAD TO A THIRD WORLD WAR.

HE SAID REPORTS ABOUT ISRAEL'S INTENTION OF SENDING A SHIP

WERE "EITHER A WAR OF NERVES AGAINST EGYPT TO MAKE HER SURRENDER TO ISRAEL'S DEMANDS AND THE UNITED STATES' WISHES, WHICH IS UNLIKELY, OR MEAN THAT ISRAEL REALLY INTENDS TO SEND THE SHIP. THIS WOULD LEAD TO A THIRD WORLD WAR BECAUSE WHAT THEY ARE TRYING TO IMPOSE ON US MEANS OUR DESTRUCTION."

"WE ARE AWARE OF THIS AND ARE DETERMINED TO FIGHT AGAINST IT," HE ADDED.

K1053AED

A171WX

(140) FRENCH-SUEZ

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED SURPRISED TODAY AT FRANCE'S DECISION TO PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL MONDAY AGAINST EGYPT'S PLAN FOR OPERATING THE SEIZED SUEZ CANAL.

A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "WE JUST DON'T KNOW WHAT THE FRENCH HAVE IN MIND."

PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP SAID NO ADVANCE WORD OF THE FRENCH MOVE WAS GIVEN TO AMERICAN DIPLOMATS. AT PRESENT, HE SAID, THE DEPARTMENT HAS NO IDEA WHAT THE FRENCH WILL PROPOSE BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING.

OTHER OFFICIALS EXPRESSED BELIEF THE FRENCH MOVE WAS TIED TO A DOMESTIC FRENCH POLITICAL CRISIS CAUSED MAINLY BY PRESSURE FROM FRENCH SHIPPING COMPANIES WHO WANT TO USE THE CANAL.

FRANCE IS THE ONLY MAJOR WESTERN POWER WHICH HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL REFUSE TO USE THE WATERWAY ON EGYPTIAN TERMS.

REAP DECLINED TO COMMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S REMARKS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAD DESERTED FRANCE ON THE SUEZ ISSUE.

EG1259PED

583

ATTN JNL COMMERCE

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ (400)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 16 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WAS POLITE BUT COOL TODAY ABOUT A FRENCH MOVE FOR FRESH SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL WILL MEET MONDAY AT 2 P.M. EST TO CONSIDER THE FRENCH REQUEST.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER HE BELIEVED IT WOULD BE HELPFUL FOR THE COUNCIL TO REAFFIRM THE AGREED SIX PRINCIPLES FOR OPERATING THE CANAL AS FRANCE IS REQUESTING.

"A DECISION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL ALWAYS STANDS UNLESS AND UNTIL IT IS REVOKED," HAMMARSKJOLD REPLIED. "FOR THAT REASON, SOME PEOPLE MAY HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT THE NECESSITY TO REPEAT SOMETHING WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN SAID."

GUILLAUME GEORGES-PICOT, FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., ASKED U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR MAY, TO CONVENE THE COUNCIL MONDAY AFTERNOON TO HEAR THE FRENCH REQUEST. LODGE DID SO BUT KEPT SILENT ON THE UNITED STATES STAND IN THIS NEW TURN.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON THAT BRITAIN SUPPORTS FRANCE IN THE REQUEST. HOWEVER, SOME OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL SAID PRIVATELY THEY BELIEVED THIS WAS A BAD TIME FOR BRINGING UP THE ISSUE OF THE CANAL.

THE SIX PRINCIPLES DESIGNED TO GUARANTEE PASSAGE OF ALL SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL AND KEEP IT OUT OF NATIONAL POLITICS WERE APPROVED BY THE COUNCIL LAST OCTOBER IN THE TENSE DAYS BEFORE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT.

AN EGYPTIAN SOURCE, PROFESSING TO BE MYSTIFIED AS TO WHAT FRANCE WANTS AT THIS JUNCTURE, SAID TODAY EGYPT IS COMPLYING FAITHFULLY WITH THE PRINCIPLES.

IN AN EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM ACCOMPANYING THE REQUEST FOR THE MEETING, GEORGES-PICOT QUOTED A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE FRENCH CABINET YESTERDAY. IT SAID FRANCE NOTED WITH REGRET THE DECISIONS ADOPTED BY THE USERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL TO AGREE THAT EGYPT MAY LAY DOWN THE REGULATIONS ON THE RIGHT OF PASSAGE WITHOUT GIVING MINIMAL GUARANTEES CONCERNING THE FREEDOM OF TRANSIT AND EQUITABLE APPORTIONMENT OF THE TOLLS.

THE CABINET DID NOT SAY SO, BUT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FEELS BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, IN AGREEING TO THIS DECISION, DESERTED FRANCE.

THE CABINET SAID IT REGARDED THE USER ACTION IN CONTRADICTION WITH THE SIX PRINCIPLES APPROVED BY THE COUNCIL AND SAID IT COULD NOT ADMIT ESTABLISHMENT OF A DOUBLE STANDARD IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS "TO THE DETRIMENT OF DEMOCRACIES AND TO THE ADVANTAGE OF DICTATORSHIPS."

THE CABINET SAID IT FELT IT NECESSARY TO MAKE A "FINAL APPEAL" TO THE U.N. AND TO REQUEST THE COUNCIL TO CALL UPON EGYPT TO COMPLY WITH THE SIX PRINCIPLES.

FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE WILL ARRIVE MONDAY MORNING TO SPEAK AT THE COUNCIL SESSION. HE TOOK PART IN DRAFTING THE PRINCIPLES AT CLOSED SESSIONS WITH LLOYD, FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI OF EGYPT, AND HAMMARSKJOLD.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ASKED WHETHER HE HAD BEEN ADVISED OF ISRAELI PLANS TO SEND A SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. HE SAID NO. HE WAS ASKED WHAT HE FELT ABOUT ANY THREAT OF THE USE OF FORCE TO SEND ANY SHIP THROUGH THE CANAL. HE REPLIED HE DID NOT KNOW OF ANY SPECIFIC THREAT OF THE USE OF FORCE.

VS907PED

A94
(400)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)-RUSSIA TONIGHT ANNOUNCED A MASSIVE ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM TO STRENGTHEN OUTER MONGOLIA, WHICH IS SANDWICHED BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE KREMLIN AGREED TO SURRENDER ITS INTERESTS IN MONGOLIAN OIL AND METAL INDUSTRIES AND TO HAND OVER TWO RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED MONGOLIAN AIRPORTS--AT ULAN BATOR AND SAIN-SHANDE--WHICH HAVE BEEN USED IN THE PAST FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE RUSSIANS ALSO WERE GIVING THE MONGOLIANS "A DEFINITE NUMBER OF PLANES." WHETHER THE PLANES WERE MILITARY OR CIVIL WAS NOT SPECIFIED.

THE FIRST IMPRESSION AMONG BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS IN LONDON WAS THAT THE PROGRAM WOULD ADD TO MONGOLIA'S MILITARY STRENGTH.

RUSSIA AND RED CHINA ARE COOPERATING IN BUILDING RAILROADS ACROSS MONGOLIA. AT THE SAME TIME RED CHINA HAS BEEN TAKING AN INCREASINGLY INDEPENDENT IDEOLOGICAL LINE AND THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION PEIPING HAS BEEN EYEING THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

30.24- 13077

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SOVIET AID PROGRAM WAS MADE IN A JOINT DECLARATION AFTER CONFERENCES IN MOSCOW MAY 10-15. THE OFFICIAL SOVIET AGENCY TASS AND MOSCOW RADIO MADE IT PUBLIC.

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT SINCE 1947 RUSSIA GRANTED MONGOLIA LONG TERM CREDITS ON "EASY TERMS" TOTALLING MORE THAN 900 MILLION RUBLES WHICH, BEFORE THE RECENT DEVALUATION OF SOVIET MONEY, WAS WORTH, ON PAPER, AROUND 225 MILLION DOLLARS.

SOVIET PROPERTY WORTH MORE THAN 100 MILLION RUBLES (THEN ABOUT 25 MILLION DOLLARS) ALSO WAS HANDED OVER FREE "AT THE REQUEST OF THE MONGOLIAN GOVERNMENT," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

MOSCOW RADIO, QUOTING TASS, LISTED THESE FURTHER DETAILS OF RUSSIA'S NEW AID PROGRAM FOR MONGOLIA:

HELP FOR THE BUILDUP OF 18 CURRENT MONGOLIAN INDUSTRIAL, AGRICULTURAL AND SERVICING ENTERPRISES.

THE SUPPLY OF 2,500 TRACTORS, 550 COMBINES, 200 DIESEL AND LOCOMOTIVE POWER STATIONS, 3,000 TRUCKS AND A RANGE OF OTHER EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL. THESE ARE TO BE DELIVERED BETWEEN 1958 AND 1960.

A NEW 200 MILLION RUBLE (50 MILLION DOLLARS) CREDIT "ON FAVORABLE TERMS" TO ASSIST THE MONGOLIANS IN PAYING FOR ALL THIS SOVIET EQUIPMENT, MACHINES AND MATERIALS.

RUSSIA JOINED WITH MONGOLIA IN COMPLAINING ABOUT MONGOLIA'S CONTINUED EXCLUSION FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE WEST HAS CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO BRING MONGOLIA INTO THE WORLD BODY ON THE GROUND IT IS MERELY A PUPPET REPUBLIC.

RS&KL831PED

B44 Q
(220)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 16 (AP)-REP. HAYS (D-OHIO) SAID TODAY HE AND HIS FELLOW DEMOCRATS IN THE U.S. CONGRESS ARE AGAINST RUSSIA'S LATEST AERIAL INSPECTION PROPOSAL.

"IT WOULD," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE, "BE LIKE ASKING US TO TRADE AN ATOMIC BOMB FOR ONE OF NAPOLEON'S CANNONS."

HAYS, A RANKING MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, IS IN EUROPE TO CONSULT WITH PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATIONS ON A PROPOSED AGENDA FOR THE OCTOBER MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION OF NATO PARLIAMENTS. HAYS IS HEAD OF THE ASSOCIATION.

ON THE QUESTION OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO PERMIT U.S. INSPECTION OF SIBERIA IN EXCHANGE FOR SOVIET INSPECTION OF ALASKA AND THE WESTERN UNITED STATES, HAYS SAID:

1. HE HAS HEARD OF NO PROPOSALS TO PUT THE QUESTION OF A BAN ON ATOMIC BOMB TESTS BEFORE THE OCTOBER MEETING.

2. THE QUESTION OF SPANISH ADMISSION TO NATO HAS BEEN PROPOSED. HAYS SAID THE U.S. CONGRESS WAS IN FAVOR OF ADMITTING SPAIN, BUT ONLY IF ALL THE NATO NATIONS AGREE TO DO THIS. NORWAY AND DENMARK HAVE EXPRESSED OPPOSITION.

3. THE ISSUES OF DISARMAMENT AND USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS VERY LIKELY WILL BE ON THE AGENDA.

FV651PED

A27
. AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FUNK (270)

BERLIN, MAY 16 (AP)-WALTHER FUNK, WHO MASTERMINDED HITLER'S WAR ECONOMY, WON HIS RELEASE FROM SPANDAU WAR CRIMES PRISON TODAY BECAUSE

OF "ADVANCED AGE AND STATE OF HEALTH."
THE BIG FOUR POWERS FREED THE 66-YEAR-OLD EX-NAZI AFTER HE HAD UNDERGONE THREE OPERATIONS WHILE SERVING 10 YEARS OF HIS LIFE SENTENCE. THE FORMER ECONOMICS MINISTER AND SOCIETY PLAYBOY REPORTEDLY ALSO HAD SUFFERED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN.
ONLY THREE TOP NAZIS NOW REMAIN IN SPANDAU OF THE SEVEN ORIGINALLY IMPRISONED THERE. THEY ARE RUDOLF HESS, HITLER'S FORMER DEPUTY, SERVING LIFE; HITLER YOUTH LEADER BALDUR VON SCHIRACH AND NAZI MUNITIONS MINISTER ALBERT SPEER, BOTH SERVING 20 YEARS.
THE RUSSIANS AGREED TO FUNK'S RELEASE THIS MORNING--THE LAST OF THE BIG FOUR TO DO SO--AND MRS. FUNK BUNDLED HER HUSBAND INTO A CAR AND DROVE QUICKLY AWAY. FUNK'S LAWYERS SAID THEY WERE GOING TO A NURSING HOME IN WEST GERMANY WHERE HE WILL BE TREATED FOR BLADDER AND LIVER AILMENTS.
THE INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL AT NUERNBERG FOUND FUNK GUILTY ON OCT. 1, 1946 OF WAR CRIMES, CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY AND OF PLANNING AGGRESSIVE WAR. IN CONVICTING HIM, THE COURT CHARGED HE HOARDED IN HIS REICHSBANK THE GOLD TEETH AND FILLINGS OF JEWS WHO WERE GASSED IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS. FUNK CLAIMED HE DID NOT KNOW HIS BANK WAS RECEIVING SUCH THINGS. THE NAZI LEADER ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF INVOLVEMENT IN THE NAZI SLAVE LABOR PROGRAM.
RELEASED PREVIOUSLY FROM SPANDAU WERE KONSTANTIN VON NEURATH, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO DIED LAST AUGUST, AND ERICH RAEDER, NAZI NAVY COMMANDER IN CHIEF UNTIL FEB. 1, 1953. BOTH THESE NAZI LEADERS GOT CLEMENCY RELEASES FOR BAD HEALTH. ADM. KARL DOENITZ, WHO TOOK OVER FROM HITLER AS THE LAST FUEHRER OF NAZI GERMANY, WAS RELEASED LAST OCTOBER AFTER COMPLETING HIS 10 YEAR SENTENCE.
KL334PED

A83
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (250)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, MAY 16 (AP)-FOURTEEN HUNGARIANS CHARGED WITH TAKING PART IN ANTI-RUSSIAN RIOTS LAST OCTOBER WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH TODAY IN BUDAPEST'S MUNICIPAL COURT.
ONE HAD TO BE BROUGHT FROM A PRISON HOSPITAL TO HEAR HIS FATE. HE WAS JOZSEF MARTONCSIK, 38, WHOSE ABSENCE DELAYED THE FINAL DAY OF THE TRIAL BY 45 MINUTES. HE FINALLY APPEARED IN THE BROWNISH-GREY PRISON HOSPITAL UNIFORM, MANACLED LIKE THE OTHER PRISONERS.
FOUR OTHERS, INCLUDING A WOMAN, WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. TWENTY-ONE PERSONS ALTOGETHER WERE ON TRIAL.
ALL WERE ACCUSED OF TAKING PART IN RIOTS LAST OCT. 26 AT MISKOLC, IN NORTHEAST HUNGARY. THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN PART OF AN ENORMOUS CROWD THAT ATTACKED POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND HANGED SEVEN COMMUNIST POLICEMEN FROM THE CITY'S SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL.
THERE WERE LOW WHISTLES OF ASTONISHMENT AS DEATH SENTENCE AFTER DEATH SENTENCE WAS ANNOUNCED, BUT NO OTHER DEMONSTRATION. NEITHER ESTI HIRLAP, BUDAPEST'S ONLY AFTERNOON PAPER, NOR THE OFFICIAL MTI NEWS AGENCY, MENTIONED THE NUMBER OF DEATH SENTENCES. THEY SAID ONLY THAT THE "LEADERS" OF THE GROUP HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DIE.
APPEALS WILL NOW GO TO THE SUPREME COURT, BUT ITS NEW PEOPLE'S SECTION HAS LATELY SHOWN A TENDENCY TO INCREASE SENTENCES RATHER THAN TO LOWER THEM. IN SOME CASES IT HAS ORDERED NEW TRIALS WHEN IT CONSIDERED SENTENCES TOO LENIENT.
WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN BUDAPEST WERE EXCLUDED FROM THE PROCEEDINGS AND WERE REPRESENTED AT THE TRIAL TODAY BY TRANSLATORS OF HUNGARIAN NATIONALITY.
KL749PED

A105 (240)
BERN, SWITZERLAND, MAY 16 (AP)-SWISS FEDERAL POLICE INSPECTOR MAX ULRICH HAS CONFESSED TO PASSING "OFFICIAL SECYNOLFOCUMENTS TO A FOREIGN AUTHORITY," INVESTIGATING MAGISTRATE HANS WALDER ANNOUNCED TODAY.
ULRICH WAS ARRESTED MAY 2 AND CHARGED WITH SELLING RECORDED EGYPTIAN EMBASSY TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS TO COL.MARCEL MERCIER, CHIEF OF FRENCH INTELLIGENCE SERVICES IN SWITZERLAND.
WALDER WAS APPOINTED BY THE SWISS GOVERNMENT LAST MARCH TO INVESTIGATE THE CHARGES AGAINST ULRICH AND TO DETERMINE THE REASONS FOR THE MARCH 23 SUICIDE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL RENE DUBOIS.
"THE INVESTIGATIONS THUS FAR HAVE SHOWN THAT THE LATE ATTORNEY-GENERAL ALSO HANDED OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS," WALDER'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THE SWISS GOVERNMENT DECLARED ON MARCH 24 THAT DUBOIS KILLED HIMSELF AFTER BECOMING INVOLVED IN ESPIONAGE ALLEGATIONS. ESPIONAGE AGAINST FOREIGN COUNTRIES IS A CRIME UNDER SWISS NEUTRALITY LAWS.
WALDER SAID ULRICH AT FIRST DENIED THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM, BUT MADE A FULL CONFESSION "AFTER REALIZING THAT THE INVESTIGATING AUTHORITY WAS WELL INFORMED ON HIS ACTIVITIES. . . AND HAD EVEN INTERCEPTED AN INCRIMINATING SMUGGLED LETTER."
WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID AT LEAST SOME OF DUBOIS' COLLABORATION WITH COL.MERCIER HAD THE APPROVAL OF THE SWISS GOVERNMENT, BUT NEITHER DUBOIS NOR THE GOVERNMENT WERE AWARE OF ULRICH'S DIRECT CONTACTS WITH MERCIER.
WALDER'S SECRET INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE COMPLEX CASE ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.
JB915PED

A106 (110)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION FAILED BY A WIDE MARGIN TODAY TO WIN ELECTION TO THE 18-MEMBER EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE U.N. WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION.
THE WHO ASSEMBLY ELECTS SIX NEW MEMBERS TO THREE-YEAR TERMS ON THE EXECUTIVE BOARD BY SECRET BALLOT EVERY YEAR. RUSSIA, WHICH RETURNED TO WHO LAST MONTH AFTER BOYCOTTING IT FOR EIGHT YEARS, RECEIVED ONLY 27 OF THE 75 VOTES CAST AND WAS NOT ELECTED.
THE UNITED STATES RECEIVED 71 VOTES, LIBERIA 69, AUSTRALIA 67, WEST GERMANY 64, EGYPT 51 AND AFGHANISTAN 50.
JB917PED

A139
(120)
NIGHT LEAD PACT
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MAY 16 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY PLEDGED TWO MILLION POUNDS ($5,600,000) AND THE UNITED STATES PROMISED $12,570,000 FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO BAGHDAD PACT MEMBERS.
PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER H.S. SUHRAWARDY, OPENING A MEETING OF THE ALLIANCE'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED THAT PAKISTAN IS GIVING 500,000 RUPEES ($107,690) FOR THE SAME PURPOSE.
U.S. DELEGATE ARTHUR Z. GARDINER SAID HE HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED TO NEGOTIATE AGREEMENTS COVERING THE U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS AND HOPES THEY WILL BE SIGNED IN KARACHI DURING THE COMMITTEE SESSION.

BRITAIN'S CONTRIBUTION WAS ANNOUNCED BY DELEGATE N. BIRCH. MOST OF THE FUNDS ARE TO BE SPENT ON IMPROVING ROADS AND TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMMUNICATINS IN TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN AND THE REMAINDER FOR RAILROADS.

SE1120PED

A187

(300)

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, MAY 16 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY HE WILL FLY TO INDIA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA NEXT WEEK TO LAUNCH "POSIITIVE ASIAN DIPLOMACY. HE ADDED THAT HE WILL GO TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH TO "TALK OVER FRANKLY" A READJUSTMENT OF U.S-JAPANESE RELATIONS.

IN A MAJOR POLICY ADDRESS, KISHI INDICATED HE HOPES TO REBUILD JAPAN'S POSITION IN ASIA BY COOPERATING IN EVERY WAY TO HELP NEWLY RISEN NATIONS GET "ECONOMIC BACKING FOR THEIR POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE.

THE 60-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE LEADER SAID "THE VOICE OF ASIA HAS COME TO COMMAND A GREAT WEIGHT IN THE COUNCILS OF NATIONS. ASIAN NATIONS . . . ARE NOW ASSUMING A VITAL ROLE IN THE PRESERVATION AND PROMOTION OF WORLD PEACE. JAPAN MUST PERFORCE COOPERATE WITH THEM. . . . WITHOUT PEACE AND PROSPERITY IN ASIA, THERE IS NO OPE OF PROSPERITY FOR JAPAN."

HE WILL LEAVE NEXT MONDAY FOR BURMA, INDIA PAKISTAN, CEYLON, THAILAND AND FORMOSA.

HE SAID SINCE THE UNITED STATES, TOO, IS VITALLY INTERESTED IN A PEACEFUL, PROSPEROUS ASIA "I DO NOT THINK THERE EXISTS BASICALLY ANY CONFLICT OF INTEREST BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

HOWEVER, NOTING THAT JAPAN "WISHES TO ASSERT HER POSITION AS A TRULY INDEPENDENT NATION," KISHI ADDED: "THERE CAN BE NO GAINSAYING OF THE FACT THAT JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS HAVE ENTERED UPON A NEW STAGE.

"MY PROPOSED TRIP TO WASHINGTON IN JUNE IS FOR NO OTHER PURPOSE THAN TO TALK OVER FRANKLY WITH THE TOP LEADERS OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ABOUT HOW SHOULD JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS HEREAFTER BE ADJUSTED TO THIS NEW SITUATION."

KISHI SAID COMPLETE U.S.-JAPANESE AGREEMENT ON "THE WORLD SITUATION AND ITS FUTURE TRENDS" IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY.

HE WENT NO FURTHER IN NAMING THE MAJOR ISSUES ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN DISAGREE, SUCH AS TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE RED CHINA EMBARGO AND WHAT JAPANESE CONSIDER UNEQUAL PROVISIONS OF THE 1951 U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.

K147PED

B32 Q

(420)

1957

NIGHT LEAD SHOOTING

TOKYO, MAY 16 (AP)-A 21-YEAR-OLD ILLINOIS SOLDIER MAY BECOME THE FIRST AMERICAN SERVICEMAN TRIED IN A FOREIGN COURT FOR AN OFFENSE THE UNITED STATES SAYS OCCURRED WHILE HE WAS ON DUTY.

THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS YIELDED TO JAPAN THE RIGHT TO TRY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD (1002 WEST MORRIS DRIVE) OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL., "FOR THE SOMAGAHARA SHOOTING INCIDENT."

THIS INCIDENT, AIRED IN BOLD NEWSPAPER HEADLINES AND ON THE FLOOR OF THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT, INVOLVED THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN AS SHE COLLECTED SCRAP METAL FROM A MILITARY FIRING RANGE LAST JAN. 30. THE ARMY SAYS GIRARD ADMITTED HE MAY HAVE SHOT THE EMPTY RIFLE CARTRIDGE CASE THAT KILLED HER AND HAS DETAINED HIM BEYOND HIS SCHEDULED RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT CONFIRMED A DEADLOCK WITH JAPAN ON THE QUESTION OF WHO HAD THE RIGHT TO TRY GIRARD.

THE QUESTION ON WHICH THE TWO COUNTRIES DISAGREED WAS GIRARD'S "DUTY STATUS" AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING.

THE UNITED STATES INSISTED THAT IT HAD JURISDICTION BECAUSE GIRARD WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME. IT HELD THIS POSITION THROUGHOUT NEGOTIATIONS, INVOLVING THE U.S. EMBASY, JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND U.S.-JAPAN JOINT CCOMMITTEE, ON WHICH EACH SIDE HAS A SINGLE VOTE.

THURSDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED THE RIGHT OF TRIAL WAS YIELDED TO JAPAN WITHOUT RELAXING THIS CONTENTION.

JAPAN MAINTAINED THE FIRING OF AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FROM A RIFLE WAS NOT IN PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY.

THE U.S.-JAPAN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT SAYS THE UNITED STATES HAS PRIMARY TRIAL RIGHT OVER U.S. SERVICEMEN AND ATTACHED CIVILIANS "IN RELATION TO (I) OFFENSES SOLELY AGAINST THE PROPERTY OR SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES, OR OFFENSES SOLELY AGAINST THE PERSON OR PROPERTY OF ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES OR THE CIVILIAN FORCES OR THE CIVILIAN COMPONENT OR OF A DEPENDENT; (II) OFFENSES ARISING OUT OF ANY ACT OR OMISSION DONE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY."

IT ADDS THAT "IN THE CASE OF ANY OTHER OFFENSE, THE AUTHORITIES OF JAPAN SHALL HAVE THE PRIMARY RIGHT TO EXERCISE JURISDICTION."

MICHIZO OKADA, CHIEF OF THE MAEBASHI POLICE CRIMINAL DIVISION, NEAR SOMAGAHARA, SAID GIRARD HAS SIGNED PAPERS ADMITTING HE PLACED AN EMPTY RIFLE SHELL CASING IN HIS GRENADE LAUNCHER AND FIRED IT "IN THE DIRECTION" OF THE SHELL SCAVENGERS, FROM THE HIP, WITHOUT TAKING AIM, TO FRIGHTEN THEM OFF.

THE DEAL WOMAN, MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, AND OTHER VILLAGERS ADMITTEDLY WERE TRESPASSING, IN DEFIANCE OF REPEATED WARNINGS, TO PICK UP CARTRIDGES, A PROFITABLE BUSINESS AT SOMAGAHARA, 76 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO.

FOLLOWING TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, THE SUPREME COURT IN TOKYO DIRECTED THE MAEBASHI PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE TO INDICT GIRARD ON A CHARGE OF ACCIDENTAL MANSLAUGHTER.

JAPANESE LAW PROVIDES A MANSLAUGHTER CONVICTION PENALTY OF IMPRISONMENT AT FORCED LABOR FOR A LIMITED TERM OF FROM 2 TO 15 YEARS, THE LENGTH TO BE FIXED BY THE TRIAL JUDGE.

WW945PED

A65

30.24

(190)

TOKYO. MAY 16 (AP)-JAPANESE POLICE SAY THEY AND U.S. MILITARY POLICE WERE ORDERED OUT IN FORCE LAST NIGHT TO PREVENT A FIGHT BETWEEN AMERICAN WHITE AND NEGRO SOLDIERS AT TOKOROZAWA, 20 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO.

NO FIGHTING DEVELOPED BUT "THERE WAS A TENSE SITUATION" AS 20 JAPANESE POLICE AND 30 MPS GUARDED THE STREETS, A POLICE SPOKESMAN AT TOKOROZAWA SAID.

1957

AN ARMY ORDINANCE DEPOT IS LOCATED AT TOKOROZAWA. ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID IT WAS "CHECKING" THE REPORT BUT HAD NO INFORMATION IMMEDIATELY.

A U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIAL, HOWEVER, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THERE HAD BEEN FIGHTING "BETWEEN NEGRO AND WHITE ARMY MEN" FROM THE DEPOT THE PREVIOUS NIGHT AND THE MPS WERE CALLED OUT TO PREVENT A THREATENED RECURRENCE.

THE JAPANESE POLICE SAID THEY WERE TOLD "WHITE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE ATTEMPTING AN ASSAULT ON A GROUP OF NEGRO SOLDIERS."

JAPANESE AUTHORITIES SAID SOMEONE, NOT IDENTIFIED, THREW A TEAR GAS BOMB AT A BEER HALL WHERE NEGRO SOLDIERS HAD ASSEMBLED. NO ONE WAS HURT, BUT ABOUT 40 WHITE AND 30 NEGRO SOLDIERS ASSEMBLED IN GROUPS IN FOUR BEER HALLS. THEY WERE DISPERSED BY MPS, WHO "ARRESTED SOME," THE JAPANESE SAID.

MR553AED

A111

(190)

HONG KONG, MAY 16 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY ANY U.S. DECISION TO SEND ATOMIC WEAPONS TO SOUTH KOREA WOULD BE "A DANGEROUS STEP."

THE RED CHINESE RADIO BROADCAST AN EDITORIAL FROM THE PEIPING KWANGMING DAILY DECLARING SUCH A MOVE, FOLLOWING THE STATIONING OF GUIDED MISSILE UNITS ON FORMOSA, WOULD BE "AIMED AT HALTING THE TREND TOWARD RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSION."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON TUESDAY THE UNITED STATES IS "CONSIDERING INTRODUCTION OF MORE MODERN, MORE EFFECTIVE WEAPONS" INTO SOUTH KOREA. HE SAID THIS REPLACEMENT OF OUTDATED EQUIPMENT WOULD COUNTER RED CHINA'S STEADY REARMAMENT OF NORTH KOREA IN VIOLATION OF THE FIVE-YEAR ARMISTICE.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH "NUMEROUS" VIOLATIONS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AND SAID THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION HAD A "SACRED RESPONSIBILITY...TO OPPOSE ANY AMERICAN ACT VIOLATING THE AGREEMENT."

IN SEOUL TODAY, SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY LEADERS EXPRESSED HOPE WEAPONS WHICH COULD BE FITTED WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS WOULD BE GIVEN TO SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS AS WELL AS TO THE TWO U.S. DIVISIONS STILL STATIONED THERE.

GEN. LEE HUNG KEUN, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID: "NOT ONLY MODERN WEAPONS, REPLACING THE OBSOLETE WORLD WAR II TYPE WEAPONS WE ARE USING, BUT WEAPONS OF ATOMIC CAPABILITY MUST BE GIVEN TO KOREAN TROOPS."

REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON SAID THE 20 KOREAN DIVISIONS COULD EXPECT MODERN WEAPONS GIVEN TO OTHER U.S. ALLIES BUT ONLY THE AMERICAN DIVISIONS WOULD GET MISSILES AND LIKE WEAPONS WHICH CAN BE ATOMIC ARMED.

MJ923AED

A112

HONG KING, MAY 16 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY MORE THAN 200,000 OFFICERS AND MEN OF RED CHINA'S ARMY HAVE BEEN DEMOBILIZED SINCE THE FIRST OF THE YEAR AND HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR NATIVE VILLAGES.

RED CHINA ANNOUNCED LAST NOVEMBER 5 MILLION MEN HAD ALREADY BEEN DEMOBILIZED AND 800,000 WOULD BE RELEASED THIS YEAR.

RS935PED

B50 (Q) (350)

CO

MACAO, MAY 16 (AP)-POLICE TODAY CONFIRMED THAT A YOUNG AMERICAN MISSING FROM MACAO SINCE APRIL 27 WENT FROM THIS PORTUGUESE COLONY TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

DONALD JACKSON BLACKWOOD, 25-YEAR-OLD SON OF A CINCINNATI RESTAURANT OWNER, DISAPPEARED WITH HIS KOREAN WIFE AND THEIR 8-MONTH-OLD SON. AUTHORITIES HERE AND IN NEIGHBORING HONG KONG CONDUCTED A WIDESPREAD SEARCH FOR THE MISSING FAMILY. THE YOUTH'S FATHER, JAMES, LEFT HONG KONG YESTERDAY AFTER FLYING FROM THE UNITED STATES TO AID IN THE HUNT.

IN THEIR FIRST OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SINCE THE BLACKWOODS DISAPPEARED, MACAO POLICE SAID THE AMERICAN PAID A CHINESE SAMPAN MAN $50 TO FERRY THE FAMILY 500 YARDS TO COMMUNIST-HELD LAPPA ISLAND.

THE SAMPAN RETURNED AFTER THE TRIP THE NIGHT OF APRIL 27 BUT ITS OWNER STILL IS MISSING, THE REPORT SAID.

POLICE ALSO SAID A CHINESE RESIDENT OF MACAO SAW THE BLACKWOODS, WHOM HE IDENTIFIED FROM PHOTOGRAPHS, ON LAPPA ON APRIL 28-29.

THERE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT THE FAMILY HAD BEEN SEEN IN COMMUNIST-HELD TERRITORY, BUT THE ELDER BLACKWOOD SAID BEFORE LEAVING HONG KONG THAT THOSE ACCOUNTS WERE NOT DEFINITE.

TRAVELERS RETURNING FROM CANTON REPORTED THEY HAD SEEN THE AMERICAN, HIS WIFE AND CHILD IN THAT CITY. EMPLOYES OF ONE CANTON HOTEL SAID AT ONE TIME THAT THE FAMILY WAS STAYING THERE BUT LATER REPORTED THEY COULD NOT BE FOUND.

THE PORTUGUESE POLICE ACCOUNT GAVE NO EXPLANATION AS TO WHY THE FAMILY MIGHT HAVE GONE TO RED CHINA.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE MACAO CHINESE REPORTED SEEING A "WOMAN CARRYING A BABY WITH BRIGHT YELLOW HAIR" AT THE FARMER'S ASSOCIATION ON LAPPA ON THE SAME DAY HE SAW ANOTHER STRANGER PLAYING FOOTBALL ON THE ISLAND. HE SAID HE SAW THE SAME STRANGER PLAYING FOOTBALL AGAIN THE FOLLOWING DAY AND THAT ON THAT AFTERNOON THE STRANGER ATTENDED A TRIAL OF TWO CHINESE SMUGGLERS HELD IN THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE BUILDING.

THE REPORT SUPPORTED AN EARLIER ACCOUNT OF A CHINESE RICKSHAW COOLIE WHO TOLD POLICE HE TOOK THE FAMILY ON A TOUR OF MACAO ON THE AFTERNOON OF APRIL 27. HE SAID HE TOOK THE FAMILY TO A CHINESE RESTAURANT AND THEN, AT THEIR REQUEST, WENT OUT TO FIND A SAMPAN TO TAKE THEM TO LAPPA.

POLICE SAID THEY CONFIRMED THAT THE BLACKWOODS HAD BEEN IN A RESTAURANT ON THE WATERFRONT AND THAT SAMPAN SAILORS REPORTED THEY TOOK THE FAMILY TO THE RED-OCCUPIED ISLAND.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE GIVEN NO INDICATION THAT THE FAMILY IS IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

BLACKWOOD, A FORMER U.S. AIR FORCE SERGEANT, HAD WORKED FOR A CLOTHING FIRM IN SEOUL. HE AND HIS FAMILY ARRIVED IN HONG KONG APRIL 26 FOR WHAT WAS TO HAVE BEEN A TWO-DAY VISIT.

M/HA807AED

B19KX (Q)

HONOLULU, MAY 16 (AP)-JAMES BLACKWOOD, CINCINNATI BUSINESS MAN, RETURNED TO U.S. SOIL LAST NIGHT AFTER A FRUITLESS THREE WEEK SEARCH FOR HIS SON, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW AND GRANDCHILD WHO DISAPPEARED AT MACAO LAST MONTH.

"ALL I CAN DO NOW IS HOPE AND PRAY THEY ARE SAFE," BLACKWOOD SAID.

DONALD JACKSON BLACKWOOD, HIS KOREAN WIFE, AND THEIR EIGHT MONTHS OLD BABY DISAPPEARED APRIL 28 ABOUT 24 HOURS AFTER ARRIVING IN MACAO FROM HONGKONG.

BLACKWOOD, PROCEEDING TO HIS CINCINNATI HOME, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT LOS ANGELES AIRPORT TODAY.

VR231.ACS

A52WX

(360) PMS BUDGET

BOMB-INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-BRITAIN'S EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN BOMB IS CONSIDERED CERTAIN TO BRING NEW PRESSURE ON BOTH THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS TO CALL OFF FUTURE ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS.

THE TWO WESTERN POWERS ALREADY ARE ON THE DEFENSIVE ON THIS ISSUE AND EVERY NEW INCIDENT WHICH DRAMATIZES THE CONTROVERSY ADDS TO THE BATTLE BEING FOUGHT OVER IT.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS WELCOMED, HOWEVER, NEWS OF THE BRITISH TEST--HER FIRST--AS MAKING BRITAIN THE WORLD'S THIRD NUCLEAR POWER AND AS CONTRIBUTING SOLIDLY TO ALLIED STRENGTH.

AUTHORITIES SAID THAT SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS PARTICULARLY NEVER FAIL TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF ANY OCCURRENCE WHICH SERVES THEIR PURPOSE OF COMMANDING AN END TO WEAPONS TESTS.

BUT APART FROM THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN, COUNTRIES LIKE JAPAN AND INDIA AND INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS ALL OVER THE WORLD APPEAR GENUINELY FEARFUL OF THE EFFECTS ON HUMAN LIFE IF ATOMIC RADIATION CONTINUES TO BE SPREAD OVER THE WORLD BY GIGANTIC NUCLEAR BLASTS.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH POLICY TO DATE HAS BEEN FIRM IN RESISTING ALL PRESSURES, WHETHER FROM THE SOVIET UNION OR FROM FRIENDLY NATIONS OR GROUPS WITHIN THEIR OWN POPULATIONS. THEY CONTEND THE TESTS MUST CONTINUE TO ASSURE FREE WORLD STRENGTH, UNLESS AND UNTIL RUSSIA AGREES TO SOME FOOL-PROOF SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT.

NEVERTHELESS OFFICIALS PRIVATELY CONCEDE THAT THE SITUATION IS AN UNHAPPY ONE AND THAT THEIR POLICY IS DIFFICULT TO SUPPORT POSITIVELY BEFORE THE PUBLIC OPINION OF MANY NATIONS OVER THE WORLD.

THE BRITISH HYDROGEN BOMB TEST, WHICH HAD BEEN EXPECTED FOR MANY MONTHS, WAS ANNOUNCED IN LONDON YESTERDAY. THE UNITED STATES HAD MILITARY AND SCIENTIFIC OBSERVERS PRESENT IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC TEST SITE BY BRITISH INVITATION.

THE EXPLOSION WAS DESCRIBED AS TAKING PLACE AT A HIGH ALTITUDE. DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID THIS MEANT THAT THERE WOULD BE VERY LIGHT LOCAL FALLOUT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL, SINCE IT AVOIDED BLASTING LARGE QUANTITIES OF SURFACE MATTER INTO THE AIR. HOWEVER, EVEN IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES SOME RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL IS GENERATED IN THE EXPLOSION.

SINCE THE BLAST WAS AT A HIGH ALTITUDE, THE MATERIAL IS LIKELY TO BE CARRIED FAR FROM THE SCENE OF THE TEST BEFORE IT FALLS TO EARTH. EVIDENCES OF INCREASED RADIOACTIVITY IN THE AIR OR IN RAINFALL OVER JAPAN HAVE IN THE PAST BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO SOVIET SIBERIAN TESTS OR TO AMERICAN PACIFIC TESTS. SIMILARLY, RADIATION HAS BEEN MEASURED IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

1957

RUSSIA HAS HAD THE HYDROGEN BOMB FOR YEARS, OF COURSE, AND WOULD BE EQUALLY CONCERNED IF ANY AGREEMENT TO HALT OR CURTAIL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. A TEST SERIES SHE BEGAN LAST FALL WAS STILL IN PROGRESS LAST MONTH.

MOSCOW, HOWEVER, HAS REPEATEDLY PROPOSED IN RECENT YEARS THAT TH UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AGREE WITH RUSSIA TO STOP ALL SUCH TESTS. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THEY ARE WILLING TO END NUCLEAR TESTING ONLY WHEN ADEQUATELY SAFEGUARDED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN ARRIVED AT.

THEY HAVE INSISTED THAT THERE MUST BE AN INSPECTION SYSTEM WHICH WOULD GUARANTEE THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT VIOLATE ANY AGREEMENT TO STOP TESTING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

WE1045AED NM

A132WX

(470) NIGHT LEAD SATELLITES 30.24

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-AN AMERICAN "PARALYSIS" OF ACTION DURING THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM REVOLT LAST OCTOBER WAS COUPLED BY A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY WITH WHAT IT CALLED "THE LOST OPPORTUNITY OF OUR GENERATION."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SEVERELY ATTACKED WHAT IT SAID WAS U.S. FAILURE TO HAVE A POSITIVE POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST SATELLITE OUTBREAKS.

IT CALLED FOR REVISION OF U.S. STRATEGY, RECOMMENDED STANDBY STEPS FOR ANY FUTURE REVOLTS INCLUDING CREATION OF A PERMANENT MOBILE UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER FORCE, AND SUGGESTED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST RUSSIA AS LONG AS IT DEFIES THE U.N. ON HUNGARY.

THE FIVE-MAN SUBGROUP HEADED BY REP. EDNA F. KELLY (D-NY) ISSUED ITS REPORT AFTER A 12-DAY EASTERTIME TRIP TO BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY AND AUSTRIA.

REP. FULTON (PA), ONE OF THE TWO REPUBLICAN MEMBERS, SHARPLY CHALLENGED SOME FINDINGS IN THE MAJORITY REPORT.

FULTON SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTED AS SPEEDILY AND WISELY AS CONDITIONS PERMITTED AFTER THE OCT. 23 HUNGARIAN OUTBREAK.

HE SAID THE MAJORITY RECOMMENDS NO SPECIFIC STEPS WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION DIDN'T TAKE, "BUT SIMPLY COMPLAINS OF THE NECESSARY TIME" FOR CONSULTATIONS TO GET JOINT U.N. ACTION.

THE MAJORITY REPORT, SIGNED BY MRS. KELLY AND REPS. SELDEN (D-ALA), COFFIN (D-MAINE) AND BENTLEY (R-MICH), SAID THAT BETWEEN OCT. 23 AND THE OCT. 27 U.S. REQUEST FOR A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING THERE WERE "FOUR FATAL DAYS DURING WHICH THE UNITED STATES WAS PARALYZED BY INACTION."

"THESE FOUR DAYS GAVE COMFORT TO THE ENEMY WHEN THEY SHOULD HAVE GIVEN COMFORT TO THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID.

"WITH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION THE WHOLE EARTH QUAKED, THE UNITED STATES, THE FREE WORLD LEADER, STOOD BY. . .

"THE FAILURE OF THE FREE WORLD AND OF THE UNITED NATIONS UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE THE POSITIVE ACTION EXPECTED AND IMPLIEDLY PROMISED IN HUNGARY CONSTITUTES. . . THE LOST OPPORTUNITY OF OUR GENERATION."

THE CONGRESSMEN SAID PRESENT U.S. POLICY TOWARD RED SATELLITES IS (1) NOT TO INTERVENE MILITARILY AND (2) TO ASSURE THE SOVIETS OF THIS IN ADVANCE.

1957

BUT "WE HAVE REACHED A TURNING POINT IN HISTORY WHERE, UNLESS WE FORMULATE AND IMPLEMENT POLICIES OF ACTION, COURAGEOUSLY AND FIRMLY EXECUTED, SCHOLARS MIGHT SOME DAY READ THE HISTORY OF THE DECAY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION UNDER FALTERING U.S. LEADERSHIP," THEY SAID.

A133WX

THEY ADDED THAT IN A FUTURE SATELLITE REVOLUTION, IT MIGHT BE "IMPOSSIBLE TO PREVENT FREE WORLD VOLUNTEERS FROM MOVING IN TO COUNTER SOVIET AGGRESSION."

THE REPORT RECOMMENDED A REVIEW OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM AS WELL AS OF SATELLITE POLICY. IT SAID THE HUNGARY AND SUEZ CRISES INDICATED WEAKNESSES IN AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE.

IT CALLED FOR READINESS WITH SHORT-OF-WAR STEPS IN CASE OF A NEW SATELLITE OUTBREAK. IT SAID STANDBY PROPOSALS FOR VARIOUS TYPES OF U.N. ACTION SHOULD BE DRAFTED FOR QUICK PRESENTATION WHEN NEEDED, OUTSIDE-THE-U.N. MEASURES LIKE BREAKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW SHOULD BE AVAILABLE, AND A U.N. INQUIRY SHOULD BE LAUNCHED WHICH WOULD THROW THE SPOTLIGHT ON CONDITIONS IN THE RUSSIAN CONTROLLED COUNTRIES. IT ADVOCATED U.N. CHARTER REVISION TO ALLOW ENFORCEMENT AGAINST RECALCITRANCE.

MC1058PED

B9WX (SECG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST THURSDAY MAY 16

(400) ALIEN PROPERTY

BY JOHN CHADWICK

30.24

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) TODAY URGED A CONFERENCE OF INTERESTED PARTIES IN AN EFFORT TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE OVER ENEMY-OWNED PROPERTY SEIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN WORLD WAR II.

HE SUGGESTED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE VISIT HERE NEXT WEEK OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER "MAKES IT MOST ADVISABLE THAT A NEW EFFORT BE MADE TO TRY TO RESOLVE THE LONG-DEBATED, MANY-SIDED ALIEN

PROPERTY SUBJECT."

SOME HALF BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GERMAN AND JAPANESE ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY WERE TAKEN OVER BY THE GOVERNMENT AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.

UNDER AN ACT PASSED IN 1948, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE IS DIRECTED TO LIQUIDATE THESE ASSETS AND TURN OVER THE PROCEEDS TO A FUND FOR THE PAYMENT OF WER CLAIMS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS. SO FAR, ABOUT 225 MILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN REALIZED FROM THESE SALES.

HOWEVER, LEGISLATION HAS BEEN INTRODUCED TO RETURN THE SEIZED PROPERTIES, OR THE PROCEEDS FROM THEIR SALE, TOTHE FORHER OWNERS.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT STRONGLY OPPOSES THIS, BUT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS RECOMMENDED A BILL UNDER WHICH FORMER ENEMY ASSETS JP TO A MAXIMUM VALUE OF $10,000 WOULD BE RETURNED TO INDIVIDUAL GERMANS AND JAPANESE.

WILEY, SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TO WHICH THESE AND OTHER BILLS HAVE BEEN REFERRED, SAID HE HAD WRITTEN TO ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL ON MAY 13 PROPOSING THAT A CONFERENCE BE CALLED TO TRY TO IRON OUT CONFLICTING VIEWS.

UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, HE WROTE BROWNELL, IT APPEARS THERE "WILL BE AN INDEFINITE PROLONGATION OF THE PRESENT STALEMATE."

THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE HAS APPROVED A BILL THAT WOULD BAR FURTHER SALES OF FORMER ENEMY ASSETS UNTIL CONGRESS DETERMINES WHETHER TO CHANGE PRESENT POLICY FOR THEIR DISPOSITION. THE SENATE HAS NOT ACTED ON THE MEASURE.

THE BILL WAS AIMED AT BLOCKING THE SALE OF THE GENERAL ANILINE & FILM CORP., THE MOST VALUABLE OF THE SEIZED PROPERTIES. ITS VALUE HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS.

1957

SALE OF GENERAL ANILINE ORIGINALLY WAS SCHEDULED FOR MAY 13, BUT HAS BEEN DEFERRED. IN THE PAST, THE SALE HAS BEEN BLOCKED BECAUSE OF A LEGAL BATTLLE OVER WHETHER THE FIRM WAS OWNED BY GERMAN OR SWISS INTERESTS.

WILEY SUGGESTED A CONFERENCE BE CALLED TO FIND OUT "IF THERE IS SOME POSSIBILITY OF A MEETING OF THE MINDS" ON THE DISPOSITION OF GENERAL ANILINE, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "THE CORE OF THE PROBLEM" IN VIEW OF ITS EIZE AND VALUE.

"IF IT WERE POSSIBLE TO GET SOME AREAS OF AGREEMENT AMONG THE DISPUTANTS--U.S., GERMAN, SWISS--ON GENERAL ANILINE," WILEY SAID, "THE PRECEDENT OF THE CONFERENCE MIGHT BE FOLLOWED TO EXPLORE THE CHANCE OF SOME AGREEMENT ON OTHER MUCH-DISPUTED ALIEN PROPERTY ISSUES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST THURSDAY MAY 16

GG308AED

A123WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD MILLER

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

30.24

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-A SWORN STATEMENT IN WHICH ARTHUR MILLER DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS "A THOROUGHGOING BELIEVER IN DEMOCRACY" WAS READ TODAY IN THE PLAYWRIGHT'S CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS TRIAL.

1957

IN THE AFFIDAVIT FILED WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST JULY 6, MILLER ACKNOWLEDGED PAST SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST CAUSES, BUT SAID HE "WOULD REGARD IT AS A DISASTER IF THE COMMUNIT PARTY EVER TOOK OVER IN THIS COUNTRY."

MILLER TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN CONNECTION WITH A THEN PENDING PASSPORT APPLICATION THAT HE HAD LEARNED BY EXPERIENCE THAT "MY CONCEPT OF MAN AND THE DRAMA OF MAN, AND THE MARXIST CONCEPT CANNOT BE RECONCILED. ONE IS THAT OF A DEMOCRAT AND THE OTHER OF A TOTALITARIAN."

IN RECENT YEARS, MILLER SAID, "I HAVE TURNED ENTIRELY TOWARD PLAYWRIGHTING AND AWAY FROM POLITICAL ASSOCIATIONS PRECISELY BECAUSE I HAVE COME TO BELIEVE THAT ONLY IN MY PLAYS IS IT POSSIBLE TO SPEAK FOR MYSELF."

MILLER'S PAST AFFILIATION WITH RED CAUSES IS NOT DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE TRIAL.

THE SOLE LEGAL ISSUE IS WHETHER TWO QUESTIONS MILLER, 41, HUSBAND OF ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE, REFUSED TO ANSWER LAST JUNE 23 BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WERE PERTINENT TO AN INQUIRY BEING CONDUCTED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE INTO MISUSE OF PASSPORTS.

THE GOVERNMENT, IN SUPPORT OF ITS CONTENTION THE QUESTIONS WERE WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE INQUIRY, OFFERED EVIDENCE LINKING MILLER WITH THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN THE PAST.

TODAY, THROUGH DEFENSE ATTY. JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., THE TWO AFFIDAVITS FILED BY MILLER IN SUPPORT OF HIS PASSPORT APPLICATION WERE READ INTO EVIDENCE.

IN ONE, FILED JUNE 23, TWO DAYS AFTER HE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, MILLER SWORE HE WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HAD NEVER BEEN UNDER ITS DISCIPLINE, AND TO "THE BEST OF MY BELIEF," HAD NEVER BEEN A MEMBER.

1957

HE EXPLAINED THAT IN 1940 HE ATTENDED A FEW MEETINGS OF A MR

HE EXPLAINED THAT IN 1940 HE ATTENDED A FEW MEETINGS OF A MARXIST STUDY GROUP IN BROOKLYN AND SIGNED A FORM WHICH HE BELIEVED TO BE FOR THOSE MEETINGS.

MILLER TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HE ATTENDED FIVE OR SIX MEETINGS OF COMMUNIST WRITERS IN NEW YORK IN 1947. THE TWO-COUNT INDICTMENT ON WHICH HE IS ON TRIAL IS BASED ON HIS REFUSAL TO IDENTIFY OTHERS ATTENDING OR TO SAY WHETHER ARNAUD D'USSEAU SERVED AS CHAIRMAN.

HE REFUSED ON GROUNDS OF CONSCIENCE TO TALK ABOUT OTHERS, BUT ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT HIMSELF.

AT THE END OF TODAY'S COURT SESSION, FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE CHARLES F. MCLAUGHLIN ADJOURNED THE TRIAL UNTIL MONDAY.

MCPP1016PED

B16WX(Q)

(280) INTERNAL SECURITY

30.24

WASHINGTON,MAY 16 (AP)-A 24-YEAR-OLD DEFECTOR TESTIFIEDTODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST POLISH GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIZES THE SALE OF THOUSANDS OF BOOKS IN THIS COUNTRY IN EFFORTS TO PROPAGANDIZE AMERICANS.

MARIAN ZIELINSKI TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR EXPORTING BOOKS TO THE UNITED STATES AND LATIN AMERICA UNTIL HIS DEFECTION ON APRIL 30 WHILE A MEMBER OF A POLISH TRADE DELEGATION IN NEW YORK.

ASKED HOW MANY BOOKS WERE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES FROM POLAND LAST YEAR, ZIELINSKI REPLIED "AROUND 90,000."

THE WITNESS NAMED SEVERAL FIRMS AS DISTRIBUTION AGENTS FOR THE BOOKS IN THIS COUNTRY, BUT HE TESTIFIED HE WAS NOT ABLE TO SAY WHETHER ANY OF THE DEALERS WERE COMMUNISTS.

ZIELINSKI DESCRIBED THE SALE OF THE BOOKS AS A SUBSIDIZED PROPAGANDA OPERATION CARRIED ON UNDER THE STRICT SUPERVISION OF THE POLISH EMBASSY HERE.

HE TESTIFIED THAT UNTIL 1954 BOOKS SENT TO THIS COUNTRY INCLUDED THE WRITINGS OF MARX, LENIN AND STALIN AND OTHER COMMUNIST "CLASSICS" BUT THAT THE SHIPMENT OF SUCH BOOKS DWINDLED ALMOST TO ZERO AFTER THAT BECAUSE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES BEGAN TO SEIZE THEM.

POLISH COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES THEN SHIFTED THEIR POLICY, HE SAID, AND SENT BOOKS AIMED AT STIRRING UP DISUNITY AMONG POLISH-AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS AND WEAKENING THEIR ANTICOMMUNIST VIEWS.

ASKED ABOUT DISTRIBUTION POINTS IN THIS COUNTRY, ZIELINSKI NAMED "EVERYBODY'S DAILY," A POLISH LANGUAGE PAPER IN BUFFALO, N.Y.; THE POLISH BOOK IMPORTING CO., NEW YORK CITY; GRIEF PUBLICATIONS, ALBANY, N.Y.; POLISH-AMERICAN BOOK, CHICAGO; POLISH PUBLICATIONS, MILWAUKEE, AND STECHER AND HAFNER, NEW YORK CITY.

ZIELINSKI SAID ANOTHER OUTLET WAS POLONIA INTERNATIONAL IN NEW YORK CITY. HE TESTIFIED THAT LEOPOLD DENDE, WHO HE SAID EDITS THE MAGAZINE POLONIA REPORTER, HAD COME TO WARSAW TO CLEAR MATERIAL FOR THE PUBLICATION WITH ZIELINSKI'S SUPERIORS.

THE WITNESS SAID THERE ALSO WERE OTHER DISTRIBUTORS, IN DETROIT AND CLEVELAND FOR EXAMPLE, BUT THAT HE COULD NOT RECALL THEIR NAMES.

LT/CR331PED

A55NX

30.24

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC SUB

GROTON, CONN., MAY 16 (AP)-THE USS SKATE, THE NATION'S THIRD ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE, SLID SMOOTHLY DOWN THE WAYS SHORTLY AFTER NOON TODAY, A $50,000,000 (M) BUNDLE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY.

UNDER SECRETARY OF NAVY WILLIAM B. FRANKE, THE KEYNOTER, SAID SHE WAS A "SYMBOL OF AMERICA'S POWER FOR PEACE."

THE WAYS WERE THE SAME AS THOSE USED THREE YEARS AGO BY THE PIONEER NAUTILUS, AND LATER BY THE SEAWOLF, THE 265-FOOT SKATE'S OLDER AND BIGGER SISTERS. THEY WERE BUILT BY THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS, TOO.

THE SKATE, SAID FRANKE, "WILL SOON BE CONSIDERED THE CONVENTIONAL ATTACK SUBMARINE."

EARLIER, FRANKE TOLD THE 5,000 SPECTATORS HE CAME HERE TO LAUNCH WHAT HE CALLED THE FIRST OF THE 'ASSEMBLY LINE' ATOMIC SUBMARINES.

FLANKING THE SKATE ON THE LAUNCHING WAYS AS HE SPOKE WERE TWO OTHER NUCLEAR SUBS, BOTH OF REVOLUTIONARY DESIGN, THE SPEED MERCHANT SKIPJACK AND THE GIANT UNDERSEAS ELECTRONIC WATCHDOG, TRITON.

FRANKE NOTED THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM INCLUDES THREE SISTER SHIPS OF THE SKATE; SEVEN MORE ATTACK SUBS OF ANOTHER CLASS; ONE LARGE RADAR PICKET SUB AND ONE NEWLY DESIGNED SUBMARINE.

AMONG THOSE WHO SHARED THE ROSTRUM WITH FRANKE WERE ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER, AND MRS. LEWIS L. STRAUSS, WIFE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, AND THE SUBMARINE'S SPONSOR.

FRANKE LAUDED RICKOVER, AN EARLY SUPPORTER OF NUCLEAR POWER FOR SUBS, SAYING THE ADMIRAL WAS AMONG THE "SMALL NUMBER OF DEDICATED MEN WHO HAD BROUGHT THIS ABOUT."

DR534PED

A83WX

30.24

(190) DART

WASHINGTON. MAY 16 (AP)-UNITED STATES ARMY ORDNANCE EXPERTS DISCOUNTED TODAY A FRENCH CLAIM THAT THIS COUNTRY COPIED A FRENCH ANTITANK GUIDED MISSILE IN DEVELOPING THE AMERICAN WEAPON CALLED THE "DART."

THE DART -- A FIVE-FOOT LONG MISSILE, ROCKET PROPELLED -- IS IN PRODUCTION BY THE UTICA-BEND CORP., A SUBSIDIARY OF CURTISS-WRIGHT. IT WAS DEVELOPED JOINTLY BY ARMY ORDNANCE AND THE AERO PHYSICS CORP., OF SANTA MONICA, CALIF., WITH WORK BEGINNING IN 1952.

A RECENT NEWS DISPATCH FROM BOURGES, FRANCE, TOLD OF AN ANTI TANK MISSILE USED BY ISRAEL AGAINST SOVIET-BUILT TANKS IN THE SINAI CAMPAIGN LAST FALL. THE MISSILE WAS DESCRIBED AS THE S-S 10, A FRENCH DEVELOPMENT. THE DISPATCH QUOTED FRENCH SOURCES AS SAYING THAT THE UNITED STATES BOUGHT AN EARLIER VERSION TWO YEARS AGO, COPIED IT AND RENAMED IT THE "DART."

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE FACTS ARE THESE:

1. IN 1952, THE ARMY BOUGHT SOME OF THE S-S 10 MISSILES FOR TEST PURPOSES. AFTER BEING SUBJECTED TO TEST THE S-S 10 WAS FOUND NOT SATISFACTORY FOR UNITED STATES PURPOSES.

30.24 13083

2. THE INTERNAL GUIDANCE SYSTEM OF THE DART IS DIFFERENT FROM THE S-S 10.

3. BOTH THE FRENCH AND THE AMERICAN MISSILES ARE GUIDED TO THEIR TARGETS BY SIGNALS CARRIED BY WIRES RATHER THAN RADIO, BUT THE WIRE GUIDANCE SYSTEM WAS USED EXPERIMENTALLY BY GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II.

RZ&JC722AED

A32DT

30.24

SUBS (150)

DETROIT, MAY 16 (AP)-ADMIRAL JERAULD WRIGHT, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES IN THE ATLANTIC, SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIAN SUBMARINE ACTIVITY IN THE ATLANTIC IS INCREASING.

"RUSSIAN SUBS HAVE BEEN SIGHTED RECENTLY IN ALL PARTS OF THE ATLANTIC," WRIGHT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. HE WAS HERE TODAY TO PARTICIPATE IN DETROIT'S ARMED FORCES WEEK OBSERVANCE.

"I CAN'T TELL YOU EXACTLY WHERE (THEY HAVE BEEN SIGHTED), BECAUSE THAT WOULD LET THE COMMUNISTS KNOW HOW WELL THEY ARE EVADING US," WRIGHT SAID. "THEY ARE TRYING TO KEEP THEIR ACTIVITIES SECRET.

"WHENEVER A SUB IS SPOTTED ON TOP OF THE WATER, IT IMMEDIATELY SUBMERGES.

WE HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE THAT THEY HAVE ATOM-POWERED SUBS OR OTHERS CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING GUIDED MISSILES, BUT WE WORK ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT IF THEY DON'T HAVE, THEY ARE WORKING ON THEM." (REWORDING GHOTE)

WRIGHT'S COMMENT CAME A DAY AFTER THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT HIT A SUBMERGED OBJECT OFF FLORIDA AND REPORTED DEVELOPMENT OF AN OIL SLICK AT THE SPOT AFTERWARD. SOME SOURCES SPECULATED THE CARRIER POSSIBLY HIT A SUBMERGED SUBMARINE, DAMAGING OR SINKING IT.

GT252PES NM

A147KX

30.24

BY RENNIE TAYLOR
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, MAY 16 (AP)-AN ATOMIC REACTOR, WHICH WORKS ITSELF TO THE BRINK OF DISASTER IN A SPLIT SECOND, BUT STOPS JUST SHORT OF EXPLODING, WAS DISPLAYED HERE TODAY BY NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS.

THE UNUSUAL INSTRUMENT CAN LOAF ALONG, PRODUCING ONLY ENOUGH ENERGY TO OPERATE A FLASHLIGHT, THEN IN A TWINKLING OF AN EYE CAN ZOOM ITS OUTPUT TO EQUAL MOMENTARILY THE POWER OUTPUT OF GRAND COULEE DAM.

PARADOXICALLY, THE REACTOR'S DANGEROUS BEHAVIOR IS DESIGNED TO INSURE SAFETY IN FUTURE ATOMIC POWER PRODUCERS.

IT WAS CONSTRUCTED AT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION IN THE DESERT WEST OF HERE BY THE PHILLIPS PETROLEUM CO. AND WAS SHOWN FOR THE FIRST TIME TO NEWSMEN ON A TOUR SPONSORED BY THE AEC.

SINCE JUNE 11, 1955, WHEN THE REACTOR WAS FIRST USED, IT HAS VENTURED CLOSE TO ITS LIMIT 450 TIMES, SAID DR. STUART FORBES, CHIEF OF THE COMPANY'S PHYSICS SECTION.

THE THINGS THAT HAPPEN INSIDE THE REACTOR WHEN IT REACHES THE DANGER STAGE ARE RECORDED INSTANTLY ON A LARGE BATTERY OF INSTRUMENTS. THE RESULTS ARE DIGESTED AND PUT INTO REPORTS WHICH WILL TELL BUILDERS OF FUTURE PILES WHAT THEY CAN AND CANNOT DO IN FASHIONING THE POWER PRODUCERS OF TOMORROW.

THIS WILL SAVE MONEY AND EFFORT, DR. FORBES SAID, BECAUSE IT CAN SHOW HOW REACTOR BUILDERS MAY BE ABLE TO REDUCE THE HEAVY AND EXPENSIVE SAFEGUARDS NOW USED.

THE REACTOR SITS UNDERGROUND IN A WIDE EXPANSE OF WILDERNESS 50 MILES FROM IDAHO FALLS. THE OPERATING CREW STAYS IN A BUILDING HALF A MILE AWAY FROM THE INSTRUMENT AND WATCHES ITS PERFORMANCE VIA A TELEVISION SET. THERE NEVER HAS BEEN AN ACCIDENT, DR. FORBES SAID.

FJ/TR1002PCS

B100CX (Q) (SWEDE AHEAD)

(320)

CHICAGO, MAY 16 (AP)-SWEDEN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE U. S. SAID TONIGHT A COMMON NORDIC MARKET COULD BE "A PART OF AND FORERUNNER TO A GREATER EUROPEAN ECONOMIC INTEGRATION."

THIS MARKET WOULD EMBRACE DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN AND POSSIBLY FINLAND, AMBASSADOR ERIK BOHEMAN TOLD THE 30TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ECONOMIC CLUB OF CHICAGO. HE GAVE THIS BACKGROUND:

"IT WAS ONLY NATURAL THAT AN ATTEMPT OF CLOSER COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES BE MADE ALSO IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD AFTER SO MANY OTHER SECTORS OF ACTITIES HAD BEEN UNIFIED OR BROUGHT SO CLOSELY TOGETHER.

"I NEED ONLY POINT TO COMMON LEGISLATION IN SCANDINAVIA IN THE FIELD OC VIVIL AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, THE JOINT SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM, THE COMMON LABOR MARKET, THE ABOLISHMENT OF PASSPORTS AND OTHER OBSTACLES TO FREE TRAVEL AND COMMUNICATIONS. ALL MEASURES WHICH HAVE ACTUALLY BROUGHT OUR SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES IN SOME RESPECTS CLOSER TOGETHER THAN THE STATES IN THIS GREAT UNION. THIS COLLABORATION HAS IN MANY FIELDS ALSO INCLUDED FINLAND AND ICELAND."

BOHEMAN SAID THERE NOW IS UNDER CONSIDERATION A COMMON NORDIC MARKET, INCLUDING FINLAND, FREE OF TARIFFS AND RESTRICTIONS AGAINST TRADE BETWEEN THE PARTICIPANTS. THE IDEA, HE ADDED, STILL IS IN THE DISCUSSION STAGE AND MORE TIME AND ADJUSTMENTS ARE REQUIRED.

"SUCH A MARKET," THE AMBASSADOR DECLARED, "WOULD PRESENT MANY ADVANTAGES, WITH ITS BIGGER TRADE AREA, LARGER BUYING BASE, POOLING OF ALL AVAILABLE RESOURCES, AND AMONGST THESE THE CAPITAL INVESTMENTS OVER THE FRONTIERS.

"A MOMMON INVESTMENT INSTITUTE MIGHT BE CREATED, AND THERE WOULD BE A CENTRAL PLANNING FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMMON RESOURCES IN THE INTEREST OF ALL THE PARTICIPANTS."

BOHEMAN SAID SELF-SUFFICIENT AND AUTARCHY ARE "AN IMPOSSIBILITY FOR THE SMALL SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES WITH THEIR ECONOMIC STRUCTURE. IT SEEMS TO US REGRETTABLE THAT SUCH TENDENCIES REMAIN, HOWEVER, WITHIN SOME OF THE GREAT POWERS."

WZ1115PCD

B78KX Q

(100) DICKENSON

DENVER, MAY 16 (AP)-THE U.S. 10TH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS TODAY UPHELD A 10-YEAR SENTENCE IMPOSED ON EDWARD S. DICKENSON, 24, FOR AIDING THE ENEMY AND INFORMING ON PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA.

DICKENSON, FROM CRACKER'S NECK, VA., WAS SENTENCED BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL IN WASHINGTON APRIL 19, 1954. THE APPELLATE COURT RULED HE MUST REMAIN AT THE FT. LEAVENWORTH, KAN., ARMY DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS.

DICKENSON WAS THE FIRST OF 21 AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO RETURN FROM VOLUNTARY EXILE IN CHINA.

AN ATTORNEY FOR THE SOLDIER ARGUED HE WOULD HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY IN APRIL 1953 HAD HE NOT BEEN CAPTURED. THE MILITARY CHARGE AGAINST HIM WAS FILED JAN. 25, 1954.

FJ818PCS

A189WX

(240) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST THURSDAY MAY 16

BRUCKER

(WX) (ADVANCE) HOUSTON, TEX., MAY 16 (AP)-SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER SAID TODAY THE ARMY IS PREPARED FOR ANY KIND OF WAR, AND IF FORCED TO FIGHT, "WILL NOT HESITATE TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS WHENEVER CIRCUMSTANCES IMPEL THAT CHOICE."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR AN ARMED FORCES DAY LUNCHEON, THE SECRETARY SAID SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY HAVE COMBINED THE ATOM AND THE MISSILE TO PROVIDE NEW WEAPONS AROUND WHICH THE ARMY HAS BUILT A NEW FORCE TO FIGHT "ANY KIND OF WAR WE MIGHT HAVE TO FIGHT, LARGE OR SMALL."

AND THE ARMY REORGANIZATION TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF THE ATOMIC AGE, HE SAID, HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT INCREASING ITS DOLLAR SPENDING ABOVE THE LEVEL OF 1955.

"WITHOUT ANY MARK-UP ON THE PRICE TAG," BRUCKER SAID, "THE ARMY IS PROVIDING THE NATION WITH A FAR STRONGER DEFENSE, BOTH AGAINST AIR ATTACK UPON OUR HOMELAND AND AGGRESSION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE ARMY SECRETARY SAID IT IS NECESSARY TO CONTINUE MILITARY AID TO THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES AND TO MAINTAIN STRONG AMERICAN FORCES OVERSEAS. HE SAID THAT THE U. S. 7TH ARMY, NOW DEPLOYED ACROSS WESTERN GERMANY, WILL BE KEPT THERE "IN FULL STRENGTH AS LONG AS THE MENACE OF SOVIET ARMS REMAINS UNABATED."

BRUCKER, DESCRIBING THE VARIETY OF WEAPONS IN THE ARMY'S ARSENAL, SAID THEY PROVIDE THE EXACT AMOUNT OF FORCE REQUIRED IN VARYING CIRCUMSTANCES "FROM THE SILENT THRUST OF A BAYONET IN THE HANDS OF A DETERMINED COMBAT SOLDIER TO THE BURST OF A MISSILE-BORNE ATOMIC WARHEAD."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST, THURSDAY, MAY 16.

EG156PED NM

B85KX (Q)

(260)

BY FINIS MOTHERSHEAD

DALLAS, MAY 16 (AP)-THERE IS REASON FOR BELIEF THE UNITED STATES IS HOLDING ITS OWN IN THE TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST BUT "WE CANNOT AFFORD TO BE TOO SANGUINE," WILLIAM ROUNTREE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID TONIGHT.

FERMENT THERE PROVIDES "THE RAW MATERIAL FOR SOVIET EXPLOITATION," AND WE MUST HELP THE COUNTRIES OF THAT WORLD CROSSROADS BECAUSE "THEIR SECURITY IS OUR SECURITY," ROUNTREE ADDED.

HE OUTLINED A FOUR-POINT BASIS FOR AMERICAN POLICY IN A SPEECH AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE FIRST NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE THREE DAYS OF DISCUSSION, UNDER GUIDANCE OF MIDDLE EAST EXPERTS, WERE ARRANGED BY THE DALLAS WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL AND NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE FOR A SEARCHING LOOK AT U. S. AIM AND STRATEGY.

OUR GOVERNMENT'S OBJECTIVES IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD WERE LISTED BY ROUNTREE AS:

1. "CREATION OF STRONG AND INDEPENDENT NATIONS WHICH ARE ABLE TO RESIST THE EFFORTS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM TO SUBVERT THE AREA."
2. "CONTRIBUTING, IF REQUESTED BY THE NATIONS OF THE AREA, TO THEIR SECURITY."
3. ASSISTANCE "IN RESOLVING THEIR DISPUTES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
4. CONTRIBUTING IN GENERAL TO THE PROGRESS OF NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ROUNTREE REVIEWED SEVERAL REASONS FOR U. S. INTEREST.

IN ADDITION TO MIDDLE EAST PRODUCTION OF 70 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S OIL HE MENTIONED "TWO OF THE WORLD'S MOST IMPORTANT WATERWAYS--THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE DARDANELLES," FOUR GREAT RIVER SYSTEMS AND "RICH AGRICULTURAL AREAS AND DESERTS WHICH DEFY DEVELOPMENT."

30.21. 13085

"OUR ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS HAVE GAINED THE RESPECT AND COOPERATION OF THE GREATER PART OF THE NATIONS OF THE AREA," ROUNTREE SAID. "I BELIEVE IT IS NO EXAGGERATION TO STATE THAT WE ARE CONTRIBUTING SUBSTANTIALLY TO THE ECONOMIC AWAKENING IN THE AREA, JUST AS IDEAS FROM THE UNITED STATES HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO A POLITICAL AWAKENING.

"WE CAN, OF COURSE, ONLY HELP. FOR THE MOST PART IT MUST BE, AND SHOULD BE, UP TO THE GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES."

1957

FJ848PCS

E83

OXFORD, ENGLAND, MAY 16 (AP)-THE AMERICAN HISTORIAN OF WORLD WAR II SAID TONIGHT THAT GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL WAS THE ARCHITECT OF THE FINAL ALLIED VICTORY IN EUROPE, NOT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OR BRITAIN'S LORD ALANBROOKE.

EISENHOWER, AS THE U.S. GENERAL, COMMANDED ALLIED FORCES.

REAR ADM. S.E. MORISON ALSO DISCLOSED IN A LECTURE THAT THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF OFTEN WENT BEHIND WINSTON CHURCHILL'S BACK AND ENLISTED THE HELP OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TO SQUELCH CHURCHILLIAN STRATEGY. THEY REGARDED CHURCHILL'S PLANS AS IMPOSSIBLE TO EXECUTE, HE SAID.

1957

MORISON IS PROFFESSOR OF NAVAL HISTORY AT HARVARD.

HE MADE HIS STATEMENTS IN THE FIRST OF TWO LECTURES AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY OUTLINING AMERICAN CONTRIBUTIONS TO WORLD WAR II STRATEGY.

PT103EPEB

End May 16, 1957

Begin May 17, 1957

30.21- 13087

A6C

NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB (420)

BY RONALD THOMSON

LONDON, MAY 17 (AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT HER FIRST H-BOMB TEST EXPLOSION IN THE PACIFIC WAS IN THE MEGATON RANGE"-KQUIVALENT TO ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT. 1957

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, BY AUBREY JONES, MINISTER OF SUPPLY, WAS MADE AS JAPAN FORMALLY PROTESTED THE BLAST IN THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA OF THE MIDDLE PACIFIC LAST WEDNESDAY, AND RESERVED THE RIGHT TO CLAIM COMPENSATION IF JAPANESE CITIZENS SUFFER.

IN REPLY, CMDR. ALAN NOBLE, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, POINTED OUT THAT PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY BRITAIN'S TESTS WOULD GO ON. FROM TWO TO FOUR MORE TEST EXPLOSIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BE CARRIED OUT. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, PROMISED TO CONSIDER ANY JAPANESE CLAIMS TO DAMAGE.

IN TOKYO, JAPANESE STUDENTS SNAKE-DANCED THROUGH THE STREETS FRIDAY NIGHT, CARRYING LANTERNS AND PLACARK, IN CONTINUED PROTESTS. FOUR DEMONSTRATORS WHO MANAGED TO ENTER THE GATES OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY SAI THEY WERE PUSHED OUT.

TOKYO POLICE ESTIMATED 35,000 STUDENTS TOOK PART IN PROTEST PARADES DURING THE DAY, BUT THE NUMBERS DWINDLED AT NIGHT TO ABOUT 3,000.

SOME RIGHTIST STUDENTS, SUPPORTING BOMB TESTS, HIRED AN AIRPLANE TO DROP LEAFLETS OVER ONE PROTEST RALLY. ABOUT 30 MEMBERS OF THE GREAT JAPAN PATRIOTIC SOCIETY MARCHED ON THE FLANKS OF ONE PARADE WITH BANNERS DENOUNCING "FIFTH COLUMNISTS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

REPRESENTATIVES OF 10,000 STUDENTS IN WEST BERLIN'S FREE UNIVERSITY APPEALED TO STUDENTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO DEMAND INTERNATIONAL CANCELLATION OF BOMB TESTS.

THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE IN BONN SAID A RESOLUTION OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT ASKING FOR AN END TO SUCH TESTS "FOR A LIMITED TIME" WOULD BE SENT SOON TO ALL WORLD ATOMIC POWERS.

JONES, IN HIS STATEMENT, GAVE OFFICIAL DETAILS FOR THE FIRST TIME OF THE FIRING OF THE BOMB WHICH WAS DROPPED FROM A FOUR-ENGINE VALIANT JET BOMBER.

"THE DETONATION TOOK PLACE HIGH IN THE AIR ABOVE THE SEA IN AN AREA CAREFULLY CHOSEN TO AVOID ANY DANGER TO INHABITED AREAS AND TO BE AS FAR AWAY AS POSSIBLE FROM NORMAL SHIPPING LANES AND AIR ROUTES," HE SAID.

"CAREFUL SEARCH BEFORE THE TEST SHOWED THAT THE AREA WAS CLEAR OF ALL SHIPPING.

"THE BOMB CONTAINING THE NUCLEAR DEVICE WAS DROPPED IN CLEAR WEATHER ON THE FIRST RUN OVER THE TARGET. THE BASE OF THE FIREBALL WAS WELL ABOVE THE SURFACE OF THE SEA.

"FALLOUT WAS INSIGNIFICANT AND A SURVEY AFTER A FEW HOURS SHOWED VERY LITTLE CONTAMINATION EVEN BELOW THE POINT OF BURST."

HE SAID UNOFFICIAL OBSERVERS FROM CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND THE UNITED STATES WITNESSED THE EXPLOSION FROM A TASK FORCE SHIP, AND THAT THE EXPERIMENT WENT OFF WITHOUT INCIDENT.

MACMILLAN PUBLISHED A LETTER PRAISING SIR WILLIAM PENNY, THE EXPERT WHO DEVELOPED THE BOMB.

TWO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, WERE REPORTED DISPLEASED THAT THEY HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED BEFOREHAND ON THE TIMING OF THE BLAST.

IN TOKYO, AN UNOFFICIAL PREFECTURAL COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS IN SOUTHERN JAPAN CANCELLED PLANS TO SEND A PROTEST SHIP TO CHRISTMAS ISLAND.

THE KOCHI COUNCIL SAID THE DECISION WAS MADE BECAUSE THERE IS NO GUARANTEE FOR THE LIVES OF THE SHIP'S CREW.

JR1046PED

A91

FIRST LEAD H-BOMB (180) 1957

LONDON, MAY 17 (AP)-BRITAIN TOLD JAPAN TODAY ITS NUCLEAR TEST IN THE PACIFIC WILL CONTINUE BUT PROMIKD TO WEIGH ANY CLAIMS FOR DAMAGES OR LOSSES CAUSED BY THE BOMB BLAST.

THE BRITIH REPLIED IMMEDIATELY TO A PROTEST NOTE DELIVERED BY AMBASSADOR HARUHIKO NISHI EXPRESSING THE "REGRET" OF THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT AT THE EXPLOSION OF BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB IN THE PACIFIC WEDNESDAY.

THE JAPANESE NOTE, HANDED TO MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS ALAN NOBLE, RESERVED THE RIGHT OF THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT TO CLAIM COMPENSATION IF JAPANESE CITIZENS SUFFER DAMAGES OR LOSS.

NOBLE, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID, RECALLED THAT PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SERVED NOTICE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THAT BRITAIN WILL CONTINUE ITS NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED:

"CMDR. NOBLE THEN OUTLINED THE POSITION OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IN RELATIONS TO COMPENSATION CLAIMS. IF ANY CLAIM IS RECEIVED FOR DAMAGE OR LOSS SAID TO HAVE BEEN INCURRED IN CONNECTION WITH THESE TESTS, IT WILL BE CAREFULLY EXAMINED AND THE ATTITUDE OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL DEPEND ON THE FACTS OF EACH PARTICULAR CASE."

BRITAIN HAD REJECTED TWO EARLIER JAPANESE REQUESTS THAT THE BOMB TESTS BE CALLED OFF.

BRITAIN CONTENDS THE TESTS ARE NECESSARY TO THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD AND THAT THERE IS NO DANGER OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT AFFECTING THE PEOPLE OF THE JAPANESE HOME ISLANDS.

ALTHOUGH THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND THE JAPANESE EMBASSY DECLINED TO REVEAL THE EXACT CONTENTS OF THE PROTEST NOTE, IT APPARENTLY DUPLICATED A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE YESTERDAY.

JAPANESE INFORMANTS SAID THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT, AS IT HAD IN THE PAST, TOLD BRITAIN IT WOULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY LOSSES OR DAMAGE SUFFERED BY JAPANESE SUBJECTS AS A RESULT OF THE BOMB EXPLOSION.

IN JAPAN, MEANWHILE, THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS IN MORE THAN 50 CITIES DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE BRITISH. TEN THOUSAND RALLIED IN A TOKYO PARK AND THEN PARADED PAST THE BRITISH EMBASSY, CHANTING "STOP THE H-BOMB" AND "BRITAIN--PIRATE KINGDOM."

FOR ALMOST THE FIRST TIME, HOWEVER, THERE WAS A PUBLIC EXPRESSION OF JAPANESE SUPPORT FOR THE BRITISH TESTS.

THE SMALL ULTRA-RIGHTWING "GREAT JAPAN PATRIOTIC PARTY" SENT UP AN AIRPLANE TO DROP LEAFLETS ON THE TOKYO CROWD WARNING, "IF TESTS ARE

PROHIBITED, RUSSIA WILL CONTINUE PRODUCTION SECRETLY."
THIRTY BROWN-SHIRTED MEMBERS OF THE GROUP TOOK UP STATIONS OUTSIDE THE BRITISH EMBASSY ALONGSIDE 12 LEFTIST STUDENTS STAGING A 48-HOUR HUNGER STRIKE TO PROTEST THE TESTS.

ML725AED

A112 (280)

LONDON, MAY 17 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN'S H-BOMB TEST MADE AN AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT MORE DIFFICULT.

THE SOVIET COMMENTATOR, IZAK ERMASHEV, CRITICIZED PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN FOR SAYING THE TEST HAD STRENGTHENED BRITAIN'S POSITION IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

"THAT IS A RATHER STRANGE REPLY (TO A QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS), TO SAY THE LEAST," HE REMARKED. "THE EXPLOSION MUST HAVE COST MANY MILLION POUNDS. AND IS NOT THAT RATHER A DEAR PRICE TO PAY FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF BRITAIN'S POSITION IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE? ALL THE MORE SO SINCE THERE IS NO CERTAINTY THAT THE POSITION WILL BE STRENGTHENED."

ERMASHEV SAID BRITAIN'S POSSESSION OF A "MIGHTY FLEET OF DREADNOUGHTS" HAD NOT AVERTED THE "HORROR OF TWO WORLD WARS."

THE COMMENTATOR ADDED: "WHEN YOU START COMPETING IN THE MOST DANGEROUS FIELD OF ALL, THAT OF ARMAMENTS, AND TRY TO BUILD UP A STRONGER POSITION THAN ANY OF THE OTHERS, YOU CAN NEVER GET OUT OF THE WHOLE THING. YOU ARE DRAWN DEEPER AND DEEPER INTO THE COMPETITION UNTIL ONE FINE DAY YOU FEEL THAT YOU ARE BEING STRANGLED...

"IT IS ABSOLUTELY CLEAR THAT THE EXTENSION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE TO INCLUDE BRITAIN AND THE STRONGEST COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD CONSIDERABLY WORSENS THE PROSPECTS OF DISARMAMENT AS A WHOLE. MANY PEOPLE WHO SINCERELY CHAMPION PEACE AND REAL SECURITY FOR ALL NATIONS WERE GREATLY DISAPPOINTED AND RIGHTLY DISTRUBED BY BRITAIN'S LATEST TEST.

"SO TAKEN AS A WHOLE, THE GENERAL BALANCE OF BRITAIN'S TEST EXPLOSION IS UNFAVORABLE. BRITAIN IS SHOULDERING A MONSTROUS BURDEN OF PREPARATIONS FOR NUCLEAR WAR AND, ALSO, THIS STEP HAS MADE MORE DIFFICULT AN AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT AND ON THE FIRST POSITIVE STEP -- THAT OF STOPPING NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS."

WW902PED

A82 (300)

BY JAMES F. KING

LONDON, MAY 17 (AP)-SELWYN LLOYD TODAY APPEARED ON HIS WAY OUT AS BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY.

BUT THERE IS NO INDICATION OF A CABINET SHAKEUP BEFORE FALL.

DEMANDS HAVE COME FROM THE POLITICAL LEFT AND RIGHT FOR THE RESIGNATION OF THE T2-YEAR-OLD LLOYD. MANY REGARD HIM AS A ZSYMBOL OF SUEZ" THEY WANT TO FORGET.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN ADMITTEDLY IS FINDING THE FOREIGN SECRETARY HE INHERITED FROM SIR ANTHONY EDEN AN EMBARRASSMENT IN UNITING THE VARIOUS ELEMENTS IN HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY BEHIND A NEW POLICY DEALING WITH EGYPT--AND THE SUEZ CANAL.

BUT MACMILLAN, INSISTING THAT HISTORY WILL JUSTIFY LAST FALL'S SUEZ INVASION, HAS REPORTEDLY CONFIDED TO FRIENDS THAT HE HAS NO INTENTION OF MAKING ANYONE A SCAPEGOAT.

ALTHOUGH THE PRIME MINISTER IS RESISTING PRESSURE TO FIRE LLOYD IMMEDIATELY, TALK IN PARLIAMENTARY LOBBIES IS THAT THE FOREIGN SECRETARY MAY BE EASED OUT--POSSIBLY INTO ANOTHER CABINET POST--THIS

LLOYD, CAUGHT IN THE POLITICAL CROSSFIRE, WEARS THE LOOK OF A HARASSED MAN. HE SMILED WANLY LAST NIGHT WHEN HE EMERGED FROM THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AFTER A TWO-DAY SUEZ DEBATE. THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON ITS SUEZ POLICIES BUT SOCIALISTS JEERED LLOYD AND RIGHTWING TORY REBELS SHOUTED "RESIGN" AT HIM.

LLOYD'S LOYALTY TO EDEN AND MACMILLAN HAS REMAINED STEADFAST THROUGHOUT THE SUEZ CRISIS AND ITS AFTERMATH.

A BITING REFERENCE TO THIS LOYALTY CAME FROM ANEURIN BEVAN, LABORITE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN, IN ATTACKING GOVERNMENT POLICY.

LOOKING TOWARD MACMILLAN, BEVAN TOLD THE COMMONS:

"WHEN YOU COMPLAIN ABOUT THE TUNE, THERE IS NO REASON TO ATTACK THE MONKEY, WHEN THE ORGAN GRINDER IS PRESENT."

ONE OF THE DIFFICULTIES CONFRONTING MACMILLAN IS A CABINET SHAKEUP WOULD BE CHOOSING A SUCCESSOR TO LLOYD.

THE TWO YOUNG CABINET MINISTERS MOST FREQUENTLY MENTIONED--DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS AND LABOR MINISTER IAIN MACLEOD--ARE REGARDED AS NEARLY INDISPENSABLE IN THEIR PRESENT JOBS.

BOTH HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT VITAL MISSIONS IN THE MACMILLAN REGIME'S PROGRAM--CUTS IN DEFENSE SPENDING, AND DEALING WITH INDUSTRIAL RESTLESSNESS CAUSED BY RISING PRICES.

ML-M735AED

A149

NIGHT LEAD MORISON (380)

OXFORD, ENGLAND, MAY 17 (AP)-A U.S. WORLD WAR II HISTORIAN SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES -- IGNORING WINSTON CHURCHILL'S ADVICE -- OVERRATED CHINA'S POWERS AS AN ALLY IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

PROF. SAMUEL ELIOT MORISON, OFFICIAL U.S. NAVY HISTORIAN OF THE WAR, SAID:

"I MUST ACKNOWLEDGE THAT IN ONE RESPECT CHURCHILL AND THE CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF (SIR ALAN BROOKE, NOW LORD ALAN BROOKE) WERE RIGHT AND FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STATE WERE WRONG. THE BRITISH FROM THE START TOOK A DIM VIEW OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND WARNED US NOT TO PLACE ANY FAITH IN CHINA AS AN ALLY.

"WE DELUDED OURSELVES INTO BELIEVING THAT CHIANG AND MRS. CHIANG WERE THE FAR EASTERN FRANKLIN D. AND ELEANOR ROOSEVELT AND THAT CHINA, WITH ITS FABULOUSLY GREAT POPULATION, COULD BE A POWERFUL ALLY.

"WE WERE WRONG, DEAD WRONG."

MORISON, HISTORY PROFESSOR AT HARVARD AND PULITZER PRIZE WINNER, WAS SPEAKING IN THE SECOND IN A SERIES OF LECTURES ON THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION TO THE STRATEGY OF THE WAR.

HE SAID JAPAN'S MOST SERIOUS MISCALCULATION IN THE WAR WAS IN UNDERESTIMATING AMERICA'S POWER OF RECUPERATION AFTER ITS PACIFIC BATTLE FLEET HAD BEEN DESTROYED.

MORISON SAID THE JAPANESE WAR LORDS THOUGHT THEY COULD ESTABLISH AN IMPREGNABLE DEFENSE LINE RUNNING THROUGH WAKE ISLAND AND THE MARSHALLS AROUND INDONESIA AND TO THE BORDERS OF INDIA.

"THEY FIGURED THAT WE WOULD SIMPLY BEAT OUR HEADS AGAINST THEIR DEFENSIVE BARRIER AND BE READY TO MAKE PEACE ON THE BASIS OF JAPAN RETAINING HER CONQUEST UP TO THE INTERNATIONAL DATE LINE," HE SAID. "THEY COULD THEN PROCEED AT LEISURE THEIR CONQUEST OF CHINA. WHEN

ABOUT HALF THE WORLD'S POPULATION WOULD BE UNDER JAAPANESE CONTROL."

MORISON SPOKE OF A DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN ALANBROOKE (CORRECT) -- AND U.S. MILITARY LEADERS ON THE DEPLOYMENT OF U.S. FORCES TO THE PACIFIC AFTER THE UNITED STATES HAD BEGUN TO HIT BACK.

"ADM. KING AND GEN.(GEORGE C.) MARSHALL POINTED OUT THAT . . . ALTHOUGH AMERICAN WAS FAITHFUL TO THE CONCEPT OF BEATING GERMANY FIRST, IT WOULD BE FATAL TO LOSE THE INITIATIVE WE HAD WON AGAINST JAPAN." X X X

MORISON SAID ALAN BROOKE CLEARLY RESENTED ANY U.S. FORCES BEING SENT TO THE PACIFIC.

THE HISTORIAN ASSERTED THAT A BARGAIN WAS STRUCK AT THE CASABLANCA CONFERENCE.

THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO "MARCH UP THE MEDITERRANEAN LADDER" AND TO POSTPONE THE CROSS CHANNEL OPERATION TO 1944," AND BRITAIN ABANDONED HER OPPOSITION TO THE PACIFIC OFFENSIVE.

MK&SF1122PED

B32 (SEC) (550)

OXFORD, ENGLAND, MAY 17 (AP)-ONE OF AMERICA'S FOREMOST HISTORIANS LAST NIGHT STRONGLY DEFENDED GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL IN THE LATEST BRITISH-AMERICAN CONTROVERSY OVER WORLD WAR II STRATEGY.

SAMUEL ELIOT MORISON, THE U.S. NAVY'S OFFICIAL HISTORIAN FOR WORLD WAR II, ASSERTED THAT MARSHALL--AND NOT BRITAIN'S LORD ALANBROOKE--WAS THE ARCHITECT OF THE FINAL ALLIED VICTORY IN EUROPE.

MORISON WAS REPLYING TO CRITICISM OF MARSHALL IN "THE TURN OF THE TIDE," A RECENT STUDY OF THE WAR'S STRATEGY BY SIR ARTHUR BRYANT WHICH HAS SOLD WIDELY IN BRITAIN AND IS A BOOK OF THE MONTH CLUB SELECTION IN THE UNITED STATES.

BASED ON THE WARTIME DIARIES OF ALANBROOKE--WHO AS CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF PARALLELED MARSHALL IN BRITAIN'S MILITARY SETUP--THE BOOK DISPARAGES THE MILITARY ABILITIES OF MARSHALL, SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TO THE CREDIT OF ALANBROOKE.

MORISON, AUTHOR OF THE PULITZER PRIZEWINNING "ADMIRAL OF THE OCEAN SEA" AND LONGTIME PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY, ATTACKED THE BRYANT-ALANBROOKE BOOK IN THE FIRST OF TWO LECTURES AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY ON "AMERICAN CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE STRATEGY OF WORLD WAR II."

MORISON SAID BRYANT AND ALANBROOKE, WHO WAS FIELD MARSHAL SIR ALAN BROOKE DURING THE WAR, "TELL A STORY OF HIS "MARSHALL) HAVING NO IDEAS WHATEVER ABOUT DEPLOYMENT AFTER THE LANDING IN FRANCE."

BROOKE DURING THE WAR, "TELL A STORY OF HIS (MARSHALL) HAVING NO IDEAS WHATEVER ABOUT DEPLOYMENT AFTER THE LANDING IN FRANCE." BUT MORISON SAID IT WAS THE U.S. CHIEF OF STAFF WHO CONCEIVED THE DOUBLE ENVELOPMENT OF THE RUHR, "WHICH WAS ACTUALLY CARRIED OUT IN 1945 AGAINST THE STRONG OPPOSITION OF FIELD MARSHALS BROOKE AND MONTGOMERY."

MORISON SAID ALANBROOKE LATER CREDITED THE RUHR STRATEGY TO EISENHOWER AND ACKNOWLEDGE IT WAS RIGHT, "BUT THE CONCEPT WAS NOT EISENHOWER'S, IT CAME FROM . . . MARSHALL, WHO, IN SIR ARTHUR BRYANT'S BOOK, APPEARS AS A VERY CHARMING GENTLEMAN BUT A DUMB-BUNNY STRATEGIST."

MORISON ALSO CONTRADICTED THE CLAIM IN "THE TURN OF THE TIDE" THAT ALANBROOKE "ALWAYS DISSUADED" CHURCHILL FROM SUCH "EXTRANEOUS EXERCISES" AS THE INVASION OF NORWAY AND OTHER OPERATIONS CHURCHILL WANTED TO STAGE.

THE AMERICAN HISTORIAN SAID THAT INSTEAD MUCH OF THE INFLUENCE CAME FROM SOUTH AFRICAN FIELD MARSHAL JAN SMUTS, OR FROM PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, URGED ON BY THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF, THEIR REPRESENTATIVE IN WASHINGTON, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN DILL AND GEN. MARSHALL."

MORISON SAID:

"OFTEN THE ONLY WAY THAT THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF COULD GET OUT OF SOMETHING THE PRIME MINISTER WANTED WAS TO CABLE SIR JOHN DILL . . . 'FOR GOD'S SAKE, GET GENERAL MARSHALL TO INDUCE THE PRESIDENT TO PERSUADE CHURCHILL THAT WHAT HE INSISTS ON BEING DONE SIMPLY CANNOT BE DONE.'

"CONVERSELY, WHEN THE COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF MADE A DECISION THAT MR. CHURCHILL DID NOT LIKE, DILL TRIED TO WORK ON MR. ROOSEVELT TO HAVE IT OVERTHROWN.

"IT SEEMS A VERY ODD WAY TO HANDLE THE STRATEGY OF A GREAT WAR BUT IT SEEMED TO WORK.

"IT COULD NOT POSSIBLY HAVE WORKED EXCEPT THROUGH AN OFFICER WITH THE PECULIAR MIXTURE OF TAXT AND WISDOM THAT MARKED SIR JOHN DILL, OR WITHOUT A CHIEF OF STATE WITH THE HIGH POLITICAL SENSE AND THE CAPACITY TO DISTINGUISH GOOD ADVICE FROM BAD THAT CHARACTERIZED FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

"THIS IS A VERY DIFFERENT EXPLANATION OF THE WAY THAT STRATEGY WAS WORKED OUT FROM THE SIMPLE ONE OF SIR ARTHUR BRYANT--THAT IT ALL ISSUED FROM THE MASSIVE BRAIN OF SIR ALAN BROOKE."

_ML/HA612AED

A105

(140)

PARIS, MAY 17 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON SAID TODAY HE WILL DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITIES OF BANNING THE HYDROGEN WEAPON WITH DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER. STEVENSON, TWICE THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, PLANS TO SEE DR. SCHWITZER WHILE TOURING AFRICA.

STEVENSON ARRIVED IN PARIS FOR A SIX WEEKS TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE AND AFRICA. THE AFRICAN TRIP WILL START JUNE 1 AND WILL LAST FIVE WEEKS, DURING WHICH STEVENSON WILL STAY AT LAMBARENE IN FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA WHERE DR. SCHWEITZER'S MISSION IS LOCATED.

THE FAMED FRENCH HUMANITARIAN ISSUED A PLEA LAST APRIL 23 WARNING OF THE DANGER TO MANKIND FROM RADIATION AND ASKING FOR AN END TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS' TESTS. IN THE LAST PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN STEVENSON CAME OUT FOR HALTING H-BOMB TESTS.

STEVENSON WILL BE IN PARIS, VISITING FRIENDS AND FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, FOR THE WEEKEND AND LEAVE MONDAY FOR BRUSSELS.

HE HAS A MEETING THIS AFTERNOON WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET.

MJSC 7AED

A50

WITH BUDGET (280)

NIGHT LEAD BOMB

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, MAY 17 (AP)--THE WIFE OF THE LOCAL GOVERNOR WAS KILLED BY A TRICK BOMB TODAY AS SHE OPENED AN INNOCENT-LOOKING "CIGAR BOX." IT MAY HAVE BEEN MAILED BY AN ALGERIAN TERRORIST.

THE BOX WAS ADDRESSED TO ANDRE-MARIE TREMEAUD, PREFECT OF BAS-RHIN DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) AND PREFECT OF ALGIERS WHEN THE ALGERIAN REBELLION BROKE OUT IN NOVEMBER 1954. IT EXPLODED WHEN HIS WIFE, HENRIETTE, PRIED OPEN THE LID WITH SCISSORS.

HAD THE BLAST OCCURRED A FEW MINUTES LATER IT MIGHT HAVE KILLED MOST OF THE OFFICIALS AND NOTABLES OF THE ENTIRE DEPARTMENT.

POLICE SAID THE PLASTIC CHARGE CARRIED ENOUGH PUNCH TO KILL A DOZEN PERSONS.

SOME OF FRANCE'S TOP DETECTIVES WERE RUSHED HERE BY PLANE FROM PARIS TONIGHT TO AID IN THE SEARCH FOR THE "CIGAR BOX BOMBER." EARLY SPECULATION LINKED THE LETHAL PACKAGE TO THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.

THERE WERE FEW CLUES.

THE WHITE-WRAPPED BOX, BEARING A PARIS POSTMARK AND LABELLED "HAVANA CIGARS," ARRIVED BY MAIL AT THE PREFECTURE TWO DAYS AGO. THE SENDER IDENTIFIED HIMSELF ON THE PACKAGE AS "CARLOS GARCIA SOLDAVILLETTE, GENERAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR EUROPE."

MRS. TREMEAUD UNWRAPPED THE PACKAGE AND PUT IT ASIDE FOR A BIG OCCASION. THE OCCASION CAME TODAY.

PREFECT TREMEAUD WAS RECEIVING AN AGRICULTURE MERIT MEDAL FROM THE LOCAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. ABOUT 60 GUESTS, INCLUDING ALL HIGH DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, HAD BEEN INVITED TO LUNCH IN THE PREFECT'S PRIVATE APARTMENTS AFTER THE CEREMONY.

AT 12:45 P.M., SHORTLY BEFORE THE GUESTS WERE TO ARRIVE, MRS. TREMEAUD PUT FINAL TOUCHES TO THE COCKTAIL TABLES. SHE DECIDED TO LAY OUT AN ASSORTMENT OF CIGARETTES AND CIGARS ON A TRAY. SHE REMEMBERED THE "HAVANA CIGARS" THAT HAD ARRIVED IN THE MAIL.

AT THE SCISSORS POINTS SLID UNDER THE COVER, THEY TRIGGERED THE BOMB, THE EVIDENCE INDICATED.

MRS. TREMEAUD, WHO LOOKED YOUNGER THAN HER 40 YEARS, WAS WIDELY LOVED IN THE COMMUNITY. SHE WAS ACTIVE IN MANY LOCAL CHARITY ORGANIZATIONS.

RK527PED

B76 (Q) (230)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 17 (AP)-THE AMERICAN PLAN FOR A MILITARY INSPECTION ZONE IN EUROPE WAS ACCEPTED TODAY BY THE LEADER OF WEST GERMANY'S OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS, ERICH OLLENHAUER.

OLLENHAUER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS PARTY FAVORED IT AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT. THUS HE LINED UP WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WHO HAS ALREADY SAID HE FAVORS THE INSPECTION PROJECT SO LONG AS THE COMMUNIST MILITARY POTENTIAL IN EASTERN EUROPE IS ALSO PUT ON VIEW.

OLLENHAUER SAID THAT THE MILITARY INSPECTION PLAN WOULD BRING REUNIFICATION BACK INTO THE LIMELIGHT BECAUSE OF THE INEVITABLE DISCUSSION OF THE MILITARY ALIGNMENT OF THE TERRITORIES INVOLVED.

THIS MADE IT AN "URGENT NECESSITY" FOR THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO PREPARE ITS OWN PROPOSALS FOR A SOLUTION OF THE ASSOCIATED PROBLEMS OF EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNION, HE ADDED.

OLLENHAUER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ADENAUER'S OFFER TO DEMILITARIZE EAST GERMANY IF GERMANY WERE REUNITED WAS NOT A GOOD ENOUGH OFFER TO MAKE THE RUSSIANS ABANDON THEIR OPPOSITION TO REUNIFICATION.

OLLENHAUER EMPHATICALLY REPEATED HIS VIEW THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT SHOULD PROHIBIT THE STATIONING OF FOREIGN ATOMIC WEAPONS ON GERMAN SOIL.

THE SOCIALISTS ARE FIGHTING THE CAMPAIGN FOR NEXT SEPTEMBER'S GENERAL ELECTION WITH A PLATFORM CALLING FOR REJECTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR THE WEST GERMAN FORCES, ABOLITION OF THE DRAFT AND AN OFFER TO WITHDRAW FROM NATO IF THAT WOULD LEAD TO RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE OF REUNIFICATION.

P1024AED

535

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 17 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER COMPLAINED TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV FOR A SECOND TIME TODAY THAT SMIRNOV HAD "COMPLETELY IGNORED" WHAT THE CHANCELLOR HAD TOLD HIM ABOUT ATOMIC WEAPONS IN WEST GERMANY.

THE LETTER TO SMIRNOV WAS THE THIRD ROUND IN AN EXCHANGE BETWEEN ADENAUER AND THE AMBASSADOR.

IT BEGAN AFTER THE SOVIET UNION WARNED IN A NOTE THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WOULD RISK BECOMING "A VERITABLE GRAVEYARD" IF IT ARMED ITS TROOPS WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

ADENAUER TOLD SMORNOV ON APRIL 30 THAT THE SOVIET NOTE MADE NO MENTION OF A STATEMENT ADENAUER MADE TO SMIRNOV THAT WEST GERMANY HAS NO ATOMIC WEAPONS AND HAS NOT ASKED FOR ANY. THE CHANCELLOR SAID HE WAS "ASTONISHED" THAT SMIRNOV HAD NOT INFORMED HIS GOVERNMENT OF WHAT ADENAUER HAD TOLD HIM.

SMIRNOV REPLIED ON MAY 4 REPEATED THE SOVIET WARNING ABOUT THE "GRAVE CONSEQUENCES" IF WEST GERMANY PERMITTED ITS TROOPS TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS AND PERMITTED THE UNITED STATES TO STORE A-WEAPONS IN THIS COUNTRY. SMIRNOV SAID THE KEY QUESTION WAS WHETHER WEST GERMANY INTENDS TO ASK FOR A-WEAPONS LATER.

IN A LETTER TODAY, ADENAUER SAID "IT SEEMS TO ME VERY DIFFICULT TO ACHIEVE A TRUE UNDERSTANDING ON THE QUESTION RAISED BY YOUR GOVERNMENT WHEN DECLARATIONS BY THE HEAD OF THIS GOVERNMENT ON THE SUBJECT ARE COMPLETELY IGNORED BY THE ACCREDITED AMBASSADOR OF YOUR GOVERNMENT."

KS1010AED

30.24- 13091

S4B

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 17 (AP)-A FOUR-POWER COMMISSION STUDYING THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION ENDED ITS FOUR-DAY SESSION IN BONN TODAY. IT WILL MEET AGAIN IN PARIS IN JUNE.

BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY ARE REPRESENTED ON THE COMMISSION, WHICH BEGAN ITS WORK IN WASHINGTON.

ITS TASK IS NOT SO MUCH TO SEEK A NEW WESTERN FORMULA FOR GERMAN REUNION AS TO SURVEY AND EVALUATE THE EXISTING IDEAS ON THE SUBJECT SO THAT IN EVENT OF A SURPRISE MOVE BY MOSCOW THE WESTERN POWERS MAY BE READY WITH A UNIFIED STAND.

1957

FV737PED

A83 (170)

WARSAW, MAY 17 (AP)-RICHARD REUTER, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF CARE (ALL CAPS), SAID YESTERDAY THE PRIVATE AMERICAN AID ORGANIZATION HAD RECEIVED APPROVAL IN PRINCIPLE TO OPERATE IN POLAND.

CARE--COOPERATIVE FOR AMERICAN REMITTANCES TO EVERYWHERE--SENDS PACKAGES OF FOOD AND CLOTHING TO NEEDY FOREIGNERS AND ORGANIZES ASSISTANCE FOR INSTITUTIONS IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

REUTER SAID HE HOPES TO COMPLETE A DETAILED AGREEMENT ON CARE OPERATION IN POLAND WITHIN THREE WEEKS AND TO OPEN AN OFFICE IN WARSAW BY JULY 1.

HE SAID WHILE CARE PACKAGES TO INDIVIDUALS USUALLY CONTAIN FOOD AND CLOTHES, THE POLISH AUTHORITIES HAD EXPRESSED A GREATER INTEREST IN GETTING SMALL TOOL KITS FOR CRAFTSMEN AND SMALL MACHINES FOR INSTITUTIONS SUCH AS THOSE TRAINING WAR DISABLED.

REUTER DISCLOSED CARE NOW HAS STOPPED DISTRIBUTING PACKAGES IN HUNGARY. IT OPENED OPERATIONS THERE SOON AFTER LAST YEAR'S REVOLT, BUT REUTER SAID THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAD RAISED VISA DIFFICULTIES WHICH MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO KEEP AN AMERICAN STAFF IN BUDAPEST TO SUPERVISE THE PROGRAM.

M739AED

S4B

CAMS49

BERLIN, MAY 17 (AP)-SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAVE REJECTED AN AMERICAN PROTEST AGAINST THE RECENT DELAY OF A U.S. ARMY CONVOY BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. BASHER, U.S. CITY COMMANDANT, DESCRIBED THE RUSSIAN REACTION AS "COMPLETELY UNSATISFACTORY".

THE SOVIET REPLY CAME FROM COL. IVAN A. KOTSIUBA, DEPUTY RUSSIAN CITY COMMANDANT, WHO SAID THE AMERICAN COMPLAINTS WERE BASED ON "INCOMPLETE AND TENDENTIOUS INFORMATION".

BASHER PROTESTED A WEEK AGO AGAINST A THREE-HOUR DELAY OF THE TRUCKS CAUSED BY SOVIET DEMANDS FOR INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFICATION AND CLEARANCE OF ALL SIX OFFICERS AND 126 ENLISTED MEN IN THE CONVOY.

1957

KS1113AED

C42NY (SE) (300)

WARSAW, MAY 17 (AP)-WARSAW DISTRICT COURT HAS REAFFIRMED THE DECISION THAT CUSTODY OF 13-YEAR-OLD OLGA BOZYK BE GIVEN IMMEDIATELY TO HER MOTHER. BUT THE GIRL STAYED ON IN THE HOME OF THE POLISH FAMILY THAT HAS CARED FOR HER SINCE SHE WAS SIX MONTHS OLD.

1957

THE MOTHER, MRS. MONIKA BOZYK, OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., WON AN ORDER FOR CUSTODY OF THE CHILD MAY 4 AFTER A LEGAL BATTLE.

OLGA SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO LEAVE THE HOME OF MRS. IRENE OSTROWSKI AND MRS. BOZYK DOES NOT WANT TO TAKE HER BY FORCE.

AT YESTERDAY'S HEARING THE DISTRICT COURT REJECTED A PLEA FROM THE OSTROWSKI FAMILY FOR A STAY OF EXECUTION OF THE MAY 4 ORDER PENDING AN APPEAL.

MRS. BOZYK, WHO HAS VISITED OLGA AT THE OSTROWSKI HOME DAILY SINCE THE GIRL RETURNED TO WARSAW FROM A HIDING PLACE IN THE COUNTRY MAY 5, TOLD THE COURT:

"OF LATE, WHEN OLGA AND I ARE ALONE--WHICH IS NOT OFTEN--SHE BECOMES AFFECTIONATE AND CALLS ME 'MUMMIE,' BUT WHEN I COME THE NEXT DAY I FIND THE OSTROWSKIS HAVE AGAIN SET THE CHILD AGAINST ME AND I MUST START THE GOOD WORK ALL OVER AGAIN."

MRS. BOZYK SAID HER DAUGHTER DOES NOT APPEAR IN GOOD HEALTH. SHE SAID SHE CALLED IN A DOCTOR WEDNESDAY BUT THE OSTROWSKIS AND OLGA REFUSED TO ALLOW HIM TO MAKE AN EXAMINATION. SHE ADDED THAT WHEN THE DOCTOR LEFT A QUARREL BROKE OUT AND FOR THE FIRST TIME OLGA SIDED WITH HER MOTHER.

THE OSTROWSKI'S APPEAL IS EXPECTED TO BE HEARD WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

THE OSTROWSKI FAMILY AND THE BOZYKS WERE FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS IN 1944. WHEN THE BOZYKS WERE ARRESTED BY THE GERMANS THEY PUT OLGA IN THE NEIGHBORS' CUSTODY. THE BOZYKS WENT TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER THEY WERE FREED FROM A LABOR CAMP. THE MOTHER CAME HERE LAST MONTH TO SEEK HER CHILD.

MA643AED

A3
AMS BUDGET (480)
POLISH
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, MAY 17 (AP)-POLISH COMMUNISTS ARE EXPECTED TO PURGE THEIR RANKS GRADUALLY OF THOSE MEMBERS WHO DEMAND TOO MUCH FREEDOM.

THE UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY'S FULL CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN PROLONGED DEBATE ON THE SIX-HOUR SPEECH DELIVERED TO THEM WEDNESDAY BY PARTY LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA. IF THEY REACHED ANY DECISION, THERE HAS BEEN NO WORD OF IT.

BUT PARTY SOURCES EXPRESS BELIEF GOMULKA'S DEMAND FOR AN END TO DISSENSION MUST MEAN A THINNING OUT OF THE MEMBERSHIP. THOSE MARKED FOR OUSTER PROBABLY INCLUDE THE "PROGRESSIVES," WHO WANT MORE FREEDOM THAN GOMULKA IS ABLE TO GIVE; THE SO-CALLED STALINISTS, WHO OPPOSE ANY RELAXATION OF POLICY TOWARD PEASANTS AND ROMAN CATHOLICS, AND THOSE THOUSANDS OF COMMUNISTS WHO FAILED TO RALLY ACTIVELY IN DEFENSE OF THE PARTY AS THE SOLE LEADER OF THE COUNTRY.

PARTY INTELLECTUALS--THOSE WHO WERE EXCITED BY EVIDENCES LAST FALL OF REVOLT FROM TOTAL MOSCOW DOMINATION--SEEM DISAPPOINTED IN GOMULKA'S SPEECH. THESE ELEMENTS, WHO PLAYED A BIG PART IN BRINGING GOMULKA TO POWER IN OCTOBER, DISLIKE HIS ALL-OUT ATTACK ON REVISIONISM, A COMMUNIST TERM MEANING A SHYING AWAY FROM THE CENTRAL POLITICAL AUTHORITY OF MOSCOW.

THEY ALSO DISLIKE HIS DEMAND THAT THE WORKERS' COUNCILS SET UP IN FACTORIES SINCE OCTOBER BE SUBJECTED TO THE SUPERVISION OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TRADE UNIONS. THE COUNCILS WERE A DEVICE--SIMILAR TO A SYSTEM ADOPTED IN TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA--TO GIVE THE WORKER A FEELING OF PARTICIPATION IN MANAGEMENT.

GOMULKA DENOUNCED CERTAIN WRITERS AND EDITORS AS REVISIONISTS WHO ENDANGERED "SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT." SUCH DEVIATIONS, HE SAID, TEND TO "DISARM THE WORKERS."

ON THE SUBJECT OF WORKERS' COUNCILS, GOMULKA SERVED NOTICE THAT PARTY CELLS IN FACTORIES MUST REMAIN THE LEADING POLITICAL FORCE "IN ORGANIZING THE STRUGGLE OF THE WORKING CLASS AND INTELLIGENTSIA FOR A HIGHER TECHNICAL LEVEL AND BETTER PRODUCTION." THIS IMPOSITION OF PARTY AUTHORITY ON THE COUNCILS APPEARS TO REFLECT A FEAR THAT THE COUNCILS MIGHT CONTAIN THE GERMS OF A POLITICAL OPPOSITION.

PARTY SOURCES SAY EXPULSIONS FROM THE PARTY ON IDEOLOGICAL GROUNDS MIGHT NOT START AT ONCE. THOSE MARKED FOR EXPULSION FIRST MIGHT BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO RESIGN. OTHERS WHO HAVE BEEN LAGGARD IN THEIR PARTY DUTIES MIGHT BE GIVEN ANOTHER CHANCE TO GET MOVING AND MAKE GOOD. PARTY MEMBERSHIP NOW IS CLOSE TO THE MILLION MARK.

GOMULKA DISCLOSED THAT A "CONSIDERABLE PERCENTAGE" OF PARTY CARD HOLDERS NO LONGER ENGAGE IN ANY PARTY ACTIVITY AND DO NOT EVEN PAY THEIR PARTY DUES.

THE PARTY CHIEF IS UNDER PRESSURE FROM TWO SIDES. ON THE ONE HAND THE "PROGRESSIVES" ARE DEMANDING FREEDOMS WHICH MIGHT BE DANGEROUSLY COUNTER TO MOSCOW'S WISHES. ON THE OTHER HE IS UNDER ATTACK BY FORCES WITHIN THE PARTY WHICH OPPOSE ANY RELAXATION. POWERFUL PARTY FIGURES WHO WERE EASED OUT OF TOP POSITIONS WHEN GOMULKA CAME TO POWER ARE RENEWING THEIR ATTACKS, CENTERING THEIR FIRE ON GOMULKA'S ECONOMIC POLICIES.

ONE SUCH DISSIDENT, FORMER TRADE UNION CHIEF VIKTOR KLOSIEWICZ, IS REPORTED TO HAVE DENOUNCED GOMULKA AS A DEMAGOGUE FOR ADVOCATING WAGE ~~CREASES~~ increases AS THE ONLY WAY TO KEEP THE WORKERS QUIET.

QR216PED

A126
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 17 (AP)-THE THIRD HUNGER STRIKE THIS MONTH OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES PROTESTING INABILITY TO OBTAIN VISAS TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY FROM CAMP STOCKERAU NEAR VIENNA.

THE CAMP HOUSES ABOUT 800 REFUGEES. IT FOLLOWED SIMILAR PROTESTS IN THE SIEZENHEIM CAMP AT SALZBURG AND THE SIFTS CAMP IN VIENNA. THE STRIKES IN THOSE TWO CAMPS ENDED LAST FRIDAY NIGHT, BUT REFUGEES THREATENED TO START NEW ONES UNLESS THEY GET SATISFACTORY ANSWERS TO THEIR DEMANDS FOR U.S. VISAS.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS MADE PROPAGANDA OF THE STRIKES. THE PARTY PAPER VOLKSSTIMME PUBLISHED A CARTOON SHOWING THE STATUE OF LIBERTY THUMBING HER NOSE TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

MJ/K1032AED

A150 (300)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 17 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID TODAY THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT "RECONSIDERS THIS QUESTION" OF WHETHER TO ACCEPT HEAVY WEAPONS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE RESTUDY IS BEING MADE BECAUSE A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT ON RESUMPTION OF THE SHIPMENTS INCLUDED "INTERPRETATIONS OF THE STATE OF RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THIRD COUNTRIES"--AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE STATEMENT, WHICH LEFT SEVERAL QUESTIONS UNANSWERED, GAVE NO CLUE AS TO WHAT THE GOVERNMENT'S FINAL DECISION MAY BE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TUESDAY IT HAD BEEN DECIDED TO RESUME SHIPMENTS OF JET COMBAT PLANES, TANKS AND OTHER HEAVY MILITARY EQUIPMENT AFTER SUSPENSION FOR ALMOST A YEAR OF MAJOR MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DECISION WAS BASED ON A FINDING BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AS REQUIRED BY CONGRESS, THAT "YUGOSLAVIA IS AND FIRMLY INTENDS TO REMAIN INDEPENDENT" AND THAT "IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES" TO KEEP IT FREE OF SOVIET DOMINATION.

THE U.S. MILITARY AID PROGRAM TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS INTERRUPTED LAST YEAR WHEN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW WERE WARMING UP THEIR RELATIONS BY EXCHANGES OF VISITS OF THE LEADING FIGURES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. WASHINGTON ADOPTED A WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE ON MILITARY AID BUT CONTINUED ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, HOWEVER, YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS HAVE COOLED AGAIN.

THE ORIGINAL AID PROGRAM WAS FOR ABOUT 300 JET FIGHTERS TO BE RELEASED BY AMERICAN PARTNERS IN NATO TO YUGOSLAVIA. WASHINGTON REPORTS TUESDAY SAID NO MORE THAN 200 RECONDITIONED F86ES AND F84GS MAY BE SENT IN THE NEXT SEVERAL MONTHS UNDER THE RESUMED SHIPMENTS.

FOREIGN OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVED THE YUGOSLAV STATEMENT TODAY HAD THE AIM OF AVOIDING A WORSENING OF RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW. THE STATEMENT SAID "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT WILL CONSIDER THIS QUESTION FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE POLITICAL INTERESTS AND PRACTICAL NEEDS OF YUGOSLAVIA" AND ADDED:

"OBVIOUSLY, THE QUESTION IS RAISED IF IT CAN BE IN CONFORMITY WITH OUR INDEPENDENT POLICY TO ACCEPT A SOLUTION WHICH IS MADE DEPENDENT ON THE APPRAISAL OF OUR RELATIONS WITH THIRD POWERS."

THE STATEMENT SAID IT ALSO WOULD BE CONSIDERED WHETHER THE "MEANS AND RATE OF FULFILLMENT OF THE DELIVERIES", AS OUTLINED IN WASHINGTON, CONFORMED TO YUGOSLAV INTERESTS. THIS PART OF THE STATEMENT REFERRED TO A SPEECH BY DEFENSE SECRETARY MAJ.GEN. IVAN GOSNJAK LAST DECEMBER IN WHICH HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA DID NOT COUNT ON U.S. AID IN ITS MILITARY PLANNING.

UX1203PED

A97 (290)
MOSCOW, MAY 17 (AP)-PRAVDA PRINTED ANOTHER BITTER PROPAGANDA DENUNCIATION OF U.S. POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY, REFERRING TO AMERICANS AS THE "MOST BRUTAL COLONIALISTS OF THE 20TH CENTURY."

WORKING THE FAMILIAR LINE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PLOTTING AGAINST THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE ARAB NATIONS, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN DECLARED:

"THE PEOPLES OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES,WHICH GOT RID OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH COLONIALISTS, RESOLUTELY REJECT ATTEMPTS AT REVIVING COLONIALISM UNDER THE AMERICAN FLAG...

"TODAY THE WHOLE WORLD SEES THE MEANING OF THE ISENHOWER DOCTRINE IN ACTION.

"IT SPELLS THE GROSSEST, MOST BRAZEN INTERVENTION IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES, TRAMPLING UNDERFOOT OF NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY, TERROR AND PRISONS, AND ESTABLISHMENT OF DICTATORSHIP SUPPORTED BY AMERICAN BAYONETS."

THE DENUNCIATION CARRIED A STEP FURTHER THE SOVIET ATTACKS ON THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE WHICH HAVE BEEN MOUNTING IN INTENSITY IN RECENT WEEKS.

PRAVDA CLAIMED THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO GET CONTROL OF JORDAN "IN AN ATTEMPT TO ISOLATE EGYPT AND SYRIA AND UNDERMINE THE UNITY OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES."

"THE INTERVENTION BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF JORDAN HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY PREPARED, PRAVDA CONTINUED.

IT SAID THIS WAS BEING DONE BY DISSEMINATION OF "FABRICATIONS ABOUT SOME COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

SOVIET PROPAGANDA SEEKS TO PICTURE THE SOVIET UNION AS HAVING NO POLITICAL DESIGNS ON THE MIDDLE EAST--WITH THE KREMLIN ONLY TRYING TO BE THE FRIEND OF THE ARABS.

ML836AED

A42 (CORRECT)
(210)
MOSCOW, MAY 17 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO SAID TODAY THE U.S.S.R. NEVER WILL ACCEPT AN "OPEN SKIES" PLAN FOR AIR INSPECTION OF ALL THE SOVIET UNION IN EXCHANGE FOR INSPECTION OF ALL THE UNITED STATES.

GROMYKO TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT A DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION SUCH A PLAN WOULD BE UNFAIR TO THE SOVIET UNION. SO WOULD ANY PLAN FOR MUTUAL INSPECTION OF A HALF, A THIRD OR ANY OTHER IDENTICAL FRACTIONS OF THE TWO NATIONS' TERRITORIES, HE ADDED.

"THE NEXT THING," THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID, "YOU WILL OFFER US AERIAL INSPECTION OF ALL LUXEMBOURG IN EXCHANGE FOR AERIAL INSPECTION OF ALL THE SOVIET UNION."

GROMYKO REAFFIRMED A PROPOSAL PRESENTED BY THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE APRIL 30; AT THE LONDON D SARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

UNDER THIS PLAN THE U.S.S.R. WOULD OPEN ALMOST 3 MILLION SQUARE MILES OF SIBERNIA TO AIR INSPECTION IF THE UNITED STATES DID LIKEWISE FOR AN AREA COVERING ALL ALASKA AND ALL THE UNITED STATES WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER.

THIS, GROMYKO SAID, WOULD BE A MTTER OF MILE FOR MILE, AND "THE ONLY FAIR" SOLUTION TO THE OPEN SKIES PLAN.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS MORE THAN TWICE THE AREA OF THE UNITED STATES.

THIS "MILE FOR MILE" PLAN CONCEIVABLY COULD END UP WITH ALL THE UNITED STATES OPENED UP IN EXCHANGE FOR LESS THAN HALF OF THE U.S.S.R.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON THIS, GROMYKO REPLIED:

"FROM OUR POINT OF VIEW. THIS (PLAN) WOULD BE FAIR. AND ANYTHING

ELSE WOULD NOT BE FAIR AT ALL."

GROMYKO DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION'S APRIL 30 PROPOSAL WAS ITS FINAL OFFER ON THE SUBJECT.

MK452PED

B30 (Q) (160)

MOSCOW, MAY 17 (AP)-A DELEGATION OF SIX U.S. RESTAURANT OPERATORS AND CATERERS HAS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW FOR A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF THI SOVIET UNION.

IT IS THE FIRST AMERICAN GROUP TO ARRIVE SINCE THE UNITED STATES REVOKED THE BAN ON U.S.-SOVIET EXCHANGES IMPOSED AFTER THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST FALL.

THE DELEGATION IS RETURNING A VISIT MADE TO THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR BY A GROUP OF SOVIET CATERERS.

IN THE GROUP ARE COL.RALPH BANKNIGHT, CHIEF OF THE FOOD SERVICE DIVISION OF THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER GENERAL'S OFFICE; J.W.MARRIOT, PRESIDENT OF HOT SHOPPES, INC., WASHINGTON, D.C.; WARD CLEVES, PRESIDENT OF CLEVES FOOD SERVICE, SILVER SPRING, MD.; MARTIN J.HARDY, PRESIDENT OF HARDY RESTAURANTS, INC., CHICAGO; DR.DONALD K.TRESSLER, SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF THE QUARTERMASTER FOOD AND CONTAINER INSTITUTE, WASHINGTON, D.C., AND WILLIAM L.MCGINLEY (CAP M, G), PRESIDENT OF PARKMORE RESTAURANTS, ST.LOUIS, MO.

THEY WILL VISIT KIEV AND LENINGRAD AS WELL AS MOSCOW, INSPECTING RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS.

RP559PED

A104 (100)

ALGIERS, MAY 17 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES TONIGHT CORDONED OFF AND ATTACKED A SECTION OF ALGIERS, KILLING 26 PERSONS AND WOUNDING 11 AFTER AN ALGERIAN REBEL HAD WOUNDED TWO FRENCH PARATROOPERS. ONE OF THE PARATROOPERS DIED LASTER.

NO DETAILS OF THE FIGHTING IN THE BALCOURT DISTRICT IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE CAPITAL WERE RELEASED. THE DISTRICT IS INHABITED LARGELY BY MOSLEMS.

MILITARY HEADQUARTERS ALSO REPORTED 70 REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED AND 3 MADE PRISONER IN A SEVERE CLASH NEAR BOU-ZEGZA, ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. FRENCH LOSSES WERE GIVEN AS 5 DEAD AND 19 WOUNDED. REBEL ARMS, INCLUDING MACHINEGUNS AND SHOTGUNS, WERE TAKEN BY THE FRENCH.

WW838PED

A18

AMS BUDGET (540)

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)

CAIRO, MAY 17 (AP)-EGYPT SERVED NOTICE TODAY SHE WILL EXERCISE THE "RIGHT OF SELF DEFENSE" IF ISRAEL ATTEMPTS TO SEND A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. ISRAEL APPEARED TO BE SHYING AWAY FROM ANY IMME-DIATE MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION.

ABDEL KADER HATEM, DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, EXPRESSED THE FIRST OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN REACTION TO ISRAEL'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SHE WOULD TRY TO SEND A SHIP THROUGH THE 103-MILE WATERWAY WHICH EGYPT HAS NATIONALIZED.

HATEM'S STATEMENT HINTED EGYPT WOULD TRY TO HALT ANY ISRAELI SHIP THE MOMENT IT ENTERS EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS AND BEFORE IT COULD REACH A CANAL ENTRANCE.

EGYPT CONTENDS SHE IS STILL IN A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL. FOR THAT REASON SHE HAS BARRED THE CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPPING AND TO VESSELS CARRYING ANYTHING CONSIDERED OF STRATEGIC VALUE TO ISRAEL.

HATEM SAID EGYPT WILL TAKE "WHATEVER MEASURES SHE DEEMS NECESSARY FOR THE CANAL, WHICH IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF HER TERRITORY." HE DE-CLARED EGYPT HAS "THE RIGHT TO DEFEND HER TERRITORY AND SAFEGUARD HER SECURITY" UNDER ARTICLE 10 OF THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888 GOVERNING THE WATERWAY.

THE STATEMENT SAID EGYPT "WILL EXERCISE THIS RIGHT FULLY AND WILL HOLD FAST TO IT, FOR IT IS HER LEGAL RIGHT AS STATED IN ARTICLE 51 OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, WHICH SAYS THAT EVERY STATE IS EN-TITLED TO THE RIGHT OF 'SELF-DEFENSE.'"

LAST NIGHT ISRAEL DECIDED AGAINST SENDING THE ISRAELI-CHARTERED NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER MARS THROUGH THE CANAL ON A VOYAGE FROM HAIFA TO JAPAN WITH 4,000 TONS OF POTASH. THE MARS WILL GO VIA THE PANAMA CANAL--A TRIP THE ISRAELIS SAID WILL COST $40,000 MORE THAN IF THE MARS USED SUEZ.

ISRAEL SAID PREVIOUSLY IT DID NOT REGARD THE MARS AS A REAL TEST. BUT THE DECISION TO CHANGE THE ROUTE WAS TAKEN APPARENTLY IN LINE WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ISRAEL WOULD NOT MAKE EOQPM

LINE WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ISRAEL WOULD NOT MAKE ANY MOVE TOWARD A TEST UNTIL AFTER THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON SUEZ SET FOR MONDAY.

FRANCE REQUESTED THE COUNCIL DEBATE. IN PARIS, A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID FRANCE WAS NOT SEEKING ANY U. N. CONDEMNA-TION OF EGYPT, BUT A "U. N. INVITATION TO EGYPT TO LIVE UP TO THE SUEZ CANAL SETTLEMENT . . . BASED UPON THE SIX PRINCIPLES AGREED ON LAST OCTOBER."

FRANCE REGARDS AS MOST IMPORTANT OF THE SIX PRINCIPLES THE ONE INSISTING THAT NO SINGLE POWER HAVE POLITICAL CONTROL OVER THE CANAL. EGYPT SAYS THE AGREEMENT ON THE SIX PRINCIPLES WAS VIOLATED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST NOVEMBER.

HATEM ASSAILED FRANCE FOR BRINGING THE ISSUE BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

"OF ALL THE NATIONS WHICH HAD A RIGHT TO TALK OF THE SUEZ CANAL QUESTION, FRANCE IS INDEED THE LAST," HE DECLARED. "SHE HAS OPENLY AND PUBLICLY VIOLATED THE 1888 CONVENTION, OF WHICH SHE WAS A SIG-NATORY, THROUGH HER RECENT AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, THE SUEZ CANAL IN PARTICULAR."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE SEES NO OBJECTION TO ISRAEL SENDING A TEST SHIP TO THE CANAL BUT THAT ANY USE OF FORCE WOULD BE "REPREHENSIBLE."

STATEMENTS OF EISENHOWER AND U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAVE BEEN ASSAILED IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS AS REFLECTING A PRO-ISRAEL STAND. CAIRO NEWSPAPERS TOOK THE VIEW THAT ISRAELI USE OF THE WATER WAY SHOULD BE REFERRED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

AL AKHBAR VIEWED THE ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT ON SENDING A TEST SHIP AS A "TRIAL BALLOON" TO ASCERTAIN EGYPT'S REACTION. THE PAPER SAID IT COULD BE ASSUMED ISRAEL WOULD NOT RESORT TO "THE FOOLHARDY ACTION OF USING FORCE" AND THAT "THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE WILL BE TO RAISE THE ISSUE BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE OR THE UNITED NA-TIONS."

EGYPT'S ARGUMENT BEFORE THE COURT WOULD BE THAT THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE OF 1949 DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A PEACE PACT, AND THAT UNTIL A TREATY IS SIGNED EGYPT HAS THE RIGHT AS A BELLIGERENT TO KEEP ISRAELI SHIPS OUT OF THE CANAL--NOW REGARDED BY EGYPT AS HER OWN TERRITORY.

THE FIRST TWO BRITISH FREIGHTERS TO PAY TOLLS IN STERLING PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL TODAY. THEY ARE THE PENINSULAR AND ORIENT LINES 7,896-TON DEVANHA, AND THE ANCHOR LINES 9,952-TON EGIDIA. THE U.S. TANKER P.C. SPENCER ALSO PASSED THROUGH, GOING FROM SAUDI ARABIA TO PENNSYLVANIA.

ISRAEL MAINTAINS THE 1949 ARMISTICE ENDED HOSTILITIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. ONLY ONCE SINCE HAS IT APPARENTLY TESTED THE QUESTION OF FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE WATERWAY. ON SEPT. 29, 1954 THE SMALL ISRAELI VESSEL BAT GALIM SAILED UNEXPECTEDLY INTO SUEZ HARBOR AT DAWN. THE EGYPTIANS IMMEDIATELY SEIZED IT. THE ISRAELI CREW LATER WAS REPATRIATED THROUGH THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION BUT THE EGYPTIANS PUT THE SHIP INTO THEIR MERCHANT FLEET.

JR1044PED

A106 (100)

WITH CAIRO SUEZ

MOSCOW, MAY 17 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO SAID TODAY ISRAEL HAS "BEEN PLAYING A VERY BAD ROLE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

GROMYKO MADE THAT REPLY WHEN REPORTERS AT A NORWEGIAN DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION ASKED HIM ABOUT THE SOVIET POSITION SHOULD ISRAEL ATTEMPT TO SEND ONE OF ITS SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID NOTHING GOOD WOULD COME OF FRANCE'S APPEAL TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL CALLING ON EGYPT TO SUPPORT U.N. PRINCIPLES FOR FREE PASSAGE IN THE WATERWAY. THE COUNCIL MEETS MONDAY TO DEBATE THE QUESTION.

"BRITISH AND AMERICAN SHIPS ALREADY ARE GOING THROUGH THE CANAL," GROMYKO SAID. "THAT IS GOOD. THINGS ARE ALMOST BACK TO NORMAL."

WW843PED

A100

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 17 (AP)-KING SAUD AND KING FAISAL EXCHANGED WARM AND SMILING GOODBYS TODAY AND THE SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH LEFT BAGHDAD AFTER A SIX-DAY VISIT.

ALL THE ROYAL TRIMMINGS--INCLUDING A 21 CANNON SALUTE AND AN ESCORT BY EIGHT IRAQI JETS--WERE EXTENDED TO SAUD AT IRAQ'S CIVIL AIRPORT.

HE AND HIS ENTOURAGE LEFT FOR THE SOUTH IRAQ PORT TOWN OF BASRA, WHICH HAS A SIZABLE SAUDI COMMUNITY. HE PLANS AN OVERNIGHT STAY THERE AND HEADS FOR HOME TOMORROW.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ABOUT THE MEETINGS OF THE TWO MONARCHS IS EXPECTED TO BE ISSUED TOMORROW.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO OFFICIAL STATEMENTS CONCERNING DISCUSSIONS HELD DURING SAUD'S VISIT ALTHOUGH IT WAS APPARENT THE TWO KINGS AND PREMIER NURI SAID TALKED ABOUT JORDAN'S RECENT POLITICAL CRISIS.

~~SOME INFORMANTS ASSERTED SAUD MENTIONED JORDAN'S ECONOMIC~~ DIFFICULTIES AND THAT IRAQ EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO EXTEND FINANCIAL AID BUT THAT ALL THIS IS NOT IN THE FORMAL STAGE.

SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND EGYPT PLEDGED EARLY IN THE YEAR TO FURNISH JORDAN 35 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY TO REPLACE THE BRITISH SUBSIDY WHICH ENDED WITH TERMINATION OF THE ANGLO-JORDAN AGREEMENT. THE SAUDIS HAVE ALREADY CONTRIBUTED THEIR HALF-YEAR SHARE BUT JORDAN HAS NOT YET RECEIVED NEEDED MONEY FROM SYRIA AND EGYPT.

SAUDS' VISIT WAS CONSIDERED TO HAVE FURTHER STRENGTHENED NURI SAID'S POSITION. THE IRAQI PREMIER WOULD LIKE TO SEE A STRONGER BOND BETWEEN THE ARAB KINGDOMS OF IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN AS A MEANS OF PREVENTING THE DOMINANCE OF THE ARAB WORLD BY PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT.

AS SAUD LEFT BAGHDAD, NURI TOLD HIM HIS VISIT "LEFT A DEEP IMPRESSION" ON THE IRAQI PEOPLE AND THAT IRAQ IS CERTAIN IT "WILL SERVE ARAB INTERESTS AS A WHOLE."

MJ942AED

A114

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 17 (AP)-AN UNKNOWN PERSON YESTERDAY MACHINEGUNNED A FRENCH-PILOTED HELICOPTER EVACUATING A SICK INDIAN MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE COMMISSION FROM A POST ON THE CAMBODIAN BORDER.

NONE OF THE THREE PASSENGERS WAS INJURED AS NINE ROUNDS RIPPED THROUGH THE FUSELAGE SHORTLY AFTER TAKEOFF FROM TANCHAU ON THE VIETNAMESE-CAMBODIAN FRONTIER. THE AIRCRAFT ARRIVED SAFELY IN SAIGON AND WENT TO THE HANGAR FOR REPAIRS. THE INDIAN COLONEL WENT TO THE HOSPITAL.

MJ943AED

A116

(210)

OSAKA, JAPAN, MAY 17 (AP)-THE U.S. NAVY IS "NOW PLANNING TO REPLACE ALL COMBAT SHIPS WITH NUCLEAR PROPULSION UNITS," AN AMERICAN NUCLEAR EXPERT TOLD JAPANESE SCIENTISTS HERE TODA.

PERFORMANCE OF THE NUCLEAR-PROPELLED SUBMARINE NAUTILUS HAS LED TO NAVY ORDERS FOR 16 MORE ATOM-OPERATED VESSELS, INCLUDING AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND A CRUISER, SAID DR. A.B. MARTIN, DIRECTOR OF TECHNICAL SALES IN NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION INC.'S ATOMIC DIVISION.

MARTIN SPOKE TO ABOUT 100 DELEGATES FROM JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTHEAST ASIA AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. THE CONFERENCE MOVED FROM TOKYO TO OSAKA AND NAGOYA FOR THE FINAL FORUM.

NUCLEAR RESEARCH BY MARINE ENGINEERING FIRMS AND REACTOR MANUFACTURERS "HAVE INDICATED THAT MERCHANT SHIP PROPULSION IS ONE OF THE MOST ECONOMICALLY PROMISING APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY," MARTIN SAID.

HE GAVE AN OUTLINE OF PLANS FOR THE FIRST A-DRIVEN COMMERCIAL VESSEL:

IT WOULD BE A COMBINATION CARGO-PASSENGER SHIP OF 12,000 TONS DEADWEIGHT, 595 FEET LONG WITH A 70-FOOT BEAM. SERVICE SPEED IS EXPECTED TO BE A CONSERVATIVE 21 KNOTS--AS OPPOSED TO 28.5 KNOTS FOR THE STANDARD-POWERED QUEEN ELIZABETH.

POWER WILL BE PROVIDED BY A PRESSURIZED WATER REACTOR SIMILAR TO THAT USED IN THE NAUTILUS.

"IT IS HOPED THAT DEVELOPMENT WILL START LATER THIS YEAR ON AN ACTUAL EXPERIMENTAL OR PROTOTYPE REACTOR ENGINEERED SPECIFICALLY FOR MERCHANT SHIP APPLICATION," DEPENDING ON THE OUTCOME OF PRESENT RESEARCH, MARTIN ADDED.

MJ952AED

A128

TOKYO, MAY 17 (AP)-HAROLD STEELE, THE BRITISH PACIFIST, ARRIVED HERE TODAY WEARING A BLACK TIE WHICH HE SAID WAS IN MOURNING BECAUSE BRITAIN TRIGGERED AN H-BOMB IN THE PACIFIC.

HE SAID HE WAS "DEEPLY ASHAMED AND TERRIBLY SORRY" THAT BRITAIN HAD GONE AHEAD WITH THE H-BOMB TEST.

THE BESPECTACLED POULTRYMAN, WHO ORIGINALLY HAD SET OUT TO JOIN A JAPANESE "PEACE NAVY" PROTEST MISSION TO THE TEST AREA, WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT ONLY BY REPORTERS. THERE WERE NO MEMBERS OF THE JAPAN COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS TO WELCOME HIM. THE COUNCIL HAS CALLED OFF ITS "PEACE NAVY" PROJECT.

STEELE SAID HE STILL HOPED TO CONTINUE HIS TRIP TO THE CENTRAL PACIFIC IN LONE PROTEST AGAINST THE REST OF THE BRITISH NUCLEAR TESTS.

K1038AED

E2

BELL ISLAND, NFLD., MAY 17 (AP)-NAVAL AUTHORITIES HERE ARE INVESTIGATIN A REPORT BY TWO BELL ISLANDERS WHO CLAIM THEY SAW A SUBMARINE BETWEEN NEIGHBORING KELLYS ISLAND AND THE SHORE OF CONCEPTION BAY.

BILL KENT AND TOM LAHEY SAID TODAY THEY WATCHED THE TOWER OF A SUBMARINE THROUGH A TELESCOPE FOR SEVERAL MINUTES.

EARLIER REPORTS OF A SUBMARINE IN CONCEPTION BAY CAME LAST WEEK FROM RESIDENTS OF HARBOR GRACE ON THE WESTERN SHORE OF THE BAY AND A BELL ISLAND HOUSEWIFE.

SUB SIGHTINGS HAVE ALSO BEE REPORTED FROM MADDOX COVE SOUTH OF ST. JOHN'S AND SEVERAL SITES ALONG THE SOUTH COAST OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

NAVAL AUTHORITIES HAVE INDICATED THEY THINK THE SUBS ARE REAL AND OWNED BY A FOREIGN POWER. COASTAL VILLAGERS HAVE BEEN ASKED FOR DETAILED REPORTS.

1957

PR203PED

B20KX (Q)

(150)

VANCOUVER, B.C., MAY 17 (AP)-JOKUMA UTSUNOMIYA, A MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT), SAYS HIS COUNTRY'S REVULSION AGAINST THE HYDROGEN BOMB COULD LEAD TO A POLITICAL EXPLOSION IF IT WERE EXPLOITED BY ANY "UNSCRUPULOUS GROUP."

UTSUNOMIYA AND SAKAHIKA KOMURA, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE RULING LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC CONSERVATIVE PARTY IN THE DIET, ARRIVED HERE THIS WEEK ON A TOUR OF INQUIRY INTO THE EFFICIENCY OF JAPANESE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN NORTH AMERICA AND EUROPE.

THROUGH AN INTERPRETER YESTERDAY, UTSUNOMIYA DESCRIBED THE FEELING AGAINST H-BOMB TESTS AS "AN EMOTIONAL STATE OF FEAR" WHICH COULD POSSIBLY BE CONVERTED INTO POLITICAL ACTION.

"IF THAT HAPPENED, AN UNSCRUPULOUS GROUP COULD CAUSE AN EXPLOSION WHICH MIGHT HAVE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR THE WEST."

ALTHOUGH ANTI-WESTERN FEELING EXISTS IN JAPAN, HE SAID, SINCE RUSSIA STARTED ITS NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IT HAD BECOME APPARENT TO MOST PEOPLE THAT "OVERALL CONTROL BASED ON THE UNITED NATIONS" IS NEEDED.

RA210AGS

B58 Q

(180)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 17 (AP)-A U.S. WOMAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMISSION CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO PROVE ITS AVOWED CONCERN FOR SOCIAL PROGRESS.

DR. ALTHEA K. HOTTEL, DEAN OF WOMEN AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, CRITICIZED THE SOVIET DELEGATE FOR DEVOTING SO MUCH TIME "TO EXPOUNDING THE SELF-EVIDENCE PROPOSITION THAT EXPENDITURES ON ARMAMENTS AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS SUBTRACT FROM RESOURCES NEEDED FOR SOCIAL WELFARE."

THE COMMISSION HAS SO FAR CONSIDERED THE WORLD SOCIAL SITUATION IN GENERAL AND A REPORT ON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.

"IF IT IS REALLY THE PURPOSE OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO PROMOTE SOCIAL WELFARE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES," MRS. HOTTEL SAID, "THEN LET THIS GREAT POWER, WHICH BOASTS OF A MILITARY MIGHT SECOND TO NONE, DO MORE IN THE U.N. EXPANDED PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, WHERE ITS CONTRIBUTION IS LESS THAN HALF THAT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND ABOUT ONE-FIFTEENTH THAT OF THE UNITED STATES--OR IN THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF) WHERE ITS CONTRIBUTION IS ABOUT ONE-TWENTIETH THAT OF MY COUNTRY."

FV906PED

A153

(250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 16 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL URGED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY TO CALL AN URGENT SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO QUELL AN ALLEGED SOVIET VENGEANCE PURGE IN HUNGARY.

A MEMBER OF THE GROUP'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, BELA FABIAN, SAW

HAMMARSKJOLD TO PRESENT A LETTER DRAWN UP BY THE COMMITTEE AND ITS PRESIDENT, BELA VARGA. THE DOCUMENT SAID INFORMATION FROM HUNGARY SHOWS THAT MORE THAN 35,000 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO SOVIET RUSSIA SINCE THE UPRISING LAST NOV. 4.

FABIAN SAID HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD HIM THE GOVERNMENTS WHICH MAKE UP THE ASSEMBLY MUST THEMSELVES MOVE FOR AN URGENT SESSION ON HUNGARY.

"THE MAIN POINT," THE LETTER SAID, "IS THAT THE ENTIRE NATION IS ON TRIAL. THERE IS NO FAMILY IN ALL OF HUNGARY THAT DID NOT AS A WHOLE OR THROUGH AT LEAST ONE OF ITS MEMBERS TAKE PART IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. AND NOW VENGEANCE IS JUST AS GENERAL AS WAS THE REVOLUTION. THAT IS WHY WE ASK FOR YOUR PROTECTION."

FABIAN TOLD A REPORTER A THREE-MAN COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL, REQUESTED ACTION FROM HENRY CABOT LODGE, U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, MAY 9 AT HIS PARK AVE. APARTMENT. THE HUNGARIAN SAID THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS IS THAT NOTHING CAN BE DONE UNTIL THE ASSEMBLY'S FACT-FINDING COMMITTEE REPORTS ON ITS INTERROGATION OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

THE FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE IS REPORTED TO HAVE COMPLETED THE FACTUAL PART OF THE REPORT, COMPILED FROM TESTIMONY TAKEN IN NEW YORK, VIENNA, GENEVA, ROME AND LONDON FROM 111 EYE-WITNESSES OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

THE REPORT, SAID TO BE 480 PAGES LONG PLUS SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION, IS SCHEDULED TO BE MADE PUBLIC NEAR THE END OF MAY.

THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL CLAIMS TO BE A HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE. IT WAS ORGANIZED IN 1947 IN OPPOSITION TO THE RED REGIME IN BUDAPEST, AND HAS AMONG ITS MEMBERS 82 FORMER HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PRIME MINISTERS, MINISTERS AND PAST PRESIDENTS.

KS251PED

U
A80WX
BULLETIN
WILSON-SOLIDER

WASHINGTON,MAY 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TONIGHT BLOCKED ANY IMMEDIATE TRIAL BY A JAPANESE COURT OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ACCUSED OF SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

THE U.S.FAR EAST COMMAND IN TOKYO YESTERDAY YIELDED TO JAPAN THE RIGHT TO TRY SPECIALIST 3.C WILLIAM S.GIRARD FOR WHAT HAS COME TO BE KNOWN IN JAPAN AS "THE SOMAGAHARA SHOOTING INCIDENT." AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO OTHER LEGAL COURSE.

TONIGHT, HOWEVER, WILSON ORDERED U.S.MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN JAPAN TO KEEP GIRARD IN U.S.CUSTODY "PENDING A COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE MATTER."

THE FAR EAST COMMAND'S DECISION TO TURN THE SOLDIER OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES WAS MADE AFTER THE INCIDENT HAD BEEN AIRED IN JAPANESE NEWSPAPER HEADLINES AND ON THE FLOOR OF THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT.

FOLLOWING ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DECISION, THE SUPREME COURT IN TOKYO DIRECTED THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE TO INDICT GIRARD, WHO IS FROM OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL., ON A CHARGE OF ACCIDENTAL MANSLAUGHTER.

THE WOMAN WAS ONE OF SEVERAL ATTEMPTING TO SALVAGE SCRAP METAL FROM AN AMERICAN FIRING RANGE LAST JAN.30. SHE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE PROPELLED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER AFTER THE WOMEN HAD BEEN WARNED TO LEAVE THE RANGE.

THE FAR EAST COMMAND CONTENDED THAT GIRARD WAS ON DUTY WHEN THE SHOOTING OCCURRED. THE JAPANESE INSISTED THE FATAL SHOOTING OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI DID NOT INVOLVE "PERFORMANCE OX

NAKA SAKAI DID NOT INVOLVE "PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY," THE EXACT WORDS IN THE U.S.-JAPAN STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT.

THE CHIEF OF THE MAEBASHI POLICE CRIMINAL DIVISION NEAR SOMAGAHARA, MICHIZO OKADA, SAID GIRARD HAS SIGNED PAPERS ADMITTING HE PLACED AN EMPTY RIFLE SHELL CASING IN HIS GRENADE LAUNCHER AND FIRED IT "IN THE DIRECTION" OF THE METAL SCAVENGERS, FROM THE HIP, WITHOUT TAKING AIM, TO FRIGHTEN THEM OFF.

REAR ADM.MILES M.HUBBARD AND OTHER U.S.OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD NO OTHER CHOICE BECAUSE, IN CASES WHERE THE SOLDIER'S DUTY STATUS IS QUESTIONED, JAPAN HAS THE ULTIMATE SAY ON ALL CRIMINAL CASES WITHIN ITS BORDERS.

A BRIEF STATEMENT ISSUED BY ASST.SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MURRAY SNYDER TONIGHT SAID THAT:

"THE PROPOSED ACTION CONCERNING SP 3.C.GIRARD WAS APPARENTLY IN LINE WITH RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE U.S.-JAPAN JOINT COMMITTEE WHICH REVIEWED THE MATTER OF JURISDICTION.

"GIRARD IS IN U.S.CUSTODY. SECRETARY WILSON HAS DIRECTED THAT HE SO REMAIN PENDING A COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE MATTER BY THE GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT."

LT738PED

B1 (Q)
--AMS--
FIRST LEAD WITH WASHN WILSON-SOLDIER A128

TOKYO, SATURDAY, MAY 18 (AP)-JAPAN'S MINISTER OF JUSTICE DECLARED TODAY JAPAN WILL GO AHEAD WITH ITS PLANS TO PROSECUTE AN AMERICAN SOLDIER DESPITE AN ORDER FROM U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON THAT THE CASE BE REVIEWED.

"THE AMERICAN SIDE HAS FORMALLY WAIVED CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN THE JAPAN-U.S. JOINT COMMITTEE," UMEKICHI NAKAMURA TOLD A PARLIAMENTARY JUDICIARY COMMITTEE. "THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WILL IMMEDIATELY GO AHEAD WITH PROSECUTION PROCEDURES."

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER THAT JAPAN CONSIDERS FINAL AND NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW A U.S. AGREEMENT ON TRYING THE 22-YEAR-OLD ILLINOIS SOLDIER IN A JAPANESE COURT.

KOH CHIBA, THE SPOKESMAN, INDICATED JAPAN'S PLANS TO INDICT AND TRY WILLIAM S.GIRARD OF OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL., REMAIN UNAFFECTED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON'S ORDER FOR A COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE CASE. GIRARD IS ACCUSED OF THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A FIRING RANGE.

WILSON ORDERED GIRARD KEPT IN U.S. CUSTODY PENDING A "COMPLETE REVIEW" OF AN AGREEMENT THURSDAY TO LET JAPAN TRY HIM.

FAR EAST COMMAND OFFICIALS SAID HE WILL REMAIN IN U.S. CUSTODY UNTIL HIS RELEASE IS AUTHORIZED BY HIGHER AUTHORITIES.

CHIBA SAID THE DECISION TO TRY GIRARD IN JAPANESE COURT WAS APPROVED BY THE U.S.-JAPAN JOINT COMMITTEE OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER.

"IF ANYTHING IS DECIDED IN THE JOINT COMMITTEE, WE FEEL THERE HAS BEEN A FINAL SETTLEMENT," HE TOLD NEWSMEN.

"OF COURSE YOUR (THE U.S.) COMMANDER HERE IS UNDER WASHINGTON SUPERVISION, BUT WE CONSIDER HIM FULLY EMPOWERED TO MAKE THE FINAL DECISION," CHIBA SAID.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT GIRARD WOULD BE INDICTED EARLY NEXT WEEK ON

CHARGES OF ACCIDENTAL MANSLAUGHTER.
THE ORDER TO HOLD GIRARD PENDING REVIEW HAS BEEN RECEIVED HERE, FAR EAST COMMAND OFFICIALS SAID.
A COMMAND SPOKESMAN REFERRED TO WASHINGTON A QUESTION WHETHER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD CONCURRED IN THE DECISION TO TURN OVER GIRARD TO A JAPANESE TRIAL. OFFICIALS PREVIOUSLY HAD GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THE DECISION WAS APPROVED BY BOTH THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS.
REAR ADM.MILES M.HUBBARD, DEPUTY FAR EAST COMMAND CHIEF OF STAFF, AND OTHER OFFICIALS SAID FRIDAY THERE WAS NO OTHER LEGAL CHOICE BUT TO LET JAPAN TRY GIRARD. THEY SAID JAPAN HAS THE ULTIMATE SAY ON CRIMINAL CASES WITHIN ITS BORDERS WHERE BOTH SIDES CLAIM JURISDICTION.
THE UNITED STATES HELD, AND STILL CONTENDS, THAT GIRARD WAS ON OFFICIAL DUTY AT THE TIME MRS.NAKA SAKAI, 46, WAS KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE PROPELLED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER. JAPAN INSISTED THE SHOOTING WAS OUTSIDE "PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY," WHICH WOULD GIVE JAPAN JURISDICTION.
JB959PED

A174WX (RADIOACTIVE)
(160)
HOT RAIN
BY SPENCER DAVIS
WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY RAIN THAT FELL HERE TUESDAY NIGHT WAS RADIOACTIVELY "HOT" BUT WAS "NOT DANGEROUS AND NOTHING TO BE FRIGHTENED ABOUT."
DR. WILLARD F.LIBBY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE "HOT" RAIN COULD HAVE BEEN CAUSED IN PART BY THE FIVE NUCLEAR BLASTS TOUCHED OFF BY THE SOVIET UNION IN CENTRAL ASIA BETWEEN APRIL 13 AND APRIL 16. THE AEC ANNOUNCED THE FIFTH AND LARGEST SOVIET TESTS TOOK PLACE APRIL 16.
THE RAINFALL, DURING SPRING THUNDERSHOWERS, CAME AFTER A 20-DAY DRY PERIOD DURING WHICH WINDS COULD HAVE CARRIED DUST FROM SIBERIA.
LIBBY SAID HE EXPECTS SOME FALLOUT FROM WEDNESDAY'S BRITISH TEST OF AN H-BOMB WILL BE DETECTED HERE LATER. THE BRITISH TEST WAS IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC.
"WE WILL GET ABOUT AS MUCH HERE AS THEY DID IN THE TESTING AREA," LIBBY SAID.
HE PREDICTED EARLIER THERE WOULD BE LITTLE OR NO LOCAL FALLOUT FROM THE BRITISH H-BOMB TEST IF THE FIREBALL AT THE TIME OF DETONATION DID NOT TOUCH THE GROUND. PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN HAS TOLD THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS REPORTS FROM THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND TEST AREA INDICATED LOCAL FALLOUT WAS "ALMOST NEGLIGIBLE."
CZ107PED

B27WX Q
(300)
WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE NATIONAL GUARD WAS TOLD TODAY TO TRIM ITS TOTAL STRENGTH IN THE STATES AND TERRITORIES TO THE 425,000 TOTAL SET IN THE BUDGET FOR THE CURRENT YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.
THE REQUEST WAS MADE BY THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU AFTER STATE REPORTS SHOWED THTAT TOTAL GUARD STRENGTH HAD REACHED 436,000, 11,000 MORE THAN THE NUMBER FOR WHICH MONEY IS PROVIDED IN THIS YEAR'S BUDGET.
THE GUARD BUREAU SET FORTH A TWO-POINT PROGRAM TO REDUCE THE OVER-LARGE RANKS OF NATIONAL GUARDSMEN. IT SENT TO GUARD OFFICIALS IN ALL OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES NEW REGULATIONS WHICH RAISED THE MENTAL STANDARDS FOR ENLISTMENT IN THE GUARD AND SUGGESTED IMMEDIATE TRANSFER TO INACTIVE STATUS OF ALL ENLISTED GUARDSMEN WHO HAVE NOT BEEN PPERFORMING SATISFACTORY SERVICE, INCLUDING ANY WHO WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE FOR FIELD TRAINING THIS SUMMER.
THIS HOLD-DOWN ACTION BY THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU FOLLOWED A DECISION BY THE ARMY TO HALT ENLISTMENT OF RESERVISTS FOR SIX MONTHS TRAINING UNTIL JULY 1. THE ARMY ACTION WAS ALSO DESIGNED TO REDUCE THE STRAIN ON TRAINING FACILITIES WHICH HAVE BEEN JAMMED IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS BY THE NUMBER OF YOUNG MEN OF PRE-DRAFT AGE WHO HAVE SAID THEY WERE READY TO START THEIR TRAINING.
THE MARINE CORPS HAS ALSO MOVED TO REGULATE THE NUMBER OF ITS RESERVISTS BY ORDERING LOCAL REERVE DIRECTORS TO SCREEN MEMBERS OF THEIR UNITS AND TO TRANSFER TO THE INACTIVE RESERVE ALL ENLISTED MEN WHO ARE NOT FULLY PARTICIPATING IN PRESCRIBED DRILLS.
MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM W. STICKNEY, DIRECTOR OF THE MARINE CORPS RESERVE, SAID THAT IN ORDER TO STAY IN THE ACTIVE RESERVE AND BE PAID FOR DRILL PARTICIPATION A MARINE RESERVIST "WILL HAVE TO HAVE A NEAR-SPOTLESS RECORD."
EARLIER THIS MONTH THE MARINE CORPS SUSPENDED THE ENLISTMENT OF RESERVISTS DESIRING TO TAKE SIX-MONTHS TRAINING BECAUSE THEIR QUOTAS HAD BEEN EXCEEDED. THE MARINE CORPS SAID TODAY, HOWEVER, IT HAD AUTHORIZED THE ENLISTMENT OF 1,000 ADDITIONAL SIX MONTH TRAINEES BETWEEN NOW AND JUNE 30.
JA548PED

B51WX Q
140) MINE-MILL
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD HEARINGS INVOLVING THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS WERE RECESSED TODAY UNTIL JUNE 11.
THE HEARINGS WHICH BEGAN FEB. 25 WERE ORDERED BY THE BOARD ON A PETITION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SEEKING TO HAVE THE UNION DECLARED COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT.
IF SUCH A FINDING IS MADE, THE UNION COULD LOSE ITS BARGAINING RIGHTS BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.
THE RECESS WAS ORDERED TODAY AT THE CONCLUSION OF CROSS EXAMINATION OF BELLARMINO JOE DURAN OF DENVER, WHO TESTIFIED THAT HE SERVED FROM 1948 TO 1955 AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION TO REPORT ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. HE IDENTIFIED SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE UNION AS KNOWN TO HIM TO BE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
RZ1841PED

A75WX (270)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES LAUNCHED A HIGH-LEVEL REVIEW OF ITS DISARMAMENT POLICY TODAY A FEW HOURS AFTER HAROLD E. STASSEN RETURNED FROM LONDON TO REPORT PROGRESS IN CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES.

STASSEN, THE ADMINISTRATION'S DISARMAMENT CHIEF, MET FOR 2 1/2 HOURS WITH AN ARRAY OF EISENHOWER LIEUTENANTS INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, LEWIS L.STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND ROBERT CUTLER, THE PRESIDENT SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY MATTERS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT AFTERWARD, SAID STASSEN MADE "A FULL REPORT" ON THE NINE WEEKS OF TALKS IN LONDON AMONG AMERICAN, RUSSIAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES.

"THE MEETING TODAY WAS THE BEGINNING OF DISCUSSIONS WHICH WILL LEAD TO FURTHER FORMULATION OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION IN THE LIGHT OF VARIOUS PENDING PROPOSALS INCLUDING THE SOVIET PROPOSALS OF APRIL 30," THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED.

STASSEN HIMSELF DECLINED TO COMMENT, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED HE "ANSWERED A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS" DURING THE CLOSED DOOR REVIEW.

THE MENTION OF RUSSIA'S APRIL 30 DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL SEEMED INTENDED TO ASSURE MOSCOW THAT ITS VIEWS WOULD BE CAREFULLY CONSIDERED DURING THE POLICY REVIEW, WHICH WILL GO ON DURING THE 10 DAYS STASSEN WILL SPEND IN THE CAPITAL.

ON ARRIVING BY PLANE FROM LONDON, STASSEN SAID THE WEST IS GETTING CLOSER TO AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA ON A PLAN FOR "A SMALL CUT" IN EAST-WEST ARMAMENTS.

STASSEN SAID A PLAN NOW BEING CONSIDERED WOULD CALL FOR MUTUAL REDUCTIONS IN WEAPONS, MANPOWER AND DEFENSE SPENDING, PLUS AERIAL INSPECTION OF DEFINED ZONES IN BOTH THE WEST AND EAST.

STRESSING THAT "MANY DIFFICULT ISSUES" REMAIN TO BE SETTLED, HE SAID HE WAS "NEITHER OPTIMISTIC OR PESSIMISTIC." BUT IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT HE COMMENTED ON THE PROGRESS OF THE LAST FOUR WEEKS.

STASSEN WILL MEET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE HAS RETURNED FOR 10 DAYS OF CONSULTATIONS BEFORE FLYING BACK TO LONDON FOR RENEWED NEGOTIATIONS MAY 27.

THE MAIN PURPOSE OF STASSEN'S ROUND OF MEETINGS WITH TOP EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS, OFFICIALS SAID, WILL BE TO DECIDE ON A SPECIFIC COUNTER PROPOSAL TO BE OFFERED RUSSIA WHEN DISCUSSIONS RESUME.

THIS WOULD INCLUDE AGREEMENT BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL ON A ZONE OF ARMS INSPECTION TO BE LAID BARE UNDER EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" POLICY.

STASSEN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON DULLES' IDEA, EXPRESSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TUESDAY, THAT THE MOST LIKELY STARTING PLACE FOR SUCH AN INSPECTION SYSTEM WOULD BE THE ARCTIC AREAS OF SIBERIA, ALASKA AND NORTHERN CANADA.

STASSEN MADE CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONFIDENTIAL TALKS IN LONDON INVOLVE A BROADER PLAN WHICH ENVISIONS NOT ONLY AERIAL INSPECTION BUT EAST-WEST AGREEMENT TO CUT BACK THE SIZE OF THEIR ARMED FORCES, THE NUMBER OF THEIR WEAPONS AND THE AMOUNT OF MONEY SPENT FOR DEFENSE.

HE SAID IT IS "CLEAR" THAT THERE WOULD BE AERIAL INSPECTION CARRIED OUT TO MAKE SURE EACH SIDE LIVES UP TO ITS AGREEMENT, BECAUSE "THAT HAS BEEN PROPOSED BY BOTH SIDES." STASSEN NOTED, HOWEVER, ZONES WHICH WOULD BE COVERED BY AERIAL INSPECTION ARE "NOT IN AGREEMENT."

RUSSIA PROPOSED IN A FORMAL MEMORANDUM APRIL 30 THAT THE UNITED STATES ALLOW SOVIET PLANES TO INSPECT THE WESTERN HALF OF THE UNITED STATES, WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER, ALONG WITH ALASKA IN RETURN FOR AMERICAN INSPECTION OF PART OF SOVIET SIBERIA. THE SOVIETS ALSO PROPOSED AERIAL INSPECTION OF A EUROPEAN ZONE ON A LINE CENTERED OVER GERMANY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS REGARD THIS SWAP AS UNSATISFACTORY, AND A SUBSTITUTE PLAN UNDOUBTEDLY WILL EMERGE FROM STASSEN'S CONSULTATIONS. DULLES SAID AGREEMENT ON ANY EUROPEAN INSPECTION ZONE WOULD BE DIFFICULT BECAUSE INSPECTION OF ANY AREA AGREED UPON WOULD COVER MANY COUNTRIES "WHERE THERE ARE MANY POLITICAL PITFALLS."

EG333PED

B48WX Q (140)

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE PENTAGON SAID TODAY THERE WILL BE A GRADU REDUCTION OF ARMY STRENGTH IN ALASKA AS THE FORCES NOW THERE ARE REORGANIZED UNDER THE ATOMIC AGE UNIT CONCEPT.

THE ARMY SAID THAT MAJOR UNITS OF THE SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION, WHICH HAVE BEEN IN ALASKA SINCE JULY 1956, WILL BE STREAMLINED UNDER THE "PENTOMIC" DIVISION PLAN BY JUNE 25. ELEMENTS OF THE DIVISION LOCATED IN THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT UNDERGO THE ATOMIC AGE TRANSFORMATION UNTIL A LATER DATE.

SECOND DIVISION UNITS NOW IN ALASKA ARE THE 9TH AND 23RD REGIMENTS AND THE DIVISION HEADQUARTERS PLUS SMALLER SUPPORTING ELEMENTS. THE 38TH INFANTRY REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM OF THE DIVISION IS STATIONED AT FT.LEWIS, WASH.

THE ARMY MAINTAINS THAT THE PENTOMIC DIVISION THOUGH SMALLER IN TOTAL NUMBER OF MEN, HAS MORE FIRE POWER AND CAN PLACE MORE INFANTRY MEN ON THE FRONT LINES THAN THE OLD DIVISION FORMED WITH THREE CONVENTIONAL REGIMENTS.

WE753AED

B45WX Q (300)

BY FRANK W. VAILLE

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-A FORMER ELEVATOR OPERATOR IN THE HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING IS BACK IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL TODAY AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF VIET NAM.

HE IS GENE A. GREGORY, 33, FORMERLY OF AUBURN, WASH., AND ONE-TIME PATRONAGE OF APPOINTEE OF REP. TOLLEFSON (R-WASH), WHO WENT TO VIET NAM IN 1950 AS A STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER.

HE NOW IS GENERAL MANAGER AND THE ONLY NON-VIETNAMESE IN THE VIET NAM DEVELOPMENT CO., AND SENIOR EDITOR OF THE TIMES OF VIET NAM, AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER IN SAIGON.

GREGORY'S CURRENT MISSION IN THE UNITED STATES AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT IS TO SEEK PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT SUPPORT FOR A UNIVERSITY TO BE OPENED IN SAIGON THIS FALL.

SINCE HIS ARRIVAL TWO MONTHS AGO, HE SAID THE SCHOOL HAS RECEIVED MONEY FOR SEVEN PROFESSORS, MORE THAN 1,500 BOOKS FOR ITS LIBRARY AND "SIX OR SEVEN GOOD CANDIDATES FOR THE FACULTY."

HIS CURRENT MISSION IS JUST ONE OF SEVERAL HE HAS UNDERTAKEN SINCE HE AND HIS WIFE, ANNE, TOOK A LIKING TO THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY.

HE PREVIOUSLY WAS CONNECTED CLOSELY TO TWO CAMPAIGNS SUPPORTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL JUNIOR CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE TO PROVIDE A SUBERCULOSIS CLINIC "WHICH NOW TREATS THOUSANDS A WEEK" IN SAIGON, AND "OPERATION BROTHERHOOD," WHICH BROUGHT MEDICAL AID TO REFUGEES FROM NORTH VIET NAM IN 1954.

THE VIET NAM DEVELOPMENT CO. WAS FORMED TO DEVELOP PRIVATE INITIATIVE TO UNDERTAKE PROJECTS DESIRED BY THE VIET NAM AND U. S. ECONOMIC PROGRAMS.

GREGORY DESCRIBES VIET NAM AS THE "BRIGHT SPOT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA," BOTH FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE COLD WAR AND ECONOMICALLY.

"THE VIETNAMESE ARE HARD WORKERS, DETERMINED FIGHTERS AND VERY PRACTICAL," HE SAID. "IT WILL BECOME THE AXIS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA."

GREGORY, WHOSE TWO UNCLES--FORD SINEX AND CLYDE GREGORY, NOW LIVE IN AUBURN AND PUYALLUP, WASH., RESPECTIVELY--SAID HE HASN'T BEEN IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST SINCE 1950, BUT PLANS A TRIP THERE LATER THIS SPRING.

GG&WE741AED

A89WX

(380)

MISSILES

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 930AM EST FRIDAY MAY 17

BY VERN HAUGLAND

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-A SCIENTIST'S DISCOVERY THAT HAS CHANGED THE SHAPE OF THE NATION'S LONG-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES WAS DISCLOSED TODAY AFTER FIVE YEARS OF SECRECY.

THE RESEARCH OF H.JULIAN ALLEN OF PALO ALTO, CALIF., MAY PROVIDE AMERICA'S THERMONUCLEAR INTERCONTINENTAL AND INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES (ICBM AND IRBM) WITH THE INSURANCE THEY NEED AGAINST BURNING UP FROM AIR FRICTION.

ALLEN DISCOVERED THAT IF THE NOSE OF A MISSILE IS BLUNT THE WEAPON WILL SHED MUCH MORE OF THE HEAT GENERATED FROM AIR FRICTION THAN IF THE MISSILE HAS THE CONVENTIONAL POINTED NOSE.

ALLEN IS CHIEF OF THE HIGH SPEED RESEARCH DIVISION OF THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS (NACA), AMES AERONAUTICAL LABORATORY AT MOFFETT FIELD, CALIF.

HIS ACHIEVEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT NACA HEADQUARTER HERE AFTER A CEREMONY IN WHICH JAMES DOOLITTLE, NACA CHAIRMAN, ARRANGED TO PRESENT ALLEN THE COMMITTEE'S HIGHEST AWARD, THE DISTINGUISHED SERIVE MEDAL.

THE CITATION SAID ALLEN'S WORK ON THE MOTION AND HEATING OF MISSILES UPON RE-ENTERING THE ATMOSPHERE...CONTRIBUTED IMPORTANTLY TO THE SOLUTION OF THE RE-ENTRY PROBLEM OF THE LONG-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES."

AMONG THE MOST FEARSOME U.S.WEAPONS OF THE FUTURE ARE ITS 5,000 MILE RANGE ICBMS--ATLAS AND TITAN--AND ITS 1,500 MILE RANGE IRBMS, THOR, POLARIS AND JUPITER.

THESE ROCKETS ARE FIRED FAR OUT OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE AND MAKE THEIR LONG FLIGHTS IN FRICTION-FREE SPACE. AS THEY TURN EARTHWARD, HOWEVER, THEY RE-ENTER THE EARTH'S AIR BLANKET AND ARE HEATED TO EXTREMELY HIGH TEMPERATURES BY AIR FRICTION.

NACA SAID THAT BEFORE ALLEN STARTED HIS STUDIES IN 1952, THE DESIGN APPROACH FOR ICBMS WAS TO SELECT SHAPES THAT WOULD HAVE THE LEAST AMOUNT OF AERODYNAMIC DRAG. MISSILES SO DESIGNED WERE PENCIL-LIKE IN APPEARANCE, WITH SHARPLY POINTED NOSES.

ALLEN SAID THAT THE BLUNT SHAPE SEEMED FEASIBLE AFTER IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE MAXIMUM DECELERATION OF A MISSLE WAS INDEPENDENT OF ITS PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS AND WAS DETERMINED ONLY BY THE SPEED OF ITS ENTRY INTO THE ATMOSPHERE AND BY THE ANGLE OF ITS FLIGHT PATH.

AN NACA SPOKESMAN SAID THAT SINCE NO FUL SCALE ICBM OR IRBM LAUNCHING HAS YET BEEN ACCOMPLISHED, THE FINAL TEST OF ALLEN'S THEORIES IS YET TO COME.

ALLEN IS A NATIVE OF MAYWOOD, ILL., AND A GRADUATE OF STANFORD UNIVERSITY. HE RECEIVED THE SYLVANUS ALBERT REED AWARD IN 1955 FOR LEADERSHIP IN SOLVING PROBLEMS IN DESIGN OF SUPERSONIC AIRPLANES AND MISSILES, "ESPECIALLY THE THERMAL PROBLEMS AT HYPERSONIC SPEEDS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 930AM EST FRIDAY MAY 17

WE803AED NM

B25 (SCEG) (350)

NEW YORK, MAY 17 (AP)-UNION COUNSEL CROSS-EXAMINED A GOVERNMENT WITNESS BEFORE THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) ALL DAY YESTERDAY.

THE SACB'S PUBLIC HEARING, WHICH CONTINUES TODAY, IS ON A PETITION BY ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL TO HAVE THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS(UE) DECLARED COMMUNIST INFILTRATED.

THE WITNESS WAS ISAAC ALEXANDER WRIGHT, 75-YEAR-OLD NEGRO, OF LONDONBRIDGE, VA., WHO SERVED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT FROM 1942 TO 1955.

UE COUNSEL FRANK DONNER CONDUCTED THE CROSS-EXAMINATION.

DONNER SPENT MOST OF THE AFTERNOON IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO ESTABLISH THAT FORMER UE LEADERS, NAMED BY THE WITNESS AS EX-COMMUNIST PARTY COLLEAGUES, HAD LEFT THE UE PRIOR TO A THREE-YEAR STATUTORY PERIOD.

IN HIS PETITION FILED DEC. 20, 1955, BROWNELL CHARGED THAT TOP OFFICIALS OF THE INDEPENDENT UNION WERE MEMBERS OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS AND HAD KNOWLEDGE OF THE ORGANIZATIONS' NATURE AND PURPOSES AND THAT THIS HAD OBTAINED FOR THREE YEARS PRIOR TO THE DATE OF FILING THE PETITION.

THE UNION HAS ATTEMPTED TO HAVE THE STATUTORY PERIOD LIMITED TO THREE YEARS PRIOR TO THE PETITION FILING, OR THREE YEARS PRIOR TO THE START OF THE CURRENT PROCEEDINGS WHICH BEGAN LAST MONDAY.

AT ONE POINT IN HIS TESTIMONY, WRIGHT ASSERTED THAT HE PERSONALLY KNEW THAT FORMER UE OFFICIAL TOM FITZPATRICK WAS ACTIVE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND PAYING DUES TO BOTH THE UE AND THE RIVAL INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS(IUE), WHICH WAS FORMED AFTER A SPLIT IN THE UE. THE IUE WAS SET UP AFTER THE UE WAS KICKED OUT OF THE OLD CIO IN 1949 ON THE GROUND IT WAS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED.

WRIGHT ALSO SAID THAT WHEN HE RAN ON A PROGRESSIVE PARTY TICKET IN 1954 FOR ELECTION AS LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA HE "RESIGNED," OR "RATHER SUSPENDED," HIS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP BECAUSE OF THE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS REQUIRED OF ALL CANDIDATES.

WRIGHT SAID THAT AS A MEMBER OF A PENNSYLVANIA COMMUNIST PARTY DISTRICT BUREAU AND BOARD HE FREQUENTLY PARTICIPATED IN FORMULATING AND APPROVING PARTY POLICY ON VARIOUS ISSUES.

HE WAS ASKED BY DONNER IF, IN THAT CASE, HE HAD NOT FORMULATED AND PROMOTED PARTY POLICIES AND IN SOME INSTANCES INITIATED CERTAIN POLICY.

THE WITNESS REPLIED THAT HE HAD "NOT SUPPORTED COMMUNIST POLICY" ON MANY ISSUES, BUT "I JUST WENT ALONG WITH IT."

WRIGHT ALSO SAID THAT HE RESIGNED SOMETIME IN 1949 OR 1950 AS A

MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE STEEL CITY INDUSTRIAL UNION COUNCIL (CIO) IN PITTSBURGH AFTER BEING ASKED BY A COUNCIL OFFICIAL IF HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

HA503AED

B54KX Q
(200)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, MAY 17)
(ADVANCE)..LOS ANGELES, MAY 17 (AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS TODAY PREDICTED A CONTINUANCE OF COLD WAR FOR YEARS.
AFTER DISCUSSING U.S. MILITARY MIGHT AT A CHAMBER OF COMMERCE ARMED FORCES DAY LUNCHEON, HE SAID:
"IT IS MY BELIEF THAT THERE WILL NOT BE ANOTHER GENERAL WAR IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE, BUT RATHER A CONTINUATION OF THE PRESENT PEACE...THE STRONG ARE SELDOM ATTACKED.
"AGAINST THAT, HOWEVER, I BELIEVE THAT WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO RECONCILE OURSELVES TO LIVING IN A STATE OF SO-CALLED 'WAR OF NERVES' OR 'COLD WAR' FOR A GOOD MANY YEARS TO COME....
"I AM SURE THAT WE ARE GOING TO BE CONFRONTED WITH MANY IRRITANTS IN THE COMING YEARS, AND WE MUST BE VERY CAREFUL THAT WE DO NOT LET ANY LOCAL INCIDENT INVOLVE US UNILATERALLY IN A GLOBAL WAR.
"RATHER WE MUST DEVELOP THE UNITED NATIONS INTO AN EFFECTIVE ORGANIZATION THAT CAN DEAL WITH LOCAL SITUATIONS....
"I CAN TELL YOU, FIRST HAND, THAT WE HAVE TODAY A POWERFUL ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE CORPS....WE HAVE A FOUR-SERVICE RETALIATION CAPABILITY, NOT ONLY TO DETER WAR, BUT TO OVERWHELM AN ENEMY IF HE SHOULD STRIKE. IN MY OPINION, ANYONE WHO ATTACKS THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE DESTROYED...."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, MAY 17)
VR626ACS

A31SK (KO FW)
PMS REACTORS (460)
BY RENNIE TAYLOR
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER
IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, MAY 17 (AP)-TWO NEW TURNS IN RESEARCH AIMED AT PRODUCING LOW COST ATOMIC POWER CAME TO LIGHT TODAY AS THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OPENED SEVERAL OF ITS REACTOR TESTING PROJECTS HERE TO INSPECTION BY NEWSMEN.
ONE OF THE DEVELOPMENTS IS THE BUILDING OF A 45 MILLION DOLLAR PLANT FOR RECOVERING "SECOND HAND" URANIUM FROM EXPERIMENTAL REACTORS.
THE OTHER IS A REACTOR WHICH WILL USE A CHEMICAL THAT LOOKS SOMETHING LIKE WHITE SPONGE RUBBER AS A COOLING MEDIUM FOR REACTORS. THIS SAME SUBSTANCE ALSO WILL PLAY THE ADDITIONAL ROLE OF NEUTRON REGULATOR IN THE POWER PILES.
POSSIBLE WAYS OF STREAMLINING FUTURE POWER PILES ALSO ARE IN THE WORKS AS THE RESULT OF STILL ANOTHER REACTOR WHICH IS OPERATED UP TO THE DANGER POINT AND THEN SHUT DOWN IN A SPLIT SECOND, BUT ONLY AFTER A BATTERY OF ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTS HAS RECORDED ITS PRE-EXPLOSIVE BEHAVIOR CHARACTERISTICS.
THESE AND OTHER TYPES OF REACTORS, SOME OF WHICH HAD BEEN IN OPERATION FOR 14 YEARS, WERE PUT ON DISPLAY FOR THE FIRST TIME YESTERDAY. THEY ARE SCATTERED OVER A 600-SQUARE MILE EXPANSE OF IDAHO WILDERNESS CALLED THE NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION (NRTS). IT IS OPERATED FOR THE AEC BY THE PHILLIPS PETROLEUM CO. BUT SEVERAL OTHER FIRMS HAVE PROJECTS UNDER WAY.
THE URANIUM RECOVERY PROGRAM IS DEISNGED TO SALVAGE ATOMIC FUEL WHICH REACTORS LEAVE UNBURNED. IT IS IN THE FORM OF PLATES OR SLUGS MADE USUALLY OF URANIUM AND ALUMINUM MIXED TOGETHER. MOST REACTORS BURN UP LESS THAN 25 PER CENT OF THE URANIUM IN THESE FUEL ELEMENTS.
THE SLUGS AND PLATES ARE VERY "HOT" WITH RADIATION WHEN TAKEN OUT OF A REACTOR AND CAN BE HANDLED ONLY BY REMOTE CONTROL, SO THE COST OF SEPARATING THEIR URANIUM FROM THE "ASHES" IN THEM IS VERY HIGH.
THE NEW CHEMICAL SEPARATION PLANT--A FANTASTIC LAYOUT OF CONCRETE CELLS, GLASS WINDOWS FIVE FEET THICK AND THOUSANDS OF VALVES, MANIPULATING TOOLS AND RECORDING INSTRUMENTS--WAS DESIGNED TO DO THE RECOVERY JOB WITH A MAXIMUM OF SAFETY AND A MINIMUM OF COST, SAID DON REID, PLANT SUPERINTENDENT.
PRESENT AEC ESTIMATES ARE THAT IT COSTS $1.88 PER GRAM OF SLUG WEIGHT TO RECOVER THE VALUABLE URANIUM 235, REID TOLD NEWSMEN.
THIS AMOUNTS TO ABOUT $70 A POUND. A REACTOR MAY REQUIRE ANYWHERE FROM 10 TO 300 POUNDS OF THE FUEL, SO ITS POTENTIAL SALVAGEABLE MATERIAL COULD RUN BETWEEN $700 AND $21,000 PER BATCH.
THIS IS A MAJOR ITEM OF COST IN THE POWER PICTURE AND IT COULD MAKE OR BREAK A REACTOR PROJECT, REID SAID.
THE NEW SEPARATION PLANT WILL OPERATE FOR THE EIGHT OR MORE REACTORS NOW IN OPERATION OR UNDER CONSTRUCTION HERE AND WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR RECOVERY WORK ON FUEL FROM OTHER REACTORS, REID SAID. MEANTIME, ITS GOAL IS TO REDUCE RECOVERY COSTS.

SZ1254AMS NM

B18 (CQ) (Q)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (290)
BY RELMAN MORIN
BROOKHAVEN, N.Y., MAY 17 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE CREATION OF A PROPOSED INTERAMERICAN NUCLEAR ENERGY COMMISSION, ROY R.RUBOTTOM, JR., STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL TTOLD THE INTER-AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE TODAY.
THE CONFERENCE ENDED FIVE DAYS OF SESSIONS AT BROOKHAVEN'S NATIONA LABORATORY. THE 100 LATIN AMERICAN SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS THEN PREPARED TO VISIT A NUMBER OF NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTERS, UNIVERSITIES AND HOSPITALS IN THE UNITED STATES.
IN A CLOSING SPEECH, READ BY HARRY R.TURKEL, ALSO OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, RUBOTTOM TOLD THE DELEGATES:
"THE UNITED STATES IS VERY MUCH IN FAVOR OF THE CREATION OF THE PROPOSED INTERAMERICAN NUCLEAR ENERGY COMMISSION. WE ARE CONVINCED THAT IT WILL PROVIDE AN EXCELLENT MECHANISM FOR COOPERATION AMONG THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS IN THIS FIELD."
DESCRIBING THE PROGRESS ALREADY MADE TOWARD INTERNATIONAL NUCLEAR COOPERATION, RUBOTTOM CITED:

1. BILATERAL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, GUATEMALA, PERU, URUGUAY AND VENEZUELA.

2. SIMILAR AGREEMENTS AWAITING FORMAL RATIFICATION BY COSTA RICA, CUBA, ECUADOR AND NICARAGUA.

3. AGREEMENTS WITH BRAZIL AND PERU FOR JOING EXPLORATION FOR URANIUM AND PENDING AGREEMENTS WITH CHILE AND COLOMBIA.

4. INVITATIONS TO PROFESSIONALS AND QUALIFIED STUDENTS FOR TRAINING IN U.S. NUCLEAR ENERGY LABORATORIES AT CHICAGO AND OAK RIDGE, TENNESSEE.

5. THE ESTABLISHMENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PUERTO RICO OF A SPECIALIZED SCHOOL FOR TRAINING IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD IN THE SPANISH LANGUAGE. PLANS FOR THE SCHOOL INCLUDE CONSTRUCTION OF A RESEARCH REACTOR.

UNDER THE BILATERAL AGREEMENTS, THE UNITED STATES WILL LEASE QUANTITIES OF URANIUM FOR USE IN RESEARCH REACTORS. THE AGREEMENTS ALSO STIPULATE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL ASSIST, UP TO THE AMOUNT OF $350,000 IN EACH CASE, IN MEETING THE COST OF BUILDING RESEARCH REACTORS.

RP440PED

A55 (450)
BY RELMAN MORIN

BROOKHAVEN, N.Y., MAY 17 (AP)-IS RADIATION FROM THE "PEACEFUL" ATOM BECOMING A GREATER THREAT TO THE HUMAN RACE THAN THE FALL-OUT FROM TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS?

A NOTED AMERICAN BIOLOGIST INDICATES THE ANSWER IS "YES."

DR. H. BENTLEY GLASS, OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, DESCRIBED THE DIMENSIONS OF THE DANGER BEFORE THE INTER-AMERICAN CONFERENCE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, HOLDING ITS CLOSING SESSIONS TODAY.

HE SAID:

"THE THREAT TO MANKIND OF EXPOSURE TO RADIATION ARISING FROM THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY MAY OUTSTRIP NOT ONLY THAT FROM EXPOSURES DUE TO WEAPONS TESTING AND FALL-OUT, BUT EVEN THAT FROM THE EXPOSURE NECESSARY FOR MEDICAL AND DENTAL DIAGNOSIS."

HIS TALK WAS PREPARED FOR MORE THAN 200 UNITED STATES AND LATIN AMERICAN SCIENTISTS IN THE "ATOMS-FOR-PEACE" SYMPOSIUM AT BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY.

THE EFFECT ON HUMAN REPRODUCTIVE CAPABILITIES DUE TO RADIATION FROM TESTING WEAPONS "NEED NOT CAUSE UNDUE CONCERN," HE SAID.

BUT HE SAID ISOTOPES CREATED IN A WEAPONS EXPLOSION, LODGING IN TH BONES OR THYROID GLANDS, "MAY AROUSE CONCERN REGARDING THEIR SOMATIC EFFECTS." HE CITED THE POSSIBILITY OF CAUSING CANCER, THE BLOOD DISEASE OF LEUKEMIA, AND SHORTENING OF LIFE.

THE PROBLEM OF DISPOSING OF ATOMIC WASTE PRODUCTS WHICH ARE STILL "HOT" IS GROWING RAPIDLY, GLASS SAID.

"I HAVE SEEN IT STATED ON GOOD AUTHORITY THAT A 100-MEGAWATT HEAT REACTOR WILL PRODUCE ANNUALLY THE SAME QUANTITY OF LONG-LIVED FISSION PRODUCTS AS THE DETONATION OF A ONE-MEGATON FISSION BOMB," HE SAID. 6,000 magawatts

"WHEN IT IS ENVISIONED THAT BY 1965 GREAT BRITAIN EXPECTS TO BE PRODUCING ~~6000 KAGAWATTS~~ OF ATOMIC ENERGY, AND THAT WITHIN 20 YEARS THE U.S. MAY PRODUCE 20,000 TO 40,000 MAGAWATTS, IT IS QUITE CLEAR THAT THE SAFE DISPOSAL OF THESE FISSION PRODUCTS WILL BE OF MAJOR PROPORTIONS.

HE SAID THE LOS ALAMOS, N.M., ATOMIC LABORATORY ALONE HAS ALREADY USED UP 40 ACRES FOR UNDERGROUND STROAGE OF WASTE PRODUCTS, AND NEEDS MORE GROUND NOW. GLASS SAID THAT ATOMIC ACCIDENTS--AN EXPLODING REACTOR, OR TRANSPORTATION MISHAPS--WOULD CONSTITUTE A SERIOUS DANGER.

"IF EVEN ONE PER CENT OF THE LONG-LIVED FISSION PRODUCTS PRODUCTED AT A 20,000 MEGAWATT ANNUAL LEVEL OF ATOMIC POWER WERE TO BE RELEASED BY LEAKAGE AND ACCIDENT, THE EFFECT WOULD BE EQUIVALENT TO THE RADIATION OF 100 BOMBS OF THE HIROSHIMA SIZE," THE SCIENTIST SAID.

HE SAID IT IS "IMPERATIVE" THAT SOME SYSTEM OF KEEPING A CONTINUING RECORD OF EXPOSURE, FOR EVERY HUMAN BEING, BE SET UP.

FOLLOWING THE SESSIONS AT THE BROOKHAVEN NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTER (SMALL N, R, C), THE LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATES WERE SCHEDULED TO VISIT ATOMIC ENERGY ESTABLISHMENTS IN OAK RIDGE, TENN., AND CHICAGO, HOSPITALS IN NEW YORK, ROCHESTER, BOSTON AND BETHESDA, MD., THE UNIVERSITIES OF MARYLAND, ILLINOIS AND MICHIGAN AND PENN STATE AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITIES, AND OTHER RESEARCH STATIONS AT LYNCHBURG, VA., AND BELTSVILLE, MD.

M550AED

A87

WITH ATOMIC

BROOKHAVEN, N.Y., MAY 17 (AP)-DID A PHYSICIAN IN THE REMOTE STONE AGE UNDERSTAND THE SECRETS OF USING X-RAYS FOR TREATMENT OF DEEP-SEATED AILMENTS? WALL PAINTINGS IN A CAVE IN ALPERA, SPAIN, SUGGEST THAT HE DID.

DR. MARSHALL BRUCER, CHAIRMAN OF THE MEDICAL DIVISION OF OAK RIDGE INSTITUTE OF NUCLEAR STUDIES, SHOWED A PICTURE OF THE CAVE DRAWINGS YESTERDAY AT THE INTER-AMERICAN "ATOMS FOR PEACE" CONFERENCE.

IN SERIAL FORM, SOMETHING LIKE A MODERN-DAY COMIC STRIP, THEY SHOW A MAN HOLDING WHAT APPEARS TO BE AN ELECTRIC EEL. IN THE SUCCEEDING PICTURES HE BRINGS THE EEL CLOSE TO THE BODY OF A MAN LYING ON THE FLOOR.

THE LAST PICTURE SHOWS THE "PATIENT," APPARENTLY FULLY RECOVERED, STRIDING BRISKLY OUT OF THE CAVE.

M750AED

B25AH (Q)
(220)

OMAHA, MAY 17 (AP)-TWENTY-NINE LEADING EDITORS FROM JAPAN CURRENTLY TOURING THE UNITED STATES WERE TAKEN INTO THE UNDERGROUND RECESSES OF STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS TODAY TO SEE THE "NERVE CENTER" OF THE UNITED STATES GLOBAL BOMBER FORCE.

AN INFORMATION OFFICER WHO ACQUIRED A SLIGHT KNOWLEDGE OF THEIR LANGUAGE WHILE SERVING IN JAPAN SAID, FROM COMMENTS HE HEARD, THE JAPANESE JOURNALISTS "WERE VERY, VERY IMPRESSED" WITH THE UNDERGROUND CONTROL CENTER, FROM WHICH WORLD-WIDE SAC OPERATIONS ARE DIRECTED.

SADAO UENO, DOMESTIC NEWS MANAGER OF THE KYODO NEWS AGENCY AND SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP THROUGH A STATE DEPARTMENT INTERPRETER SAID THE VISITORS WERE AMAZED AT SAC'S RELATIVELY FREEDOM IN TALKING ABOUT ITSELF.

"IT CONTRADICTS ALL THE CONCEPTS OF SECURITY OF THE JAPANESE MILITARY FORCES DURING WORLD WAR II," UENO REMARKED.

THE GROUP WAS TOLD BY A SAC SPOKESMAN THAT THE UNITED STATES

ATTITUDE IS THAT KEEPING POTENTIAL ENEMIES ABREAST OF AMERICAN MILITARY CAPABILITIES SERVES AS A DETERRENT TO AGGRESSION.

UENO SAID THAT JAPAN IS CONCERNED ABOUT THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BECAUSE IT IS "SANDWICHED IN BETWEEN THE AMERICAN TESTING GROUNDS IN THE PACIFIC AND THE RUSSIAN TEST AREA IN SIBERIA....A GOOD SHARE OF OUR FOOD SUPPLY IS IN FISH FROM THE PACIFIC. NUCLEAR TESTING IN THE PACIFIC THREATENS OUR FOOD RESOURCES WITH CONTAMINATION." HE ADDED THAT "JAPAN WAS THE FIRST COUNTRY AGAINST WHICH NUCLEAR WEAPONS WERE USED.

"WE KNOW HOW TERRIBLE THEY ARE."

FE334PCS

"WE HAVE ALREADY CONTRIBUTED OVER $1,200,000,000 TO SUSTAIN TITO-TYPE COMMUNISM IN YUGOSLAVIA. IT HAS NOW BEEN ANNOUNCED THAT WE WILL SEND MORE JET FIGHTING PLANES TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA.

"WE HAVE MANY GOOD AND STOUT ALLIES (FREE CHINA ON FORMOSA, KOREA, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, VIET NAM, THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES REPUBLIC) THAT NEED MORE JET PLANES. ALL OF THEM SHOULD HAVE PRIORITY OVER TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA."

WE715PED

A74WX (370)

KNOWLAND

CHICAGO, MAY 17 (AP)-SEN.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TOOK ISSUE TONIGHT WITH ADMINISTRATION PROPOSALS HE SAID WOULD START A PROGRAM TO "RESCUE" THE COMMUNIST WORLD FROM AN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CRISIS.

ASSAILING PROPOSED AGRICULTURAL AID TO POLAND'S RED GOVERNMENT, RENEWAL OF JET FIGHTER SHIPMENTS TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA AND NEGOTIATIONS TO ALLOW EXPANDED WESTERN TRADE WITH RED CHINA, KNOWLAND DECLARED:

"I DO NOT FAVOR TAXING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO SUPPORT COMMUNIST ECONOMIC OR POLITICAL SYSTEMS ABROAD."

THE SENATE'S REPUBLICAN LEADER, FREQUENTLY AT ODDS WITH THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, SPOKE OUT IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR~~ 195ture AN ARMED FORCES DAY BANQUET.

KNOWLAND EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO THE SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT THE FULL AIR INSPECTION PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS A DISARMAMENT MEASURE BE MODIFIED "SO THAT IN EXCHANGE FOR OUR AIR INSPECTION OVER SIBERIA" THE SOVIETS WOULD "BE ALLOWED TO INSPECT ALASKA AND ALL OF THE UNITED STATES WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI."

"AS AN AMERICAN, A WESTERNER AND A CALIFORNIAN, I MUST IN CANDOR STATE THAT SUCH A 'COMPROMISE' PROPOSAL DOES NOT APPEAL TO ME," KNOWLAND ASSERTED. "IT SOUNDS TOO MUCH LIKE A COMMUNIST RECIPE FOR RABBIT STEW ...EQUAL PARTS--ONE HORSE TO ONE RABBIT."

ON THE QUESTION OF AID TO COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRIES, KNOWLAND DECLARED, "WHILE THE COMMUNIST WORLD IS REACHING A CRISIS IN ITS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL LIFE IT IS NOW PROPOSED:

"1. THAT OUR ALLIES OPEN WIDER THE DOORS OF TRADE IN BOTH STRATEGIC AND NON-STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST NATIONS.

"2. WE ASSUME THE BURDEN OF SUPPLYING AGRICULTURAL SUPPLIES TO THE POLISH COMMUNIST REGIME SO THEY CAN BETTER CONCENTRATE ON SUPPLYING STRATEGIC COAL AND URANIUM TO THE SOVIET UNION AS WELL AS OTHER PRODUCTS WHICH WILL STRENGTHEN THE SOVIET ECONOMY AND HENCE ITS TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENT.

"IT IS PROPOSED," HE WENT ON, "THAT WE TAKE ONE HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS OF AMERICAN ASSETS AND MAKE THEM AVAILABLE TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF GOMULKA (THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER) WHILE THE (POLISH) GOVERNMENT IS MAKING CREDITS AND SHIPMENTS TO THE COMMUNIST NORTH VIETNAMESE OF HO CHI MINH AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF MAO TSE TUNG.

A38KX (BJT)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST TONIGHT FRIDAY MAY 17)

AM BUDGET

SCHRIEVER (450)

(ADVANCE) SEDALIA, MO., MAY 17 (AP)-THE AMERICAN GENERAL CHARGED WITH THE AWESOME JOB OF KEEPING AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN THE missiles RACE SAID TONIGHT THE "FUTURE OF FREEDOM ITSELF" MAY BE AT STAKE IN THE FIGHT TO WIN AND HOLD SUPERIORITY AND IN SPACE CONTROL.

MAJ. GEN. BERNARD A.SCHRIEVER, A TIRELESS, DEDICATED AND IMAGINATIVE AIR FORCE OFFICER, HOLDS WHAT HAS BEEN CALLED THE MOST IMPORTANT JOB IN THE COUNTRY. HE IS COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN DEVELOPMENT DIVISION HEADQUARTERS FOR AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. ONE OF ITS PRODUCTS IS THE MOST MONSTROUS MISSILE IN AMERICA'S ARSENAL, "ATLAS," SOON TO BE TEST-FIRED 500 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH'S SURFACE AT SPEEDS UP TO 16,000 MILES AN HOUR. IT IS HOPED TO BE CAPABLE OF PLUNGING AN H-BOMB WARHEAD INTO AN ENEMY TARGET 5,000 MILES AWAY. 195ltimately

GEN. SCHRIEVER SAID IN AN ARMED FORCES DAY ADDRESS THAT TIME IS DECISIVE IN THE RACE FOR AN OPERATIONAL INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE, AND THAT IF AMERICA WINS, IT WILL HOLD A VITAL DETERRENT TO ATTACK.

"IF THE SOVIET UNION WERE TO GAIN A SUBSTANTIAL ADVANTAGE IN THIS CRUCIAL RACE, OUR STRENGTH TO DETER AN ALL OUT WAR MAY BE DANGEROUSLY WEAKENED," HE SAID. HE SAID THAT IT IS TECHNOLOGICALLY POSSIBLE TO LAUNCH A MISSILE FROM SEDALIA TO A POINT 1,000 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH, AND HAVE IT FALL UPON A PRE-DETERMINED POINT 5,000 MILES DISTANT "WITH A DESTRUCTIVE LOAD NEARLY EQUAL TO ALL THE TNT DROPPED BY ALLIED BOMBERS OVER GERMANY IN ALL OF WORLD WAR II."

GEN. SCHRIEVER SAID THAT ALTHOUGH COMPLEX TECHNICAL OBSTACLES REMAIN TO BE SURMOUNTED, "WE KNOW THAT SUCH A WEAPON CAN BE CREATED AND OUR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IS CONFIRMING THEORETICAL CALCULATIONS AND TECHNICAL FEASIBILITY, THE WHILE WE PASS OUR MILESTONES ESSENTIALLY ON SCHEDULE IN OUR HIGHLY ACCELERATED PROGRAM."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS STILL IN THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE ON AN OPERATIONAL INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE, "ALTHOUGH OUR PROGRAM HAS NOW REACHED THE FLIGHT PERIOD."

"I CAN GIVE YOU ASSURANCE THAT WE HAVE EVERY EXPECTATION OF SUCCESS," HE SAID.

GEN. SCHRIEVER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT SUCCESS REQUIRES CREATION OF A NATIONAL RESERVOIR OF TECHNICALLY TRAINED PEOPLE. HE SAID THAT IN 1950, 25 PER CENT OF GRADUATES FROM THE NATION'S COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ENTERED THE FIELDS OF ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE, WHEREAS IN 1954, IT HAD DROPPED TO 18 PER CENT. IN THE SOVIET UNION, BY CONTRAST, THE NUMBER OF ENGINEERING DEGREES GRANTED HAS DOUBLED IN THE LAST SIX YEARS.

TO KEEP PACE WITH MISSILE DEVELOPMENT, THE AIR FORCE HAS ACTIVIATED THE COUNTRY'S FIRST BALLISTICS MISSILE TRAINING BASE,--COOKE AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.

GEN. SCHRIEVER SAID THE VITAL NECESSITY OF DEVELOPING MORE TECHNICALLY TRAINED PEOPLE IS A NATIONAL PROBLEM, AND IF IT CAN BE SOLVED AT THAT LEVEL, "IT CAN BE SOLVED FOR THE ARMED FORCES, FOR THE AIR FORCE AND FOR THE MISSILE PROGRAM."

"WE CAN NO LONGER TAKE THE VIEW THAT THE MILITARY MAN AND THE CIVILIAN ARE TWO DIFFERENT KIND OF PEOPLE," HE SAID. "WE CAN NO LONGER TAKE THE VIEW THAT THE SOLDIER, THE SAILOR AND THE AIRMAN EXIST SOMEHOW IN COMPARTMENTS REMOVED FROM THE REST OF OUR NATIONAL LIFE.

"FOR, IF FREEDOM IS TO FLOURISH, OR EVEN SURVIVE, WE MUST ALL OF US SEE CLEARLY THE TOTAL CHARACTER OF OUR SECURITY WHICH IS BOUND INSEPARABLY WITH EVERY SEGMENT OF OUR SOCIETY.

"THE THREAT IS TOTAL. OUR EFFORT MUST BE TOTAL."

GEN. SCHRIEVER SAID, IN PART:

"OUR MISSILE CREWS WILL BE ON DUTY 24 HOURS A DAY, DAY AFTER DAY. THE COMMAND TO LAUNCH MAY COME AT ANY TIME. THIS MEANS THAT EVERY MISSILE TEAM MUST POSSESS AND MAINTAIN A RAPID REACTION CAPABILITY EVERY SECOND OF EVERY DAY. THIS WILL REQUIRE SOMETHING UNIQUE IN THE WAY OF SKILLS--A TRULY PROFESSIONAL TEAM OF MANAGERS AND TECHNICIANS."

THE GENERAL SAID THERE HAS BEEN A SHIFT IN THE NATIONAL ATTITUDE TOWARD THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AND MILITARY SERVICE.

"WHEN YOU RECALL THAT 63 CENTS OF EVERY TAX DOLLAR GOES TO NATIONAL DEFENSE, YOU CAN READILY REALIZE THAT THE PROPER SPENDING OF THAT MONEY IS BASIC TO THE SOUNDNESS OF OUR ECONOMY. FOR A LONG TIME TO COME, VAST DEFENSE OUTLAYS ARE GOING TO BE AN INFLUENTIAL AND INTEGRAL FEATURE OF THAT ECONOMY."

GEN. SCHRIEVER SAID THAT INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT IS FINDING THAT IT MUST "REASSESS ITS OWN NEEDS IN THE LIGHT OF OUR OVERALL SHORTAGE OF TECHNICALLY QUALIFIED MANPOWER--AND MIND POWER--AND TAKE APPROPRIATE STEPS TO MINIMIZE, IF NOT ENTIRELY OVERCOME, THAT SHORTAGE.

"EDUCATIONAL LEADERS ARE FACED WITH THE SAME FINDINGS THAT THEY, TOO, MUST REASSESS CURRICULA IN THE LIGHT OF PRESENT AND PENDING DEFICIENCIES IN THE SUPPLY OF PROFICIENT PERSONNEL--NOT JUST FOR THE MILITARY, BUT ALSO FOR BUSINESS, THE PREOFESSIONS AND ELSEWHERE IN A SOCIETY WHOSE RATE OF SOCIAL PROGRESS AND WHOSE ABILITY TO SURVIVE ARE INCREASINGLY DETERMINED BY THE KIND OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL TRAINING PROVIDED IN HIGH SCHOOL, COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY.

"IN OUR EVERY COMMUNITY, IN ALL OUR SEDALIAS ACROSS THE COUNTRY, WE MUST REALIZE THAT THE SOURCE OF OUR STRENGTH HAS BEEN AND WILL BE THE VOLUNTARY COOPERATION OF FREE MEN POOLING THEIR TALENTS AND ENERGIES 'TO PROVIDE FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE, AND TO PROMOTE THE COMMON WELFARE.'

"TODAY THESE TASKS ARE EVEN MORE CLOSELY INTERWOVEN THAN IN THE DAYS OF OUR FOUNDING FATHERS. TODAY, AS THEN, ONE CONSTANT THEME RECURS IN ALL OUR STRIVING.

"IT IS THAT THE INDIVIDUAL, IN THE UNIQUENESS OF HIS HUMAN SPIRIT, AND IN THE OPPORTUNITY TO DEVELOP HIS GIFTS, IS THE HALLMARK OF THE AMERICAN ACCOMPLISHMENT, AND THE MEASURE OF FREEDOM FOR ALL MEN."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M., EST TONIGHT, FRIDAY, MAY 17)
KK604PCS

A12CKX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AFTER 9:30 P.M. EST, TODAY, MAY 17)
NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST (350)
BY FINIS MOTHERSHEAD

(ADVANCE) DALLAS, MAY 17 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE SAID TONIGHT THE FREE WORLD HAS AN EDGE IN MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE "PROVIDED WE HAVE THE MEANS" TO BLOCK SOVIET SEIZURE OF VITAL OIL AND STRATEGIC COMMUNICATIONS.

"LOSS OF THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BRING COMMUNIST TOTALITARIANISM TO THE SHORES OF THE INDIAN OCEAN AND THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA," THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS WARNED IN AN ADDRESS ~~PREPARED FOR~~ before THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

"IT WOULD SHATTER THE RIGHT FLANK OF NATO, AND LEAVE TURKEY IN AN INDEFENSIBLE POSITION. IT WOULD OPEN UP THE WHOLE CONTINENT OF AFRICA WITH ALL ITS VAST RESOURCES TO COMMUNIST EXPLOITATION."

BURKE WAS ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF AUTHORITIES APPEARING BEFORE THE CONFERENCE, WHICH ENDS TOMORROW. SPONSORS ARE THE DALLAS COUNCIL ON WORLD AFFAIRS AND NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE.

ALTHOUGH THE FOOT OF THE CASPIAN SEA IS BUT 500 MILES FROM THE OIL FIELDS AT THE HEAD OF THE PERSIAN GULF, THE NAVY CHIEF SAID RUGGED MOUNTAINS AND DESERT STRETCHES FAVOR WESTERN DEFENSE.

"THE ADVANTAGE REALLY LIES WITH US, JUST AS IT DID IN KOREA," HE SAID. "MODERN ROADS ARE VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTENT IN THIS AREA. ONLY A SINGLE RAIL LINE CONNECTS NORTHERN IRAN WITH THE PERSIAN GULF.

"TROOPS MIGHT BE DROPPED FROM AIR TRANSPORTS, BUT TO BE EFFECTIVE THEY MUST BE SUPPORTED CONTINUOUSLY AND MASSIVELY IN EVERY CATEGORY OF SUPPLY. BOMBS CAN BE DROPPED, BUT WORTHWHILE TARGETS ARE FEW...

"IN TERMS OF EFFECTIVE, TIMELY SUPPORT, THE MIDDLE EAST CAN BE THOUGHT OF AS BEING CLOSER TO THE UNITED STATES THAN IT IS TO THE SOVIET UNION...SEA COMMUNICATIONS PUT OUR ALLIES CLOSER TO US THAN TO THEIR LAND LOCKED ENEMIES."

BURKE TOLD A DINNER GATHERING THAT MILITARY DEFENSE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS CLOSELY INTERLOCKED WITH THIS COUNTRY'S POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL EFFORTS, ALL WITH THE AIM OF HELPING NATIONS THERE REMAIN INDEPENDENT AND FREE OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

"THE MIDDLE EAST IS A RESTLESS, EXPLOSIVE AREA. IT HAS INHERITED ENOUGH TROUBLE TO KEEP THINGS STIRRED UP FOR A LONG TIME.

"IT IS NOT THE KIND OF TROUBLE THAT IS SUSCEPTIBLE TO SPECIFIC, CLEARCUT SOLUTIONS, MILITARY OR OTHERWISE. THERE IS A DEFINITE REQUIREMENT FOR MILITARY POWER, BUT IT MUST BE GRADUATED POWER, FLEXIBLE POWER, POWER THAT IS INSTANTLY RESPONSIVE TO THE POLITICAL NUANCES OF THE SITUATION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AFTER 9:30 P.M. EST TODAY, MAY 17)
KK727PCS

B41KX (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AFTER 10:30 A.M., EST, TODAY, MAY 17)
(310)
BY FINIS MOTHERSHEAD

(ADVANCE) DALLAS, MAY 17 (AP)-AN EXPERT ON THE MIDDLE EAST ADVANCED TWO REASONS TODAY FOR THE WEST TO HOPE FOR A CONTINUED BLUNTING OF RUSSIA'S EFFORTS TO EXPAND INTO THAT TENSE SECTOR.

GEORGE G. MCGHEE, OIL EXECUTIVE AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO TURKEY, SAID THE REASONS ARE:

BEGIN — MAY 18, 1957

30.24- 13107

A13
AMS BUDGET (400)

BRITISH BASES

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO BUILD UP A BIG NEW AIR, LAND AND SEA BASE SYSTEM IN KENYA AS PART OF HER REVAMPED GLOBAL STRATEGY, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

THIS IS LIKELY TO TRANSFORM THE EAST AFRICAN COLONY, AN EQUATORIAL LAND OF 225,000 SQUARE MILES, INTO A SORT OF IMPERIAL HALFWAY HOUSE LINKING THE BRITISH HOME ISLANDS MILITARILY WITH ITS COLONIES AND COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC.

THE BRITISH DECISION HAS BEEN FOLLOWED BY A HUSH-HUSH REAPPRAISAL OF THE PROJECT FOR A NEW PAN-AFRICAN DEFENSE GROUPING.

SENIOR MILITARY STAFF OFFICERS OF COUNTRIES WITH INTERESTS IN AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA DESERT ALREADY ARE CONFERRING TO INSURE JOINT PLANNING AND CO-OPERATION.

THE POWERS CONCERNED ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, PORTUGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION. SOUTH AFRICA WANTS THE GROUP TO JOIN IN A REGIONAL DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT THAT COULD BE LINKED WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

1957

KENYA EXTENDS INLAND FROM THE INDIAN OCEAN TO LAKE VICTORIA. COFFEE, CORN AND COTTON LOOM LARGE IN THE COLONY'S ECONOMY.

FROM 1952 TO 1956 IT WAS CHIEFLY IN THE WORLD NEWS AS THE HOME OF THE MAU MAU, A NEGRO TERRORIST SOCIETY PLEDGED TO RUN OUT THE WHITES WHO MAKE UP ABOUT 30,000 OF THE SIX MILLION POPULATION. THAT UPRISING WAS ESSENTIALLY CRUSHED LAST FALL.

POLICE IN NAIROBI, THE CAPITAL, REPORTED TODAY THE CAPTURE OF EIGHT MAU MAU MEMBERS IN A HIDEOUT NEAR NYERI. ONE WAS IDENTIFIED AS "GENERAL" K.K.KIMBO, FORMER CHIEF OF A GANG OF 30 WHO IS NOW RANKED SECOND TO STANLEY MATHENGE, SOLE SURVIVING MAJOR LEADER OF THE SOCIETY.

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID THE KENYA BASES COULD EMERGE COLLECTIVELY AS PERHAPS THE MOST IMPORTANT LINK IN THE COMMONWEALTH'S DEFENSE CHAIN.

LONG RANGE BOMBERS, ABLE TO DELIVER NUCLEAR BOMBS, WOULD BE WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE MIDDLE EAST FROM NAIROBI'S EAST LEIGH AIRFIELD. THEY ALSO COULD REACH BRITISH TERRITORIES IN THE PACIFIC BY WAY OF MALDIVE ISLANDS, WEST OF CEYLON, WHICH RECENTLY HAVE BECOME THE SETTING FOR NEW ROYAL AIR FORCE STAGING POSTS.

A BRITISH WAR OFFICE TEAM LAST MONTH RECOMMENDED KAHAWA, 10 MILES FROM NAIROBI, AS THE BEST SITE FOR AN IMPERIAL TROOP BASE. A RESERVOIR OF GROUND TROOPS IN KENYA WOULD PROVIDE THE MANPOWER TO DEFEND BRITAIN'S REMAINING INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, NOTABLY THE ADEN PROTECTORATE AND THE OIL-BEARING PERSIAN GULF TERRITORIES.

THE INDIAN OCEAN PORT OF MOMBASA HAS BEEN EARMARKED BY THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY AS A POSSIBLE NAVAL BASE.

THE UNCERTAIN FUTURE OF CYPRUS--THE RESTIVE BASTION-ISLE IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN--WAS AMONG FACTORS THAT MADE BRITAIN TURN TO KENYA. THE BRITISH HAVE SUSPENDED WORK ON THREE ARMY AND AIR FORCE CANTONMENTS IN CYPRUS BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY THE ISLAND'S DEFENSE FACILITIES MAY BE TAKEN OVER BY NATO.

JB1259PED

A91
NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB (210)

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-BRITISH SCIENTISTS ACHIEVED AN "EXTREME DEGREE OF SAFETY AND CERTAINTY" IN TRIGGERING OFF THE HYDROGEN BOMB WHICH OPENED BRITAIN'S SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE PACIFIC, THE SUPPLY MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT.

A MINISTRY STATEMENT CREDITED EXPERTS OF THE ROYAL AIRCRAFT ESTABLISHMENT (RAE) WITH HELPING DESIGN THE FUSING SYSTEM USED TO FIRE THE BOMB AFTER IT WAS DROPPED FROM A VALIANT JET BOMBER IN THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA LAST WEDNESDAY.

RAE TEAMS NOW IN THE TEST AREA WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR INSURING THAT THE EXPLOSION WAS SAFELY TRIGGERED OFF AT THE EXACT MOMENT DESIRED. BRITAIN PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT WEDNESDAY'S BOMB WAS IN THE MEGATON RANGE--EQUIVALENT TO A MILLION TONS OF TNT.

BRITAIN'S H-BOMB BOSS, SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, AND HIS STAFF AT THE ATOMIC WEAPONS RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT WERE NEVERTHELESS GIVEN CREDIT BY THE MINISTRY FOR "THE MAIN BURDEN OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE TESTS."

MEANTIME, THE LIBERAL PARTY URGED THE GOVERNMENT TONIGHT TO POSTPONE FURTHER TESTS FOR SIX MONTHS "UNTIL WE KNOW MORE OF THE DANGERS WHICH CONFRONT THE WHOLE WORLD."

THE CALL WAS MADE AFTER A LONDON MEETING OF THE COUNCIL OF THE PARTY, WHICH HAS SIX MEMBERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

SM614PED

A132 (160)

1957

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE LIBERAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN TOOK JAPANESE STUDENTS TO TASK TODAY FOR DEMONSTRATING AGAINST BRITAIN'S H-BOMB TEST, BUT NOT AGAINST RECENT SOVIET EXPLOSIONS.

COMMENTING ON STUDENT MOB SCENES OUTSIDE THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN TOKYO FRIDAY, A GUARDIAN EDITORIAL SAID:

"FIVE THOUSAND PEOPLE MAKE A BIG CROWD, EVEN IF THEY ARE ONLY STUDENTS, SO IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO UNDERESTIMATE THE FEELING BEHIND THE PROTESTS. THE JAPANESE HAVE EVERY REASON TO BE ANGRY ABOUT THE BRITISH TESTS...BUT ONE MUST ASK WHAT KIND OF PROTEST THERE WAS A MONTH AGO OUTSIDE THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN TOKYO WHEN THE RUSSIAN EXPLOSIONS WERE UNDER WAY?

"BY ALL ACCOUNTS, THERE WAS NOTHING SPECTACULAR," THE PAPR ADDED. "ONE REPORT TELLS OF A PICKET OF A DOZEN BUDDHIST MONKS. CERTAINLY THE STUDENTS DID NOT FLOCK OUT...THEIR TENDERNESS TOWARD THE RUSSIANS HAS GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY ARE RIDING A COMMUNIST BAND WAGON."

JAPAN HAS FORMALLY PROTESTED LAST WEDNESDAY'S BLAST IN THE CHRISTMA ISLAND AREA, DESCRIBED BY BRITAIN AS IN THE MEGATON RANGE--EQUIVALENT TO ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

WW1113AED

A165
(200)

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO WARNED JAPAN TONIGHT ITS DENSE POPULATION AND HIGHLY CONCENTRATED INDUSTRY WOULD BE IN DANGER IF "IMPERIALIST CIRCLES" TURN THAT COUNTRY INTO AN ATOMIC BOMB BASE.

THE BROADCAST, WHILE ON AN UNOFFICIAL LEVEL, WAS SIMILAR IN TONE TO SOVIET NOTES SENT TO WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS IN RECENT WEEKS WARNING AGAINST ALLOWING U.S. ATOMIC BASES TO BE SET UP ON THEIR SOIL.

THE BROADCAST SAID JAPAN HAD CAUSED "ASTONISHMENT AND ALARM" BY FAILING TO SUPPORT SOVIET PROPOSALS IN THE U.N. FOR AGREEMENTS TO END ALL NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS. MOSCOW SAID JAPAN'S SUPPORT WAS EXPECTED IN VIEW OF THE RECENT JAPANESE CAMPAIGN AGAINST NUCLEAR TESTS.

MOSCOW THEN NOTED THAT PRIME MINISTER NABUSUKE KISHI SAID ON MAY 7 THAT JAPAN'S NO-WAR CONSTITUTION "PERMITS HER TO HAVE ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR PURPOSES OF SELF DEFENSE."

THE BROADCAST SAID "IMPERIALIST CIRCLES OF THE U.S.A. NEVER ABANDONED THE THOUGHT OF TURNING JAPAN INTO THEIR ADVANCE ATOMIC BASE IN ASIA" AND "NOW THEY HAVE UNEXPECTEDLY RECEIVED SUPPORT BY JAPANESE GOVERNMENT CIRCLES."

"THE CONCLUSION IS DRAWN IN AMERICA," THE BROADCAST ADDED, "THAT THE U.S.A. HAS NOW OBTAINED SOMETHING LIKE OFFICIAL SANCTION TO RAISE PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF THE ISSUE OF CONVERTING JAPAN INTO ITS ATOMIC BASE DURING THE VISIT OF PRIME MINISTER KISHI TO THE U.S.A. IN JUNE."

SM1130PED

A18

AMS BUDGET (500)

SUEZ 1957

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, MAY 18 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU FLIES TO NEW YORK THIS WEEKEND IN QUEST OF A FIRM RULING FROM THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL THAT PRESENT ONE-MAN CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS ONLY TEMPORARY.

IF HE GETS SUCH A RULING, FRANCE MAY PERMIT FRENCH FLAG SHIPPING TO USE THE CANAL AGAIN, PENDING A DEFINITE AGREEMENT ON THE WATERWAY'S INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER. FRANCE IS NOW THE ONLY MAJOR MARITIME POWER STILL BOYCOTTING PRESIDENT NASSER'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, AND FRENCH SHIPOWNERS ARE BEGINNING TO FEEL THE PINCH OF FOREIGN COMPETITION.

IT WAS PRESSURE FROM THESE SHIPOWNERS WHICH LED FRANCE TO APPEAL TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, ACCORDING TO PERSONS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH EVENTS IN PARIS. PREMIER GUY MOLLET IS ADAMANTLY OPPOSED TO ACKNOWLEDGING NASSER'S CONTROL OF THE CANAL, AND WOULD RESIGN RATHER THAN ABANDON THIS POSITION.

BRITAIN AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. (SCUA) AUTHORIZED THEIR SHIPS LAST WEEK TO USE THE CANAL AND PAY TOLLS "UNDER PROTEST" TO CAIRO.

THUS VIRTUALLY ISOLATED ON THE WORLD DIPLOMATIC STAGE ON THIS ISSUE, FRANCE CONTENDS EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITIES MUST COMMIT THEMSELVES THROUGH THE U.N. MACHINERY TO OBSERVE THE SUEZ CONVENTION OF 1888 AND THE "SIX PRINCIPLES" OF FREEDOM OF TRANSIT THROUGH THE WATERWAY. A MERE UNILATERAL STATEMENT FROM CAIRO IS NOT ENOUGH, FRENCHMEN FEEL.

THE FRENCH POSITION--WHICH PINEAU PLANS TO STATE WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETS MONDAY--IS THIS:

FRANCE TAKES STRONG EXCEPTION TO THE RECENT EGYPTIAN MEMORANDUM WHICH SET FORTH CAIRO'S VIEWS ON THE WATERWAY. EGYPT MAINTAINS THE MEMORANDUM DOES CONFORM WITH THE SIX PRINCIPLES. NEITHER THE UNITED STATES NOR BRITAIN HAS YET SERIOUSLY CHALLENGED THIS. BUT FRANCE FEELS STRONGLY THAT THE MEMORANDUM FALLS DEFINITELY SHORT.

THE EGYPTIANS RESERVE THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE BY THEMSELVES IF A GIVEN CANAL USER IS OBEYING THE U.N. CHARTER, FRANCE SAYS, AND CONTENDS IT IS NOT UP TO CAIRO ALONE TO DECIDE SUCH AGRAVE ISSUE. THE FRENCH FEAR THAT WOULD OPEN THE WAY FOR CAIRO TO PUT PRESSURE ON ANY NATION IN THE FUTURE, SIMPLY BY SAYING THE COUNTRY WAS DISOBEYING THE U.N. AND HENCE COULD NOT USE THE CANAL. THIS MIGHT BE THE CASE, FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE U.N. EVER CENSURED FRENCH POLICY IN NORTH AFRICA AND PARIS DECIDED TO IGNORE THE U.N.

FRANCE WILL NOT SEEK TO CONDEMN NASSER BUT INTENDS TO PRESENT A RESOLUTION WHICH WILL BE VERY DIFFICULT FOR THE RUSSIANS TO VETO, SINCE THEY APPROVED THE SIX PRINCIPLES LAST OCTOBER. UNDER PRESENT PLANS, THE FRENCH WILL SIMPLY ASK FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITHIN THE U.N. FOR A REAFFIRMATION OF THE SIX PRINCIPLES ON A MULTILATERAL BASIS.

ONE ARGUMENT IN CAIRO HAS BEEN THAT THE SIX PRINCIPLES WERE WASHED OUT WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE INVADED SUEZ LAST FALL. THE FRENCH REPLY THAT THE PRINCIPLES WERE WRITTEN TO PROTECT ALL CANAL USERS, WHILE THE INVASION INVOLVED ONLY TWO OF THEM.

THE SIX PRINCIPLES, BRIEFLY, ARE: FREEDOM OF PASSAGE FOR ALL SHIPS; RECOGNITION OF EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE CANAL; INSULATION OF CANAL OPERATION FROM POLICIES OF ANY ONE NATION; TOLLS FIXED BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND USER NATIONS; ESTABLISHMENT OF SPECIAL MAINTENANCE AND DEVELOPMENT FUND FOR THE CANAL; INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION OF DISPUTES BETWEEN EGYPT AND CANAL USERS.

ONE PROBLEM HAS BEEN SETTLED IN LENGTHY TALKS BETWEEN PINEAU AND ISRAELI AMBASSADOR JACOB TSUR. ISRAEL WILL NOT ATTEMPT TO SEND AN ISRAELI-FLAG TEST SHIP THROUGH THE CANAL WHILE THE SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATES THE FRENCH REQUEST.

HW122PED

A40 (300)

WITH PARIS SUEZ 1957

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 18 (AP)-AN ISRAELI DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ISRAEL WILL NOT BE DETERRED FROM SENDING A SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL BY EGYPT'S DECLARATION OF HER INTENTIONS TO EXERCISE A "RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE" THERE.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE DECLARATION, MADE IN CAIRO YESTERDAY BY INFORMATION DIRECTOR ABDEL KADER HATEM, "SHOWS THAT THIS GREATEST INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY IS NOW TO BE MANAGED UNDER A REGIME OF DELIBERATE ILLEGALITY."

"IN PLANNING THE EXERCISE OF HER RIGHT TO FREE NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL," HE CONTINUED, "ISRAEL WILL NOT BE INFLUENCED BY (SUCH) DECLARATIONS OF ILLEGAL INTENTION."

ISRAEL ANNOUNCED EARLIER SHE WOULD NOT TAKE ANY STEP TOWARD A SUEZ SHOWDOWN UNTIL AFTER MONDAY'S U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE.

THE SPOKESMAN HERE SAID ISRAEL WILL SEND A SHIP THROUGH THE CANAL "WHEN THERE IS NEED FOR SUCH CARGOES TO GO THROUGH." HE SAID ISRAEL DOES NOT INTEND NOW TO ASK PERMISSION TO PARTICIPATE IN MONDAY'S DEBATE.

HIS PREPARED STATEMENT SAID:

"EGYPT'S EXCUSE OF 'SELF-DEFENSE' HAS NO BEARING ON THE ISSUE, WHICH IS ONE OF NORMAL COMMERCIAL SHIPPING. THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS RULED THAT THE EGYPTIAN RESTRICTIONS (ENFORCED SINCE ISRAEL BECAME A STATE NINE YEARS AGO) 'CANNOT BE JUSTIFIED ON GROUNDS OF SELF-DEFENSE.'

"IN THE LIGHT OF THIS CLEAR EGYPTIAN ILLEGALITY, IT IS ALL THE MORE NECESSARY FOR LAW-ABIDING NATIONS TO EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT AND FOR THE CANAL TO BE INSULATED FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY."

AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID OF THE ISRAELI STATEMENT: "THIS IS A HITLERIAN INTIMIDATION. WE DON'T ACCEPT THIS INTIMIDATION."

THE SPOKESMAN, ABUL MAGOUD HASSAN, SAID EGYPT WOULD STOP ANY ISRAELI SHIP THAT TRIED TO GO THROUGH THE CANAL AND "WE WILL DO IT WITHIN OUR LEGITIMATE RIGHTS."

IF THE ISRAELIS TRY TO SEND A SHIP THROUGH, HASSAN SAID, "HOW CAN WE CONCEIVE THAT THEY DON'T HAVE ANY AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS, AFTER ALL THE THINGS THEY DID IN THE PAST?"

WW255PED

A79

WITH PARIS SUEZ (120)

DAMASCUS, MAY 18 (AP)-SYRIA TODAY ASKED FOR AN EXPLANATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT OBJECT TO ISRAEL'S SENDING A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR REQUESTED AN EXPLANATION IN A TALK WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES

MOOSE JR.

BITAR ASKED WHETHER THERE COULD BE ANY EXPLANATION OF EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT OTHER THAN "ENCOURAGING ISRAEL TO CARRY OUT A TEST" ATTEMPT, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

EISENHOWER SAID AT HIS THURSDAY NEWS CONFERENCE HE SAW NO OBJECTION TO ISRAEL'S ATTEMPTING A PEACEFUL TEST BUT HE OBJECTED TO FORCE. ON THE SAME DAY PREMIER SABRI ASSALI OF SYRIA WARNED THAT ISRAEL WOULD "KINDLE THE FLAMES OF A MIDDLE EAST WAR" IF IT ATTEMPTED TO SEND A TEST SHIP.

SM536PED

A75

FUERSTENFELDBRUCK, GERMANY, MAY 18 (AP)-THE FIRST 26 JET PILOTS OF THE NEW GERMAN LUFTWAFFE COMPLETED THEIR TRAINING TODAY AND RECEIVED THEIR BADGES FROM DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS.

THE PILOTS, MOST OF THEM VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II, WERE TRAINED BY U.S. INSTRUCTORS AT THIS U.S. AIR FORCE BASE.

"YOU ARE SERVANTS OF PEACE AND FREEDOM IN THE WORLD AND OF THE UNITY OF OUR PEOPLE," STRAUSS TOLD THEM IN A BRIEF ADDRESS.

A JOINT U.S.-GERMAN AIR SHOW CONCLUDED THE CEREMONY HIGHLIGHTING U.S. ARMED FORCES DAY HERE.

TU520PED

1957

A116 (250)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, MAY 18 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE DISCUSSING PROPOSALS TO CLOSE THE SPANDAU WAR CRIMES PRISON, DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID TODAY.

BIG FOUR OFFICIALS SAID THEY FEEL INCREASINGLY EMBARRASSED ABOUT MAINTAINING THE MASSIVE FORTRESS PRISON--DESIGNED TO HOUSE 600 CONVICTS--FOR THE REMAINING THREE TOP NAZI WAR CRIMINALS WHEN THEY COULD BE JAILED ELSEWHERE.

IT COSTS MORE THAN $100,000 A YEAR TO RUN SPANDAU. THE STAFF OF NEARLY 100 PERSONS INCLUDES A FOUR-POWER SUPERVISORY COMMISSION, PERMANENT WARDERS AND A PLATOON OF SOLDIERS.

CONTROL OF THE PRISON, SITUATED IN THE BRITISH SECTOR OF BERLIN, ROTATES MONTH-BY-MONTH AMONG THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.

ALLIED OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY SPANDAU MAY BE CLOSED. HOWEVER, IT WAS BELIEVED THE PROPOSALS MAY GET NEW IMPETUS FROM THE CLEMENCY RELEASE LAST THURSDAY OF AILING WALTHER FUNK, WHO WAS HITLER'S ECONOMICS MINISTER. HE WAS THE FOURTH OF THE SPANDAU PRISONERS TO GO FREE.

STILL LOCKED BEHIND ELECTRIFIED BARBED WIRE AND THE RED TURRETED WALLS OF SPANDAU ARE:

RUDOLF HESS, 63, HITLER'S NO.2 DEPUTY, WHO IS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE. OFFICIALS SAY HE IS SUBJECT TO FITS OF INSANITY.

BALDUR VON SCHIRACH, 49, FORMER NAZI YOUTH LEADER AND GAULEITER OF AUSTRIA, SERVING 20 YEARS. HE IS IN GOOD PHYSICAL SHAPE, BUT HAS MOODS OF EXTREME DEPRESSION.

ALBERT SPEER, 51, WHO WAS THE NAZI MUNITIONS MINISTER. HE IS ACTIVE AND EAGERLY LOOKING FORWARD TO THE END OF HIS 20-YEAR SENTENCE IN HOPES OF TAKING UP TOWN AND CITY PLANNING.

A REPORT CIRCULATED IN BONN THAT THE GERMAN RED CROSS IS TRYING TO ENLIST RUSSIAN SUPPORT FOR THE RELEASE OF THE REMAINING SPANDAU PRISONERS. A RED CROSS SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO COMMENT.

WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE LONG FAVORED CLOSING SPANDAU, BUT THE IDEA WAS FROWNED ON BY THE RUSSIANS.

UNDER A 1947 AGREEMENT, EVERYTHING DONE IN CONNECTION WITH SPANDAU MUST HAVE FOUR-POWER APPROVAL.

P1023AED

A119 (140)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES DISPLAYED ITS MILITARY MIGHT IN GERMANY TODAY IN CELEBRATION OF ARMED FORCES DAY.

FROM THE NORTH SEA TO THE ALPS, AMERICAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE UNITS STAGED PARADES, HELD OPEN HOUSE AND DISPLAYED WEAPONS. IN ALL THERE WERE 28 TROOP REVIEWS, 14 FLY-OVERS BY JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS, 6 PARACHUTE JUMPS AND 68 OPEN HOUSES AT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN ONE OF THE BIGGEST PEACETIME DISPLAYS OF U.S. POWER.

TROOPS OF FIVE OTHER NATIONS--BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY, DENMARK, FRANCE AND CANADA--TOOK PART IN THE OBSERVANCES WITH THE SLOGAN ZPARTNERS FOR PEACE UNDER NATO."

THESE POWERS MAN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE'S ADVANCE SHIELD IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

IN WEST BERLIN--ISOLATED 100 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN--10,000 BERLINERS CROWDED TO TEMPELHOF AIRFIELD FOR THE U.S. TROOP PARADE.

DAVID K. BRUCE, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, AND GEN. HENRY I. HODES, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, STOOD IN THE REVIEWING STAND WITH ALLIED, RUSSIAN AND GERMAN OFFICIALS.

AT WIESBADEN, HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE, U.S. JET FIGHTERS DEMONSTRATED PRECISION FLYING. AMERICAN AND GERMAN PLANES WERE LINED UP FOR INSPECTION.

1957

AMERICAN, DANISH AND GERMAN TROOPS STREAMED THROUGH THE STREETS OF BREMERHAVEN, AND COMBINED BANDS OF THE THREE FORCES GAVE A CONCERT.

TWO RIVER CRAFT OF THE U.S. NAVY'S RHINE RIVER PATROL DROPPED ANCHOR AT MANNHEIM TO RECEIVE VISITORS. FIFTY THOUSAND GERMANS TURNED OUT THERE TO SEE A DISPLAY OF ARTILLERY, ARMY VEHICLES AND HELICOPTERS.

J1204PED

A122

THIRD NIGHT LEAD POLISH (360)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, MAY 18 (AP)-POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA SPOKE 2 1/2 HOURS TO THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE TODAY TO SQUASH WHAT COMMUNIST SOURCES CALLED A STALINIST BID FOR POWER.

HE WAS REPLYING TO KAZIMIERZ MIJAL, WHO SPEARHEADED THE ATTACK ON GOMULKA'S "MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD" COMMUNISM AT THE COMMITTEE'S FIRST MEETING SINCE GOMULKA TOOK ITS LEADERSHIP LAST YEAR.

MIJAL, A FORMER MINISTER OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT, DENOUNCED FIRST SECRETARY GOMULKA'S POLICIES AS "A RETURN TO CAPITALISM" AND "CAPITULATION" TO THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

INFORMANTS SAID GOMULKA IRONICALLY TOLD THE 80 COMMITTEE MEMBERS, "I THOUGHT WE WOULD HEAR ONLY ONE FIRST SECRETARY'S REPORT AT THIS MEETING--MINE. IT SEEMS WE HAVE HEARD TWO. I SHALL

HAVE AN ANSWER."

THE SOURCES SAID HE THEN DELIVERED A DETAILED RETORT TO MIJAL AND SAID THE DEBATE HAD CONVINCED HIM THAT "DOGMATISM" (STALINISM) WAS AS GREAT A DANGER TO COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY AS REVISIONISM (THE TENDENCY TOWARD WESTERN STYLE DEMOCRACY).

PREVIOUSLY THE PARTY HERE HAD CALLED REVISIONISM THE GREATER DANGER.

GOMULKA HAD NOT BEEN EXPECTED TO SPEAK A SECOND TIME AFTER HIS SIX-HOUR CALL FOR UNITY THAT OPENED THE COMMITTEE'S POLICY-MAKING "NINTH PLENUM" WEDNESDAY.

SOURCES SAID HE DECIDED TO MAKE A SECOND SPEECH AFTER MIJAL'S ONSLAUGHT HAD BEEN FOLLOWED BY A SERIES OF FURIOUS ATTACKS FROM OTHER MEMBERS OF THE "NATOLIN" GROUP -- ONCE POWERFUL PARTY BOSSES WHO WERE BOOTED OUT OF OFFICE AFTER GOMULKA WON POWER LAST OCTOBER.

THE EFFECT OF GOMULKA'S SPEECH REPORTEDLY WAS A COMPLETE CAPITULATION BY MIJAL. GOMULKA THREATENED TO EMPLOY THE TACTIC 1957 HE USED AT THE LAST PLENUM -- TO PRINT THE FULL RECORD OF THE SPEECHES

MIJAL REPORTEDLY WITHDREW ALL HIS CHARGES AND URGED THAT HIS SPEECH BE SUPPRESSED AS A MEANS OF PRESENTING AN APPEARANCE OF PARTY UNITY.

ONLY FRAGMENTARY INFORMATION LEAKED OUT, BUT IT WAS ENOUGH TO SHOW A SENSATIONAL BATTLE RAGING AMONG COMMITTEE MEMBERS. MIJAL CONCENTRATED HIS ATTACK ON THE CHURCH-STATE ACCORD WHICH WAS THE IMMEDIATE CONSEQUENCE OF GOMULKA'S RETURN TO POWER, ON AGRICULTURAL POLICY AND ON THE DISTURBED STATE OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY.

GOMULKA'S SECOND SPEECH WOUND UP THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE DISCUSSION.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID DEBATE ENDED TONIGHT WITH THE COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTING A RESOLUTION ON "THE PRESENT TASKS OF THE PARTY."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE COMMITTEE HEARD A REPORT BY ROMAN NOWAK, CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY CONTROL COMMISSION, ON "DISTORTION" IN THE FORMER MINISTRY OF PUBLIC SECURITY AND ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CONCERNING IT.

THIS RESOLUTION, IT WAS REPORTED, WILL RESULT IN THE EXPULSION FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF FORMER SECURITY MINISTER JERZY RADKIEWICZ AND FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER JACOB BERMAN.

BOTH RESOLUTIONS WILL BE PUBLISHED IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED NO CHANGE IN THE ALL POWERFUL POLITBURO. IT SAID A PARTY CONGRESS WILL BE HELD IN DECEMBER TO CONSIDER A POLICY STATEMENT TO BE DRAFTED AND SUBMITTED TO ALL PARTY MEMBERS FOR DISCUSSION.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE STALINISTS ALSO WITHDREW AN AMENDMENT TO A RESOLUTION STATING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST FALL WAS A COUNTER REVOLUTION AND THAT THE POLES RECOGNIZE SOVIET LEADERSHIP OF THI COMMUNIST BLOC.

THEY SAID GOMULKA SUMMED UP HIS OBJECTION TO THIS IN ONE SENTENCE: "WE ARE FOR INTERNATIONALISM, BUT NOT FOR SERVILITY."

A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE SAID THE EFFECT OF THE DEBATE HAD BEEN TO CONFIRM RECENT INDICATIONS THAT GOMULKA WAS PREPARING A TOUGHER LINE TOWARD THE STALINISTS.

"THEY SHOWED THEMSELVES IN THE TRUE COLORS AND, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE LAST YEAR, GAVE HIM A CHANCE TO SLAP THEM DOWN." HE SAID.

FROM WHAT LITTLE LEAKED OUT OF THE CLOSED SESSION THAT NOW HAS LASTED FOUR DAYS, IT IS CLEAR THAT:

1. AGAINST THE EXPECTATIONS OF MOST OBSERVERS, THE "MIDDLE OF THE ROAD" POLICIES OF GOMULKA HAVE BROUGHT DOWN A FURIOUS ATTACK FROM THE COMMITTEE'S STALINIST FACTION.

2. THE EFFECT OF THIS ATTACK WAS TO DIMINISH CRITICISM FROM THE "PROGRESSIVES," WHO HAVE BEEN OBJECTING THAT HIS OPPOSITION TO REVISIONISM WAS A LIMITATION ON FREEDOM OF THOUGHT. "REVISIONIST" IS THE NAME GIVEN TO THOSE COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE BEEN VEERING TOWARD WESTERN-STYLE DEMOCRACY.

THE STALINIST ATTACK IS REPORTED TO HAVE COVERED EVERY FIELD OF PARTY POLICY, EXTENDING TO LAST YEAR'S AMNESTY WHICH FREED MANY ANTI-COMMUNISTS FROM JAIL.

PARTY SOURCES SAID FORMER SECURITY MINISTER WLADYSLAW DWORAKOWSKI CHARGED THE AMNESTY BENEFITTED "HOSTILE FORCES WHO HAD SHOT MANY COMMUNISTS."

GOMULKA'S DEFENSE OF THE AMNESTY WAS PRESENTED BY MIECZYSLAW MOCZAR, FORMER SECURITY CHIEFTAIN FOR LODZ PROVINCE. MOCZAR WAS OUSTED FROM THE PARTY INNER CIRCLE IN THE LATE 1940S AS A "RIGHT WING DEVIATIONIST," BUT CAME BACK TO POWER WITH GOMULKA LAST YEAR.

THE SECRET SESSION OPENED WEDNESDAY WITH A SPEECH BY GOMULKA LASHING REVISIONISTS, DOGMATISTS AND APATHETIC PARTY MEMBERS. HE CALLED FOR UNITY TO FACE MOUNTING ECONOMIC TROUBLES.

NO COMMUNIQUE WAS EXPECTED OUT OF THE SESSION UNTIL MONDAY.

THE STRUGGLE PRODUCED A CLARIFICATION OF GOMULKA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE REVISIONISTS. IT WAS PRESENTED BY THE POLITBURO MEMBER, ROMAN ZAMBROWSKI. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE DESCRIBED THE REVISIONISTS AS THE "GREATEST IDEOLOGICAL ENEMY," BUT ADDED: "THE GREATEST PRACTICAL DANGER, HOWEVER, ARE THE DOGMATISTS -- PEOPLE WHO CAN'T USE NEW METHODS AND STICK BY OLD ADMINISTRATIVE (COERCIVE) MEASURES."

THE SESSION WAS DUE TO WIND UP WITH A VOTE ON A LENGTHY RESOLUTION CRYSTALLIZING PARTY POLICY. THE STALINIST GROUP WAS REPORTED TO BE DEMANDING AN AMENDMENT ASSERTING THE SOVIET UNION LEADS THE COMMUNIST BLOC, AND THAT THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING WAS A "COUNTERREVOLUTION."

ONE UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID THE SENSATION OF THE DEBATE WAS A COMPLETE TURN AROUND BY FRANCISZEK MAZUR, WHOSE FLITTINGS BETWEEN WARSAW AND MOSCOW WERE ONE OF THE MOST TALKED-OF EVENTS OF THE TENSE WEEKS AFTER GOMULKA WON POWER LAST YEAR.

MAZUR IS REPORTED TO HAVE COME OUT ALL DOWN THE LINE FOR GOMULKA'S POLICIES EXCEPT IN HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PRESS. HERE HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE DEMANDED AN END TO CENSORSHIP. HE IS SAID TO HAVE ADDED HE NEVER HAD SYMPATHIZED WITH THE STALINIST GROUP, AND NEVER WOULD. 1957

WW425PED

A103 (210)
BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, MAY 18 (AP)-COMMUNIST SOURCES SAID TODAY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA'S FORCES HAVE HIT BACK AT SO-CALLED STALINIST ELEMENTS WHO ASSAILED THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF AND HIS POLICIES.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED AS THE PARTY'S POLICY-MAKING CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS REPORTED NEARING THE END OF CLOSED DOOR DEBATES AFTER THREE DAYS.

YESTERDAY'S SESSION HEARD A STREAM OF SPEECHES FROM POLITBURO AND GOVERNMENT MEMBERS DENOUNCING THE ONCE POWERFUL PARTY BOSSES WHOM GOMULKA BOOTED OUT OF OFFICE WHEN HE VAULTED TO POWER LAST OCTOBER.

THE DEFENSE OF GOMULKA REPORTEDLY WAS HEADED BY EDWARD OCHAB, POLITBURO MEMBER AND MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE. HE SPOKE UP FOR POLAND'S CURRENT AGRICULTURAL POLICY WHICH THE PARTY'S RIGHT WING HAS LABELED "A RETURN TO CAPITALISM."

WHEN OCHAB TOOK OVER THE AGRICULTURAL POST LAST JANUARY, HE PROMISED A SERIES OF LAND REFORMS, INCLUDING A ONE-THIRD CUT IN COMPULSORY GRAIN DELIVERIES AND 100 PER CENT INCREASE IN STATE PAYMENTS FOR GRAIN. HE ALSO PROMISED TO GUARANTEE THE LEGAL RIGHTS OF ALL LANDHOLDERS.

OTHER SPEAKERS REPORTEDLY INCLUDED FINANCE MINISTER TADEUSZ DIETRICH, POLITBURO MEMBER ROMAN ZAMBORWSKI AND JERZY PUTRAMENT, WHOSE WRITINGS CLOSELY REFLECT GOMULKA'S VIEWS.

THE RIGHT WING ATTACK REPORTEDLY CENTERED ON THE GOVERNMENT'S FARM POLICIES AND THE "WORKERS' COUNCILS." THE COUNCILS WERE FORMED LAST YEAR WITH THE AIM OF GIVING WORKERS A VOICE IN MANAGEMENT. CERTAIN ELEMENTS HAVE OPPOSED GOMULKA'S DEMANDS THAT THESE COUNCILS BE SUBJECTED TO SUPERVISION OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TRADE UNIONS.

WW946AED

A118 (170)

MOSCOW, MAY 18 (AP)-SOVIET FLEET DECLARED TODAY THAT EVEN THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ARE ALARMED BY THE UNITED STATES' DECISION TO STATION MATADOR MISSILES ON FORMOSA.

THE SOVIET NAVY NEWSPAPER SAID "AMERICAN AIR UNITS EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC GUIDED MISSILES" HAD BEEN THRUST ON THE NATIONALIST LEADER, GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, TO TRANSFORM THE ISLAND INTO A BRIDGE-HEAD FOR ATTACK ON RED CHINA.

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE (RED CHINA) ARE MAKING GREAT EFFORTS TO LIBERATE FORMOSA BY PEACEFUL MEANS," IT SAID. "THESE EFFORTS HAVE FOUND A WARM RESPONSE EVEN AMONG CHIANG'S CLIQUE. THE POSSIBILITY OF THE PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF FORMOSA, CONSTANTLY GROWING, IS CAUSING GREAT APPREHENSION IN AMERICAN AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES."

-DASH-

THE UNITED STATES DISCLOSED LAST WEEK IT HAD BOLSTERED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST BASTION WITH THE MISSILES, CAPABLE OF HITTING SOME OF RED CHINA'S MAIN AIR BASES. VICE ADM.STUART H.INGERSOLL, COMMANDER OF THE U.S.7TH FLEET, SAID THE ARRIVAL OF THE MISSILES AND U.S. UNITS TO FIRE THEM WAS "FURTHER EVIDENCE THAT WE MEAN BUSINESS WHEN WE SAY WE ARE GOING TO DEFEND FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES."

P1030AED

1957

A61

ALGIERS, MAY 18 (AP)-FRENCH PARATROOPERS KILLED 30 ALGERIANS AND WOUNDED 11 IN AN ATTACK ON THE BALCOURT DISTRICT OF THIS CITY LAST NIGHT.

THE BLUE-BERETED PARATROOPERS OF GEN. JACQUES MASSU CORDONED OFF THE SECTION AND INVADED IT IN PURSUIT OF THE ATTACKERS OF TWO OF THEIR BUDDIES, ONE OF WHOM DIED.

NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN BY FRENCH HEADQUARTERS HERE.

FRENCH OPERATIONS AGAINST NATIONALISTS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA RESULTED IN A TOTAL OF 114 REBELS BEING KILLED IN VARIOUS ACTIONS, THE FRENCH STATED...

TU429PED

A80

(100)

CAIRO, MAY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER AND PREMIER MOHAMMED DAOUD OF AFGHANISTAN TODAY PLEDGED TODAY TO WORK FOR WORLD PEACE AND TO MAINTAIN A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY.

IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE END OF DAOUD'S FIVE-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT HERE, THE TWO LEADERS ALSO DECLARED DENIAL OF ARAB REFUGEES OF THEIR RIGHTS INCREASED TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO ARAB REFUGEES WHO WANT TO RETURN TO ISRAEL.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID "MAINTENANCE OF PEACE CANNOT BE ACHIEVED THROUGH DIVISIONS AND BLOCS BUT IS ACCOMPLISHED THROUGH WORKING FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY ON A WORLD BASIS AND PUTTING AND END TO DOMINATION OF ANY STATE OVER ANOTHER."

SM538PED

1957

A93

PORT SAID, MAY 18 (AP)-THIRTY-SEVEN SHIPS WENT THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL IN THREE CONVOYS TODAYS. THIS IS THE LARGEST NUMBER TO USE THE WATERWAY SINCE IT WAS REOPENED AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK LAST OCTOBER.

SM619PED

1957

30.24- 13111

AP134

SECOND LEAD IRAQ (420)

BY ANGELO NATALE

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 18 (AP)-IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA TODAY CALLED ON THE ARAB WORLD TO RESIST COMMUNISM, ZIONISM AND IMPERIALISM AS "DANGERS THREATENING INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY."

A COMMUNIQUE ON THIS WEEK'S STATE VISIT OF KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WAS ISSUED SHORTLY AFTER IRAQ'S PREMIER NURI SAID (CAP S) IN A RARE NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED RUSSIA A MIDDLE EAST TROUBLE MAKER.

THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED SIMULTANEOUSLY HERE AND IN THE SAUDI CAPITAL OF RIYADH MADE NO SPECIFIC MENTION OF RUSSIA.

BUT IT SAID SAUD AND KING FAISAL OF IRAQ PLEDGED TO SAFEGUARD THE INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR COUNTRIES AND STAND AGAINST "ANY ATTEMPT OF FOREIGN POWERS TO INTERFERE WITH IRAQ'S OR SAUDI ARABIA'S AFFAIRS."

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO URGED ALL ARAB STATES TO REFRAIN FROM INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANY OTHER ARAB NATION. THIS APPEARED AIMED AT EGYPT AND SYRIA.

KING FAISAL'S COUSIN, KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, COMPLAINED ABOUT CRITICISM LEVELED BY THE EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN PRESS AND RADIO AT HIM AND THE ARMY DURING JORDAN'S RECENT POLITICAL CRISIS.

THE COMMUNIQUE HAILED A SEPT. 20, 1956 MEETING OF FAISAL AND SAUD IN SAUDI ARABIA AS LAUNCHING "A NEW ERA IN THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO MONARCHS AND BETWEEN THEIR SAUDI AND HASHEMITE FAMILIES."

THE SAUDIS WERE THE OLD ENEMY OF THE HASHEMITE FAMILY OF FAISAL AND THERE HAS BEEN MUCH TALK THAT SAUD'S VISIT TO BAGHDAD WILL BRING A NEW MIDDLE EAST ROYAL ALIGNMENT OF SAUD, FAISAL AND HUSSEIN AGAINST THE LEFTIST SWING OF EGYPT AND SYRIA.

SAUD'S VISIT IS CONSIDERED A FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF THE BONDS BETWEEN THE KINGDOMS OF SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAQ.

THE COMMUNIQUE TALKED OF A CLOSE ASSOCIATION TO "MAINTAIN ARAB ISLAMIC RIGHTS IN THE GULF OF AQABA, WHICH IS A CLOSED ARAB GULF LINKING HOLY ISLAMIC LANDS."

IT SAID BOTH COUNTRIES "WILL DO WHATEVER THEY CAN TO REPEL ISRAEL FROM THIS ARAB GULF BY ALL POSSIBLE MEANS."

1957

BOTH COUNTRIES PROMISED TO STRENGTHEN COOPERATION IN ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL AFFAIRS. THE TWO COUNTRIES INITIALED A TRADE AGREEMENT DURING SAUD'S VISIT.

BOTH COUNTRIES ARE RICH IN OIL AND THEY PROMISED TO "CONTINUE COOPERATION OF THEIR POLICIES IN OIL AFFAIRS." THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS POINT.

THE TWO KINGS AGREED TO WORK FOR A UNITED ARAB FRONT AND TO SUPPORT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE ARAB LEAGUE PACT AND THE ARAB SECURITY PACT-- WHICH ARE AIMED PRIMARILY AT ISRAEL.

THEY SAID THE PALESTINE ISSUE IS A SOURCE OF TROUBLE IN THE ARAB WORLD. THEY CALLED FOR A SOLUTION THAT WOULD SAVE "ARAB NATIONALISM OF PALESTINE AND RETURN FULL RIGHTS TO ITS PEOPLE IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES, MOST OF THEM IN JORDAN AND THE GAZA STRIP, WHO WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR OLD HOMES IN ISRAEL.

PREMIER SAID DECLARED IRAQ MUST REMAIN ON GUARD SO LOG AS THE SOVIET UNION MEDDLES IN MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS.

HE INDICATED NO IMMEDIATE END WAS IN SIGHT FOR THE MARTIAL LAW IMPOSED BY HIS GOVERNMENT ON THIS BAGHDAD PACT NATION WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE INVADED EGYPT LAST FALL.

IT WILL BE LIFTED, NURI SAID TOLD HIS FIRST FORMAL NEWS CONFERENCE IN MORE THAN THREE YEARS, "WHEN WE SEE THAT COMMUNISM-- OR REALLY MOSCOW-- IS GOING TO STOP CREATING TROUBLES. . . . AMONG OUR NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES."

"YOU HARD WHAT HAPPENED IN JORDAN," HE SAID. "YOU KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON IN SYRIA. I DON'T BELIEVE MOSCOW IS GOING TO STOP CREATING DISTURBANCES, SO WE MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO ALLOW SHEPILOV, KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS TO DEAL WITH OUR SAFETY, OUR POLICY."

(DMITRI T. SHEPILOV, AS FOREIGN MINISTER, COMMITTED THE KREMLIN DEEPLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY. SUCCEEDED AS FOREIGN MINISTER THREE MONTHS AGO BY ANDREI A. GROMYKO, HE BECAME ONE OF THE EIGHT SECRETARIES OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS THE PARTY BOSS.)

NURI SAID DECLINED TO COMMENT WHEN ASKED WHETHER SAUDI ARABIAN KING SAUD'S VISIT TO KING FAISAL AND HIS MINISTERS THIS MONTH MIGHT REPRESENT A REALIGNMENT OF THE ARAB STATES. SAUD'S TRIP HAS BEEN CONSIDERED A VICTORY FOR NURI SAID, WHO APPARENTLY WOULD LIKE A STRONG BOND BETWEEN THE KINGDOMS OF IRAQ, JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA AND LESS DOMINANCE OF THE ARAB WORLD BY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER.

THE PREMIER SAID NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR A VISIT BY JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN TO IRAQ, BUT HE IS A COUSIN OF FAISAL AND CAN COME "ANYTIME HE LIKES."

ASKED WHETHER IRAQ PLANNED TO EXTEND FINANCIAL AID TO JORDAN, HE SAID: "WE ARE NOT THE U.S.A."

THE 69-YEAR-OLD LEADER SAID THIS COUNTRY "DEFINITELY WILL SUPPORT" EGYPT IN HER STAND AGAINST THE PASSAGE OF ISRAELI SHIPS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

ASKED WHETHER HE BELIEVED NASSER WAS AIDING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM, NURI SAID REPLIED: "I THINK YOU SHOULD ASK YOURSELF

1957

ASKED WHETHER HE BELIEVED NASSER WAS AIDING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM, NURI SAID REPLIED: "I THINK YOU SHOULD ASK YOURSELF THAT QUESTION. HE HAS BEEN CRITICIZING ME, BUT I DON'T WANT TO CRITICIZE HIM."

TU434PED

A33

SEOUL, MAY 18 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL POLICE SAID TODAY A SOUTH KOREAN FISHING BOAT WAS SEIZED BY AN ARMED NORTH KOREAN PATROL BOAT THURSDAY IN THE YELLOW SEA. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE 12-TON BOAT AND ITS FIVE CREW MEMBERS WERE TAKEN TO NORTH KOREA.

MR353AED

A81(CQ)

(160)

SEOUL, MAY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SUGGESTED TODAY PEOPLE OF OTHER COUNTRIES MIGHT LIKE AMERICANS MORE IF HOLLYWOOD WOULD QUIT MAKING MOVIES ABOUT COWBOYS KILLING INDIANS.

THE 82-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT, AN OLD FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES, SPOKE AT A CEREMONY RENAMING THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. 1ST CORPS AFTER CPL. MITCHELL RED CLOUD JR. OF KOMISKY CITY, WIS., AN AMERICAN INDIAN POSTHUMOUSLY AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR FOR HEROISM IN THE KOREAN WAR.

RHEE CALLED FOR AN END TO "INDIAN KILLING PICTURES," SAYING THEY HELPED THE COMMUNISTS IN THEIR ATTEMPTS TO PAINT THE UNITED STATES AS A COLONIAL NATION.

"WHY," ASKED THE PRESIDENT, "WHILE WE ARE TRYING TO TELL THE WORLD THE UNITED STATES IS NOT A COLONIAL POWER, DO PEOPLE MAKE ALL THE TIME THESE MOVIES OF KILLING, KILLING AND KILLING? IT IS VERY UNWISE."

RHEE AND LT. GEN. ARTHUR G. TRUDEAU UNVEILED A PLAQUE IN CPL. RED CLOUD'S MEMORY. RHEE EXPRESSED "OUR SENTIMENT AND LOVE FOR HIS SPIRIT IN COMING OVER TO KOREA . . . AND GIVING HIS LIFE FOR THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM OF MEN."

MR743AED

A52 (120)

TOKYO, MAY 18 (AP)-BRITISH PACIFIST HAROLD STEELE WAS APPLAUDED BY A DOZEN JAPANESE STUDENTS TODAY AS THEY ENDED A HUNGER STRIKE OUTSIDE THE BRITISH EMBASSY.

THE STUDENTS HAD BEEN CAMPED IN A PARK OPPOSITE THE EMBASSY SINCE THURSDAY TO PROTEST BRITAIN'S CHRISTMAS ISLAND NUCLEAR TESTS.

STEELE, WHO ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT, WAS INTRODUCED TO THE STUDENTS AND TOLD THEM HE "CAME HERE IN GOOD HOPE AND WITH A FIRM DETERMINATION TO JOIN IN PROTESTING NUCLEAR TESTS."

STEELE ORIGINALLY HAD SET OUT TO JOIN A JAPANESE "PEACE NAVY" PROTEST MISSION TO THE NUCLEAR TEST AREA IN THE PACIFIC. INFORMED THAT PLANS TO SEND SHIPS INTO THE REGION HAVE BEEN CANCELLED, HE SAID "I STILL HOPE TO FIND SOME KIND OF VESSEL I CAN BOARD, BUT I HAVEN'T DECIDED YET WHAT I SHALL DO."

M532AED

A52

(360)

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

TOKYO, MAY 18 (AP)-JAPAN BUILT UP HER CASE TODAY IN A TUG OF WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES OVER "THE SOMAGAHARA INCIDENT"--THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN HUNTING SCRAP METAL ON A U.S. MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

THE OFFICE OF THE MAEBASHI PROCURATOR (DISTRICT ATTORNEY) INDICTED SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD OF OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL., ON A CHARGE OF INFLICTING BODILY INJURY RESULTING IN DEATH. CONVICTION MIGHT ENTAI A SENTENCE OF FROM 2 TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON IF THE JAPANESE GAIN CUSTODY OF HIM.

THE WOMAN WAS MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46. SHE WAS KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE PROPELLED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER. IT WAS FIRED AFTER SHE AND SEVERAL OTHER WOMEN, ADMITTEDLY TRESPASSING IN QUEST OF JUNK THEY COULD SELL, HAD SURGED ON THE RANGE AT SOMAGAHARA VILLAGE NORTH OF TOKYO DURING A REST PERIOD IN FIRING JAN. 30 AND IGNORED WARNINGS TO LEAVE.

ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR KAKUICHI FUJIMOTO SAID GIRARD WOULD REMAIN IN AMERICAN CUSTODY DURING THE TRIAL, THE DATE FOR WHICH IS STILL TO BE SET.

BY ORDER OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND HELD OFF SURRENDER OF THE 22-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES. THE SECRETARY'S ORDER, CABLED FROM WASHINGTON FRIDAY, CALLED FOR "COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE MATTER."

1957

THIS OVERRULED A DECISION OF THE COMMAND-- MADE UNDER JAPANESE GOVERNMENT PRESSURE AND A WAVE OF ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING IN THIS ISLAND NATION-- TO TURN GIRARD OVER FOR TRIAL DESPITE THE U-S-JAPAN STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT THAT GIVES LOCAL COURTS JURISDICTION ONLY OVER OFF-DUTY, OFF-BASE OFFENSES OF AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL.

GIRARD IS CONFINED NOW AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, NORTH OF TOKYO. U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND OFFICIALS SAID GIRARD WOULD BE KEPT IN AMERICAN CUSTODY UNTIL HIS RELEASE IS AUTHORIZED "BY HIGHER AUTHORITIES."

HOWEVER, AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS "NO OTHER LEGAL COURSE" BUT TO LET THE JAPANESE TRY HIM. THE AMERICAN POSITION IS THAT HE WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING. THE JAPANESE CONTEND THE INCIDENT WAS "OUTSIDE THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY."

A JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL DECLARED "THE UNITED STATES MUST GO THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS NOW IF IT WANTS TO REVERSE AN AGREEMENT MADE BY THE JOINT (U.S.-JAPAN) COMMITTEE."

JUSTICE MINISTER UMEKICHI NAKAMURA, HAD TOLD THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) YESTERDAY THAT JAPAN WOULD "GO AHEAD WITH PROSECUTION PROCEDURES."

MJ/TU403PED

A112KX

-95-

SUB INTRO
WITH TOKYO (A99)

KANSAS CITY, MAY 18 (AP)-THE REQUESTED SURRENDER OF AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES WHO WANT TO TRY HIM FOR ACCIDENTAL MANSLAUGHTER WOULD BE "RIDICULOUS AND INHUMAN," THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS COMMANDER SAID TODAY.

THE VFW CHIEF, COOPER T.HOLT OF CHATTANOOGA, TENN., URGED IN A TELEGRAM RELEASED BY VFW HEADQUARTERS HERE TO DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES WILSON THAT SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S.GIRARD, 22, BE KEPT IN U.S. CUSTODY.

GIRARD, FROM OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL., IS ACCUSED IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN KILLED IN AN ACCIDENT ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE WHERE SHE WAS GATHERING SCRAP METAL. SHE HAD BEEN WARNED AWAY.

JAPANESE AUTHORITIES SAY THE UNITED STATES HAS WAIVED JURISDICTION AND THAT AN ORDER BY WILSON FOR A REVIEW OF THE CASE CAME TOO LATE.

REAR ADM. MILES M. HUBBARD, DEPUTY FAR EAST COMMAND CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID THERE WAS NO OTHER CHOICE. THE JAPANESE CONTEND GIRARD WAS RESTING, AND NOT ON DUTY, WHEN THE WOMAN WAS SHOT.

IN HIS TELEGRAM, HOLT URGED THAT "ADMIRAL HUBBARD BE REMOVED FROM HIS COMMAND IMMEDIATELY FOR HIS ACTION. ALL REPORTS INDICATE THAT GIRARD WAS CARRYING OUT HIS DUTIES AT THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT. I COMMEND YOUR SWIFT ACTION IN ORDERING THAT GIRARD BE KEPT IN AMERICAN CUSTODY, THAT ALL CHARGES AGAINST THIS SOLDIER BE DROPPED IMMEDIATELY AND A PUBLIC APOLOGY TENDERED HIM."

NN450PCS NM

1957

A146

TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 19 (AP)-FOUR KOREANS WERE EXECUTED AS U.S. "SPIES" AFTER AN OPEN AIR TRIAL YESTERDAY BEFORE FARMERS AND VILLAGERS IN BAICHUN COUNTY IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE RED BROADCAST SAID "THE INFURIATED LISTENERS STRONGLY DEMANDED THAT A SEVERE VERDICT BE PASSED UPON THE ESPIONAGE MURDERERS". THEY WERE ACCUSED OF TRYING TO WRECK COMMUNIST AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES.

71008PED

G52

(190)

LA PAZ, BOLIVIA, MAY 18 (AP)-U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD M. RANDALL TOLD THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICA (ECLA) TODAY THE FAVORABLE TREND OF PRIVATE INVESTMENT INDICATES SOUND DEVELOPMENT IN THE AREA.

ADDRESSING REPRESENTATIVES OF CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER NATIONS, RANDALL REPORTED:

EXPANSION OF GROSS INVESTMENT IN LATIN AMERICA IN 1956 WAS DUE ENTIELY TO PRIVATE CAPITAL, THAT DIRECT U.S. PRIVATE INVESTMENT LAST YEAR TOTALED 521 MILLION DOLLARS AND POTENTIAL RESOURCES OF PRIVATE INVESTMENT HAVE BEEN BARELY TAPPED.

HE SAID A U.S. GOVERNMENT STUDY SHOWED PRIVATE COMPANIES EARNED OR SAVED MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE FOR LOCAL ECONOMIES.

30.24- 13113

RANDALL ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS "CERTAIN CONCERNS" REGARDING THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET BUT BELIEVES IT CONFORMS WITH "THE PURPOSES, PRINCIPLES AND SPIRIT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE."

THE U.S. CONCERNS, HE SAID, RELATED MAINLY TO THE TARIFF LEVEL FOR OTHER NATIONS WHICH MAY BE FIXED BY MEMBERS OF THE COMMON MARKET.

FV614PED

A96

(180)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS MAY 18

(ADVANCE)...OTTAWA, ONT., MAY 18 (AP)-CANADA EXPECTS TO PUT INTO OPERATION SOON A PLANT WHICH ITS SCIENTISTS CALL THE WORLD'S FINEST REACTOR FOR ATOMIC RESEARCH.

IT WILL INCREASE PRODUCTION OF COBALT 60 AND ENABLE THIS COUNTRY TO BOOST GREATLY ITS OUTPUT OF BEAM THERAPY UNITS. THROUGH THESE THE COBALT 60 SHOOTS OFF GAMMA RAYS TO ATTACK CANCEROUS GROWTHS.

THE 50-MILLION-DOLLAR REACTOR ALSO WILL PRODUCE PLUTONIUM, USED IN ATOMIC BOMBS. THIS WILL BE SOLD UNDER CONTRACT TO THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THE REACTOR IS THE PROPERTY OF ATOMIC ENERGY OF CANADA, LTD. THIS GOVERNMENT COMPANY WILL START TESTING IT NEXT MONTH, AND PRODUCTION SHOULD START IN AUGUST.

IT GOES BY THE CODE NAME ~~NRU~~ NRX. CANADA HAS PRODUCED A LOT OF COBALT 60 IN ITS OLD REACTOR NRX, SLOWER AND WITH A MORE LIMITED RANGE.

CANADA ALSO IS BUILDING A 15-MILLION-DOLLAR PLANT TO PRODUCE ELECTRICITY THE NUCLEAR WAY. ITS CONSTRUCTION WAS SUSPENDED RECENTLY TO PERMIT REDESIGNING. IT NOW PROBABLY WILL BE PRODUCING IN 1960.

END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS MAY 18--MOVED MAY 17

ML831AED

1957

A95

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 18 (AP)-A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO HEAR A SYRIAN COMPLAINT AGAINST ISRAEL HAS BEEN POSTPONED FROM TUESDAY TO THURSDAY AT SYRIA'S REQUEST.

SYRIAN DELEGATE RAFIK ASHA SAID HE ASKED THE DELAY SO THAT A MILITARY ADVISER, MAJ. JAMIL FAYAD, COULD ATTEND. SYRIA CHARGES THAT ISRAEL VIOLATED THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY BUILDING A BRIDGE IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BELOW LAKE HULEH AND WANTS THE COUNCIL TO ORDER THE BRIDGE REMOVED.

SM621PED

A24WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 18
(550) AMS BUDGET
CORDINER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-ONE OF AMERICA'S TOP BUSINESS MEN CALLED ON THE NATION'S LEADERS TONIGHT TO "RESIST THE TEMPTATION TO PLAY POLITICS WITH DEFENSE." HE SAID ANYTHING LESS THAN A TRULY BIPARTISAN DEFENSE POLICY BY LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES IS A "SHAMEFUL EVASION OF RESPONSIBILITY."

PRESIDENT RALPH CORDINER OF THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. TOLD AN ARMED FORCES DAY DINNER AUDIENCE THAT IT WAS TIME THE UNITED STATES MOVED FORWARD TO A MATURE AND LONG RANGE DEFENSE PROGRAM IN WHICH "POLITICS STOP AT THE WATERS EDGE."

CORDINER, WHO RECENTLY HEADED A YEAR-LONG STUDY OF WAYS TO ENCOURAGE THE ARMED SERVICES TO GET AND HOLD GOOD MEN, PRAISED THE ADMINISTRATION OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

HE SAID IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH THAT "THE NATION IS RECEIVING EXCELLENT DEFENSE FOR ITS DEFENSE DOLLAR," AND THAT "THE DEFENSE OF THE NATION IS IN GOOD HANDS."

BUT HE URGED A NEED FOR "MAXIMUM ECONOMY" IN HANDLING THE MILITARY BUDGETS, SAYING THEY ARE "A TREMENDOUS BURDEN EVEN FOR THESE PROSPEROUS UNITED STATES."

CORDINER, WHO SERVED WITH THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD IN WORLD WAR II AND HAS ADVISED THE GOVERNMENT IN SEVERAL FIELDS, CALLED AN END TO POLITICALLY INSPIRED INTERFERENCE WITH THE BUSINESS END OF DEFENSE PREPARATIONS.

HE SAID IT IS DIFFICULT ENOUGH FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO DO AN EFFICIENT JOB IN HANDLING CLOSE TO 40 BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY, AND "THE ADDITIONAL CONFUSION OF POLITICAL DEMAGOGUERY IS A LUXURY THAT THIS COUNTRY CANNOT AFFORD."

CORDINER LISTED THREE POLITICAL "TEMPTATIONS" THAT HE SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MUST CONSTANTLY FACE:

1. THE TEMPTATION TO AWARD CONTRACTS "WITHOUT REGARD TO ECONOMY" TO FIRMS IN DEPRESSED AREAS "TO KEEP THE VOTERS HAPPY."

2. THE TEMPTATION TO PLACE CONTRACTS WITH "FAILING" OR UNQUALIFIED COMPANIES "IN ORDER TO CATER TO PARTICULAR COMMUNITIES WHOSE VOTES ARE NEEDED BY THE PARTY IN POWER." "LET US KEEP POLITICS AND RELIEF SEPARATE FROM DEFENSE," HE SAID.

3. A TENDENCY TO "OVERSTATE" THE CONCENTRATION OF DEFENSE BUSINESS IN COMPANIES WITH OUTSTANDING RESEARCH AND PRODUCTION FACILITIES "IN ORDER TO AROUSE PREJUDICE AGAINST THESE COMPANIES, OR DISCREDIT THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS."

CORDINER SAID THE NATIONAL SECURITY AND ECONOMY ARE BEST SERVED WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "IS LEFT FREE TO PLACE ITS CONTRACTS WHERE IT CAN EXPECT THE BEST RESULTS FOR THE LEAST INVESTMENT."

HE VOICED DISAPPOINTMENT THAT THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF HIS COMMITTEE CALLING FOR A COMPLETE OVERHAUL OF THE MILITARY PAY STRUCTURE HAD NOT BEEN CARRIED OUT. HIS RECOMMENDATIONS WERE BASED UPON A FINDING THAT SERVICE MEN POSSESSING CRITICAL SKILLS ARE "LEAVING THE ARMED FORCES AS FAST AS THEY CAN FOR THE GREATER INCENTIVES OF CIVILIAN LIFE."

CORDINER EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT WHEN THE HIGHER PAY WITH FASTER PROMOTION PLAN HE ADVANCED IS MORE COMPLETELY APPRECIATED IT WILL BE ACCEPTED.

HE MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE FACT THAT ALTHOUGH SECRETARY WILSON SUPPORTED THE NEW MILITARY PAY PROPOSALS, THE BUDGET BUREAU REJECTED ALL BUT A MINOR PART OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS. BUT CORDINER DID SAY THAT SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENTS IN THE MILITARY MANPOWER SITUATION "CANNOT BE ACHIEVED BY ENACTING ONLY A FEW BITS AND PIECES OF THE RECOMMENDED PROGRAM, OR BY ATTEMPTING TO RETAIN OUTSTANDING PERSONNEL WITH WATERED-DOWN INCENTIVES."

THIS LAST REFERRED TO THE DECISION ANNOUNCED AT THE PENTAGON LAST WEEK TO AUTHORIZE LIMITED PAY INCREASES FOR ABOUT 15 PER CENT OF THE ENLISTED MEN WHO POSSESS ESSENTIAL TECHNICAL SKILLS.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 18
CZ155PED

A47WX (620)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ARMED FORCES DAY

BY FRED S.HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PUT ITS MILITARY MEN AND MACHINES ON DISPLAY TODAY, POINTING UP THE "POWER FOR PEACE" THEME OF ARMED FORCES DAY.

ALL ACROSS THE NATION, MILITARY, AIR AND NAVAL BASES WERE THROWN OPEN TO THE PUBLIC. IN SPEECHES FAR AND WIDE, PENTAGON OFFICIALS--UNIFORMED AND CIVILIAN--BORE DOWN ON THE NEED FOR STRONG DEFENSES.

CENTER OF THIS EIGHTH ANNUAL ARMED FORCES OBSERVANCE WAS IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL AND NEARBY ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE, MD.

NEARLY 10,000 TROOPS OF ALL THE SERVICES, TOGETHER WITH VETERANS AND OTHER GROUPS, SWUNG DOWN FLAG-BEDECKED CONSTITUTION AVE. IN BRIGHT SUNSHINE.

IN THE REVIEWING STAND WERE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS. ALSO WATCHING THE PARADE WERE MANY DIPLOMATS--INCLUDING UNIFORMED OFFICERS ATTACHED TO IRON CURTAIN LEGATIONS.

AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE, JUST OUTSIDE THE CITY, AN ESTIMATED 100,000 PERSONS THRONGED THROUGH THE GATES TO GET A LOOK AT SAMPLES OF AMERICA'S MOST ADVANCED MISSILE AND OTHER WEAPONS. BASE POLICE SAID THEY ANTICIPATED A TOTAL OF ABOUT 250,000 BY THE END OF THIS FIRST OF TWO "OPEN HOUSE" DAYS.

THE OPEN HOUSE PRIVILEGES EXTENDED TO ANY COMMUNIST MILITARY ATTACHES WHO CARED TO COME. U.S.OFFICERS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD A NUMBER OF THE RED MILITARY MEN PLANNED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO EXAMINE THE HUGE DIPLAY OF AMERICAN FIGHTING GEAR.

A FEW MILITARY ATTACHES SHOWED UP, INCLUDING COMMUNIST OFFICERS, AND THEY, ALONG WITH THE THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS ON HAND, WATCHED THE SOMEWHAT LIMITED FLYING DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH WERE DESIGNED TO SHOW THE MANEUVERABILITY OF AIRCRAFT AND THE SKILL OF U.S. FLIERS.

IN THIS HEAVILY-POPULATED AREA, THERE WAS NO ROOM FOR ACTUAL BOMB DROPS OR FIRING RUNS.

THE SHOW TEAMS OF THE AIR FORCE AND THE NAVY--THE USAF THUNDERBIRDS AND THE NAVY BLUE ANGELS--SCREAMED DOWN CLOSE TO THE GROUND, THEN ROARED SKYWARD AGAIN IN WHIRLING, DARTING AERIAL ACROBATICS. SOME PLANES FLEW IN FORMATION AT SPEEDS OF 600 MILES AN HOUR, THEIR WING TIPS ONLY THREE TO FOUR FEET APART.

BUT MANY OF THE DEADLIEST WEAPONS AT THE SHOW HAD TO BE KEPT ON LEASH, THEIR STREAMLINED SHAPES AND ROCKET ENGINES GIVING ONLY A HINT OF THEIR SPEED AND EXPLOSIVE POWER.

THE MATERIEL ASSEMBLED, ALTHOUGH ONLY A SAMPLE, REPRESENTED AN OUTLAY OF HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

SOME OF THE WEAPONS LINED UP FOR INSPECTION INCLUDED MODELS SO NEW THEY ARE JUST GOING INTO PRODUCTION.

THERE WAS THE BOMARC, A SUPERSONIC MISSILE DESIGNED TO KNOCK DOWN ENEMY BOMBERS AT LONG RANGE. NEARBY STOOD THE "RASCAL," A ROCKET-POWERED MISSILE DESIGNED FOR USE BY AMERICAN HEAVY BOMBERS AGAINST ENEMY TARGETS.

ALSO ON EXHIBIT WAS THE ARMY'S REDSTONE BALLISTIC MISSILE. THIS WEAPON IS CAPABLE OF CARRYING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD 200 MILES AND IS REGARDED AS THE FORERUNNER OF THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (RIBM). THE IRBM, STILL IN THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE, WOULD HAVE A RANGE OF 1.500 MILES.

30.24- 13115

THE NAVY PUT ON DISPLAY ITS REGULUS BOMBARDMENT MISSILE, DESIGNED FOR LAUNCHING FROM SHIPS AND SUBMARINES. THE REGULUS, TOO, CAN REACH ACROSS DISTANCES OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES.

AND THE AIR FORCE SHOWED OFF SOME OF ITS MOST MODERN PLANES, INCLUDING TANKER AND TRANSPORT CRAFT.

AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY, TRIBUTE WAS PAID TO THE LATE JAMES FORRESTAL, THE FIRST SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. A COLOR GUARD STOOD AT ATTENTION AS MARX LEVA, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY, PLACED A WREATH AT FORRESTAL'S GRAVE.

IN A SPEECH AT PITTSBURGH, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER MADE A STRONG PITCH FOR THE U.S.FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WHICH HE SAID HAS BLOCKED COMMUNIST SUBVERSION AND "SAVED FROM COLLAPSE THE FALTERING ECONOMIES OF SOME OF OUR ALLIES."

BRUCKER SAID THAT TO "ABANDON OR CURTAIL" THE PROGRAM WOULD "PLAY DIRECTLY INTO COMMUNIST HANDS."

AS FOR THE AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES, BRUCKER SAID THEY "HAVE THE ABILITY TO FIGHT SUCCESSFULLY AS A TEAM AGAINST ANY ENEMY, ANYTIME, ANY PLACE, AND UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES."

--

(EDS: THE FOLLOWING SEVEN GRAPHS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6PM EST)

IN NEW YORK, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE QUARLES SAID IN A PREPARED ARMED FORCES DAY SPEECH THAT THE NATION MUST AFFORD AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE OR EVENTUALLY FACE DISASTER.

"THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AN ADEQUATE AND INADEQUATE BUDGET MAY BE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WAR AND PEACE," HE ASSERTED.

THIS, SAID QUARLES, "IS A MOST SERIOUS MATTER WHICH TRANSCENDS PARTISAN POLITICS."

QUARLES SAID THE DEFENSE BUDGET "OFFERS A LARGE TARGET BECAUSE OF ITS SIZE." THE FISCAL 1958 MILITARY BUDGET REQUEST IS FOR ABOUT 38 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.

"THERE ARE SOME WHO CLAMOR FOR RADICAL CUTS IN DEFENSE SPENDING," HE SAID. "BUT I AM AFRAID THEY DO NOT UNDERSTAND OUR MILITARY SITUATION AND THE THREAT WHICH THE UNITED STATES FACES TODAY."

QUARLES SAID THAT "LARGE AS THEY ARE," THE FUNDS BEING REQUESTED FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR STILL WOULD NOT BUY ALL THE FORCES AND EQUIPMENT WHICH THE MILITARY LEADERS WOULD LIKE TO PERFORM THEIR ASSIGNED MISSIONS.

"THEY CAN MAKE A GOOD CASE FOR A LARGER BUDGET," QUARLES SAID. "BY CONCENTRATING ON THE ESSENTIALS, HOWEVER, AND MAKING ALL POSSIBLE ECONOMIES THROUGHOUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT WE CAN CARRY OUT OUR RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE IF THERE ARE NO FURTHER CUTS."

END MATTER EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 18

WE337PED

B36WX (SEG

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 AM EST SATURDAY MAY 18

(180) BRUCKER

(ADVANCE)PITTSBURGH, PA., MAY 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER SAID TODAY U. S. FOREIGN AID HAS CHECKMATED SOVIET SUBVERSION AND "SAVED FROM COLLAPSE THE FALTERING ECONOMIES OF SOME OF OUR ALLIES."

HE DECLARED THAT BECAUSE OF AMERICAN AID, "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO TAKE OVER A SINGLE ADDITIONAL SQUARE FOOT OF FREE SOIL IN THE LAST FOUR YEERS, AND THE KREMLIN SEEMS TO HAVE REACHED THE CONCLUSION THAT FOR THE TIME BEING, AT LEAST, OVERT AGGRESSION BY THEM IS UNPROFITABLE."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR AN ARMED FORCES DAY LUNCHEON, BRUCKER SAID THE AMOUNT OF ASSISTANCE THE UNITED STATES GIVES FOREIGN NATIONS REPRESENTS ONLY A SMALL PART OF WHAT THIS COUNTRY SPENDS ON ITS OWN DEFENSE.

"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO ABANDON OR CURTAIL AT THIS CRITICAL JUNCTURE OUR EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF MUTUAL DEFENSE WHICH IS VITAL TO OUR NATIONAL INTERESTS, AND THUS PLAY DIRECTLY INTO COMMUNIST HANDS," THE SECRETARY ADDED.

U. S. MILITARY FORCES, BRUCKER SAID, "HAVE THE ABILITY TO FIGHT SUCCESSFULLY AS A TEAM AGAINST ANY ENEMY, ANYTIME, ANY PLACE, AND UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 AM EST SATURDAY MAY 18

GG645AED

A92

(200)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 PM EST TODAY SATURDAY MAY 18

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 18 (AP)-DONALD A. QUARLES, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID TONIGHT THE NEED FOR A BUDGET PROVIDING AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE FOR THE NATION "TRANSCENDS PARTISAN POLITICS."

QUARLES WAS A GUEST SPEAKER AT AN ARMED FORCES DAY DINNER IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA. THE DAY WAS MARKED BY A PARADE OF SOME 25,000 SERVICEMEN ON FIFTH AVENUE.

"THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AN ADEQUATE AND INADEQUATE BUDGET MAY BE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WAR AND PEACE," QUARLES SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS.

"THIS IS A MOST SERIOUS MATTER WHICH TRANSCENDS PARTISAN POLITICS."

DECLARING THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REPEATEDLY ANNOUNCED A DOCTRINE OF WORLD DOMINATION, QUARLES SAID:

"AT NO PREVIOUS TIME IN OUR HISTORY HAVE AMERICAN CITIES ACROSS THE LAND FACED SUCH A TERRIBLE DANGER OF DIRECT ATTACK SHOULD WAR OCCUR."

QUARLES SAID THAT IN BYGONE DAYS "WE COULD RELY ON THE MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL STRENGTH THAT WE COULD MOBILIZE IN WEEKS AND MONTHS" TO DETER AGGRESSORS.

"NOW, HOWEVER, OUR SECURITY DEPENDS PRIMARILY ON THE FORCES IN BEING THAT CAN BE BROUGHT INTO ACTION IN MINUTES OR HOURS," HE SAID.

QUARLES STATED THAT THE "ONLY, SOUND BASIS FOR SECURITY IS THE CONTINUED MAINTENANCE OF MODERN AND POWERFUL ARMED FORCES, AS PAINFUL AS THIS MAY BE FROM A TAX STANDPOINT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 PM EST TODAY SATURDAY MAY 18

SM618PED

B134KX (SEVERSKY) Q

(140) DE SEVERSKY

WICHITA, KAN., MAY 18 (AP)-MANNED AIRCRAFT, FLYING PERHAPS 4,000 MILES AN HOUR, AND NOT INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES ARE THE AIR ARM OF THE FUTURE, MAJ. ALEXANDER P. DE SEVERSKY, AN AIRCRAFT PIONEER, SAID TODAY.

NATIONS WILL DEVELOP ADEQUATE ELECTRONIC COUNTER MEASURES FOR MISSILES, DE SEVERSKY TOLD NEWSMEN AT MC CONNELL AIR FORCE BASE WHERE HE WAS AN ARMED FORCES DAY GUEST.

CONTINUED RESEARCH IN THE MISSILE FIELD IS WISE, HE SAID, BUT ONLY PILOTED CRAFT CAN HOPE TO AVOID BEING SHOT DOWN.

HE WARNED THAT SOVIET RUSSIA'S AIR SUPERIORITY HAS PLACED THIS NATION IN "ALARMING POSITION."

SOVIET PLANES ARE BEING POWERED WITH JET ENGINES OF 20,000 POUNDS THRUST, HE SAID, WHILE U.S. PLANES HAVE ENGINES OF ONLY HALF THAT POWER.

AND JETS ARE BEING RELEASED FOR COMMERCIAL USE AND ROUTES BEING CONTRACTED FOR BY RUSSIA IN EUROPE WHILE THIS NATION FLIES ONLY A PROTOTYPE JET AIRLINER, DE SEVERSKY ADDED.

GC945PCS NM

1957

A36WX (BJT)
(330) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ARMY-MISSILES

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-CONGRESS HAS RECEIVED WORD FROM THE ARMY THAT AN ADMINISTRATION CUT IN BUDGET REQUESTS WILL SLOW UP COMPLETION OF THE NIKE GUIDED MISSILE ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSE SYSTEM BY THREE OR FOUR YEARS.

IN CLOSED DOOR TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY, LT. GEN. CARTER B. MAGRUDER, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR LOGISTICS, SAID THE REDUCTION OF $1,600,000,000 IN TOTAL FUNDS SOUGHT BY THE ARMY WOULD DELAY INSTALLATION OF UNIVERSAL GROUND CONTROL EQUIPMENT AT ITS 250 NIKE BATTERIES SURROUNDING MAJOR CITIES AND DEFENSE POSTS.

MAGRUDER APPEARED BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST MONTH. HE SAID THE ARMY WILL NOW BE LIMITED TO INSTALLING THE EQUIPMENT AT ONLY 40 PER CENT OF ITS NIKE UNITS BY MID-1960, INSTEAD OF 60 PER CENT AS FIRST PLANNED.

HE SAID THE GOAL OF EQUIPPING ALL NIKE BATTALIONS WOULD BE DELAYED THREE OR FOUR YEARS. GEN. MAGRUDER SAID THE UNIVERSAL GROUND CONTROL EQUIPMENT CAN HANDLE BOTH TYPES OF NIKE MISSILES, THE AJAX AND THE HERCULES.

LT. GEN. JAMES M.GAVIN, CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, TOLD THE SAME HOUSE GROUP THERE IS A DEFENSE AGAINST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES (ICBM) AND THE NATION MUST GET ON WITH DEVISING IT.

"ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT THINGS...IS THAT DEFENSE AGAINST A SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILE, INCLUDING THE ICBM, IS ENTIRELY FEASIBLE," GAVIN SAID, ADDING:

"ONE READS ALL THE TIME ABOUT THIS WEAPON BEING AN ABSOLUTE WEAPON. WE KNOW THAT IT IS NOT AT ALL. THERE IS A DEFENSE AGAINST IT. WE MUST GET ON WITH GETTING SUCH A DEFENSE FOR OUR COUNTRY."

ALONG THE SAME LINE, MAJ. GEN. JOHN P.DALEY, DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL WEAPONS IN THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OFFICE, SAID THE ARMY BELIEVES DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES CAPABLE OF DESTROYING INTERCONTINENTAL WEAPONS IS ENTIRELY FEASIBLE.

HE SSAID THE PROGRAM FOR NEXT FISCAL YEAR INCLUDES MISSILES "DESIGNED FOR THIS SPECIFIC PURPOSE, FOR THE ATTACK OF LOW ALTITUDE AIRCRAFT, AND FOR THE COMPLETION OF DEVELOPMENT OF NIKE-HERCULES."

GEN. DALEY SAID THE NIKE-HERCULES THIS YEAR MOVED RAPIDLY TOWARD "USER TESTING." DESIGNED TO COMBAT THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE THREAT AND CAPABLE OF DELIVERING ATOMIC WARHEADS, HE SAID, NIKE-HERCULES WILL "GREATLY INCREASE OUR KILL POTENTIAL."

CZ242PED

1957

A78WX
(180)

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS HAD ITS KNUCKLES RAPPED FOR USING "EMERGENCY FUNDS" TO PAY FOR A PUBLIC OPINION POLL ON FOREIGN AID. THE MATTER MAY BECOME A TARGET OF CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY.

REP. LIPSCOMB (R-CALIF) REPORTED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BUDGET BUREAU HAS OVERRULED THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTION AND THE PUBLIC OPINION POLL CONTRACT IS BEING ENDED.

REP. BRONSON (IND), THE SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE INTERNATIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HIS GROUP MAY LOOK INTO THIS AND OTHER USES OF THE SECRET FUND.

BRONSON RELEASED A MAY 15 LETTER FROM COMPTROLLER GENERAL JOSEPH CAMPBELL SAYING THE STATE DEPARTMENT PAID $36,318 TO THE NATIONAL OPINION RESEARCH CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, FROM JUNE 27, 1956 TO FEB. 27, 1957, FOR A POLL. THE POLL FINDINGS WERE THAT THE PUBLIC IS NOT AGAINST FOREIGN AID.

THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL SAID THE PAYMENTS CAME OUT OF THE DEPARTMENT'S APPROPRIATIONS FOR "EMERGENCIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC AND COUNSELOR SERVICE."

LIPSCOMB RELEASED A LETTER FROM ASST. BUDGET DIRECTOR ROBERT E. MERRIAM SAYING "IN OUR OPINION THE (STATE) DEPARTMENT SHOULD NOT USE FUNDS ENTITLED 'EMERGENCIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR SERVICE' FOR EXPENDITURES RELATING TO PUBLIC OPINION SURVEYS."

MC531PED

B96AH (Q) (ALSO GOLF)
NPW ASKED (260)

PLATTSMOUTH, NEB., MAY 18 (AP)-TWENTY-NINE TOURING JAPANESE EDITORS SWARMED OVER THE 480-ACRE STERLING INGWERSON FARM TODAY SNAPPING PICTURES OF EVERYTHING--EVEN THE KITCHEN SINK.

THE EDITORS HAVE BEEN TOURING DEFENSE PLANTS AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS, BUT TODAY'S TOUR, ACCORDING TO STATE DEPARTMENT INTERPRETER TED TAKAYA, GAVE THEM THEIR "FIRST CHANCE TO SEE SOME REAL AMERICAN EARTH."

THEY STEPPED GINGERLY ABOUT THE FEED LOT, SOME FILMING INGWERSON'S HERD OF 500 BEEF CATTLE AND OTHERS SCURRYING AFTER TWO WEEK-OLD SHOATS.

ENGLISH-SPEAKING EDITORS INDICATED JAPANESE AND AMERICAN FARMERS WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT TO BORROW IDEAS FROM EACH OTHER BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES IN CROPS AND SIZE OF FARMS. THE AVERAGE JAPANESE FARM IS 1.4 ACRES. THEY SHOOK THEIR HEADS OVER THE HUGH AMOUNTS OF LAND DEVOTED TO RIGHTS-OF-WAY IN AMERICA.

AFTER THEIR TOUR OVER THE FARM, ABOUT 20 MILES FROM OMAHA, THE EDITORS WERE TREATED TO AN OLD FASHIONED FARM DINNER INCLUDING FRIED CHICKEN, SUGAR CURED HAM, HOME MADE BREAD AND ROLLS, VEGETABLES, FRUIT, SPICED PICKLES AND HOME-MADE ICE CREAM, SERVED IN THE BASEMENT OF THE INGWERSON'S 4-YEAR-OLD STONE-FACED HOME BY THE WOMEN'S FOUR MILE EXTENSION CLUB (CAPS F. M.)

THE GUESTS SAID THE DINNER WAS DELICIOUS BUT THE HELPINGS WERE JUST TOO MUCH.

THE EDITORS VISITED STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN OMAHA YESTERDAY AND THEN TOURED THE LINCOLN, NEB., AIR FORCE BASE, WHERE B-47 MEDIUM BOMBERS AND KC197 TANKERS ARE STATIONED. FOLLOWING TODAY'S FARM TOURS, INCLUDING A TRIP TO THE NEIGHBORING DAIRY FARM OF RALPH WEHRBEIN, THEY WERE BOUND FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

EM641PCS

1957

B30WX (Q)
(300)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 (CORRECT) PM EST SATURDAY MAY 18

BOSTON, MAY 18 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY WOULD BE ABLE TO SUPPLY TO COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES ATOMIC FUELS PROVIDED TO THE AGENCY BY THE UNITED STATES.

BUT ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX ARGUED THAT THIS RELEASE OF AMERICAN ATOMIC MATERIAL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WOULD ONLY COME ABOUT IF RED NATIONS OPENED THEMSELVES TO INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION. HE DEFENDED THE POSSIBILITY AS A STEP IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET BLOC.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE UNITED WORLD FEDERALISTS, WILCOX DECLARED THAT IT WOULD BE "DISASTROUS" FOR AMERICAN LEADERSHIP IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD IF THE UNITED STATES PERMITTED THE PROPOSED AGENCY TO COME INTO EXISTENCE WITHOUT AMERICAN MEMBERSHIP.

A TREATY PROVIDING FOR THE AGENCY IS NOW BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. SENATE APPROVAL OF A TREATY IS NECESSARY BEFORE IT CAN BE RATIFIED BY THE PRESIDENT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INITIATED THE MOVEMENT WHICH RESULTED IN THE PRESENT TREATY WHEN HE TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1953 THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTED AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC POOL. THE MAJOR FUNCTION OF THIS ORGANIZATION WOULD BE TO COLLECT ATOMIC FUEL AND "KNOW-HOW" FROM THE GREAT POWERS AND PROMOTE ITS USE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ALL OVER THE WORLD.

WILCOX SAID ATOMIC POWER IS GOING TO BE DEVELOPED "THROUGHOUT THE WORLD" AND THE ONLY QUESTION IS "WILL IT BE DONE IN SAFETY OR WILL IT BE DONE IN CHAOS."

HE ARGUED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OFFERS THE WAY TO CONTROL THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY WITH A SYSTEM OF INSPECTION. THE INSPECTION WOULD APPLY TO COUNTRIES RECEIVING ATOMIC MATERIALS BUT NOT TO THE POWERS -- THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN -- WHICH FURNISHED IT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 18.

JA224PED 1957

B47MI (Q)
WISCONSIN REGIONAL

MADISON, WIS., MAY 18 (AP)--A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID YESTERDAY THE DANGERS FROM THE ATOMIC FALLOUT AT THE PRESENT TIME ARE MUCH LESS THAN THE DANGERS FROM MEDICAL X-RAYS.

DR. SHIELDS WARREN, A HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL SCIENTIST, MADE THE STATEMENT AS HE ADDRESSED UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN MEDICAL SCHOOL ALUMNI.

"THE PRESENT CONTROVERSY ON THE DANGERS OF ATOMIC RADIATION CANNOT BE IMMEDIATELY SETTLED," WARREN SAID. HE ADDED THAT ATOMIC TESTS PROTECT NATIONAL SECURITY THE SAME WAY THAT DIAGNOSTIC X-RAYS PROTECT HEALTH.

WARREN ALSO ASSERTED THAT RADIATION FALLOUT SHOULD BE KEPT TO THE MINIMUM, FROM THE GENETIC STAND POINT, AND ADDED:

"ONLY DIRE PREDICTIONS CAN BE MADE BY SCIENTISTS AND SINCE SO LITTLE IS KNOWN, MANY DIFFERENT INTERPRETATIONS ARISE. NONE OF THESE PREDICTIONS CAN BE CAST ASIDE. MANY OF THEM CAN'T EITHER BE SUBSTANTIATED OR REJECTED."

TR0ACD

-0-

B141KA
(350)
NIGHT LEAD
MIDDLE EAST PARLEY

DALLAS, TEX., MAY 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES CAN NO LONGER DODGE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, FIVE TOP EXPERTS ON THE AREA AGREED HERE TODAY.

SUMMING UP THE THREE-DAY NATIONAL CONFERENCE, THE EXPERTS AGREED NO EASY SOLUTION IS IN SIGHT AND THAT THE U.S. HAD BEST TRAIN ITS SIGHTS ON THE LONG PULL.

IN GENERAL, THE REPORTS AGREED THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT IS AT THE ROOT OF THE MIDDLE EAST TROUBLE, THAT ARAB NATIONALISM IS RISING AND IS BEING EXPLOITED BY THE SOVIET UNION, THAT SOLVING THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM IS A NECESSITY, THAT THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE IS A START BUT FAILS TO MEET ALL PROBLEMS THE U.S. MUST FACE, AND THAT THE U.S. MUST EXERCISE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY IN KEEPING THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE ORBIT OF THE FREE WORLD.

~~THE REPORTS WERE DELIVERED IN A PANEL DISCUSSION PRESIDED OVER~~ BY ERNEST K. LINDLEY, DIRECTOR OF NEWSWEEK'S WASHINGTON BUREAU AND A VETERAN MIDDLE EAST OBSERVER.

LINDLEY SAID EARLIER IN A SEPARATE ADDRESS THAT THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS CAUSED ENGLAND TO REDUCE ITS MILITARY COMMITMENTS AND ESTABLISHMENTS, INCLUDING ITS CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATO GROUND FORCES.

IN THE MIDDLE EAST ITSELF, LINDLEY SAID, AMERICA'S ALLIANCES--FORMAL AND INFORMAL--HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED "MATERIALLY--PERHAPS DECISIVELY"--BY THE CRISIS.

THE MOST SIGNIFICIANT PRODUCT OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS IS THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, HE ADDED.

VIRTUALLY NO NATION INVOLVED IN THE CRISIS CAN BE EXONERATED OF

30.24- 13117

RESPONSIBILITY, LINDLEY SAID, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES.

"WE FAILED, WITH OTHER FREE NATIONS BELONGING TO THE UNITED NATIONS, INCLUDING BRITAIN AND FRANCE, TO ENFORCE STRICTLY THE ISRAELI-ARAB 'TRUCE', PERMITTING EGYPT TO PRACTICE SUCH ACTS OF BELLIGERENCY AS DENYING ISRAEL THE USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA, PERMITTING PERSISTENT RAIDS ON ISRAEL AND RETALIATORY RAIDS BY ISRAEL, HE SAID.

"WE PRESSED THE BRITISH TO EVACUATE THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, THUS REMOVING THE ONLY STABILIZING MILITARY FORCE FROM A CRITICAL AREA. THE BRITISH COULD NOT, I THINK, HAVE STAYED THERE ALONE. BUT DESPITE EGYPTIAN OPPOSITION AND THE COMPLICATIONS CAUSED BY THE ISRAELI-ARAB QUARREL, A PERSISTENT EFFORT TO INTERNATIONALIZE THE FORCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE--AND AT THE THRESHOLD OF AFRICA--MIGHT WELL HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL," LINDLEY SAID.

GC1112PCS

B42KX (Q) (MIDDLE EAST)
(270)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:15 A.M. EST TODAY, MAY 18) 1957

BY FINIS MOTHERSHEAD

(ADVANCE)...DALLAS, MAY 18 (AP)-A NEWSMAN CLOSE TO INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS SAID TODAY THE SO-CALLED EISENHOWER DOCTRINE CLEARLY BOLSTERS FREE WORLD DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THIS APPRAISAL WAS OFFERED BY EARNEST K. LINDLEY, COLUMNIST AND NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE'S WASHINGTON BUREAU DIRECTOR, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE REFERRED DIRECTLY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLEDGE IN JANUARY, SECONDED BY CONGRESS, OF HELP FOR ANY MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY ASKING IT TO RESIST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

"AT LEAST TEMPORARILY," LINDLEY SAID, "THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS HAS WEAKENED THIS COLLECTIVE DEFENSE IN SOME AREAS, IMPROVED IT IN SOME, AND HAD NO APPRECIABLE EFFECT IN STILL OTHERS...

"FRANCE AND BRITAIN, TOGETHER WITH ISRAEL, ACTED WITHOUT CONSULTING US OR EVEN NOTIFYING US OF THEIR PLANS. WE TOOK THE LEAD IN CONDEMNING THEM--IN EFFECT AS AGGRESSORS--AND IN INFLICTING A HUMILIATING DEBACLE ON THE TWO GREAT OLD DEMOCRACIES OF EUROPE... AND THE TWO LARGEST CONTRIBUTORS, AFTER OURSELVES, TO THE COLLECTIVE MILITARY DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM.

"IN DOING THIS WE STOOD WITH OUR REAL ADVERSARY, THE SOVIET UNION."

THE WASHINGTON NEWSMAN SAID THE U.S. POSITION NEVERTHELESS WAS GREATLY ENCHANCED IN THE ARAB WORLD.

"THE SUBSTANCE OF THE SO-CALLED EISENHOWER DOCTRINE COULD USEFULLY HAVE BEEN PROCLAIMED BY THIS COUNTRY A DECADE AGO," HE ASSERTED. "THE NEED FOR IT BECAME URGENT TWO YEARS AGO WHEN (EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT) NASSER MADE HIS ARMS DEAL WITH MOSCOW.

"WE LOST GROUND WHICH NEED NOT HAVE BEEN LOST HAD WE ACTED MORE BOLDLY AND WITH GREATER FORESIGHT. NEVERTHELESS, THE LOSS IS NOT IRRECOVERABLE. I THINK WE MAY SAY THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE IS THE MOST CONSTRUCTIVE RESULT OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:15 A.M. ESET TODAY, MAY 18)

TR526PCS

A100 350
ADVANCE FOR PMS OF SATURDAY, MAY 18
BY WILLIAM B. HARWOOD.

(ADVANCE) BALTIMORE, MAY 18 (AP)-THE PUBLIC GOT A LOOK TODAY AT A MODEL OF A PORTABLE ATOMIC POWER PLANT SCHEDULED FOR PRODUCTION AFTER FINAL TESTS LATE THIS YEAR.

DEVELOPED OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS BY THE MARTIN CO., THE MARTIN POWER REACTOR (MPR) MODEL WAS SHOWN OFF AT AN ARMED FORCES WEEK OPEN HOUSE AT THE FIRM'S MIDDLE RIVER PLANT.

TOTAL COST OF THE MPR WILL BE 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. IT WILL COME IN EIGHT PACKAGES EASILY TRANSPORTABLE BY PLANE, SHIP OR TRAIN TO ANY PLACE IN THE WORLD.

THOMAS SISK, OPERATIONS MANAGER FOR MPR, SAID DELIVERY WILL BE GUARANTEED 18 TO 24 MONTHS AFTER THE FINAL TESTS ARE COMPLETED, PROBABLY IN THE FALL.

THE PORTABLE POWER PLANT WILL PRODUCE EIGHT MEGAWATTS OF HEAT AND TURN OUT 1,300 KILOWATTS--ENOUGH ELECTRICITY TO SUPPLY A MILITARY INSTALLATION OR A TOWN OF 2,500 PEOPLE FOR 18 MONTHS WITHOUT REFUELING.

OVER [illegible] PERIOD OF TIME, THE MPR WILL BURN 5 1/2 KILOGRAMS -- ABOUT 12 POUNDS -- OF ENRICHED URANIUM. THAT'S THE HEAT EQUIVALENT OF 2 3/4 MILLION GALLONS OF OIL IN A CONVENTIONAL POWER PLANT OF COMPARABLE OUTPUT.

ALTHOUGH SIMILAR--IN ITS INTENDED USE--TO THE U.S.ARMY PACKAGE POWER REACTOR (APPR) PUT INTO OPERATION AT FT.BELVOIR, VA., LAST MONTH, THE MARTIN POWER PLANT WILL BE ABOUT ONE FIFTH THE SIZE AND WEIGHT OF THE APPR--WHICH TOTALS ABOUT 560 TONS WITHOUT THE HEAVY SHIELDING REQUIRED AT ITS PRESENT INSTALLATION. THE BELVOIR UNIT, HOWEVER, IS A PILOT OPERATION DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR TRAINING PURPOSES.

1957

TOTAL WEIGHT OF THE MPR WOULD BE ABOUT 100 TONS.

MAXIMUM SHIPPING WEIGHT OF ANY ONE OF THE EIGHT PACKAGES WOULD BE ABOUT 30,000 POUNDS, WITHIN THE 35,000-POUND LOAD-CARRYING CAPACITY OF CURRENTLY OPERATING C124 OR C130 AIR FORCE CARGO PLANES.

THE PLANT MODEL SHOWN TODAY WOULD BE FOR USE BY THE MILITARY, PRIMARILY, OR FOR DOMESTIC INDUSTRY SINCE IT BURNS FULLY-ENRICHED URANIUM WHICH MAY NOT BE EXPORTED. ONLY URANIUM OF 20 PER CENT ENRICHMENT, OR LESS, MAY BE SOLD TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES--AND THEN ONLY TO THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ENTER INTO A BILATERAL AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

HOWEVER, MARTIN OFFICIALS SAID THE REACTOR CORE OF THE PLANT COULD BE MODIFIED TO MEET THESE RESTRICTIONS. MARTIN INTERNATIONAL, A FOREIGN MARKETING SUBSIDIARY OF THE MARTIN CO., WAS FORMED LAST YEAR TO LINE UP PROSPECTIVE FOREIGN CUSTOMERS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF SATURDAY, MAY 18- MOVED MAY 15

R953AED

A168BA (ADV)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, MAY 19)
(560)
BY WILLIAM B. HARWOOD

(ADVANCE) BALTIMORE, MAY 18 (AP)-A MODEL OF AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT WHICH CAN SUPPLY ALL THE ELECTRICITY A TOWN OF 2,500 NEEDS, YET IS COMPLETELY PORTABLE, WAS UNVEILED TODAY BY THE MARTIN CO.

THE PLANT COULD BE CARRIED TO ANY SPOT IN THE WORLD IN EIGHT STANDARD CARGO PLANES. TOTAL COST OF THE ENTIRE LAYOUT IS 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.

MARTIN, THE AIRPLANE AND MISSILE MANUFACTURER WHICH HAS BEEN WORKING ON THE PLANT FOR TWO YEARS, DISPLAYED A SCALE MODEL OF IT AT AN ARMED FORCES DAY OPEN HOUSE.

THOMAS SISK, OPERATIONS MANAGER FOR THE MARTIN POWER REACTOR (MPR), SAID IT WILL BE READY FOR PRODUCTION AFTER FINAL TESTS NEXT FALL. DELIVERY WOULD BE GUARANTEED 18 TO 24 MONTHS AFTER THAT.

A FULL-SCALE MODEL OF ITS COMPACT REACTOR, LACKING ONLY THE ATOMIC FUEL, HAS BEEN IN OPERATION AT THE MARTIN PLANT HERE FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED APRIL 14 IT WAS SUPPLYING MARTIN WITH A SUFFICIENT AMOUNT OF URANIUM-235 TO FABRICATE THE TUBULAR FUEL ELEMENTS FOR FINAL MPR TESTS. MARTIN IS NOW BUILDING A ZERO POWER TEST FACILITY IN WHICH THE FINAL CHECKS OF THE REACTOR ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN IN SEPTEMBER.

THE ENTIRE POWER PLANT, INCLUDING ALL SUPPLEMENTAL EQUIPMENT AND CONNECTING PIPES, COMES IN EIGHT PACKAGES, EACH 9-BY-9-BY-30 FEET AND WEIGHING A MAXIMUM OF 30,000 POUNDS EACH. EIGHT CURRENTLY OPERATING C124 OR C130 AIR FORCE CARGO PLANES COULD TRANSPORT THE ENTIRE PLANT TO ANY SPOT ON EARTH.

THE PACKAGES ALSO COULD BE FLOATED UP A JUNGLE RIVER ON BARGES, COULD BE CARRIED IN SUBMARINES OR CARRIED BY TRUCK OR TRAIN.

EACH IS MADE OF A STAINLESS STEEL HONEYCOMB MATERIAL AND IS DESIGNED TO BE THE HOUSING STRUCTURE AT THE SITE OF INSTALLATION.

THE HEAVIEST PACKAGE OF THE MPR, WEIGHING 42,900 POUNDS WHEN ASSEMBLED AND MEETING THE 9-BY-9-BY-30-FOOT MAXIMUM DIMENSIONS, WOULD HOUSE THE NUCLEAR REACTOR ITSELF. IT SEPARATES INTO TWO SECTIONS FOR AIR TRANSPORTATION AND IS BURIED IN THE GROUND WHICH FURNISHES THE NECESSARY SHIELDING.

THE OTHER SEVEN PACKAGES WOULD SIT ON CONCRETE PADS SIX INCHES THICK THE ONLY CONSTRUCTION NEEDED AT THE SITE. TWO OF THEM HOUSE THE TURBINE GENERATORS. TWO MORE HOUSE IDENTICAL AIR BLAST COOLING UNITS, EACH CONTAINING THREE FANS TO GET RID OF THE EXCESS HEAT AND KEEP THE SYSTEM COOL. AND THE OTHER THREE PACKAGES HOLD AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT LIKE PUMPS, STORAGE TANK AND CONTROL CONSOLES.

THE HEART OF THE MPR IS THE REACTOR CORE, MADE UP OF ABOUT 1,700 STEEL-CLAD HOLLOW TUBES, EACH THREE-EIGHTHS OF AN INCH IN DIAMETER AND 26 INCHES LONG. SANDWICHED BETWEEN THE OUTER AND INNER STAINLESS STEEL WALLS OF EACH TUBE IS THE "ATOMIC MEAT" OF THE REACTOR--A COMPOSITION OF 79 PER CENT STAINLESS STEEL PARTICLES AND 21 PER CENT URANIUM OXIDE.

THE TUBES ARE WELDED TOGETHER AT THEIR ENDS TO FORM HEXAGONAL-SHAPED BUNDLES. ABOUT SEVEN OF THESE UPRIGHT BUNDLES MAKE UP THE CORE OF THE REACTOR.

WATER PUMPED INTO THE BOTTOM AT ABOUT 5,000 GALLONS PER MINUTE IS HEATED TO ABOUT 519 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT AS IT PASSES UNIFORMLY--INSIDE AND OUTSIDE--THROUGH THE LENGTH OF THE TUBES.

1957

THIS ATOMICALLY-HEATED WATER HEATS OTHER WATER WHICH PRODUCES STEAM TO TURN THE TURBINE GENERATORS WHICH PRODUCE THE ELECTRICITY. THE STEAM IS THEN CONDENSED BACK INTO WATER, DEAERATED, OR CLEANSED OF AIR BUBBLES AND PUMPED BACK THROUGH THE REACTOR.

THE PORTABLE POWER PLANT IS DESIGNED TO USE 5 1/2 KILOGRAMS--ABOUT 12 POUNDS--OF ENRICHED URANIUM, THE HEAT EQUIVALENT OF 2 3/4 MILLION GALLONS OF OIL IN A CONVENTIONAL POWER PLANT OF COMPARABLE OUTPUT.

IT WILL RUN 18 MONTHS WITHOUT REFUELING AND AT THE END OF THAT TIME, THE REACTOR CORE IS SIMPLY REPLACED.

OUTPUT OF THE POWER PLANT IS 1,300 KILOWATTS--ENOUGH ELECTRICITY TO

SUPPLY A MILITARY INSTALLATION OR A TOWN OF 2,500 PEOPLE.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, MAY 19, MOVED MAY 15)
PB142AED NM

30.24- 13119

warsaw, may 18(ap)_poland and japan exchanged documents today ending their 18-year-old state of war. 1957

the exchange, normalizing relations for the first time since 1939, took place in a white-walled chamber of the polish foreign office. japan's envoy, sunao sonoda, and polish foreign minister adam rapacki signed protocols certifying the new status after handing each other gilt and velvet ratification documents.

the two countries will exchange ambassadors in the near future.

apo 1400 th 7th

END May 18, 1957

BEGIN — MAY 19, 1957

30.24- 13121

A64
MIDDLE EAST (400)
LONDON, MAY 19 (AP)-JORDANIAN REPORTS OF A COMMUNIST PLOT TO OVERTHROW FOUR MIDDLE EAST MONARCHS WERE DENOUNCED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA TODAY AS "DIRTY LIES."

1957

A CAMPAIGN OF FABRICATIONS IS BEING CARRIED OUT AGAINST EGYPT AND SYRIA IN JORDAN "UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN AMMAN AND IS BEING FINANCED WITH AMERICAN DOLLARS," IZVESTIA DECLARED IN AN ARTICLE BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO.

IT CONDEMNED "THE LIARS OF THE JORDANIAN PRESS AND RADIO."

THE DENUNCIATION CAME A WEEK AFTER JORDAN'S OFFICIAL RADIO STATION ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION, EGYPT AND SYRIA IN A DETAILED BROADCAST OF TAKING PART IN A CONSPIRACY TO DETHRONE YOUNG KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND THREE FELLOW RULERS. WITH THE HELP OF HIS ARMY, HUSSEIN OVERCAME AN APRIL CRISIS.

THE OTHERS WERE IDENTIFIED AS HUSSEIN'S COUSIN, KING FAISAL OF IRAQ, KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND KING IDRISS OF LIBYA. THE OFFICIAL BROADCAST, PRESENTED AS "FACTS," WAS BASED ON CHARGES LEVELLED IN THE INDEPENDENT AMMAN NEWSPAPER AL URDON.

A SIDELIGHT CAME FROM ISRAEL TODAY.

THE RADIO VOICE OF ISRAEL, NEVER CONCERNED ABOUT PROMOTING ARAB UNITY, DECLARED IN AN ARABIC BROADCAST THAT SAUDI ARABIAN AUTHORITIES HAD UNOCVERED AN EGYPTIAN PLOT TO WRECK THE ROYAL PALACE ON THE HEAD OF KING SAUD AND TO ASSASSINATE POLITICIANS OF IRAQ, WHOM HE HAS BEEN VISITING.

THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE AND EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS INSTRUCTING SAUDI ARABIA'S ARMY WERE ORDERED EXPELLED AFTER DISCOVERY OF THE PLOT, THE ISRAELI BROADCAST SAID.

SYRIA, WHICH IS GETTING RUSSIAN ARMS, WAS HOST TO SHEIK YOUSSEF YASIN, SAUDI ARABIA'S UNDERSECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. HE ARRIVED IN DAMASCUS FROM BEIRUT ON A TOUR OF THE ARAB SPHERE REPORTED AIMED AT SOUNDING OUT CHANCES FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF ALL NINE LEADERS--KINGS AND PRESIDENTS--OF THE ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS.

IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED BY THE INDEPENDENT DAMASCUS DAILY AL AYYAM, SHEIK YOUSSEF SAID NO AGREEMENTS WERE CONCLUDED BETWEEN IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA OTHER THAN THOSE ANNOUNCED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED YESTERDAY AT THE CLOSE OF KING SAUD'S VISIT TO BAGHDAD.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA CALLED ON THE ARAB WORLD IN THAT COMMUNIQUE TO RESIST COMMUNISM, ZIONISM AND IMPERALISM AS "DANGERS THREATENING INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREI

IN THAT COMMUNIQUE TO RESIST COMMUNISM, ZIONISM AND IMPERIALISM AS "DANGERS THREATENING INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY."

THE ENVOY IN DAMASCUS SAID KING SAUD'S POLICY ALWASY WILL BE BASED ON SAFEGUARDING ARAB CAUSES, UNITING ARABS AND PROMOTING TIGHTER COOPERATION AMONG ARAB STATES, HONORING HIS OBLIGATIONS TOWARD HIS ALLIES AND OPPOSING FOREIGN (NON-ARAB) MILITARY ALLIANCES.

IN AMMAN, AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID KING SAUD IS DUE TO VISIT JORDAN EARLY IN JUNE.

GEN. SULEIMAN TOUKAN, DEFENSE MINISTER AND MILITARY GOVERNOR, SAID A CURFEW IMPOSED ON JORDAN'S CAPITAL APRIL 22 AFTER THE FORMATION OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT WILL BE LIFTED IN THE NEXT 48 HOURS. IT IS APPLIED NOW ONLY FIVE HOURS A NIGHT.

A MILITARY COMMITTEE SET UP TO INVESTIGATE THE PLOT AGAINST THE THRONE HAS NOT YET SUBMITTED ITS REPORT. AFTER THE REPORT IS MADE, TOUKAN ADDED, A MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE WILL STUDY IT AND A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT WILL BE FORMED TO TRY THE PERSONS INVOLVED. HE SAID LESS THAN 200 PERSONS ARE UNDER ARREST.
J420PED

A80 (200)
PORT SAID, MAY 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION APPARENTLY HAS LOST A BATTLE WITH EGYPT FOR SPECIAL TOLL TREATMENT IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE RUSSIANS' EGYPTIAN SHIPPING AGENT SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS SET UP A SPECIAL SWISS FRANC ACCOUNT TO PAY TOLLS.

1957

THREE SOVIET SHIPS WERE HELD UP RECENTLY IN A DISPUTE OVER TOLLS. THEY WERE ALLOWED TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL ONLY AFTER THEY PAID IN SWISS FRANCS, AS DEMANDED BY THE EGYPTIANS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT AS LATE AS MAY 13 MOSCOW WAS INSISTING ON SPECIAL TREATMENT FOR SOVIET SHIPS. THEY SAID RUSSIA WANTED TO PAY WITH EGYPTIAN POUNDS IN A CLEARING ACCOUNT CONNECTED WITH EGYPTIAN-SOVIET TRADE.

THE SPOKESMAN FOR GAMAL EL DIN LEHEITA AND CO., THE SOVIET SHIP AGENT, SAID AN ACCOUNT FOR 550,000 SWISS FRANCS WAS OPENED A WEEK AGO FOR THE ORDER OF THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY. HE SAID THIS WAS DONE "SO THAT FOR SOME TIME TO COME, NO DISPUTE WILL ARISE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND EGYPT OVER TOLL PAYMENTS."

UNDER EGYPTIAN REGULATIONS MOST CANAL USERS MUST PAY TOLLS EITHER IN DOLLARS OR SWISS FRANCS.

A SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO FOR THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY SAID "WE ARE TREATING ALL NATIONS WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION AND THE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED REGULATIONS ON PAYMENT FOR ALL USING THE CANAL ARE STILL IN FORCE."

ASKED WHETHETHER THE SOVIET UNION HAD PROTESTED OFFICIALLY, HE REPLIED "WE KNOW OF

ASKED WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION HAD PROTESTED OFFICIALLY, HE REPLIED "WE KNOW OF NO PROTEST BECAUSE WE DO NOT DEAL WITH POLITICAL MATTERS."
WW/RJ5PED

A107
FIRST LEAD U.N.-SUEZ
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

1957

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 19 (AP)-FRANCE OPENS ITS FIGHT IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL TOMORROW AGAINST LEAVING EGYPT IN SOLE CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TOLD NEWSMEN AS HE LEFT PARIS FOR NEW YORK TONIGHT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT KNOWS IT CAN COUNT ON U.S. AND BRITISH UNDERSTANDING.

BUT HE ADDED: "WE, OF COURSE, DON'T HAVE BIG ILLUSIONS ON THE RESULTS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE. WE INTEND ESSENTIALLY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD STATE THAT THE DE FACTO SITUATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS NOT FINAL."

PINEAU SAID A RESOLUTION HAS BEEN PREPARED STATING THE FRENCH POSITION, BUT IT IS NOT CERTAIN HE WILL INTRODUCE IT.

PARIS REPORTS YESTERDAY SAID THE FRENCH DELEGATION WAS TRYING TO FRAME A RESOLUTION WHICH THE RUSSIANS WOULD APPROVE. FRANCE IS THE ONLY MAJOR NATION STILL BOYCOTTING THE CANAL. THE GOVERNMENT DECLARED LAST WEEK EGYPT'S UNILATERAL SYSTEM FOR RUNNING THE NATIONALIZED WATERWAY "IS IN FLAGRANT CONTRADICTION" OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S SIX PRINCIPLES FOR OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

THE FRENCH ARE REPORTED PLANNING TO INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION SEEKING NEGOTIATION WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR REAFFIRMATION OF THE PRINCIPLES ON A MULTILATERAL BASIS. THIS WOULD BE INTENDED TO BACKSTOP EGYPT'S DECLARATION ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR OPERATION OF THE CANAL, DEPOSITED WITH THE U.N. APRIL 24 AS AN "INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENT" BUT SIGNED BY NOBODY BUT EGYPT.

SOME DIPLOMATS CONNECTED WITH THE COUNCIL SAID PRIVATELY THEY SAW NO REASON FOR A REAFFIRMATION OF THE SIX PRINCIPLES. THEY ADDED THAT MOST COUNCIL DELEGATES SEEMED TO FEEL THE SAME WAY. BUT ONE VETERAN U.N. OBSERVER SAID THAT FOR THE SAKE OF WESTERN UNITY AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS, FRANCE'S ALLIES COULD NOT AFFORD TO LET HER DOWN ON THE ISSUE. HE PREDICTED, "AMERICA AND BRITAIN WILL VOTE FOR THE FRENCH RESOLUTION AND HOPE THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL VETO IT."

THERE WERE SIGNS THE RUSSIANS WOULD. THEY GENERALLY VOTE TO PLEASE THE ARAB COUNTRIES--AND EGYPTIAN DELEGATE OMAR LOUTFI HAS BEEN LOBBYING AGAINST THE FRENCH REQUEST FOR COUNCIL ACTION. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO TOLD MOSCOW CORRESPONDENTS FRIDAY NOTHING GOOD WOULD COME OF THE FRENCH APPEAL.

DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW RECALLED THAT GROMYKO BUTTONHOLED THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR, MAURICE DE JEAN, AT A RECEPTION FRIDAY NIGHT AND QUESTIONED HIM AT LENGTH ON THE FRENCH MOVE.

DE JEAN TOLD REPORTERS IN MOSCOW TODAY THAT HE DISCUSSED THE SITUATION WITH GROMYKO AT THE KREMLIN SATURDAY BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHO ASKED FOR THE MEETING OR WHAT THEY DISCUSSED. DIPLOMATIC SPECULATION WAS THAT GROMYKO CALLED IN DE JEAN.

A U.S. DELEGATION SOURCE SAID TODAY THE SIX PRINCIPLES "HAVE CONTINUING VALIDITY." HE TOLD A REPORTER "THIS GOES WITHOUT SAYING" AND THAT "IT IS TO BE EXPECTED THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL WILL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THOSE PRINCIPLES."

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WILL PRESENT THE FRENCH CASE BEFORE THE 11-NATION COUNCIL TOMORROW, A REQUEST THAT THE COUNCIL "CALL UPON EGYPT TO COMPLY WITH THE SIX PRINCIPLES," ENDORSED BY EGYPT LAST OCT. 13.

WHEN THE COUNCIL DEBATED THE EGYPTIAN DECLARATION APRIL 26 AT U.S. REQUEST, LOUTFI SAID THE DECLARATION WAS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SIX PRINCIPLES. BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND MOST OTHERS DISAGREED. BUT THE UNITED STATES GOT CONSIDERABLE SUPPORT FOR ITS VIEW THAT THE DECLARATION DESERVED A TRIAL.

THESE PRINCIPLES ARE (1) FREE TRANSIT THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION, (2) RESPECT FOR EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY, (3) INSULATION OF THE CANAL FROM "THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY," (4) TOLL FIXING IN A MANNER "DECIDED BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE USERS," (5) ALLOTMENT OF A FAIR PROPORTION OF TOLLS TO CANAL IMPROVEMENT AND (6) ARBITRATION OF DISPUTES BETWEEN THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. AND EGYPT.

THE EGYPTIAN DECLARATION SAYS EGYPT WILL AFFORD FREE NAVIGATION "FOR ALL NATIONS WITHIN THE LIMITS OF" THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION ON THE CANAL--WHICH SHE INTERPRETS TO GIVE HER THE RIGHT TO BAR ISRAELI SHIPPING. IT SAYS SHE WILL RUN THE CANAL AND COLLECT THE TOLLS BUT WILL SUBMIT TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE WORLD COURT ON QUESTIONS OF INTERPRETATION OF THAT CONVENTION AND TO ARBIRTRATION OF THE OLD COMPANY'S CLAIMS. IT ALLOTS 25 PER CENT OF TOLLS FOR IMPROVEMENTS.

RA-UX1244PED

A56

WITH U.N.-SUEZ

1957

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 19 (AP)--ISRAEL WILL AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL SUEZ DEBATE BEFORE POSSIBLE ACTION ON SENDING A TEST SHIP TO THE CANAL, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN REITERATED TONIGHT.

ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER ISRAEL WOULD SEND A SHIP SHOULD THE COUNCIL SUPPORT FREE PASSAGE FOR AN ISRAELI SHIP, THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED: "AT THE PRESENT JUNCTURE I DON'T THINK I CAN SAY WHAT ISRAEL WILL DO."

--DASH--

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 19 (AP)-~~PRIME~~ MINISTER SALAH BITAR SAID TODAY THE FRENCH COMPLAINT TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE SUEZ CANAL QUESTION WAS "A NEW PROVOCATION OUT OF WHICH (PREMIER) GUY MOLLET WILL REAP NOTHING BUT FAILURE."

RK319PED

A50

1957

FIRST LEAD ABBA EBAN (120)

NEW YORK, MAY 19 (AP)-A BOMB THREAT TODAY ON THE LIFE OF ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, CAUSED A HURRIED SEARCH OF ROOMS AT THE HOTEL BILTMORE. NO BOMB WAS FOUND.

POLICE WERE CALLED TO THE HOTEL WHERE EBAN WAS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK, AFTER A MAN "WITH A FOREIGN ACCENT" TELEPHONED THE HOTEL AND SAID: "ABBA EBAN, YOUR HOTEL, SPEAK ROOM 108. GET HIM OUT OR WE PUT BOMB IN YOUR PLACE."

EBAN WAS SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH LEAGUE FOR ISRAEL, A NEWLY FORMED GROUP WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN INDEPENDENT ZIONIST ORGANIZATION WITHOUT POLITICAL AFFILIATION.

EBAN ARRIVED FOR THE LUNCHEON SHORTLY AFTER POLICE STARTED THEIR SEARCH. POLICE TURNED UP NOTHING AFTER A SEARCH OF THE DAIS AND THE SUITE OF THREE ROOMS ON THE FIRST FLOOR RESERVED FOR THE AFFAIR.

THE ISRAELI ENVOY AND SOME 250 LUNCHEON GUESTS WERE TAKEN TO ANOTHER ROOM IN THE HOTEL.

(NO PICKUP)

RK257PED

A28WX

(480) RADFORD

1957

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, THE ADMINISTRATION'S SENIOR MILITARY ADVISER, TODAY VOICED BLUNT DISTRUST OF RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS ADVANCED AT LONDON.

"WE CANNOT TRUST THE RUSSIANS ON THIS OR ANYTHING," RADFORD TOLD REPORTERS. "THEY HAVE BROKEN THEIR WORD TOO MANY TIMES."

THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE BROUGHT BACK FROM THE LONDON FIVE-POWER NEGOTIATIONS FRIDAY BY HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ADVISER. STASSEN REPORTED THAT RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS WERE CLOSER TO AGREEMENT ON A "FIRST STEP" DISARMAMENT PLAN WHEN THE LONDON TALKS RECESSED UNTIL MAY 27 THAN THEY WERE A MONTH AGO.

RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TALKED TO REPORTERS ON HIS RETURN FROM AN EXTENDED FLYING TRIP TO SOUTH AMERICA. HE SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE "ONLY RUMORS" WHEN HE LEFT WASHINGTON THREE WEEKS AGO AND THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO STUDY THEM MORE CAREFULLY BEFORE EXPRESSING ANY VIEWS ABOUT SPECIFIC POINTS.

RADFORD AVOIDED ANY DIRECT ANSWER TO A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE HAD REGISTERED STRONG DISAGREEMENT IN ADMINISTRATION COUNCILS WITH THE TREND OF THE DISARMAMENT TALKS, WHICH IN RECENT WEEKS HAVE GONE FAR BEYOND THE ORIGINAL EISENHOWER "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSAL.

30.24. 13123

HOWEVER, RADFORD SAID HE HAD STEADFASTLY MAINTAINED THAT HIS "MAJOR CONCERN IS THAT ANY AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT AND INVOLVING THE RUSSIANS MUST BE SELF-ENFORCING OR SUBJECT TO GENUINE INSPECTION."

HE UNDERLINED THIS THINKING, SAYING THAT "WE MUST BE ABLE TO HAVE A FOOLPROOF CHECK" ON WHATEVER THE SOVIETS MIGHT AGREE TO DO IN THE WAY OF LIMITING ARMAMENTS.

STASSEN, WHO RETURNED FOR CONFERENCES WITH TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS DURING THE RECESS IN THE LONDON TALKS, SAID THE FIVE MAJOR POWERS INVOLVED--THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA--ARE "CONCENTRATING ON AN EFFORT TO NEGOTIATE SUCCESSFULLY ON WHAT CAN BE DESCRIBED AS A PARTIAL AGREEMENT ON LIMITED ARMS REDUCTION AS A FIRST STEP."

HIS MAIN PURPOSE IN RETURNING WAS TO HELP FORMULATE AN AMERICAN COUNTERPROPOSAL TO THE RUSSIAN PLAN, WHICH RANGES OVER THE WHOLE FIELD OF REDUCTIONS IN ARMS, MANPOWER, EXPENDITURES AND MUTUAL INSPECTION.

THE SOVIETS HINGED THEIR WHOLE PROPOSITION ON A "SOLEMN OBLIGATION TO RENOUNCE THE USE" OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED A HALT IN THE PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR ANY BUT PEACEFUL USES.

DISCUSSING HIS SOUTH AMERICAN TRIP, RADFORD SAID THE "MAIN PROBLEM THERE IS ONE OF INTERNAL SECURITY, PRIMARILY ECONOMIC SECURITY TO PREVENT COMMUNISM FROM SEIZING ANY OPPORTUNITY TO PENETRATE LOCAL SITUATIONS."

THE JCS CHAIRMAN MADE OFFICIAL VISITS TO NINE COUNTRIES, AND SAID HE FOUND CONDITIONS GENERALLY GOOD. HE DECLINED TO MAKE ANY COMMENTS ABOUT SPECIFIC COUNTRIES BUT SAID THAT "HERE AND THERE, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE ABLE TO HELP THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."

A29WX

HE ADDED A BELIEF THAT PRIVATE CAPITAL COULD "TAKE CARE" OF THE DEVELOPMENT NEEDS IN "MOST PLACES."

HE STRESSED THAT IT WAS ESSENTIAL THAT THE UNITED STATES "DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO FURTHER THE CLOSE RELATIONSHIPS EXISTING BETWEEN THE TWO AMERICAS."

GG147PED

A78WX

BRUCKER-ARMY (470)

1957

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER SAID TODAY THE ARMY IS NOW AT THE MANPOWER "BREAKING POINT" BELOW WHICH IT CANNOT GO AND STILL MAN ITS GUIDED MISSILES PROGRAM.

HE SAID THAT FOR THE PAST FOUR YEARS BUDGETED EXPENDITURES FOR THE ARMY HAVE STAYED AT SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME LEVEL OF JUST UNDER NINE BILLION DOLLARS, BUT WITH ACCOMPANYING CUTS IN TROOP STRENGTH.

"BUT WE HAVE INCREASED OUR GUIDED MISSILES, BALLISTIC MISSILES AND ROCKETS," HE SAID, "SO WE HAVE A NUCLEAR WARHEAD CAPACITY AT THE SAME TIME WE HAVE RETAINED THE CONVENTIONAL CAPACITY.

"IN DOING THIS, WE HAVE CUT THE ARMY FROM 1,432,000 TO 1,000,000 MEN. THAT IS JUST ABOUT THE BREAKING POINT. IF YOU CUT BELOW THAT, YOU DON'T HAVE ENOUGH MANPOWER TO DO THE JOB WITH GUIDED MISSILES TO SUPPORT."

BRUCKER'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN AN INTERVIEW WITH REPS. BOGGS AND HEBERT, LOUISIANA DEMOCRATS, FILMED FOR TELEVISION BROADCAST IN NEW ORLEANS (WDSU-TV).

BRUCKER WAS ASKED IF THE ARMY COULD NOT GET ALONG ON ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE $9,721,000,000 IT IS ASKING FOR THE COMING YEAR.

"THAT WOULD BE A VERY SERIOUS CUT," BRUCKER REPLIED.

"YOU WOULD BE A VERY SERIOUS CUT," BRUCKER REPLIED.

"YOU WOULD HAVE TO PROPORTION THE CUT. YOU'D HAVE TO CUT NOT JUST AN ARM OFF, BUT SHRINK THE WHOLE SIZE OF THE ARMY TO EIGHT BILLION DOLLARS PLUS.

"NOW, WE COULD DO IT. OF COURSE. BUT WE'D HAVE TO CUT THE FORCE DOWN TO ABOUT 775,000. THAT MEANS WE'D HAVE TO CUT OFF 225,000 MEN OUT OF ONE MILLION -- AND THAT'S A VERY SIZEABLE CUT."

THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE IS DUE TO ACT TUESDAY ON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S BUDGET REQUEST FOR 36 1/4 BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW SPENDING AUTHORIZATIONS FOR THE 1958 FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

ITS RECOMMENDATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO ENTAIL A CUT OF 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS. DISTRIBUTION OF THE CUT AMONG THE SERVICES WAS NOT KNOWN IN ADVANCE OF THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT.

BRUCKER INDICATED HE HAD NO SERIOUS QUARREL WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON'S ORDER OF LAST NOVEMBER RESTRICTING THE ARMY TO DEVELOPMENT OF MISSILES OF 200-MILE RANGE, GIVING THE AIR FORCE CONTROL OF LONG-RANGE INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES.

"I DON'T BELIEVE IT HAMPERS IT (THE ARMY) TO THE POINT WHERE THE ARMY IS BADLY AFFECTED BY IT," BRUCKER SAID. "WE CAN CERTAINLY LIVE WITH IT."

HE VOICED THE OPINION THAT COMPETITION BETWEEN THE SERVICES OVER MISSILES DEVELOPMENT "HAS BEEN VERY GOOD" AND HAS ADVANCED RESULTS BY "MONTHS."

"IF THE RUSSIANS SHOULD GET THE 1,500-MILE MISSILE AHEAD OF US, WITH THEIR METHODS OF BLACKMAIL AND CONSPIRACY AND THE WAY THEY THROW THEIR EPITHETS AND THREATS AROUND AGAINST THE LITTLE COUNTRIES OF NATO, NO ONE KNOWS WHAT WOULD HAPPEN," HE ADDED.

BRUCKER SAID IT IS "MATTER OF THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE" WHEN THE UNITED STATES HAS AN OPERATIONAL INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILE.

"THEY'RE ON SCHEDULE," HE DECLARED.

BRUCKER DENIED THE ARMY WANTS "ITS OWN AIR FORCE." ALL IT WANTS, HE SAID, ARE SMALL PLANES AND HELICOPTERS FOR BATTLEFIELD SURVEILLANCE "THE SAME AS THE MARINE CORPS HAS FOR THE NAVY."

"WE WANT THE HELICOPTER AND THE VERY SMALL PUDDLE-JUMPERS SO THE FIELD COMMANDERS CAN COVER ALL PARTS OF THE BATTLEFIELD," HE SAID.

EG456PED

A98WX

(420) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 19

1957

MAHON-DEFENSE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-REP. MAHON (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THAT BECAUSE OF RIVALRY OVER USE OF MISSILES, THE MILITARY SERVICES ARE LESS UNIFIED NOW THAN "IN YEARS AND YEARS"--AND IT IS COSTING THE TAXPAYERS MONEY.

MAHON, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON DEFENSE FUNDS, SAID THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE IN BATTLING FOR CONTROL OF THE LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE "ALMOST FORGET...SOMETIMES THE MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF NATIONAL DEFENSE."

IN ANOTHER 10 YEARS, HE SAID, MISSILES WILL LARGELY SUPPLANT CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT. IF THE ARMY IS GIVEN THE BIG MISSILE MISSION "YOU DON'T MUCH NEED AN AIR FORCE," HE SAID, WHEREAS IN THE REVERSE SITUATION "THE ARMY IS GOING TO BE MORE OR LESS OUT OF THE PICTURE."

THESE SERVICES ARE FIGHTING NOW TO MAKE SURE THEY HAVE "THEIR PLACE IN THE SUN 10 YEARS FROM NOW," MAHON SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH REP. OSTERTAG (R-NY) FILMED FOR UPSTATE NEW YORK TELEVISION STATIONS.

"THERE IS MORE LACK OF UNIFICATION THAN WE HAVE HAD IN YEARS AND YEARS," MAHON DECLARED, AND ADDED:

"WE NEED TO PUT THE PEOPLE IN THE SAME UNIFORM OR, AT LEAST, GET ...SOMETHING APPROACHING A MERGER IF WE ARE TO GET THE MAXIMUM FOR THE DOLLAR."

MAHON'S SUBCOMMITTEE IS REPORTED TO HAVE DECIDED TENTATIVELY TO CUT ABOUT 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS FROM NEW APPROPRIATIONS REQUESTED BY THE

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL 1958, THREE 12 MONTHS STARTING JULY 1.
THIS REDUCTION FROM REQUESTS TOTALING 34 1/4 BILLIONS WILL BE CONSIDERED TUESDAY BY THE FULL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.
THOUGH HE DIDN'T TALK ABOUT SPECIFIC FIGURES, MAHON SAID:
"I THINK THESE CUTS WE HAVE MADE AND WILL ANNOUNCE IN A COUPLE OF DAYS ARE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST AND I THINK IT WILL NOT SERIOUSLY HANDICAP OUR MILITARY PEOPLE. WE ARE TRYING TO GET MORE EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY."
IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, HE REAFFIRMED THAT HE BELIEVES DEFENSE SPENDING SHOULD BE HELD TO A LIMIT OF 35 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, "IF THE DOLLAR SHOULD REMAIN AT THE PRESENT VALUE, AND IF THERE WERE NO GREAT TRANSFORMATION IN THE DEFENSE PICTURE."

"I DON'T THINK WE OUGHT TO LET MILITARY SPENDING GET OUT OF LINE BECAUSE THAT COULD BE AN ELEMENT OF SERIOUS WEAKNESS," HE SAID.
OTHER ITEMS TOUCHED ON BY MAHON INCLUDED:
1. "SOVIET RUSSIA HAS PUT EVERYTHING IT HAS, MORE OR LESS, INTO INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY DEVELOPMENT, . . . AND THEY ARE CLOSING THE GAP, I THINK, IN STRENGTH BETWEEN THE U. S. A. AND THE USSR."
2. "WE OUGHT TO BRING TO AN END, INSOFAR AS POSSIBLE, THE TESTING OF . . . BIG HYDROGEN BLOCKBUSTERS THAT DO TO SOME EXTENT IMPERIL HEALTH." BUT "WE OUGHT TO TEST AND REFINE" SMALLER ATOMIC WEAPONS.
3. "I THINK THE WORLD MIGHT AS WELL KNOW IF WE HAVE A WAR, VERY BIG OR MEDIUM SIZED, IT'S GOING TO BE ATOMIC. AND LET US SHOCK OURSELVES WITH THAT KNOWLEDGE."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, MAY 19.
CZ,WE&EG625PED

A82
(530)
LONDON, MAY 19 (AP)-THE EARL OF HALIFIX REPORTS PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT ONCE PROPOSED TO HIM THAT BRITAIN GIVE HONG KONG TO THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK. 1957
BRITAIN'S WARTIME AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES TELLLS THE STORY IN HIS MEMOIRS, "FULNESS OF DAYS," BEING PUBLISHED TOMORROW.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION ROOSEVELT EVER CARRIED THE PROJECT FURTHER THAN THE INFORMAL LUNCHEON TALK WITH HALIFAX OVER THE CROWN COLONY, WHICH FORMS A MAJOR BASE FOR BRITISH TRADE IN THE ORIENT. HONG KONG LIES AT THE SOUTH COAST OF CHINA. IT TOTALS 351 SQUARE MILES AND ITS POPULATION IS MORE THAN TWO MILLION.
HALIFAX WROTE THAT IN THEIR EXCHANGE "THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAD HAD AN IDEA ABOUT HONG KONG ON WHICH HE WOULD LIKE MY OPINION. AT THE PRESENT TIME IT WAS LIKELY TO BECOME MORE AND MORE OF A POLITICAL HEADACHE FOR US; CHINA WAS BOUND TO GET MORE RESTIVE ABOUT IT; AMERICAN OPINION THOUGHT IT WAS JUST A SURVIVIAL OF THE BAD OLD IMPERIALISM; AND IT WOULD BE A GOOD THING ALL AROUND IF WE COULD FIND SOME MEANS OF TAKING THE STING OUT OF IT.
"HIS IDEA WAS THIS: LET THE KING SEND A TELEGRAM TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK SAYING HOW IMPRESSED HE HAD BEEN WITH THE CHINESE RESISTANCE TO THE JAPANESE AGGRESSORS OVER MANY YEARS, AND THAT TO MARK HIS ADMIRATION OF CHINESE RESISTANCE HE WISHED TO PRESENT HIS CROWN COLONY OF HONG KING TO CHINA AS A FREE GIFT IN PERPETUITY.
"TO THIS CHIANG KAI-SHEK WOULD REPLY BY TELEGRAM, RECORDING HIS DEEP GRATITUDE AND EMOTION AT THE WONDERFUL THOUGHT AND SAYING THAT IN ORDER TO GIVE THESE PRACTICAL EXPRESSION HE PROPOSED, WHILE ACCEPTING THE GIFT IN THE NAME OF CHINA, TO ORDER THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURE:
"EACH SUNRISE AND SUNSET THE BRITISH FLAG WOULD BE HOISTED AND LOWERED WITH DUE SOLEMNITY AND SALUTED BY THE CHINESE TROOPS; EXISTING BRITISH BUSINESS WOULD BE GUARANTEED ITS ACCUSTOMED RIGHTS AND POSITION UNDER LAW; AND THE PORT OF HONG KONG WOULD BE DECLARED AND REMAIN FOR ALL TIME A FREE PORT FOR THE COMMERCE OF ALL NATIONS.
"IF THIS WERE DONE, THE PRESIDENT THOUGHT, NO ONE WOULD EVER FIND OUT ANY DIFFERENCE IN DAILY LIFE BUT 'IT WOULD TAKE CARE OF THE QUESTION FOR 70 YEARS.' WHAT DID I THINK?

"I SAID IT WAS VERY INGENIOUS, AND I AGREED THAT LIFE WOULD PRESUMABLY CONTINUE UNDER HIS PLAN WITH LITTLE OR NO OUTWARD CHANGE. BUT CHIANG KAI-SHEK WOULD NOT BE THERE FOREVER, AND YOU COULD NOT COUNT UPON ANYONE WHO MIGHT COME ON AFTER HIM, EITHER AMICABLY OR IN HOSTILITY, TAKING THE SAME VIEW."
THE PRESIDENT, HALIFAX CONTINUED, ALSO HAD IDEAS ABOUT THE FUTURE OF FRENCH COLONIES.
"ONE DAY. . . HE SUDDENLY SAID THAT AFTER THE WAR WE OUGHT TO DO THIS OR THAT ABOUT SOME FRENCH COLONY," HALIFAX WROTE. "WHAT DID I THINK OF HIS IDEA? I SAID THAT I SCARCELY SAW HOW HE COULD RECONCILE IT WITH VARIOUS PLEDGES HE HAD GIVEN TO GEN. GIRAUD OR GEN. DE GAULLE.
"THAT, HE THOUGHT, WAS ALL RIGHT, HAD I ANY OTHER OBJECTION? I SAID THAT I STILL DID NOT LIKE IT, FOR THERE WAS NOTHING TO PREVENT HIS WAKING UP ONE MORNING AND HAVING A SIMILAR BRAIN WAVE ABOUT A BRITISH COLONY, AND WE SHOULDN'T LIKE THAT AT ALL. AT THAT THE PRESIDENT LAUGHED AND SAID THAT OUR CASE WAS QUITE DIFFERENT. BUT I NEVER HEARD ANY MORE OF THE ORIGINAL IDEA." X X X
RJ517PED

A19
H-BOMB PILL BUDGET (450) 1957
BY GEOFFREY MILLER
LONDON, MAY 19 (AP)-BRITISH SCIENTISTS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO BE WORKING ON A PILL TO PROTECT MANKIND FROM RAYS OF THE H-BOMB.
THE TABLOID SUNDAY GRAPHIC SAID A TEAM OF SCIENTISTS HEADED BY DR. JOHN LOUTIT IS EXPERIMENTING WITH AN ANTI-RADIATION CHEMICAL AT HARWELL, BRITAIN'S ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER.
IT PREDICTED ANTI-RADIATION PILLS MAY SOON BE PART OF THE SOLDIER'S EQUIPMENT AND "A LIFESAVER TO BE FOUND IN EVERY BATHROOM CUPBOARD." THE GRAPHIC GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
LOUTIT AND HIS TEAM ALREADY HAVE EXPERIMENTED WITH MICE. THE MICE WERE INJECTED WITH THE CHEMICAL, THEN EXPOSED TO WHAT NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN A DEADLY DOSE OF RADIATION. INSTEAD OF GETTING RADIATION SICKNESS AND DYING, THEY WENT ON SCAMPERING MERRILY ABOUT THEIR CAGES.
THE NEXT STAGE WILL BE TO TRY OUT THE NEW DRUG ON HEALTHY MEN AND WOMEN. VOLUNTEERS WILL BE GIVEN TINY, INCREASING AMOUNTS OF IT TO SEE HOW MUCH THEY CAN TAKE WITHOUT BEING UPSET.
THE CONTROVERSY OVER NUCLEAR TESTS RAGED ON.
LORD CHERWELL, A BRITISH SCIENTIST WHO WAS WARTIME PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, DECLARED RADIATION FROM THE TESTS "WILL HARM NO ONE."
"OBVIOUSLY THE RADIATION WHICH REACHES US FROM OUR SURROUNDINGS AND THE COSMIC RAYS--THE NATURAL BACKGROUND RADIATION--IS QUITE HARMLESS," HE TOLD THE NEWS OF THE WORLD (CAP N W). "OTHERWISE LIFE WOULD HAVE DIED OUT ON THE EARTH MILLIONS OF YEARS AGO."
CHERWELL SAID THE TOTAL EXTRA RADIATION CAUSED BY ALL THE NUCLEAR TESTS THIS FAR IS LESS THAN TWO-THIRDS OF 1 PER CENT OF THE NATURAL BACKGROUND RADIATION--"ABOUT THE EXTRA RADIATION YOU WOULD GET FROM THE COSMIC RAYS IF YOU LIVED 200 FEET IGHER UP THE HILL THAN YOU DO." HE DECLARED FURTHER THAT STRONIUM 90, THE FALLOUT SUBSTANCE WHICH SOME SCIENTISTS CONSIDER TO BE A CAUSE OF BONE CANCER, IS ONLY ONE-TENTH AS EFFECTIVE AS ORDINARY RADIUM IN CAUSING THE DISEASE.
HE HIMSELF CAME UNDER FIRE FROM CANON L. J. COLLINS, PRECENTOR OF ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL. CANON COLLINS ACCUSED LORD CHERWELL AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF USING UNWORTHY MEANS TO ATTACK OP-

PONENTS OF BRITAIN'S H-BOMB TESTS.
"BY IMPLICATION," HE TOLD A CONGREGATION IN THE ANGLICAN CATHEDRAL, "THEY LUMP TOGETHER ALL ABOLITIONISTS--ATOMIC PHYSICISTS, BIOLOGISTS, CHURCHMEN, THE POPE, ALBERT SCHWEITZER, MOTHERS, THE MAN IN THE STREET--AND ACCUSE THEM OF ALL BEING COMMUNISTS, FELLOW TRAVELERS, DUPES OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA OR CRANKS."
THE LABORITE NEWSPAPER REYNOLDS NEWS, WHICH HAS CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED H-BOMB TESTS, SAID BRITAIN'S MORAL POWER IN THE WORLD, "ALREADY BADLY DAMAGED BY SUEZ, HAS BEEN FURTHER WEAKENED" BY THE EXPLOSION OFF CHRISTMAS ISLAND LAST WEEK. IT DECLARED THE BRITISH OPERATIONS DO NOT PROVE THIS ISLAND NATION CAN TALK ON EQUAL TERMS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA.

"ALL THEY PROVE," IT SAID, "IS THAT A COUNTRY WHICH IS ECONOMICALLY OF THE SECOND RANK CAN MAKE SOME BOMBS."
INDIA MAINTAINED AGITATION AGAINST FURTHER TESTS.
LOBBY SOURCES IN NEW DELHI SAID A GOVERNMENT RESOLUTION APPEALING TO THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN "AT LEAST TO SUSPEND THEIR PROGRAMS OF TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS" WILL BE INDORSED BY ALL PARTIES IN THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT NEXT WEDNESDAY.
PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WAS IN COLOMBO, CEYLON, TODAY FOR THE FINAL CELEBRATIONS OF THE 2,500TH YEAR OF THE BUDDHIST ERA.
"THERE SHOULD BE A SUSPENSION OF ALL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS OR A STANDSTILL AGREEMENT," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "I STAND BY THIS UNTIL EXPERTS CONSIDER THE EFFECTS OF THESE EXPLOSIONS."
UX&HW1259PED

(150) 9170
WITH LONDON H-BOMB PILLS (A19)
MEMPHIS, MAY 19 (AP)-HUMAN GUINEA PIGS WHO HAVE BEEN RECEIVING DOSAGES OF AN ANTI-RADIATION DRUG FOR SEVERAL WEEKS HAVE SHOWN NO ILL-EFFECTS, A MEMPHIS PHYSIOLOGIST SAID TONIGHT.
HOWEVER, DR. RICHARD R. OVERMAN SAID THE DOSAGE GIVEN THE VOLUNTEERS "SOMEWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES" HAS BEEN LOW--ONLY ABOUT 1/50TH OF THAT BELIEVED NECESSARY TO PROTECT HUMANS FROM DEADLY RADIATION FROM AN ATOMIC BLAST.
THE DRUG--AET--WAS DEVELOPED AT THE OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORIES BY DR. DAVE DOHERTY AND DR. RAY SHAPIRA.
OVERMAN, HEAD OF CLINICAL RESEARCH AT THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE, TESTED IT ON MONKEYS AND FOUND IT TO BE EFFECTIVE AGAINST RADIATION SICKNESS. IT ALSO WAS FOUND TO BE POISONOUS UNLESS CAREFULLY MEASURED DOSES WERE GIVEN.
"THE DRUG IS BEING TESTED ON HUMANS FOR ITS TOXICITY (POISONOUS EFFECTS)," SAID OVERMAN, "THE MEN (WHO ARE TESTING THE DRUG) HAVE NOT BEEN SUBJECTED TO RADIATION."
CT1120PES NM

A172
COLOMBO, MAY 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTERS NEHRU OF INDIA AND BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON EXPRESSED ANXIETY TODAY AT RADIATION DANGERS FROM CONTINUING NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS BY THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.
THE TWO PREMIERS ISSUED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SUMMING UP TALKS THEY HAD HELD SINCE NEHRU'S ARRIVAL FRIDAY. NEHRU CAME FOR THE END OF THE YEARLONG CELEBRATION OF THE 2,500TH ANNIVERSARY OF BUDDHA'S DEATH.
THE TWO LEADERS OF THE ASIAN "NEUTRALIST" BLOC ALSO (1) EXPRESSED RELIEF AT THE REOPENING OF THE SUEZ CANAL, (2) AGAIN CALLED FOR THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND (3) VOICED CONCERN OVER RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
MR1255AED NM

A163FX (DT FW)
(LOCALS OUT)
FOLO TAIPEI A34 (190)
SAN FRANCISCO,MAY 19 (AP)-A HIGH NATIONALIST CHINESE OFFICIAL TODAY ASSURED CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FOLLOWERS IN THIS COUNTRY THAT THERE WOULD BE "NO COMPROMISE" IN THE STRUGGLE TO REGAIN CHINA FROM THE COMMUNISTS.
CHANG TIN-FU, WHO AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION FOR OVERSEAS CHINESE AFFAIRS ENJOYS A STATUS ALMOST EQUIVALENT TO CABINET RANK, TOLD DELEGATES TO THE 13TH NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST PARTY) IN THE UNITED STATES:
"THERE CAN BE NO COMPROMISE IN THE BATTLE FOR CHINA. EITHER THERE IS COMMUNISM OR FREEDOM. IF WE WANT FREEDOM, THERE CAN BE NO COMMUNISM. THERE WILL BE MANY OBSTACLES BEFORE WE CAN OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST FORCES. BUT IF ALL THE FREE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WILL UNITE WITH STRONG DETERMINATION, AND IF WE CONTINUE THE FIGHT WE WILL BE SUCCESSFUL."
DELEGATES FROM 30 CITIES IN THE UNITED STATES ATTENDED.
CHANG ARRIVED FRIDAY FROM FORMOSA FOR A TWO MONTHS TOUR OF AMERICAN CITIES TO "7NITE" THE CHINESE COMMUNITIES IN THIS COUNTRY IN SUPPORT OF THE TAIPEI GOVERNMENT. IT IS WIDELY BELIEVED AMONG CHINESE HERE THAT HE ALSO CAME TO REASSURE THEM OVER RUMORS OF POSSIBLE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE REDS IN PEIPING.
A RECENT EDITORIAL IN THE NEW YORK CHINESE JOURNAL LISTED 12 POINTS FOR A POSSIBLE BASIS OF NEGOTIATIONS.
CK--HF852PPD

A34 (160)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS LABELED COMPLETELY FALSE ALL RUMORS OF A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND RED CHINA.
HE TOLD A GROUP OF LATIN AMERICAN VISITORS IN AN AUDIENCE YESTERDAY AT THE SUN-MOON LAKE, IN CENTRAL FORMOSA, THAT RECURRENT PEACE RUMORS HAD BEEN SPREAD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "TO APPEASE THE PEOPLE ON THE MAINLAND AND PREVENT AN UPRISING."
CHIANG SAID HE IS CERTAIN PEIPING WILL INTENSIFY THE PEACE OFFENSIVE AS CONDITIONS ON THE MAINLAND WORSEN, "BUT THERE WILL BE ABSOLUTELY NO UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN US AND THE COMMUNISTS."
HE DESCRIBED THE MORALE OF HIS AMERICAN-SUPPORTED ARMED FORCES AS HIGH. HE SAID HE IS VERY GRATEFUL FOR THE HELP THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING HIS COUNTRY.
THE VISITORS WERE LEOPOLDO CASTELLANOS-CARRILLO, COLUMNIST OF THE GUATEMALA NEWSPAPER LE HORA; DIRECTOR RICHARD CASTRO BEECHE OF LA NACION, SAN JOSE, COSTA RICA; LUIS C. NOLI OF THE PANAMA STAR AND HERALD; AND RALPH GUARDIAN, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER OF COSTA RICA.
HW159PED

A129
(180)
TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 20 (AP)-A DISTRICT COURT JUDGE SAID TODAY JAPAN WILL INSIST ON TRYING A U.S. SOLDIER INVOLVED IN THE KILLING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON AN ARTILLERY RANGE LAST JANUARY.
JUDGE YUZO KOCHI, OF MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT SAID "WE WILL ISSUE A WARRANT FOR HIS ARREST IF THE UNITED STATES REFUSES TO LET HIM STAND TRIAL."
THE SOLDIER, SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD, 22, OF OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL., WAS INDICTED BY THE JAPANESE SATURDAY ON A

CHARGE OF BODILY INJURY IN THE WOMAN'S DEATH.
HE IS NOW AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, NORTH OF TOKYO. HE IS HELD THERE UNDER AN ORDER BY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON PENDING A REVIEW OF THE CASE.
THE DEAD WOMAN, MRS. NAKA SAKAI, WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY AN EMPTY CASE PROPELLED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER AFTER SHE AND SEVERAL OTHER WOMEN IGNORED WARNINGS TO LEAVE THE RANGE, WHERE THEY WERE SALVAGING SCRAP METAL.
THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND AGREED TO SURRENDER GIRARD FOR TRIAL BY THE JAPANESE.
THE DECISION DREW BITTER REACTION IN THE UNITED STATES AND WILSON'S REVIEW ORDER STAYED ACTION.
JAPAN'S JUSTICE MINISTRY TOLD PARLIAMENT THE WILSON ORDER WAS TOO LATE AND THAT THE YOUNG SOLDIER WOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL IN A DISTRICT COURT.
FV858PED

A173
(700)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY MAY 20
(EDITORS: WIREPHOTO IS TRANSMITTING A SERIES OF OUTSTANDING PICTURES BY AP PHOTOGRAPHER GEORGE SWEERS TO ACCOMPANY THIS STORY.)
BY FRED SAITO
(ADVANCE) TOKYO, MAY 19 (AP) -- THE JAPANESE SOLDIER OF 1957 LOOKS LIKE A BETTER FIGHTING MAN THAN HIS FATHER.
HE IS A VOLUNTEER IN THE ARMED FORCES OF A FORMER ENEMY NATION WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS ENLISTED AS A PARTNER AGAINST COMMUNISM.
HE IS BETTER FED, BETTER TREATED AND BETTER EQUIPPED THAN THE IMPERIAL CONSCRIPTS WHO ONCE MARCHED UNDER THE RISING SUN FLAG. BUT THE TRAINING IS JUST ABOUT AS TOUGH. IT'S BASED ON AN 11-HOUR DAY IN THE FIELD, SUPPLEMENTED BY VARIOUS NIGHT MANEUVERS.
THE 160,000-MAN ARMY IS MODERN, AS NONATOMIC FORCES GO, AND HIGH SPIRITED. MANY OFFICIALS CONSIDER IT A MORE POWERFUL COMBAT FORCE THAN THE 230,000-MAN IMPERIAL ARMY THAT ORDERED ITS DIVISIONS TO CHINA IN 1937. THE DIFFERENCE LIES LARGELY IN IMPROVED EQUIPMENT, MOSTLY AMERICAN, AND INCREASED FIREPOWER.
JAPANESE TROOPS ALREADY HAVE TAKEN OVER COMPLETE GROUND DEFENSE OF HOKKAIDO, THE NORTHERN ISLAND CLOSEST TO THE SOVIET UNION.
THE GROUND FORCES ARE BECOMING MORE AND MORE REMOVED FROM THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP UNDER A JAPANIZATION PROCESS THAT ALREADY HAS RESTORED BANZAI CHARGE DRILLS. THERE IS TALK THESE FORCES MAY SOON BE ABLE TO RELIEVE AMERICAN GROUND UNITS STILL BASED IN JAPAN. THESE ARE THE U.S. 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION AND SOME MARINES.
BUT JAPAN WILL NEED AMERICAN HELP IN THE AIR AND AT SEA FOR YEARS. THE REBUILT AIR FORCE AND NAVY REMAIN IN THE FLEDGLING STAGE.
THE 16,000-MAN AIR FORCE HAS 130 SABRE JET FIGHTERS AMONG ITS 490 PLANES. THOUGH MANY PILOTS ARE IN TRAINING, ONLY 60 HAVE BEEN CHECKED OUT SO FAR AS QUALIFIED FOR JET COMBAT. AMONG THEIR QUALIFICATIONS IS THE ABILITY TO HANDLE THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE AS WELL AS JAPANESE.
THE BILINGUAL LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT HAMPERS QUICK TRAINING, THOUGH THERE IS WIDE ACCEPTANCE OF THE NEED FOR ENGLISH.
"ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF OUR AIR FORCE AND AVIATION STUDENTS FLUNK BECAUSE THEY ARE POOR IN ENGLISH, DESPITE HIGH APTITUDE," SAID LT. GEN. KATSUO SATO, COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE'S 1ST TRAINING WING. "A LINQUIST IS NOT ALWAYS A GOOD FLIER."
THE NEW NAVY HAS ONLY 24,000 MEN, WITH FOUR DESTROYERS AS ITS MOST POWERFUL WARSHIPS, AND 70 PLANES, INCLUDING SIX P2V NEPTUNES FROM THE UNITED STATES. IT IS THE MOST JAPANIZED OF THE THREE SERVICES, WITH THE IMPERIAL NAVY'S OLD RISING SUN FLAG AND TRADITIONAL UNIFORMS ALLOWED FROM THE START.
"OUR SEAMANSHIP AND NAVIGATION ABILITY ARE ON THE HIGHEST INTERNATIONAL LEVEL," SAID VICE ADM. EIZO YOSHIDO, COMMANDANT OF THE YOKOSUKA NAVAL STATION. "WE ARE NOW TRYING TO CATCH UP WITH THE AMERICANS IN THE USE OF NEW ELECTRONIC WEAPONS AND ANTI-SUB DEVICES."
FLIERS AND SAILORS HAVE AN EDGE OVER THE SOLDIERS IN PAY. THE BASE RANGES FROM $16.66 A MONTH FOR A PRIVATE TO ABOUT $100 FOR A FULL COLONEL. BONUSES FOR SHIPBOARD AND FLYING DUTIES RUN 25-50 PER CENT OF THE BASE PAY.
NONE OF THE ARMED FORCES IS AS STRONG AS U.S. MILITARY MEN WOULD LIKE THEM TO BE. PACIFISM HAS BEEN STRONG IN JAPAN SINCE HER RUINOUS DEFEAT IN WORLD WAR II. EVEN NOW, UNIFORMS ARE NOT WHOLLY POPULAR, THOUGH MEN ON LEAVE ARE POLITE AND RESERVED IN CONTRAST TO THE COCKY BEARING OF THE OLD JAPANESE MILITARY. IN THE GREAT CITIES, SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN SCORNED AS "AMERICAN MERCENARIES" AND "TAX-EATERS."
IN FACT, THE SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN ARE NOT LEGALLY MILITARY PERSONNEL, BUT ORDINARY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES. AND THEIR BRANCHES OF THE SERVICE ARE NOT CALLED BY THEIR TRUE NAMES, BUT LUMPED UNDER THE TERM "SELF-DEFENSE FORCES."
A QUIRK OF THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED CONSTITUTION OF JAPAN GAVE ENEMIES OF REARMAMENT A POWERFUL LEGAL WEAPON. THE CONSTITUTION'S ARTICLE 9 SAYS:
"THE JAPANESE PEOPLE FOREVER RENOUNCE WAR AS A SOVEREIGN RIGHT OF THE NATION . . . LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES, AS WELL AS OTHER WAR POTENTIAL, SHALL NEVER BE MAINTAINED."
PRIME MINISTER NOBSUKE KISHI'S GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE TO REWRITE THE CONSTITUTION TO CLARIFY JAPAN'S RIGHT TO MAINTAIN DEFENSIVE ARMED STRENGTH. BUT IT LACKS THE TWO-THIRDS CONTROL OF PARLIAMENT NEEDED TO SUBMIT AMENDMENTS TO THE PEOPLE.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, MAY 20; MOVED MAY 17.
MK115AED

AP1LA
LOS ANGELES, MAY 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF VIET NAM HEADED FOR HOME TODAY AFTER A 16-DAY VISIT IN THE UNITED STATES THAT HE DESCRIBED AS "MOST INTERESTING AND INSPIRING."
THE 56-YEAR-OLD LEADER OF THE FLEDGLING SOUTHEAST ASIAN REPUBLIC TOOK OFF AT 12:06 A.M. IN A MILITARY PLANE BOUND FOR HONOLULU.
HE LEFT BEHIND AN URGENT APPEAL FOR THE UNITED STATES TO HELP STRENGTHEN THE ASIAN COUNTRIES SO THEY CAN RESIST THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.
"ASIA MUST BE SAVED FROM THE COMMUNISTS OR THE UNITED STATES ITSELF WILL BE MOST SERIOUSLY THREATENED BY THEM," HE SAID LAST NIGHT AT A DINNER IN HIS HONOR.
"AND ASIAN COUNTRIES CAN NOT BE REALLY AND PERMANENTLY STRENGTHENED BY MERELY BEING GIVEN, FROM THE OUTSIDE, ARMS AND MONEY. THEY CAN REALLY BE STRENGTHENED ONLY FROM THE INSIDE BY BEING HELPED TO PRODUCE WHAT THEY NEED MOST IN ORDER TO BECOME SELF-SUFFICIENT AND REALLY INDEPENDENT. EVEN FROM THEIR BEST FRIENDS."

DIEM VISITED NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, MICHIGAN, TENNESSEE AND CALIFORNIA DURING HIS VISIT, WHICH WAS AT THE OFFICIAL INVITATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

PJ1223APD NM

A116

(140)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, MAY 19 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN ASSAILED TODAY "LIBERAL" JUDGES WHO GIVE LIGHT SENTENCES TO THOSE INVOLVED IN LAST FALL'S FIGHT AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.

"IT IS NOT BY CHANCE THAT MANY WORKERS HAVE DEMANDED THE CREATION OF PEOPLE'S COURTS," THE PAPER NEPSZABADSAG SAID. "WHY THIS LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THE COURTS? WE THINK WE ARE NOT EXAGGERATING WHEN WE SAY THAT BECAUSE OF THE LIBERALISM AND OPPORTUNISM OF CERTAIN JUDGES IN THE FIRST PERIOD AFTER THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION THERE WERE INSTANCES WHEN COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES ARRESTED BY THE INVESTIGATING ORGANS, WERE RELEASED OR THE HEARINGS IN THEIR CASES UNDULY PROLONGED. SUCH CASES ARE RARE TODAY, BUT THE BIGGER THREAT LIES IN THE LIBERAL SENTENCES HANDED DOWN BY THE COURTS."

A "PEOPLE'S SECTION" RECENTLY HAS BEEN FORMED IN THE SUPREME COURT, WITH A HEAVY MAJORITY OF NON-PROFESSIONAL JUDGES. IT HAS REGULARLY INCREASED SENTENCES IMPOSED BY LOWER COURTS.

FV736PED

A109

(160)

MOSCOW, MAY 19 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET FLEET SAID TODAY NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS IN THE U.S. ARMED FORCES ARE BULLIES HANDPICKED BY IMPERIALISTS TO BROWBEAT ENLISTED MEN.

THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY PUBLICATION SAID THE WHOLE PURPOSE OF THE SYSTEM IS TO TURN U.S. SOLDIERS AND SAILORS INTO "RUTHLESS THUGS AND MERCILESS INVADERS TO FULFILL THE AGGRESSIVE PLANS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS WITHOUT A MURMUR."

THE SOVIET FLEET ARTICLE WAS HEADLINED "BULWARK OF REACTION IN AMERICAN ARMED FORCES."

"MANY AMERICAN SAILORS SAY THE N.C.O.S. MAKE THEIR LIVES MISERABLE AND UNBEARABLE," THE ARTICLE SAID. "THESE ARE NOT EMPTY WORDS.

"I THE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES, BASED ON PRINCIPLES OF CLASS RULE AND OPPRESSION, THE N.C.O.S. PLAY THE ROLE OF STOOGES OF REACTION. THEIR JOB IS TO KEEP THE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS ON THE LEASH."

A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF THE THREE MILLION AMERICANS UNDER ARMS, SAID SOVIET FLEET, ARE N.C.O.S. AND THE PENTAGON GIVES MUCH ATTENTION TO THEIR SELECTION AND TRAINING."

DY719PED

A96

NEW DELHI, MAY 19 (AP)-VAST DEPOSITS OF RADIOACTIVE URANIUM HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED BY AN INDIAN MINING OFFICIAL IN THE BHELWARA DISTRICT OF RAJASTHAN STATE, NEWS REPORTS SAID TONIGHT.

MINING ENGINEER A. B. CHANDRA TOLD NEWSMEN AT JODHPUR IT IS THE LARGEST URANIUM FIND SO FAR ANYWHERE IN ASIA, BUT HE REFUSED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS.

HE SAID HE IS REPORTING THE DISCOVERY TO INDIA'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN BOMBAY.

SS616PES

A4

LONDON, MAY 19 (AP)-THE ADMIRALTY CALLED OFF TODAY A NORTH SEA SEARCH FOR A MYSTERIOUS FLASHING BUOY SIGHTED BY A DANISH SHIP EAST OF THE DOGGER BANK FRIDAY NIGHT.

BRITISH NAVAL OFFICIALS DISMISSED ANY IDEA THAT THE OBJECT MIGHT HAVE BEEN A SIGNAL FROM A SUBMARINE IN DISTRESS. THEY SAID THEY WERE NOW CONVINCED IT WAS AN AIRCRAFT MARKER BUOY WHICH BROKE LOOSE AND DRIFTED INTO THE AREA.

WW1204PED

B2 (Q) (180)

NEW YORK, MAY 19 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) URGED TODAY THAT DELIVERIES ABROAD OF AMERICAN SURPLUS FOODS BE INCREASED. UNLESS THIS IS DONE, HE SAID, "MUCH OF THE GOOD WILL FOR THIS COUNTRY WILL BE DISSIPATED AND LOST" IN SOUTHERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

HUMPHREY, CHAIRMAN OF THE MIDDLE EAST SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM MADRID AFTER A 25-DAY SURVEY OF FOOD, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN EIGHT COUNTRIES.

THE SENATOR SAID AMERICANS WERE NOT PROPERLY AWARE OF THE "IMPORTANCE OF OUR FOOD AS AN INSTRUMENT OF FOREIGN POLICY. I THINK IT IS THE MOST POWERFUL FORCE WE HAVE TO STRENGTHEN AMERICAN GOOD WILL IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTHERN EUROPE.

"THAT SUCH A PROGRAM IS RUN ON A HIT-AND-MISS BASIS MONTH BY MONTH AND YEAR BY YEAR IS VERY UNFORTUNATE. OUR FOOD PROGRAM OUGHT TO BE STRENGTHNED AND EXPANDED."

BASIC FOODS MOST NEEDED ABROAD, HE SAID, ARE WHEAT, BUTTERFAT, VEGETABLE OILS AND MILK. "FOOD, RATHER THAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID," HUMPHREY ADDED, "IS THE ONE SOLID PLATFORM ON WHICH THIS COUNTRY CAN APPROACH PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE SENATOR'S TRIP TOOK HIM TO FRANCE, SPAIN, GREECE, ITALY, EGYPT, LEBANON, ISRAEL AND JORDAN.

Z/RA415PED

$10

BERLIN, MAY 19 (AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED TODAY AN ASSISTANT UNIVERSITY TEACHER WHO SIDED WITH ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS IN HUNGARY HAS BEEN FIRED AND EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY.

THE NEWS CAME AMID SIGNS OF SMOULDERING UNREST AMONG EAST GERMAN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS. THE RED REGIME ANNOUNCED LAST THURSDAY IT HAD CRUSHED AT EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY A STUDENTS' STRIKE SPARKED BY ANTI-COMMUNIST AGITATION.

IT IS FACING NOW THE DIFFICULT PROBLEM HOW TO EXPLAIN TO THE RESTIVE STUDENTS A TRAVEL BAN MEANT TO KEEP EAST GERMANY UNIVERSITY YOUTHS FROM TRAVELING TO WEST GERMANY, LABELED BY THE COMMUNISTS AN "AGGRESSIVE NATO BASE."

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE MAIN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID G. ZEHM, ASSISTANT TEACHER AT FRIEDRICH SCHILLER UNIVERSITY IN JENA, LOST BOTH JOB AND PARTY MEMBERSHIP FOR EXPRESSING SOLIDARITY WITH

HUNGARIAN INTELLECTUALS WHO PLAYED A LEADING PART IN LAST YEAR'S UPRISING. IRMA ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF FUTILE ATTEMPTS TO FOUND AN INDEPENDENT, ANTI-COMMUNIST STUDENT ORGANIZATION.

SEVERAL TEACHERS AND STUDENTS FROM UNIVERSITIES IN EAST BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY HAVE BEEN ARRESTED ON SIMILAR CHARGES IN THE PAST 1957 MONTHS.

THE STRIKE AT HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY BROKE OUT IN PROTEST AGAINST SUSPENSION OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PROFESSOR. THE COMMUNISTS IMMEDIATELY RETALIATED BY BARRING THE 132 STRIKING STUDENTS. LATER THEY READMITTED 103 WHO PLEDGED FUTURE LOYALTY TO THE REGIME.

STOPPED

End May 19, 1957

Begin May 20, 1957

30.24- 13129

A51UN
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ (200)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 20 (AP)-FRANCE AND BRITAIN JOINED FORCES AGAINST SOVIET OPPOSITION TODAY AND URGED EGYPT TO NEGOTIATE A SUEZ CANAL SETTLEMENT FOUNDED ON INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE.
FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE, TOUCHED OFF THE LATEST ROUND OF SUEZ TALK WITH A CALL ON THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL TO ARRANGE NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT FOR A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT. HE DREW QUICK BACKING FROM SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN, AND RONALD WALKER OF AUSTRALIA.
PINEAU ASSAILED THE PRESENT OPERATION OF THE CANAL UNDER AN EGYPTIAN DECLARATION ISSUED LAST MONTH AS "AMBIGUOUS" AND "TEMPORARY." HE SAID A DEFINITE SETTLEMENT SHOULD BE WORKED OUT ON THE BASIS OF SIX PRINCIPLES APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE COUNCIL LAST OCT. 13.
IN QUICK REPLY, OMAR LOUTFI OF EGYPT SAID A DECLARATION BY HIS GOVERNMENT, FILED WITH THE U.N. AS AN INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENT, IS IN ACCORD WITH THE PRINCIPLES. FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, THE CANAL IS OPERATING AND IS BEING USED BY MAJOR POWERS.
ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET UNION, BACKED LOUTFI ON THE DECLARATION.
SOBOLEV SAID THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM HAS BEEN SETTLED AND THERE IS NO REASON TO CONTINUE ITS DISCUSSION IN THE COUNCIL. HE ACCUSED FRANCE OF MAKING A NEW ATTEMPT TO EXERT PRESSURE ON EGYPT.
DIXON TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT IT WAS THE GENERAL OPINION OF THAT BODY LAST MONTH THAT THE EGYPTIAN DECLARATION NEEDS CLARIFICATION. HE SAID EGYPT BY NO MEANS HAS COMPLIED WITH THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S REQUIREMENTS.
THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED AT 5:12 P.M. EST UNTIL 2 P.M. EST TOMORROW WITH MORE SPEAKERS TO BE HEARD. AMONG THESE IS U. S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR MAY. LODGE HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION OF THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD PINEAU'S MOVE.

PINEAU APPEARED BEFORE THE COUNCIL AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONE GOVERNMENT STILL BOYCOTTING THE SUEZ CANAL. HE POINTED OUT THAT MAJOR CANAL USERS RECENTLY DECIDED TO PERMIT USE OF THE CANAL WITH RESERVATIONS BUT ANSWERED THIS BY QUOTING A FRENCH PROVERB: "NOTHING LASTS LONGER THAN THE TEMPORARY."
THE FRENCH CONSIDER THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN LET THEM DOWN BY DECIDING TO USE THE CANAL WITH RESERVATIONS.
PINEAU SPOKE AFTER ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE, OBJECTED TO BRINGING UP THE SUEZ CASE AGAIN. SOBOLEV SAID THE CANAL IS OPERATING AND THERE WAS NO NECESSITY OF REOPENING THE CASE. HOWEVER, THE FRENCH MOVE WAS PUT IN THE AGENDA WITH A 10-0 VOTE. SOBOLEV ABSTAINED INSTEAD OF VOTING AGAINST THE AGENDA.
IN PARIS, PREMIER GUY MOLLET PREPARED FOR ANOTHER VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TOMORROW IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OVER MORE TAXES TO PAY THE COST OF FIGHTING REBELLION IN ALGERIA. HE IS EXPECTED TO WIN, SINCE THE ASSEMBLY LIKELY WOULD NOT BRING DOWN THE GOVERNMENT WHILE IT IS DEBATING IN THE COUNCIL HERE.
THE ISSUE OF SENDING AN ISRAELI SHIP THROUGH THE CANAL BOBBED UP IN LONDON. CMDR. ALLAN NOBLE, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TURNED DOWN A SUGGESTION THAT BRITAIN TRY TO DISSUADE ISRAEL FROM SENDING A TEST SHIP TO THE SUEZ. HE TOLD QUESTIONERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IT WAS UP TO ISRAEL TO DECIDE WHETHER TO UNDERTAKE A TEST VOYAGE.

IN MOSCOW, PRAVDA CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS EGGING ISRAEL ON TO SEND A TEST SHIP IN THE HOPE OF PROVOKING A NEW WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HOWEVER, IN JERUSALEM, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN REITERATED THAT ISRAEL WILL DELAY UNTIL AFTER THE COUNCIL DEBATE ANY DECISION ON SENDING A TEST SHIP. THE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL WANTS TO HEAR THE FRENCH VIEWS AND SEE WHAT FRANCE WILL DO ABOUT ITS OWN SHIPPING, NOW BARRED FROM THE SUEZ CANAL.
PINEAU RECALLED THAT FRANCE EXPRESSED STRONG DISSATISFACTION WITH A DECLARATION MADE BY EGYPT LAST MONTH ON OPERATION OF THE CANAL. THAT DECLARATION, ACTUALLY LISTING EGYPTIAN TERMS FOR USING THE CANAL, WAS CONSIDERED AT A COUNCIL MEETING ON APRIL 26. NO ACTION WAS TAKEN BUT THE COUNCIL WENT ALONG WITH AN AMERICAN STATEMENT THAT THE SYSTEM PROPOSED BY EGYPT SHOULD BE GIVEN A TRY.
PINEAU INSISTED THAT THE OCTOBER PRINCIPLES SHOULD FORM THE BASIS OF A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT. THESE CALL FOR FREE AND OPEN TRANSIT THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION, RESPECT FOR THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT, OPERATION OF THE CANAL TO BE INSULATED FROM POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY, FIXING OF TOLLS AND CHARGES BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE USERS, ALLOTMENT OF A FAIR PROPORTION OF THE DUES TO DEVELOPMENT, AND SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES BY ARBITRATION.
PINEAU SAID EGYPT MADE NO MAJOR OBJECTION TO THE PRINCIPLES WHEN THEY WERE ADOPTED.
POINTING TO WHAT HE CALLED THE TEMPORARY NATURE OF THE EGYPTIAN MEMORANDUM, PINEAU SAID "WE ARE BEING ASKED TO HAVE PATIENCE, WITH THE IMPLICATION THAT THE USERS WILL SOME DAY OBTAIN BETTER GUARANTEES AND MUST IN THE MEANTIME BE SATISFIED WITH PUTTING EGYPT'S GOOD FAITH AND GOOD WILL TO THE TEST."
HE CALLED ATTENTION TO THE DECISION OF THE USERS OF THE CANAL TO PAY THE TRANSIT FEES TO THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY "WITH RESERVATIONS" AND ASKED HOW LONG WILL THEY MAKE THESE RESERVATIONS AND WILL THE RESERVATIONS NOT ACCUMULATE IN FILES COVERED WITH THE DUST OF AGES.
"THERE IS NO ADVANTAGE IN GIVING EGYPT THE IMPRESSION IT CAN SETTLE DOWN TO A TEMPORARY, AMBIGUOUS REGIME AND THUS PROMPT IT TO EVADE AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT WITHOUT WHICH AN ATMOSPHERE OF SECURITY WILL NEVER BE REESTABLISHED IN THE MIDDLE EAST," PINEAU SAID. HE THEN CALLED FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.
JT447PED NM

A98
WITH U.N.-SUEZ (200)
MOSCOW, MAY 20 (AP)-PRAVDA CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS EGGING ISRAEL ON TO SEND A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL IN THE HOPE OF PROVOKING A NEW WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
"THIS WOULD GIVE THE AMERICAN COMMANDERS A CHANCE TO LAND THEIR TROOPS ON THE TERRITORY OF THE ARAB NATIONS AND TAKE OVER SOME OF THEM," THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID IN A SIX-COLUMN ATTACK ON U.S. POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
(PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO OBJECTION TO ISRAEL MAKING A PEACEFUL ATTEMPT TO SEND A SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL, BUT THAT USE OF FORCE WOULD BE "REPREHENSIBLE." ISRAEL HAS ANNOUNCED THERE WILL BE NO TEST SHIP, AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER TODAY'S U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON SUEZ.)
PRAVDA PORTRAYED THE UNITED STATES AS AN ORGAN GRINDER AND ISRAEL AS THE MONKEY DANCING TO THE ORGAN GRINDER'S TUNE.

"IT IS PERFECTLY CLEAR THE UNITED STATES HOPES TO UNLEASH A NEW WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST THROUGH OBVIOUS MAEANS OF PROVOCATION," PRAVDA SAID. "AMERICAN MONOPOLIES ARE TRYING TO PRESERVE INTERNATIONAL TENSION IN THIS AREA IN THE HOPE IT WILL GIVE THEM AN OPPORTUNITY TO TAKE OVER."

PRAVDA SAID THE "AMERICAN ORGAN GRINDER HAS UNDERTAKEN NEW MANEUVERS AIMED AT INCREASING TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST" AND THAT THE UNITED STATES "IN FACT ADVISED ISRAEL TO SEND A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL."

MT928AED

A133

SUEZ (260)

LONDON, MAY 20 (AP)-CMDR. ALLAN NOBLE, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TURNED DOWN TODAY A SUGGESTION THAT BRITAIN TRY TO DISSUADE ISRAEL FROM SENDING A TEST SHIP TO SUEZ. HE TOLD QUESTIONERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IT WAS UP TO ISRAEL TO DECIDE WHETHER TO UNDERTAKE SUCH A TEST VOYAGE.

IF EGYPT INTERFERES WITH SUCH AN ISRAELI VESSEL IT WOULD BE "A MATTER FOR THE UNITED NATIONS OR THE INTERNATIONAL COURT (OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE)," HE ADDED.

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL TAKE A SHIP TO THE SUEZ CANAL TO TEST WHAT IT CLAIMS TO BE ITS RIGHT OF UNRESTRICTED PASSAGE--BUT ONLY AFTER THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATES THE SUEZ SITUATION. EGYPT HAS CLAIMED THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888--WHICH GOVERNS USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL--GAVE IT THE RIGHT TO BAR SHIPS IF EGYPTIAN SECURITY IS THREATENED. ISRAEL AND EGYPT ARE STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR.

NOBLE TOLD A CONSERVATIVE LEGISLATOR, GEOFFREY NICHOLSON, BRITAIN WOULD NOT TRY TO PREVENT THE ISRAELIS FROM ACTING SINGLEHANDED. NICHOLSON HAD ASSERTED "TERRIBLE RESULTS" MIGHT FOLLOW SUCH A TEST VOYAGE.

HERBERT MORRISON, FOREIGN SECRETARY IN THE OLD LABOR GOVERNMENT, THEN ASKED:

"IF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SHOULD EXERCISE ITS UNDOUBTED RIGHT TO TAKE A SHIP THROUGH THE CANAL WOULD THAT RECEIVE THE SYMPATHETIC SUPPORT OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT? COULD CMDR. NOBLE NOT MAKE IT CLEAR NOW THAT IF ISRAEL SHOULD DO THAT WE WOULD SAY ISRAEL IS WITHIN HER RIGHTS AND THAT WE WOULD, AT ANY RATE, GIVE HER MORAL SUPPORT AND SUPPORT IN THE UNITED NATIONS?"

NOBLE REPLIED:

"I THINK THE GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS MADE THAT QUITE CLEAR."

IN JERUSALEM, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DENIED A REPORT THAT AN ISRAELI SHIP HAD ALREADY LEFT THE PORT OF EILAT FOR A TEST VOYAGE THROUGH SUEZ FROM THE SOUTHERN END.

THE SPOKESMAN, MOSHE LESHEM, SAID "THERE IS NO SUCH SHIP," WHEN ASKED TO COMMENT ON A REPORT IN A LONDON NEWSPAPER THAT AN OLD ISRAELI COASTAL VESSEL WAS READY TO ENTER THE CANAL FROM THE RED SEA.

LS1202AED

A125

CAIRO, MAY 20 (AP)-EGYPT ISSUED ORDERS TODAY THAT ALL SHIPS APPROACHING THE SUEZ CANAL FROM THE RED SEA MUST HOIST FLAGS SO THEIR NATIONALITY CAN BE RECOGNIZED EASILY.

NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION OF THE ORDER TO SHIPPING AGENTS WAS GIVEN BUT IT APPEARED THE ORDER AROSE OUT OF ISRAEL'S ANNOUNCEMENT IT INTENDS TO SEND A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE CANAL IN DEFIANCE OF EGYPT'S BAN ON ISRAELI SHIPPING.

DY1104PED

A107 (150)

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 20 (AP)-JORDAN'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, ABDEL MONEM EL RIFAI, PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY. THEY HAD A 55-MINUTE TALK.

THE NEW AMBASSADOR, A BROTHER OF JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SAMIR EL RAFAI, DECLINED TO MAKE A STATEMENT TO REPORTERS AFTERWARD.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE WEEKLY ROSE EL YOUSSEF BEFORE MEETING NASSER, HOWEVER, THE AMBASSADOR BLAMED THE EGYPTIAN PRESS AND CAIRO'S POWERFUL BROADCASTING STATION, VOICE OF THE ARABS, FOR "DETERIORATION IN EGYPTIAN-JORDANIAN RELATIONS."

HE SAID THAT IF THE EGYPTIAN PRESS STOPPED ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT, JORDAN WOULD RECIPROCATE. THE WEEKLY QUOTED HIM AS SAYING JORDAN THEN "WOULD RETURN TO THE CAMP OF ARAB LIBERATED COUNTRIES."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE NASSER-LED FRONT OF SYRIA, EGYPT, SAUDI ARBIA AND JORDAN FORMED IN CAIRO LAST FEBRUARY WHICH DECLARED IT WOULD FOLLOW A POLICY OF ARAB UNITY AND "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY."

KS1009AED

A54

DAMASCUS, MAY 20 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER KHALED EL AZM SAID TODAY SYRIA HAS PAID IN FULL FOR THE ARMS IT RECEIVED FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND ELSEWHERE.

HE DENIED SYRIA HAS RECEIVED ARMS UNDER ANY AID DEALS AND LASHED OUT AT WHAT HE CALLED WESTERN PROPAGANDA TRYING TO PICTURE SYRIA AND EGYPT AS COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND SOVIET AGENTS.

AZM SPOKE AT A MASS MEETING IN ALEPPO CELEBRATING THE OPENING OF A GOVERNMENT CENTRAL BANK.

K624PED

A73

TEL AVIV, MAY 20 (AP)-MILITARY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TWO ISRAELI TRUCKS WERE AMBUSHED TONIGHT IN THE SOUTHERN NEGEB DESERT AND ONE PASSENGER WAS KILLED.

THE AMBUSHES WERE 40 MILES NORTH OF EILAT NEAR THE SETTLEMENT OF BEER MENUCHAH AND NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER, THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE SAID THE FIRST TRUCK WAS ATTACKED ON THE DESERT ROAD NORTH OF BEER MENUCHAH AND DAMAGED BY GUNFIRE BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

AN HOUR AND 15 MINUTES LATER THE SECOND TRUCK WAS AMBUSHED FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE ROAD WHILE TRAVELING TO THE SOUTH OF BEER MENUCHAH AND ONE PASSENGER WAS KILLED. THE SECOND TRUCK WAS CARRYING WORKERS EMPLOYED ON CONSTRUCTION OF A NEW HIGHWAY LEADING TO EILAT, ISRAEL'S SOUTHERN PORT.

MILITARY HEADQUARTERS DID NOT IDENTIFY THE ATTACKERS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST INCIDENT OF ANY CONSEQUENCE IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS.

WW802PED

A26

PRECEDE LONDON DAY BULGANIN (720)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 20 (AP)- PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAS PROPOSED DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND SOVIET RUSSIA AS A PRELIMINARY TOWARD NEW BIG POWER DISARMAMENT TALKS, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE PROPOSAL WAS CONTAINED IN A 4,000-WORD LETTER TO FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, DELIVERED IN PARIS SATURDAY.

IT SEEMED TO REFLECT THE CURRENT SOVIET DESIRE FOR CONFERENCES IN GENERAL, REGARDLESS OF WHERE OR WITH WHOM, AS PART OF THE KREMLIN'S LATEST PEACE OFFENSIVE.

30.24- 13131

THE FRENCH-SOVIET PARLEY ENVISIONED BY BULGANIN APPARENTLY WOULD SUPPLEMENT LONDON TALKS OF THE U. N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS IN RECESS UNTIL NEXT MONDAY. BUT BULGANIN DID NOT SPECIFICALLY SAY SO. HE SUGGESTED THE FRENCH AND THE RUSSIANS COULD MEET EITHER IN PARIS OR MOSCOW.

THE LETTER FOLLOWED SIMILAR NOTES TO BRITAIN, DENMARK, NORWAY AND WEST GERMANY OVER THE PAST TWO MONTHS.

LIKE THE OTHERS, IT WARNED OF THE HORRORS OF NUCLEAR RETALIATION RISKED BY ANY COUNTRY PERMITTING U.S. ATOMIC BASES ON ITS TERRITORY.

IN IT, BULGANIN ALSO PROPOSED WORKING OUT OF A SOVIET-FRENCH AGREEMENT ON THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

HE SUGGESTED ADDITIONAL CONFERENCES TO FORGE CLOSER SCIENTIFIC, TECHNICAL AND CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE LETER MIXED EXPRESSIONS OF FRIENDSHIP WITH OMINOUS WARNINGS.

"ONE HYDROGEN BOMB CAN CAUSE HAVOC TO CAST TERRITORIES THAT TENS OF THOUSANDS OF BOMBS OF WORLD WAR II CALIBER COULD NOT MATCH," BULGANIN SAID.

HE WARNED THAT IN THE EVENT OF WAR "NOT A FEW" SUCH HYDROGEN BOMBS WOULD BE USED AND COULD TURN "VAST AREAS INTO DESERTS."

IN ADDITION, HE SAID, ROCKET WEAPONS OF COLOSSAL DESTRUCTIVE FORCE HAVE ALREADY BEEN PRODUCED AND EVEN MORE POWERFUL ONES ARE IN THE MAKING.

"IT IS NOW POSSIBLE," HE SAID, "TO SOW DEATH AND DESTRUCTION ON WHOLE NATIONS IN A MATTER OF HOURS."

HE REPEATED EARLIER WARNINGS THAT, UNDER MODERN CONDITIONS OF WARFARE, "THERE IS NO PLACE FOR AN AGGRESSOR TO HIDE."

BULGANIN MAINTAINED, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS THREATENING NOBODY.

"DON'T TAKE MY WORDS AS A THREAT TTO ANY COUNTRY," HE SAID. "THAT IS NOT MY MOTIVE... I AM ONLY CONCERNED WITH THE FATE OF MANKIND AND THE FATE OF PEACE."

BULGANIN SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD PREVIOUSLY OFFERED TO CONCLUDE A NON-AGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THOSE OF THE WARSAW PACT..

SHORT OF THAT, HE SUGGESTED A PARTIAL APPROACH OF REDUUCING U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES BASED IN OTHER NATO COUNTRIES IN EXCHANGE FOR SIMILAR REDUCTIONS OF SOVIET FORCES IN WARSAW PACT NATIONS.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS READY TO DISCUSS WITH THE PARTIES CONCERNED ZONES OF LIMITATIONS AND INSPECTIONS OF ARMS IN EUROPE, INCLUDING BOTH GERMANYS AND NEIGHBORING STATES," HE SAID.

HE SUGGESTED THE SOVIET-FRENCH NEGOTIATIONS AS A PRELIMINARY TO THESE TALKS.

THE PREMIER SAID THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IS CRITICAL. IT RESEMBLES, HE SAID, THE ATMOSPHERE THAT PREVAILED IN EUROPE IN THE YEARS IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING WORLD WAR II.

CURRENTLY THE MAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN FRANCE AND RUSSIA CONCERN SUCH ISSUES AS DISARMAMENT, THE FUTURE OF GERMANY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY, AND THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

BULGANIN MADE A PLAY AT FRANCE'S TRADITIONAL FEAR OF A POWERFUL GERMANY. HISTORY, HE SAID, SHOWS THAT FRANCE AND RUSSIA OF ALL THE CONTINENTAL POWERS "ARE THE MOST INTERESTED IN THE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF EUROPEAN SECURITY," AND HE ADDED:

"IT IS, AFTER ALL, PRECISELY AGAINST OUR COUNTRIES THAT THE PRINCIPAL BLOWS OF AGGRESSIVE GERMAN MILITARISM WERE DIRECTED AND IT IS, ABOVE ALL, THE U.S.S.R. AND FRANCE WHO SHOULD BE THE FIRST TO CONCERN THEMSELVES WITH THE CREATION OF CONDITIONS IN EUROPE WHICH WOULD RENDER A REPETITION OF SUCH AGGRESSIVE WARS ON OUR CONTINENT IMPOSSIBLE."

BULGANIN ALSO HAD A WORD OF ADVICE FOR MOLLET ON THE ARAB NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA, WHERE MILITARY COUNTERMEASURES ARE COSTING FRANCE ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. HE URGED MOLLET TO WORK FOR A QUICK SETTLEMENT.

"THE LONGER FRANCE PUTS OFF THE SOLUTION IN ALGERIA," HE WROTE, "THE MORE SHE WILL LOSE."

BJ417PED

A86

WITH MOSCOW BULGANIN (230)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, MAY 20 (AP)-MARSHAL BULGANIN'S LATEST LETTER TO THE WESTERN WORLD GOT A COOL RECEPTION IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL TODAY.

OFFICIALS WHO READ THE SOVIET PREMIER'S 23-PAGE MISSIVE TO FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET DECLINED PUBLIC COMMENT ON SUGGESTIONS FOR DIRECT SOVIET-FRENCH TALKS. BUT IN PRIVATE CONVERSATION MANY GAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT BULGANIN WILL HAVE TO DO BETTER THAN THAT.

ONE OFFICIAL DESCRIBED THE NOTE AS A GENERAL, VAGUELY WORDED REVIEW OF SOVIET-FRENCH RELATIONS WHICH MADE A BUMBLING EFFORT TO DISRUPT WESTERN SOLIDARITY.

TWO POINTS IN THE LETTER--RECEIVED SATURDAY BUT RELEASED ONLY TODAY--APPEARED TO RUB FRANCE THE WRONG WAY.

ONE WAS THE KREMLIN'S STATEMENT OF "ALARM" AT WHAT IT CALLED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AMERICAN ATOMIC BASES ON FRENCH SOIL.

FRENCH OFFICIALS FEEL THIS IS FRANCE'S OWN DEFENSE BUSINESS--PART OF HER OWN COOPERATION WITH OTHER WESTERN POWERS UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO).

THE OTHER SECTION WAS BULGANIN'S ADVICE FOR A PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FEELS STRONGLY THAT LOCAL COMMUNISTS, ACTING UNDER MOSCOW'S ORDERS, HAVE ABTTED THE NATIONALIST REVOLT THERE.

EVEN MORE IRRITATING WAS BULGANIN'S CALL FOR AN ALGERIAN SETTLEMENT WHICH WOULD TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE "NATIONAL RIGHTS" OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE.

THIS IMPLIES THAT ALGERIA IS A NATION AND THUS CONFLICTS WITH THE FRENCH VIEW THAT ALGERIA MUST REMAIN SOMEHOW LINKED WITH FRANCE.

WW830PED

A66WX

(390) DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MET WITH DISARMAMENT ADVISER HAROLD STASSEN TODAY TO DISCUSS NEW APPROACHES TOWARD AN ARMS LIMITATION AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA.

THE PRIVATE DULLES-STASSEN MEETING WAS A PRELUDE TO HIGH LEVEL TALKS WITH OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES ON THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S POSITION.

JOINING DULLES AT THE MEETING WERE ROBERT BOWIE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR POLICY PLANNING, AND COUNSELER GEORGE F. REINHARDT, AN EXPERT ON SOVIET AFFAIRS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE MEETING.

MEANWHILE, RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAID A VIGOROUS BACKSTAGE DEBATE WAS SHAPING UP WITHIN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OVER HOW FAR ANY NEW AMERICAN COUNTERPROPOSAL SHOULD GO.

THEY POINTED TO ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD'S REMARKS YESTERDAY AS CLEARLY SIGNALING CONTINUING SKEPTICISM WITHIN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ABOUT THE SINCERITY OF RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

"WE CANNOT TRUST THE RUSSIANS ON THIS OR ANYTHING," RADFORD SAID IN COMMENTING ON THE NINE WEEKS OF EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON.
"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BROKEN THEIR WORD WITH EVERY COUNTRY WITH WHICH THEY HAVE EVER HAD AN AGREEMENT," HE ADDED. RADFORD IS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
SOMEWHAT MORE OPTIMISTIC VIEWS HAVE BEEN EXPRESSED PREVIOUSLY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES. BOTH HAVE SAID THE SOVIETS SEEM MORE SERIOUS NOW ABOUT DISARMAMENT THAN THEY HAVE BEEN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
THE EFFECT OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SKEPTICISM MAY BE TO LIMIT ANY CONCESSIONS THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT MAY OFFER TO A BARE MINIMUM. IT IS ALREADY A VIRTUAL CERTAINTY THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WILL MAINTAIN ITS VIEW THAT IRONCLAD INSPECTION GUARANTEES MUST BE AGREED UPON BY THE SOVIETS EVEN IN ANY "FIRST STAGE" LIMITED DISARMAMENT ACCORD.
SOME OF THE GOVERNMENT'S SECOND ECHELON DISARMAMENT EXPERTS, MEN WHO HAVE BEEN GRAPPLING WITH THE PROBLEM FOR THE LAST 10 YEARS, ARE KNOWN TO BE LESS OPTIMISTIC THAN EISENHOWER ABOUT THE SINCERITY OF RUSSIA'S CURRENT PROPOSALS.
IN THEIR VIEW THE ONLY CONCESSIONS MADE BY THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN "CONCESSIONS TO REASON" -- THAT IS, ACCEPTANCE OF PRINCIPLES THAT ANY REASONABLE MAN ALWAYS WOULD HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED WERE TRUE.
BETWEEN THESE "CONCESSIONS TO REASON" AND A DETAIL AGREEMENT, THEY BELIEVE, LIE MANY MONTHS OF HARD NEGOTIATIONS.
JA714PED

A116
NIGHT LEAD POLAND (310)
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, MAY 20 (AP)-THE POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE PLEDGED TONIGHT TO "RESPECT THE RIGHTS OF CITIZENS" AND TO AVOID "ALL OVERSTEPPING OF STATE POWERS."
THE COMMITTEE PUBLISHED A RESOLUTION AT THE CLOSE OF A POLICY-MAKING SESSION THAT BEGAN LAST WEDNESDAY. IN EFFECT, IT SAYS IN BRIEF WHAT FIRST SECRETARY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA TOLD THE COMMITTEE IN A SIX-HOUR SPEECH AT ITS OPENING SESSION.
IT SAYS THE PARTY HAS ADOPTED A POLICY OF DEVELOPING HANDICRAFT AND PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN TRADE "AND WILL CONTINUE IT."
IT SAYS THE PARTY MUST OVERCOME POLITICAL DISORIENTATION IN ITS RANKS BUT CALLED THE STALINIST LINE OF DOGMATISM AND THE REVISIONISTS WHO WANT TO BREAK AWAY FROM MOSCOW DOMINATION BOTH SERIOUS DANGERS TO THE PARTY.
IT APPEALRED GOMULKA WON A COMPLETE VICTORY OVER THE STALINISTS. MANY OF THEM WITHDREW CRITICAL STATEMENTS THEY MADE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE SESSION.
ANOTHER STATEMENT TO BE ISSUED LATER IS TO DEAL WITH WHAT ARE CALLED "ILLEGAL ACTS" OF THE PREVIOUS STALINIST REGIME.
LATE TONIGHT THE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED IT HAD EXPELLED THREE FORMER TOP MEMBERS FOUND BY A SPECIAL COMMISSION TO HAVE COMMITTED "ILLEGAL ACTS" DURING THE COUNTRY'S STALINIST ERA.
FORMER VICE PREMIER JACUB BERMAN AND STANISLAW RADKIEWICZ, FORMER MINISTER OF PUBLIC SECURITY, WERE ORDERED OUSTED FROM THE PARTY FOR THREE YEARS. THEY CAN APPLY FOR READMISSION AFTER THAT.
MIECZYSLAW MIETCOWSKI, FORMER VICE MINISTER OF PUBLIC SECURITY, WAS EXPELLED WITHOUT APPEAL.
THE RESOLUTION DECLARES THAT ANY PART OF THE PARTY THAT OPPOSES GENERAL POLICY ENDANGERS THE PARTY'S UNITY, AND FRACTION GROUPS WILL NOT BE TOLERATED.
THE 20-PAGE RESOLUTION SAYS THE PARTY HAS "BROUGHT ABOUT NORMALIZATION OF STATE-CHURCH RELATIONS" AND TAKEN "A DEFINITE COURSE TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF WORKER COUNCILS, SELF GOVERNMENT OF PEASANTS IN THE COUNTRYSIDE AND THE BROADENING OF THE RIGHTS OF PEOPLE'S COUNCILS."
RJ1036PED

A101
(140)
WARSAW, MAY 20 (AP)-ZENON KLISZKO, A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, HAS TAKEN THE NO. 2 JOB IN THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY.
KLISZKO'S APPOINTMENT AS SECOND SECRETARY SUCCEEDING EDWARD OCHAB WAS APPROVED BY THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE AT ITS PLENARY SESSION WHICH ENDED SATURDAY.
GOMULKA IS FIRST SECRETARY AND BOSS OF THE PARTY. HE SUCCEEDED OCHAB IN THE LEADERSHIP POST LAST OCTOBER. OCHAB WAS NAMED MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT JOBS IN THE GOVERNMENT. A COMMUNIQUE SAID HE WAS RELEASED FROM HIS POST ON THE SECRETARIAT BECAUSE OF HIS DUTIES AS AGRICULTURE MINISTER. HE ALSO REMAINS A MEMBER OF THE POWERFUL POLITBURO.
JERZY MORAWSKI, ANOTHER ALLY OF GOMULKA AND A MEMBER OF THE POLITCUBOR, ALSO WAS ADDED TO THE SECRETARIAT. HE HAS

POLITBURO. ALSO WAS ADDED TO THE SECRETARIAT. HE HAS BEEN ON THE SECRETARIAT BEFORE. KLISZKO WAS PURGED FROM THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN 1949 BUT RESTORED TO A POSITION OF PROMINENCE WHEN GOMULKA TOOK OVER.
MT942AED

A64
(220)
BERN, SWITZERLAND, MAY 20 (AP)-COL. MARCEL MERCIER, CHIEF OF FRENCH INTELLIGENCE SERVICES IN SWITZERLAND, HAS BEEN ORDERED HOME AT THE SWISS GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST.
MERCIER WAS ACCUSED OF BUYING SECRET RECORDINGS OF EGYPTIAN EMBASSY TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS FROM SWISS POLICE INSPECTOR MAX ULRICH, NOW UNDER ARREST.
THE INFORMATION THUS OBTAINED IS BELIEVED TO HAVE LED TO THE ARREST OF NUMEROUS ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADERS IN ALGERIA AND FRANCE. ATTY. GEN. RENE DUBOIS COMMITTED SUICIDE MARCH 23, AFTER HIS DEPARTMENT WAS IMPLICATED IN THE DEALINGS WITH MERCIER.
OFFICIAL SWISS SOURCES SAID THEIR GOVERNMENT DECLARED COL. MERCIER PERSONA NO GRATA. HE REPORTEDLY HAS ALREADY LEFT THE COUNTRY.
MERCIER, OFFICIALLY LISTED AS A COMMERCIAL ATTACHE AT THE FRENCH EMBASSY, IS KNOW TO HAVE EXCHANGED INTELLIGENCE REPORTS WITH DUBOIS, WHO WAS A PERSONAL FRIEND. AT LEAST SOME OF THIS EXCHANGE WAS CONDUCTED WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AND APPROVAL OF THE SWISS GOVERNMENT.
HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT HAD SPECIFICALLY ORDERED THAT MERCIER WAS NOT TO GET THE RECORDINGS OF THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY TELEPHONE TALKS, WHICH THE SWISS FEDERAL POLICE HAD TAKEN DOWN ON THE GROUNDS OF NATIONAL SECURITY. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES ULRICH SOLD THE RECORDINGS TO MERCIER, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO SUGGESTION THAT DUBOIS KNEW ABOUT IT UNTIL JUST BEFORE HIS SUICIDE.
PD653AED

A160WX
(150)
WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY NAMED LT.GEN. FRANK F.EVEREST TO BE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF U.S.AIR FORCES IN EUROPE.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AS THE PRESIDENT NOMINATED EVEREST FOR PROMOTION TO THE RANK OF FULL GENERAL. HE WILL SUCCEED MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM H.CONNER, WHO IS BEING REASSIGNED.
EISENHOWER ALSO NOMINATED FOR THE RANK OF GENERAL LT.GEN.THOMAS S.POWER, WHO WILL SUCCEED GEN.CURTIS LEMAY AS HEAD OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. LEMAY HAS BEEN NAMED AIR FORCE VHICE CHIEF OF STAFF.
EISENHOWER ALSO NOMINATED THREE MAJOR GENERALS FOR PROMOTION TO THREE STAR RANK.

THEY ARE:
WILLIAM E.HALL, WHO WILL SUCCEED RETIRING LT.GEN.CHARLES B.STONE AS COMMANDER OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND.
WALTER E.TODD, WHO WILL ASSUME A NEWLY CREATED POST, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, KOREA.
JOHN K.GERHART, TO TAKE A NEW POST, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, PLANS AND PROGRAMS, FOR THE AIR FORCE IN WASHINGTON.

POWER, NOW COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND WITH HEADQUARTERS IN BALTIMORE, IS TO SUCCEED LEMAY IN AUGUST.

POWER JOINED THE THEN-NEW STRATEGIC AIR FORCES IN THE PACIFIC ON AUG. 1, 1945, IN TIME TO SERVE AS A SENIOR STAFF OFFICER IN PLANNING AND CARRYING OUT THE FIRST -- AND ONLY -- ATOMIC BOMB MISSIONS AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI. HE WAS ASSISTANT DEPUTY TASK FORCE COMMANDER DURING THE FIRST POSTWAR ATOMIC BOMB TESTS AT BIKINI.

POWER SERVED IN VARIOUS SENIOR STAFF POSITIONS AT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON AFTER WORLD WAR II AND WAS AIR ATTACHE IN LONDON IN 1948. LATER IN THAT YEAR HE RETURNED TO THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AND MOVED WITH THAT HEADQUARTERS FROM ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE, MD., TO THE PRESENT SAC HEADQUARTERS AT OMAHA, NEB., AS DEPUTY COMMANDER. HE REMAINED IN THE NO. 2 SAC COMMAND UNTIL 1954, WHEN HE WAS PROMOTED AND ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT BALTIMORE.

HE ENTERED MILITARY SERVICE THROUGH THE OLD AIR CORPS RESERVE IN 1929. LATER IN THAT YEAR HE WAS COMMISSIOED IN THE REGULAR ARMY AS AN AIR OFFICERS. POWER HELPED THE AIR CORPS FLY THE MAILS IN 1934, AND LATER, AND DURING THAT SAME PERIOD COMMANDED A CIVILIAN CONSERVATION CAMP IN NEW HAMPSHIRE.
JA638PED

A126WX
~~ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED MOMENTARILY MONDAY MAY 20~~
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY NOMINATED MALCOLM A.MACINTYRE OF NEW YORK TO BE UNDERSECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.
MACINTYRE, 49, A LAWYER WHOSE HOME IS IN SCARSDALE, N.Y., WOULD SUCCEED JAMES H.DOUGLAS, WHO HAS BEEN ELEVATED TO SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.
HE SERVED AS AN AIR FORCE COLONEL IN WORLD WAR II AND NOW IS A MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK LAW FIRM OF DEBEBOISE, PLIMPTON & MCLEAN.
~~END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED MOMENTARILY MONDAY MAY 20~~
WE1119AEDNM

AP99
BELGRADE, MAY 20 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAID TODAY THAT GEN. PANAJOT PLJAKU A MINISTER IN THE COMMUNIST ALBANIAN GOVERNMENT, HAS FLED TO THIS COUNTRY AND ASKED ASYLUM.
THE NEWS AGENCY TANJUG SAID PLJAKU WAS A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE ALBANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.
RA915PED

A89
(140)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES NOW MAY GET INVOLVED IN THE MUCH-DISPUTED SPRATLY ISLANDS, A CORAL GROUP IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA.
THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY FORMOSAN AUTHORITIES HAVE AGREED TO THE SETTING UP OF AN AMERICAN-MANNED WEATHER STATION ON THE ISLANDS. IT DID NOT SPECIFY THE NUMBER OF PERSONS INVOLVED OR GIVE ANY OTHER DETAILS.
THE SPRATLYS HAVE BEEN CLAIMED BY CHINA FOR CENTURIES. FRANCE CLAIMED THEM IN 1933 AND JAPAN USED THEM AS A SUBMARINE BASE IN WORLD WAR II BUT RENOUNCED ALL CLAIMS IN THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY.
LAST YEAR A FILIPINO CITIZEN NAMED TOMAS CLOMA PUT IN A CLAIM FOR THE GROUP. FORMOSA IMMEDIATELY SAID THE SPRTALYS BELONGED TO THE NATIONALISTS. THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THEIR OWERSHIP OF THE ISLANDS. A SHORT TIME LATER THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH VIET NAM PUT IN ITS CLAIM.
THE ISLANDS ARE REPORTED RICH IN PHOSPHATE DEPOSITS.
LF827AED.

A95
(110)
HONG KONG, MAY 20 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY SOUTH VIET NAM'S DECISION TO COMPEL OVERSEAS CHINESE TO ACCEPT VIETNAMESE NATIONALITY WAS A "BRUTAL ENCROACHMENT UPON LEGITIMATE RIGHTS" AND "A SERIOUS VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."
PEIPING RADIO SAID THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT "WILL BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL CONSEQUENCES RESULTING FROM SUCH UNREASONABLE MEASURES."
THIS WAS THE FIRST REACTION OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO SOUTH VIET NAM'S DECREE THAT ALL CHINESE BORN IN VIET NAM SHALL BE NATIONALS OF THAT COUNTRY. THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH SOUTH VIET NAM TO ALLOW SEVERAL THOUSAND CHINESE TO GO TO FORMOSA.
RA908PED

A32WX
WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-THE HOUSE PASSED TODAY A BILL AUTHORIZING AWARD OF THE MEDAL OF HONOR TO THE UNKNOWN SERVICEMAN OF THE KOREAN WAR.
THE BILL, PASSED BY VOICE VOTE AND SENT TO THE SENATE, COMPLETES LEGISLATIVE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE CEREMONIAL ENTOMBMENT IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY OF AN UNKNOWN AMERICAN OF WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN CONFLICT, ALONGSIDE THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER OF WORLD WAR I.
JC448PED

A61
(170)
HONG KONG, MAY 20 (AP)-SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV TOLD A WELCOMING CROWD IN HANOI TODAY THAT RUSSIA AND NORTH VIET NAM "ARE STRUGGLING TO URGE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, AND A COMPLETE BAN ON HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ON THE TESTING OF THESE WEAPONS."
VOROSHILOV ARRIVED FROM INDONESIA FOR A STATE VISIT. RADIO HANOI SAID NORTH VIET NAM PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH EMBRACED HIM AS A CROWD OF 8,000 AT THE AIRPORT CHEERED.
"THE FOREIGN POLICY OF OUR COUNTRIES AIMS AT EASING WORLD TENSION AND NOT ALLOWING ANYONE TO PROVOKE A NEW WAR," VOROSHILOV SAID. "WE ARE TOGETHER STRUGGLING FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN ALL NATIONS."
HO EXPRESSED NORTH VIET NAM'S GRATITUDE FOR SOVIET ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE BUT MADE NO MENTION OF ANY MILITARY AID.
THE BROADCAST SAID 150,000 PERSONS ALONG THE ROADSIDE FROM THE AIRPORT PELTED VOROSHILOV AND HO WITH FLOWERS AS THEY WERE DRIVEN TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.
PD638AED

A16
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD KISHI
BY GENE KRAMER
TOKYO, MAY 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TOOK OFF TONIGHT ON AN UNPRECEDENTED MISSION OF GOOD WILL TO SOUTH ASIAN COUNTRIES JAPAN ONCE HOPED TO DOMINATE.

HE PLANS TO VISIT THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF BURMA, INDIA, PAKISTAN CEYLON, THAILAND AND NATIONALIST CHINA AS FRIENDLY, INDEPENDENT EQUALS EXPLORE "WAYS AND MEANS TO ATTAIN MUTUAL PROSPERITY."

THE ONLY OTHER TIME A JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER IN OFFICE HAS TOURED SOUTHEAST ASIA, A STRATEGIC SECTION OF KISHI'S ITINERARY, WAS WHEN GEN. HIDEKI TOJO STRUTTED TO THE "CORNERS OF THE GREAT JAPANESE EMPIRE" IN WORLD WAR II.

KISHI HAS TO BIG OBJECTIVES:

1. TO BUILD HIS PRESTIGE AS A MAJOR SPOKESMAN FOR ASIA AND INCREASE HIS LEVERAGE ON THE UNITED STATES WHEN HE TRAVELS TO WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH FOR A REVIEW OF AMERICAN-JAPANESE RELATIONS. HE WILL BE FRESH FROM TALKS WITH SUCH MEN AS INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND FORMOSA'S PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK WHEN HE SEES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

2. USING FRIENDSHIP AND TRUST, TO REBUILD THE ASIAN TRADE TIES JAPAN NEEDS TO FEED HER CROWDED POPULATION. KISHI WANTS TO SOUND OUT LEADERS ON COMBINING JAPANESE TECHNIQUE AND MACHINERY WITH AMERICAN CAPITAL AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN RESOURCES IN A TRIANGULAR AID PROGRAM.

THE DYNAMIC, 60-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER HAS INDICATED HE CAN SAY THE PROPER THING WHERE SUSPICION OF JAPAN STILL EXISTS. DESCRIBING HIS TRIP AS THE LAUNCHING OF POSITIVE ASIAN DIPLOMACY, HE HAS PLEDGED TO "ATONE FOR ALL THE TROUBLES JAPAN GAVE TO ASIAN NATIONS DURING THE WAR."

INFORMATION BOTH HERE AND IN NEW DELHI, WHICH KISHI IS TO VISIT FROM THURSDAY TO SATURDAY, INDICATE HE AND NEHRU MAY ISSUE A JOINT STATEMENT OPPOSING FURTHER NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. BOTH NATIONS ARE ON RECORD AGAINST SUCH TESTS.

POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA SHOULD COME UP OFTEN. PEIPING IS RECOGNIZED DIPLOMATICALLY BY FOUR OF THE NATIONS ON KISHI'S CALLING LIST. THE EXCEPTIONS ARE THAILAND AND FORMOSA. KISHI WILL GET A LOOK LAST AT CHIANG'S BASTION ISLE. THEN RETURN TO TOKYO JUNE 4.

NINE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND NINE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT TOOK OFF WITH KISHI IN A CHARTERED JAPAN AIR LINES PLANE FOR RANGOON, BURMA'S CAPITAL, TO OPEN THE SIX-NATION TOUR. A FLAG-WAVING CROWD OF 2,000 WAS AT THE AIRPORT.

"JAPAN'S RELATIONS WITH THESE COUNTRIES ARE INSEPARABLE," KISHI SAID. ". . . I EARNESTLY HOPE MY VISIT WILL BE INSTRUMENTAL IN DEEPENING MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND CONTRIBUTE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE IN ASIA THROUGH PROSPERITY AND PROGRESS."

IN NEW DELHI, THERE WAS A SKEPTICAL NOTE IN THE COMMENT ON THE TIMES OF INDIA. THE INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPER PREDICTED KISHI AND NEHRU "WILL FIND IT RATHER DIFFICULT TO DISCOVER ANY COMMON GROUND" ON ASIAN AFFAIRS. IT SAID JAPAN WAS STILL TIED TOO CLOSELY TO THE UNITED STATES TO CARRY OUT THE POSITIVE ASIAN DIPLOMACY MENTIONED BY KISHI.

HOPE WAS EXPRESSED BY OFFICIALS OF BOTH NATIONS, HOWEVER, THAT THE TALKS WILL CREATE A FRIENDLIER ATMOSPHERE FOR NEGOTIATION BY THEIR TECHNICAL EXPERTS ON LONG-STANDING PROBLEMS OF REPARATIONS AND A TREATY OF TRADE AND NAVIGATION.

BEFORE DEPARTING, KISHI NAMED STATE MINISTER MITSUJIRO ISHII ACTING PRIME MINISTER. ISHII SAID HE WOULD TRY TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND QUIET SO KISHI WOULD HAVE "NO WORRIES AT HOME."

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE PRIME MINISTER EXPECTS TO LEAVE JUNE 16 BY PLANE FOR THE UNITED STATES. THERE HE WILL CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE TENTATIVE TRAVEL SCHEDULE:
HONOLULU JUNE 16; SAN FRANCISCO JUNE 17-18, WASHINGTON JUNE 19-22, NEW YORK JUNE 22-26, LOS ANGELES JUNE 26-27; HONOLULU JUNE 27-29, TOKYO JULY 1.

JF325PED

A55
(170)
TOKYO, MAY 20 (AP)-JAPAN'S GOVERNMENT TODAY APPROVED A FOUR-POINT BASIC DEFENSE POLICY TIED SECURELY TO THE UNITED STATES "UNTIL AN EFFECTIVE ORGAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS CAN BE SET UP" TO COMBAT POSSIBLE FUTURE AGGRESSION.

"IN CASE OF AGGRESSION, JAPAN WILL FIGHT IT IN ORDER TO PRESERVE OUR COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE AND PEACE, WHICH IS BASED ON DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLE," SAID THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE POLICY APPROVED BY PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S CABINET.

THE BASIC PRINCIPLES:

1. JAPAN WILL SUPPORT ACTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND WILL COOPERATE WITH OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD TO PRESERVE WORLD PEACE.

2. THE GOVERNMENT WILL STABILIZE THE PEOPLE'S LIVELIHOOD AND FOSTER PATRIOTISM IN ORDER TO BUILD THE NECESSARY MEANS OF SAFEGUARDING THE STRUCTURE OF JAPAN.

3. THE GOVERNMENT WILL BUILD JAPAN'S DEFENSIVE STRENGTH EFFICIENTLY AND ACCORDING TO THE ECONOMIC STRENGTH AND NATIONAL FEELING OF THE COUNTRY.

4. TO RESIST AGGRESSION, JAPAN'S CHIEF DEFENSIVE POLICY WILL BE BASED ON THE U.S.-JAPAN JOINT SECURITY PACT UNTIL AN EFFECTIVE ORGAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS CAN BE SET UP TO COMBAT AGGRESSION.

PD626AED

B7 Q (170)
MAEBASHI,JAPAN, MAY 20 (AP)-DISTRICT ATTORNEY YOSHIRO KONAWA SAID TODAY HE IS NOT PLANNING TO REQUEST A WARRANT "AT THIS TIME" FOR THE ARREST OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ACCUSED IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN. DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON HAS ORDERED THE SOLDIER HELD IN U.S. CUSTODY.

THE SOLDIER, SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD, OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL., WAS INDICTED SATURDAY BY MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT ON A CHARGE OF BODILY INJURY RESULTING IN THE DEATH OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46. SHE WAS KILLED ON A FIRING RANGE IN JANUARY BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE POSSIBLY PROPELLED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

KONAWA WOULD NOT COMMENT ON A STATEMENT BY DISTRICT JUDGE YUZO KOCHI THAT A WARRANT WOULD BE ISSUED IF THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO LET GIRARD STAND TRIAL IN THE JAPANESE COURT.

"I HAVE NO DOUBT HE WILL APPEAR BEFORE THE COURT," KONAWA TOLD A REPORTER. "BUT THE DATE OF THE TRIAL HAS NOT BEEN SET AND GIRARD'S LAWYER HAS NOT EVEN BEEN NAMED. I HOPE THIS THING DOESN'T HURT JAPAN-U.S. RELATIONS."

THE GIRARD CASE HAS BECOME A MAJOR ISSUE IN JAPAN. THE JAPANESE CLAIMED JURISDICTION, AND THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND LAST THURSDAY FINALLY AGREED TO PERMIT HIS TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT. AN ILLINOIS CONGRESSMAN PROTESTED. WILSON ORDERED GIRARD HELD PENDING A COMPLETE REVIEW.

QR236PED

B6WX Q
(370) GIRARD
WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-REP. BOW (R-OHIO) TODAY DEMANDED THAT CONGRESS INVESTIGATE THE DECISION TO LET JAPANESE AUTHORITIES TRY A U.S. SOLDIER ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

OTHER HOUSE MEMBERS SAID IT WOULD BE "OUTRAGEOUS" IF ARMY S.3/C WILLIAM S. GIRARD IS TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE COURTS.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ACTED FRIDAY TO KEEP GIRARD IN U.S. CUSTODY "PENDING A COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE MATTER." THE FAR EAST COMMAND HAD SAID A DAY EARLIER THAT GIRARD WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL.

REP. RIVERS (D-SC) SAID HE HAD SENT WILSON A TELEGRAM CONGRATULATING HIM ON HOLDING UP THE DELIVERY OF GIRARD TO THE JAPANESE AUTHORITIES.

"THE LEFT WING PRESS OF JAPAN AND THE LEFT WING COMMUNIST ELEMENTS ARE STIRRING UP THINGS LIKE THIS AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT DOESN'T HAVE THE SENSE TO SEE IT," RIVERS SAID.

REP. GROSS (R-IOWA) SAID IT WOULD BE A "MOST OUTRAGEOUS AND UNTHINKABLE PROCEDURE" IF GIRARD WERE TRIED BY A JAPANESE COURT. 957

SEVERAL HOUSE MEMBERS SAID THEY HAD NEVER BEEN TOLD WHEN THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT WAS UNDER DISCUSSION THAT IT WOULD PERMIT U.S. SERVICEMENT STATIONED ABROAD TO BE SURRENDERED FOR TRIAL BY FOREIGN AUTHORITIES, EXCEPT FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED WHILE THEY WERE OFF DUTY AND OFF U.S. MILITARY RESERVATIONS.

BOW, AN OPPONENT OF THE AGREEMENT, SAID THAT IF GIRARD HAD NOT MADE "AN EFFORT TO PROTECT THE PROPERTY HE WAS ASSIGNED TO GUARD, HE WOULD HAVE BEEN SUBJECT TO COURT MARTIAL FOR NEGLECT OF DUTY."

REP. JUDD (R-MINN) SAID, "SOMEONE IS NOT FOLLOWING OUT THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT."

REP. KATHERINE ST. GEORGE (R-NY) CALLED THE GIRARD CASE "FLAGRANT AND OUTRAGEOUS" AND ANOTHER WOMAN MEMBER, REP. ETHEL NOURSE ROGERS (R-MASS), SUGGESTED THAT BOW OFFER A RESOLUTION ON THE SUBJECT, PREDICTING IT WOULD BE ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY.

REP. MASON (D-ILL) WHOSE DISTRICT INCLUDES GIRARD'S HOME TOWN OF OTTAWA, SAID HE SUPPORTS BOW IN PROTESTING TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE PRESIDENT.

THE JAPANESE WOMAN, MRS. NAKA SAKAI, WAS ONE OF SEVERAL WHO TRIED TO SALVAGE SCRAP METAL FROM A U.S. FIRING RANGE LAST JAN. 30. SHE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER AFTER THE WOMEN HAD BEEN WARNED TO LEAVE THE RANGE.

THE JAPANESE CONTENDED THE MATTER WAS ONE FOR THE JAPANESE COURTS BECAUSE, THEY ARGUED, THE SHOOTING DID NOT INVOLVE "PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY"--THE EXACT LANGUAGE OF THE U.S.-JAPAN AGREEMENT. THE FAR EAST COMMAND SAID GIRARD WAS ON DUTY WHEN THE SHOOTING OCCURRED.
JC228PED

A49WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD ATOMS FOR PEACE
WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER THOMAS E. MURRAY SAID TODAY HE WAS "FROZEN OUT" OF AN AEC MEETING WHICH DRAFTED TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF U. S. PARTICIPATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

NOT ONLY WAS HE NOT INVITED TO THE SESSION, MURRAY SAID, BUT HE WAS ALSO "LEFT IN THE DARK" ON TESTIMONY BY CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS UNTIL IT WAS DELIVERED LAST WEEK.

HOWEVER, MURRAY, OFTEN AT ODDS WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION, SAID HE AGREED FULLY WITH STRAUSS' RECOMMENDATION OF SENATE RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY MAKING THIS COUNTRY A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY, WHICH IS DESIGNED TO PROMOTE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS FOR PEACE PLAN.

BOTH STRAUSS AND MURRAY TESTIFIED BEFORE A JOINT MEETING OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SENATE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

MURRAY'S TERM ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION EXPIRES JUNE 30 AND DEMOCRATS ON THE JOINT ATOMIC COMMITTEE HAVE URGED EISENHOWER TO REAPPOINT HIM. HE WAS ORIGINALLY APPOINTED BY FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN.

IT WAS UNDER QUESTIONING BY SENS. ANDERSON (D-NM) AND MANSFIELD (D-MONT) THAT MURRAY SAID HE WAS FROZEN OUT OF THE MEETING HELD PRIOR TO STRAUSS' APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATORS. THE MEETING, HE SAID, WAS ATTENDED BY ALL THE OTHER COMMISSIONERS, THE GENERAL MANAGER AND ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER AND 12 MEMBERS OF THE STAFF.

ANDERSON ASKED MURRAY WHETHER "THE IRON CURTAIN WENT JUST AS FAR AS YOUR OFFICE?"

"I FELT ENTIRELY OUT OF THE SITUATION," MURRAY REPLIED, ADDING THAT HE HAD HOPED FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO OFFER SOME SUGGESTIONS.

ASKED BY MANSFIELD WHY HE WAS NOT INVITED TO THE SESSION, MURRAY SAID, "I CANNOT ANSWER THAT."

MURRAY, IN HIS PREPARED TESTIMONY, SAID STRAUSS "CONVINCINGLY DISPOSED OF THE MAJOR ARGUMENTS ADVANCED AGAINST AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN THE AGENCY."

"IN ITSELF," MURRAY SAID, "THIS AGENCY WILL BE A LONG STEP FORWARD TOWARD GENUINE INTERNATIONAL ORDER" IN THE FIELD OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

AMONG THINGS IN WHICH MURRAY HAS BEEN AT ODDS WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION WERE HIS OPPOSITION TO FURTHER TESTING OF BIG NUCLEAR BOMBS AND HIS ADVOCACY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCING TO GET THE NATION'S NUCLEAR POWER INDUSTRY OUT OF THE INFANT STAGE.

EG608PED

1957

A67WX
(400) PENTAGON PAPERS
WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY SET UP AN OFFICE TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT REDUCING THE MASS OF CLASSIFIED PAPERS THAT HAS BEEN PILING UP SINCE THE START OF WORLD WAR II.

ADMM. JOHN M. HOSKINS WAS NAMED DIRECTOR OF THE NEW OFFICE OF DECLASSIFICATION POLICY. HIS APPOINTMENT FOLLOWED THE ISSUANCE OF A DIRECTIVE BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ON MARCH 22 CALLING UPON THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT TO GET A WORKING DECLASSIFICATION PROGRAM UNDERWAY.

IN ANNOUNCING THE APPOINTMENT OF HOSKINS, WHO WILL RETIRE FROM THE NAVY AT THE END OF THIS MONTH, WILSON SAID THAT HE WILL FUNCTION UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, A POST NOW HELD BY MURRAY SNYDER, FORMER ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

SNYDER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE DECLASSIFICATION OFFICE WILL "OPERATE BY EAR" UNTIL ITS DUTIES ARE DEVELOPED FURTHER. HE SAID HOSKINS WILL BE CONCERNED PRIMARILY WITH RECOMMENDING POLICIES WHICH THE MILITARY SERVICES CAN FOLLOW TO DECLASSIFY WHAT HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS A VERITABLE MOUNTAIN OF MILITARY PAPERS STORED IN PENTAGON FILES AND IN WAREHOUSES AROUND THE COUNTRY.

THE DECLASSIFICATION DIRECTOR WILL HAVE LITTLE TO DO WITH CURRENT PAPERS THAT THE MILITARY PEOPLE HAVE CLASSIFIED OR ARE CONTEMPLATING CLASSIFYING.

HOSKINS WILL BE ASSISTED BY PAUL LEACH, VETERAN WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT FOR THE KNIGHT NEWSPAPERS.

SNYDER SAID LEACH WOULD SERVE AS A CONSULTANT WHEN REQUIRED AND THAT HE AND SECRETARY WILSON LOOK TO LEACH TO CONTRIBUTE "AN INDEPENDENT, OBJECTIVE VIEWPOINT."

SNYDER ALSO ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF AIR FORCE LT. COL. CHARLES HINKLE, A VETERAN PUBLIC INFORMATION AND SECURITY REVIEW OFFICER, AS PRINCIPAL ASSISTANT TO HOSKINS.

RETIRED ADM. ARTHUR DAVIS, WHO SERVED AS SPECIAL CENSOR AND DECLASSIFIER DURING THE SENATE HEARING ON THE DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN 1951 AND IN THE SAME CAPACITY DURING THE SENATE HEARING CONDUCTED BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) ON AIRPOWER LAST YEAR, WILL ALSO ADVISE THE OFFICE OF DECLASSIFICATION.

THE WILSON DIRECTIVE CREATING THE OFFICE SAID THAT THE DIRECTOR WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR FORMULATING, INTERPRETING AND DISTRIBUTING POLICY CONCERNING UNIFORM STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES FOR DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFYING MILITARY PAPERS.

THE DIRECTOR ALSO WAS GIVEN THE TASK OF MONITORING THE JOB DONE BY THE MILITARY SERVICES IN CONDUCTING THEIR OWN DECLASSIFYING PROGRAMS AND WITH ACTING AS ARBITRATOR BETWEEN TWO SERVICES OR OFFICES IN DECLASSIFICATION DISPUTES.

HOSKINS WAS GIVEN NO AUTHORITY TO ORDER ANY MILITARY AGENCY TO DECLASSIFY ANY PAPER. BUT SNYDER SAID THAT THE ADMIRAL, USING AUTHORITY DERIVED INDIRECTLY FROM THE DEFENSE SECRETARY, SHOULD BE ABLE TO ACHIEVE ACTION BY PERSUASION AND COOPERATION.

EXISTING LAWS AND REGULATIONS GIVE TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND TO THE MILITARY SERVICES SPECIFIC AUTHORITY TO CLASSIFY MILITARY DOCUMENTS AND TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF SUCH PAPERS.

ALL OF THE SERVICES HAVE BEEN TRYING SINCE WORLD WAR II TO FIND SOME SIMPLE FORMULA THAT WOULD ENABLE THEM TO DECLASSIFY AUTOMATICALLY LARGE MASSES OF PAPERS.

ESTABLISHMENT OF THE DECLASSIFICATION OFFICE FOLLOWED ONE OF THE MAJOR RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY A COMMITTEE HEADED BY CHARLES COOLIDGE, FORMER ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY, WHICH STUDIED THE WHOLE RANGE OF DEFENSE INFORMATION.

TWO OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY THE COMMITTEE WERE REJECTED BY SECRETARY WILSON.

ONE WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITY TO HAUL REPORTERS BEFORE GRAND JURIES IN ORDER TO FORCE WRITERS TO REVEAL THE SOURCES OF THEIR INFORMATION.

THE OTHER WOULD HAVE MADE MANDATORY THE USE OF THE "FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY" LABEL ON ALL CURRENT PAPERS, MEMORANDA AND REPORTS CONCERNED WITH CURRENT MATTERS THAT DID NOT RATE THE STRICTLY MILITARY CLASSIFICATIONS OF TOP SECRET, SECRET AND CONFIDENTIAL.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID HOSKINS, UPON HIS RETIREMENT FROM THE NAVY, WILL SERVE IN HIS NEW POST AS A CIVILIAN AND DRAW A $13,975 SALARY.

CZ1105PED

A62KX
(220)

ST. LOUIS, MAY 20 (AP)-THE GENERAL RESPONSIBLE FOR PRODUCING THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) SAYS THE UNITED STATES DOESN' HAVE IT YET BUT IS AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN DEVELOPING IT. 1957

MAJ. GEN. BERNARD A. SCHRIEVER, WHO HEADS THE WESTERN DEVELOPMENT DIVISION OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, GAVE THAT ANALYSI YESTERDAY WHILE VISITING WITH SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO).

HE SAID:

"WHEN WE HAVE THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE--AND WE WILL--NO ENEMY CAN HIT US WITHOUT EXPECTING TO BE HIT IN RETURN."

GENERAL SCHRIEVER SAID NO NEW INVENTIONS ARE REQUIRED TO MAKE THE WEAPON A REALITY. THE ONLY REQUIREMENTS ARE INTEGRATION OF THE TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE NOW AT HAND AND A MILITARY FORCE TO OPERATE AND MAINTAIN IT.

HE SAID SUCH A WEAPON MIGHT KEEP THE PEACE BECAUSE IT IS A "DETERRENT WEAPON" AND MOST LIKELY WILL NOT BE USED.

"THEORETICALLY," HE SAID, "THEY CAN BE DEFENDED AGAINST BUT THE PROBLEMS OF DOING IT SUCCESSFULLY ARE SEVERAL ORDERS OF MAGNITUDE MORE DIFFICULT THAN DEFENDING AGAINST KNOWN WEAPONS.

"I WOULD MUCH PREFER TO BE ON THE OFFENSIVE SIDE THAN ON THE DEFENSIVE SIDE." 1957

SCHRIEVER DECLINED TO SAY ANYTHING OF THE RESULTS OF RECENT ICBM TESTS IN FLORIDA OR EVEN WHICH OF THE TWO ICBM MISSILES, THE ATLAS OR THE TITAN, WAS TESTED.

SCHRIEVER EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS WILL CONTINUE TO KEEP MONEY FLOWING INTO THE PROJECT.

VR442PCS NM

B64WX (Q)
(330) MHUMPHREY

WASHINGTON,MAY 20 (AP)-SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY HE SEES NO LIKELIHOOD AT THIS TIME THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO EMPLOY ITS MILITARY FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

REPORTING ON A SURVEY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HUMPHREY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION IS "MAKING A FAVORABLE IMPRESSION IN THE MAIN" IN THE AREA HE VISITED.

THE RESOLUTION PROVIDES AUTHORITY FOR EMERGENCY ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE AS WELL AS A PLEDGE TO USE U.S.TROOPS TO HELP ANY NATION REQUESTING AID AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE ECONOMIC AID THAT HAS BEEN OFFERED, HUMPHREY SAID, HAS "ACTED AS AN INCENTIVE TO SOME LEADERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO BE MORE COURAGEOUS, FIRM AND CERTAIN OF THEIR COURSE."

"AT BEST," HE SAID, "IT OFFERS HOPE AND OPPORTUNITY."

HUMPHREY, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE FOUND EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER INDICATING HE STILL WOULD BE AGREEABLE TO A "BUFFER ZONE" BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

SUBSEQUENTLY, HE SAID, ISRAEL'S PRESIDENT BEN-GURION "INDICATED AN EQUAL INTEREST."

BUT HE SAID HE DIDN'T GO INTO DETAILS IN EITHER INTERVIEW.

HUMPHREY SAID NASSER STILL FEELS BITTERNESS OVER THE U.S.WITHDRAWAL OF ITS OFFER TO HELP BUILD EGYPT'S ASWAN DAM.

"HE TOLD ME THAT AFTER THE OFFER WAS WITHDRAWN, HE SET OUT PURPOSELY TO HURT THE UNITED STATES AND THE WESTERN WORLD," HUMPHREY DECLARED.

TO A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER NASSER SEIZED THE SUEZ CANAL SOLELY BECAUSE OF THE WITHDRAWAL, HUMPHREY SAID THE EGYPTIAN LEADER EMPHASIZED THAT "WAS THE CLIMACTIC POINT."

HUMPHREY SAID THE UNITED STATES TURNED DOWN AN EGYPTIAN REQUEST FOR 50,000 TONS OF WHEAT LAST YEAR WHEN AEGYPT WAS "WITHIN 30 DAYS OF STARVATION."

THE EGYPTIANS, HE SAID, MADE APPROACHES TO THE UNITED STATES BOTH LAST SEPTEMBER AND IN NOVEMBER WITHOUT SUCCESS.

NASSER TOLD HIM, HE SAID, THAT EGYPT THEN TURNED TO RUSSIA FOR THE WHEAT. THE SOVIETS "PUT ON A SHOW WITH ALL THE FANFARE OF A HOLLYWOOD PRODUCTION" WHICH THE EGYPTIANS ARE STILL TALKING ABOUT, THE SENATOR SAID.

HUMPHREY RETURNED EARLIER IN THE DAY FROM HIS SURVEY IN ROME, CAIRO, BEIRUT, LEBANON, TEL AVIV, ATHENS AND MADRID FOR THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

LT850PED

END MAY 20 1957

BEGIN — MAY 21, 1957

30.24. 13137

A35
(150)
LONDON, MAY 21 (AP)-BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY DISCLOSED LAST NIGHT IT IS BUILDING A GIANT GLASS CAGE IN WHICH IT HOPES TO CHANNEL THE POWER OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB INTO THE GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY.

THE CAGE IS BEING BUILT AT HARWELL, THE MAIN GOVERNMENT CENTER FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH. IT IS EXPECTED TO BE READY FOR EXPERIMEMENTS BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID THE APPARATUS IN ESSENCE WOULD BE A HUGE BOTTLE CONTAINING THE FUSIONABLE MATERIALS AND SURROUNDED BY ELECTRO-MAGNETS.

THE MAGNETS WILL CREATE ELECTRICAL FIELDS WHICH WILL KEEP THE INTENSELY HOT GASES FROM TOUCHING THE SIDES OF THE BOTTLE AND MELTING IT.

THE TEMPERATURE AT WHICH THE H-BOMB FUSION PROCESS BEGINS IS BELIEVED TO BE IN THE REGION OF 212 MILLION DEGREES FAHRENHEIT. THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID A RESEARCH TEAM HEADED BY DR. P.C. THONEMAN HAS ALREADY SUCCEEDED IN PRODUCING TEMPERATURES OF MORE THAN 2 MILLION DEGREES IN SMALL MODELS WITHOUT MELTING THE GLASS CONTAINER.

SC435AED

A74
(170)
LONDON, MAY 21 (AP)-LORD CHERWELL, FORMER TOP SCIENTIFIC ADVISER TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, ASSERTED TODAY POPE PIUS XII IS ESTABLISHING A "DANGEROUS PRECEDENT" BY TAKING SIDES IN EXPERT DISPUTES OVER THE POSSIBLE DANGER TO HUMANITY FROM H-BOMB TESTS.

CHERWELL TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS ON MAY 8 THE POPE, IN COMING OUT AGAINST SUCH TESTS, HAD BEEN "TAKEN IN" BY FOLLOWERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE. CHERWELL'S STATEMENT WAS SHARPLY CRITICIZED TWO DAYS LATER BY THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO.

IN A LETTER TO THE TIMES TODAY CHERWELL COMMENTED:

"THE OSSERVATORE ROMANO APARENTLY OBJECTS STRONGLY TO MY HAVING EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE POPE HAD SEEN FIT TO SUPPORT THE VIEWS OF THE PEOPLE AGITATING TO STOP OUR TESTS ON HEALTH GROUNDS.

"NOBODY WOULD CHALLENGE HIS RIGHT TO STATE HIS VIEWS ON MORAL OR ETHICAL MATTERS. BUT IT DOES SEEM TO ME A DANGEROUS PRECEDENT FOR THE HEAD OF THE ROMAN CHURCH EVEN TO APPEAR TO ADJUDICATE ON A SCIENTIFIC QUESTION IN DISPUTE."

SC733AED

A67
LONDON, MAY 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SAID TODAY PRECAUTIONS TO ENSURE "NO RISK TO HEALTH, LIFE OR PROPERTY" WORKED ACCORDING TO PLAN IN BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION MAY 15.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE GOVERNMENT WILL GO FORWARD WITH THE REST OF THE SCHEDULED SERIES OF TESTS -- HE WOULD NOT SAY HOW MANY--IN THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA OF THE CENTRAL PACIFIC.

"RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WAS INSIGNIFICANT, "HE SAID." I AM SATISFIED, ON THE ADVICE I HAVE RECEIVED, THAT ANY ADDITION THIS TEST WILL MAKE TO WORLDWIDE FALLOUT OF FISSION PRODUCTS WILL BE NEGLIGIBLE."

RJ552PED

A133
LONDON, MAY 21 (AP)-AN EXHIBITION OF 1,500 AMERICAN TECHNICAL BOOKS AND MAGAZINES OPENED IN MOSCOW TODAY AND "AROUSED INTEREST AMONG SOVIET SCIENTISTS IN VARIOUS SPHERES," MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE BOOKS WERE SUPPLIED BY 50 AMERICAN PUBLISHING FIRMS AND 21 UNIVERSITIES FOR THE EXHIBITION ORGANIZED BY THE U.S.S.R. ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

RS956PED

S3
NIGHT LEAD NORSTAD (250)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 21 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD TALKED OVER "BROAD GENERAL BACKGROUND" PROBLEMS TODAY WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER FOR NATO DECLINED TO BE DRAWN INTO DETAILS OF HIS DAY-LONG TALKS WITH ADENAUER. HE SAID THERE WAS "NO MYSTERY" IN HIS QUICK TRIP TO BONN, MADE JUST TWO DAYS BEFORE ADENAUER WAS TO FLY OFF FOR A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

"WE COVER EVERY SUBJECT THAT COULD CONCEIVABLY BE OF MUTUAL INTEREST," NORSTAD SAID. "I AM VERY MUCH REASSURED BY THE COMMON UNDERSTANDING OF PROBLEMS BETWEEN NATO AND THE GERMAN FORCES AND THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

"I HAVE PROFITED A GREAT DEAL FROM MY TALK WITH CHANCELLOR ADENAUER AND HEARING HIS VIEWS AND THOSE OF SOME OF HIS MINISTERS."

PRESENT AT THE TALKS WERE DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, AND LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, CHAIRMAN OF WEST GERMANY'S JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

NORSTAD SAID, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, THAT HE HAD NEVER SAID WEST GERMANY SHOULD HAVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS BUT THAT AT THE SAME

TIME, "I DO NOT SAY IT IS NOT SO."

"I HAVE SAID," HE ADDED, "THAT ALL NATO FORCES SHOULD HAVE SUCH WEAPONS AS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PERMIT THEM TO DISCHARGE THEIR OBLIGATIONS."

THE NATO CHIEF SAID HE WAS MAKING THE STATEMENT PURELY AS A MILITARY COMMANDER AND THAT "SPECIFIC WEAPONS ARE NOT MY PARTICULAR PROBLEM."

HE WAS ASKED IF HE AGREED WITH THE NATO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS THAT EACH NATION SHOULD MAKE ITS OWN DECISION AS TO WHETHER IT SHOULD HAVE A-WEAPONS. TO THAT HE ANSWERED: "IN THE LAST ANALYSIS, YES."

RE22PED

S23

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET AND WEST GERMAN RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS TODAY AGREED TO GIVE FULL HELP TO CITIZENS OF EITHER COUNTRY WHO NOW LIVE IN THE OTHER AND WANT TO RETURN HOME.

BOTH PARTIES EMPHASIZED THAT THE RETURNEES SHOULD COME VOLUNTARILY AND THAT THEY SHOULD NOT BE SUBJECT TO PENALTIES WHEN THEY REACH HOME UNLESS SOME CRIMINAL MATTER IS INVOLVED.

THE WEST GERMANS HAVE CLAIMED FOR YEARS THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS HOLDING A LARGE NUMBER OF GERMANS WHO WANT TO COME HOME. ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF THOSE BARRED FROM RETURNING TO GERMANY RUN INTO THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS.

FV351PED

A142

VIENNA, MAY 21 (AP)-A TRIAL OF EIGHT ANTI-COMMUNIST ACCUSED OF HAVING RUN AN ANTI-RUSSIAN RADIO STATION AND REJECTING A SOVIET SURRENDER ULTIMATUM HAS BEGUN AT THE HUNGARIAN TOWN OF STALINVAROS, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY.

THE RADIO REPORTED THE GROUP WAS IN TOUCH WITH THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO FREE EUROPE DURING THE REVOLUTION LAST OCTOBER. ONE HUNDRED WITNESSES ARE TO BE HEARD.

ML1025PED

A157

BUDAPEST, MAY 21 (AP)-HUNGARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC "PEACE PRIESTS" DECIDED TODAY TO CONTINUE COOPERATING WITH THE COMMUNIST-LED "PEACE MOVEMENT," THE OFFICIAL MTI NEWS AGENCY SAID.

CATHOLIC LEADERS HAVE OPPOSED "THE NATIONAL PEACE COMMITTEE OF CATHOLIC PRIESTS" BECAUSE IT COOPERATED WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIMES. SOME CATHOLICS SAY ONLY 600 OF ABOUT 12,000 PRIESTS SYMPATHIZE WITH IT.

ML1114PED

A103 310

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 21 (AP)-FIRST SECRETARY ~~VLWADYSLAW~~ Wladyslaw GOMULKA APPEARS TO HAVE WON A COMPLETE VICTORY OVER THE STALINISTS IN A POLICY-MAKING MEETING OF THE POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY Central Committee CONCLUDED LAST NIGHT.

THE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED THE EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY OF THREE FORMER TOP MEMBERS FOUND BY A SPECIAL COMMISSION TO HAVE COMMITTED "ILLEGAL ACTS" DURING POLAND'S STALINIST ERA.

JACOB BERMAN, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER AND SECRET POLICE OVERLORD, AND STANISLAW RADKIEWICZ, FORMER MINISTER OF PUBLIC SECURITY WHO GOT HIS START IN THAT JOB IN THE WARTIME POLISH NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF LIBERATION, WERE ORDERED OUSTED FOR THREE YEARS. THEY CAN APPLY IN 1960 FOR READMISSION.

THE THIRD MAN WAS MIECZYSLAW MIETCOWSKI, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF PUBLIC SECURITY. HE WAS EXPELLED SIMPLY APPEAL.

ALL HAVE BEEN UNDER A CLOUD SINCE THE MOVEMENT TO LOOSEN WARSAW'S TIES WITH MOSCOW ERUPTED LAST YEAR. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF SANCTIONING POLICE TERROR METHODS ACKNOWLEDGED IN A PARTY DOCUMENT LAST OCTOBER TO HAVE DRIVEN SOME VICTIMS INSANE AFTER ONLY SEVEN DAYS OF INTERROGATION.

BERMAN PLEADED IGNORANCE. HE SAID HE FOLLOWED SOVIET METHODS BLINDLY AND "THAT IS WHY HORRIBLE THINGS COULD TAKE PLACE UNDER MY VERY NOSE WITHOUT MY KNOWING ABOUT THEM."

THE COMMITTEE, IN WINDING UP ITS FOUR-DAY SESSION, PLEDGED TO RESPECT THE RIGHTS OF CITIZENS AND TO AVOID "ALL OVERSTEPPING OF STATE POWERS." ITS RESOLUTION, IN EFFECT, SAID IN BRIEF WHAT GOMULKA TOLD THE COMMITTEE IN A SIX-HOUR SPEECH AT THE OPENING SESSION WEDNESDAY. THE HIGHLIGHTS:

THE PARTY WILL CONTINUE A POLICY OF DEVELOPING HANDICRAFT AND PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN TRADE.

THE PARTY MUST OVERCOME POLITICAL DISORIENTATION. STALINIST DOGMATISM AND THE REVISIONISTS WHO WANT TO BREAK ENTIRELY FROM MOSCOW WERE BOTH TERMED SERIOUS DANGERS.

THE PARTY WAS DECLARED TO HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT A NORMALIZATION OF STATE-CHURCH RELATIONS IN THIS PREDOMINANTLY ROMAN CATHOLIC NATION AND TAKEN "A DEFINITE COURSE TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF WORKER COUNCILS, SELF-GOVERNMENT OF PEASANTS IN THE COUNTRYSIDE AND BROADENING OF THE RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE'S COUNCILS."

B/FV943AED

A129

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 21 (AP)-ISRAEL CAME OUT TONIGHT FOR PRINCIPLES IN THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE WITHOUT SPECIFICALLY SUBSCRIBING TO THAT DOCTRINE BY NAME.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID: "ISRAEL WELCOMES THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF MIDDLE EAST STATES AND FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC STRENGTH DEDICATED TO THE MAINTENANCE OF THEIR INDEPENDENCE."

TWO COALITION PARTIES, BOTH LEFT WING SOCIALIST, VOTED AGAINST SUPPORT OF THE DOCTRINE.

RS942PED

A9

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, MAY 21 (AP)-ISRAELI MILITARY HEADQUARTERS TODAY REPORTED A THIRD ATTACK ON VEHICLES IN THE BEER MENUCHAH AREA 40 MILES NORTH OF EILAT IN THE NEGEB DESERT. A SPOKESMAN SAID MARAUDERS FROM JORDAN WOUNDED THREE ISRAELIS IN A JEEP LAST NIGHT.

THE SPOKESMAN PREVIOUSLY HAD REPORTED TWO OTHER ATTACKS ON TWO TRUCKS IN WHICH ONE ISRELI WAS KILLED. THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT IDENTIFY THE ATTACKERS IN THE FIRST TWO INCIDENTS.

QR222PED

A48

95

CAIRO, MAY 21 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY TOOK OVER THE MAINLY BRITISH-OWNED MARCONI RADIO-TELEGRAPH AND CABLE ORGANIZATION IN EGYPT.

MARCONI HANDLES TELEGRAPHIC COMMUNICATIONS INTO AND OUT OF EGYPT, INCLUDING THE TRANSMISSION OF NEWS DISPATCHES.

COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER MUSTAPHA KHALIL ANNOUNCED THE SET-UP IS BEING "EGYPTIANIZED" AND ANNEXED TO THE MINISTRY FOR COMMUNICATIONS UNDER THE NAME OF FOREIGN COMMUNICATIONS DEPT.

THE NAME HAS BEEN THE MARCONI RADIO TELEGRAPH CO. OF EGYPT ASSOCIATED WITH THE EASTERN TELEGRAPH CO. LTD.

IT HAD BEEN SEQUESTERED SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST NOVEMBER.

EGYPTIAN ENGINEER ANIS EL BARADEI HAS BEEN APPOINTED ITS DIRECTOR.

KHALIL SAID THE BANKS HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO TRANSFER MARCONI ASSETS IN THE NAME OF THE MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS INTO THE CENTRAL BANK, BOTH AT CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA.

KHALIL SAID THE GOVERNMENT TOOK THIS STEP BECAUSE THE MARCONI CONCESSION TO OPZRATE HERE EXPIRED LAST JANUARY.

BRITISH AND FRENCH-OWNED BANKS, AND INSURANCE COMPANIES ALREADY HAVE BEEN EGYPTIANIZED. BANKS AND INSURANCE HOUSES WITH OTHER FOREIGN INTERESTS HAVE BEEN GIVEN FIVE YEARS' GRACE.

PS/RJ503PED

A65

WITH CAIRO MARCONI

LONDON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT IT HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TAKEOVER OF THE MARCONI CABLE SYSTEM IN EGYPT.

"IT'S ALL NEWS TO US," A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

RJ457PED

A10 (400)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROMISED TODAY TO DO ITS BEST TO TEAR DOWN THE IRON CURTAIN. IT CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE TO ANNOUNCE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW GOVERNMENT AGENCY DEDICATED TO THIS AIM.

THE NEW AGENCY WILL OPERATE DIRECTLY UNDER THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT. IT IS CALLED "THE STATE COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES." THE CHAIRMAN IS YURI A. ZHUKOV, FORMER ASSISTANT EDITOR IN CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA.

ZHUKOV PRESIDED AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, WHERE IT WAS DECLARED THE PROBLEM OF REDUCING THE EAST-WEST BARRIERS WILL BE ATTACKED IN TWO WAYS:

1. BY DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO DEVELOP CULTURAL AND OTHER EXCHANGES BETWEEN COUNTRIES.

2. BY GIVING FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW EVERY FACILITY--"SHORT OF THE MOON"-- TO HELP THEM GATHER "GENUINE AND OBJECTIVE" NEWS AND INFORMATION ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, CELEBRATED WITH CHAMPAGNE, WAS GENERALLY REGARDED AS ANOTHER MOVE IN THE KREMLIN'S LATEST PEACE OFFENSIVE.

ZHUKOV LISTED A HIGH-POWERED BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR HIS COMMITTEE INCLUDING ALEXANDER N. KUZNETSOV, SOVIET ECONOMIST AND SOCIOLOGIST, AND KONSTANTIN E. ZINCHENKO, WHO SEERVED FOUR YEARS AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT.

ZHUKOV SAID HIS ORGANIZATION HOPES TO DEVELOP INTERGOVERNMENTAL AGREEMENTS ON CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGES AND COOPERATION. HE SAID IT WILL COORDINATE THE ACTIVITIES OF VARIOUS SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS WITH THEIR OPPOSITE NUMBERS ABROAD.

"WE WANT TO TEAR DOWN ONCE AND FOR ALL THE NOTORIOUS IRON CURTAIN WITH THE HELP OF SOME COUNTRIES TRYING TO ISOLATE THEMSELVES FROM THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CAMP," ZHUKOV SAID.

HIS REFERENCE TO THE IRON CURTAIN WAS IN LINE WITH OFFICIAL KREMLIN USAGE OF THE NAME, COINED BY SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL TO DESCRIBE THE SOVIET UNION'S ISOLATION. ACCORDING TO THE KREMLIN, IT IS THE WESTERN WORLD THAT IS ISOLATING ITSELF FROM THE SOVIET SPHERE.

--DASH--

KONSTANTIN E. ZINCHENKO, ONE OF THE NEW COMMITTEE'S DIRECTORS, WAS ONCE U.N. ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL IN CHARGE OF SECURITY COUNCIL AND POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

HE HELD THAT POST WHEN HE HEADED HOME FROM NEW YORK FOR A VACATION IN JULY 1952. HE NEVER RETURNED.

ZINCHENKO'S PERSONAL AIDE, N.A. SKVORTSOV, WAS DENIED A U.S. VISA UPON SEEKING SIX MONTHS LATER TO GO BACK TO THE U.N. FROM SIMILAR HOME LEAVE. THE UNITED STATES CHARGED SKVORTSOV WAS LINKED WITH A NEW YORK SPY PLOT.

IN MAY 1953, THE U.N. ANNOUNCED ZINCHENKO HAD RESIGNED ON THE GROUND OF ILL HEALTH. ILYA S. CHERNYSHEV, ANOTHER RUSSIAN, SUCCEEDED HIM.

QR230PED

B31

--17--

(160) QUE IN

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MAY 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY SIGNED AGREEMENTS WITH IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY FOR AID UNDER THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE.

A PROJECTED AGREEMENT WITH IRAQ COULD NOT BE SIGNED. THE IRAQI REPRESENTATIVE SAID HE DID NOT HAVE HIS GOVERNMENT'S AUTHORITY TO DO SO.

THE AGREEMENTS WERE SIGNED FOLLOWING A FOUR-DAY SESSION OF THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OF THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT. IT WAS ATTENDED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FIVE PACT NATIONS--BRITAIN, IRAN, IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY--AND THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS A MEMBER OF THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE.

THE AGREEMENTS, INCLUDING THE PROJECTED ACCORD WITH IRAQ, COVERED THE USE OF 12 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TO SPEND ON ROAD, RAIL AND TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS AMONG BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS.

A COMMUNIQUE ON THE TALKS SAID THE "OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENTS" OF THE COMMITTEE INCLUDED LAYING THE FOUNDATION FOR A FLOW OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO COUNTRIES UNDER THE BAGHDAD PACT.

DY/RP509PED

A116

PRECEDE TOKYO

RANGOON, BURMA, MAY 21 (AP)-THE FIRST JAPANESE PLANE TO LAND IN BURMA SINCE WORLD WAR II TOUCHED DOWN TODAY WITH PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI ABOARD. HE IS MAKING A THREE-DAY GOODWILL VISIT IN BURMA.

PREMIER U NU AND MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO WELCOME KISHI, THE FIRST JAPANESE PREMIER TO MAKE A TOUR OF SOUTH ASIA SINCE THE WAR.

ACCOMPANYING KISHI WERE 9 MEMBERS OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT), 9 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND 13 CREW MEMBERS OF HIS SPECIAL FOUR-MOTOR AIRLINER "CITY OF TOKYO."

AFTER BURMA, KISHI WILL VISIT INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, THAILAND AND NATIONALIST CHINA. LEAVING TOKYO HE SAID HE HOPED HIS TOUR "WILL BE INSTRUMENTAL IN DEEPENING MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE IN ASIA THROUGH PROSPERITY AND PROGRESS."

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT CHIEF HAS TWO MAIN OBJECTIVES:

1. TO INCREASE HIS STATUS AS AN ASIAN SPOKESMAN IN HIS TALKS NEXT MONTH IN WASHINGTON.

2. TO REBUILD THE ASIAN TRADE JAPAN NEEDS TO FEED HER CROWDED POPULATION. KISHI WILL LOOK FOR PROSPECTS OF COMBINING JAPANESE TECHNIQUE AND MACHINERY WITH AMERICAN CAPITAL AND SOUTHEAST ASIA'S RESOURCES IN A THREE-PRONGED PROGRAM.

KISHI IS DUE BACK IN JAPAN JUNE 4 AND PLANS TO LEAVE JUNE 16 BY PLANE FOR THE UNITED STATES.

LF644AED.

B35 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD KISHI

RANGOON, BURMA, MAY 21 (AP)-JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI FLEW HERE TODAY TO DRUM UP BUSINESS AND GOODWILL IN BURMA FOR HIS COUNTRY.

JAPAN'S INVASION AND OCCUPATION BROUGHT BRUMA CLOSE TO RUIN IN WORLD WAR II BUT IT IS ON THE UPGRADE NOW.

THRONGS IN THE STREETS, DOTTED WITH JAPANESE BUSES SENT TO BURMA AS PART OF THE WAR REPARATIONS SETTLEMENT, GAVE KISHI A FRIENDLY RECEPTION. HE CAME FROM TOKYO ON A TOUR OF SIXTH ASIAN NATIONS ON BEHALF OF INCREASED TRADE, PEACE AND PROGRESS.

A 19-GUN SALUTE WAS FIRED AND PREMIER U NU WELCOMED HIM.

AFTER THREE DAYS IN BURMA, KISHI WILL GO ON TO INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, THAILAND AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

HE IS SEEKING NEW TRADE WHICH JAPAN SORELY NEEDS. HE FINDS HIMSELF IN COMPETITION WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF SOVIET RUSSIA, CZICHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND RED CHINA, WHO ARE HERE IN LARGE NUMBERS.

KISHI APOLOGIZED IN AN ADDRESS AT THE CITY HALL FOR THE SUFFERINGS THE BURMANS EXPERIENCED UNDER THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION.

RP551PED

A66

HONG KONG, MAY 21 (AP)-A STRIKE BY STUDENTS IN COMMUNIST CHINA WAS ADMITTED BY THE REGIME TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE REDS SWEPT INTO POWER IN 1949.

PEIPING RADIO REPORTED THAT A DELEGATE TO A YOUTH CONGRESS COMPLAINED STUDENTS IN YUNNAN PROVINCE STRUCK BECAUSE THEY WERE GIVEN "TOO ROSY A PICTURE OF THE EDUCATIONAL SITUATION BEFORE ENROLLMENT."

THE DELEGATE SAID OFFICIALS HEARD THEIR COMPLAINTS AND AFTER A THREE-DAY MEETING GRANTED THE STUDENTS' DEMANDS. HE DID NOT SAY WHAT THEIR DEMANDS WERE.

RJ550PED

A130

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, MAY 22 (AP)-PHAM VAN DONG, PREMIER OF RED NORTH VIET NAM, IS ILL AND HAS BEEN SENT TO A HOSPITAL, HANOI RADIO REPORTED TODAY. IT DID NOT STATE THE NATURE OF HIS ILLNESS.

THE OUTSPOKEN MARXIST APPARENTLY WAS TOO ILL TO GREET SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV WHEN HE ARRIVED IN HANOI YESTERDAY TO START A STATE VISIT.

RS943PED

B98 (Q)

(110)

HONG KONG, MAY 21 (AP)-RUSSIA'S PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT "PROGRESSIVE FORCES IN SOUTH VIET NAM, INCLUDING ENLIGHTENED POLITICANS NOT BLINDED BY HATRED OF COMMUNISM," WILL HELP BRING ABOUT THE REUNIFICATION OF VIET NAM.

SPEAKING AT ARECEPTION IN HANOI, CAPITAL OF THE COMMUNIST NORTH, VOROSHILOV SAID THE SOVIET UNION WILL "STRUGGLE TO URGE SCRUPULOUS IMPLEMENTATION OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS" WHICH ENDED THE INDOCHINA WAR IN 1954.

HIS REMARKS AT THE RECEPTION, AND AT A LATER RALLY IN WHICH PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH LED CHEERING FOR VOROSHILOV, WERE BROADCAST BY THE HANOI RADIO.

AT THE RALLY THE SOVIET VISITOR DECLARED THE FREE SOUTH IS FOLLOWING REACTIONARY POLICIES LAID DOWN BY THE UNITED STATES.

A87

(180)

PRECEDE TOKYO GIRARD A57

NAGOYA, JAPAN, MAY 21 (AP)-JUSTICE MINISTER UMEKICHI NAKAMURA TODAY REITERATED JAPAN'S CONTENTION IT HAS COURT JURISDICTION OVER AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ACCUSED OF FATALLY SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A TARGET RANGE JAN. 30.

THE SOLDIER, SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD OF OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL., HAS BEEN ORDERED KEPT IN U.S. CUSTODY BY U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON PENDING A COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE CASE. WILSON ACTED AFTER A JOINT U.S.-JAPAN COMMITTEE'S AGREEMENT TO A JAPANESE TRIAL AROUSED CRITICISM IN CONGRESS.

NAKAMURA TOLD REPORTERS WILSON'S STAND WOULD NOT CHANGE THE COMMITTEE'S DECISION. HE SAID JAPAN HAD RECEIVED IN WRITING THE COMMITTEE'S AGREEMENT ON THE TRIAL.

GIRARD IS CHARGED WITH BODILY INJURY RESULTING IN THE DEATH OF THE WOMAN. SHE WAS HIT BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE, POSSIBLY PROPELLED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER, WHILE COLLECTING METAL SCRAP ON A FIRING RANGE NEAR MAEBASHI.

THE BIG TOKYO NEWSPAPER YOMIURI TODAY SAID "STEPPED-UP ANTI-AMERICAN FEELINGS" WOULD RESULT IF A JAPANESE COURT DOES NOT TRY THE GI. THE PAPER SAID THE JURISDICTION DISPUTE COULD COMPLICATE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH TO DISCUSS A READJUSTMENT OF U.S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS.

YOMIURI PREDICTED THAT THERE WILL BE "LOUDER VOICES URGING REVISION OF THE (JAPANESE-U.S.) SECURITY PACT" IF JAPAN IS NOT FINALLY GIVEN THE RIGHT TO TRY GIRARD.

"THE BASIC PROBLEM IS THIS," THE 3-MILLION-CIRCULATION DAILY SAID: "THE UNITED STATES CAN GO AHEAD WITH VIOLATING THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT, WHICH CONTAINS NO PENALTY FOR VIOLATIONS. THEN THE JAPANESE SIDE WILL SIMPLY HAVE TO GULP DOWN TEARS, BUT ANTI-U.S. FEELING WILL RESULT."

IT ADDED THAT THE "WAY IS OPEN FOR A WISE SOLUTION OF THE CASE" AND URGED "COOL NEGOTIATION" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AFTER A "COOLING OFF PERIOD."

THE ARMY HELD THAT GIRARD WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT LAST JAN. 30, GIVING MILITARY AUTHORITIES JURISDICTION OVER THE SOLDIER. JAPAN MAINTAINED THE FIRING OF AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FROM A RIFLE TO SCARE AWAY THE SCRAP SEEKERS WAS NOT IN PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY.

THE U.S.-JAPAN ADMINIS TRATIVE AGREEMENT SAY THE UNITED STATES HAS PRIMARY TRIAL RIGHT OVER "OFFENSES ARISING OUT OF ANY ACT OR OMISSION DONE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY."

U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND OFFICIALS SAID GIRARD MAY CHOOSE A LAWYER TOMORROW OR THE NEXT DAY, BUT THAT HE WILL BE KEPT IN U.S. CUSTODY AND HIS TRIAL STATUS IS "IN ABEYANCE" PENDING FURTHER ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON.

A COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS STANDARD PROCEDURE FOR COUNSEL TO BE MADE AVAILABLE AT GOVERNMENT COST TO SERVICEMEN FACING FOREIGN CHARGES. HE ADDED THAT HE ASSUMED A U.S. MILITARY COUNSEL WOULD HELP GIRARD PICK A JAPANESE LAWYER, "ASSUMING THE CASE EVENTUALLY GOES TO TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT."

THE HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID THE ARMY WAS "EXTREMELY CAREFUL TO SEE THAT GIRARD'S LEGAL RIGHTS WERE PROTECTED EVERY FOOT OF THE WAY."

JAPANESE OFFICIALS, TREATING THE WILSON ORDER AS AN INTERNAL AFFAIR OF THE UNITED STATES, WENT AHEAD WITH PLANS TO TRY GIRARD.

A MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT OFFICIAL, WHERE THE INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED, SAID THE ARMY WAS ASKED TO SAY IN 10 DAYS WHETHER THE GI WOULD PICK HIS OWN LAWYER OR WANTED THE COURT TO SELECT ONE. HOWEVER, THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY IN MAEBASHI SAID HE WASN'T PLANNING TO REQUEST A WARRANT FOR GIRARD'S ARREST "AT THIS TIME."

MICHIZO OKADA, CHIEF OF THE POLICE CRIMINAL DIVISION AT MAEBASHI, SAID GIRARD HAD SIGNED PAPERS STATING THAT HE PLACED AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE IN HIS GRENADE LAUNCHER AND FIRE IT FROM THE HIP "IN THE DIRECTION" OF THE SCRAP COLLECTORS WITHOUT TAKING AIM TO FRIGHTEN THEM AWAY.

THE ARMY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON OKADA'S STATEMENT.

LF617AED.

A71
(140)

TOKYO, MAY 21 (AP)-JOSEF CARDINAL FRINGS OF WEST GERMANY TODAY VISITED A FORMER MEMBER OF HIS COLOGNE DIOCESE, A PRIEST SUFFERING FROM RADIATION SICKNESS RESULTING FROM THE HIROSHIMA ATOM-BOMBING.

THE CARDINAL WENT TO SEIBO INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC HOSPITAL AND TALKED FOR 10 MINUTES WITH FATHER WILHELM KLEINSORGE, BETTER KNOWN TO JAPANESE AS FATHER MAKOTO TAKAKURA. HE WAS ONE OF THE FEW FOREIGNERS OT EXPERIENCE THE HIROSHIMA BLAST.

HOSPITAL OFFICIALS SAID FATHER KLEINSORGE, A LONG TIME RESIDENT OF JAPAN, HAS BEEN HOSPITALIZED IN TOKYO THREE TIMES AND SEVERAL TIMES IN KOBE. HIS CONDITION, HOWEVER, WAS DESCRIBED AS "NOT SERIOUS."

MOTHER MARY, THE HOSPITAL DIRECTOR, SAID THE 50-YEAR-OLD PRIEST GETS BETTER "WITH PROPER REST, GOOD NOURISHING FOOD AND BLLOD TRANSFUSIONS...BUT WE CAN'T KEEP HIM FROM OVERWO

BETTER "WITH PROPER REST, GOOD NOURISHING FOOD AND BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS...BUT WE CAN'T KEEP HIM FROM OVERWORKING. EVERY TIME WE GET HIS WHITE CORPUSCLE COUNT UP, HE LEAVES, WORKS AND THEN HAS TO RETURN TO THE HOSPITAL."

CARDINAL FRINGS ARRIVED MAY 9 FOR A THREE-WEEK VISIT TO JAPAN.

SC723AED

A55

TOKYO, MAY 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PAROLED ONE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINAL AND AUSTRALIA PARDONED THREE OTHERS SERVING LIFE TERMS AT TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON.

THE FOUR WERE NAVY LTS. KAKUTARO SASAKI AND NORIO KONDO, ARMY CAPT. HIROJI NAKAYAMA, AND NAVY PETTY OFFICER 1.C. KIKUICHI NOGUCHI. ALL WERE CONVICTED OF MISTREATING ALLIED PRISONERS.

THEIR RELEASE LEFT 82 WAR PRISONERS STILL IN SUGAMO--70 CONVICTED BY THE UNITED STATES, 11 BY AUSTRALIA AND 2 BY BRITAIN.

SC601AED

30.24- 13141

A82WX
-95-

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TUESDAY MAY 21
FIRST LEAD FOREIGN AID
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN THE FIGHTINGEST SPEECH OF HIS SECOND TERM, TONIGHT PICTURED FOES OF FOREIGN AID AS BLIND AND RECKLESS GAMBLERS, WHOSE ADVICE COULD LEAD TO "DISASTER"--THE LOSS OF PEACE AND FREEDOM.

THE PRESIDENT WENT TO BAT FOR HIS $3,865,000,000 MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY OVER NATION-SPANNING TELEVISION AND RADIO.

AS HE HAS BEFORE IN DEFENDING HIS BUDGET, EISENHOWER DECLARED THE "COST OF PEACE IS HIGH IN THIS ATOMIC AGE."

"YET THE PRICE OF WAR IS HIGHER AND IS PAID IN DIFFERENT COIN--WITH THE LIVES OF OUR YOUTH AND THE DEVASTATION OF OUR CITIES," EISENHOWER SAID.

OBVIOUSLY HITTING AT MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO WANT TO CUT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, THE PRESIDENT THEN WENT ON TO SAY:

"THE ROAD TO THIS DISASTER COULD EASILY BE PAVED WITH THE GOOD INTENTIONS OF THOSE BLINDLY STRIVING TO SAVE THE MONEY THAT MUST BE SPENT AS THE PRICE OF PEACE."

EISENHOWER, SPEAKING FROM HIS WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, ADDED THAT "TO TRY TO SAVE MONEY AT THE RISK OF SUCH DAMAGE" TO THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM "IS NEITHER CONSERVATIVE NOR CONSTRUCTIVE." THEN HE DECLARED:

"IT IS RECKLESS.

"IT COULD MEAN THE LOSS OF PEACE. IT COULD MEAN THE LOSS OF FREEDOM. IT COULD MEAN THE LOSS OF BOTH.

"I KNOW THAT YOU WOULD NOT WISH YOUR GOVERNMENT TO TAKE SUCH A RECKLESS GAMBLE.

"I DO NOT INTEND THAT YOUR GOVERNMENT TAKE THAT GAMBLE."

WITH THE PRESIDENT AS HE SPOKE FROM HIS WHITE HOUSE OFFICE WAS HIS SON, ARMY MAJOR JOHN EISENHOWER, WHO SAT ON A RED SOFA TO THE RIGHT OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S DESK.

THE PRESIDENT SEEMED LOST IN THOUGHT AS HE AWAITED A SIGNAL THAT HE WAS ON THE AIR. IN ADVANCE OF IT, HE DID REMARK TO TV PRODUCER ROBERT MONTGOMERY, WHO SERVES AS CONSULTANT TO THE WHITE HOUSE, THAT HE KNEW HIS PREPARED TEXT SO WELL THAT HE WAS "JUST ON THE VERGE" OF TRYING TO GET ALONG WITHOUT HIS EYEGLASSES. EISENHOWER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DECIDED HE HAD BETTER NOT TAKE A CHANCE ON THAT.

THE PRESIDENT HAD BEEN ASSISTED IN WRITING THE SPEECH BY EMMETT HUGHES, A MAGAZINE EDITOR WITH A REPUTATION FOR PUNGENT PHRASES. HUGHES, WHO WAS ON THE EISENHOWER STAFF IN THE 1952 AND 1956 CAMPAIGNS, HAS TEMPORARILY RETURNED TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

AFTER TONIGHT'S BROADCAST THE PRESIDENT MOPPED HIS BROW AND REMARKED SMILINGLY TO SON JOHN: "HOT WORK."

EISENHOWER'S TV-RADIO TALK WAS HIS SECOND APPEAL OF THE DAY IN BEHALF OF HIS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, ALREADY SCALED DOWN FROM THE ADMINISTRATION'S ORIGINAL FIGURE OF $4,400,000,000.

THE FIRST WAS IN A SPECIAL MESSAGE TO CONGRESS FORMALLY REQUESTING $3,865,000,000 FOR THE FISCAL KYEAR STARTING JULY 1.

BUT THE ODDS APPEARED AGAINST THE PRESIDENT'S GETTING THAT MUCH. THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID REQUEST USUALLY IS TRIMMED AT THE CAPITOL, AND THE LAWMAKERS ARE IN A MORE ECONOMY MINDED MOOD THAN USUAL.

SOUNDING THE SAME THEME HE DID IN HIS MESSAGE TO CONGRESS, EISENHOWER PICTURED THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AS "THE MOST CONCRETE AND PRACTICAL WAY HOW COLLECTIVE EFFORT AND COLLECTIVE SECURITY SERVE OUT NATIONAL GOOD." HE ADDED:

"FOR OUR NATION TO TRY, COMPLETELY ALONE, TO COUNTER THE COMMUNIST MILITARY THREAT WOULD BE NOT ONLY MORE HAZARDOUS STRATEGY; IT WOULD ALSO BE FAR MORE COSTLY. IT WOULD DEMAND MANY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS MORE IN DEFENSE EXPENDITURES.

"IT WOULD MEAN RAISING THE DRAFT CALLS THROUGHOUT OUR LAND. IT WOULD MEAN MORE OF OUR SONS IN UNIFORM. IT WOULD MEAN LONGER SERVICE FOR THEM."

THE PRESIDENT, IN HIS DIRECT APPEAL TO THE PEOPLE FOR SUPPORT, REPEATED WHAT HE TOLD CONGRESS--THAT DURING THE LAST SEVEN YEARS THE UNITED STATES HAS PROVIDED ALLIES AROUND THE WORLD SOME 17 BILLION DOLLARS IN DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE. HE ALSO SAID ANEW THAT DURING THAT SAME PERIOD THE DEFENSE BUDGETS OF AMERICA'S ALLIES HAVE TOTALED SOME 107 BILLION DOLLARS.

THE PRESIDENT, WHO HAD VISUAL AID CHARTS ON HAND TO ILLUSTRATE HIS TALK, THEN SAID:

"IN 1950, THE STRENGTH OF OUR ALLIES TOTALED 1,000 COMBAT VESSELS, 3 1/2 MILLION MEN IN THEIR GROUND FORCES, AND 500 JET AIRCRAFT.

"NOW, IN 1957, THEY HAVE: 2,500 COMBAT VESSELS, 5 MILLION MEN, AND 13,000 JETS."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT IF ENDANGERED FREE COUNTRIES SHOULD BE THROWN BACK COMPLETELY ON THEIR OWN RESOURCES, THEY WOULD HAVE TO CUT THEIR AR FORCES.

"THEY WOULD AT ONCE BECOME TARGETS FOR RENEWED COMMUNIST PRESSURES. WE WOULD HAVE TO INCREASE OUR OWN MILITARY STRENGTH--AND IN THE PROCESS WE WOULD SUFFER IN TERMS OF BOTH COST AND SECURITY.

"AND THE ENDANGERED NATIONS WOULD SUFFER A SLOW STRANGULATION QUITE FATEFUL AS SUDDEN AGGRESSION.

"THESE ARE THE HARSH AND INESCAPABLE FACTS OF INTERNATIONAL LIFE IN THIS MID-TWENTIETH CENTURY. WE MUST FACE THESE FACTS AND ACT ACCORDINGLY--OR FACE, INSTEAD, ULTIMATE DISASTER AS A PEOPLE."

THIS WAS EISENHOWER'S SECOND COAST TO COAST RADIO-TV APPEAL FOR SUPPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S SPENDING PROGRAM. THE FIRST WAS A WEEK AGO TONIGHT WHEN HE SPOKE IN DEFENSE OF HIS $71,800,000,000 BUDGET GENERALLY.

IN PLEADING FOR A SPECIAL EMERGENCY FUND WITHIN THE OVER-ALL AID PROGRAM, EISENHOWER TURNED TO THE GOVERNMENT CRISIS WHICH DEVELOPED IN JORDAN LAST MONTH. HE SAID JORDAN'S YOUNG KING HUSSEIN "HAS ACTED SWIFTLY AND RESOLUTELY TO FORESTALL DISASTER," AND THAT THE PERIL NOW SEEMS CHECKED.

"YET THIS VICTORY," EISENHOWER WENT ON, "WOULD SURELY BE LOST WITHOUT ECONOMIC AID FROM OUTSIDE JORDAN. JORDAN'S ARMED FORCES MUST BE PAID. THE NATION'S UTILITIES MUST FUNCTION. AND, ABOVE ALL, THE PEOPLE MUST HAVE HOPE."

ALLUDING THEN TO THE 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID WHICH THE U.S. RECENTLY EXTENDED TO JORDAN, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"SOME NECESSARY AID CAN COME FROM NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES, SUCH AS SAUDI ARABIA, BUT SOME ALSO MUST COME FROM THE UNITED STATES. FOR THE SECURITY OF JORDAN MEANS STRENGTH FOR ALL THE FORCES OF FREEDOM IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

EISENHOWER PAID TRIBUTE TO FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN SAYING THAT HE AID PROGRAM "IS NOT A NEW POLICY NOR A PARTISAN POLICY." HE SAID FURTHER:

"THIS IS A POLICY FOR AMERICA THAT BEGAN 10 YEARS AGO WITH A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT (TRUMAN) AND A REPUBLICAN CONGRESS UNITED IN AN HISTORIC DECLARATION. THEY THEN DECLARED THAT THE INDEPENDENCE AND SURVIVAL OF TWO COUNTRIES MENACED BY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION--GREECE AND TURKEY--WERE SO IMPORTANT TO THE SECURITY OF AMERICA THAT WE WOULD GIVE THEM MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.

"THAT POLICY SAVED THOSE NATIONS. AND IT DID SO WITHOUT THE COST OF AMERICAN LIVES."

IN HIS MESSAGE TO CONGRESS EARLIER TODAY, THE PRESIDENT PUT HIS APPEAL ON A GOOD INVESTMENT BASIS, SAYING:

"IN SUPPLEMENTING OUR COUNTRY'S DEFENSE, THE TESTED AND PROVEN MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAMS GIVE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MORE SECURITY PER DOLLAR INVESTED THAN ANY OTHER EXPENDITURE THEY MAKE."

AND HE TOOK A DIG AT THOSE WHO WANT TO SCRIMP" TOO MUCH:

"WHILE SOVIET INTRIGUE AND POWER CONTINUE THEIR PROBING AND PRESSURE IN EVERY CRITICAL AREA IN THE WORLD, IT WOULD BE SUPREME FOLLY FOR OUR COUNTRY EITHER TO STOP THESE EFFORTS OR TO CRIPPLE THEM THROUGH AN OVERWEENING ZEAL TO SCRIMP AT THEIR EXPENSE."

EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE WAS A PRELUDE TO HIS SPEECH TONIGHT ON TELEVISION AND RADIO, ASKING PUBLIC SUPPORT OF HIS FOREIGN AIID PROGRAM.

THE PRESIDENT NOTED THAT HIS $3,865,000,000 REQUEST IS 535 MILLION BELOW THE $4,400,000,000 HE ESTIMATED LAST JANUARY. HE ALSO PUT NEW STRESS ON GIVING ECONOMIC AID THROUGH LOANS, AS CONTRASTED TO GRANTS, AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS COMMENTED FAVORABLY ON THAT ANGLE.

OF THE TOTAL, EISENHOWER ASKED FOR $2,800,000,000 FOR DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS--MILITARY EQUIPMENT, SERVICES AND DEFENSE SUPPORT. HE RECOMMENDED THAT DEFENSE ASSISTANCE BE SEPARATED FROM ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE, AND SAID ECONOMIC AID "SHOULD BE PROVIDED PRIMARILY THROUGH LOANS, ON A CONTINUING BASIS."

HE PROPOSED CREATION OF A DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND, TO BE STARTED WITH AN APPROPRIATION OF 500 MILLION DOLLARS.

SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, WELCOMED "THE PRESIDENT'S SHIFT OF EMPHASIS" TO THE LOAN IDEA, AND SAID THE SENATE WOULD GO OVER THE MONEY ITEMS CAREFULLY.

"SINCE JANUARY," JOHNSON SAID, "I HAVE BEEN URGING THE ADMINISTRATION TO ADOPT A LOAN PROGRAM WHICH WOULD HELP OTHER PEOPLE TO HELP THEMSELVES RATHER THAN BECOME DEPENDENT UPON OUR MONEY."

SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID HE HAD BEEN ADVOCATING THE LOAN CONCEPT "FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS" AS PREFERABLE TO A "GIVEAWAY BASIS."

CHAIRMAN GORDON (D-ILL) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE PREDICTED A GOOD RECEPTION FOR THE IDEA OF STRESSING LOANS. GORDON ALSO TOOK NOTE OF THE 500 MILLION DOLLAR REDUCTION CITED BY EISENHOWER AND SAID:

"I BELIEVE THAT IF WE CAN FIND OTHER PLACES IN THE PROGRAM, BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC, WHERE WE CAN CUT FURTHER WITHOUT ENDANGERING THE MUTUAL DEFENSE EFFORT, WE SHOULD DO SO."

SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID HE BELIEVED THE AID PROGRAM COULD BE REDUCED TO $3,400,000,000, OR 465 MILLION LESS THAN EISENHOWER ASKED.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) BACKED THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST, SAYING:

"THE SOONER THE PEOPLE GET TO UNDERSTAND THAT THIS IS NOT A GIVE-AWAY PROGRAM, THAT OUR OWN SECURITY IS INVOLVED, THE BETTER CHANCE WE HAVE TO AVOID ANY DRASTIC CUT IN IT."

SUPPORT FOR THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM WAS ALSO EXPRESSED BY SENS. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) AND WILEY (R-WIS), WHILE SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) CALLED IT "REALISTIC."

BUT SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID HE THOUGHT SUBSTANTIAL CUTS COULD BE MADE AFTER "WE HAVE LOOKED AT IT, ITEM BY ITEM."

EISENHOWER TOOK NOTE OF THE ECONOMY DRIVE, SAYING:

"WE ARE--ALL OF US--SEEKING TO CUT THE COST OF GOVERNMENT. ALL OF US WANT TAXES REDUCED WHEN POSSIBLE WITHOUT INJURY TO OUR COUNTRY.

"THERE IS, HOWEVER, ONLY ONE SOUND WAY FOR US TO ACHIEVE A SUBSTANTIAL TAX REDUCTION. THAT WAY IS TO SUCCEED IN WAGING PEACE, THEREBY PERMITTING A SUBSTANTIAL CUT IN OUR HEAVY MILITARY EXPENDITURES."

BUT, HE WENT ON, SUCH A MILITARY CUT NOW "WOULD BE FOOLHARDY" AND A REFUSAL TO GIVE "ADEQUATE SUPPORT" TO MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAMS "COULD HARDLY BE MORE ILL-ADVISED OR ILL-TIMED."

30.24- 13143

EISENHOWER ALSO CALLED ON CONGRESS TO "WEIGH THESE FACTS:"
"FIRST, A SUBSTANTIAL CUT IN DEFENSE ASSISTANCE WOULD FORCE A REDUCTION IN THE STRENGTH OF ALLIED FORCES, THEREBY THE RISK OF LOCAL COMMUNIST EXPANSION WOULD BE INCREASED. IN ORDER TO FORESTALL THAT, WE WOULD HAVE TO EXPAND OUR OWN FORCES AND STATION MORE OF OUR YOUTH ABROAD, OR ELSE SUPINELY ACCEPT COMMUNIST EXPANSION AT THE EXPENSE OF THE FREE WORLD. . .
"AND SECOND, WE SIMPLY CANNOT AFFORD TO BLIGHT THE HOPES OF THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT PEOPLES WHO TURN TO THE FREE WORLD FOR HELP IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR ECONOMIC SURVIVAL."
GG412PED

A152WX
(280) FOREIGN AID COMMENT
WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-CONGRESS REMAINED SHARPLY SPLIT TONIGHT ON FOREIGN AID AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S URGENT PLEA FOR HIS $3,865,000,000 PROGRAM.
COMMENTS RANGED FROM PREDICTIONS OF A BIG CUT TO OUTRIGHT ENDORSEMENT OF THE PROGRAM. SOME OTHERS RESERVED JUDGMENT ON THE AMOUNT. SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE SENATE, SAID:
"THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT TONIGHT IS LARGELY A RESTATEMENT OF WHAT HE SAID EARLIER TODAY. CONGRESS WILL GIVE HIS RECOMMENDATIONS CAREFUL, THOROUGH AND PRUDENT CONSIDERATION.
"THE QUESTION OF WHAT CONSTITUTES A 'MINIMUM' FIGURE IS ONE THAT CAN BE DETERMINED ONLY AFTER A SEARCHING SCRUTINY OF THE DETAILS OF HIS PROPOSAL."
SEN. YOUNG (R-ND): "THE PRESIDENT IS ASKING FOR TOO MUCH MONEY, ABOUT A BILLION TOO MUCH."
SEN. CASE OF NEW JERSEY: "THE PRESIDENT MADE UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR WHAT OUR MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAMS ARE AND WHY THEY ARE NECESSARY. WE NEED ONLY CONSIDER WHAT THE LOSS OF JORDAN OR VIET NAM, FOR EXAMPLE, WOULD MEAN TO THE FREE WORLD AND TO OUR OWN SECURITY, TO REALIZE WE CANNOT AFFORD TO TEAR DOWN OUR CHIEF BULWARK AGAINST SUCH CATASTROPHES."
SEN. BUTLER (R-MD): "I THINK CONGRESS IS GOING TO CUT BELOW THE PRESIDENT'S FIGURE."
SEN. PURTELL (R-CONN): "I SHALL BACK THE PRESIDENT ON THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM."
SEN. ALLOTT (R-COLO): "I WANT TO LOOK CLOSELY AT THE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROPOSALS AND SEE WHERE THEY CAN BE CUT."
SEN. IVES (R-NY): "I'M FOR THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM--THE FULL AMOUNT."
SEN. MUNDT (R-SD): "I BELIEVE THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WILL SCRUTINIZE THE PRESIDENT'S REQUESTS CAREFULLY AND COME UP WITH SOME CONSTRUCTIVE AND COMPREHENSIVE CUTS."
SEN. AIKEN (R-VT): "IF WE CUT A HALF BILLION DOLLARS OFF THE NEW MONEY REQUESTS IT WON'T HURT THE PROGRAM TOO MUCH."
SEN. KUCHEL (R-CALIF): "THE PRESIDENT HAS DEMONSTRATED HOW OUR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM HAS PRESERVED FREEDOM OF NATIONS AGAINST BEING SWEPT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. AND HE HAS SHOWN THAT THE FUNDS WE MUST SPEND FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ARE SMALL COMPARED WITH OUR SAVINGS ON OUR OWN NATIONAL DEFENSE AND IN AMERICAN MILITARY MANPOWER."
EG1055PED

A106WX
95
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TUESDAY MAY 21
EISENHOWER MESSAGE
BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FORMALLY SUBMITTED A TRIMMED-DOWN $3,865,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TODAY AND TOLD CONGRESS THE ONLY SOUND WAY TO GET A SUBSTANTIAL TAX CUT IS "TO SUCCEED IN WAGING PEACE."
EISENHOWER CAUTIONED SKEPTICAL, ECONOMY-MINDED LEGISLATORS THAT THEY FACE A GRAVE RESPONSIBILITY TO MAINTAIN FOREIGN AID "AT A LEVEL DICTATED BY THE DANGERS WE FACE."
"THE SAFETY OF OUR COUNTRY, THE PRESERVATION AND STRENGTHENING OF WORLD PEACE, THE MINIMIZING OF RISK TO AMERICAN LIVES AND RESOURCES IN FUTURE YEARS," THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID, "ALL IMPERATIVELY DEMAND THAT WE HOLD FAST IN OUR WORLDWIDE COLLECTIVE SECURITY EFFORT.
"IN SUPPLEMENTING OUR COUNTRY'S DEFENSE, THE TESTED AND PROVEN MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAMS GIVE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MORE SECURITY PER DOLLAR INVESTED THAN ANY OTHER EXPENDITURE THEY MAKE.
"IN OUR MOST IMPORTANT TASK OF ALL--THE WAGING OF PEACE--THESE PROGRAMS LAY FIRMER FOUNDATIONS THAN ANY OTHER EFFORT OF OUR COUNTRY."

A107WX
EISENHOWER WAS REPEATING FAMILIAR ARGUMENTS IN A SPECIAL 5,000-WORD MESSAGE TO CONGRESS.
TONIGHT HE WILL BACK UP HIS BID FOR KEEPING THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM ROLLING IN A RADIO-TELEVISION APPEAL DIRECT TO THE NATION.
EISENHOWER POINTED OUT HE ALREADY HAS REDUCED HIS REQUEST FOR AID TO FRIENDLY NATIONS 535 MILLION DOLLARS BELOW HIS JANUARY BUDGET ESTIMATE.
NEARLY ALL THIS CUT, HE SAID, WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY SAVINGS IN THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. HE SAID THESE SAVINGS CAN BE CARRIED OVER INTO THE NEW FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1 AND REPRESENT "NOT DEFERRED SPENDING BUT A REAL SAVING."
WHETHER THIS SLASH WILL BE ENOUGH TO SATISFY THE LEGISLATORS, WHO HAVE DRAWN A SPECIAL BEAD ON FOREIGN AID SPENDING AS AN ECONOMY DRIVE TARGET, IS OPEN TO QUESTION.
EISENHOWER TOLD THE LAWMAKERS THAT EVERYONE IS SEEKING TO CUT THE COST OF GOVERNMENT AND "ALL OF US WANT TAXES REDUCED WHEN POSSIBLE WITHOUT INJURY TO OUR COUNTRY."
"THERE IS, HOWEVER," HE SAID, "ONLY ONE SOUND WAY FOR US TO ACHIEVE A SUBSTANTIAL TAX REDUCTION. THAT WAY IS TO SUCCEED IN WAGING PEACE, THEREBY PERMITTING A SUBSTANTIAL CUT IN OUR HEAVY MILITARY EXPENDITURES. A SUBSTANTIAL CUT IN THESE EXPENDITURES, IN THE FACE OF PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS, WOULD BE FOOLHARDY."
FOR THE SAME REASON, EISENHOWER SAID, REFUSAL TO GIVE ADEQUATE SUPPORT NOW FOR "OUR CRUCIAL MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAMS COULD HARDLY BE MORE ILL-ADVISED OR ILL-TIMED." HE WENT ON IN THAT CONNECTION:
"IT WOULD RISK NOT ONLY THE ULTIMATE ATTAINMENT OF THE TREMENDOUS MILITARY SAVINGS TO WHICH WE ALL ASPIRE; BY ENCOURAGING AGGRESSION AND DISCOURAGING OUR FRIENDS, IT WOULD ALSO RISK FORCING OUR OWN DEFENSE SPENDING TO A LEVEL FAR HIGHER THAN IT IS TODAY. IN THIS KIND OF A GAMBLE, AMERICAN LIVES ARE JUST AS MUCH IN THE BALANCE AS AMERICAN DOLLARS."
FAILURE TO SUPPLY ADEQUATE CASH TO HELP STRUGGLING NATIONS MOVE FORWARD, EISENHOWER CAUTIONED, COULD "WELL BECOME TRAGICALLY EXPENSIVE TO EVERY CITIZEN IN OUR COUNTRY."

EISENHOWER TOLD THE LAWMAKERS THERE ARE VISIBLE BENEFITS FROM PAST EFFORTS IN THE FOREIGN AID FIELD. AS SPECIFIC EXAMPLES HE MENTIONED GREECE AND TURKEY, YUGOSLAVIA, SOUTH VIET NAM, KOREA AND FREE CHINA, AND THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE HE SAID, AID HELPS MAINTAIN "INTEGRITY."

"AT THIS VERY TIME, WHEN OUR PRIOR EFFORTS ARE BEARING GOOD FRUIT," EISENHOWER SAID, "WHILE SOVIET INTRIGUE AND POWER CONTINUE THEIR PROBING AND PRESSURE IN EVERY CRITICAL AREA IN THE WORLD, IT WOULD BE SUPREME FOLLY FOR OUR COUNTRY EITHER TO STOP THESE EFFORTS OR TO CRIPPLE THEM THROUGH AN OVERWEENING ZEAL TO SCRIMP AT THEIR EXPENSE."

CONGRESS, EISENHOWER SAID, MUST WEIGH THESE FACTORS:

1. A SUBSTANTIAL SLASH IN DEFENSE ASSISTANCE WOULD COMPEL ALLIED FORCES TO REDUCE THEIR STRENGTH. THIS, EISENHOWER SAID, WOULD INCREASE THE RISK OF LOCAL COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

TO FORESTALL THAT, HE SAID, WE WOULD HAVE TO EXPAND OUR OWN FORCES AND SEND MORE OF OUR YOUTH ABROAD OR "SUPINELY ACCEPT COMMUNIST EXPANSION AT THE EXPENSE OF THE FREE WORLD."

SUCH A MARCH OF EVENTS, HE SAID, SOONER OR LATER WOULD FORCE INCREASED INDUCTIONS INTO THE MILITARY FORCES AS WELL AS BOOST OUR DEFENSE COSTS SUBSTANTIALLY.

2. WE SIMPLY CANNOT AFFORD, EISENHOWER SAID, "TO BLIGHT THE HOPES OF THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT PEOPLES WHO TURN TO THE FREE WORLD FOR HELP IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR ECONOMIC SURVIVAL."

IF WE DO, HE SAID, THEY WILL BE DRIVEN TOWARD COMMUNIST OR OTHER TOTALITARIAN SOLUTIONS TO THEIR PROBLEMS.

CONTINUED POVERTY AND DESPAIR, EISENHOWER SAID, WOULD DOOM MODERATE POLITICAL LIFE IN THESE COUNTRIES AND THEIR GOVERNMENTS SURELY WILL FALL IF THE BEST THEY CAN OFFER THIER PEOPLES IS "ENDLESS HOPELESSNESS AND GRINDING POVERTY."

"CERTAIN IT IS," THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID, "THAT OUR PEACE, OUR POLITICAL FREEDOM AND OUR PROSPERITY WOULD NOT LONG SURVIVE THE SWEEP OF COMMUNIST DESPOTISM OVER THESE NEW NATIONS."

EISENHOWER URGED CONGRESS, THEREFORE, "TO JOIN WITH ME IN GIVING THESE PROGRAMS THE STRENGTH WHICH THE PRESENT AND FUTURE SECURITY OF OUR REPUBLIC REQUIRES."

OF THE TOTAL HE ASKED FOR FOREIGN AID IN THE 12 MONTHS BEGINNING JULY 1, EISENHOWER PROPOSED $2,800,000,000 (B) FOR "DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS"--$1,900,000,000 (B) OF THAT AMOUNT FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES, THE OTHER 900 MILLION FOR OPERATIONS SUPPORTING DEFENSE.

THE REST OF THE FOREIGN AID ACCOUNT WOULD GO TO ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

IN THE LATTER CONNECTION EISENHOWER RECOMMENDED THAT CONGRESS ENACT A LAW THAT WOULD PERMIT LONG-TERM "DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE" THROUGH A DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND.

THIS FUND, HE SAID, WOULD BE USED TO FINANCE SPECIFIC PROJECTS AND PROGRAMS WHICH GIVE PROMISE OF CONTRIBUTING TO SOUND DEVELOPMENT OF THE RECIPIENT NATIONS. IT WOULD NOT BE USED, HE SAID, FOR SHORT-TERM EMERGENCY REQUIREMENTS.

AS A STARTER, EISENHOWER SAID, THE FUND SHOULD HAVE ENOUGH RESOURCES TO FINANCE LENDING OPERATIONS DURING THE NEXT THREE FISCAL YEARS. THIS, HE SAID, WOULD GIVE ASSURANCE OF CONTINUITY.

FOR THE FIRST YEAR, EISENHOWER ASKED AN APPROPRIATION OF 500 MILLION DOLLARS. AND IN EACH OF THE NEXT TWO YEARS, HE SAID, HE EXPECTS THE FUND TO REQUIRE A CAPITAL OF 750 MILLIONS.

IN ADDITION EISENHOWER SAID, THE FUND SHOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO BORROW FROM THE TREASURY, WITHIN LIMITS, ONCE IT GETS STARTED WITH AN APPROPRIATION FOR THE FIRST YEAR. THIS SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT HE EXPECTS THE CAPITAL FOR SUCCEEDING YEARS TO COME FROM LOANS FROM THE TREASURY.

FOR THE TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAM, WHICH EISENHOWER DESCRIBED AS ONE OF THE MOST VALUABLE ELEMENTS OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY EFFORT, HE PROPOSED A 152 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION FOR THE 1958 FISCAL YEAR. HE ASKED 300 MILLIONS FOR "SPECIAL ASSISTANCE" PROJECTS.

SOME OF THE SPECIAL NEEDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, HE SAID, WOULD COME FROM THIS SPECIAL ASSISTANCE. SO WOULD MONEY TO "MEET UNFORESEEN ADDITIONAL MILITARY OR OTHER REQUIREMENTS."

EISENHOWER SAID ANOTHER 113 MILLIONS IS REQUIRED FOR "MULTILATERAL PROGRAMS, PROGRAMS FOR PEACEFUL USE OF THE ATOM, AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE NON-MILITARY PROGRAMS."

EISENHOWER SAID ALSO THAT DEFENSE ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE SEPARATED FROM ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS THROUGH LEGISLATION. HE ASKED THAT DEFENSE ASSISTANCE FROM NOW ON BE PUT IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGET.

THE ITEM WOULD INCLUDE BOTH DIRECT MILITARY AID--FOR SUCH THINGS AS WEAPONS--AND DEFENSE ASSISTANCE SUPPORT, WHICH COVERS SPENDING TO HELP FRIENDLY NATIONS MAINTAIN THEIR MILITARY FORCES.

TONIGHT'S BROADCAST ADDRESS WILL BE AN APPEAL FOR GRASS ROOTS SUPPORT OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

BUT IN ADVANCE OF THE PRESIDENT'S SCHEDULED TELEVISION-RADIO SPEECH (8:30 P.M., EDT), ONE OF HIS BACKERS IN CONGRESS SAID EISENHOWER'S REQUESTS FOR NEW ASSISTANCE MONEY CAN BE CUT SHARPLY "WITHOUT HURTING THE PROGRAM ANY."

SEN. AIKEN (R-VT) SAID THAT AS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HE HAS BEEN INFORMED MANY COMMITMENTS REMAIN UNFILLED OF THOSE MADE BY THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) OUT OF FUNDS ALREADY VOTED BY CONGRESS.

"THIS MONEY CAN BE DRAWN ON AND CONGRESS CAN CUT THE APPROPRIATIONS SHARPLY WITHOUT HURTING THE PROGRAM ANY," AIKEN SAID.

THIS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT A REDUCTION IN ACTUAL FOREIGN AID SPENDING. THE RATE OF SUCH SPENDING IS DETERMINED BY THE PRESIDENT, WHO WILL HAVE BOTH FUNDS PREVIOUSLY MADE AVAILABLE BUT NOT ACTUALLY SPENT, AND NEW MONEY VOTED BY CONGRESS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

EISENHOWER HELD HIS REGULAR WEEKLY MEETING WITH REPUBLICAN LEADERS IN CONGRESS A FEW HOURS AHEAD OF THE DELIVERY OF HIS MESSAGE AT THE CAPITOL.

ADVANCE EXPECTATIONS HAD BEEN THAT HE WOULD GO OVER THE FOREIGN AID MATTER WITH THE GOP CHIEFS IN SOME DETAIL, BUT THE REPUBLICAN LAWMAKERS SAID AFTERWARD THERE WAS NO BUDGET TALK AT ALL. THEY EXPLAINED THAT THE SUBJECT HAD BEEN COVERED IN PREVIOUS BIPARTISAN SESSIONS.

EISENHOWER HAS BEEN TALKING FOREIGN AID FOR WEEKS, WITH CONGRESSMEN AND OTHERS.

HE FOLLOWS THROUGH TONIGHT WITH A PUBLIC APPEAL DEVOTED SPECIFICALLY TO HIS FOREIGN AID PLANS. A WEEK AGO HE SOUGHT SIMILAR SUPPORT FOR HIS BUDGET GENERALLY.

TONIGHT'S RADIO-TV BROADCAST WILL BE CARRIED LIVE ON CBS-TV AND ON THE CBS, ABC AND MUTUAL RADIO NETWORKS. ABC-TV WILL CARRY THE ADDRESS FROM FILM AT 10 P.M. EDT, AND NBC-TV AND RADIO BOTH WILL CARRY THE SPEECH AT 11:15 P.M. EDT.

THOUGH HE SAID CUTS ARE POSSIBLE, AIKEN SAID HE IS SUPPORTING THE CONTINUANCE OF FOREIGN AID BECAUSE HE BELIEVES "WE ARE REACHING THE TIME WHEN WE ARE GOING TO GET SOME RETURNS FROM IT." HE SAID THESE COULD COME FROM A PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND TO MAKE LOW-INTEREST LOANS TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

SEN. MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER AND A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE MANNER IN WHICH EISENHOWER PRESENTS HIS PROGRAM, BOTH TO GOP LEADERS AND IN HIS FORMAL MESSAGE TO CONGRESS, MAY INFLUENCE ITS RECEPTION.

A24WX

"I HOPE THE PRESIDENT CAN GET FOREIGN AID DOWN TO A SALABLE BASIS," MANSFIELD SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "AS IT STANDS ABOUT 85 PER CENT OF THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND DEFENSE SUPPORT."

"ECONOMIC AID ACTUALLY IS IN TERMS OF SEVERAL HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS INSTEAD OF THE SEVERAL BILLIONS USUALLY REFERRED TO WHEN WE TALK OF FOREIGN AID," HE SAID, ADDING:

"IF THIS WERE MADE CLEAR AND THE PROGRAM'S RELATIONSHIP TO OUR OWN SECURITY WERE EMPHASIZED, I THINK THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD UNDERSTAND IT AND WILLINGLY SHOULDER THE BURDEN."

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID HE THOUGHT EISENHOWER'S SCALED DOWN FOREIGN AID BUDGET "IS SATISFACTORY." HE SAID THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MAY MAKE SOME SAVINGS IN THE FIGURES, BUT ON THE WHOLE HE THOUGHT THE FOREIGN AID REQUEST "REASONABLE."

(EDS: FOLLOWING GRAF IS FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TUESDAY, MAY 21)

SUPPORT CAME ALSO FROM REP. MORANO (R-CONN), WHO SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT FOREIGN AID IS A "DESPERATE NECESSITY" TO KEEP "THE HEARTBEAT OF LIBERTY" FROM FALTERING IN THE WORLD. A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, MORANO DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH MONEY HE THOUGHT SHOULD BE PROVIDED.

(END MATTER FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TUESDAY, MAY 21)

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON REPORTEDLY IS READY TO GO ALL OUT IN SUPPORT OF EISENHOWER'S FULL FOREIGN AID REQUEST IN A SPEECH HE IS TO DELIVER IN NEW YORK THURSDAY NIGHT.

BUT CHAIRMAN BRIDGES (NH) OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE TOLD A FEDERAL BUDGET REDUCTION CONFERENCE IN CHICAGO YESTERDAY HE IS "A LITTLE FED UP WITH THE GLOBAL DO-GOODERS WHO WANT TO SEE US SPEND THE HARD-EARNED TAX DOLLARS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS IN THE SUPPORT OF A WORLDWIDE WELFARE STATE."

BRIDGES CALLED FOR A REDUCTION OF $1,200,000,000 (B) IN EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF CUT HIS NEW MONEY REQUESTS BY A HALF BILLION DOLLARS EARLIER THIS MONTH, BRINGING THE MILITARY AID AND DEFENSE SUPPORT PORTION DOWN TO $2,800,000,000 (B).

EG&CZ325PED

A170WX

(400) FOREIGN AID REACTION

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-IMMEDIATE CONGRESSIONAL REACTION TODAY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID MESSAGE TENDED TO CENTER -- WITH PREPONDERANT APPLAUSE FOR THE IDEA -- ON HIS PROPOSAL FOR A LOAN PROGRAM. THERE WERE SOME COMPLAINTS THE REQUESTED $3,643,000,000 (B) WAS TOO MUCH.

SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON OF TEXAS, AS DID MANY OTHER LEGISLATORS, PARTICULARLY NOTED THE LOAN FEATURE.

"SINCE JANUARY," JOHNSON SAID IN A STATEMENT, "I HAVE BEEN URGING THE ADMINISTRATION TO ADOPT A LOAN PROGRAM WHICH WOULD HELP OTHER PEOPLE TO HELP THEMSELVES RATHER THAN BECOME DEPENDENT UPON OUR MONEY. THE PRESIDENT'S SHIFT OF EMPHASIS TO THIS CONCEPT IS WELCOME.

"IT WILL GIVE US A BETTER BASIS FOR APRUDENT, CAREFUL, THOROUGH STUDY OF HIS REQUESTS. WE WILL, OF COURSE, GO OVER THE DETAILS CAREFULLY TO BE CERTAIN THAT ALL FUNDS APPROPRIATED CAN BE JUSTIFIED IN TERMS OF THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

SEN. BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, CALLED FOR A REDUCTION IN THE PROGRAM TO $3,400,000,000 (B).

"I AM OPPOSED TO ANY EFFORT TO SABOTAGE OR CRIPPLE FOREIGN AID, BUT I BELIEVE THE AMOUNT CAN BE REDUCED," BRIDGE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT HE IS OPPOSED TO EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL TO SHIFT MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE DEFENSE BUDGET. IF SUCH A SHIFT IS MADE, BRIDGES SAID MILITARY AID FUNDS "SHOULD BE KEPT IN A SEPARATE PROVISION SO THAT THEY CAN BE IDENTIFIED."

CHAIRMAN GORDON (D-ILL) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID EISENHOWER "MAKES A GOOD CASE" FOR CONTUING THE AID PROGRAM, BUT ADDED THAT HE THOUGHT THE AMOUNT MIGHT BE SAFELY CUT.

"STRESSING LOANS INSTEAD OF GRANTS AND SEPARATING THE MILITARY FROM THE ECONOMIC PROGRAMS WILL, I BELIEVE, BE WELL RECEIVED BY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS," GORDON SAID.

SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) CALLED THE MESSAGE A "GOOD ONE" AND THE NEW PROGRAM "A DISTINCT IMPROVEMENT" OVER THE OLD ONES.

FULBRIGHT, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE AMOUNT THE PRESIDENT ASKS FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE "IS VERY REASONABLE" AND THAT HE APPROVES OF THE GREATER EMPHASIS ON LOANS.

HE SAID HE WOULD WANT TO EXAMINE THE AMOUNTS REQUESTED FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE "VERY CAREFULLY."

SEN. WILEY OF WISCONSIN, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE COMMITTEE, SAID: "I BELIEVE THE FACTS WILL DEMONSTRATE THE NEED FOR THIS IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

ANOTHER DEMOCRATS ON THE COMMITTEE, SEN. SPARKMAN (ALA) CALLED THE NEW FIGURE "REALISTIC."

ON THE OTHER HAND, SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID HE THOUGHT "SUBSTANTIAL CUTS" CAN BE MADE IN THE PROGRAM.

"HOW MUCH I DON'T KNOW UNTIL WE HAVE LOOKED AT IT, ITEM BY ITEM," HICKENLOOPER SAID.

SEN. JAVITS (R-NY) SAID THE MESSAGE "BRINGS THE GOVERNMENT'S MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM TO MATURITY AND PUTS IT ON THE BASIS OF CONTINUING EFFORT."

"IF WE ARE TO RESOLVE THE STRUGGLE WITH COMMUNISM WITHOUT WORLD WAR III, FOREIGN AID AND INFORMATION PROGRAMS ARE INDISPENSABLE TO NATIONAL SECURITY," HE COMMENTED.

SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND), A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID HE WAS "HIGHLY GRATIFIED BY WHAT HE CALLED EISENHOWER'S RECOMMENDATIONS THAT "SO-CALLED ECONOMIC AID BE PLACED ON A LOAN RATHER THAN A GIVE-AWAY BASIS" AND THAT MILITARY AID BE PLACED IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

HE SAID HE HAS BEEN ADVOCATING THOSE STEPS "FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS."

SEN. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, ASSISTANT REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID CONGRESS IS GOING TO TAKE A GOOD LOOK AT UNSPENT BALANCES OF FOREIGN AID FUNDS. HE ESTIMATED THESE AT ABOUT 6 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS AND INDICATED EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO DIP INTO THIS MONEY INSTEAD OF APPROPRIATING NEW FUNDS.

SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE IS BACKING THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM.

"THE SOONER THE PEOPLE GET TO UNDERSTAND THAT THIS IS NOT A GIVE-AWAY PROGRAM, THAT OUR OWN SECURITY IS INVOLVED, THE BETTER CHANCE WE HAVE TO AVOID ANY DRASTIC CUT IN IT," HE SAID.

LT252PEDNM

A166WX

ATOMIC AGENCY

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS ASKED TODAY TO SUPPLY A "STATEMENT OF INTERPRETATION AND POLICY" TO SENATORS CONSIDERING U. S. PARTICIPATION IN THE PROJECTED INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THE STATEMENT WAS SOUGHT IN AN EFFORT TO RESOLVE DOUBTS AMONG SOME SENATORS BEFORE THE SENATE VOTES ON RATIFICATION OF THE AGREEMENT SETTING UP THE AGENCY TO PROMOTE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROPOSALS.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BY A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), WHICH IS MEETING WITH SENATE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE PROPOSAL.

FULBRIGHT SAID THE TWO GROUPS WILL MEET AGAIN THURSDAY TO RECEIVE THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "CLARIFYING STATEMENT."

A TWO-THIRDS VOTE IN THE SENATE WOULD BE NEEDED TO RATIFY THE AGREE-

MENT.
THE ATOMIC AGENCY, PLANNED BY 80 NATIONS, WOULD PROMOTE THE EXCHANGE OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION, THE TRAINING OF SCENTISTS, AND THE

THE ATOMIC AGENCY, PLANNED BY 80 NATIONS, WOULD PROMOTE THE EXCHANGE OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION, THE TRAINING OF SCIENTISTS, AND THE DELIVERY OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS TO COUNTRIES NEEDING THEM FOR APPROVED, PEACEFUL PROJECTS.

SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), ONE OF THOSE WHO HAS SOME DOUBTS ABOUT THE TREATY, AND A MEMBER OF THE FULBRIGHT SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS:

"I HOPE THIS TREATY AND ITS TERMS CAN BE SUFFICIENTLY CLARIFIED SO THAT IT CAN BE RATIFIED.

"I HOPE IT CAN BE SHOWN THAT IT IS DEFINITELY A CONTRIBUTION TOWARD WORLD PEACE."

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ARE SENATORS WILEY (R-WIS) AND MANSFIELD (D-MONT).

EG1151PED NM

A164WX
MIDDLE EAST (120)
WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT WELCOMES "THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE INDEPENDENCE AND THE INTEGRITY OF MIDDLE EASTERN STATES."

THE COMMUNIQUE, MADE PUBLIC BY THE ISRAELI EMBASSY, WAS ISSUED IN CONNECTION WITH THE RECENT VISIT TO ISRAEL BY AMBASSADOR JAMES P. RICHARDS, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. RICHARDS WENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST TO EXPLAIN THE EISENHOWER PLAN UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES OFFERED ECONOMIC HELP AND PLEDGED ARMED HELP TO MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IF THEY REQUEST IT.

ISRAEL, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, IS OPPOSED TO AGGRESSION FROM ANY QUARTER AGAINST THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF ANY COUNTRY. IT OFFERED COOPERATION IN EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE LASTING PEACE AND PROMOTE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

EG1144PED

A163WX
WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY NO CONSIDERATION IS BEING GIVEN AT PRESENT TO A BIG-FOUR MEETING INCLUDING RUSSIA.

PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP MADE THIS POINT IN COMMENTING ON EUROPEAN PRESS REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS CONSIDERING ANOTHER "GENEVA" TYPE CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA SUCH AS WAS HELD IN JULY OF 1955.

EG1141PED

A150WX
WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-REP. WHITTEN (D-MISS) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS "RAPIDLY DEVELOPING A MILITARY ORGANIZATION OF MORE CHIEFS AND FEWER INDIANS."

"SOMEONE HAS SAID THAT IF YOU WERE TO GRADUALLY REDUCE THE MILITARY SERVICE DOWN TO THE LAST THREE MEN, THEY WOULD BE THE CHIEF OF STAFF, HIS AIDE, AND HIS CHAUFFEUR," HE SAID.

WHITTEN'S REMARKS ABOUT "WASTE AND DUPLICATION" IN DEFENSE SPENDING WERE APPENDED TO THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE REPORT RECOMMENDING A CUT IN THE DEFENSE BUDGET.

C1047PED

A162WX
(280) MILLER
WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE WAS RATED AS "IRRELEVANT AND IMMATERIAL" TODAY TO THE TRIAL OF HER PLAYWRIGHT HUSBAND, ARTHUR MILLER, ON CHARGES OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

MILLER'S ATTORNEY, JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., SOUGHT TO SUBPOENA RECORDS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TO BACK UP HIS CONTENTION THAT THE COMMITTEE SOUGHT PUBLICITY RATHER THAN INFORMATION IN CALLING MILLER AS A WITNESS.

ASST. U.S. ATTY. WILLIAM HITZ SAID SUCH INFORMATION WAS "IRRELEVANT AND IMMATERIAL," AND FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE CHARLES F. MCLAUGHLIN AGREED WITH HIM.

RAUGH SOUGHT TO SUBPOENA "ALL DOCUMENTS, MEMORANDA, OR ANY WRITINGS WHATSOEVER" IN THE COMMITTEE'S POSSESSION CONCERNING RUMORS LAST YEAR THAT MILLER WAS ABOUT TO BE MARRIED TO MISS MONROE.

RAUH SAID THESE DOCUMENTS WOULD BUTTRESS HIS CONTENTION THAT THE COMMITTEE "SOUGHT PUBLICITY THAT WOULD COME FROM A WITNESS WHO WAS ABOUT TO MARRY A FAMOUS MOVIE STAR." MILLER WAS CALLED TO TESTIFY SHORTLY BEFORE HE AND MISS MONROE WERE MARRIED.

AFTER JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN RULED AGAINST RAUH, HITZ RESTED THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE. RAUH THEN MOVED FOR A JUDGMENT OF ACQUITTAL ON 15 LEGAL GROUNDS.

MCLAUGHLIN, HOWEVER, SAID HE WOULD NOT HEAR RAUH'S ARGUMENTS ON THIS MOTION UNTIL ALL THE DEFENSE EVIDENCE, EXPECTED TO CONSIST ENTIRELY OF DOCUMENTS, HAS BEEN SUBMITTED.

RAUH SAID MILLER WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE LAST JUNE AS PUNISHMENT FOR HIS PAST CRITICISM OF THE COMMITTEE AND BECAUSE ITS MEMBERS DESIRED PUBLICITY.

RAUH ALSO SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD FAILED TO PROVE THAT TWO QUESTIONS MILLER REFUSED TO ANSWER WERE PERTINENT TO AN INQUIRY INTO MISUSE OF PASSPORTS.

THE CONTEMPT INDICTMENT AGAINST MILLER STEMMED FROM HIS REFUSAL TO NAME BEFORE THE COMMITTEE COMMUNIST WRITERS WITH WHOM HE SAID HE ATTENDED FIVE OR SIX MEETINGS IN 1947.

JA115PED

B38WX (SEG)
(330) HUMPHREY
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY THAT THE "REAL TEST" OF THE SINCERITY OF EGYPT'S PROMISES WILL COME WHEN AN ISRAELI SHIP STARTS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

IF EGYPT'S OWN DECLARATION FOR OPERATING THE CANAL UNDER HER SOLE CONTROL MEAN ANYTHING, HUMPHREY TOLD REPORTERS, "THE SHIP WILL PASS, POSSIBLY UNDER PROTEST," BUT "WITH NO SHOOTING."

HUMPHREY, WHO RETURNED YESTERDAY TO REPORT TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON HIS MONTH'S VISIT TO THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID HE APPRECIATED THE CONCERN OF THE FRENCH OVER EGYPT'S CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

"IF EGYPT VIOLATES THE SIX PRINCIPLES SHE SAYS SHE ADHERES TO--AND THAT INCLUDES A POLICY OF NON-DISCRIMINATION--A STRONGER CASE CAN BE MADE AGAINST HER IN THE UNITED NATIONS," HUMPHREY SAID.

"IT MIGHT BE WELL TO SEE HOW EGYPT OPERATES THE CANAL AND HOW MUCH RELIANCE CAN BE PLACED ON HER DECLARATIONS," HE ADDED.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, HUMPHREY TOLD OF A THREE-HOUR TALK HE HAD AT CAIRO WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, IN WHICH THE SENATOR SAID HE STRESSED ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO USE THE GULF OF AQABA AS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY.

HE SAID NASSER SAID HE WAS NOT AS CONCERNED ABOUT THE GULF AS SOME OTHER ARAB NATIONS.

"I GOT THE GENERAL FEELING HE WAS RECOMMENDING PATIENCE," HUMPHREY COMMENTED.

HE SAID ALSO THAT AT THE PRESENT STAGE HE SAW NO PROSPECT OF INVOLVEMENT OF U.S. MILITARY FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PLAN.

ON THE ECONOMIC SIDE, HUMPHREY SAID THE PROGRESS SO FAR HAS BEEN HOPEFUL IN BRINGING ABOUT WHAT HE CALLED "COURAGE" ON THE PART OF ARAB LEADERS TO THE POINT THSSEROQCIS

HOPEFUL IN BRINGING ABOUT WHAT HE CALLED "COURAGE" ON THE PART OF ARAB LEADERS TO THE POINT THAT NASSER "IS NO LONGER WITHOUT COMPETITION" IN THE ARAB WORLD.

THEN, ON A RADIO PROGRAM LAST NIGHT (REPORTERS' ROUNDUP-MBS) HUMPHREY SAID NASSWER NOW HAS "INSIDE ADVANTAGES" IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND ADDED:

"HE'S THERE. WE SHOULD MAKE UP OUR MINDS HOW WE ARE GOING TO DEAL WITH HIM."

ON THE BRIGHT SIDE, HE SAID NASSER SHOWED SOME WILLINGNESS TO AGREE TO CREATION OF A NEUTRAL OR "BUFFER" ZONE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL, AND THAT ISRAELI PRESIDENT BEN-GURION, IN A SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW, DISPLAYED AN "EQUAL INTEREST."

HE SAID HE DID NOT CONSIDER THE SITUATION "PNGUVCMV

AN "EQUAL INTEREST."

HE SAID HE DID NOT CONSIDER THE SITUATION "HOPELESS."

RZ649AED

A100WX

ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 11 AM EST TUESDAY MAY 21

(150) ATOMIC CARRIER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE NAVY WAS GIVEN THE GO-AHEAD TODAY BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TO START BUILDING A 300 MILLION DOLLAR ATOMIC ATTACK CARRIER.

BUT IN INCLUDING THAT SUM IN THE 1958 DEFENSE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATION BILL, THE COMMITTEE MADE CLEAR THAT IT WAS NOT APPROVING THE NAVY'S MORE AMBITIOUS PROGRAM TO BUILD FIVE ADDITIONAL NUCLEAR CARRIERS.

THE LARGER PROGRAM, IT SAID, SHOULD BE HELD UP UNTIL THE NAVY AND THE SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY DEMONSTRATE THEIR ABILITY "TO PRODUCE AN ACCEPTABLE SHIP IN AN EFFICIENT AND ECONOMICAL MANNER."

THE NEW CARRIER, THE COMMITTEE SAID, "WILL BE CAPABLE OF HANDLING THE MOST MODERN SUPERSONIC AIRCRAFT AND WILL BE ARMED WITH GUIDED MISSILES AS WELL AS PROVIDED WITH ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT OF THE VERY LATEST TYPE. . . THE CARRIER WILL BE ABLE TO OPERATE AT HIGH SPEEDS FOR LONG PERIODS OF TIME. . . IT WILL REPRESENT A TREMENDOUS ADVANCE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR PROPULSION AND IN THE STRIKING POWER OF THE FLEET."

END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 11 A.M. EST TUESDAY MAY 21

JC924AED NM

A174KX

(100) NIGHT LEAD

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., MAY 21 (AP)-THE SEVENTH 24-HOUR POSTPONEMENT WAS ORDERED TODAY FOR THE FIRST ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSION OF THE SUMMER SERIES.

THE NEVADA TEST ORGANIZATION SAID WINDS FROM THE NORTH WOULD CARRY T RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT OVER THE TEST CONTROL POINT, THE OBSERVER AREA AND THE SPARSELY POPULATED PAHRUMP VALLEY IF THE ATOMIC DEVICE WERE TO BE EXPLODED JUST BEFORE DAWN TOMORROW AS HAD BEEN SCHEDULED.

THE NEXT WEATHER BRIEFING WAS SET FOR TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

DETONATION OF THE COMPARATIVELY SMALL NUCLEAR DEVICE FROM ATOP A 500-FOOT TOWER ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR LAST THURSDAY BUT A SIEGE OF WEATHER UNUSUAL FOR SOUTHERN NEVADA AT THIS TIME OF THE YEAR DISRUPTED THE SCHEDULE.

FJ1011PCS

30.24- 13147

A169KX

(300)

KANSAS CITY, MAY 21 (AP)-HARRY S. TRUMAN CALLED TONIGHT FOR "CONTINUANCE OF OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM AND OUR PROGRAMS TO STRENGTHEN THE POWER OF FREE NATIONS TO RESIST AGGRESSION."

AT THE SAME TIME HE DELIVERED A SCATHING ATTACK ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND SAID "IF THE COUNTRY DOESN'T GO BUST X X X MAYBE THE DEMOCRATS CAN BRING THE GOVERNMENT BACK TO THE PEOPLE IN 1958 AND 1960."

TRUMAN, IN AN ADDRESS AT A DEMOCRATIC FUND RAISING DINNER, SAID "IF THE FREE NATIONS BECOME WEAKER THAN THE COMMUNIST NATIONS, ALL HOPE WILL BE GONE. IF, ON THE OTHER HAND, OUR DEFENSE EXPENDITURES AND THOSE OF OUR FRIENDS INDICATE OUR UNFLINCHING DETERMINATION TO MEET ANY ARMED ATTACK WITH OVERWHELMING FORCE, SUCH AN ARMED ATTACK MAY NEVER COME."

TRUMAN SPOKE ABOUT THE SAME TIME THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A NATIONWIDE TELEVISION AND RADIO SPEECH, SAID REDUCTION OF HIS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WOULD BE A "RECKLESS GAMBLE."

BUT DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AID WERE THE ONLY POINTS ON WHICH THE TWO APPROACHED AGREEMENT.

"NOT SATISFIED WITH BUNGLING OUR FOREIGN POLICY," TRUMAN SAID, "THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH HAS BALLED UP OUR DOMESTIC FINANCE; THEY HAVE MISHANDLED OUR PUBLIC DEBT; THEY HAVE TRIED, FOR THE SPECIAL INTERESTS, TO BUST THE FARMER; THEY HAVE PUT THE LITTLE BUSINESSMAN OUT OF BUSINESS; THEY HAVE CUT THE THROAT OF THE LITTLE HOME OWNER WITH HIGH INTEREST RATES; THEY HAVE MADE THE MONEY LENDER RICHER, THE BLOATED INDUSTRIALIST MORE GREEDY; THE BLUE SKY AND CONFIDENCE MAN ARE HAVING A FIELD DAY.

"IF THE COUNTRY DOESN'T GO BUST AFTER THESE REPUBLICANS HAVE PUT LABOR IN ITS PLACE, RUINED THE FARMER AND PUT LITTLE BUSINESS--REAL FREE ENTERPRISE--ON ICE, MAYBE THE DEMOCRATS CAN BRING THE GOVERNMENT BACK TO THE PEOPLE IN 1958 AND 1960."

FJ-P10PCS

A145WX

95

(200) SECOND LEAD DULLES-PINEAU

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU REPORTED TODAY HE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ARE IN "ENTIRE AGREEMENT" ON METHODS OF HANDLING THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

PINEAU TOLD REPORTERS HE AND DULLES AGREED ON "A CONCRETE PLAN" IN A 45-MINUTE CONFERENCE. HE DECLINED TO REVEAL WHAT IT WOULD BE, SAYING IT DEPENDS ON THE VIEWS OF OTHER U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS INCLUDING RUSSIA.

INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF THE DULLES MEETING PINEAU HAS DECIDED NOT TO PRESS FOR A SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION CONDEMNING EGYPT FOR ITS PLAN TO OPERATE THE SUEZ CANAL SINGLEHANDED.

INSTEAD, THEY SAID, THE FRENCH WILL SEEK WHAT WAS TERMED A "CONSENSUS OF VIEW" OF SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS WHICH WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF CALLING ON EGYPT TO AMEND ITS PLAN.

BUT THIS "CONSENSUS" WOULD NOT BE IN THE FORM OF A RESOLUTION AND THUS, IT IS BELIEVED, NOT SUBJECT TO RUSSIAN VETO.

PINEAU TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WE HAVE SPOKEN OF THE PROBLEM NOW BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND WE HAVE A CONCRETE AGREEMENT ON THE METHODS TO ADOPT TODAY AND TOMORROW BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

"WE HAVE THE SAME VIEWS ABOUT SOLUTIONS WHICH IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES MIGHT IMPROVE THE SITUATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL."

PINEAU SAID THAT DURING HIS TALK HE DID NOT SEEK TO CONVINCE DULLES THAT THE UNITED NATIOS SHOULD TAKE MORE VIGOROUS ACTION TO FORCE CONCESSIONS FROM EGYPT.

"IT WAS NOT A QUESTION OF SUPPORT OF OUR POSITION," HE SAID. "HE (DULLES) DIDN'T TRY TO PERSUADE ME AND I DIDN'T TRY TO PERSUADE HIM. WE TRIED ONLY TO FIND THE BEST SOLUTION."

PINEAU WAS ASKED WHETHER HIS REMARKS MEANT FRANCE AGREED WITH THE UNITED STATES THAT EGYPT SHOULD BE GIVEN "A TRIAL PERIOD" IN WHICH TO OPERATE THE CANAL WITHOUT FURTHER U.N. ACTION. HE REPLIED:

"IT WAS DISCUSSED. WE AGREED ON THE FACT THAT THIS (THE EGYPTIAN PLAN) IS A PROVISIONAL SYSTEM."

PINEAU SAID HE ALSO TOOK UP WITH DULLES "PROBLEMS" ARISING FROM THE VISIT JUNE 3 OF FRENCH PRESIDENT RENE COTY. BUT HE LAUGHINGLY ADDED THAT "THOSE PROBLEMS ARE RELATIVELY EASY, COMPARED TO OTHERS."

PINEAU SSAID HE WOULD ACCOMPANY COTY AND WOULD RENEW TALKS WITH DULLES ABOUT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, PINEAU SAID "WE WILL DECIDE AT THE END OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING" WHETHER TO PRESS FOR A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION AGAINST EGYPT.

AT ONE POINT, HE NOTED THAT FRANCE IS THE LAST BIG WESTERN MARITIME NATION WHICH STILL IS REFUSING TO ALLOW HER SHIPS TO PASS THROUGH THE SUEZ WATERWAY ON EGYPTIAN TERMS.

PINEAU SAID ISRAEL'S REPORTED DETERMINATION TO SEND A "TEST SHIP" THROUGH THE CANAL WAS NOT DISCUSSED.

"WE DIDN'T TALK THE ISRAELI PROBLEM AT ALL," HE SAID. "IT IS COMPLETELY SEPARATE FROM THE PROBLEM NOW BEFORE THE

1957

"WE DIDN'T TALK ABOUT THE ISRAELI PROBLEM AT ALL," HE SAID. "IT IS COMPLETELY SEPARATE FROM THE PROBLEM NOW BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

ACCOMPANIED BY TWO EMBASSY AIDES, PINEAU WITH MET DULLES IN THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

FLANKING DULLES WERE ASST.SECRETARY OF STATE C.BURKE ELBRICK, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF EUROPEAN AFFAIRS; DOUGLAS DILLON, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE WHO NOW IS DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, AND WILLIAM ROUNTREE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR MIDDLE EASTERN MATTERS.

AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND AND FRANCOIS DE LABOULAYE, EMBASSY SPECIALIST ON MIDDLE EASTERN PROBLEMS, ACCOMPANIED PINEAU.

DULLES CANCELED HIS WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCE IN ORDER TO TALK (ABOUT 11 A.M. EDT) WITH THE FRENCH FOREIGN POLICY CHIEF.

PINEAU, WHO ARRIVED IN NEW YORK OVER THE WEEKEND, URGED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THERE YESTERDAY TO ARRANGE NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT FOR A PERMANENT SUEZ SETTLEMENT. HE CALLED THE PRESENT PLAN "AMBIGUOUS" AND "TEMPORARY."

BUT IT SEEMED UNLIKELY PINEAU COULD PERSUADE DULLES TO SUPPORT ANY MANUEVER WHICH WOULD REOPEN THE BITTER SUEZ CONTROVERSY WITH EGYPT.

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO FAVOR GIVING PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER A "TRIAL PERIOD" TO OPERATE THE SEIZED WATERWAY SINGLEHANDED, EVEN THOUGH THIS ARRANGEMENT FALLS SHORT OF PRINCIPLES THE UNITED NATIONS SET LAST FALL.

MAH U.S. OFFICIALS ATTRIBUTED THE NEW FRENCH BID FOR U.N. ACTION TO DOMESTIC POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS IN FRANCE. THE GOVERNMENT THERE IS UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE FROM SHIPPERS WHO WANT TO USE THE WATERWAY AS THOSE OF OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE DOING. FRANCE STILL IS BOYCOTTING THE CANAL.

FRENCH DIPLOMATS STRESS THAT PINEAU WANTED TO REVIEW THE SUEZ PICTURE IN FRIENDLY FASHION. THEY NOTED PINEAU HAS DENIED THE FRENCH MOVE IS TIED TO DOMESTIC POLITICS IN ANY WAY.

RZ538AED

A86

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 21 (AP)-THE SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT TODAY PRODDED EGYPT TO CLEAR UP AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE ALL QUESTIONS ON OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THE COUNCIL PUT THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE ON THE SHELF PENDING DEVELOPMENTS.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME AS THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS DEALT A SURPRISE DEFEAT TO THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND INDIRECTLY UNDERMINED THE FRENCH POSITION HERE.

THE PASSING OF THE MOLLET REGIME DEPRIVED FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF ANY POWER TO DEAL FURTHER WITH ISSUES HERE EXCEPT AS A LAME-DUCK ACTING MINISTER.

PINEAU HAD FLOWN HERE TO PRESS FOR COUNCIL ACTION TO FORCE EGYPT TO YIELD ON ITS UNILATERAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL. HE FLEW TO WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT FOR A CONFERENCE TODAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND BACK HERE FOR THE COUNCIL WINDUP.

WITHOUT TAKING A VOTE, THE COUNCIL GAVE ASSENT TO A STATEMENT BY ITS PRESIDENT, U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE. LODGE'S SUMMARY WOUND UP A TWO-DAY DEBATE TOUCHED OFF BY THE FRENCH DEMAND FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS FOR A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THE CANAL QUESTION.

JUST BEFORE MAKING HIS SUMMARY STATEMENT, LODGE MADE IT CLEAR THE UNITED STATES HAD REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH THE FRENCH PROPOSAL FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS. HE TOLD THE COUNCIL, AS U.S. DELEGATE, THAT THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES TO HOLD THE VIEW THAT A DECLARATION MADE BY EGYPT ON APRIL 24 DOES NOT ENTIRELY MEET THE COUNCIL REQUIREMENTS BUT THE UNITED STATES STILL IS WILLING TO GIVE IT A TRIAL.

PINEAU ASSAILED THE CAIRO DECLARATION IN A SPEECH TO THE COUNCIL YESTERDAY AND CALLED ON THE COUNCIL TO REQUEST NEW NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT ON A BASIS OF SIX PRINCIPLES APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE COUNCIL LAST OCT.13.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED PINEAU BROUGHT WITH HIM A TEXT OF A RESOLUTION EMBODYING HIS PROPOSALS BUT DID NOT FORMALLY INTRODUCE IT. HE TALKED WITH LODGE AND THEN FLEW TO WASHINGTON FOR THE 45-MINUTE SESSION WITH DULLES. IN THE END HE ACQUIESCED IN LODGE'S STATEMENT VIRTUALLY SHELVING THE ISSUE UNTIL SOMETHING HAPPENS TO BRING IT UP AGAIN.

PINEAU'S CALL FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS WAS SUPPORTED BY BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND COLOMBIA.

THE PHILIPPINES, IRAQ, SOVIET UNION AND SWEDEN TOOK THE POSITION THAT THIS IS NOT THE TIME TO START NEW NEGOTIATIONS BUT THAT THE EGYPTIAN DECLARATION SHOULD BE GIVEN A TRIAL. NATIONALIST CHINA WELCOMED THE FRENCH INITIATIVE BUT SAID THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY MUST HOLD FAST TO THE SIX PRINCIPLES. CUBA CALLED ON EGYPT TO CARRY OUT ITS ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO SUBMIT TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE WORLD COURT FOR SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES OVER THE CANAL.

IN HIS STATEMENT AS U.S. DELEGATE, LODGE SAID IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT FRANCE SHOULD HAVE DESIRED FURTHER DISCUSSIONS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. HE SAID THERE ARE A NUMBER OF WAYS THE EGYPTIAN DECLARATION DOES NOT MEET FULLY THE SIX PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN BY THE COUNCIL. ONE OF THESE IS THAT THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL SHOULD BE INSULATED FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY AND LODGE SAID IT IS NOT CLEAR FROM THE EGYPTIAN DECLARATION HOW EGYPT INTENDS TO ASSURE THAT THIS WILL BE DONE.

30.24- 13149

LODGE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT EGYPT HAS SAID IT IS WILLING TO ADHERE TO JURISDICTION OF THE WORLD COURT AND ASKED WHEN EGYPT WILL IN FACT DO SO.

"THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES IT WOULD SERVE THE INTERESTS OF EGYPT, OF ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS AND OF THE USERS, IF THE DOUBTS THAT HAVE BEEN EXPRESSED COULD BE DISPELLED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT," LODGE SAID. "IN THE MEANTIME, WE BELIEVE THE COUNCIL SHOULD MAINTAIN ITS CONTINUED INTEREST BY REMAINING SEIZED OF (CONCERNED WITH) THIS IMPORTANT QUESTION."

IN HIS SUMMARY STATEMENT AS COUNCIL PRESIDENT, LODGE SAID:

"CERTAIN VIEWS HAVE BEEN EXPRESSED TO THE EFFECT THAT THE EGYPTIAN DECLARATION AND THE PRESENT OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ADEQUATELY IMPLEMENT THE SIX REQUIREMENTS OF THE COUNCIL. BUT THE MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS ARE OF THE OPINION THAT THESE REQUIREMENTS HAVE NOT YET BEEN MET, THAT THERE ARE UNCERTAINTIES THAT REQUIRE CLARIFICATION, AND THAT EVEN AS EXPRESSED BY THE EGYPTIAN REPRESENTATIVE YESTERDAY, THE EGYPTIAN POSITION REMAINS TO BE COMPLETED."

HE SAID EGYPT PRESUMABLY WILL WISH AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO EXAMINE THE POINTS RAISED IN THE DEBATE AND CONSIDER WHAT STEPS IT CAN TAKE TO REMOVE THE DOUBTS. IN THE MEANTIME, HE ADDED, THE COUNCIL WILL KEEP THE CASE ON ITS AGENDA.

Ls702PED

BEGIN — MAY 22, 1957

30.24- 13151

A81
(340)
BY GEOFFREY MILLER
LONDON, MAY 22 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON SAID TODAY THAT IF HE HAD BEEN PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES LAST FALL "IT WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN NECESSARY FOR BRITAIN TO ATTACK EGYPT."
BUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEADER DECLINED TO TELL A NEWS CONFERENCE WHAT HIS POLICY WOULD HAVE BEEN IF HE HAD OCCUPIED THE WHITE HOUSE AT THE TIME OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.
"THAT'S A HYPOTHETICAL QUESTION ABOUT A HYPOTHETICAL SITUATION," STEVENSON SAID. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, "THE U.S.A. WOULD ALWAYS HAVE OPPOSED THE USE OF FORCE."
STEVENSON DID NOT ELABORATE BUT LEFT THE IMPLICATION THAT HE FELT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY HAD BEEN FAULTY AND HELPED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE SITUATION WHICH CULMINATED IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION.
"I THINK THE LOSS OF CONFIDENCE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IS THE MOST GRIEVOUS CONSEQUENCE OF SUEZ," STEVENSON SAID. "IT HAS BEEN A MISFORTUNE FOR BOTH OF US AND I THINK IT HAS BEEN MISHANDLED BY BOTH OF US."
STEVENSON ARRIVED IN BRITAIN LAST NIGHT FOR A 10-DAY VISIT, HIS FIRST SINCE 1953. HE WILL RECEIVE AN HONORARY DOCTORATE FROM OXFORD UNIVERSITY FRIDAY.
STEVENSON SAID HE HOPES TO MEET BRITISH POLITICAL LEADERS DURING HIS STAY. HE SAID HE ALREADY HAS BEEN IN TOUCH WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND IS TO DINE WITH LABORITE OPPOSITION LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL.
THE DEMOCRAT LEADER REFUSED TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON BRITAIN'S CURRENT SERIES OF H-BOMB TESTS, WHICH HAVE BEEN MUCH CRITICIZED AT HOME AND ABROAD.
"THESE TESTS ARE BRITAIN'S OWN BUSINESS," HE SAID. "BUT I THINK THAT THE UNITED STATES, AS THE INVENTOR OF H-BOMBS, SHOULD TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN SECURING CONTROL OF THESE WEAPONS, NOT ONLY TO SAVE THE WORLD FROM DESTRUCTION BUT ALSO TO SAVE MANKIND FROM THE DANGERS ARISING FROM THEM."
STEVENSON IS ACCOMPANIED BY FORMER U.S. SEN. WILLIAM BENTON OF CONNECTICUT. HE IS SCHEDULED TO GO NEXT TO WEST AND SOUTH AFRICA ON A COMBINED LEGAL BUSINESS AND PLEASURE TRIP. HE SAID DURING HIS TOUR HE WOULD VISIT DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER, "AN OLD FRIEND OF MINE," AT HIS JUNGLE HOSPITAL IN LAMBERENE, FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA.
LF748AED.

A65
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (200)
LONDON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE BRITISH CABINET TONIGHT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OKAYED A COMPROMISE PLAN DESIGNED TO BREAK THE RED CHINA TRADE DEADLOCK BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
INFORMANTS REFUSED TO DISCLOSE DETAILS.
THEY SAID THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT STANDS READY--EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES TURNS DOWN THE COMPROMISE--TO ABOLISH SPECIAL DISCRIMINATORY RESTRICTIONS ON NON-STRATEGIC TRADE WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.
INFORMANTS SAID THE PLAN WAS PUT FORWARD BY CANADA AND OTHER ALLIED COUNTRIES YESTERDAY DURING A PARIS MEETING OF THE CHINA TRADE COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF 14 NATO NATIONS AND JAPAN. IT MEETS REGULARLY TO INSURE THAT WESTERN WAR POTENTIAL GOODS ARE KEPT BEYOND THE REACH OF RED CHINA. IT MEETS AGAIN TOMORROW.
TWO MAIN PROPOSALS FACE THE PARIS GROUP:
ONE BY FRANCE WOULD REDUCE BARS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA TO THE SAME LEVEL AS RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, RELEASING ABOUT 150 ITEMS FOR EXPORT TO MAINLAND CHINA.
THE OTHER PROPOSAL BY THE UNITED STATES OFFERS SOME CONCESSIONS ON RED CHINA TRADE BUT ALSO WOULD INCREASE RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH THE RUSSIAN BLOC.
THE COMPROMISE PLAN WAS INTRODUCED AFTER IT BECAME CLEAR THAT NEITHER FRANCE NOR THE UNITED STATES WOULD CHANGE THEIR POSITIONS.
FV521PED

A52
(160)
LONDON, MAY 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SAID TODAY THE WEST WOULD BE VIRTUALLY CERTAIN TO LOSE ANY NEW WAR IF IT BANNED THE HYDROGEN BOMB BEFORE THERE IE A COMPREHENSIVE WORLD DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.
"BY ITSELF, BANNING THE BOMB WOULD NOT PREVENT A WAR," HE TOLD A MEETING OF WOMEN CONSERVATIVE PARTY WORKERS. "IT WOULD MERELY MAKE IT VIRTUALLY CERTAIN THAT, IF IT CAME, WE SHOULD LOST IT."
WESTERN MILITARY AUTHORITIES CONSIDER NUCLEAR WEAPONS THE MAIN DETERRENT TO THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION FROM THE SOVIET SPHERE.
BRITAIN'S OBJECT IN MAKING AND EXPLODING HER OWN H-BOMB WAS "TO PREVENT WAR, NOT TO WAGE WAR," MACMILLAN SAID.
REFERRING TO PROTESTS AGAINST THE EXPERIMENTAL BLAST MAY 15 OVER THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA OF THE CENTRAL PACIFIC, HE SAID:
"I CAN SEE NO SENSE OR LOGIC WHATEVER IN GOING TO ALL THE TROUBLE AND EXPENSE OF MAKING THE BOMB AND THEN STOPPING SHORT AND NOT KNOWING WHETHER IT WORKS. IT TAKES A SOCIALIST LEADER LIKE MR. (HUGH) GAITSKELL TO THINK OF ANYTHING AS SILLY AS THAT."
FV546PED

A95
(140)
LONDON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE HOUSE OF LORDS WAS TOLD TONIGHT THAT BRITISH SECURITY OFFICERS HAVE INFILTRATED THE NATION'S UNIVERSITIES AND ARE FORCING TEACHERS TO BE SPIES.
LORD CHORLEY, A LABOR PEER WHO WAS A WARTIME MEMBER OF THE MINISTRY OF HOME SECURITY, ASKED FOR A HIGH-LEVEL INVESTIGATION INTO THE WHAT HE CALLED INQUISITORIAL METHODS USED BY THE SECURITY MEN.
HE SAID UNIVERSITY TEACHERS TOLD OF BEING ASKED TO REPORT ON THEIR STUDENTS AND COLLEAGUES AND TO ANSWER ELABORATE QUESTIONNAIRES, EVEN ABOUT EX-STUDENTS.
THE CHECK ON TEACHERS AND STUDENTS WAS MADE NECESSARY BY THE FEAR OF BETRAYAL OF SECRETS TO RUSSIA, LORD CHORLEY SAID, BUT HE ADDED:
"I THINK IF THE NATIONAL LEADERS KNEW OF THE SUBTERFUGES AND TRICKS WHICH THE SECUR
Y OFFICERS PRACTICE FOR THE INFORMATION THEY GET AND THE EVILS WHICH RESULT FROM THE MATERIAL THEY DO GET, THE NATIONAL LEADERS MIGHT THINK AGAIN AND DEVISE A MORE HUMANE WAY OF GOING ABOUT THIS TASK."
FV811PED

A85
(270)
LONDON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE MILITARY EXPERT OF THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE TODAY RIDICULED AMERICA'S "CORPORAL" GUIDED MISSILE AS A CUMBERSOME WEAPON WHOSE USE IN ANY FUTURE WAR IS "HIGHLY IMPROBABLE."

DAVID WILLIS DREW THAT CONCLUSION AFTER SEEING THE MISSILE, MADE AVAILABLE TO BRITAIN BY THE UNITED STATES, UNVEILED AT THE BRITISH ARMY'S ARTILLERY SCHOOL ON THE SALISBURY PLAIN YESTERDAY.

THE MISSILES, WHICH HAVE A RANGE OF 50 MILES AND COST BRITAIN $84,000 EACH, FIGURE IN BRITAIN'S PROGRAM FOR CUTTING AND STREAMLINING ITS ARMED FORCES TO MEET THE DEMANDS OF THE ATOMIC AGE AND TO CUT EXPENSES. THE UNITED STATES IS HELPING BRITAIN GET ITS ARMED FORCES ON A NUCLEAR FOOTING WHILE THE BRITISH PUSH THEIR OWN MODERN WEAPONS PROGRAM.

THE CORPORAL, A SURFACE-TO-SURFACE GUIDED MISSILE WHICH CAN CARRY EITHER ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS, WAS DESCRIBED BY WILLIS AS THE "MOST CUMBERSOME, MOST EXPENSIVE, EASIEST IDENTIFIED TARGET WITH WHICH ANY ARMY HAS EVER BEEN EQUIPPED."

WATCHING IT SET UP BY A TEAM OF U.S. SERVICEMEN, HE SAID, WAS A "MARTIAN EXPERIENCE."

"GROTESQUE MOBILE FOLDING GANTRIES (COLLAPSIBLE FRAMES) UNWOUND INTO THE SKY," WILLIS WROTE. "LAUNCHERS REARED UPWARD, CRANES SNAKED TO AND FRO--ALL AMID WHINES OF MACHINERY AND EERIE BLEATINGS FROM WELLSIAN HOOTERS."

WILLIS SAID HE COUNTED NO FEWER THAN 15 WHEELED VEHICLES IN THE 5-TON MISSILE'S RETINUE.

"IF WE ACCEPT THE STAFF COLLEGE DICTUM THAT AN ESSENTIAL OF WAR IS TO DESTROY ALL LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS, SUCH AS ROADS AND RAILWAYS," HE CONTINUED, "THEN THIS CONVOY SO HUGE THAT IT CAN HARLY PASS THROUGH THE NARROW STREETS OF AN ENGLISH VILLAGE, COULD NEVER BE BROUGHT WITHIN RANGE OF A WATCHFUL ENEMY.

"IF ALMOST ANY ONE OF THE 11 TRANSPORTS AND 4 TRAILERS WAS DISABLED BY GUNFIRE OR LOW-FLYING AIRCRAFT, THIS FANTASTIC DEVICE WOULD BE AS USELESS AS A DUD BULLET.

"IT IS A MONSTROSITY WHICH IN THE FIELD WOULD AGE AN ARMY COMMANDER BEFORE HIS TIME."

LF/SJ805AED

A102
PARIS, MAY 22 (AP)-FRANCE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE SUSPENSION OF ALL FINANCIAL AID TO THE FORMER PROTECTORATE OF TUNISIA.

THE TUNISIANS HAVE BEEN OPENLY SUPPORTING THE REBELS IN NEIGHBORING FRENCH ALGERIA.

FRANCE HAD DECIDED TO EXTEND 12,100,000,000 FRANCS ($34,500,000) IN CREDIT TO TUNISIA. THE FIRST PART OF THE SUM WAS TO HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER THIS WEEK.

SS841PED

B85 (Q IN)
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 22 (AP)-THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, DR. AUGUSTE LINDT, EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROBLEM WOULD BE SOLVED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

HE SAID THAT THE 31,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES STILL IN AUSTRIA WOULD PROBABLY BE REDUCED TO BETWEEN 10,000 AND 8,000 BY THE END OF THE YEAR. MOST OF THOSE REMAINING WANT TO STAY IN AUSTRIA, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID 6,000 WHO FLED LAST NOVEMBER HAD RETURNED TO HUNGARY.

JS1041AED

A99
(300)
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 22 (AP)-THE BUNDESTAG TONIGHT GAVE TENTATIVE APPROVAL TO A NINE BILLION MARK (2.2 BILLION DOLLAR) DEFENSE BUDGET AFTER A STORMY SESSION. THE VOTE WAS 239-132.

OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS RAISED A CRY OF "WARMONGER" AGAINST ONE OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S LIEUTENANTS.

MOST OF THE OPPOSITION BALLOTS WERE CAST BY THE SOCIALISTS. A FINAL VOTE WILL BE TAKEN NEXT WEEK.

A ROW BROKE OUT SHORTLY BEFORE THE VOTE AS THE TEMPO OF POLITICAL ACTIVITY INCREASED IN THE HEATED PRE-ELECTION BATTLE. WEST GERMANY ELECTS A NEW GOVERNMENT SEPT. 15.

THE ROW CAME OVER SOCIALIST DEMANDS THAT THE AMERICANS GET THEIR ATOMIC WEAPONS OUT OF GERMANY. THEY SAID "REAL SECURITY" CAN BE ACHIEVED BY THE GERMANS ONLY IF THE AMERICANS AND RUSSIANS DO NOT STOCK ATOMIC WEAPONS ON GERMAN SOIL.

THE MAIN FIGURES IN THE ROW WERE RICHARD JAEGER OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU), CHAIRMAN OF THE BUNDESTAG DEFENSE COMMITTEE, AND HELMUT SCHMIDT, A SOCIALIST DEPUTY FROM HAMBURG.

JAEGER, FLOOR LEADER FOR THE DEFENSE BUDGET, URGED ITS APPROVAL AS A GUARANTEE OF WEST GERMAN SECURITY.

THE WORD "WARMONGER" WAS HEARD FROM SCHMIDT.

THE CDU MEMBERS ROSE IN ANGER AND THE BUNDESTAG PRESIDENT ORDERED THE STENOGRAPHER TO READ SCHMIDT'S EXACT WORDS.

THEY WERE: "THIS WAS THE WARMONGER, THE TONE...."

SCHMIDT DENIED HE HAD CALLED JAEGER A WARMONGER AND SAID HE WAS CRITICIZING ONLY HIS TONE OF VOICE.

SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER TOOK UP THE BATTLE, DEMANDING THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT RENOUNCE ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ORDER THE UNITED STATES TO KEEP ATOMIC WEAPONS OFF GERMAN SOIL.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS LIKEWISE SHOULD NOT PLACE ATOMIC WEAPONS ON THE LINE IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

FV830PED

S75 (170)
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 22 (AP)-A REJECTION OF SOVIET CHARGES THAT WEST GERMANY IS AN "AGGRESSIVE ATOMIC BASE" HAS BEEN PREPARED BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

COMPETENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE NOTE PROBABLY BE HANDED TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV BEFORE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LEAVES FOR THE UNITED STATES TOMORROW NIGHT.

MOSCOW RECENTLY DIRECTED A BARRAGE OF NOTES AND PRESS STATEMENTS AT EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE -- INCLUDING WEST GERMANY -- WARNING OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF ALLOWING ATOMIC WEAPONS TO BE BASED ON THEIR TERRITORIES.

30.21- 13153

INFORMED SOURCES SAID BONN'S REPLY WILL MAKE FOUR MAIN POINTS:

1. WEST GERMANY HAS RENOUNCED MANUFACTURE OF THE ABC (ATOMIC, BACTERIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL) WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

2. THE SOVIET ACCUSATION THAT WEST GERMANY IS BEING TRANSFORMED INTO A VAST STORE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IS UNFOUNDED.

3. THE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES HAVE NOT BEEN GIVEN ATOMIC WEAPONS.

4. ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT FULLY SUPPORTS THE EFFORTS OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT.

DA1135AED

1957

S36 (150)

COBLENZ, GERMANY, MAY 22 (AP)-MILITARY LEADERS OF JAPAN AND GERMANY CONFERRED TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE TWO NATIONS WERE AXIS ALLIES IN WORLD WAR II.

1957

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE MEETING RESULTED IN AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH MUTUAL EXCHANGES ON MILITARY MATTERS. BOTH NATIONS ARE NOW LINKED STRONGLY WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES AGAINST WHOM THEY FOUGHT AND BOTH HAVE PROBLEMS IN REBUILDING DEFENSE MACHINERY FROM SCRATCH.

THE MEETING WAS BETWEEN GEN. KEIZO HAYASHI, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT STAFF COUNCIL OF THE JAPANESE DEFENSE FORCES, AND FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, WEST GERMANY'S MINISTER OF DEFENSES.

HAYASHI WAS SAID TO HAVE STRESSED THE JAPANESE RELIANCE ON CONVENTIAL WEAPONS. AN AID EXPLAINED THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS WERE A "TREMENDOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL QUESTION" IN JAPAN. LATER HAYASHI WATCHED WEST GERMANY'S 5TH TANK DIVISION PUT ON A SHAM BATTLE.

HE LEFT TONIGHT FOR SWITZERLAND, CONTINUING A EUROPEAN TOUR THAT ALREADY HAS TAKEN HIM TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

HWA26PED

S33 (190)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 22 (AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR CHRISTOPHER STEEL SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN WILL MAINTAIN "STRONG PROFESSIONAL FORCES OF ABOUT 50,000 MEN ON THE CONTINENT UNTIL 1962 AND BEYOND THAT."

1957

IN A BROADCAST OVER THE BAVARIAN RADIO, HE SAID THESE FORCES WILL BE IN THE GERMAN FRONT LINE "NOT AS A MERE SYMBOL BUT AS ONE OF THE STRONG PILLARS OF THE NATO FRONT."

IN ADDITION, HE TOLD GERMAN LISTENERS, BRITAIN PROVIDES "AN IMPORTANT CONTINGENT TO THE ATOMIC STRIKING FORCES OF NATO."

THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH ATOMIC FORCES STATIONED IN BRITAIN "WOULD MAKE BRITAIN ONE OF THE FIRST TARGETS OF A SOVIET ATOMIC ATTACK BUT WE RECEIVE THEM WILLINGLY BECAUSE WE KNOW THEY ARE THE PRIME INSURANCE FOR THE SECURITY OF ALL THE NATO COUNTRIES," HE SAID.

"NOT ONLY THAT," HE ADDED, "WE ARE DOING WHAT PERHAPS FEW OTHER GOVERNMENTS WOULD ASK OF THEIR PEOPLES. WE ARE DISPENSING WITH THE AIR DEFENSE OF OUR HOMES AND CITIES IN ORDER THAT ALL OUR RESOURCES SHOULD BE CONCENTRATED ON PROTECTING THE ATOMIC SWORD FROM SURPRISE."

HWA19PED

A80

BERLIN, MAY 22 (AP)-THE HEAD OF A VETERINARY HIGH SCHOOL HAS FOLLOWED 12 STUDENTS WHO FLED FROM COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY LAST MONTH.

WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES SAID DR. HELMA GRUENBERG, 36, TOLD THEM SHE LEFT BECAUSE POLICE SHADOWED HER AFTER HER STUDENTS HAD FLED WITH A TEACHER FROM THE EAST GERMAN BALTIC PORT OF ROSTOCK.

THE STUDENTS--7 OF THEM GIRLS--FLED APRIL 28. THEY TOLD A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER THE COMMUNISTS WERE AFTER THEM BECAUSE THEY HAD CRITICIZED THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN SPEECHES AND IN THE SCHOOL PAPER.

LF741AED.

1957

A11 BERLIN, MAY 22 (AP)-RED-RULED EAST GERMANY HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL BUILD ATOMIC-POWERED SHIPS. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAYS PREPARATIONS WILL BEGIN THIS YEAR IN WARNEMUENDE ON THE BALTIC. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN. moved may 21. PD1224AED

--DASH--

A80
VIENNA, MAY 22 (AP)-TWO MORE EXECUTIONS WERE ANNOUNCED BY RADIO BUDAPEST TODAY. THEY BROUGHT TO 76 THE ADMITTED TOTAL OF HUNGARIANS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY COMMUNIST COURTS SINCE THE CRUSHING OF THE REVOLUTION. OF THESE, 38 HAVE BEEN EXECUTED, THE COMMUNIST TABULATIONS DISCLOSED.

THE LATEST VICTIMS OF COMMUNIST SUMMARY COURTS WERE SANDOR KISS AND SANDOR SZTROK WHO WERE FOUND GUILTY OF HAVING KILLED A SOVIET SOLDIER NEAR MISKOLC. THEY WERE EXECUTED SHORTLY AFTER SENTENCE WAS PASSED, THE BROADCAST SAID.
RA728PED

A57
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 22 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY DEFENSE MINISTER GEN. IVAN GOSNJAK WILL VISIT SOVIET RUSSIA IN JUNE ON INVITATION OF SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV.

GOSNJAJ, WHO IS ALSO A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, IS ONE OF THE CLOSEST ASSOCIATES OF PRESIDENT TITO.
FV554PED

A69
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 22 (AP)-A BRITISH COURT TODAY SENTENCED A 62-YEAR-OLD GREEK ORTHODOX PRIEST TO THREE YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR USING HIS HOME AS A REBEL HIDEOUT. THE PRIEST, PAPACHARALAMBOS KYRIACOU, PLEADED GUILTY.

A GREEK CITIZEN AND ANOTHER MAN WERE SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN JAIL MONDAY ON CHARGES OF HIDING ARMS UNDER KYRIACOU'S HOUSE.
LF703AED.

A171
(130)
AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 22 (AP)-JORDAN'S CRACKDOWN ON POLITICAL ACTIVITY SINCE THE APRIL CRISIS HAS EXTENDED TO EMPLOYEES OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS ADMINISTRATION (UNRWA). INFORMED SOURCES SAID COMMUNISTS AND THE LEFTIST BAATHISTS WERE TARGETS.

AKEF FAYEZ, MINISTER OF RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT 70 UNRWA EMPLOYEES IN JORDAN WOULD BE DISMISSED BECAUSE OF PARTY AFFILIATIONS. ALMOST ALL ARE SCHOOL TEACHERS. FAYEZ SAID 50 OF THE GROUP HAVE BEEN DETAINED AND THE OTHERS HAVE FLED THE COUNTRY.

TODAY THE MINISTER ANNOUNCED A JOINT COMMITTEE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE U.N. AGENCY WILL BE SET UP TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGED POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS AMONG 100 ON THE UNRWA PAYROLL.

ALL JORDAN'S 10 POLITICAL PARTIES WERE ABOLISHED BY A GOVERNMENTAL DECREE AFTER KING HUSSEIN ESTABLISHED MARTIAL LAW APRIL 25.
LS201PED

A93
DAMASCUS, MAY 22 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR SERGUEI NEMTCHINA HAD A 45-MINUTE TALK TODAY WITH SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR ON WHAT THEY CALLED CURRENT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

THEY SAID THEIR TALKS COVERED IN PARTICULAR SYRIA'S COMPLAINT TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST A NEWLY BUILT ISRAELI BRIDGE IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
FV808PED

A84
AMMAN, MAY 22 (AP)-FOUR JORDANIANS CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR ISRAEL WERE HANGED PUBLICLY EARLY TODAY IN THEIR HOME TOWNS.

THEY WERE ARRESTED LATE LAST YEAR WHILE ALLEGEDLY CROSSING THE BORDER INTO ISRAEL WITH MILITARY SECRETS. A MILITARY COURT CONDEMNED THEM TO DEATH TWO MONTHS AGO DURING THE REGIME OF PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI, WHO WAS LATER OUSTED BY KING HUSSEIN BECAUSE HE WAS TOO CLOSE TO THE COMMUNISTS AND EXTREME NATIONALIST OPPONENTS OF THE MONARCH.

A FIFTH JORDANIAN CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR ISRAEL WAS HANGED PUBLICLY IN AMMAN LAST JANUARY. TODAY'S EXECUTIONS WERE CARRIED OUT IN AMMAN, NABLUS, TOULKARM AND HEBRON.
LF8AED.

A70
(330)
JERUSALEM, MAY 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SOUGHT TODAY TO REPAIR A SPLIT IN HIS COALITION CABINET RESULTING FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S ENDORSEMENT OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE.

WITHOUT SPECIFICALLY SUBSCRIBING TO THE DOCTRINE BY NAME, A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LAST NIGHT SAID:

"ISRAEL WELCOMES THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF MIDDLE EAST STATES AND FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC STRENGTH DEDICATED TO THE MAINTENANCE OF THEIR INDEPENDENCE."

THE EISENHOWER PLAN OFFERS ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE AND MILITARY AID--IF REQUESTED--TO HALT FURTHER COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

TWO LEFT-WING SOCIALIST PARTIES IN THE FIVE-MEMBER COALITION, THE MAPAM AND ACHDUT AVODA, VOTED AGAINST SUPPORT OF THE DOCTRINE AND THREATENED TO FORCE A FIGHT IN A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE SCHEDULED MONDAY IN PARLIAMENT.

BEN-GURION APPARENTLY HOPED TO GET THEM TO ABSTAIN IN THE PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE, A COURSE THAT WOULD LET THEM REMAIN IN THE GOVERNMENT. SHOULD THEY VOTE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT POLICY, BEN-GURION WOULD HAVE TO OUST THEM FROM THE CABINET. THAT MIGHT FORCE HIM TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT OR HOLD ELECTIONS, BOTH OF WHICH HE IS ANXIOUS TO AVOID.

BOTH PARTIES HAVE THREATENED TO REBEL BEFORE AND THEN BACKED DOWN.

IN THE PAST THE COALITION HAS OPERATED UNDER A "COLLECTIVE RESPONSIBILITY" SYSTEM REQUIRING ALL FIVE PARTIES NOT TO OPPOSE IN PARLIAMENT A CABINET DECISION BY THE MAJORITY.

DEFECTION OF THE TWO PARTIES STILL WOULD LEAVE BEN-GURION WITH A SLIM MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENT. IN ADDITION, RIGHT-WING OPPOSITION PARTIES ARE PLANNING TO VOTE FOR SUPPORT OF THE DOCTRINE, OR AT LEAST TO SIGNIFY TACIT APPROVAL BY ABSTAINING.

THE CABINET STATEMENT WAS WORKED OUT IN RESPONSE TO THE MAY 2 VISIT BY JAMES P. RICHARDS, EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL MIDDLE EAST ENVOY, AND TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS IN WASHINGTON.

THE STATEMENT DECLARED THAT ISRAEL OPPOSED AGGRESSION AGAINST THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF ANY COUNTRY.

ISRAEL "ENTERTAINS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENT AGAINST ANY OTHER PEOPLE OR NATION ANYWHERE," IT ADDED, "AND IS AGREED ON THE IMPORTANCE OF PRESERVING THE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST."
LF708AED.

A155

HAIFA, ISRAEL, MAY 22 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ISRAELI SEAMEN'S UNION SAID TODAY ENOUGH MEN HAVE VOLUNTEERED AS CREW OF THE PLANNED ISRAELI TEST SHIP "TO SEND AN ENTIRE CONVOY" TO THE SUEZ CANAL.

ALMOST THE ENTIRE FORMER CREW OF THE BAT GALIM IS LISTED AMONG THE VOLUNTEERS. THE BAT GALIM WAS THE ONLY ISRAELI SHIP EVER TO TRY TO USE THE CANAL. SHE WAS SEIZED IN SEPTEMBER 1954 BY THE EGYPTIANS, WHO CONFISCATED THE CARGO AND JAILED THE CREWMEN FOR THREE MONTHS.

THERE WAS STILL NO OFFICIAL WORD PRECISELY WHEN ISRAEL INTENDS TO CARRY OUT THE ANNOUNCED AIM OF TESTING HER RIGHT OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL.

LS1252PED

A154

PORT SAID, EGYPT, MAY 22 (AP)-FOUR U.S. DESTROYERS SAILED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY. THE MCGOWAN AND THE SULLIVANS MADE THE TRANSIT SOUTH FROM PORT SAID WHILE THE EATON AND THE BACHE CAME NORTH.

THIS RESUMED THE NORMAL ROTATION OF WARSHIPS UNDER THE STARS AND STRIPES BETWEEN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE PERSIAN GULF AREA, WHICH WAS INTERRUPTED BY THE CANAL'S CLOSING LAST NOV.1.

THIRTY-NINE OTHER SHIPS, INCLUDING THE 6,736-TON AMERICAN FREIGHTER EXPLORER, ALSO MADE THE PASSAGE. THE TOTAL APPROXIMATED THAT OF AN AVERAGE DAY BEFORE EGYPT SEIZED THE 103-MILE-LONG WATERWAY LAST JULY 26.

LS1250PED

A101 430
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
UNDATED KHRUSHCHEV
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)... THE SOVIET UNION MAY STILL HAVE A COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IN WHICH ALL LEADERS ARE EQUAL--BUT NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV IS GETTING MORE AND MORE ATTENTION.

THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONTINUES TO GET BIGGER AND BIGGER SPACE IN MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS. IN THE VOLUME OF HIS PUBLICITY HE HAS COMPLETELY ECLIPSED ALL THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM--FORMERLY THE POLITBURO--PUT TOGETHER.

SOVIET CITIZENS AS THEY LOOK AT THEIR PRESS DAY AFTER DAY CAN SEE SPEECHES BY KHRUSHCHEV, TELEGRAMS SIGNED BY KHRUSHCHEV, PICTURES OF KHRUSHCHEV. THE READERS MAY WONDER WHETHER A NEW "PERSONALITY CULT" IS GROWING IN THE SOVIET UNION TO REPLACE THE CONDEMNED STALIN WORSHIP.

A NUMBER OF WESTERNERS WHO HAVE MET KHRUSHCHEV ARE CONVINCED HE DOES NOT WANT TO OCCUPY STALIN'S SHOES AS A "GREAT LEADER AND TEACHER," AN OMNISCIENT, OMNIPOTENT "LIGHTHOUSE OF HUMANITY."

BUT SOME WESTERN STUDENTS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS CONSIDER THAT THE SOVIET TOTALITARIAN SYSTEM WILL FORCE HIM OR SOMEONE ELSE TO BECOME A NEW ABSOLUTE RULER OF THE U.S.S.R. AND WORLD COMMUNISM AS WELL.

AT THE PRESENT TIME THE SOVIET PRESS CARRIES NO SYCOPHANTIC ADULATION LIKE THAT ACCORDED STALIN BEFORE HIS DEATH.

ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO THE SOVIET PRESIDENT, KLIMENTI VOROSHILOV, CALLED KHRUSHCHEV A "DETERMINED, PRINCIPLED AND INEXHAUSTIBLE LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET STATE." VOROSHILOV TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE HAD MANIFESTED "EXCEPTIONAL ENERGY AND DETERMINATION" IN PUTTING INTO EFFECT PLANS FOR EXPLOITATION OF NEW LANDS IN SIBERIA AND CENTRAL ASIA. IN PRESENT THE ORDER OF LENIN, VOROSHILOV PRAISED KHRUSHCHEV'S "OUTSTANDING SERVICE."

THE SOVIET PRESS REPORTED THAT MEN RECEIVING GOVERNMENT DECORATIONS AT THE SAME CEREMONY EXPRESSED DELIGHT THAT THEY WERE HONORED BY RECEIVING THEIR MEDALS "TOGETHER WITH THE OUTSTANDING LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PAHXLON OHE SOVIET UNION,

LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION, N.S.KHRUSHCHEV."

SINCE STALIN'S DEATH, NONE OF THE SOVIET LEADERS HAD BEEN PRAISED IN THE SOVIET PRESS EVEN IN MODEST TERMS.

OTHER STRAWS IN THE WIND:

ON MAY DAY ON THE MAUSOLEUM ON RED SQUARE, DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL ZHUKOV STOOD ON THE EXTREME LEFT OF THE TRIBUNE TO REVIEW THE PARADE AND DELIVER THE ORDER OF THE DAY. NEXT TO HIM STOOD KHRUSHCHEV. THEN CAME ALL THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM, MOSTLY IN EXACT ALPHABETICAL ORDER.

FORMERLY TELEGRAMS, PUBLISHED ON THE FRONT PAGES OF SOVIET PAPERS AND SENT TO LOCAL PARTY CHIEFTAINS CONGRATULATING THEM FOR ACCOMPLISHMENTS, WERE USUALLY SIGNED BY "THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE." NOWADAYS THEY ARE SIGNED "N. KHRUSHCHEV."

THE STALIN CULT GREW UP GRADUALLY AFTER LENIN'S DEATH. IT BURST OUT IN FULL FLOWER ONLY IN 1929, FIVE YEARS LATER. FOR A LONG TIME STALIN CAREFULLY CULTIVATED THE CONCEPT THAT THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP WAS "COLLECTIVE" AND THAT HE WAS ONLY ONE AMONG EQUALS. WHEN HE BEGAN KILLING OFF HIS "EQUALS" IN THE POLITBURO IN THE MID-30S, IT BECAME APPARENT WHAT KIND OF EQUALITY HE POSSESSED.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY MAY 22--MOVED MAY 21

B937AED

A56

TUNIS, TUNISIA, MAY 22 (AP)-A COMMUNIQUE OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY SAID TODAY 92 FRENCH TROOPS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN A BATTLE IN THE BOU-ZEGZA MOUNTAINS IN CENTRAL ALGERIA.

THE FIGHT BEGAN SATURDAY AND WAS STILL RAGING TODAY, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. IT LISTED TWO ALGERIAN REBELS KILLED.

FV554PED

A47

NEW DELHI, MAY 22 (AP)-INDIA'S PARLIAMENT TONIGHT CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION TO HALT TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE RESOLUTION, SUBMITTED BY DEFENSE MINISTER V. K. KRISHNA MENON, PROPOSED SUSPENSION OF TESTS PENDING AGREEMENT ON DISCONTINUANCE OF PRODUCTION AND STOCKPILING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

FV522PED

A43

(120)

KARACHI, MAY 22 (AP)-FINANCE MINISTER SYED AMJAD ALI SAYS PAKISTAN SHOULD "FACE GRIM REALITIES" AND QUIT DEPENDING SO MUCH ON U.S. AID.

AMJAD ALI, PAKISTAN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THREE YEARS, TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY AT PESHAWAR THAT "OUR ECONOMIC DEPENDENCE" ON THE UNITED STATES HAS GROWN BEYOND EXPECTATIONS AND THE SOONER WE GET TO OUR FEET, THE BETTER FOR US AND THE COUNTRY."

THE MINISTER SAID A LIMIT SHOULD BE PUT ON PAKISTAN'S "COMMITMENTS TO THE UNITED STATES."

IN KARACHI, MEANWHILE, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT IS BUYING SIX LIBERTY SHIPS FROM THE UNITED STATES RANGING IN SIZE UP TO 10,000 TONS. OFFICIALS SAID THE DEAL IS BEING EXPEDITED TO MEET A SHIPPING SHORTAGE.

SJ511AED

B104 Q

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, MAY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS TOLD THE INDONESIAN CHIEF OF STATE HE CANNOT ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO VISIT INDONESIA BECAUSE OF THE "RESPONSIBILITIES AS HEAD OF THE STATE AND GOVERNMENT INCUMBENT ON THE PRESIDENT UNDER OUR CONSTITUTION."

THE INDONESIAN FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY PUBLISHED THE TEXT OF A LETTER EISENHOWER SENT TO PRESIDENT SUKARNO ON MAY 7, IN REPLY TO SUKARNO'S INVITATION.

B1201PED

A67

RANGOON, BURMA, MAY 22 (AP)-JAPANESE PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI, ON A TOUR TO MEND RELATIONS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA DISRUPTED BY WORLD WAR II, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT JAPAN HAS NO INTENTION OF RECOGNIZING COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

BUT TRADE WITH RED CHINA, HE SAID, "IS A PRACTICABLE MATTER AND WE INTEND TO INCREASE TRADE BETWEEN BOTH OUR COUNTRIES."

FV626PED

A70

(170)

HONG KONG, MAY 22 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PROPAGANDA CHIEF LU TING-YI TOLD CHINESE YOUTH TONIGHT THEIR COUNTRY IS STILL POOR AND BACKWARD. THIS REPRESENTED A SUDDEN SWITCH IN THE OFFICIAL PROPAGANDA LINE.

LU APPEARED TO BE SETTING A NEW THEME OF FRANKNESS TO FIT IN WITH CURRENT "RECTIFICATION" CAMPAIGN SWEEPING RED CHINA.

CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG ORDERED THAT CAMPAIGN WITH THE PROFESSED AIM OF ERASING WHAT HE CALLED CONTRADICTIONS BETWEEN OFFICIALS AND THE PEOPLE.

IN A SPEECH TO THE DEMOCRATIC YOUTH LEAGUE BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, LU DECLARED:

"IT WAS WRONG TO THINK THAT NOW IT WAS EASY TO BE A COMMUNIST OR THAT THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM WAS AN EASY ONE.

"CHINA'S REVOLUTION HAD GOT RID OF OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF PRODUCTION BUT THE COUNTRY WAS STILL POOR AND BACKWARD."

IN THE PAST, PROPAGANDA ALWAYS BOASTED OF THE SWIFT ADVANCES CHINA HAS MADE UNDER COMMUNISM.

THE THEME--WHICH CHINA'S MILLIONS HAVE BEEN READING AND HEARING STEADILY SINCE 1949--MAY SEEM HOLLOW NOW WITH THE NATION SUFFERING FROM FOOD SHORTAGES, GROWING UNEMPLOYMENT AND RISING PRICES.

RA637PED

A151

NIGHT LEAD REYNOLDS

TAIPEI, THURSDAY, MAY 23 (AP)-U.S. ARMY M. SGT. ROBERT G. REYNOLDS WAS ACQUITTED TODAY OF A CHARGE OF VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER IN THE SLAYING OF A CHINESE HE FOUND PEEPING THROUGH A BATHROOM WINDOW.

REYNOLDS TOLD A COURT-MARTIAL HE FIRED TWO SHOTS AT THE MAN, LIU TZE-JAN, LAST MARCH 20 AFTER THE CHINESE STARTED TOWARD HIM WITH AN OBJECT THAT LOOKED LIKE A STEEL ROD, PIPE OR STRICK.

THE SERGEANT, WHO WAS BORN AT COLORAS, MD., LISTS COATSVILLE, PA., AS HIS HOME. HE TESTIFIED THAT HE DISCOVERED LIU PEERING THROUGH THE BATHROOM WINDOW OF HIS HOME NEAR TAIPEI AFTER HIS WIFE CALLED TO HIM FROM THE SHOWER, SAYING "SOMEONE'S AT THE WINDOW."

FV112AED

B61 (Q)

(350)

TAIPEI, MAY 22 (AP)-U.S. ARMY M. SGT. ROBERT G. REYNOLDS TOLD A COURT-MARTIAL TODAY HE FIRED TWO SHOTS AT A MAN HE FOUND PEEPING THROUGH A BATHROOM WINDOW AFTER THE MAN STARTED TOWARD HIM WITH AN OBJECT THAT LOOKED LIKE A STEEL ROD, PIPE OR STICK.

REYNOLDS IS ACCUSED OF WILFULLY KILLING A CHINESE, LIU TZE-JAN, 33, THE NIGHT OF MARCH 20 OUTSIDE THE SERGEANT'S HOME NEAR TAIPEI.

REYNOLDS, WHO WAS BORN AT COLORAS, MD., LISTS COATSVILLE, PA., AS HIS HOME. CONVICTION ON THE CHARGE OF VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER COULD BRING A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT, FORFEITURE OF PAY AND DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. REYNOLDS PLEADED INNOCENT.

LIU'S WIDOW WAS IN THE COURT ROOM AS THE SERGEANT, A VETERAN OF THE KOREAN WAR, TOOK THE STAND.

HE TESTIFIED THAT HIS WIFE CALLED TO HIM FROM THE SHOWER IN THEIR HOME AND TOLD HIM, "SOMEONE'S AT THE WINDOW." HE SAID HE WENT INTO THE BEDROOM, LOADED A .22 CALIBER REVOLVER WITH NINE SHELLS, WENT OUT THROUGH THE KITCHEN DOOR AND SAW A MAN PEERING THROUGH THE BATHROOM WINDOW.

REYNOLDS GAVE THE COURT THIS ACCOUNT OF THE FOLLOWING EVENTS:

HE WATCHED THE MAN ABOUT HALF A MINUTE, THEN SHOUTED IN CHINESE, "WAIT A MINUTE."

THE MAN SPRANG DOWN AND STARTED COMING TOWARD WITH AN OBJECT IN HIS HAND. THE MAN WAS ABOUT EIGHT FEET AWAY WHEN HE RAISED HIS ARM.

"I STEPPED BECK, PULLED UP MY GUN AND SHOT HIM."

THE MAN HELD HIS STOMACH AND STARTED RUNNING, THEN STUMBLED AND FELL.

REYNOLDS SAID HE RAN INTO THE STREET AND SHOUTED FOR THE CHINESE MILITARY POLICE, BUT NO ONE RESPONDED. THEN HE WENT TO THE FRONT DOOR OF HIS HOUSE AND TOLD HIS WIFE AND CHINESE MAID TO CALL CHINESE POLICE AND THE U.S. PROVOST MARSHAL.

HE SAID HE HEARD A NOISE AND TURNED AND FOUND THE MAN HE HAD SHOT HAD JUMPED UP AND STARTED COMING FORWARD.

REYNOLDS TESTIFIED HE SHOUTED TO THE MAN TO STOP BUT HE DID NOT.

WHEN HE WAS 12 TO 15 FEET AWAY "I SHOT HIM AGAIN," REYNOLDS SAID. "I THOUGHT HE MIGHT HAVE A GUN...I WAS AFRAID HE WAS GOING TO SHOOT ME."

REYNOLDS SAID THE MAN WHEELED AND RAN THROUGH SOME BUSHES.

"I HEARD HIM GROAN," HE ADDED.

THE SERGEANT SAID HE WAS "NERVOUS, UPSET AND SCARED...THE MAN APPEARED AS IF HE WERE GOING TO KILL ME OR HARM ME IN SOME WAY--OR MY FAMILY."

UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION HE ADMITTED HE MADE NO EFFORT TO SCARE THE MAN AWAY BEFORE HE LOADED HIS PISTOL AND SAID HE "DIDN'T HAVE TIME" TO FIRE AT HIM ARM OR LEG.

THE EIGHT-MAN COURT-MARTIAL BOARD VISITED THE SCENE OF THE SHOOTING TONIGHT, THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL THURSDAY.

FD1228PED

A31

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, MAY 22 (AP)-MALAY TROOPS KILLED A TOP COMMUNIST LEADER LAST NIGHT IN A CAMP SEVEN MILES FROM KUALA LUMPUR.

AH FUTT, 62-YEAR-OLD CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLA ORGANIZATION IN SELANGOR STATE, DIED WITH SIX BULLETS IN HIS BODY. ANOTHER GUERRILLA WITH HIM WAS CAPTURED.

HB419AED

30.24- 13157

A73
(190)
TOKYO, MAY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD JAPAN TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING A SYSTEM OF CONTROLLING PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS THAT WILL LEAD TO EVENTUAL ELIMINATION OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS.

THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE MADE PUBLIC A SPECIAL EISENHOWER MESSAGE MARKING THE OPENING IN TOKYO MAY 25 OF AN "OPEN SKIES FOR PEACE EXHIBIT."

THE DISPLAY CONSISTS MAINLY OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS AND A MAP OF JAPAN EXPLAINING THE PRESIDENT'S AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN AS A STEP TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT.

"IT IS OUR EARNEST DESIRE TO FIND A SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT THAT WILL RELIEVE THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD FROM THE CRUSHING BURDENS OF ARMAMENTS AND THE FEARS OF NUCLEAR WARFARE," EISENHOWER SAID.

"THE UNITED STATES IS DEDICATED TO FINDING A SYSTEM FOR THE CONTROL OF THE PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL WITH ITS AWESOME POTENTIAL. SECURE CONTROL OF SUCH PRODUCTION WOULD MAKE POSSIBLE THE REDUCTION OF EXISTING STOCKPILES AND THE LIMITATION--AND EVENTUAL ELIMINATION--OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS."

"IT IS MY BELIEF THAT THE OPEN SKIES APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT WILL BE A STEP OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE TOWARD REACHING OUR DISARMAMENT OBJECTIVES, AND TOWARD THE TRUE WORLD PEACE WHICH BOTH OUR COUNTRIES SEEK, WITH HOPE AND WITH FAITH," THE MESSAGE CONCLUDED.

LF717AED.

A71
(170)
TOKYO, MAY 22 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAYS THE CASE OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ACCUSED OF SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A FIRING RANGE IS AN EXAMPLE OF "MANSLAUGHTER. . . .TAKING PLACE WHEREVER THERE ARE U.S. MILITARY BASES ABROAD.

THE JAPANESE-LANGUAGE BROADCAST REFERRED TO SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD OF OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL., CENTER OF A JURISDICTION DISPUTE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN.

THE GI HAS BEEN INDICTED BY A JAPANESE COURT IN THE DEATH OF THE WOMAN ON A FIRING RANGE. SHE WAS STRUCK WITH AN EMPTY RIFLE CARTRIDGE CASE PROPELLED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER WHILE SHE WAS SCAVENGING FOR SCRAP METAL.

U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON HAS ORDERED THE ARMY NOT TO SURRENDER GIRARD TO THE JAPANESE PENDING A REVIEW OF AN ARMY-JAPANESE AGREEMENT FOR HIS TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT.

"IN MANY COUNTRIES VOICES OF PROTEST AGAINST AMERICAN SOLDIERS' OUTRAGES ARE ARISING," THE MOSCOW BROADCAST DECLARED. "DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWING THE AMERICANS ARE INCREASING."

BODIES OF THREE MORE SHELL SCAVENGERS WERE FOUND YESTERDAY AND TODAY ON A JAPANESE DEFENSE FORCE FIRING RANGE NEAR CHITOSE. THEY WERE BELIEVED KILLED BY EXPLOSIONS WHILE TRYING TO DISMANTLE SUPPOSED DUD SHELLS.

LF712AED.

A108
TOKYO, MAY 22 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA REITERATED TODAY THAT "JOINT ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN BY JAPAN AND RUSSIA AGAINST BRITAIN AND AMERICA FOR COMPLETE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR TESTS," THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN TEVOSYAN DELIVERED MOSCOW'S REPLY TO A JAPANESE NOTE OF MAY 10. THE JAPANESE HAD SUGGESTED A VOLUNTARY SUSPENSION OF THE EXPERIMENTAL BLASTS AND ASKED SOVIET SUPPORT FOR JAPAN'S U.N. PROPOSAL FOR ADVANCE REGISTRATION OF ANY STILL TO COME.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUMI OHNO SAID HE SURMISED THE RUSSIANS INTEND TO CONTINUE THEIR TESTS WITHOUT WARNING.

FD939AED

A68
ITO, JAPAN, MAY 22 (AP)-WORK WAS COMPLETED TODAY ON JAPAN'S FIRST ATOMIC REACTOR AT THE ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH INSTITUTE IN TOKAI VILLAGE.

THE AMERICAN WATER-BOILER TYPE REACTOR, IMPORTED FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES FROM NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC., IS CAPABLE OF GENERATING 50 KILOWATTS OF POWER. A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WILL BE TESTED WHEN URANIUM FUEL ARRIVES FROM THE UNITED STATES, PROBABLY LATE THIS MONTH. THE REACTOR IS SCHEDULED TO GO INTO OPERATION IN JULY.

LF7AED.

A19WX (BJT)
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION APPEARS TO HAVE DRUMMED UP SOME FRESH SUPPORT AND ENTHUSIASM FOR ITS $3,865,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN THE LAST 24 HOURS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CARRIED THE FIGHT FOR THE PROGRAM TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY AND WON THE PRAISE OF SEVERAL SENATORS FOR HIS "PERSUASIVE" PRESENTATION.

ONE OF THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS, SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND), STATED THAT "FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 10 YEARS I AM GOING TO VOTE FOR AND SUPPORT THIS PROGRAM BECAUSE IT IS SOUND IN PRINCIPLE."

AT THE SAME TIME THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED PUBLIC REACTION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH IN DEFENSE OF HIS MUTUAL SECURITY POLICIES LAST NIGHT WAS RUNNING "BETTER THAN 9-1" IN FAVOR OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT PUBLIC OPINION, MEASURED BY THE CORRESPONDENCE RECEIVED AT THE WHITE HOUSE, HAS BEEN GRADUALLY SWITCHING FROM OPPOSITION TO SUPPORT OF HIS BUDGET AND FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

DESPITE THESE APPARENT GAINS, HOWEVER, THE BIG FOREIGN AID BILL STILL FACES A BATTLE IN CONGRESS. DEMANDS FOR SUBSTANTIAL CUTS IN FOREIGN AID SPENDING PERSIST AND ARE SUPPORTED BY MANY LEADING MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

ONE OF THESE WAS SEN. BYRD (D-VA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE. HE CALLED TODAY FOR "A COMPLETE BLUEPRINT" OF FUTURE FOREIGN AID SPENDING. BYRD SAID IN A STATEMENT THE PRESIDENT OMITTED FROM HIS NATIONWIDE RADIO-TV ADDRESS LAST NIGHT THE FACT THAT MORE THAN SIX BILLION DOLLARS OF UNEXPENDED BALANCES REMAIN FROM PREVIOUS FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS.

DURING THE COURSE OF HIS ARGUMENTS BEFORE THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY, DULLES SAID HE STILL BELIEVES IN THE PHILOSOPHY THAT IF YOU DON'T SPEND MONEY TO HELP YOUR FRIENDS ABROAD YOU MAY EVENTUALLY "HAVE TO SPEND BLOOD."

THE SECRETARY SAID IT WOULD BE "FOLLY" TO CUT THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM BELOW $3,800,000,000. EISENHOWER HAS ALREADY REDUCED THE PROGRAM BY MORE THAN 500 MILLION DOLLARS AND HAS INDICATED THAT THAT IS AS FAR AS HE IS WILLING TO GO.

THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1 CALLS FOR THE SEPARATION OF MILITARY FROM ECONOMIC AID AND FOR A LONG RANGE SERIES OF LOANS RATHER THAN GRANTS TO HELP ECONOMICALLY UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) TOLD DULLES HE HAD PRESENTED "A WISE AND IMAGINATIVE PROGRAM," ESPECIALLY WITH RESPECT TO LONG RANGE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

WHILE SAYING IT WAS "LONG OVERDUE," SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) PRAISED EISENHOWER'S PLEA AGAINST CRIPPLING THE PROGRAM IN THE NAME OF ECONOMY AS "VERY COGENT AND PERSUASIVE."

SUBSEQUENTLY SEN. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE'S DEMOCRATIC LEADER, TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE "LAID DOWN SOME GENERAL PRINCIPLES WHICH, IN MY OPINION, GO A LONG WAY TO MEET THE NEEDS OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

AT THE SAME TIME JOHNSON SAID THE AMOUNT OF MONEY THAT CAN BE DE-VOTED TO FOREIGN AID "IS A MATTER OF JUDGMENT." HE SAID EISENHOWER HIMSELF DEMONSTRATED THE PROGRAM IS NOT "SACROSANCT" BY LOWERING HIS ORIGINAL ESTIMATES BY MORE THAN 500 MILLION.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY REPORTED AT THE WHITE HOUSE THAT PUBLIC BACKING FOR THE STAND TAKEN BY EISENHOWER LAST NIGHT "HAS BEEN REALLY QUITE AMAZING."

ABOUT 500 TELEGRAMS WERE RECEIVED TODAY, HE SAID, INCLUDING PLEDGES OF SUPPORT FROM MANY LARGE ORGANIZATIONS.

AMONG THESE HE LISTED THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE, THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC RURAL LIFE CONFERENCE, THE NATIONAL GRANGE, THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSN., AND THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS.

WHEN EISENHOWER MADE HIS FIRST TV-RADIO SPEECH IN DEFENSE OF HIS GENERAL BUDGET MAY 14, HAGERTY DECLINED AT THE TIME TO SAY WHAT THE REACTION WAS. HE SAID TODAY IT HAS BEEN ABOUT EVENLY DIVIDED WITH REGARD TO THAT SPEECH.

ASKED WHETHER IT WAS HIS POLICY TO MAKE PUBLIC THE REACTION ONLY WHEN IT IS FAVORABLE, HE SAID "NOT AT ALL."

GG336PED

A69WX

(350) FOREIGN AID REACTION

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE TOOK THE UNUSUAL COURSE TODAY OF RELEASING THE TEXTS OF 19 MESSAGES FROM NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS ENDORSING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STAND ON FOREIGN AID.

RARELY DOES JAMES C. HAGERTY, THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, GIVE NEWSMEN A DETAILED REPORT ON SENTIMENTS EXPRESSED BY INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS COMMUNICATING WITH THE WHITE HOUSE ON A CURRENT ISSUE.

LATE TODAY, HOWEVER, HAGERTY DISTRIBUTED FIVE PAGES OF MESSAGES IN SUPPORT OF THE $3,856,000,000 MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM. THEY WERE SELECTED FROM ABOUT 500 TELEGRAMS AND LETTERS RECEIVED AFTER EISENHOWER ADDRESSED THE NATION LAST NIGHT ON THE FOREIGN AID PROBLEM.

HAGERTY SAID THE COMMUNICATIONS WERE RUNNING ABOUT 9-1 IN FAVOR OF THE ADMINISTRATION, WHICH IS TRYING TO FEND OFF LARGE CONGRESSIONAL CUTS IN FOREIGN AID.

IN RESPONSE TO REPORTERS' REQUESTS, HAGERTY ALSO ISSUED THE TEXTS OF SOME OF THE OPPOSITION TELEGRAMS, WITHOUT IDENTIFYING THE SENDERS.

ONE OF THESE FROM TEXAS ADVISED THE PRESIDENT TO "CUT THE BUDGET, CUT OUT SCHOOL AID, CUT FOREIGN AID AND CUT THE WASTE IN GOVERNMENT."

LAST WEEK, AFTER EISENHOWER'S FIRST RADIO-TV APPEAL FOR SUPPORT OF HIS BUDGET, HAGERTY REFUSED TO RELEASE ANY INFORMATION REGARDING PUBLIC REACTION. HE REPORTED EARLIER TODAY THAT REACTION TO THE FIRST SPEECH WAS DIVIDED PRETTY EVENLY PRO AND CON.

AMONG THE MESSAGES RELEASED TODAY WAS ONE FROM THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSN. SAYING, "THE . . . ASSOCIATION COMPLETELY AND STRONGLY ENDORSES ENTIRE BUDGET REQUESTED BY YOU FOR MUTUAL SECURITY ASSISTANCE."

HERSCHEL D. NEWSOM, MASTER OF THE NATIONAL GRANGE, WIRED "ASSURANCE OF GRANGE SUPPORT TO THE PURPOSES AND PHILOSOPHY EXPRESSED IN YOUR IMPORTANT MESSAGE TO AMERICA."

FROM DR. MEREBETH E. CAMERON OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN CAME A MESSAGE TELLING THE PRESIDENT, "AS CITIZENS WE SHARE YOUR CONCERN FOR ADEQUATE APPROPRIATIONS TO MAINTAIN THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AT A LEVEL WORTHY OF ITS OBJECTIVES."

ANOTHER TYPICAL OPPOSITION WIRE, THIS ONE FROM ST. PAUL, MINN., CARRIED A PLEA THAT EISENHOWER "RETRACT YOUR POSITION ON THE HIGHEST PEACETIME BUDGET IN HISTORY."

RZ634AEDNM

B97DT Q

DETROIT, MAY 22 (AP)-HENRY FORD II, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR CO., URGED MICHIGAN'S CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION TODAY TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECOMMENDED APPROPRIATIONS FOR FOREIGN AID.

FORD SAID IN A TELEGRAM TO MICHIGAN SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES THAT IF THE PRESIDENT "BELIEVES THAT HIS PROGRAM WOULD BE JEOPARDIZED BY A REDUCTION IN THESE APPROPRIATIONS, I PERSONALLY FEEL IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT HIS RECOMMENDATIONS, WITHOUT CURTAILMENT, HAVE THE NECESSARY APPROVAL OF THE CONGRESS."

FORD SAID:

"THE SECURITY OF THIS NATION AS WELL AS ITS ECONOMIC WELL-BEING DEPENDS, IN MY OPINION, ALMOST ENTIRELY UPON THE SUCCESS OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY.

"IN SOME AREAS, ALTHOUGH I DON'T HAVE ALL THE FACTS, I DO NOT AGREE WITH THAT POLICY. NEVERTHELESS, I DO FEEL THAT THE PRESIDENT PERSONALLY HAS KEPT THE PEACE OF THE WORLD SINCE TAKING OFFICE."

THE PRESIDENT HAS ASKED CONGRESS FOR $3,865,000,000 (B) FOR FOREIGN AID.

MU1046PES NM

A102

WITH WASHINGTON

NEW YORK, MAY 22 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST NIGHT FOR "CLEAR, FORTHRIGHT LEADERSHIP" ON THE FOREIGN AID ISSUE.

A TELEGRAM SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE BY THE COUNCIL LEADERS JUST AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S RADIO AND TELEVISION ADDRESS TO THE NATION SAID IN PART:

"WE HOPE YOUR LEADERSHIP WILL BRING FAVORABLE ACTIVE SUPPORT AMONG CHURCH PEOPLE, THE CONGRESS AND TH CITIZENS OF OUR LAND."

THOSE SIGNING THE TELEGRAM WERE DR. EUGENE CARSON BLAKE, PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL; DR. ROSWELL P. BARNES, ASSOCIATE GENERAL SECRETARY, AND DR. KENNETH L. MAXWELL, DIRECTOR OF THE COUNCIL'S DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

THE COUNCIL'S 30 PROTESTANT AND EASTERN ORTHODOX CHURCH BODIES HAVE MORE THAN 35 MILLION MEMBERS.

MT918AED

A49WX

(170) IKE-ADENAUER

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PLAN TO CONFER PRIVATELY SUNDAY AT THE PRESIDENT'S GETTYSBURG, PA., FARM HOME.

ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID ADENAUER HAS ACCEPTED EISENHOWER'S INVITATION TO LUNCHEON AT THE FARM.

THE CHANCELLOR IS DUE IN NEW YORK FRIDAY AND HAS ARRANGED THREE DAYS OF WASHINGTON TALKS SCHEDULED TO START MONDAY. WHILE HERE, ADENAUER WILL ADDRESS THE SENATE AND HOUSE BRIEFLY. DATES HAVE NOT BEEN SET.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID EISENHOWER WANT TO HAVE A PRIVATE CONFERENCE WITH ADENAUER IN ADVANCE OF THE FORMAL TALKS.

HAGERTY SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION YET WHETHER THE TWO MEN WILL GO TO GETTYSBURG SATURDAY AFTERNOON OR SUNDAY MORNING, OR ANY WORD AS TO THE MODE OF TRAVEL -- PLANE OR AUTOMOBILE.

HAGERTY COMPARED THE SUNDAY PRIVATE TALK TO THE ONE THE PRESIDENT HAD AT HIS FARM WITH INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN JANUARY.

EISENHOWER AND ADENAUER PLAN TO LUNCH ALONE, HAGERTY SAID, AND NO AIDES WILL GO TO GETTYSBURG WITH THEM.

JA533PED

30.24- 13159

A78WX
(280) MISSILES
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE APPARENTLY IS AIMING AT DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW DESIGN OF GUIDED MISSILE FOR USE WITH THE SUPERSONIC BOMBER IN ATTACKING HEAVILY PROTECTED ENEMY TARGETS.

A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE REPORT ON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGET YESTERDAY DISCLOSED THAT AN EXISTING "AIR-TO-GROUND" MISSILE PROGRAM HAD BEEN CUT BACK.

AT THE PENTAGON, IT WAS INDICATED TODAY A NEW WEAPON, PROBABLY DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY FOR USE WITH THE CONVAIR B58 SUPERSONIC BOMBER, WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN.

1957

THE COMMITTEE REPORT SAID INVESTIGATION BY THE COMMITTEE'S STAFF HAD INDICATED THAT A REDUCTION IN THE "RASCAL" AIR-TO-GROUND MISSILE PROGRAM WAS JUSTIFIED AND THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AGREED "THAT THIS PARTICULAR MISSILE IS IN THE MARGINAL AREA."

THERE HAD BEEN SOME SPECULATION THAT THE RASCAL, A ROCKET-POWERED SUPERSONIC MISSILE WHICH CAN CARRY A NUCLEAR WARHEAD, MIGHT BE USED WITH THE B58. IN DEVELOPMENT, IT HAS BEEN LAUNCHED ONLY FROM B36 AND B47 STRATEGIC BOMBERS, BOTH OF SUBSONIC SPEED.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID PROGRAMS IN ADDITION TO THE RASCAL PROJECT "ALSO HAVE BEEN CHALLENGED BY STAFF INVESTIGATION AND NEED TO BE RESURVEYED BY THE AIR FORCE AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE" WITH A VIEW TOWARD ELIMINATING DUPLICATION.

IN ANOTHER FIELD OF MISSILES, THE COMMITTEE ASSERTED THAT "THE BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM HAS TOP PRIORITY AND MUST BE PURSUED TO AN EARLY CONCLUSION. TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC BY THE COMMITTEE SHOWED A FIGURE OF $955,700,000 ASKED BY THE AIF ROCE FOR BALLISTIC MISSILE WORK DURING THE YEARING BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1. HOWEVER, THIS FIGURE IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE INCOMPLETE.

THE COMMITTEE CUT NOTHING FROM THE BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAMS, BUT DID RECOMMEND TRIMMING 75 MILLIONS FROM GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAMS.

THE COMMITTEE PROPOSED AN OVER-ALL $2,586,775,000 CUT BELOW THE $36,128,000,000 OUTLAY ASKED BY DEFENSE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON FOR ALL THE SERVICES.

WILSON GOES BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE ON THURSDAY TO BEGIN TESTIMONY BEFORE THAT BRANCH OF CONGRESS ON THE PENTAGON'S BUDGET.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT WILSON WOULD URGE THE SENATE TO RESTORE ALL THE FUNDS WHEN THAT BODY TAKES UP THE MILITARY MONEY BILL.

CZ&JC735AED NM

B17WX (Q)
(420) NIGHT LEAD IKE-GIRARD

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO "MAKE CERTAIN THAT NO INJUSTICE IS DONE" TO A U.S. SOLDIER ACCUSED BY JAPAN OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN.

1957

THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THIS COUNTRY ALSO IS WORKING "VERY HARD SO THAT WE KEEP" AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT WHICH JAPAN CLAIMS GIVES IT AUTHORITY TO TRY THE AMERICAN G.I.

ARMY SPECIALIST 3/C WILLIAM GIRARD OF OTTAWA-LASALLE, ILL., IS ACCUSED BY THE JAPANESE OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEATH OF MRS. MAKA SAKAI ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

WHETHER GIRARD'S CASE SHOULD BE HANDLED BY AMERICAN OR JAPANESE AUTHORITIES, UNDER THE TERMS OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT, HINGES ON WHETHER THE SOLDIER WAS ACTING IN THE LINE OF OFFICIAL DUTY AT THE TIME THE WOMAN WAS KILLED.

MRS. SAKAI WAS HUNTING FOR SCRAP METAL ON THE FIRING RANGE WHEN SHE WAS FATALLY INJURED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE PROPELLED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

EISENHOWER SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO ASSURE THAT NO MOVE WILL BE MADE THAT WOULD RESULT IN A MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE.

HE NOTED THAT GIRARD IS NOW IN THE CUSTODY OF ARMY AUTHORITIES.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON LAST FRIDAY ORDERED THE ARMY NOT TO SURRENDER GIRARD TO THE JAPANESE PENDING A FULL REVIEW OF THE CASE HERE. THE FAR EAST COMMAND HAD AGREED EARLIER THAT GIRARD WAS SUBJECT TO TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT.

EISENHOWER SAID THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS ARE WORKING ON THE CASE AND THAT HE HAS BEEN CONSULTED "AT LENGTH."

AFTER EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS THAT IT IS HIS UNDERSTANDING THE GIRARD CASE IS BEING HANDLED PERSONALLY BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER. HAGERTY INDICATED A DECISION REGARDING PROCEDURE CAN BE EXPECTED SHORTLY.

RESPONDING TO OTHER QUESTIONS, HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN CONSULTED REGARDING THE CASE. BUT HE ADDED THAT HE DOES NOT LOOK FOR EISENHOWER TO TAKE A PERSONAL HAND IN THE FORTHCOMING DECISION, ALTHOUGH THE PRESIDENT PROBABLY WILL CONTINUE TO BE INTERESTED IN THE CASE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATER SAID, "WE ARE IN TOUCH WITH THE APPROPRIATE JAPANESE AUTHORITIES ON THIS MATTER."

A SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO ELABORATE BUT SAID THE CONVERSATIONS CENTERED ON THE TWO POINTS RAISED BY THE PRESIDENT: THE U.S. DESIRE TO ADHERE TO INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND AT THE SAME TIME INSURE JUSTICE.

THE AMERICAN LEGION ANNOUNCED, MEANWHILE, THAT ITS NATIONAL COMMANDER, DAN DANIEL, HAD SENT EISENHOWER A TELEGRAM SAYING GIRARD "SHOULD NOT BE TURNED OVER TO JAPANESE COURTS FOR ANY REASON, POLITICAL PROPAGANDA OR OTHERWISE."

DANIEL SAID THAT "IF OUR GOVERNMENT ABANDONS WILLIAM GIRARD TO JAPANESE JUSTICE, FOR WHATEVER REASON, IT WILL HAVE NOTIFIED THE WORLD THAT WE WILL DEFEND FREEDOM FOR EVERYONE EXCEPT OUR OWN MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING ABROAD."

RZ437PED

B19WX (SEG)
(390) ATOMIC CARRIER
BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-IF CONGRESS FOLLOWS RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, THE NAVY EXPECTS TO COMPLETE ITS FIRST ATOMIC POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIER IN 1961.

1957

MORE THAN 20 MILLION DOLLARS ALREADY HAS BEEN SPENT IN PRELIMINARY WORK ON THE GIANT WARSHIP, AND THE NAVY ASKED 292 MILLIONS TO START ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION THIS YEAR. THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE VOTED THAT AMOUNT YESTERDAY.

THE PLANNED CARRIER WILL DISPLACE 75,000 TO 85,000 TONS, CONSIDERABLY LARGER THAN THE 60,000-TON FORRESTAL CLASS ATTACK CARRIERS. THE NAVY HAS TWO FORRESTAL CARRIERS IN OPERATION AND IS BUILDING FOUR MORE.

THE SPEED OF THE ATOMIC CARRIER WOULD BE ABOUT THE SAME AS THE FORRESTAL'S, WELL OVER 30 KNOTS. THE BIG DIFFERENCE WOULD BE THE NUCLEAR VESSEL'S CAPABILITY TO CRUISE AT TOP SPEED FOR AN ALMOST UNLIMITED PERIOD.

CONVENTIONAL WARSHIPS CONSUME LARGE QUANTITIES OF OIL FUEL AND MUST OPERATE AT SLOW SPEEDS IN ORDER TO STAY AT SEA FOR ANY LENGTH OF TIME.

THE ATOMIC CARRIER WILL DERIVE ITS POWER FROM EIGHT NUCLEAR REACTORS. THE SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, THE WORLD'S FIRST NUCLEAR VESSEL, CRUISED FOR MORE THAN 60,000 MILES ON ONE CHARGE OF ATOMIC FUEL IN ITS SINGLE REACTOR.

THE NAVY STARTED WORK IN EARNEST ON A NUCLEAR CARRIER IN 1954, WHEN DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT CONTRACTS WERE AWARDED TO WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC FOR THE REACTORS AND TO THE NEWPORT NEWS, VA., SHIPBUILDING AND DRY-DOCK CO. FOR HULL STUDIES.

A LAND BASED PROTOTYPE OF THE ATOMIC POWER PLANT FOR THE CARRIER IS BEING BUILT BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND THE NAVY AT THE AEC'S TESTING STATION IN CENTRAL IDAHO.

LAST YEAR, THE NAVY AWARDED WESTINGHOUSE A CONTRACT TO DESIGN AND SUPPLY THE ATOMIC REACTOR COMPARTMENT COMPONENTS AND ANOTHER FOR THE MAIN STEAM PROPULSION MACHINERY. THIS WILL TRANSFER THE POWER GENERATED IN THE ATOMIC FURNACE TO THE PROPELLERS THAT WILL ACTUALLY DRIVE THE HUGE VESSEL.

ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION OF THE CARRIER HINGES ON CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF THE FUNDS.

IN ADDITION TO INCREASED ENDURANCE AS A RESULT OF THE ATOMIC POWER PLANT, THE NAVY EXPECTS THE ELIMINATION OF THE CONVENTIONAL POWER PLANTS AND FUEL SUPPLIES TO MAKE MORE ROOM FOR AVIATION FUEL. THAT WOULD PERMIT INCREASED OPERATIONS BY THE CARRIER'S AIRCRAFT.

MOREOVER, THE SWITCH FROM CONVENTIONAL TO ATOMIC POWER WILL ALLOW CONSIDERABLE ENLARGEMENT OF BOTH HANGAR AND FLIGHT DECKS OF THE SHIP, PERMITTING THE USE OF MORE AND LARGER AIRPLANES.

RZ438AED

A168WX

(240) ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 3 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY MAY 22

ATOMIC

(ADVANCE) PLEASANTON, CALIF., MAY 22 (AP)-REP. DURHAM (D-NC), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, PROPOSED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT LAUNCH A NEW 10-YEAR PROGRAM TO STIMULATE BOTH PRIVATE AND PUBLIC DEVELOPMENT OF COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER.

DURHAM SPOKE AT THE DEDICATION OF THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.'S VALLECITOS ATOMIC LABORATORY NEAR HERE.

DURHAM SAID THAT IF THERE IS ANY CONSIDERABLE "PLANNING AND REAPPRAISAL" FOR COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER GOING ON IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, THE JOINT COMMITTEE MEMBERS "DO NOT HEAR MUCH ABOUT IT." HE SUGGESTED THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP MIGHT SPONSOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW PROGRAM, BUT SAID HE COULD NOT YET DISCUSS THE MECHANICS.

HE SAID THE CURRENT FIVE-YEAR EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR PROGRAM SHOULD "REACH FRUITION" WITHIN TWO YEARS, BUT HAS ACKNOWLEDGED CONTINUING DIVISIONS OF OPINION WITHIN THE JOINT COMMITTEE AND ALSO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AS TO HOW FAR THE GOVERNMENT OUGHT TO GO IN ASSISTING PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND TO WHAT EXTENT IT SHOULD ITSELF BUILD PIONEER LARGE ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS.

HE ADDED THE QUESTION HAS FURTHER BEEN "COMPLICATED" BY QUESTIONS RAISED BY CHAIRMAN CANNON (D-MO) OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AS TO THE GOVERNMENT'S RIGHT TO EXTEND AS MUCH HELP AS IS NOW BEING GIVEN TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY, AND ALSO AS TO THE ADEQUACY OF PRESENT ARRANGEMENTS FOR CONGRESSIONAL SUPERVISION OF AEC SPENDING.

DURHAM SAID HE IS SURE GENERAL ELECTRIC MUST HAVE UNDERTAKEN "CONSIDERABLE SOUL-SEARCHING...PLANNING AND REAPPRAISAL" BEFORE GOING AHEAD WITH ONE OF THE FIRST PRIVATELY FINANCED ATOMIC LABORATORIES AND WHAT HE SAID WILL BE "THE FIRST PRIVATELY FINANCED PLANT TO PRODUCE ATOMIC ELECTRIC POWER."

END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 3 P.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY, MAY 22.

EG151PED

B13WX Q

(110) INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-SEN. BUTLER (R-MD) WANTS THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO TAKE ACTION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE AMERICAN FORUM FOR SOCIALIST EDUCATION "IS IN FACT A COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION."

UNDER THE LAW THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIE CONTROL BOARD (SACB) IS DIRECTED, UPON THE REQUEST OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, TO MAKE SUCH DETERMINATIONS.

BUTLER, CONDUCTING A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING YESTERDAY, SAID THAT A "LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE" WHO HAVE BEEN LINKED WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES ARE LISTED AS MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF THE FORUM.

HIS COMMENTS WERE MADE AT A HEARING AT WHICH THE ONLY WITNESS, ALBERT E. BLUMBERG OF NEW YORK CITY (628 WEST 151ST ST), INVOKED HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION AND REFUSED TO ANSWER NUMEROUS QUESTIONS.

RZ413PED

A150BX

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., MAY 22 (AP)-A CITIZENS' APPEAL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS LAUNCHED TODAY BY THE NEW ENGLAND REGIONAL OFFICE OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE (QUAKERS) ASKING HIM "TO TAKE VIGOROUS STEPS TO BAN THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR BOMBS."

THE QUAKER GROUP IN THIS AREA SAID IT INITIATED THE APPEAL AFTER THE SERVICE COMMITTEE'S NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, HENRY J. CADBURY, MADE A STATEMENT ALIGNING HIS ORGANIZATION WITH THE POSITION TAKEN BY THE WORLD-FAMED LEADER OF RELIGIOUS THOUGHT -- DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER. SCHWEITZER, NOTED FOR DEDICATING 40 YEARS OF HIS LIFE TO HELPING NATIVES OF EQUATORIAL AFRICA, PLEADED FOR THE ENDING OF SUCH WEAPON TESTING EVERYWHERE.

AJ1240PED

A79

(230)

NEW YORK, MAY 22 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAYS ANY CUT NOW IN THE NATION'S DEFENSES "COULD LEAD TO THE ULTIMATE IN DISASTER."

CALLING THE CURRENT MAINTENANCE OF U.S. MILITARY MIGHT A "GREAT BARGAIN," HE ADDED:

"TEN PER CENT OF OUR GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT DOES NOT SEEM AN EXCESSIVE PRICE FOR THE SECURITY OF THE OTHER 90 PER CENT, NOT TO MENTION AMERICAN LIVES."

TWINING, RECENTLY DESIGNATED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO BE THE NEW CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, MADE THE STATEMENTS LAST NIGHT IN ADDRESSING A DINNER GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY THE LOTOS CLUB.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF TOLD THE GROUP:

"WE HAVE IN OUR ARMED FORCES A WIDE CAPABILITY IN ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS FOR TOTAL AND LIMITED WAR (AND) THE MILITARY CAPABILITY TO ACT DECISIVELY IN ANY CONFLICT...IF WE MAINTAIN THE STRENGTH THAT IS WITHIN OUR RESOURCES."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST BE PREPARED TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN "SMALL" WARS OR LIMITED CONFLICTS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD THE INTERESTS OF THE NATION ARE THREATENED.

"THE ARGUMENT THAT THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN SMALL WARS WILL AUTOMATICALLY BRING ABOUT GLOBAL CONFLICT IS ONE THAT I HAVE NEVER BEEN ABLE TO UNDERSTAND," HE SAID.

"IF THERE ARE POWERS WHO WANT TO ENLARGE THE LOCAL BATTLE, THEY WILL DO SO REGARDLESS OF WHAT WEAPONS WE SHALL BE USING."

"IF ANYTHING, OUR INTENT TO EMPLOY SUCH WEAPONS WILL SERVE AS AN ADDITIONAL DETERRENT. AN AGGRESSOR WILL KNOW THAT WE ARE PREPARED TO USE OUR BEST WEAPONS, ALTHOUGH WE STILL USE OUR FORCE SELECTIVELY AND WITH DISCRIMINATION."

LF739AED.

BEGIN MAY 23, 1957.

30.24- 13163

A1
--95--
SECOND NIGHT LEAD REYNOLDS
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, FRIDAY, MAY 24 (AP)-AN ANGRY MOB INVADED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TODAY, SMASHING FURNITURE AND TRAMPLING THE U.S. FLAG IN PROTEST AGAIST THE ACQUITTAL OF AN ARMY SERGEANT WHO KILLED A CHINESE PEEPING TOM.
THE MOB STONED THE EMBASSY BUILDING, SMASHING WINDOWS, AND THEN INVADED THE PREMISES DESPITE POLICE REINFORCEMENTS RUSHED TO THE SCENE.
SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS SCALED THE WALL OF THE EMBASSY COMPOUND, TORE DOWN THE AMERICAN FLAG AND TRAMPLED IT. THEN THEY TORE IT TO SHREDS.

MOST OF THE EMBASSY STAFF WAS AWAY AT LUNCH. AN UNKNOWN NUMBER TRAPPED INSIDE TELEPHONED REPORTS OUT TO EMBASSY COUNSELOR JAMES B. PILCHER, WHO REQUESTED AN URGENT MEETING WITH FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION THAT THE MOB MOLESTED ANY OF THE EMBASSY PERSONNEL, BUT LATER THE TELEPHONES WERE RIPPED OUT AND COMMUNICATIONS WERE SEVERED.

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS THE WORST INCIDENT OF ITS KIND AGAINST AMERICANS SINCE THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TOOK OVER FORMOSA IN 1945.
THE ATTACK ON THE EMBASSY FOLLOWED PUBLICATION OF SCATHING ARTICLES IN TAIPEI PAPERS TERMING THE ACQUITWL OF M. SGT. ROBERT R. REYNOLDS OF COLORAS, MD., AND COATSVILLE, PA., A PERVERSION OF JUSTICE.
REYNOLDS HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH [redacted]VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER.
CHINESE NEWSMEN REPORTED REYNOLDS, HIS WIFE AND THEIR 7-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER SHIRLEY LEFT TAIPEI BY PLANE TODAY FOR MANILA, EN ROUTE HOME.
INT THEIR WILD RAMPAGE THROUGH THE EMBASSY COMPOUND, THE RIOTERS WRECKED TWO JEEPS, A TRUCK AND FOUR PASSENGER CARS.

THE MOB REACHED THE SECOND FLOOR OF THE TWO-STORY EMBASSY BUILDING AND BEGAN THROWING BROKEN FURNITURE, BOOKS, DOCUMENTS AND EVERYTHING ELSE MOVABLE THROUGH THE WINDOWS.
AT THE MAIN ENTRANCE SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS POSTED A PLACARD IN ENGLISH AND CHINESE READING: "KILLER REYNOLDS INNOCENT? PROTEST AGAINST U.S. COURTMARTIAL (SIC) UNFAIR AND UNJUST DECISION."
OTHERS IN THE MOB HUNG A NATIONALIST FLAG FROM A SECOND-STORY WINDOW FACING THE STREET AS THE CROWD OUTSIDE CLAPPED AND CHEERED.
POLICE REINFORCEMENTS WERE RUSHED TO THE SCENE BUT WERE UNABLE TO CONTROL THE CROWD. FOREIGNERS WERE WARNED AWAY FROM THE AREA TO PREVENT THEM FROM BEING ATTACKED. THIS CORRESPONDENT WAS SET UPON AS HE LEFT THE EMBASSY BUILDING BUT POLICE GOT HIM AWAY SAFELY.
THE EMBASSY IS LOCATED IN DOWNTOWN TAIPEI, JUST ACROSS FROM A SHABBY QUARTER. "HAGGLE ALLEY," WHERE ALL SORTS OF SECOND-HAND GOODS ARE SOLD, RUNS PAST THE SIDE ENTRANCE TO THE BUILDING.
THE DEMONSTRATION APPARENTLY WAS LOCALIZED IN AND AROUND THE EMBASSY. THE MANY AMERICANS ATTACHED TO MILITARY AND AID MISSIONS LIVE IN OTHER SECTORS, AND LIFE WAS REPORTED NORMAL ELSEWHERE IN THE CITY.

REYNOLDS WAS ACQUITTED YESTERDAY BY A COURT-MARTIAL MADE UP OF FIVE COLONELS AND THREE MASTER SERGEANTS.
THE 42-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER TOLD THE COURT HIS WIFE CAUGHT THE CHINESE, LIU TZE-JAN, PEERING AT HER THROUGH A WINDOW WHILE SHE WAS TAKING A BATH. REYNOLDS SAID HE LOADED HIS PISTOL, RAN OUT INTO THE YARD. AND FIRED WHEN LIU GRABBED UP A STICK AND CAME AT HIM.
THE ARMY PROSECUTOR CONTENDED THAT REYNOLDS HAD NOT ACTED IN SELF DEFENSE.
M/MR157AED

A90
(290)
TAIPEI, MAY 23 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL TODAY FOUND M. SGT. ROBERT G. REYNOLDS INNOCENT OF A CHARGE OF VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER IN THE KILLING OF A CHINESE PEEPING TOM.
MOST OF THE AMERICANS IN THE COURTROOM APPLAUDED THE VERDICT FREEING THE 42-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER FROM COLORA, MD., AND COATESVILLE, PA. CHINESE SPECTATORS PRESERVED A FRIGID SILENCE.
THE COURT OF FIVE COLONELS AND THREE MASTER SERGEANTS REACHED ITS VERDICT AFTER DELIBERATING AN HOUR AND 35 MINUTES.
REYNOLDS WAS ACCUSED OF SHOOTING LIU TZE-JAN, 33, OUTSIDE THE SERGEANT'S BATHROOM WINDOW LAST MARCH20. IF CONVICTED, HE COULD HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED FOR UP TO 10 YEARS.
THE SERGEANT CLAIMED HE FIRED AT LIU IN SELF DEFENSE AFTER THE CHINESE RAISED A STICK, AS IF TO HIT HIM. REYNOLDS TESTIFIED HIS WIFE, CLARA, HAD SEEN LIU PEERING AT HER THROUGH THE WINDOW WHILE SHE TOOK A SHOWER. HE LOADED HIS .22 CALIBER TARGET PISTOL AND RAN OUTSIDE, REYNOLDS SAID, AND SHOT LIU TWICE WHEN THE CHINESE ADVANCED THREATENINGLY TOWARD HIM.
IN HIS SUMMING UP, CAPT. CHARLES E. STEELE, REYNOLDS' DEFENSE COUNSEL, DECLARED THAT FORMOSAN NEWSPAPERS HAD GIVEN IRRESPONSIBLE, TWISTED VERSIONS OF THE PROCEEDINGS IN AN ATTEMPT TO TURN IT INTO AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT.
STEELE ASSERTED THAT TWO PROSUECTION WITNESSES--THE REYNOLDS' HOUSEMAID AND A CHINESE POLICE MAJOR--HAD GIVEN FALSE EVIDENCE AGAINST THE SERGEANT.
STEELE DECLARED LIU WAS LOOKING FOR SOMETHING OTHER THAN MONEY WHILE HE WATCHED MRS. REYNOLDS.
"SOMETHING WAS IN THAT HOUSE AND HE WOULD HAVE KILLED TO HAVE GOTTEN IT. ...HE WAS NOT A SIMPLE SNEAK THIEF," THE DEFENSE OFFICER SAID.
CAPT. JAMES S. TALBOT, THE PROSECUTOR, ASID THE WHOLE CASE HINGED ON WHETHER REYNOLDS HAD ACTED IN SELF DEFENSE. HE SAID HE BELIEVED "THAT THE ACCUSED HAD NOT SO ACTED."
TALBOT CONTENDED THE STICK PRODUCED IN COURT AS THE WEAPON LIU WIELDED COULD HAVE BEEN SOMETHING THE REYNOLDS' SMALL DAUGHTER HAD PICKED UP AS A PLAYTHING.
THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE TAIPEI NEWSPAPER CHINA NEWS APPENDED TO ITS ACCOUNT OF THE VERDICT AS APPEAL FOR DONATIONS FOR LIU'S WIDOW AND CHILD.
SC813AED

A65WX
BULLETIN
SECOND NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-UNITED STATES IS REPORTED WORKING FOR A "FIRST STEP" DISARMAMENT TREATY WITH RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS WHICH COULD LEAD TO PLEDGES BY NON-ATOMIC COUNTRIES AGAINST ACQUIRING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
THE PLAN ALSO ENVISIONS A SMALL CUT IN ARMAMENTS BY RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS, ESPECIALLY OF HEAVY WEAPONS, MISSILES AND PLANES CAPABLE OF DELIVERING ATOMIC-HYDROGEN BOMBS.
COUNTRIES WOULD TURN OVER WEAPONS THEY AGREED TO CUT FROM THEIR ARMED FORCES TO SPECIFIED INSPECTION DEPOTS WHICH WOULD BE SUPERVISED BY A UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION.

THE AGREEMENT WOULD INITIALLY BE CONCLUDED BY THE NATIONS NOW REPRESENTED AT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS: RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, CANADA AND FRANCE. BUT IT WOULD BE OPEN TO OTHER NATIONS WHICH WISHED TO JOIN, PROVIDED THEY PLEDGED NOT TO FURTHER COMPLICATE THE WORLD ARMS PICTURE BY SEEKING TO MANUFACTURE OR ACQUIRE ATOMIC - HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

THESE POINTS BECAME KNOWN TONIGHT AFTER TWO LENGTHY MEETINGS BY TOP EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS WHO ARE DRAFTING A NEW AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL TO BE OFFERED TO RUSSIA AT THE TALKS RESUMING IN LONDON MONDAY.

RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS STRESSED THAT THE LIMITED ACCORD TO BE SOUGHT FROM RUSSIA WOULD INCLUDE CUTS IN WEAPONS, MANPOWER AND MILITARY SPENDING AS WELL AS AGREEMENT UPON ZONES WHICH WOULD BE OPEN TO AERIAL INSPECTION.

ANY AGREEMENT WOULD BE IN THE FORM OF A TREATY, THEY SAID, SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY A TWO THIRDS VOTE OF THE SENATE.

THE PRECISE DETAILS OF THE AMERICAN PLAN WERE KEPT SECRET. BUT, THEY WERE DISCUSSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TOP LEVEL AIDES AT A TWO-HOUR MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

THOSE ATTENDING INCLUDED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, DISARMAMENT CHIEF HAROLD STASSEN, AND ADMIRAL ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS. RADFORD HAS PUBLICLY EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM ABOUT THE TRUSTWORTHINESS OF ANY RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PLEDGE.

AFTERWARD, DULLES AND STASSEN MET FOR ANOTHER TWO HOURS IN A HIGHLY SECRET SESSION WITH THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT HEADED BY SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN).

HUMPHREY REPORTED THAT STASSEN SAID THE EIGHT WEEK LONG SERIES OF TALKS BETWEEN RUSSIAN AND WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES IN LONDON ARE A "SERIOUS NEGOTIATION." STASSEN WAS FURTHER QUOTED AS SAYING THE TALKS ARE NOT AIMED AT A FINAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT BUT A "FIRST STEP" UNDERSTANDING WHICH WILL RESULT IN "A SMALL SLICE ARMS CUT WITH INSPECTION."

STASSEN AND OTHER RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THAT SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD NOT DEPEND ON THE GOOD FAITH OF RUSSIA IN CARRYING OUT PROMISES BUT RATHER ON A CAREFULLY ARRANGED INSPECTION SYSTEM.

THE INITIAL AGREEMENT, IT WAS SAID, WOULD NOT INCLUDE CONTROLS ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS THE MAJOR POWERS HAVE IN THEIR ARSENALS. SUCH CONTROLS WOULD BE LEFT FOR A MORE FAR REACHING AGREEMENT, INCLUDING A BROADER INSPECTION SYSTEM.

SECRETARY DULLES SAID LAST WEEK HE BELIEVED THE ARCTIC AREAS WHERE THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA COME CLOSE TOGETHER WOULD BE THE EASIEST PLACE TO SET UP INSPECTION ZONES. BUT TONIGHT INFORMANTS REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE SPECIFIC ZONES WHICH MIGHR BE PROPOSED TO RUSSIA AT THE LONDON TALKS.

THEY EXPRESSED FULL CONFIDENCE, HOWEVER, THAT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WOULD APPROVE THE NATURE OF THE AGREEMENT TO BE SOUGHT AFTER CONSULTATIONS. A SECOND STEP AGREEMENT OF BIGGER SCOPE, THESE INFORMANTS EMPHASIZED, WOULD REQUIRE IMPROVING OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL PROBLEMS SUCH AS PROGRESS TOWARD GERMAN UNITY IN ORDER TO BE SUCCESSFUL.

STASSEN IS REPORTED READY TO STAY IN LONDON FOR MONTHS, IF NECESSARY, TO NEGOTIATE SUCH AN AGREEMENT. RUSSIA'S LAST DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL, DATED APRIL 30, IS REGARDED AS THE STARTING POINT FOR ADDITIONAL CONCESSIONS BY THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SOVIETS PROPOSED THAT THE WESTERN PART OF THE UNITED STATES BE OPENED TO AERIAL INSPECTION, ALONG WITH ALASKA, IN RETURN FOR AMERICAN AERIAL SURVEY OF TWO THIRDS OF SIBERIA.

THE SOVIETS ALSO SUGGESTED CUTTING CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS AS WELL AS MILITARY SPENDING BY 15 PER CENT, COUNTERING AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL THAT SUCH CUTS BE LIMITED TO 10 PER CENT.

THE AIM OF DULLES' AND STASSEN'S MEETING WITH THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TO MARSHAL CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT FOR WHATEVER AGREEMENT MIGHT GROW OUT OF THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS.

THE PURPOSE OF THE CONSULTATION WITH SENATORS WAS TO KEEP THEM INFORMED ABOUT THE AMERICAN STRATEGY AND TO DISCUSS IN ADVANCE ANY CONCESSIONS THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE WILLING TO MAKE TO ENCOURAGE A LIMITED "FIRST STEP" ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SET THE TONE FOR THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL YESTERDAY WHEN HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES MUST BE READY TO MEET THE SOVIETS "HALF WAY" IN ORDER TO REDUCE WORLD TENSION.

THIS ATTITUDE BY EISENHOWER SEEMED TO CONTRAST WITH THE SKEPTICAL VIEW EXPRESSED BY RADFORD, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. ON RETURNING FROM A LATIN AMERICAN TRIP SUNDAY, HE TOLD REPORTERS IN COMMENTING ON DISARMAMENT:

"WE CANNOT TRUST THE RUSSIANS ON THIS OR ANYTHING."

STASSEN REFUSED TO SAY AFTER THE MORNING WHITE HOUSE MEETING WHETHER HE EXCHANGED VIEWS WITH RADFORD. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE DEFINITELY PLANS TO BE IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL MONDAY WHEN THE TALKS, NOW IN THEIR NINTH WEEK, RESUME.

THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE CURRENT HIGH-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS WITHIN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS TO DEVELOP A COUNTER PROPOSAL TO RUSSIA'S APRIL 30 S

UGGESTION FOR OPENING THE WESTERN UNITED STATES AND ALASKA TO AERIAL INSPECTION IN RETURN FOR INSPECTION OF PART OF SIBERIA.

THIS SOVIET PROPOSAL IIS REGARDED AS UNSATISFACTORY BUT SOME TOP OFFICIALS REGARD IT AS A STARTING POINT FOR FURTHER TALKS WHICH MIGHT RESULT IN DIFFERENT INSPECTION ZONES. STASSEN REPORTED ON RETURNING LAST WEEKEND THAT WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE CLOSER THAN THEY HAVE EVER BEEN TO A LIMITED AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA WHICH WOULD COVER NOT ONLY AERIAL INSPECTION ZONES, BUT SMALL CUTS IN WEAPONS, MANPOWER AND MILITARY SPENDING.

JA444PED

A25WX

(600) PMS BUDGET

DISARMAMENT INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS FIND IT HARD TO BELIEVE, BUT THEY ARE BEGINNING TO THINK THAT RUSSIA'S BOSSES REALLY MAY BE PREPARED TO GIVE UP SOME SECRECY TO GET A LIMITED DISARMAMENT PACT.

THIS HOPEFUL VIEW WILL BE PUT TO THE TEST IN ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS BEING RESUMED IN LONDON NEXT WEEK.

IT NOW SEEMS CERTAIN THAT HAROLD E. STASSEN, U.S. NEGOTIATOR, WILL RETURN TO LONDON OVER THE WEEKEND WITH A NEW SET OF AMERICAN PROPOSALS DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE SOVIET AGREEMENT. FINAL DECISIONS ON U.S. POLICY IN THIS RESPECT ARE BEING MADE HERE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAID DOWN TWO BROAD GUIDELINES FOR THAT POLICY AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES "MUST MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR OTHERS, IF THEY ARE REASONABLE, LOGICAL MEN, TO MEET US HALF WAY."

HE ALSO DECLARED THAT IN DEALING WITH RUSSIA AND ITS HISTORY OF "BREAKING OF TREATIES" THE UNITED STATES MUST BE ESPECIALLY CAREFUL TO OBTAIN SYSTEMS OF DISARMAMENT INSPECTION "IN WHICH WE CAN HAVE CONFIDENCE."

EXACTLY WHAT STASSEN WILL PROPOSE FOR INSPECTION SYSTEMS FOR THE PARTIAL ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENT NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION REMAINS TO BE DISCLOSED. HOWEVER, AT A MINIMUM IT WOULD REQUIRE THE PRESENCE OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS IN WHATEVER AREAS OF DISARMAMENT WERE AGREED ON.

FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE PACT PROVIDED FOR A REDUCTION IN MILITARY MANPOWER, THE UNITED STATES WOULD WANT TO ASSURE ACCESS FOR THE INSPECTORS TO SOVIET MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS; IF FOR ARMS REDUCTION, ACCESS TO SOVIET ARSENALS.

VERY SERIOUS STUDY HAS BEEN GIVEN ALSO TO THE POSSIBILITY OF CREATING ZONES FOR AERIAL INSPECTION INVOLVING RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN TERRITORY

AND PERHAPS THE TERRITORIES OF COMMUNIST AND WESTERN NATIONS IN EUROPE. THE UNITED STATES, IT IS SAID, WOULD WANT RIGHTS OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY, EXCHANGES OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND PROBABLY INSPECTORS ON THE GROUND IN THE ZONES DECIDED ON.

TO THE EXTENT THAT SUCH INSPECTION SYSTEMS WOULD INVOLVE SOVIET TERRITORY OR POSITIONS HELD BY SOVIET FORCES IN EASTERN EUROPE, THEY WOULD MEAN A BREAKING DOWN OF SECRECY BARRIERS WHICH HAVE PROTECTED ALL SORTS OF SOVIET ACTIVITIES FROM FOREIGN EYES SINCE THE EARLY DAYS OF THE REGIME OF THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN.

EXPERTS ON THE SOVIET SYSTEM SAY THERE ARE SEVERAL REASONS WHY THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN NOW, FOUR YEARS AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, MAY BE WILLING TO SEE THESE BARRIERS LOWERED.

THE FIRST IS THAT THE SYSTEM OF RULE IN RUSSIA IS CHANGING RADICALLY FROM STALIN'S TIME. AT THE TOP IT IS A RULE BY COMMITTEE, DOMINATED BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WHO DOES NOT HOWEVER HAVE ABSOLUTE POWER. THE COMMITTEE RULE HAS DE-EMPHASIZED THE SECRET POLICE OPERATION ON WHICH STALIN RELIED HEAVILY. THERE IS THEREFORE LESS TO HIDE FROM FOREIGN EYES THAN THERE WAS IN THE DAYS OF PERSECUTION AND MASS ARRESTS UNDER STALIN.

THE SECOND REASON IS THAT, ACCORDING TO THIS ANALYSIS, KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND THE OTHERS IN THE RULING CLIQUE ARE GENUINELY AFRAID OF THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ATOMIC WORLD WAR III AND THEY SEE NO PROFIT IN THAT FOR ANYONE.

AS A THIRD POINT THE CONCERN OF THE SOVIET LEADERS WITH BUILDING UP RUSSIA'S ECONOMY IS CITED. THE EXPERTS ESTIMATE THAT RUSSIA, LIKE THE UNITED STATES, CAN CARRY ON THE ARMS RACE INDEFINITELY IF IT HAS TO. BUT THEY NOTE THAT IF A GENUINE ARMS REDUCTION CAN BE AGREED ON, THE RESOURCES WHICH NOW GO INTO THE ARMS RACE CAN BE DIVERTED TO INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE FULFILLMENT OF REQUIREMENTS FOR SOVIET ECONOMIC EXPANSION.

EVEN IF THE NEXT ROUND OF DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON GOES WELL, WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAY IT MAY BE MANY MONTHS BEFORE A DETAILED AGREEMENT CAN BE FULLY NEGOTIATED. HOWEVER, THERE IS MORE OPTIMISM NOW THAN IN MANY YEARS OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF CARRYING THROUGH SUCH A NEGOTIATION SUCCESSFULLY.

MC&RZ324AED

A55
(800)
EDS: WIREPHOTO IS MOVING PICTURES OF GIRL (FX2-FX3-FX4)

1957

BY GENE KRAMER

OMIYA, JAPAN, MAY 23 (AP)-THE JAPANESE FIANCEE OF WILLIAM S.GIRARD PRAYED TO BUDDHA TODAY TO SAVE HIM, AND THEN VISITED HIM AT THE ARMY CAMP WHERE HE IS HELD. SHE SAID HE TOLD HER "IT'S A LIE" THAT HE LURED A JAPANESE WOMAN TO DEATH ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

GIRARD IS THE ILLINOIS SOLDIER INVOLVED IN A TICKLISH DISPUTE BETWEEN U.S. AND JAPANESE AUTHORITES. HE IS ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN SCAVENGING FOR SCRAP METAL. ARMY AUTHORITIES ONCE DECIDED TO LET JAPAN TRY HIM. THIS ORDER IS BEING HELD UP PENDING A REVIEW OF THE CASE.

"IT WAS AN ACCIDENT, AND I REGRET VERY MUCH BILL'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT," SAID HIS FIANCEE, MISS HARU SUEYAMA. "HE COULD NOT KILL ANYONE."

HE HAS BEEN HELD THREE MONTHS, AND SHE SAID HE IS WORRIED AND HAS LOST WEIGHT.

"BUT HE HAS BECOME MORE OF A MAN," SHE SAID.

HE HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO SEE NO ONE BUT HER AND JAPANESE POLICE.

THEY PLANNED TO MARRY IN MARCH, SHE SAID, ADDING:

"I WILL WAIT FOREVER, AND IF WE CAN'T MARRY BECAUSE OF THIS I WANT TO DIE. I WILL THROW MYSELF ON THAT FIRING RANGE."

ON THE RANGE, LAST JANUARY, MRS. NAKA SAKAI WAS STRUCK AND KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASING. THIS HAD BEEN PUT INTO THE MUZZLE OR

GRENADE LAUNCHER OF A RIFLE, AND PROPELLED INTO THE AIR BY THE CHARGE FROM A BLANK CARTRIDGE. JAPANESE POLICE QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE FIRED ONLY AS A WARNING TO GET SCRAP COLLECTORS OFF THE RANGE.

THE CASE ATTRACTED LITTLE ATTENTION AT FIRST, BUT BECAME A CAUSE IN THE JAPANESE PRESS AFTER VILLAGERS TOLD POLICE GIRARD SPRINKLED SHELLS AROUND TO LURE SCAVENGERS ONTO THE RANGE.

1957

LAST WEEKEND JAPAN INDICTED GIRARD FOR "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY CAUSING DEATH."

MISS SUEYAMA, KNOWN AS "CANDY," IS 27. GIRARD IS 21. SHE SAID:

"I TRY TO AVOID TALKING ABOUT THE ACCIDENT, BUT WHEN BILL ASKED ME WHAT WAS IN THE PAPERS,I TOLD HIM THEY SAID HE 'ENTICED' THE WOMAN. HE SAID 'IT'S A LIE, IT'S A LIE,' AND REFUSED TO LISTEN ANY MORE."

SHE QUOTED HIM AS SAYING, "DO YOU THINK I WOULD KILL ANYBODY?"

"BILL REALLY SEEMED WORRIED LAST THURSDAY, WHEN THE JAPANESE PROSECUTOR FROM MAEBASHI CAME TO GET HIM," SHE CONTINUED. "THE ARMY REFUSED TO TURN HIM OVER."

THAT WAS THE DAY THE FAR EAST COMMAND ANNOUNCED IT HAD AGREED ON A JAPANESE TRIAL. BUT TURNOVER HAS BEEN HELD UP BY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON'S ORDER FOR A REVIEW.

"I THINK THE ARMY SHOULD HANDLE THE CASE BECAUSE THE ACCIDENT HAPPENED ON A BASE AND BILL WOULD BE ABLE TO UNDERSTAND THE LANGUAGE," THE GIRL ADDED.

GIRARD IS AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, 50 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO. FORMERLY WITH A PLATOON IN THE FIELD, HE HAS BEEN WORKING AS A CLERK SINCE THE INVESTIGATION BEGAN.

MISS SUEYAMA BLAMED POLITICIANS FOR THE JAPANESE UPROAR OVER THE CASE AND ADDED, "BILL SAID HE HOPES AMERICA AND JAPAN WILL WORK OUT THE PROBLEM SMOOTHLY, BUT SOMEBODY IS ALWAYS WAITING TO MAKE TWO FRIENDS BECOME ENEMIES."

SHE IS LISTED IN ARMY RECORDS AS GIRARD'S "PROSPECTIVE SPOUSE." SHE LIVES IN AN APARTMENT SHE RENTS WITH REGULAR CONTRIBUTIONS FROM GIRARD'S PAY. BEFORE LEAVING FOR THE CAMP TO VISIT GIRARD SHE KNEELS BEFORE A SMALL BUDDHIST ALTAR, LIGHTS A SMALL CANDLE, BURNS INCENSE AND PLACES OFFERINGS OF RICE, WATER AND FLOWERS IN THE ALTAR.

"SAVE US, OH MERCIFUL LORD BUDDHA (CAP L H)," SHE PRAYS, RUBBING BUDDHIST ROSARY BEADS AND PRAYING THAT "BILL WILL BE CLEARED" AND AMERICA AND JAPAN WILL SETTLE THEIR QUARREL.

SHE SAID GIRARD "HOPES TO RE-ENLIST IF HE IS CLEARED OF THIS. BUT IF NOT, HE IS GOING TO QUIT THE ARMY."

MISS SUEYAMA READS AND SPEAKS ENGLISH HALTINGLY. SHE GETS LETTERS FROM GIRARD'S MOTHER, MRS. DOROTHY GIRARD, STREATOR, ILL.

SHE MET GIRARD MORE THAN A YEAR AGO WHILE WORKING AS A CLUB HOSTESS. THEY BEGAN SEEING EACH OTHER DAILY, AND BECAME WELL-LIKED BY JAPANESE AROUND CAMP WHITTINGTON.

GIRARD IS RANKED AS A SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS.

THE JAPANESE PROSECUTOR IN THE CASE SAID TODAY THE INDICTMENT CHARGES HIM WITH SHOOTING MRS. SAKAI AFTER LETTING HER APPROACH TO PICK UP EMPTY SHELLS.

THE OFFICIAL, KANAME WATANABE, EXPLAINED GIRARD IS NOT CHARGED WITH INTENT TO DO MURDER.

HE APPROVED AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE TRANSLATION OF THE INDICTMENT AS FOLLOWS:

GIRARD...TOSSED EMPTY CARTRIDGES IN THE DIRECTION OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46 YEARS OLD, AND TO ANOTHER PERSON.

"THEN HE CALLED OUT TO HER, 'MAMA-SAN, MAMA-SAN, DAI JOBU. (IT'S ALL RIGHT, MAMA.)'

"BY THIS GIRARD INDICATED THAT MRS. SAKAI AND THE OTHER PERSON COULD COME AND PICK UP THE SHELLS.

"WHEN THEY CAME, GIRARD SHOUTED LOUDLY AT THEM AND THEY STARTED TO RUN. GIRARD THEN SHOT AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE THAT HE HAD PUT IN A MORTAR (GRENADE LAUNCHER) WHICH WAS ATTACHED TO HIS RIFLE. THE CARTRIDGE STRUCK MRS. SAKAI IN THE BACK, CUTTING AN ARTERY. THIS CAUSED HER TO BLEED TO DEATH."

ONE OF GIRARD'S FELLOW SOLDIERS IN THE 8TH CAVALRY REGIMENT HAS QUOTED HIM AS ASKING AFTER THE SHOOTING, "MAMA-SAN, MAMA-SAN, DAI JOBU? (MAMA, ARE YOU ALL RIGHT?)"

AN INFLECTION OR ACCENT WOULD CHANGE THE MEANING FROM "IT'S ALL RIGHT" TO "ARE YOU ALL RIGHT?"

THE SOLDIER SAID GIRARD UTTERED THE WORDS AFTER MRS. SAKAI SLUMPED TO THE GROUND.

LS619PED

1957

AP61

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER (340)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FLEW OFF IN A RAIN STORM TONIGHT FOR HIS FIFTH VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE 81-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN LEADER LEFT WAHN AIRPORT IN A PRIVATE PLANE AT 10:21 P.M. HE IS DUE IN NEW YORK AT 9 A.M. (NEW YORK TIME) TOMORROW.

ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU) HAILED THE VISIT AS OF MAJOR INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE IN CEMENTING WEST GERMAN-AMERICAN SOLIDARITY ON SUCH CRITICAL ISSUES AS GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND WORLD DISARMAMENT.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS CLAIMED THE VISIT IS PROPAGANDA TO AFFECT THE SEPTEMBER GENERAL ELECTIONS.

ADENAUER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A PARTY OF 30, INCLUDING HIS YOUNGEST DAUGHTER, MRS. LIBETH WERHAHN, AND HIS YOUNGEST SON, GEORG. FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO LEAVES FOR THE UNITED STATES TOMORROW.

THE CHANCELLOR WAS ASKED WHAT HE HOPED TO ACHIEVE BY HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

HE REPLIED WITH A GRIN: "I HOPE TO ACHIEVE AN ENRICHMENT OF MY AGRICULTURAL KNOWLEDGE." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO HIS SCHEDULED VISIT AT EISENHOWER'S FARM.

ADENAUER SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO DISCUSS POLITICAL QUESTIONS UNTIL HE HAD CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER.

BEFORE THE PLANE LEFT, EVERY ITEM OF BAGGAGE WAS EXAMINED METICULOUSLY, SOMETHING THAT HAD NEVER HAPPENED BEFORE ON AN ADENAUER FLIGHT.

AN OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THAT ONE REASON FOR THE EXTRA PRECAUTIONS WAS THAT A PARCEL BOMB WAS SENT TO A FRENCH OFFICIAL IN STRASBOURG LAST WEEK. HIS WIFE OPENED THE PARCEL AND WAS KILLED IN A BOMB EXPLOSION.

RUMORS THEN FLEW THAT ADENAUER ALSO HAD BEEN THREATENED, BUT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DENIED THIS RUMOR.

THE CHANCELLOR IS TO SPEND A FEW DAYS IN THE NEW YORK AREA, ATTENDING DIPLOMATIC AFFAIRS AND VISITING WITH AN OLD FRIEND, DANNY HEINEMANN OF GREENWICH, CONN., WHOM ADENAUER MET 70 YEARS AGO AT A SCHOOL IN COLOGNE.

AFTERWARDS, ADENAUER IS TO VISIT EISENHOWER AT HIS FARM AT GETTYSBURG, PA., AND THEN GO TO WASHINGTON MONDAY FOR FURTHER TALKS WITH EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

HIS ADDRESS BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS WILL MARK THE FIRST TIME A GERMAN CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT EVER HAS ADDRESSED CONGRESS.

ADENAUER WILL RETURN TO NEW YORK TO FLY BACK TO GERMANY MAY 29.

LS631PED

A104

(380)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

1957

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

(ADVANCE)-BONN, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FLIES TONIGHT TO THE UNITED STATES SEEKING HARD AND FAST ASSURANCES THAT AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD WEST GERMANY IS UNCHANGED. IT IS HIS FIFTH VISIT.

DESPITE ASSURING WORDS FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, THE GERMAN PUBLIC STILL HAS AN UNEASY FEELING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS MOVING TOWARD A DISARMAMENT DEAL WITH RUSSIA AT THE EXPENSE OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

FOR ADENAUER, IT IS OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE IN THIS ELECTION YEAR TO DISPEL THIS FEELING AS IT SUPPORTS OPPOSITION SOCIALIST DECLARATIONS THE UNITED STATES IS ABANDONING HIM AND THAT HIS POLICY OF CLOSE ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST IS A FLOP.

THUS THE PRIMARY AIM OF ADENAUER'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES IS TO OBTAIN A TOP-LEVEL REAFFIRMATION THAT THE UNITED STATES:

1. WILL REJECT ANY DISARMAMENT PLAN THAT ENVISAGES NEUTRALIZATION OF GERMANY.

2. WILL CONTINUE TO INSIST ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION AS AN ESSENTIAL CONDITION FOR ANY EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT.

THE RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT HE WAS READY TO EXAMINE SYMPATHETICALLY THE IDEA OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN EUROPE CAUSED A FURORE IN WEST GERMANY.

IT EVOKED VISIONS OF AMERICAN TROOPS BEING WITHDRAWN WHILE STILL DIVIDED GERMANY WAS FACED BY COMMUNIST FORCES MASSED IN POLAND AND WESTERN RUSSIA.

FURTHER DOUBTS WERE SHOWN BY GERMAN PRESS REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON THAT THIS WAS THE BASIS OF AMERICAN PROPOSALS TO THE U. N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON.

THE REPORTS WERE DENIED AND DULLES PROMISED FULLEST CONSULTATION WITH BONN BEFORE ANY STEPS AFFECTING GERMANY WERE TAKEN.

THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT WELCOMED THIS DECLARATION. BUT IT DID NOT COMPLETELY REMOVE FEARS OF A DEAL OVER GERMANY'S HEAD AT A CONFERENCE IN WHICH BONN IS NOT REPRESENTED.

THIS FIFTH VISIT DUPLICATES THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF ADENAUER'S FIRST IN THE SPRING OF 1953. THEN HE WAS ALSO FACING A SEPTEMBER ELECTION AND MAIN PLANKS OF HIS PLATFORM WERE SUPPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES AND CLOSE ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

HIS POLICY IN THE PAST FOUR YEARS HAS NOT WAVERED AND HIS NEED TO PRESENT HIMSELF TO THE GERMAN VOTERS AS A MAN ENJOYING THE CONFIDENCE OF AMERICAN LEADERS HAS NOT DIMINISHED.

OTHER POINTS TO BE TAKEN UP INCLUDE EFFECTS OF THE CUTS IN BRITAIN'S CONTINENTAL FORCES AND THE QUESTION OF HOW MUCH CASH WEST GERMANY SHOULD PROVIDE TOWARD THE SUPPORT OF U.S. TROOPS IN GERMANY THIS YEAR.

THE UNITED STATES ASKED FOR 650 MILLION MARKS (154 MILLION DOLLARS), THE SAME AS LAST YEAR, BUT BONN COUNTERED WITH AN OFFER ON ONLY 350 MILLION MARKS (87 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS).

ADENAUER HEADS TO NEW YORK AT 10 P.M. (4 P.M. EST) WITH 30 PERSONS INCLUDING HIS YOUNGEST DAUGHTER, MRS. LIBETH WERHAHN, HIS YOUNGEST SON, GEORG, AND 12 NEWSMEN.

FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WILL JOIN HIM BY COMMERCIAL PLANE SATURDAY.

AFTER FULFILLING ENGAGEMENTS IN NEW YORK AND A PRIVATE VISIT TO GREENWICH, CONN., ADENAUER WILL GO TO WASHINGTON MONDAY FOR HIS FIRST TALK WITH DULLES AND TO CONFER WITH THE PRESIDENT TUESDAY.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS, MAY 23; MOVED MAY 22

MT-FD930AED

30.24- 13167

A63
(150)
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT TODAY EMPHATICALLY DENIED THAT WEST GERMANY IS BEING TURNED INTO AN "AGGRESSIVE ATOMIC BASE."

FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO HANDED SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV A NOTE REPLYING TO THE RUSSIAN CHARGE, MADE LAST MONTH IN A NOTE TO THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT.

THE RUSSIAN COMMUNICATION WAS ONE OF A SERIES TO NATO COUNTRIES WARNING THEM THAT BY PERMITTING THESTATIONING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON THEI TERRITORY THEY FACED FEARFUL RETALIATION IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT REPUDIATED THE RUSSIAN APPROACH AS "INTERFERENCE IN GERMAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS" AND AN ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE VOTERS AT THE GERMAN GENERAL ELECTION IN SEPTEMBER.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE TEXT OF THE GERMAN REPLY WOULD BE PUBLISHED TOMORROW. INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT ALSO POINTED OUT THAT WEST GERMANY DOES NOT POSSESS ATOMIC WEAPONS AND HAS RENOUNCED THE RIGHT TO MANUFACTURE THEM.

SJ614AED

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALISTS TODAY PROPOSED NEW FOUR-POWER TALKS BASED ON A EUROPEAN SECURITY PROGRAM THEY CALL THE "OLLENHAUER PLAN."

THE SOCIALISTS, BATTLING TO UPSET THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN ELECTIONS IN SEPTEMBER, PUT FORTH THEIR PROGRAM AS A PANACEA FOR SETTLING THE TWIN PROBLEMS OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND DISARMAMENT.

SOCIALIST DEPUTIES UNFOLDED THE OLLENHAUER PLAN A FEW HOURS BEFORE ADENAUER WAS TO FLY TO THE UNITED STATES FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. THE PLAN IS NAMED FOR ERICH OLLENHAUER, CHAIRMAN OF WEST GERMANY'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATS AND THE PRINCIPAL FOE OF ADENAUER IN THE SEPTEMBER ELECTIONS. IT CONTAINS THESE FIVE KEY POINTS:

1. GERMANY MUST BE REUNITED AND BECOME A MEMBER OF THE SECURITY NETWORK TOGETHER WITH ITS "NEIGHBORS TO THE EAST AND WEST."

2. EACH MEMBER NATION MUST SIGN A PLEDGE THAT IT WILL NOT UNDERTAKE AN AGGRESSIVE ACT AGAINST ITS PARTNERS.

3. THE NATIONS MUST PLEDGE THEY WILL MUTUALLY ASSIST EACH OTHER IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION FROM WITHOUT THE SYSTEM OR BY A MEMBER OF THE SYSTEM ITSELF.

4. A COURT OF ARBITRATION IS TO BE ESTABLISHED TO SETTLE DISPUTES "IN A PEACEFUL MANNER."

5. THE NATIONS MUST AGREE TO A SYSTEM OF ARMS LIMITATION AND CONTROL EFFECTIVE FOR THE TERRITORY OF ALL THE MEMBER NATIONS.

ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY RETORTED THERE WAS NOTHING NEW IN THE OLLENHAUER PLAN, THAT IT WAS BASED ON "IMAGINATIVE SPECULATION" AND IN NO WAY OFFERS FRESH IDEAS FOR GUARANTEEING GERMANY'S SECURITY.

OLLENHAUER PROPOSED THAT THE WEST END ITS NORTH ATLANTIC (NATO) TREATY AND THAT THE COMMUNISTS ABANDON THE WARSAW PACT. ONLY THROUGH THE END OF THESE PACTS, HE SAID, CAN REUNIFICATION OF THIS DIVIDED COUNTRY BE ACHIEVED.

HE DID NOT LIST THE NATIONS HE BELIEVED SHOULD BE MEMBERS OF HIS SYSTEM. IN THE PAST, HE HAS MAINTAINED THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET UNION DEFINITELY MUST BE.

JF755PEDDGS65

A111 (200)
MOSCOW, MAY 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS GIVING THE PEOPLE OF MOSCOW THEIR FIRST LESSON ON WHAT TO DO IN CASE OF AN ATOMIC ATTACK.

A ONE-HOUR FILM ON CIVILIAN DEFENSE AGAINST NUCLEAR WARFARE WAS SHOWN OVER MOSCOW'S TELEVISION NETWORK MONDAY NIGHT, AND IS BEING SCREENED IN PRIVATE SHOWINGS THROUGHOUT THE CITY THIS WEEK.

THE FILM IS NOT A HORROR MOVIE. IT CAREFULLY POINTS OUT THAT "NOTHING LIKE THIS HAS HAPPENED HERE YET BUT THIS IS WHAT YOU HAVE TO DO IF IT EVER DOES."

THE MOVIE OPENS WITH SCENES OF A QUIET DAY IN MOSCOW. THEN THERE IS THE ALARM FOR AN IMPENDING ATOMIC ATTACK. MOSCOW'S CIVIL DEFENSE UNITS GO INTO ACTION CLEARING THE STREETS AND HERDING THE POPULATION INTO UNDERGROUND SHELTERS. ORGANIZATION OF FIRST AID UNITS AND CIVIL DEFENSE MEASURES ON A HOUSE-TO-HOUSE BASIS ARE DESCRIBED. THE NARRATOR EXPLAINS THAT THE SAME MEASURES APPLY TO ANY CITY.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS WARNED THE PEOPLE PERIODICALLY OF THE NEED FOR CIVIL DEFENSE, BUT HAS BEEN GENTLE ABOUT IT, PRESUMABLY WITH THE IDEA OF PREVENTING ANY POSSIBILITY OF PANIC.

THE FILM IS BEING SHOWN PRINCIPALLY TO SELECT AUDIENCES COMPOSED OF MEMBERS OF "DOSAAF," VOLUNTEER DEFENSE GROUPS ATTACHED TO THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES.

THE PRODUCERS SAID THERE WAS NO INTENTION OF REPEATING THE FILM ON TELEVISION OR SHOWING IT IN ANY OF THE COUNTRY'S MOVIE HOUSES.

JS1008AED

A11
(110)
MOSCOW, MAY 23 (AP)-THE ON AND OFF SOVIET YUGOSLAV ROMANCE IS BACK IN THE COOING STAGE TO JUDGE FROM THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY.
MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS PRINTED THREE ITEMS WHICH WOULD SEEM TO INDICATE RENEWED MUTUAL ESTEEM BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNIST POWERS WHICH HAVE BEEN AT LOGGERHEADS SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.
TASS HEADLINED ONE REPORT FROM BELGRADE "OUR RELATIONS WILL IMPROVE." THE STORY QUOTED TITO AS SAYING YUGOSLAVIA WOULD DO EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO RE-ESTABLISH FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.S.R. A SECOND ARTICLE REPORTED THE COMING VISIT OF YUGOSLAV DEFENSE SECRETARY GENERAL COL. GEN. IVAN GOSNJAK TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE THIRD REPORTED AN EXPRESSION OF GRATITUDE OF THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT FOR A RECENT SOVIET GIFT OF BOOKS TO YUGOSLAVIA.
KL238PED

B39 (Q) (170)
-17-
LONDON, MAY 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN REFUSED TODAY TO REOPEN THE CASE OF ADM. SIR DUDLEY NORTH, WHO WAS FIRED BY WINSTON CHURCHILL FOR LETTING PART OF THE FRENCH FLEET ESCAPE IN WORLD WAR II.
NORTH, NOW 75, HAS BEEN TRYING FOR 17 YEARS TO GET A PUBLIC INQUIRY OR COURT-MARTIAL ON THE CHARGES THAT HE FAILED TO TAKE ACTION WHEN THE FRENCH WARSHIPS SAILED PAST GIBRALTAR IN 1940. THE WARSHIPS LATER OPPOSED ALLIED LANDINGS IN AFRICA.
NORTH INSISTED THE ADMIRALTY HAD GIVEN HIM STRICT ORDERS NOT TO ATTACK THE FRENCH, BUT IT RELIEVED HIM AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC BECAUSE IT "COULD NOT RETAIN FULL CONFIDENCE IN AN OFFICER WHO FAILS IN AN EMERGENCY TO TAKE ALL PRUDENT PRECAUTIONS WITHOUT WAITING FOR ADMIRALTY INSTRUCTIONS."
MACMILLAN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS: "A CAREFUL EXAMINATION OF THE RECORDS HAS LED ME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT, SO FAR AS CONCERNED THE PASSING OF THE FRENCH SHIPS THROUGH THE STRAITS OF GIBRALTAR, ADMIRAL NORTH CANNOT BE ACCUSED OF ANY DERELICTION OF DUTY."
BUT, THE PRIME MINISTER ADDED, "I MUST INSIST UPON THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF THE ADMIRALTY . . . TO CHOOSE OFFICERS IN WHOM THEY HAVE CONFIDENCE AT MOMENTS OF SUPREME CRISIS . . ."
JT543PED

A100 190
BUDAPEST, MAY 23 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT AGOSTON PRASZMAYER, WHO FOUGHT AT THE SIDE OF REBEL LEADER MAJ.GEN.PAL MALETER IN THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT LAST FALL, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH. PRASZMAYER WAS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, COMMITING ARMED ROBBERIES AND TRYING TO FLEE THE COUNTRY.
IT WAS THE FOURTH DEATH SENTENCE ANNOUNCED IN THE LAST 24 HOURS. THIS BROUGHT TO 78 THE OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED DEATH SENTENCES PASSED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME AFTER THE RUSSIAN ARMY RESTORED IT TO POWER. THE GOVERNMENT HAS SAID ALSO THAT 38 "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" HAVE BEEN EXECUTED. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES HAVE PLACED THE TOTALS CONSIDERABLY HIGHER.
PRASZMAYER SERVED AS LIAISON MAN FOR MALETER, WHO WAS NEGOTIATING WITH THE RUSSIANS AS HUNGARY'S DEFENSE MINISTER WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED. MALETER IS NOW AWAITING TRIAL.
IN OTHER NEWLY DISCLOSED COURT ACTION PAL KABELACS WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH, AND HIS BROTHER, KAROLY, TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY. BOTH TOOK PART IN THE ATTACK ON BUDAPEST RADIO STATION THE NIGHT THE REVOLT FLARED LAST OCT.23.
POET ISTVAN EOERSI DREW FIVE YEARS FOR TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT. HE WAS SINGLED OUT IN PARLIAMENT RECENTLY BY PREMIER KADAR AS AN EXAMPLE OF "DEPLORABLE TENDENCIES" IN THE COUNTRY'S LITERARY LIFE.
B908AED

A82
BY CARL HARTMAN (180)
BUDAPEST, MAY 23 (AP)-HUNGARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS TODAY ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT TO COOPERATE WITH THE COMMUNIST-LED PEACE MOVEMENT.
THEY CALLED FOR BANNING "WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND A GENERAL REDUCTION IN ARMAMENTS."
A NEW CHURCH ORGANIZATION CALLED "OPUS PACIS" -- LATIN FOR "THE WORK OF PEACE "--IS TO WORK WITH THE RED MOVEMENT.
"OPUS PACIS," THE BISHOPS SAID IN A RESOLUTION, "WILL TAKE OVER AND GIVE EXPRESSION TO THE IDEAS ABOUT PEACE ORIGINATING IN THE NATIONAL PEACE COUNCIL OR ITS CATHOLIC COMMITTEE."
ARCHBISHOP JOSEPH GROESZ, WHOM THE COMMUNISTS RELEASED FROM PRISON ONLY LAST SUMMER, WILL BE CHAIRMAN OF THE OPUS PACIS STEERING COMMITTEE. HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BENCH OF BISHOPS.
CATHOLIC LEADERS IN MANY COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN HOSTILE TO THE COMMUNIST-BACKED WORLD PEACE MOVEMENT. JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, HUNGARY'S PRIMATE NOW A REFUGEE IN THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST, STRONGLY DISAPPROVES OF IT.

JANOS HORVATH, HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICE OF CHURCH AFFAIRS, TOLD WESTERN REPORTERS RELATIONS BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND THE GOVERNMENT HAVE BECOME NORMAL. CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, HE SAID, HAD BEEN BY-PASSED.
JR835PED

A118
(180)
VATICAN CITY, MAY 23 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO TODAY DEFENDED POPE PIUS XII WHOSE VIEWS ON NUCLEAR BOMBS HAVE TWICE BEEN CRITICIZED BY LORD CHERWELL, FORMER TOP SCIENTIFIC ADFISER TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.
CHERWELL ASSERTED IN A LETTER TO THE LONDON TIMES TWO DAYS AGO THE POPE IS ESTABLISHING A "DANGEROUS PRECEDENT" IF HE TRIES TO REFEREE EXPERT DISPUTES OVER THE POSSIBLE DANGERS OF H-BOMB TESTS. PREVIOUSLY, CHERWELL TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS THE POPE HAD BEEN "TAKEN IN" BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.
THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER REPLIED SHARPLY TO THAT CRITICISM, SAYING LORD CHERWELL'S CRITICISM WAS "AN AUTHORITATIVE IF SINGULAR, TESTIMONY" AGAINST COMMUNIST ASSERTIONS THAT THE POPE HAD REMAINED SILENT ON THE SUBJECT OF THE BOMB.
TODAY, L'OSSERVATORE SAID IT IS NOT TRUE THAT THE POPE'S WARNINGS ON THE SUBJECT OF H-BOMB TESTS WERE DUE TO HIS BEING DECEIVED OR THAT HE WISHED TO BE A REFEREE.
"THE POPE, AS WELL AS (DR. ALBERT) SCHWEITZER (WHO ALSO WAS CRITICIZED BY LORD CHERWELL) AND ALL PUBLIC OPINION, KNOWS THAT IF THE SCIENTISTS QUESTION IS CONTROVERSIAL, THE DANGER IS NOT EXCLUDED--AND UNHEARD OF, INHUMAN AND IRREPARABLE DANGER."
TA1100PED

A71
(250)
BERLIN, MAY 23 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN CLAIMED TODAY IT HAS DOCUMENTS SHOWING THAT GEN. HANS SPEIDEL, TOP GERMAN MEMBER OF THE NATO STAFF, WAS BEHIND THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ALEXANDER OF YUGOSLAVIA AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER LOUIS BARTHOU IN 1934.
THE STORY IN THE PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND APPEARED AIMED AT THOSE FRENCHMEN WHO OBJECTED TO SPEIDEL'S APPOINTMENT AS COMMANDER OF NATO GROUND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE BECAUSE HE WAS CHIEF OF STAFF

TO THE GERMAN OCCUPATION COMMANDER IN FRANCE FOR A TIME.
THE YUGOSLAV KING AND BARTHOU WERE KILLED BY A MACEDONIAN TERRORIST AS THEY RODE THROUGH THE STREETS OF MARSEILLE.
NEUES DEUTSCHLAND CHARGED SPEIDEL PREPARED AND ORGANIZED THE PLOT WHILE ASSISTANT GERMAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN PARIS. THE RED ORGAN GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
HITLER VIEWED BARTHOU AS AN OBSTACLE TO HIS PLANS TO DOMINATE EUROPE.
THE NAZI INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION LEARNED IN THE SUMMER OF 1934 THROUGH ITS AGENT VANCO MIHAYLOV, A LEADER OF THE FASCIST MACEDONIAN UNDERGROUND GROUP IMRO (ALL CAPS), THAT YUGOSLAV FASCIST LEADER ANTE PAVELIC HAD ASKED GERMAN HELP IN THE MURDER OF KING ALEXANDER.
WITH HITLER'S APPROVAL, GERMAN INTELLIGENCE ORDERED SPEIDEL TO ORGANIZE THE PLOT WITH THE IMRO AND TO GET RID OF BARTHOU AND THE KING AT THE SAME TIME DURING THE ROYAL VISIT TO FRANCE.
NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID HERMANN GOERING RECEIVED SPEIDEL'S REPORT AFTER THE ASSASSINATION AND THAT HITLER EXPRESSED HIS GRATITUDE AND GAVE SPEIDEL HIS AUTOGRAPHED PICTURE.

SJ640AED

S10

1957

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (240)

LONDON, MAY 23 (AP)-BRITISH AND WEST GERMAN DEFENSE CHIEFS TONIGHT WERE REPORTED NEAR AGREEMENT ON STRATEGIC METHODS FOR BALANCING CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR FORCES IN DEFENDING EUROPE AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION.

OFFICIALS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES REPORTED AFTER DAY-LONG TALKS THAT DEFENSE MINISTERS DUNCAN SANDYS OF BRITAIN AND FRANZ JOSEPH STRAUSS OF GERMANY MOVED CLOSER TOGETHER ON THE QUESTION OF SIZE, ORGANIZATION AND EQUIPMENT OF FORCES COMMITTED TO THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE.

STRAUSS SOUGHT IRONCLAD ASSURANCES THAT BRITAIN'S NEW DEFENSE PLANS -- IN WHICH NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE TO PLAY AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT PART -- WILL NOT LEAVE HIS HOMELAND EXPOSED EVEN FOR A WEEK TO ANY NIBBLING OR ALL-OUT SOVIET THRUST.

SANDYS WAS SAID TO HAVE PLEDGED ANEW THAT THE BRITISH INTEND TO KEEP AROUND 50,000; HIGHLY TRAINED MEN ON THE CONTINENT, ARMED WITH THE LATEST NUCLEAR WEAPONS, FOR AT LEAST THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER HAD FLOWN INTO LONDON FROM BONN THIS MORNING TO CONTINUE -- ON A TECHNICAL LEVEL -- THE TALKS INITIATED EARLIER THIS MONTH BY PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND CHANCELLOR ADENAUER.

LEADERS OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC HAVE BEEN DEEPLY WORRIED BY BRITAIN'S NEW DEFENSE PROGRAM PEGGED MAINLY TO THE DETERRENT POWER OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND PROVIDING FOR DRASTIC CUTBACK OF MANPOWER AND THE CLASSICAL WEAPONS. THE BRITISH INTENTION TO SLASH THE SIZE OF THE 70,000-STRONG CONTINGENT IN EUROPE HAS BEEN A SPECIAL SOURCE OF WEST GERMAN ANXIETY.

RK246PED

A42

(230)

PARIS, MAY 23 (AP)-FRANCE HAS SUSPENDED ALL FINANCIAL AID TO TUNISIA BECAUSE OF THE OPEN SUPPORT IN THAT FORMER FRENCH PROTECTORATE FOR THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA.

A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT LAST NIGHT SAID DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE FAURE HAD NOTIFIED THE TUNISIAN AMBASSADOR TWO DAYS AGO THE PROMISED AID WOULD BE BLOCKED.

FRANCE HAD PLANNED TO EXTEND 12,100,000,000 FRANCS ($34,500,000) IN CREDIT TO TUNISIA FOR 1956-57. THE FIRST INSTALLMENT WAS TO HAVE BEEN FURNISHED THIS WEEK.

THE MONEY WAS TO HELP SHORE UP THE ECONOMY OF TUNISIA. BUT THE FRENCH DELAYED FOLLOWING THROUGH TO PRESSURE THE TUNISIANS INTO ENDING THEIR BACKING FOR THE ALGERIANS.

POPULAR BACKONG FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IS SO WIDESPREAD IN TUNISIA THAT PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA WOULD HAVE DIFFICULTY SUPPRESSING IT--IF HE WANTED TO. THE TUNISIANS, ARAB BLOOD BROTHERS OF THE ALGERIANS, GAINED THEIR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE ONLY LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

THE ALGERIANS HAVE FOUND "UNOFFICIAL" REFUGE AND MEDICAL AID ACROSS THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER. HIGHLY PLACED FIGURES IN THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) OPERATE FREELY IN TUNIS.

THE FLN ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE IN TUNIS YESTERDAY SAYING 52 FRENCH TROOPS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN A BATTLE IN THE BOU-ZEGZA MOUNTAINS IN CENTRAL ALGERIA. THE STATEMENT SAID THE CLASH BEGAN SATURDAY AND WAS STILL GOING ON YESTERDAY. IT ADDED THAT TWO ALGERIAN REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS IN ALGIERS ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE REFERRING TO AN ENGAGEMENT IN THE SAME REGION. IT SAID 70 REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED AND GAVE FRENCH LOSSES AS 5 DEAD AND 19 WOUNDED.

PD443AED

A58

1957

NIGHT LEAD STUDENTS

VIENNA, MAY 23 (AP)-POLICE ARRESTED ABOUT 100 REFUGEE HUNGARIAN STUDENTS WHO DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF THE U.S. CONSULATE TODAY BUT RETURNED THEM TO THEIR SUBURBAN CAMP AT SCHWECHAT TONIGHT.

THE STUDENTS DEMANDED VISAS TO EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES.

LS621PED

A150
(130)
FIRST LEAD REFUGEES
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 23 (AP)-VIENNA POLICE HAULED OFF TO JAIL TODAY ABOUT 100 HUNGARIAN REFUGEE STUDENTS WHO DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF THE U.S. CONSULATE DEMANDING VISAS TO EMIGRATE TO AMERICA.
THE STUDENTS WERE ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF STAGING A PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION WITHOUT POLICE PERMISSION. POLICE ACTED AFTER THE STUDENTS REJECTED THEIR REPEATED APPEALS TO DISPERSE.
POLICE SAID THE YOUTHS, MOSTLY ENGINEERING AND MEDICAL STUDENTS WHO CAME FROM A CAMP IN SUBURBAN SCHWECHAT, WOULD BE HELD UNTIL THEY PROMISED TO RETURN TO CAMP PEACEABLY AND NOT TRY TO RESTAGE THEIR PROTEST PICKETING. THE DEMONSTRATORS INCLUDED NUMEROUS GIRLS. IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH DEMONSTRATION IN VIENNA STREETS.
THE STUDENTS CARRIED PLACARDS DECLARING "WE FOUGHT FOR FREEDOM" AND "WE WANT TO GO TO THE U.S."

ROGER HEACOCK, THE U.S. CONSUL, RECEIVED A DELEGATION OF FOUR STUDENT LEADERS IN HIS OFFICE. THEY HANDED HIM A LETTER STATING THEY FELT THEY SHOULD BE ADMITTED "TO THE UNITED STATES, THE COUNTRY OF FREEDOM" AND ASKING THE AID OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE. HEACOCK TOLD THEM HE WOULD FORWARD THEIR REQUEST BUT THAT HE HAD NO AUTHORITY TO EXPAND IMMIGRATION QUOTAS.
EXCEPT FOR ONE SPECIALLY PROCESSED GROUP OF SEVERAL HUNDRED FROM A SALZBURG CAMP, ONLY A TRICKLE OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARE NOW BEING ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES. EARLIER THIS MONTH THERE WERE THREE HUNGER STRIKES BY HUNGARIANS IN AUSTRIAN CAMPS DEMANDING AMERICAN VISAS. THE DEMONSTRATING STUDENTS CAME FROM A CAMP AT SUBURBAN SCHWECHAT.
SJ852AED

A95
(130)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)-SYRIA ASKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY TO CONDEMN ISRAEL FOR BUILDING A BRIDGE IN A BORDER DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND TO ORDER THE SPAN REMOVED AT ONCE.
DELEGATE RAFIK ASHA SAID THE BRIDGE COULD BE USED TO CONVEY "COMPLETE EQUIPMENT FOR AN ARMY TO THE EASTERN SHORE OF LAKE HULEH, FACING SYRIAN TERRITORY." HE CONTENDED THE BRIDGE VIOLATES THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
ISRAELI DELEGATE MORDECAI R. KIDRON TOLD THE 11-NATION COUNCIL THE 100-FOOT SPAN OVER THE JORDAN AT THE SOUTH OUTLET OF THE LAKE WAS PUT INTO USE TUESDAY IN THE PRESENCE OF U.N. OBSERVERS.
HE SAID ITS ONLY PURPOSE IS TO MOVE DREDGERS TO THE EASTERN LAKE SHORE FOR USE IN DIGGING CANALS IN A MARSH RECLAMATION PROJECT. HE DENIED IT WAS CONTRARY TO THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
AFTER A TWO-HOUR DEBATE, COUNCIL PRESIDENT HENRY CABOT LODGE OF THE UNITED STATES ADJOURNED THE MEETING TO NEXT TUESDAY.
JR930PED

A46 (100)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 23 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK DISCLOSED TODAY EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO BRING LEADERS OF QUARRELLING ARAB COUNTRIES TOGETHER SOON TO PATCH UP THEIR DIFFERENCES.
THE RECENT JORDAN GOVERNMENT CRISIS DURING WHICH KING HUSSEIN KICKED THE PRO-EGYPTIAN, PRO-COMMUNIST RULING CLIQUE OUT OF POWER SPLIT ARAB COUNTRIES INTO TWO CAMPS. JORDAN JOINED SAUDI ARABIA, LEBANON AND IRAQ IN A PRO-WEST CAMP, LEAVING EGYPT AND SYRIA ISOLATED IN A PRO-SOVIET CAMP.
MALIK DECLINED TO SAY HOW MUCH PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN GETTING PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT AND SYRIA'S LEFTIST GOVERNMENT TO AGREE TO SUCH A MEETING OR WHERE IT WOULD BE HELD.
KA534PED

A128
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 23 (AP)-A U.S. AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE FLYING FROM SAUDI ARABIA TO TURKEY WAS ORDERED TO LAND AT DAMASCUS AIRPORT TODAY BECAUSE IT DID NOT HAVE PERMISSION TO FLY OVER SYRIA, A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID.
HE TOLD REPORTERS THE PLANE LANDED AND THE "MISUNDERSTANDING ABOUT THE FLYING PERMIT WAS SETTLED." IT RESUMED ITS FLIGHT AFTER ONLY 10 MINUTES, HE SAID. THE PLANE WAS FLYING FROM THE U.S. AIR BASE AT DHARHAN.
KA1111AED

A94
NIGHT LEAD KISHI (110)
NEW DELHI, MAY 23 (AP)-JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI SUGGESTED TONIGHT THAT ASIAN NATIONS UNITE IN A JOINT APPEAL FOR PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS.
AT A BANQUET GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, KISHI ASKED: "IS IT NOT A VERY NOBLE MISSION FOR OUR ASIAN COUNTRIES TO INTRODUCE MORALITY INTO THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL ARENA?"
HE IS TOURING ASIA ON A GOOD WILL MISSION AIMED PARTICULARLY AT MAKING FRIENDS IN AREAS THE JAPANESE INVADED DURING WORLD WAR II, INCLUDING INDIA.
NEHRU TOLD THE JAPANESE VISITOR HIS COUNTRY COULD COUNT ON INDIA'S WHOLEHEARTED COOPERATION WITH JAPANESE ENDEAVORS TO PRESERVE WORLD PEACE AND DEVELOP THE COUNTRIES OF ASIA.
JR927PED

A93
(150)
PRECEDE RANGOON A69
NEW DELHI, MAY 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN ARRIVED IN NEW DELHI TODAY FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT, THE FIRST EVER MADE BY A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT CHIEF TO INDIA.
PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND OTHER INDIAN OFFICIALS, MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND AN ESTIMATED 1,500 OTHER PERSONS WERE ON HAND TO WELCOME KSHI AT NEW DELHI'S AIRPORT. SOME MEMBERS OF THE CROWD CARRIED BANNERS SAYING "HALT NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS" AND "LONG LIVE INDO-JAPANESE FRIENDSHIP."
KISHI WILL GO TO KARACHI SATURDAY, THEN TO COLOMBO, BANGKOK AND TAIPEI ON HIS GOODWILL TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.
THE JAPANESE LEADER FLEW HERE FROM RANGOON, WHERE HE AND BURMESE PRMIER U NU CALLED FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND INTENSIFIED EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE WORLD DISARMAMENT. HE SPENT TWO DAYS TALKING WITH U NU AND OTHER BURMESE LEADERS.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID THE JAPANESE AND BURMESE PREMIERS WERE "IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT THAT NUCLEAR TESTS SHOULD BE PROHIBITED AND THAT EFFORTS FOR DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, SHOULD BE FURTHER INTENSIFIED BY THE UNITED NATIONS."
THE STATEMENT SAID THEIR TALKS HAD BEEN CONDUCTED "IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF UTMOST CORDIALITY AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING." IT SAID KISHI AND U NU WERE CONVINCED THERE ARE NO OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES WHICH CANNOT BE SETTLED IN A PEACEFUL MANNER IF APPROACHED WITH GOODWILL AND SINCERITY.
SJ631AED

A61
(140)
HONG KONG, MAY 23 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY AN ATOMIC REACTOR OF THE HEAVY WATER TYPE WITH A POWER OUTPUT OF 7,000 KILOWATTS WILL BE COMPLETED IN CHINA THIS YEAR WITH SOVIET HELP.
KUO MO-JO, PRESIDENT OF THE CHINESE ACADEMY OF ENGINEERS, OUTLINED THE PROJECT IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE SECOND CONFERENCE OF THE

ACADEMY'S DEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE, THE BROADCAST SAID.
KUO ALSO ANNOUNCED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE PEOPLES' GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED TO RELIEVE SCIENTISTS OF THEIR ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES AND ENTRUST THE LEADERSHIP OF ACADEMIC WORK TO THE SCIENTISTS THEMSELVES. HE URGED THE SCIENTISTS TO BE FRANK IN CRITICISMS AND IN EXPOSING PROBLEMS AND SHORTCOMINGS IN SCIENTIFIC WORK.
TAO MENG-HO, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, TOLD THE CONFERENCE CHINA NOW IS ABLE TO EXTRACT PURE URANIUM AND THORIUM FROM CHINESE ORES ON A LABORATORY SCALE.
SJ610AED

A5
YAWATA, JAPAN, MAY 23 (AP)-A SOVIET ECONOMIC GOOD WILL MISSION TO JAPAN HAS BEEN REFUSED PERMISSION TO INSPECT ONE OF EAST ASIA'S LARGEST STEEL MILLS AND A DYE PLANT IN NORTHERN KYUSHU.
THE 10-MEMBER DELEGATION, INVITED HERE BY THE ASIA SOLIDARITY COMMITTEE OF JAPAN, WAS BARRED YESTERDAY FROM VISITING THE YAWATA STEEL WORKS AND THE ITSUI DYE WORKS. THEY WERE GIVEN A LOOK AT THE SPRAWLING IRON WORKS FROM A NEARBY HILL.
A DIRECTOR AT THE STEEL WORKS SAID THE FIRM REGRETTED HAVING TO BAR THE RUSSIANS, BUT THAT A MONTH OR TWO ADVANCE NOTICE IS NECESSARY BEFORE A SCHEDULE CAN BE ARRANGED.
"OUR PLANTS ALSO EMPLOY SOME AMERICAN CLASSIFIED PATENTS," HE ADDED, "WHICH MEANS IT IS NECESSARY TO SCREEN OUR VISITORS."
SJ212AED

A68
(160)
WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND, MAY 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SIDNEY HOLLAND DECLARED TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN IS RIGHT IN CONTINUING TO DEVELOP AND TEST NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND NEW ZEALAND MUST CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE BRITISH POLICY.
HE ADDED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD PRESS FOR ASSURANCES THAT NUCLEAR TESTS WILL BE KEPT TO A MINIMUM CONSISTENT WITH THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD.
IN A NATIONWIDE BROADCAST, HOLLAND SAID BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE TRYING TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WITH THE OTHER NUCLEAR POWERS ON A FORM OF INSPECTION THAT WOULD MAKE POSSIBLE AN EFFECRIVE ARRANGEMENT TO END NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.
"NEW ZEALAND WANTS A REALISTIC AGREEMENT," HE SAID. "I WISH WITH ALL MY HEART THERE WAS A SIMPLE EASY WAY, BUT THIS IS NOT A PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED WITH A SLOGAN OR BY RAISING HANDS IN MORAL DISAPPROVAL. THERE IS TOO MUCH AT STAKE FOR HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE."
HOLLAND SAID BRITISH POLICY WAS AIMED AT THE SECURITY OF THE COMMONWEALTH AND THE FREE WORLD AND ASSERTED HE HAD "NO PATIENCE WITH THOSE WHO SEEM TO ARGUE THAT DEMOCRACY IS NOT OUT TO DEFEND ITSELF."
SJ628AED

A112
(240)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS
UNDATED SOVIET AID
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE)...A RELATIVELY NEW ORGANIZATION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, THE CHIEF ADMINISTRATION FOR ECONOMIC RELATIONS, HAS BEEN PLAYING A LEAD ROLE IN RECENT TALKS IN MOSCOW BETWEEN KREMLIN CHIEFS AND HEADS OF OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
THE ADMINISTRATION IS APPARENTLY IN CHARGE OF SOVIET FOREIGN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. THIS MAKES IT SOMETHING LIKE WASHINGTON'S INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA). THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE EVIDENTLY HAS JURISDICTION SOLELY OVER TRADE, AS DISTINCT FROM AID.

30.24- 13171

THE RECENT ACTIVITY OF THE NEW AGENCY SUGGESTS RUSSIA HAS GONE IN FOR LONG-RANGE PLANNING IN FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID.
THE AGENCY'S CHIEF IS P.U.NIKITIN, FORMERLY A DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF STATE PLANNING.
HIS DEPUTY IS P.A. MALETIN, A FINANCIAL EXPERT. IN 1956 MALETIN HEADED THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO A SESSION OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST (ECAFE).
THE SOVIET FOREIGN ECONOMIC TROUBLE SHOOTER, ANASTASE MIKOYAN, PROBABLY EXERCISES A GENERAL SUPERVISION OVER THE AGENCY.
THE SOVIET UNION HAS EXPANDED ITS ACTIVITY IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE DURING RECENT YEARS, BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT.
FOR THE MOST PART THE KREMLIN HAS AVOIDED MAKING GIFTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES. INSTEAD IT HAS BEEN GIVING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND CREDITS, SOME OF THEM LARGE, FOR PURCHASE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT FROM THE SOVIET UNION.
SUCH CREDITS HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO INDIA FOR ERECTION OF A STEEL MILL WITH SOVIET HELP, AND FOR BUILDING CERTAIN OTHER INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES. MOSCOW ANNOUNCED A LOAN OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO AFGHANISTAN FOR SIMILAR PURPOSES.
IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS BIG CREDITS HAVE BEEN GRANTED TO ALL THE SOVIET ALLIES IN EASTERN EUROPE.
SOVIET TECHNICAL AID AND CREDITS ALSO HAVE BEEN HELPING RED CHINA BUILD A LARGE NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL AND OTHER ENTERPRISES.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 23--MOVED MAY 26
FD1003AED

A191WX
-95-
RUSSIA-PLANE
WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES DEMANDED TODAY THAT RUSSIA PAY DAMAGES OF $756,604.09 FOR SHOOTING DOWN IN NOVEMBER, 1954, AN AIR FORCE B29 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE IN THE VICINITY OF THE JAPANESE ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO.
A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN MOSCOW BY THE U. S. EMBASSY DECLARED THAT SOVIET FIGHTERS ATTACKED THE U. S. AIRCRAFT DELIBERATELY IN ACCORDANCE WITH A PLAN BY "RESPONSIBLE" SOVIET AUTHORITIES TO DESTROY THE PLANE AND KILL ITS CREW.
IT SAID THERE WAS NO PROVOCATION ON THE PART OF THE U. S. AIRCRAFT OR CREWMEN.
THE AIRPLANE CRASHED NEAR THE JAPANESE VILLAGE OF KAMISHUNBETSU NOTSUKENGUN, DESTROYING A JAPANESE HOUSE AND DAMAGING THE CROPS ON A NEIGHBORING FARM.
ONE CREWMAN, LT. SIGFREDO ANGULO, WAS KILLED.
EG1251PED NM

A134WX (280)
RUSSIA-ATOMS
WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "SHILLY SHALLYING" ON FINAL ACTION ON A TREATY CREATING AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FIRST PROPOSED THE ATOMS FOR PEACE ORGANIZATION IN DECEMBER, 1953. THE UNITED STATES TOOK THE LEAD IN DRAFTING A TREATY TO WHICH RUSSIA AND ABOUT 80 OTHER NATIONS FULLY AGREED.
AFTER THE TREATY WAS SIGNED LAST FALL RUSSIA WAS ONE OF THE FIRST NATIONS TO RATIFY BUT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT RATIFIED BECAUSE THE PACT IS STILL AWAITING SENATE ACTION.
RUSSIA IS USING THIS FACT, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, TO SUPPORT ONE OF ITS MAIN PROPAGANDA LINES AT PRESENT--THAT WHEN THE SOVIET UNION IS

PREPARED FOR ACTION ON AN INTERNATIONAL ISSUE THE UNITED STATES BACKS AWAY FROM PARTICIPATION.

IN A MOSCOW BROADCAST A FEW DAYS AGO, AS RECORDED BY U.S.GOVERNMENT MONITORS, A SOVIET COMMENTATOR ARGUED THAT ON DISARMAMENT ISSUES IN THE PAST AMERICAN LEADERS "HAVE NEVER HESITATED TO DROP THEIR OWN PROPOSALS AND THEREBY STALEMATE MATTERS" WHEN THE PROPOSALS HAD BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT "THE TROUBLE HERE IS AGAIN" THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS RATIFIED THE ATOMS AGREEMENT. "FOR THAT REASON, INFLUENTIAL AMERICAN POLITICIAFS HAVE LOST ALL INTEREST IN IT."

IN ANOTHER BROADCAST WHICH HAS BEEN RECORDED BY GOVERNMENT LISTENING POSTS, MOSCOW RADIO SAID "THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT...IS SHILLY-SHALLYING FOR SOME REASON OR OTHER, AND THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT YET RATIFIED THE CHARTER OF THE AGENCY."

A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUUBCOMMITTEE IS NOW CONSIDERING THE TREATY. SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON (TEX) YESTERDAY DESCRIBED IT AS A "SOUND PROPOSAL," RAISING PROSPECTS OF EARLY SENATE RATIFICATION. JOHNSON SAID HE HOPED THE SENATE COULD TAKE UP THE PAST THE LATTER PART OF NEXT WEEK.

WE1142AED

A50WX
(500) NIGHT LEAD MILLER
BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON,MAY 23 (AP)-THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS TRIAL OF PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER, HUSBAND OF MARILYN MONROE, WOUND UP TODAY.

FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE CHARLES MCLAUGHLIN, WHO PRESIDED AT THE SIX-DAY TRIAL WITHOUT A JURY, WILL HAND DOWN HIS VERDICT AFTER HE STUDIES FURTHER LEGAL BRIEFS TO BE FILED NEXT WEDNESDAY.

DEFENSE ATTY.JOSEPH L.RAUH JR. CONTENDED THAT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, IN CALLING MILLER AS A WITNESS LAST JUNE, WANTED "TO PUNISH HIM FOR HIS CRITICISM OF THE COMMITTEE."

RAUH SAID THE COMMITTEE ALSO WANTED TO SHARE IN THE PUBLICITY OF MILLER'S FORTHCOMING MARRIAGE TO MISS MONROE.

MILLER TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THAT HIS WIFE HAS BEEN IN WASHINGTON STAYING AT THE HOME OF A FRIEND WHILE HE WAS ON TRIAL.

ASKED WHETHER MISS MONROE WANTED TO ATTEND THE TRIAL, HE SAID: "OH, YES."

THEN WHY DIDN'T SHE?

"I THOUGHT IT JUST AS WELL TO KEEP THE ISSUE WHERE IT IS."

RAUH SAID THE PURPOSES HE ASCRIBED TO THE COMMITTEE HAD NO CONNECTION WITH ANY VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE.

THE COMMITTEE SOUGHT "TO EXPOSE THIS WITNESS," HE SAID, ADDING:

"NO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE CAN ENGAGE IN EXPOSURE FOR EXPOSURE'S SAKE AND THAT IS EXACTLY WHAT HAPPENED HERE."

IN URGING JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN TO CONVICT MILLER, ASST.U.S.ATTY.WILLIAM KITZ SAID THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HAD THE POWER TO DETERMINE THE "EXTENT, NATURE AND SCOPE OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT" AND WAS PROPERLY INVESTIGATING MISUSE OF PASSPORTS AT THE TIME MILLER TESTIFIED.

HITZ RECALLED THAT MILLER HAD A PASSPORT APPLICATION PENDING AT THE TIME AND SAID THE COMMITTEE NEEDED INFORMATION AS TO WHETHER HE MIGHT FALL IN ANY OF THE CATEGORIES OF PROSCRIBED PERSONS.

FOR ANOTHER THING, HITZ CONTENDED, THE COMMITTEE WAS ENTITLED TO THE NAMES OF COMMUNIST WRITERS WITH WHOM MILLER ADMITTEDLY MET IN 1947. HITZ SAID IT NEEDED THESE TO "VERIFY OR DISPROVE" MILLER'S STATEMENT THAT HE NEVER WAS UNDER PARTY DISCIPLINE.

THE TWO-COUNT INDICTMENT AGAINST MILLER SPECIFICALLY CHARGES THAT HE UNLAWFULLY REFUSED TO NAME THE COMMUNIST WRITERS WITH WHOM HE MET AND REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER ARNAUD D'USSEAU SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE MEETINGS.

WHILE JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN HAS REPEATEDLY SAID THE SOLE ISSUE IS WHETHER TWO QUESTIONS MILLER REFUSED TO ANSWER WERE PERTINENT TO THE SUBJECT UNDER INQUIRY, A LOT OF SIDE ISSUES GOT DRAWN IN.

ONE INVOLVED METHODS OF DETERMINING WHETHER A PERSON IS UNDER COMMUNIST DISCIPLINE.

HITZ BROUGHT THIS ONE IN BY QUALIFYING RICHARD ARENS, STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, AS AN EXPERT ON THE MATTER OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. HE TESTIFIED THERE WERE VARIOUS WAYS OF DETERMINING DISCIPLINE, THE COMMONEST BEING ATTENDANCE AT CLOSED PARTY MEETINGS WHERE FUNCTIONARIES LAY DOWN THE PARTY LINE.

FORMER SEN.HARRY P.CAIN (R-WASH) APPEARING AS A DEFENSE EXPERT ON THE SAME SUBJECT, GAVE AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT VERSION TODAY.

CAIN, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT'S SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, SAID THE WAY TO DETERMINE WHETHER A PERSON IS UNDER PARTY DISCIPLINE IS "HOW THE INDIVIDUAL LIVES, ACTS, WRITES AND SPEAKS" RATHER THAN BY HIS ASSOCIATIONS. IN THE CASE OF PROFESSIONAL WRITERS, CAIN SAID, THEIR WRITINGS ARE THE IMPORTANT THINGS, NOT THEIR ASSOCIATIONS.

LT602PED

A103WX

NEW YORK, MAY 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS DEVELOPED NUCLEAR WEAPONS--PRESUMABLY OF THE H-BOMB VARIETY--PACKING THE WALLOP OF AT LEAST 20 MILLION TONS OF TNT, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION INDICATED TONIGHT.

COMMISSIONER HAROLD S.VANCE, ADDRESSING THE 91ST ANNUAL MEETING OF THE BOARD OF FIRE UNDERWRITERS, SAID IN A PREPARED TALK THAT THE "MODERN NUCLEAR BOMB" IS "A THOUSAND TIMES MORE POWERFUL" THAN THE ONE WHICH DESTROYED HIROSHIMA.

SINCE THE HIROSHIMA BOMB HAD THE EXPLOSIVE EQUIVALENT OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT, VANCE'S COMPARISON WOULD MEAN THAT THE "MODERN" BOMB HAS THE EQUIVALENT OF 20 MILLION TONS.

LT1001PED

SAIGON, May 23 (AP)-~~The cheers of a crowd~~ estimated at 100,000 persons today welcomed South Viet Nam's President Ngo Dinh Diem home from a visit to the United States.

"President Eisenhower and I have been struggling ~~for the~~ safeguard of the free world," the young-looking president told an official welcoming delegation at the airport.

~~"I have been to the United States.~~ I have been witnessing the freedom and initiative of the American people and what I

have seen would give us confidence in the American people," HE ADDED.

The throngs lining the three-mile drive from the airport to the capital carried banners proclaiming "Viet Nam is the fortress of the free world" and "welcome to the victory of the president in the field of foreign affairs."

~~se-05-75-23a~~

1957

End May 23, 1957

30.24- 13173

Begin — May 24, 1957

30.24- 13175

A146 (160)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD RIOT

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SATURDAY, MAY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK SPED 33,000 CHINESE TROOPS INTO TAIPEI OVERNIGHT AND BROUGHT AN END TO ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS THAT WRECKED THE U.S. EMBASSY AND INJURED 13 AMERICANS.

THE NATIONALIST CAPITAL AWOKE TO FIND ITSELF UNDER MARTIAL LAW. TROOPS SWARMED THE STREETS, READY TO CRUSH ANY NEW VIOLENCE.

LOUDSPEAKERS MOUNTED ON TRUCKS WARNED THE PEOPLE THAT NO LAWLESS CONDUCT WOULD BE TOLERATED. PREMIER O(K. YUI ISSUED A SIMILAR WARNING.

THE NATIONALIST CABINET MET WITH YUI IN EMERGENCY SESSION, APPARENTLY TO CONSIDER A STERN NOTE OF PROTEST FROM WASHINGTON.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES THROUGH THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP RADIO URGED ALL AMERICANS, MILITARY AND CIVILIANS, TO REMAIN INDOORS.

APPROACHES TO ALL U.S. ESTABLISHMENTS WERE UNDER HEAVY GUARD.

BUT ASIDE FROM THE TROOPS AND THE BLARING LOUDSPEAKERS, EVERYTHING APPEARED NORMAL AGAIN IN TAIPEI.

SHOPS WERE OPEN. STREETS WERE JAMMED WITH TRAFFIC. CHINESE WENT ABOUT THEIR BUSINESS AS IF TAIPEI NEVER HAD GONE THROUGH ITS BLACK FRIDAY WHEN THE ANTI-AMERICAN VIOLENCE ERUOPTED WITHOUT WARNING.

AT ONE STAGE A FRENZIED MOB OF 3,000 TOOK OVER THE EMBASSY COMPOUND, OFFICIALLY U.S. TERRITORY. THEY STONED THE TWO-STORY, GRAY BRICK BUILDING, BROKE WINDOWS AND WORKED THEIR WAY INSIDE, SMASHING FURNISHINGS AND SCATTERING DOCUMENTS. THEY HAULED DOWN A U.S. FLAG AND TORE IT TO SHREDS.

OTHER RIOTERS MOVED ON THE TWO-STORY BUILDING OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, SOME DISTANCE FROM THE EMBASSY, AND LEFT IT IN WRECKAGE. THEY UNSUCCESSFULLY ATTACKED A U.S. COMMUNICATIONS CENTER.

RIOTERS TOSSED STONES AT U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL RANKIN AND GEORGE YEH, FOREIGN MINISTER FOR NATIONALIST CHINA. YEH WAS HIT BY ONE STONE.

THE HOME OF COL. WALTER E. BARKER, U. S. MILITARY ATTACHE, WAS STONED.

FINALLY, THE MOBS, GROWN TO 20,000 OR 30,000, BESIEGED THE CITY'S POLICE HEADQUARTERS DEMANDING RELEASE OF PRISONERS TAKEN IN THE EARLIER RIOTING. THIS SIEGE LASTED SIX HOOURS AND ENDED ONLY WITH A DECLARATION OF MARTIAL LAW AND THE ARRIVAL OF THE FIRST CONTINGENTS OF TROOPS.

THAT EVIDENTLY SAVED TAIPEI FROM A GHASTLY BLOODBATH.

THE MOB ACTION WAS SET OFF BY REACTION TO THE TRIAL OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO SHOT TO DEATH A CHINESE HE ACCUSED AS A PEEPING TOM. THE SOLDIER, M. SGT. ROBERT R. REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD., WAS ACQUITTED THURSDAY BY A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL. HE WAS HUSTLED OUT OF FORMOSA -- GUARDED BY 67 POLICE -- BEFORE THE VIOLENCE BROKE OUT. HE FLEW TO MANILA IN A CHARTERED PLANE WITH MRS. REYNOLDS AND THEIR 7-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER.

SOME QUARTERS EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT PRO-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS, OPERATING IN THE GUISE OF PATRIOTS, HAD AGITATED THE CROWDS. THAT WAS A TACTIC OFTEN USED ON THE MAINLAND BEFORE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THERE IN 1949.

GENERALISSIMO CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT, PROTECTED FROM COMMUNIST INVASION BY THE U.S. 7TH FLEET AND THE BENEFICIARY OF HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID, EXPRESSED ITS "PROFOUNDEST REGRETS" AT THE OUTBURST ENDANGERING 9,000 AMERICANS ON THIS TROPICAL STRONGHOLD.

THE MOB'S WRATH WAS NOT VENTED ENTIRELY ON AMERICANS. IN ATTEMPTING TO STORM POLICE HEADQUARTERS RIOTERS TORE GUNS FROM THE HANDS OF FOUR POLICE AND SHOT AND CRITICALLY INJURED TWO POLICEMEN.

FORMOSA'S CHIEF POLICE COMMISSIONER WAS SET UPON WHEN HE FIRED TWO SHOTS INTO THE AIR IN AN EFFORT TO DISPERSE THE CROWD. AN AMBULANCE RESCUED HIM WHEN RINGLEADERS THREATENED HIM WITH DEATH.

A25

FORMOSA'S BLACK FRIDAY BEGAN ABOUT NOON WHEN MRS. LIU TZE-JAN, WIDOW OF THE SLAIN CHINESE, ARRIVED AT THE EMBASSY WITH A THREE-CORNERED PLACARD CALLING REYNOLDS A KILLER AND DECLARING HIS ACQUITTAL UNJUST.

A CROWD THAT GATHERED TO WATCH HER GRADUALLY BECAME BELLICOSE. SOMEONE THREW A STONE. OTHERS FOLLOWED HIS EXAMPLE, UNTIL PRACTICALLY EVERY WINDOW WAS SMASHED. EACH HIT BROUGHT UPROARIOUS APPLAUSE.

POLICE REINFORCEMENTS AND MILITARY POLICE IN WHITE ARMORED CARS RUSHED UP BUT THEIR EFFORTS TO SCATTER THE CROWD ONLY INFURIATED IT.

THE MOB SCALED THE WALL TO THE EMBASSY COMPOUND AND WRECKED OR BURNED SEVEN CARS, TRUCKS AND JEEPS THERE. - LONE DEMONSTRATOR CLIMBED THE FLAGPOLE AND HAULED DOWN THE STARS AND STRIPES. THE FLAG WAS TORN TO TATTERS AND BITS OF IT DISTRIBUTED TO FRENZIED CHEERS. THE U.S. EMBLEM OVER THE FRONT DOOR WAS TORN DOWN AND THE DOOR BATTERED OPEN.

THE SWIRLING CROWD STORMED UP TO SECOND FLOOR, WHERE THEY BEGAN WRECKING FURNITURE, TEARING UP CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AND TOSSING THE REMNANTS OUT THE WINDOW. THE DESTRUCTION CONTINUED THROUGH MOST OF THE AFTERNOON.

THE COMPOUND LOOKED LIKE A BATTLEFIELD. A CHINESE NATIONALIST FLAG FLOATED FROM A WINDOW.

MOST OF THE EMBASSY PERSONNEL, INCLUDING JAMES B. PILCHER, THE COUNSELOR, WAS OUT TO LUNCH WHEN THE ATTACK STARTED. THOSE CAUGHT INSIDE ESCAPED WITH THEIR LIVES TO THE EMBASSY AIR RAID SHELTER, BUT NOT BEFORE BEINGC

ND INJURED.

INSIDE ESCAPED WITH THEIR LIVES TO THE EMBASSY AIR RAID SHELTER, BUT NOT BEFORE BEING BEATEN AND INJURED.

ALEXANDER BOASE, A U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE EMPLOYE OF SACRAMENTO, CALIF., AND THE SECURITY OFFICER, [redacted] D. ACKERMAN OF OKLAHOMA CITY, HAD TO BE TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL. BOASE WAS SERIOUSLY HURT, ACKERMAN LESS SERIOUSLY.

SIX STITCHES WERE NEEDED TO CLOSE THE INJURIES OF MARINE SGT. WILLIAM KARL SUTTON OF HAPEVILLE, GA.

OTHERS LESS SERIOUSLY INJURED AT THE EMBASSY WERE COUNSELOR PAUL MEYER OF WEST HARTFORD, CONN.; HELEN M. VOCELKA OF LYONS, ILL., ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER HOWARD CHAILLE OF VIENNA, VA., AND FRANKLIN J. MESCI, A MESSENGER, OF WASHINGTON, D.C.

MISS NORMA PLATTER, A GIRL SECRETARY WHO WAS IN THE EMBASSY AT THE TIME ESCAPED UNSCATHED.

TWO OTHER AMERICANS, REPORTED TO BE AIRLINE EMPLOYES, WERE SET UPON BY ANOTHER MOB ON TAIPEI'S MAIN STREET, AND BEATEN.

ACKERMAN WAS DISCHARGED FROM A HOSPITAL AFTER TREATMENT. BOASE REMAINED IN A HOSPITAL BUT HIS CONDITION WAS REPORTED IMPROVED.

A U.S. MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR AMERICAN SERVICE MEN WERE ATTACKED BY RIOTERS AND INJURED, BUT ALL WERE DISCHARGED AFTER BEING TREATED AT A DISPENSARY.

THEY WERE SGT. LAWRENCE BAKER AND SGT. AUTREY E. BYE, PULLED FROM A PEDICAB AND BEATEN; SGT. CHARLES R. SCHLICTER, STONED WHILE DRIVING A CAR, AND SPECIALIST 3/C CURTIS JACOBSON, HIT BY A BRICK.

AT LEAST 10 RIOTERS WERE INJURED AND ONE DIED LATER IN A HOSPITAL.

MEANWHILE, ANOTHER MOB INVADED THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICE, WHERE EVEN GREATER DESTRUCTION WAS WROUGHT. FURNITURE, BOOKS AND TYPEWRITERS WERE HURLED INTO THE STREET AND DOCUMENTS DESTROYED.

THEN RIOTERS FORMED IN FRONT OF THE POLICE STATION TO DEMAND THE RELEASE OF STUDENTS ARRESTED IN THE DISORDERS. THEY STONED THIS THREE STORY BUILDING, SMASHING WINDOWS. FROM TIME TO TIME A BULLET WHIZZED.

IN THE INCREASINGLY TENSE SITUATION, POLICE INSIDE PREPARED FOR A LAST-DITCH FIGHT. TWO CORRESPONDENTS, INCLUDING THIS ASSOCIATED PRESS WRITER, WERE TRAPPED IN THE BUILDING FOR 3 1/2 HOURS.

A29

THE DANGEROUS SITUATION WAS ONLY EASED WHEN MARTIAL LAW WAS DECLARED, AND THREE DIVISIONS OF TROOPS MOVED INTO THE CITY. THE MOB DISPERSED WHEN TROOPS TOOK UP POSITIONS AROUND THE HEADQUARTERS.

DURING THE DISORDERS ANOTHER MOB TRIED TO INVADE THE U.S. MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS CENTER IN THE SUGAR BUILDING. ABOUT 100 AMERICANS INSIDE THE BUILDING, WHICH HOUSES THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP'S RADIO, SLAMMED DOWN THE STORM DOORS.

THIS SIEGE WAS LIFTED WHEN NATIONALIST TROOPS ARRIVED AND THREW A GUARD AROUND THE BUILDING. SIX U.S. MILITARY CARS WERE WRECKED HERE.

A CROWD OF CHINESE ALSO CHASED SEVEN AMERICAN ENLISTED MEN INTO THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT RADIO ADMINISTRATION BUILDING. TWO REPORTERS WORKING THERE ESCAPED WITH THE AID OF CHINESE EMPLOYES WHO SHOWED THEM A HIDING PLACE IN A BACK ROOM WHEN THE MOB SWARMED INSIDE.

WHEN THE RIOTING STARTED AMBASSADOR RANKIN WAS HEADING BACK TO TAIPEI FROM A FOUR-DAY VISIT TO HONG KONG. HE FOUND HIMSELF WITHOUT AN OFFICE TO GO TO, WITH THE FURNITURE AND FITTINGS OF HIS EMBASSY A TOTAL LOSS.

WHEN RANKIN WENT WITH FOREIGN MINISTER YEH TO INSPECT THE DAMAGE, A STATE DEPARTMENT REPORT SAID, THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S CAR WAS STONED. A STONE STRUCK YEH AS HE GOT OUT OF THE CAR.

RANKIN SPENT HALF AN HOUR CONFERRING WITH VICE ADM. STUART H. INGERSOLL, CHIEF OF THE U.S. DEFENSE COMMAND HERE. THEY PRESUMABLY DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF EVACUATING WIVES AND CHILDREN OF AMERICANS, IF NECESSARY.

U.S. AND BRITISH AUTHORITIES ADVISED ALL THEIR PERSONNEL TO STAY INDOORS. SO DID CHINESE POLICE. ONE SPOKESMAN TOLD THIS REPORTER:

"THE MOBS ARE ANGRY AT AN UNJUST DECISION IN THE REYNOLDS CASE AND THEY WILL KILL YOU IF THEY CAN."

SEVERAL AMERICAN SERVICEMEN WERE ROUGHED UP, BUT AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS.

AS AUTHORITIES GOT CONTROL OF THE SITUATION, ARMORED CARS TOOK UP POSTS AT KEY POINTS IN THE CITY. GUARDS WERE DISPATCHED TO PROTECT OTHER AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS AND HOMES.

SINCE CHIANG AND HIS NATIONALISTS TOOK REFUGE HERE FROM THE RED-HELD MAINLAND IN 1949 THE UNITED STATES HAS SPENT MORE THAN 770 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE HERE, IN ADDITION TO SUBSTANTIAL SUMS FOR MILITARY AID.

EARLY THIS MONTH U.S. UNITS TRAINED TO HANDLE MATADOR GUIDED MISSILES, CAPABLE OF HURLING ATOMIC WARHEADS HUNDREDS OF MILES INTO THE MAINLAND, ARRIVED TO BOLSTER THE U.SS.-NATIONALIST MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT.

U.S. POLICY, SEEKING TO CALM DOWN THE FAR EAST, HAS BEEN TO RESTRAIN ANY OFFENSIVE ACTION, BUT THE NATIONALISTS CONTINUE TO TALK OF RECAPTURING THE MAINLAND.

FRIDAY'S OUTBURST WAS FANNED BY ARTICLES IN TAIPEI NEWSPAPERS DEMANDING THAT SGT. REYNOLDS BE SEVERELY PUNISHED. THE PAPERS SAID THE SHOOTING OF THE CHINESE MAN SHOWED AMERICANS HELD CHINESE LIFE CHEAPLY.

AT HIS TRIAL REYNOLDS TESTIFIED HIS WIFE CALLED HIM WHEN SHE SAW A MAN LOOKING IN THE WINDOW WHILE SHE WAS TAKING A SHOWER BATH. REYNOLDS SAID HE WENT OUTSIDE AND CALLED TO THE MAN, WHO CAME FORWARD WITH A STICK. THE SERGEANT SAID HE SHOT THE PROWLER, AND KILLED HIM WITH A SECOND SHOT WHEN THE MAN CONTINUED TO ADVANCE.

TWO OFFICERS OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY MEDICAL CORPS TESTIFIED IN REYNOLDS' BEHALF, AND THE 42-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT'S COMMANDING OFFICER DESCRIBED HIM AS MATURE AND STABLE. REYNOLDS HAS BEEN IN THE ARMY SINCE 1945 AND IS A VETERAN OF THE KOREAN WAR.

PREMIER O. K. YUI DECLARED THE GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO "FULFILL ITS RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROTECTION OF FOREIGN NATIONALS RESIDING IN THIS COUNTRY."

YUI ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT IN THE MIDST OF A "SPONTANEOUS DEMONSTRATION" AGAINST REYNOLDS' ACQUITTAL "CERTAIN UNLAWFUL ELEMENTS, TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE OCCASION, SUCCEEDED IN DIVERTING THE PURPOSE OF THE DEMONSTRATION" AND INCITED THE CROWD TO VIOLENCE.

"THE GOVERNMENT STRONGLY DEPLORES SUCH UNLAWFUL ACTS WHICH ARE INIMICAL TO OUR NATIONAL INTEREST AND DETRIMENTAL TO LONG, FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CHINA," HE SAID.

"THE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO RESTORE LAW AND ORDER AND WILL PUNISH PERPETRATORS OF SUCH OUTRAGES."

JT610PED

A150

-95-

FIFTH LEAD RIOT

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 24 (AP)-CHINESE MOBS ON AN ANTI-AMERICAN RAMPAGE WRECKED THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY AND DESTROYED THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY BUILDING.

LATER A MOB OF 20,000 OR MORE BESIEGED POLICE HEADQUARTERS, DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF AGITATORS SEIZED IN THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS.

TONIGHT MARTIAL LAW WAS DECLARED AND THREE DIVISIONS OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S TROOPS POURED INTO THIS TROPICAL CAPITAL TO MAINTAIN ORDER.

MANY OF THE 11,000 AMERICANS ON FORMOSA WERE IN DANGER AT ONE STAGE. AT LEAST NINE WERE INJURED BY MOB ACTION.

THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, BACKED HERE SINCE 1949 WITH THE HELP OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID, HASTENED TO EXPRESS REGRETS. ITS AMBASSADOR, HOLLINGTON K.TONG, TOLD WASHINGTON OFFICIALS THE RIOTS WERE "AN OUTBREAK OF EMOTION" AND DENOTED NO DEEP ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT.

A152

THE RIOTS WERE THE OUTGROWTH OF A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL'S ACQUITTAL OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO HAD SHOT TO DEATH A CHINESE ALLEGEDLY CAUGHT PEEPING INTO THE SOLDIER'S HOME.

THOUSANDS OF CHINESE WORKED UP TO A FRENZY STONED THE U.S. EMBASSY AND STORMED IT. THEY HAULED DOWN THE AMERICAN FLAG AND TORE IT TO SHREDS. THROUGH THE BROKEN WINDOWS THEY TOSSED FURNITURE AND DOCUMENTS.

THE INFORMATION SERVICE BUILDING CAME UNDER ATTACK, AND IT WAS RANSACKED IN MUCH THE SAME WAY AS THE EMBASSY SUFFERED. FURNITURE, PAPERS, TYPEWRITER AND EQUIPMENT WERE WRECKED AND TOSSED OUT THE WINDOWS.

THE U.S. MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS OFFICE IN THE SUGAR BUILDING ALSO CAME UNDER ATTACK BUT WAS NOT INVADED. ABOUT 100 AMERICANS THERE SLAMMED DOWN THE STORM GATE AND WEST UNDER SIEGE.

THEN THE THREE-STORY MUNICIPAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS WAS BESIEGED. MEMBERS OF THE MOB SEIZED PISTOLS FROM FOUR POLICEMEN, AND SHOT AND CRITICALLY WOUNDED TWO POLICEMEN.

POLICE FIRED REPEATEDLY INTO THE AIR. THE MOB STONED THIS BUILDING TOO, AND SMASHED ITS WINDOWS. THE SIEGE THERE LASTED SIX HOURS BEFORE TROOPS GOT CONTROL.

N POLICE RESTRAINT APPARENTLY SAVED THE CITY FROM A BLOODBATH.

U.S. AUTHORITIES ADVISED ALL AMERICAN PERSONNEL TO STAY INDOORS. THE BRITISH CONSUL ISSUED SIMILAR ADVICE TO BRITONS.

TONIGHT THREE LINES OF DEFENSE WERE SET UP AROUND THE AMERICAN EMBASSY--MILITARY POLICE IN A HAND-TO-HAND CHAIN IN THE OUTER RING, CIVILIAN POLICE IN A MIDDLE CORDON AND TROOPS IN AN INSIDE LINE. WHITE ARMORED CARS WERE STATIONED AT STRATEGIC POINTS. GUARDS WERE RUSHED TO OTHER AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS AND TO AMERICAN HOMES, ESPECIALLY IN OUTLYING AREAS.

TWO OF THE AMERICANS INJURED IN THE ATTACK ON THE EMBASSY WERE HOSPITALIZED. THEY WERE THE PRESS ATTACHE, ALEXANDER BOASE, WHO WAS SERIOUSLY BUT NOT CRITICALLY BEATEN, AND SECURITY OFFICER CARL ACKERMAN WHO WAS HIT ON THE HEAD BUT NOT SERIOUSLY INJURED. MARINE SGT. WILLIAM SUTTON WAS SENT HOME AFTER RECEIVING SIX STITCHES.

OTHER EMBASSY PERSONNEL INJURED WERE COUNSELOR PAUL MEYER, CUTS AND BRUISES; HELEN VOSELKA, ROUGHED UP; ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER HOWARD CHAILLE, AND MESSENGER FRANK NESCI, BOTH SLIGHT INJURIES.

IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S.INFORMATION AGENCY LISTED THE HOME ADDRESSES OF ALEXANDER BOASE, A USIA EMPLOYEE, AS 3103 BURGESS DRIVE, SACRAMENTO, CALIF.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE THE FOLLOWING NAMES AND ADDRESSES FOR OTHERS LISTED AS INJURED:

COUNSELOYPAUL MEYER, 885 FAR

COUNSELOR PAUL MEYER, 885 FARMINGTON AVE., WEST HARTFORD, CONN.

HELEN M.VOCELKA, (CORRECT) 4129 GAGE AVE., LYONS, ILL.

KARL (CORRECT) D.ACKERMAN, 3001 NW EUBANKS, OKLAHOMA CITY. ANOTHER ADDRESS, POSSIBLY A FORMER TEMPORARY ONE, WAS GIVEN AS 4617 NORWOOD DRIVE, CHEVY CHASE, MD.

HOWARD CHAILLE, BOX 213, RURAL ROUTE 4, VIENNA, VA.

FRANKLIN J.MESCI, 5207 R STREET, SE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

THE MARINE CORPS LISTED THE NEXT OF KIN OF SGT. SUTTON AS HIS MOTHER, MRS.MINNIE LEE SILVEY OF 574 CHERRY ST., HAPEVILLE (CQ), GA.

MOSST OF THE EMBASSY PERSONNEL WERE AWAY FROM THE EMBASSY FOR LUNCH AT THE TIME OF THE ATTACK, AND THOSE INSIDE AVOIDED MORE SERIOUS INJURY BY TAKING REFUGE IN THE AIR RAID SHELTER.

A106

MOST AMERICANS ENCOUNTERING THE MOBS IN THE STREETS ESCAPED, BUT TWO AIRLINE EMPLOYES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN BEATEN WHEN THEY CAME OUT OF A RESTAURANT ON TAIPEI'S MAIN STREET.

THE RIOTS STARTED AFTER M. SGT. ROBERT R. REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD., AND COATESVILLE, PA.--THE MAN WHOSE ACQUITTAL STIRRED THE TROUBLE-- HAD LEFT WITH HIS WIFE AND 7-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER BY CHARTERED PLANE FOR MANILA.

A U.S. COURT MARTIAL FOUND THE SERGEANT INNOCENT YESTERDAY OF CHARGES OF VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER OF A CHINESE CAUGHT LOOKING THROUGH A BATHROOM WINDOW WHILE HIS WIFE WAS TAKING A SHOWER. A GUARD OF 67 ARMED POLICE ESCORTED REYNOLDS AND HIS FAMILY TO THE AIRPORT.

THE ATTACK ON THE EMBASSY ERUPTED AFTER THE WIDOW OF THE SLAIN CHINESE ENTERED THE EMBASSY COMPOUND WITH A BANNER PROTESTING REYNOLDS' ACQUITTAL.

THE WOMAN'S BANNER SAID "KILLER REYNOLDS INNOCENT? U.S. COURT-MARTIAL DECISION UNFAIR, UNJUST."

A CROWD OF CHINESE GATHERED AT THE EMBASSY GATE TO WATCH HER MARCH. THEN A STONE WAS THROWN. THE CROWD BEGAN HURLING MISSILES UNTIL PRACTICALLY EVERY WINDOW IN THE EMBASSY BUILDING WAS SMASHED. EACH CRASHING PANE BROUGHT UPROARIOUS APPLAUSE FROM THE MOB.

POLICE REINFORCEMENTS AND NATIONALIST MP'S IN ARMORED CARS WERE RUSHED UP BUT THEY WERE UNABLE TO COPE WITH THE DEFIANT DEMONSTRATORS WHO SCALED THE WALLS AND CHARGED THE EMBASSY BUILDING.

THE RIOTERS SURGED INSIDE AND REACHED THE SECOND FLOOR OF THE TWO-STORY STRUCTURE, WHERE THEY BEGAN THROWING FURNITURE, BOOKS, DOCUMENTS AND ANYTHING ELSE THEY COULD MOVE THROUGH THE WINDOWS.

AN AMERICAN FLAG FLYING FROM A TALL POLE IN THE COMPOUND WAS HAULED DOWN, TRAMPLED AND TORN TO PIECES. A MEMBER OF THE CROWD SHINNIED UP THE POLE AND HOISTED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST FLAG WHILE THE MOB BROKE INTO A FRENZY OF CHEERS. STUDENTS SWARMED THROUGH THE AREA CARRYING NATIONALIST FLAGS AND BANNERS PROCLAIMING "WE DEMAND JUSTICE."

TWO JEEPS, ONE TRUCK AND FOUR SEDANS IN THE COMPOUND WERE WRECKED.

THE DEMONSTRATORS BLOCKED THE ENTRANCES TO THE PREMISES, KEEPING ANYONE FROM ENTERING OR LEAVING. FOREIGNERS WERE WARNED AWAY FROM THE AREA TO PREVENT THEM FROM BEING ATTACKED. THIS REPORTER WAS SET UPON AFTER LEAVING THE EMBASSY BUILDING, BUT GOT AWAY SAFELY WITH THE HELP OF POLICE.

THE ATTACK ON THE EMBASSY BEGAN SOON AFTER MOST OF THE STAFF HAD QUIT FOR LUNCH. AMONG THOSE KNOWN TO BE INSIDE, HOWEVER, WERE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER HOWARD CHAILLE, EMBASSY MESSENGER FRANK NESCI AND SOME CHINESE ASSISTANTS.

EMBASSY COUNSELOR JAMES B. PILCHER WAS NOT IN THE AREA WHEN THE VIOLENCE BROKE OUT, BUT HE RECEIVED TELEPHONED REPORTS FROM STAFF MEMBERS BEFORE THE DEMONSTRATORS RIPPED OUT THE TELEPHONES.

PILCHER IMMEDIATELY SOUGHT AN URGENT MEETING WITH FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH.

THE VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION APPEARED TO BE LOCALIZED AROUND THE EMBASSY IN DOWNTOWN TAIPEI. THE MANY AMERICANS SERVING WITH MILITARY AND AID MISSIONS IN FORMOSA LIVE IN OTHER SECTORS OF THE CITY AND NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE.

THE OUTBURST FOLLOWED BITTER ATTACKS BY TAIPEI NEWSPAPERS AGAINST THE ACQUITTAL OF REYNOLDS. THE PAPERS TERMED THE COURT-MARTIAL ACTION A PERVERSION OF JUSTICE.

THE COURT-MARTIAL BOARD OF FIVE COLONELS AND THREE MASTER SERGEANTS FOUND THE 42-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT INNOCENT AFTER HE TESTIFIED HE SHOT THE CHINESE, LIU TZE-JAN, OUTSIDE THE AMERICAN'S HOME LAST MARCH WHEN LIU GRABBED A STICK AND CAME AT HIM.

REYNOLDS SAID THE SHOOTING OCCURRED AFTER HIS WIFE CALLED TO HIM

FROM THE SHOWER AND SAID SOMEONE WAS PEEPING IN THE BATHROOM WINDOW. HE SAID HE GOT HIS GUN AND RUSHED FROM THE HOUSE FOUND THE MAN AT THE WINDOW AND SHOT HIM WHEN THE CHINESE CAME TOWARD HIM. THE ARMY PROSECUTOR CONTENDED REYNOLDS HAD NOT ACTED IN SELF DEFENSE.

TAIPEI PAPERS QUICKLY SEIZED ON THE PROSECUTION ARGUMENT THAT REYNOLDS SHOULD HAVE TRIED ONLY TO CRIPPLE THE INTRUDER, AND ALSO THE PROSECUTION CONTENTION THAT THE CHINESE DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN TO ATTACK REYNOLDS.

OBVIOUSLY, HOWEVER, THE MOB WAS MOTIVATED AS MUCH OR MORE BY THE FACT THAT AN AMERICAN SOLDIER HAD BEEN EXONERATED BY AN AMERICAN COURT FOR THE KILLING OF A CHINESE.

SJ833AED

A67WX (BJT)
(1,000) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY DEMANDED "FULL COMPENSATION AND ADEQUATE APOLOGY" FROM NATIONALIST CHINA FOR INJURIES INFLICTED ON AMERICANS AND DAMAGE TO AMERICAN PROPERTY BY RIOTING MOBS IN THE FORMOSAN CAPITAL OF TAIPEI.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WHOSE MAINSTAY IN WORLD AFFAIRS IS UNITED STATES FRIENDSHIP AND SUPPORT, FORMALLY EXPRESSED "PROFOUND REGRET" TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR THE VIOLENT OUTBREAK. IT PROMISED ADEQUATE PROTECTION FOR U.S. LIVES AND PROPERTY HEREAFTER.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN ANNOUNCING THESE DEVELOPMENTS, DISCLOSED A REPORT FROM U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN THAT STONES HAD BEEN THROWN AT HIM AND NATIONALIST FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH BY THE MOB AT THE EMBASSY AND THAT YEH HAD BEEN STRUCK BY ONE STONE.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS GENERALLY TOOK A SERIOUS VIEW OF THE SITUATION, AND SOME SAID IT WAS BOUND TO DAMAGE CHINESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS. THERE WAS LITTLE OR NO IMMEDIATE TALK, HOWEVER, OF CUTTING OFF THE MASSIVE U.S. FINANCIAL AID TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, THOUGH SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SUGGESTED CHANGES IN FOREIGN AID POLICY TO SEE THAT MORE ASSISTANCE REACHES THE NEEDY "MASSES" RATHER THAN THE "RICH."

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED" BY THE MOB VIOLENCE IN TAIPEI. KNOWLAND HAS BEEN ONE OF THE STRONGEST SUPPORTERS IN CONGRESS OF THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK GOVERNMENT.

"MOB VIOLENCE THAT INJURES AMERICAN CITIZENS AND DESTROYS AMERICAN PROPERTY CANNOT BE CONDONED AMONG ALLIES, NEUTRALS OR UNFRIENDLY NATIONS," KNOWLAND SAID.

"THE ACTION IN TAIPEI WAS SHOCKING TO ME AND TO FRIENDS OF FREE CHINA. THE PROMPT ACTION OF THE GOVERNMENT THERE IN RESTORING ORDER DOES NOT CONDONE THE IRRESPONSIBLE MOB ACTION.

"I HOPE THAT THE RESPONSIBLE PEOPLE ON FORMOSA WILL SEE TO IT THERE IS NO RECURRENCE WHICH COULD ONLY PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS AND OTHER ENEMIES OF FREE CHINA."

SEN.LYNDON B.JOHNSON OF TEXAS, SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, JOINED IN CRITICISM OF THE RIOTING.

"I THINK IT'S VERY REGRETTABLE THAT PEOPLE FOR WHOM WE'VE DONE SO MUCH WOULD DESTROY OUR BUILDINGS, AND TEAR DOWN OUR FLAGS BECAUSE OF ONE INCIDENT," HE SAID.

"IT'S DEPLORABLE THAT POLICE COULD NOT RESTRAIN THE EXTREMIST ELEMENTS. OUR GOVERNMENT HAS DEMANDED FULL COMPENSATION. THAT IS THE LEAST THAT COULD BE EXPECTED."

IN THE HOUSE, CHAIRMAN ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS FAR EAST SUBCOMMITTEE SAID HIS GROUP WILL QUESTION STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ABOUT THE RIOTING MONDAY.

ZABLOCKI SAID CONGRESS SHOULD FIND OUT "WHETHER OUR TROOPS ABROAD ARE UNDER PROPER SUPERVISION AND WHETHER STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN TO PREVENT SUCH INCIDENTS," WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "MOST UNFORTUNATE."

WALTER S. ROBERTSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE FAR EAST, AND STEPHEN S. JACKSON, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER, ALREADY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO TESTIFY ON MISSING KOREAN WAR PRISONERS. THEY WILL BE ASKED ABOUT THE TAIPEI INCIDENT IN A CLOSED SESSION.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE INCLINED TO ATTRIBUTE THE EMOTIONAL EXPLOSION BASICALLY TO RESENTMENT ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE RIOTERS AGAINST THE HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS AND APPARENTLY PRIVILEGED POSITION ENJOYED BY THE THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STATIONED IN FORMOSA. OFFICIALS VARIOUSLY PUT THE TOTALS OF AMERICANS AND THEIR WIVES AND CHILDREN ON ASSIGNMENT THERE AT 9,000 TO 10,000 PEOPLE.

SOME AUTHORITIES HERE SAW THE POSSIBILITY OF A DEEPER SIGNIFICANCE IN THE OUTBREAK WHICH WAS DIRECTLY TOUCHED OFF BY THE ACQUITTAL BY A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL OF A U.S. ARMY SERGEANT WHO KILLED A CHINESE MAN ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED PEERING INTO THE BATHROOM WINDOW OF THE SERGEANT'S HOME.

THE UNITED STATES HAS CONSISTENTLY SUPPORTED THE NATIONALIST REGIME AGAINST CHINESE COMMUNIST CLAIMS TO RULE ALL OF CHINA INCLUDING FORMOSA. THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS SUCCEEDED FOR YEARS IN BLOCKING RED CHINA'S BID TO OUST THE NATIONALISTS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS. AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID ESTIMATED AT CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS SINCE 1950 HAS BEEN THE MAIN SOURCE OF CHINESE MATERIAL STRENGTH ON FORMOSA.

BUT IN RECENT YEARS THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS CURBED CHINESE NATIONALIST OPERATIONS AGAINST THE RED-HELD MAINLAND. THESE OPERATIONS HAVE BEEN HELD DOWN TO PURELY DEFENSIVE COUNTERSTROKES. AMERICAN POLICY HAS TENDED TO PULL AWAY FROM SUPPORT FOR THE AVOWED AIM OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TO MARCH BACK ON TO THE ASIAN CONTINENT AND LIBERATE THE MAINLAND FROM RED RULE. THE EXTENT TO WHICH THIS MAY HAVE GENERATED DEEP SEATED RESENTMENT IS Q EUSTION, BUT IT MAY HAVE BEEN A FACTOR UNDERLYING THE TAIPEI RIOT.

MUCH MORE DIRECTLY INVOLVED, OFFICIALS HERE SAID, IS THE FACT THAT AMERICANS ON FORMOSA DRIVE BIG CARS, LIVE IN RELATIVELY GOOD HOMES AND DRESS WELL. THEY SAID IT IS AXIOMATIC THAT WHERE THERE IS A LARGE FOREIGN POPULATION WITH MARKED DIFFERENCES IN LIVING STANDARDS, FRICTION IS BOUND TO DEVELOP.

THE SAME SORT OF REASONING HAS BEEN APPLIED TO EVIDENCES OF ANTIAMERICAN FEELING IN JAPAN, INCLUDING RECENT ANGRY DEMANDS FOR TRIAL BY A JAPANESE COURT OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ACCUSED OF HAVING SHOT A JAPANESE WOMAN COLLECTING SCRAP METAL ON A FIRING RANGE.

JAPAN HAS A "STATUS OF FORCES" AGREEMENT PROVIBING FOR TRIAL BY JAPANESE COURTS OF SOME TYPES OF CASES INVOLVING AMERICANS. NATIONALIST CHINA DOES NOT HAVE SUCH A PACT AT PRESENT BUT STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID HE UNDERSTANDS THAT ONE IS UNDER NEGOTIATION.

AMBASSADOR RANKIN WAS IN HONG KONG WHEN THE RIOTING BROKE OUT AFTER WORD OF THE ACQUITTAL OF MASTER SGT. ROBERT R. REYNOLDS HAD CIRCULATED AND AFTER REYNOLDS HAD BEEN FLOWN WITH HIS WIFE AND YOUNG DAUGHTER ON A CHARTERED PLANE TO MANILA.

RANKIN, ACCORDING TO A STATEMENT ISSUED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, RETURNED TO TAIPEI AT 5:30PM TODAY (FORMOSA TIME) AND WENT IMMEDIATELY TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE WHERE HE "PROTESTE

RETURNED TO TAIPEI AT 5:30PM TODAY (FORMOSA TIME) AND WENT IMMEDIATELY TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE WHERE HE "PROTESTED STRONGLY AND INFORMED THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD EXPECT FULL COMPENSATION AND ADEQUATE APOLOGY."

RANKIN REPORTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT HE HAD FOUND THE OFFICES OF THE EMBASSY "COMPLETELY GUTTED" WITH FURNITURE AND PAPERS THROWN IN THE YARD OUTSIDE. THE BUILDING USED BY THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY ALSO WAS REPORTED WRECKED.

RANKIN ASKED FOREIGN MINISTER YEH TO GO WITH HIM FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO THE OFFICES OF THE EMBASSY AND INFORMATION AGENCY. THEY FOUND LARGE CROWDS "NOT YET FULLY UNDER CONTROL" ON HAND WHEN THEY ARRIVED. YEH'S CAR WAS STONED AS IT APPROACHED THE EMBASSY. WHEN THE TWO MEN GOT OUT THEY WERE GREETED BY A BURST OF APPLAUSE BUT ALSO A SHOWER OF STONES. IT WAS AT THAT TIME THAT YEH WAS HIT.

YEH TELEPHONED INSTRUCTIONS TO CHINESE AMBASSADOR HOLLINGTON K. TONG IN WASHINGTON TO APOLOGIZE AT ONCE FOR THE WHOLE AFFAIR. TONG PRESENTED A NOTE OF APOLOGY TO ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER ROBERTSON. OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT IT APPEARED TO BE ADEQUATE AND THEY WERE SURE THE CHINESE OFFICIALS DEEPLY REGRETTED THE INCIDENT.

"ALL APPROPRIATE M

AND THEY WERE SURE THE CHINESE OFFICIALS DEEPLY REGRETTED THE INCIDENT.

"ALL APPROPRIATE MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN," THE NOTE SAID, "FOR THE PROTECTION OF AMERICAN LIFE AND PROPERTY AND A NUMBER OF ARRESTS WERE MADE ON THE SPOT. A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION IS BEING MADE WITH THE VIEW OF FURTHER APPREHENDING THOSE PERSONS INVOLVED.

"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WILL ALSO TAKE EARLY STEPS JOINTLY WITH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN TAIPEI TO ASCERTAIN THE LOSSES AND DANGERS damages CAUSED BY THE INCIDENT."

TONG, ON LEAVING ROBERTSON'S OFFICE, TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE RIOT WAS "AN OUTBREAK OF EMOTION" AND "THERE'S NO DEEP ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT" INVOLVED.

"IT'S AWFUL," SAID TONG WHO DESCRIBED HIS CALL ON ROBERTSON AS THE "MOST DISTRESSING MISSION" HE HAS HAD TO CARRY OUT IN HIS YEAR IN WASHINGTON.

SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE TAIPEI INCIDENT "IS A VERY SERIOUS MATTER."

"I REGRET IT VERY MUCH," HICKENLOOPER SAID. "WE MUST CONSIDER IT CALMLY, HOWEVER. IT SEEMS TO INVOLVE AN EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCE."

SEN. COOPER (R-KY), A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO CHINA, SAID HE IS AFRAID THE MOB ACTION "REFLECTS GROWING ANTAGONISM TO HAVING AMERICAN TROOPS IN FORMOSA." HE SAID HE FELT SUCH ANTAGONISM HAD BEEN INCREASING IN OTHER COUNTRIES. India

SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA) SAID HE THINKS THE INCIDENT WILL CAUSE CONGRESS TO "TAKE A CLOSE LOOK AT OUR RELATIONS WITH FORMOSA."

"THIS IS GOING TO DO A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF DAMAGE TO THOSE RELATIONS," HE SAID.

SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) DECLARED THE OUTBREAK INDICATES A NEED FOR REVISION OF THE U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO ASSURE THAT MORE AMERICAN ASSISTANCE REACHES "THE MASSES."

"THERE IS A RESENTMENT ON THE ISLAND," HE SAID, "AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF SO MANY AMERICANS WHEN SO MANY OF THE PEOPLE DO NOT BENEFIT FROM THE TYPE OF AID WE GIVE.

"WE HELP A RICH MAN IMPROVE HIS BUSINESS BUT HE DOESN'T PASS ON HIS WEALTH IN HIGHER WAGES OR OTHER BENEFITS TO HIS WORKERS. WE COULD SPEND A LOT LESS MONEY THERE AND GET GREATER BENEFITS BY HELPING THE MASSES OF THE PEOPLE."

RZ546PED

30.24- 13179

1957

A52WA

(160) CHINESE

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY WILL WIND UP PAYING, AT LEAST INDIRECTLY, FOR THE DAMAGE TO THE U.S. EMBASSY AND INJURIES TO PERSONNEL INFLICTED BY A CHINESE MOB IN TAIPEI TODAY.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS DEMANDED THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT PAY COMPENSATION. THE CHINESE HAVE INDICATED THEY ARE PREPARED TO DO SO AFTER A SURVEY OF THE LOSS. OFFICIALS HERE SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD BE SOME TIME BEFORE THE TOTAL IS DETERMINED. THEY HAD NO IDEA HOW MUCH IT WOULD BE.

THE FACT IS, HOWEVER, THAT NATIONALIST CHINA IS RUNNING A DEFICIT ECONOMY AND THE DEFICIT IS BEING MADE UP BY AMERICAN AID. LAST YEAR EXPORTS FROM FORMOSA TOTALED 130 MILLION DOLLARS, BUT IMPORTS AMOUNTED TO 226 MILLION DOLLARS. THE IMPORT FIGURE INCLUDES AMERICAN ASSISTANCE, EXCEPT FOR MILITARY WEAPONS.

THE CHINESE COULD, OF COURSE, PROVIDE LABOR AND PERHAPS REPLACE FURNISHINGS TO RESTORE SOME OF THE DAMAGE. BUT SO FAR AS MONETARY PAYMENTS ARE CONCERNED IT APPEARED THAT AT LEAST INDIRECTLY THE UNITED STATES WOULD WIND UP FOOTING THE BILL.

CZ633PED

A112

WITH TAIPEI RIOT

1957

TOKYO, SATURDAY, MAY 25 (AP)-PEIPING'S PEOPLES' DAILY TODAY SAID THE ATTACK ON THE U.S. EMBASSY AT TAIPEI "SHOWS THAT THE PEOPLE OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA) ARE IN A TORMENTED POSITION BECAUSE OF THE PRESSURE OF THE UNITED STATES AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK."

THE COMMENT OF THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO IN A CHINESE LANGUAGE VOICE CAST.

THE BROADCAST CALLED THE "REYNOLDS CASE ONE OF INNUMERABLE CASES OF SINFUL ACTS COMMITTED BY U.S. FORCES STATIONED IN TAIWAN."

CHINESE RIOTING FRIDAY WAS TOUCHED OFF BY A UMS. COURT-MARTIAL ACQUITTAL OF M/SGT ROBERT R. REYNOLDS. HE HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A CHINESE HE SAID HE CAUGHT PEEPING THROUGH A WINDOW AT REYNOLDS' WIFE. REYNOLDS TOLD THE COURT-MARTIAL HE SHOT IN SELF DEFENSE.

BU829PED

B65KX (Q)
WITH TAIPEI

1957

SACRAMENTO, CALIF., MAY 24 (AP)-ALEXANDER C. BOASE, AMERICAN EMBASSY PRESS ATTACHE INJURED IN THE TAIPEI RIOTING, LEFT SACRAMENTO A YEAR AND A HALF AGO TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION BUREAU.

BOASE, 44, WORKED FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN THE PRESS SECTION OF THE CALIFORNIA STATE OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE AFTER A NEWSPAPER AND PUBLIC RELATIONS CAREER IN BALTIMORE, CANADA AND SAN FRANCISCO.

BORN IN ENGLAND, HE WAS A SERGEANT-PILOT WITH THE ROYAL AIR FORCE DURING WORLD WAR 11. HE IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO CHILDREN, 11 AND 6. A SISTER, MRS. A.J. BLAKE, LIVES IN GARDENA, CALIF.

KK633PCS

A159
(120)
WITH TAIPEI RIOT

1957

MANILA, SATURDAY, MAY 25 (AP)-SGT. ROBERT G. REYNOLDS AND HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER REMAINED IN SECLUSION TODAY AT THE U.S. 13TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, CLARK FIELD. THEY EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES LATER IN THE DAY.

REYNOLDS' ACQUITTAL FOR KILLING A CHINESE HE SAID WAS WINDOW PEEPING TOUCHED OFF AN ANTI-AMERICAN RIOT IN TAIPEI YESTERDAY. HE AND HIS FAMILY WERE FLOWN HERE FROM FORMOSA.

A SPOKESMAN AT CLARK FIELD SAID REYNOLDS AND HIS FAMILY WOULD BE LEAVING THE BASE "VERY SOON" ABOARD A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE. HE DECLINED TO SAY THE EXACT TIME THE AIRCRAFT WOULD LEAVE THE PHILIPPINES.

NEWSMEN WERE NOT PERMITTED TO INTERVIEW REYNOLDS, WHO REMAINED AT THE TRANSIENT BILLET ON THE BASE.

ED1123PED

A153BA
(420)
WITH TAIPEI RIOTS
BY WILLIAM HARWOOD

1957

COLORA, MD., MAY 24 (AP)-IT'S A LONG WAY FROM THE LUSH, ROLLING HILLS WHICH SURROUND THIS NORTHERN MARYLAND CROSSROADS COMMUNITY TO THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA WHERE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTERS WRECKED THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY.

AND THE DISTANCE IN THOUGHT IS ALMOST AS FAR AS IT IS IN MILES.

THIS IS THE COMMUNITY WHERE M.SGT. ROBERT R. REYNOLDS WAS BORN AND GREW UP. HIS AGING WIDOWED MOTHER STILL LIVES HERE. A MARRIED SISTER AND A BROTHER LIVE NOT FAR AWAY.

SGT. REYNOLDS' ACQUITTAL OF MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL IS BLAMED FOR THE RIOTS WHICH ROCKED THE NATIONALIST CHINESE CAPITAL OF TAIPEI.

SHOOTINGS AND HEADLINES, FORMOSA AND RIOTS--EVEN NEWSPAPERS--ARE FOREIGN TO THE MODEST WHITE SHINGLE FARM HOME WHERE MRS. GERTRUDE REYNOLDS LIVES. WHITE PEONIES, AS BIG AS SALAD PLATES, GROW PROFUSELY IN THE BACK YARD. IT'S QUIET.

NOW IN HER 70S, MRS. REYNOLDS KNOWS OF FORMOSA ONLY AS THE ORIENTAL COUNTRY WHERE HER SON WAS STATIONED. SHE LIVES ALONE EXCEPT FOR A BOARDER--A SCHOOL TEACHER ON SABBATICAL LEAVE WHO IS RESEARCHING FOR HIS MASTER'S DEGREE.

A MARRIED DAUGHTER, SGT. REYNOLDS' SISTER, LIVES ABOUT A MILE AWAY. ANOTHER SON, SGT. 1.C. LEVI P. REYNOLDS, IS A COOK STATIONED AT THE ARMY'S ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND, ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF COLORA.

MRS.REYNOLDS DIDN'T WANT TO TALK TO NEWSPAPERMEN TODAY. SHE ISN'T FEELING WELL. SHE HAS BEEN UNDER CONSIDERABLE STRAIN SINCE HER SON, BOB, WAS CHARGED WITH THE SHOOTING LAST MARCH. NEWS OF HIS COURT MARTIAL THE PAST WEEK HAS BEEN EVEN MORE OF A STRAIN.

THE SCHOOL TEACHER BOARDER, WHO ASKED THAT HE NOT BE IDENTIFIED, ACTED AS HER SPOKESMAN.

MRS. REYNOLDS WAS "RELIEVED," OF COURSE, THAT HER SON HAD BEEN CLEARED AND THAT HE, HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER HAD BEEN FLOWN TO SAFETY IN MANILA. BUT BEYOND THAT SHE DIDN'T WANT TO TALK ABOUT IT.

THE TEACHER-BOARDER GREETED A REPORTER AND A PHOTOGRAPHER WHO DROVE 70 MILES FROM BALTIMORE TO TRY TO INTERVIEW HER AND TO BORROW A PHOTOGRAPH OF HER SON. THEY TALKED QUIETLY FOR ABOUT 30 MINUTES ON THE FRONT PORCH. MRS. REYNOLDS REMAINED INSIDE.

HE MADE IT CLEAR THE FAMILY DOES NOT WANT BOB REYNOLDS' NAME OR FACE REMEMBERED AS THE CAUSE OF THE VIOLENCE WHICH TOOK PLACE IN TAIPEI TODAY. THEY FEEL, THE BOARDER SAID, THAT THE TRIAL AND HIS ACQUITTAL WERE MERELY THE EXCUSE GIVEN BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST RIOTERS FOR THEIR ACTIONS.

"IF IT HADN'T BEEN THIS (THE TRIAL), IT WOULD HAVE BEEN SOMETHING ELSE," HE SAID. "THE RIOTS WERE JUST AS EXPRESSION OF THE NATIONALISTS FEELINGS AND WOULD HAVE OCCURRED REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN A SHOOTING AND A TRIAL."

BESIDES, THE RIOTING IS A "POLITICAL MATTER," HE SAID, AND THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE CARE OF IT.

M1102PED

A130
UNDATED FORMOSA (380)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

1957

FORMOSA, SCENE TODAY OF SAVAGE DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, IS A SMALL NATION INTO WHICH AMERICANS HAVE POURED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.

THERE ARE TWO REASONS FOR THIS. THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS THE GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK. AND THE UNITED STATES HAS DECLARED DEFENSE OF THE ISLAND TO BE A RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES ASSUMED RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE FORMOSA AREA AS AN OUTGROWTH OF WORLD WAR II AND THE COMMUNISTS' TAKEOVER OF THE CONTROL OF THE CHINA MAINLAND. CHIANG SET UP HIS REGIME ON FORMOSA IN 1949, AND SEVERAL MILLION CHINESE FLED THERE FROM THE MAINLAND. ONLY 85 MILES LIE BETWEEN THE ISLAND AND THE RED-HELD MAINLAND, AT THE CLOSEST POINT.

THE ISLAND IS 245 MILES LONG. IT HAS AN ARMY OF ABOUT 600,000 AND A NAVY AND AIR FORCE LARGELY EQUIPPED BY THE UNITED STATES. THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM ON THE ISLAND HAS BROUGHT IN AS MANY AT 20,000 AMERICANS AT TIMES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN 1950, AFTER WAR BROKE OUT IN KOREA, ORDERED THE U.S. NAVY TO PREVENT ANY COMMUNIST ATTACK ON FORMOSA. HE ALSO ISSUED ORDERS THAT THE ISLAND WAS NOT TO BE USED AS A BASE FOR ATTACK AGAINST THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN 1953 ORDERED THE U.S. NAVY TO STOP PROTECTING RED CHINA FROM CHIANG'S FORCES. HE SAID THERE WAS NO LOGIC IN PROTECTING THE COMMUNISTS SINCE THEY HAD OPENED ATTACKSON U.S. AND UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.

UNDER A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION ADOPTED IN 1955, THE PRESIDENT HAS POWER TO USE AMERICAN FORCES IN ANY WAY DEEMED NECESSARY TO FOIL AN INVASION OF FORMOSA.

ALL THE U.S. AID TO FORMOSA HAS NOT BEEN MILITARY. THIS COUNTRY IN SEVEN YEARS PUT 300 MILLION DOLLARS INTO A LAND REFORM PROGRAM. THIS PROGRAM HAS AFFECTED 300,000 FARMERS, GIVING THEM LAND OF THEIR OWN. AS A RESULT CROPS HAVE INCREASED.

TODAY'S RIOTS, IN THE FACE OF ALL THIS, PROBABLY CAN BE TRACED IN PART AT LEAST TO A MATTER OF PRIDE. A U.S. SOLDIER KILLED A CHINESE HE ACCUSED OF THREATENING HIM AFTER THE CHINESE WAS CAUGHT PEEPING INTO A WINDOW OF THE SOLDIER'S HOUSE. A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL ACQUITTED HIM.

THIS HIT A SENSITIVE SPOT. CHINESE AGITATORS CHARGED THEIR FELLOW COUNTRYMAN HAD BEEN MURDERED. DEMONSTRATIONS BEGAN, AND GOT OUT OF HAND.

THERE ARE SIMILARITIES IN A DISPUTE STILL UNSETTLED IN JAPAN, 670 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA. THERE AN AMERICAN SOLDIER'S ACTION RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN. JAPAN INSISTS IT HAS THE RIGHT TO PLACE THE SOLDIER ON TRIAL, AND AT ONE POINT U.S. AUTHORITIES AGREED TO TURN HIM OVER. FURTHER ACTION HAS BEEN DELAYED PENDING A REVIEW OF THE CASE ORDERED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

LS1122AED

A134 (330)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAAY 24 (AP)-BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND JAPAN TONIGHT WERE REPORTED LINED UP IN FAVOR OF INCREASED TRADE WITH RED CHINA OVER U.S. OPPOSITION.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID BRITAIN IS READY TO GO IT ALONE AND JUNK THE ALLIED BAN ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA IN 100 CATEGORIES OF GOODS.

THESE SOURCES SAID BRITAIN CAN BE HEADED OFF ONLY BY SOME NEW MOVE OVER THE WEEKEND BY THE UNITED STATES, CHIEF OPPONENT OF TRADE WITH RED CHINA SINCE PEIPING'S INTERVENTION IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE POSITION OF PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT WAS MADE KNOWN AT THE CURRENT 15-NATION TALKS IN PARIS OF THE SO-CALLED CHINA TRADE COMMITTEE.

THESE NATIONS ARE THE NATO POWERS PLUS JAPAN. THEY HAVE BEEN ENFORCING THE TRADE BANS SINCE THE KOREAN WAR. THE CURRENT TALKS IN PARIS ARE REPORTED NEARING A BREAKDOWN.

BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, JAPAN AND SEVERAL OTHER ALLIED NATIONS WANT TO BRING THE 6-YEAR-OLD CURBS ON RED CHINA TRADE INTO LINE WITH THE LESS RESTRICTIVE CONTROLS ON THE SOVIET BLOC. THE DIFFERENTIAL COVERS ABOUT 100 ITEMS.

THE UNITED STATES, BACKED BY GREECE AND TURKEY, PROPOSED SOME EASING OF THE EMBARGOES ON RED CHINA WITH SOME STIFFENING OF CONTROLS ON RUSSIA.

DELEGATES DECIDED TO REFER THE ISSUE TO THEIR 15 GOVERNMENTS AND HAVE ARRANGED TO MEET AGAIN MONDAY FOR WHAT MIGHT BE THE CONCLUSIVE MEETING.

OFFICIALS HERE STRESSED THAT IF BRITAIN AND OTHER LIKE-MINDED NATIONS DO GO AHEAD ON THEIR OWN AND WIPE OUT THE "CHINA DIFFERENTIAL" IT WILL NOT MEAN THAT THE ENTIRE SYSTEM OF CHINA TRADE CONTROL WILL BREAK DOWN.

THEY SAID BRITAIN WOULD BAR RED CHINA FROM BUYING THE SAME STRATEGIC GOODS THAT ARE KEPT OUT OF RUSSIA'S REACH.

IN PARIS, A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERY SPOKESMAN SAID FRANCE WOULD LIKE TO SEE TRADE INCREASED WITH RED CHINA BUT FAVORS NO RELAXATION OF THE EMBARGO ON STRATEGIC GOODS.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT SAW NO REASON TO LIMIT THE EXTENT OF NON-STRATEGIC TRADE WITH RED CHINA AND "WE THINK THAT THE PRESENT SITUATION OUGHT TO BE ADJUSTED."

WW950PED

A145

FIRST LEAD STRAUSS (200)

LONDON, MAY 24 (AP)-BRITAIN PROMISED WEST GERMANY TODAY A "SUBSTANTIAL" BRITISH MILITARY FORCE WILL BE KEPT IN EUROPE IN ADDITION TO BUILDING UP A NUCLEAR DETERRENT AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION.

THE BRITISH PLEDGE WAS WRITTEN INTO A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER TWO DAYS OF TALKS BETWEEN BRITISH AND WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTERS. FRANZ JOSEPH STRAUSS OF WEST GERMANY AND DUNCAN SANDYS OF BRITAIN DECLARED IN THEIR STATEMENT THEY WERE "IN FULL AGREEMENT ON THE PRINCIPLES OF COLLECTIVE DEFENSE."

THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED:

"THE CENTRAL AIM (OF THEIR PROGRAMS) IS AND REMAINS THE PREVENTION OF WAR.

"THEY AGREED THAT PENDING THE CONCLUSION OF A SATISFACTORY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT THIS PURPOSE CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY THROUGH THE DETERRENT POWER OF THE STRATEGIC WEAPONS WHICH ARE POSSESSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM AND BY THE MAINTENANCE OF STRONG SHIELD FORCES ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE.

"MR.SANDYS MADE IT CLEAR THAT IT WAS THE FIRM INTENTION OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO MAKE A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THESE SHIELD FORCES IN ADDITION TO MAKING A BRITISH CONTRIBUTION TO THE STRATEGIC DETERRENT."

THE WEST GERMANS HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY BRITAIN'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO REPLACE A THIRD OF ITS 77,000-STRONG FORCE IN EUROPE WITH NUCLEAR FIREPOWER.

EARLIER, STRAUSS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD EMPHASIZED IN HIS TALKS WITH SANDYS THAT WEST GERMANY FAVORS LIMITING NUCLEAR WEAPONS PRODUCTION TO THE WORLD'S PRESENT THREE HYDROGEN-BOMB POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND ~~FRANCE~~ Russia.

"PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD NOT BE EXTENDED TO NEW NATIONS BECAUSE THAT WOULD COMPLICATE THE PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT CONTROL," STRAUSS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "THAT MEANS WE (WEST GERMANY) STICK TO OUR OBLIGATIONS TO TAKE NO STEPS TO PRODUCE THE A-B-C (ATOMIC-BACTERIOLOGOCAL-CHEMICAL) WEAPONS."

THE WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL SAID HE EMPHASIZED THOSE VIEWS IN TALKS YESTERDAY WITH BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS. HE FLEW INTO LONDON YESTERDAY ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LEFT FOR A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

STRAUSS SAID HE AND SANDYS AGREED THAT THE WEST'S "DETERRENT CAPACITY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS" SHOULD REMAIN IN THE HANDS OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

"THIS DETERRENT CAPACITY OF STRATEGICAL WEAPONS IS AN ABSOLUTELY AND VITALLY NECESSARY PART OF THE WHOLE DEFENSE SYSTEM," HE DECLARED.

IN BONN, MEANWHILE, STRAUSS' GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED IT HAS TOLD MOSCOW THAT IT IS UP TO THE SOVIET UNION TO STOP THE WORLD ATOMIC ARMS RACE.

IN A NOTE TO RUSSIA DELIVERED YESTERDAY AND PUBLISHED TODAY, THE GOVERNMENT EMPHATICALLY REJECTED SOVIET ACCUSATIONS THAT WEST GERMANY WAS BEING BUILT UP AS AN AGGRESSIVE ATOMIC BASE. IT SAID WEST GERMANY WAS ONLY "A WORRIED AND ENDANGERED SPECTATOR" OF THE ARMS RACE.

THE NOTE ADDED THAT THE RUSSIANS COULD HALT THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE IF THEY WANTED TO BY SIMPLY CHANGING THEIR ATTITUDE IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO A NOTE FROM MOSCOW ON APRIL 27 AND A SUBSEQUENT LETTER FROM THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BONN ON MAY 4.

M740AED

D5 (250) Q

OXFORD, ENGLAND, MAY 24 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON TODAY BACKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST TO CONGRESS FOR A LARGE-SCALE, LONG-TERM FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THE DEMOCRATIC OPPONENT OF EISENHOWER IN 1952 AND 1956 SAID THE WEST MUST PROVIDE FOREIGN AID TO ALLOW THE HAVE-NOT NATIONS TO MOVE FORWARD WITHOUT COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE.

IN A SPEECH AT AN OXFORD UNIVERSITY CONVOCATION WHERE HE WAS GIVEN AN HONORARY DEGREE, STEVENSON SAID THE ESSENTIAL CONDITION OF AN EFFECTIVE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM MUST BE THAT "IT IS SUSTAINED FROM

YEAR TO YEAR."
"IT IS, NO DOUBT, FOR THIS REASON THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS VSENSIBLY PROPOSED A PROGRAM WHICH CAN BE OPERATIVE FOR AT LEAST 10 YEARS AND SETS ASIDE IN EACH YEAR SOME 750 MILLION DOLLARS FOR DEVELOPMENT LOANS.
"I AM GLAD TO SAY AN APPROVING WORD FOR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ON THIS ISSUE -- AN INFREQUENT EXPERIENCE FOR ME -- BECAUSE A DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM ON THE FICTION THAT IT IS ALWAYS GOING TO END NEXT YEAR COMBINES THE MAXIMUM OF POTENTIAL WASTE WITH THE MINIMUM OF EFFECTIVE FORETHOUGHT AND PLANNING."
STEVENSON SAID FOREIGN AID SHOULD BE CHANNELED THROUGH SOME INTERNATIONAL AGENCY SO THAT NO ONE NATION COULD KEEP ANY STRINGS TIED TO ITS GIFTS. HE SUGGESTED "SUCH INTERNATIONAL CHANNELS AS THE COLOMBO PLAN, OR THE VARIOUS AGENCIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, OR MULTILATERAL REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES."
HE PRAISED "BRITAIN'S HISTORIC ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN THE PREPARATION AND EMANCIPATION OF SUBJECT PEOPLES" BUT ADDED: "I HASTEN TO ADD THAT IN MAKING MY TRIBUTE TO THE HIGH ACHIEVEMENTS OF BRITISH IMPERIALISM, I DO NOT WANT IT REVIVED. NOR, I THINK, DO THE PEOPLE OF BRITAIN."
KM225PES

A124
(130)
LONDON, MAY 24 (AP)-THE KREMLIN ACCUSED ISRAEL TODAY OF BREAKING PROMISES TO THE SOVIET UNION BY ACCEPTING THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.
IT WARNED THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION THAT IT WAS TAKING A "DANGEROUS PATH WHICH HAS NOTHING GOOD IN STORE FOR ISRAEL."
THE SOVIET STAND WAS OUTLINED IN AN ARTICLE IN PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, BROADCAST IN ENGLISH BY TASS.
THE ARTICLE SAID ISRAELI ACCEPTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE MAKES IT MORE DIFFICULT TO EASE TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
"NEITHER CAN ONE OVERLOOK THE FACT," PRAVDA SAID, "THAT THE ACCEPTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE RUNS COUNTER TO ISRAEL'S PLEDGES TO THE SOVIET UNION THAT ISRAEL WILL NOT BE A PARTY TO ANY ALLIANCE OR AGREEMENT PURSUING AGGRESSIVE AIMS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."
MJ1044AED

A136
PARIS, MAY 24 (AP)-LT. GEN. WILLIAM H. TUNNER, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE, WILL BECOME DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR AIR FORCE OPERATIONS IN WASHINGTON THIS SUMMER, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.
TUNNER WILL BE SUCCEEDED IN HIS WIESBADEN, GERMANY, HEADQUARTERS BY LT. GEN. FRANK F. EVEREST. TUNNER, 50, A NATIVE OF ELIZABETH, N.J., OPERATED THE BERLIN AIRLIFT IN 1948-49. HE HAS HEADED THE AIR FORCE IN EUROPE SINCE JANUARY, 1953.
WW953PED

B87
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 24 (AP)-NOTES FLEW BACK AND FORTH BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BONN TODAY. THE UPSHOT -- FOR THE MOMENT -- WAS THAT TRADE TALKS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND WEST GERMANY ARE LIKELY TO BEGIN IN MOSCOW JUNE 15.
THE SOVIET UNION PICKED THE DAY AND GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN BONN SAID CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, NOW ON A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, CAN BE EXPECTED TO APPROVE IT.
FROM ALL REPORTS; THE RASH OF NOTES WAS DEFINITELY ON THE FRIENDLY SIDE. THREE WERE INVOLVED TODAY, TWO FROM BONN, ONE FROM MOSCOW. ONE BONN NOTE WAS MADE PUBLIC HERE AND THE SOVIET NOTE WAS RELEASED IN MOSCOW. THE SECOND BONN NOTE, ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION, HAS NOT YET BEEN MADE PUBLIC. BUT WELL-INFORMED SOURCES IN MOSCOW SAID THE LATTER WAS FAR MORE MODERATE THAN PREVIOUS WEST GERMAN STATEMENTS ON THE TOUCHY SUBJECT.
ADENAUER'S MESSAGE ON ATOMIC ARMAMENTS WAS A RATHER MILD AFFAIR. HE TOLD THE RUSSIANS WEST GERMANY IS NOT TAKING PART IN ANY ATOMIC ARMS RACE AND SUGGESTED THE SOVIET UNION COULD HALT THE ARMS RACE ITSELF BY AGREEING TO INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION PROPOSALS. AS FAR WEST GERMANY, ADENAUER SAID, IT IS MERELY "A WORRIED AND ENDANGERED SPECTATOR."
HE REPLYING TO ONE OF THE TOUCHEST MESSAGES IN THE FLOOD OF EXCHANGES. THAT ONE WAS SENT BY THE SOVIET UNION APRIL 27 AND WARNED THAT WEST GERMANY MIGHT WELL BECOME "A VERITABLE GRAVEYARD" IF SHE ARMED HER TROOPS WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.
RUSSIA'S LATEST MESSAGE WAS IN REPLY TO A NOTE FROM ADENAUER APRIL 16 IN WHICH THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR PROPOSED AN IMMEDIATE START ON WORKING OUT A TRADE AGREEMENT AND AN EXCHANGE OF CONSULATES. THE SOVIET REPLY ACCEPTED THE IDEA AND SUGGESTED THE JUNE 15 DATE.
UK1039PED

A103
(420)
OSLO, NORWAY, MAY 24 (AP)-DR. ARTHUR H. COMPTON, AMERICAN NUCLEAR SCIENTIST, SAID TONIGHT DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER HAS VASTLY EXAGGERATED THE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM BOMB TESTS.
BOTH IN THE PAST HAVE WON NOBEL PRIZES. COMPTON GOT HIS IN SCIENCE AND THE VERSATILE FRENCH MEDICAL MISSIONARY-MUSICIAN WON THE PEACE PRIZE FOR HIS ACHIEVEMENTS AS A HUMANIST.
COMPTON GAVE AN INTERVIEWER HIS VIEWS IN REBUTTAL TO SCHWEITZER'S RECENT WIDELY PUBLISHED CONDEMNATION OF BOMB TESTS.
THE AMERICAN TOLD THE INTERVIEWER:
"I DEEPLY RESPECT DR. SCHWEITZER'S ATTITUDE. HE REPRESENTS THE MILLIONS WHO ARE EAGER TO AVOID ATOMIC WAR. I AM MYSELF AWARE OF THE DANGERS INHERENT IN NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS--AND I KNOW THAT DR. SCHWEITZER HAS VASTLY OVERRATED THEM. I REGRET THAT HE BASED HIS APPEAL ON THIS POINT. THE POINT IS TO AVOID ANY KIND OF WAR."
SCHWEITZER BROADCAST HIS WARNING AGAINST THE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVITY OVER THE NORWEGIAN STATE RADIO APRIL 23. THE 3,200-WORD APPEAL WAS REBROADCAST BY LOCAL STATIONS ALL OVER THE WORLD.
COMPTON SPOKE TONIGHT AT A MEETING ORGANIZED BY THE NORWEGIAN BRANCH OF THE WORLD ASSOCIATION OF WORLD FEDERALISTS AT THE OSLO NOBEL INSTITUTE. HE IS ON A WORLD TOUR FOR THE WORLD BROTHERHOOD TOGETHER WITH DR. EVERETT R. ~~CHILCHET~~ Clinchy WHO IS ADMINISTRATIVE PRESIDENT OF THAT ORGANIZATION.
COMPTON STRESSED THAT AT PRESENT, PREPARATION FOR DEFENSE IS NECESSARY TO KEEP WORLD PEACE.
"WITHOUT IT, I SEE THE LIKELIHOOD OF WAR BEING FORCED UPON US, BUT DEFENSE PREPARATIONS ARE OF VALUE ONLY AS A TEMPORARY MEASURE," HE SAID.
"THE NEXT STEP WILL HAVE TO BE THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC TIES. THESE TIES SHOULD NOT BE LIMITED TO THE FREE WORLD, BUT SHOULD INCLUDE THE COMMUNIST WORLD AS WELL.
"CULTURAL UNDERSTANDING COMES NEXT. THIS IS DEVELOPING, BUT I AM AFRAID IT WILL TAKE DECADES. ONE FACTOR WHICH GIVES ME HOPE, IS THE GROWTH IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD OF A SOCIETY ORGANIZED TO USE MODERN TECHNOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC METHODS OF COMMERCE.
"AS RUSSIA DEVELOPES IT'S ECONOMY, IT WILL HAVE THE SAME EFFECT AS THE SIMILAR DEVELOPMENT HAS HAD IN THE WEST. THEY WILL LEARN THE PRINCIPLES OF CONSIDERATION FOR THE RIGHTS OF ALL CONCERNED. THAT

AGAIN WILL MEAN THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL UNDERSTAND THE VALUE OF COOPERATION WITH THE WEST INSTEAD OF TRYING TO DESTROY WHAT THE WESTERN WORLD IS TRYING TO ACHIEVE."

DR. COMPTON ADDED THAT IN THE WORLD OF SCIENCE EXTENSIVE COOPERATION ALREADY IS OCCURING.

HE SAID THAT ON MAY 27 HE AND HIS PARTY WILL GO TO THE HAGUE AND AMSTERDAM, THEN TO BRUSSELS, PARIS, LONDON AND BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

DR. COMPTON RECEIVED THE NOBEL PHYSICS PRIZE IN 1927. IN 1942-45 HE DIRECTED THE EARLY NUCLEAR RESEARCH PROJECT IN CHICAGO. IN 1953, HE RETIRED AS CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST. LOUIS, MO., TO DEVOTE HIS TIME TO THE BETTERMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

RK/UK802PED

A148 (200)

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY RICHARD EHRMAN

ROME, MAY 24 (AP)-BRITISH-EGYPTIAN FINANCIAL TALKS BEGAN TODAY WITH EGYPT DEMANDING 1.5 BILLION (B) DOLLARS FOR DAMAGES IN THE ATTACK ON THE SUEZ CANAL LAST FALL.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE BRITISH DELEGATES REPLIED BY HANDING THE THREE EGYPTIANS A DEMAND FOR PAYMENT OF DAMAGES SUFFERED BY BRITISH PROPERTY IN THE CANAL ZONE. THIS AMOUNT WAS HIGHER THAN THE EGYPTIAN FIGURE.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE BRITISH ASKED DAMAGES FOR ITS MILITARY BASE IN THE CANAL ZONE, FOR PROPERTY OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. AND FOR LOSSES SUFFERED BY PRIVATE BRITISH SUBJECTS WHOSE PROPERTY WAS SEIZED.

THREE EGYPTIAN NATIONAL BANK OFFICIALS, WHO ARE HERE TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE SEVEN BRITISH DELEGATES, ARE MAINLY INTERESTED IN UNFREEZING EGYPTIAN ASSETS IN LONDON BANKS. THESE AMOUNT TO ABOUT 27 MILLION POUNDS ($75,600,000). THIS WOULD BE IN EXCHANGE FOR A SIMILAR FREEING OF BRITISH FUNDS IN EGYPT.

SIR DENIS RICKETT, A SENIOR BRITISH TREASURY OFFICIAL WHO IS HEAD OF THE BRITISH TEAM, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE EGYPTIANS: "HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT DOES NOT ADMIT LIABILITY OF ANY KIND FOR CONSEQUENCES OF THE SUEZ INTERVENTION."

HE ALSO DECLARED THE BRITISH WERE UNWILLING TO DISCUSS RESUMPTION OF TRADE OR UNFREEZING OF EGYPTIAN ASSETS IN ENGLAND "UNLESS THE BRITISH CLAIMS ARE FULLY MET, OR PLEDGED TO BE MET, FIRST."

WW1041PED

A76 (230)

BUDAPEST, MAY 24 (AP)-A SOVIET GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HAS ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST TO NEGOTIATE ON THE LEGAL STATUS OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE COMPOSITION OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION WAS NOT DISCLOSED. MOSCOW'S NEGOTIATORS SENT RECENTLY TO EAST GERMANY AND ROMANIA FOR THE SAME PURPOSE WERE HEADED BY DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT SO FAR ONLY FOUR OR FIVE EXPERTS HAVE ARRIVED. THE HEADS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION ARE EXPECTED EARLY NEXT WEEK, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, AND THEIR NAMES HAVE NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE TALKS IN EAST GERMANY AND ROMANIA DID NOT AFFECT THE NUMBER OF SOVIET TROOPS IN THESE COUNTRIES BUT ENDED WITH STATEMENTS THAT THEIR STATIONING WAS "PROVISIONAL" BECAUSE OF THE "THREAT OF WESTERN AGGRESSION." NEITHER ARE THE TALKS IN BUDAPEST EXPECTED TO LEAD TO WITHDRAWAL OF ANY OF THE SEVEN TO NINE SOVIET DIVISIONS REPORTEDLY IN HUNGARY.

LAST FALL AFTER THE RUSSIANS PUT PREMIER JANOS KADAR IN OFFICE, HE PROMISED THAT TALKS WOULD BE STARTED ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS "WHEN ORDER WAS RESTORED." IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED THAT HE WOULD OPEN THE SUBJECT ON HIS TRIP TO MOSCOW IN MARCH.

MANY HUNGARIANS WERE DISAPPOINTED WHEN HE CAME BACK WITH ONLY A PROMISE THAT THE TALKS WOULD BE HELD SOME TIME IN THE NEAR FUTURE. MEANWHILE, ALL OFFICERS IN THE NEW HUNGARIAN ARMY MUST SWEAR TO SUPPORT SOVIET-HUNGARIAN FRIENDSHIP.

JT614PED

A115 FIRST LEAD TITO (150)

BELGRADE, MAY 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO TONIGHT TOLD HIS COUNTRY THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS STOPPED ITS ANTI-YUGOSLAV CAMPAIGN.

IN AN INTERVIEW GIVEN THE BELGRADE PAPER POLITIKA ON THE EVE OF HIS 65TH BIRTHDAY, TITO SAID YUGOSLAVIA HAD TAKEN THE INITIATIVE TO PREVENT FURTHER WORSENING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET-LED COMMUNIST BLOC.

HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA MADE IT CLEAR TO RUSSIA "THAT WE ARE READY TO COOPERATE IN ALL QUESTIONS WHERE WE CAN WITHOUT ABANDONING OUR PRINCIPLED ATTITUDE."

TITO SAID THAT TO BE ON BAD TERMS WITH THE SOVIET UNION "HAS NO SENSE." HE STRESSED THAT "IT IS NECESSARY THAT WE HAVE GOOD RELATIONS ALSO WITH THE EASTERN (EUROPEAN) COUNTRIES WITHOUT REGARD TO SOME MINOR DIFFERENCES OF IDEOLOGICAL CHARACTER."

HE CONTINUED, "I BELIEVED THAT OUR WISHES WOULD BE MET BY THE SOVIET LEADERS, AND WE WERE NOT MISTAKEN BECAUSE THEY REALLY HAVE STOPPED SUCH A CAMPAIGN."

RELAY RUNNERS WILL BRING GREETINGS TO TITO FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY ON HIS BIRTHDAY TOMORROW. MORE THAN 60,000 PERSONS WILL ASSEMBLE IN BELGRADE STADIUM FOR THE CEREMONY AT THE END OF THE 2,000-MILE RELAY.

FOR THREE DAYS GROUPS OF WORKERS, CHILDREN AND OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN VISITING TITO IN HIS WHITE PALACE TO EXTEND GREETINGS AND PRESENT GIFTS.

ON HIS BIRTHDAY LAST YEAR THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT MADE A SPEECH IN WHICH HE SAID HIS BIRTH DATE IN THE FUTURE WOULD BE CELEBRATED AS A FESTIVAL OF YOUTH AND SPORTS.

BORN JOSIP BROZ, SON OF A POOR CROATIAN PEASANT, HE TOOK THE NAME OF TITO WHILE LEADING THE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT IN YUGOSLAVIA DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION OF WORLD WAR II.

MT258PED

A111

VIENNA, MAY 24 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT TWO MORE HUNGARIAN ANTI-COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND SIX OTHERS TO TERMS OF 5 TO 10 YEARS IN A TRIAL AT STALINVAROS.

THEY WERE CONVICTED OF OPERATING AN ANTI-RUSSIAN RADIO STATION AND REJECTING SOVIET ARMY DEMANDS TO SURRENDER DURING THE REVOLT LAST FALL.

IN BUDAPEST A COURT SENTENCED BARON ISTVAN ROSZNER TO 3 YEARS IN PRISON FOR "COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES," THE USUAL OFFENSE CHARGED TO THE ANTI-RED REBELS.

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID HE FORMERLY WAS A BIG LANDOWNER WHO BELONGED TO A SPECIAL OFFICER CORPS AFTER WORLD WAR I WHICH EXECUTED MANY COMMUNISTS.

MJ955AED

A74

VIENNA, MAY 24 (AP)-ONE HUNDRED HUNGARIAN STUDENTS WHO SPENT SEVERAL HOURS IN JAIL FOR DEMONSTRATING IN FRONT OF THE U.S. CONSULATE WERE RELEASED LAST NIGHT AND SENT BACK TO THEIR REFUGEE CAMP.

THE STUDENTS HAD GONE TO THE CONSULATE TO DEMAND VISAS TO EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES. AUSTRIAN POLICE ARRESTED THEM FOR STAGING A PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION WITHOUT POLICE PERMISSION.

M718AED

A125

(180)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 24 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, BOASTS THE SOVIET UNION CAN OVERTAKE THE UNITED STATES IN PER CAPITA PRODUCTION OF MEAT, MILK AND BUTTER BY 1960. THIS, HE SAYS, WOULD BE A VICTORY "MIGHTIER THAN THE HYDROGEN BOMB."

KHRUSHCHEV MADE THE STATEMENT IN A 6,000-WORD SPEECH WEDNESDAY AT AN AGRICULTURAL CONFERENCE IN LENINGRAD. IT WAS SPLASHED OVER NEARLY TWO PAGES IN MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY.

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO BLOW UP THE CAPITALIST WORLD," KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED, "BUT IF WE OVERTAKE THE UNITED STATES IN PER CAPITA PRODUCTION OF MEAT, BUTTER AND MILK WE WILL HAVE SET OFF THE MOST POWERFUL TORPEDO UNDER CAPITALISM."

KHRUSHCHEV CITED FIGURES SHOWING THAT U. S. MEAT PRODUCTION RUNS MORE THAN THREE TIMES THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION NOW ON A PER CAPITA BASIS. HE ADDED IT WOULD BE "NO TRAGEDY" IF RUSSIA FAILED TO OVERTAKE THE U. S. FIGURE BY 1960 -- WHEN THE CURRENT FIVE-YEAR PLAN EXPIRES.

"WE MAY ALLOW OURSELVES SOME MARGIN OF TIME," HE ADDED. "IT WOULD NOT BE BAD IF WE SOLVED THIS PROBLEM BY 1961."

KHRUSHCHEV DEVOTED MUCH OF HIS SPEECH TO UNFLATTERING REFERENCES TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD BEEN BOLD ENOUGH TO CHALLENGE THE UNITED STATES TO PEACEFUL COMPETITION--"THE SAME AMERICA WHOSE MONEYBAGS MAKE ALL THE CAPITALIST POWERS SHIVER AND FAWN."

MJ-DA1049AED

A13

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD TROOPS

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 24 (AP)-SYRIA ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE IS WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM JORDAN AT THE REQUEST OF KING HUSSEIN. THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAUDI ARABIAN FORCES WERE TAKING OVER POSITIONS VACATED BY THE SYRIANS.

THUS WAS REFLECTED THE NEW ALIGNMENT OF COUNTRIES IN THE ARAB WORLD SINCE HUSSEIN DISMISSED A LEFTIST GOVERNMENT LAST MONTH AND ACCUSED SYRIA AND EGYPT OF TRYING TO STIR UP OPPOSITION IN THE STREETS TO HIS RULE. JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAQ HAVE STRENGTHENED THEIR TIES, CHIEFLY BY PERSONAL EXCHANGES AMONG THEIR MONARCHIAL RULERS.

SYRIA MOVED 3,000 TO 5,000 TROOPS INTO NORTHERN JORDAN WHEN ISRAEL ATTACKED EGYPT LAST OCTOBER, OSTENSIBLY TO PROTECT JORDAN FROM ANY ISRAELI THRUST. SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAQ ALSO DISPATCHED TROOPS TO JORDAN. THE IRAQIS LEFT AT HUSSEIN'S REQUEST AFTER THE ISRAELIS WITHDREW FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA. THE SAUDI ARABIANS HAVE BEEN IN THE SOUTH.

YESTERDAY SAMIR RIFAI, THE JORDAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SENT A NOTE ASKING SYRIA TO PULL OUT HER TROOPS ON THE GROUND THE NEED FOR THEIR PRESENCE NO LONGER EXISTED.

A SYRIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY ORDERS HAD ALREADY BEEN DISPATCHED FOR WITHDRAWAL.

THE TROOPS HAVE MOVED IN UNDER ORDERS OF THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN-JORDANIAN COMMAND SET UP LAST FALL, AND RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE WITHDRAWAL WAS APPROVED BY MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, THE EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTER WHO HEADS THE JOINT COMMAND.

THE REPORT THAT SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS WERE READY TO MOVE INTO THE POSITIONS BEING VACATED BY THE SYRIANS WAS PUBLISHED IN SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION.

BITTERNESS TOWARD HUSSEIN WAS DISPLAYED BY THE HEADLINE IN THE SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER ALRAI ALAAM, WHICH DECLARED "HUSSEIN COMPLETES IMPERIALISTIC CONSPIRACY BY ASKING SYRIA TO PULL OUT HER TROOPS."

SYRIA HAS DENIED REPORTS THAT HUSSEIN ASKED THE SYRIAN TROOPS TO LEAVE DURING LAST MONTH'S POLITICAL TURMOIL. THERE WERE REPORTS AT THE TIME THAT KING FAISAL OF IRAQ HAD THREATENED TO SEND IN TROOPS IF SYRIA USED THE POLITICAL CRISIS AS A PRETEXT FOR PARTITION OF JORDAN.

KING SAUD OFFERED HIS TROOPS TO HUSSEIN DURING LAST MONTH'S CRISIS TO HELP CONTROL THE UNREST.

MT250PED

A22

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 24 (AP)-THE PRIME MINISTERS OF JAPAN AND INDIA URGED TONIGHT THAT THE NUCLEAR BIG THREE--THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN--HALT ALL NUCLEAR TESTS IMMEDIATELY AND AGREE TO EVENTHAL ABANDONMENT OF SUCH WEAPONS.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND VISITING PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN DECLARED NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE A "THREAT TO THE WHOLE FUTURE OF MANKIND."

IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AS KISHI NEARED THE END OF THE SECOND STOP ON HIS ASIAN GOOD WILL TOUR, KISHI PROMISED FULL COOPERATION BY HIS COUNTRY IN IMPLEMENTING INDIA'S SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN. NEHRU ACCEPTED KISHI'S INVITATION TO VISIT JAPAN AT A DATE TO BE FIXED LATER.

KISHI IS DUE IN PAKISTAN TOMORROW.

JR305PED

A169

(230)

KARACHI, MAY 24 (AP)-THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT IS INVESTIGATING THE PRESENCE OF THREE MOSCOW-TRAINED COMMUNIST CHINESE OFFICIALS HERE DURING VITAL MEETINGS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT ORGANIZATION, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

OFFICIALS SAID RED CHINESE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER CHANG WEN-TIEN ARRIVED UNHERALDED TWO WEEKS AGO, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO SENIOR AIDES.

AMONG THE BAGHDAD PACT COMMITTEES MEETING HERE ARE THOSE DEALING WITH COUNTER-SUBVERSION MEASURES AND ECONOMIC MATTERS.

POLICE OFFICIALS SAID ANTI-BAGHDAD PACT ACTIVITIES AND DEMONSTRATIONS HERE BEFORE THE COMMITTEES BEGAN THEIR MEETINGS MAY 16 COULD BE LINKED WITH THE ARRIVAL OF COMMUNIST AGENTS FROM ABROAD. CHANG ARRIVED MAY 10.

THE PACT LINKS BRITAIN, IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN IN A "NORTHERN DEFENSE TIER" AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

PSTRICT SECRECY AND SECURITY IS BEING MAINTAINED FOR THE COMMITTEE MEETINGS, OFFICIALS SAID.

NEWSPAPER REPORTS SAID U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS INFORMED THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT ABOUT ARRIVAL OF COMMUNIST AGENTS IN KARACHI. THE COMMUNIST CHINESE EMBASSY SAID CHANG WOULD BE LEAVING PAKISTAN SOON, BUT GAVE NO DATE FOR HIS DEPARTURE. NEWSPAPERS SUGGESTED HE WOULD BE LEAVING AFTER THE BAGHDAD MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MEETING, WHICH OPENS HERE JUNE 2.

FD1147AED

30.24- 13185

A83 (250)

TUNIS, MAY 24 (AP)-TUNISIAN PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA, LAST NIGHT DENOUNCED THE TWO-YEAR-OLD MONETARY AND CUSTOMS CONVENTION WITH FRANCE. HIS ACTION WAS IN RETALIATION FOR FRANCE'S DECISION TO CUT OFF HER FINANCIAL AID TO HIS COUNTRY.

"FRANCE WANTED TO ~~WIG (CQ)~~ rebuke US, WE'LL MAKE HER FACE A SERIOUS SITUATION," HE SAID IN HIS WEEKLY RADIO BROADCAST. 1957

BOURGUIBA SAID THE DECISION TO DENOUNCE THE CONVENTION WAS TAKEN BY THE POLITICAL BUREAU OF HIS OWN NEO-DESTOUR PARTY AND THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

"WE ARE DECIDED TO FREE OURSELVES FROM AN ECONOMIC TRUSTEESHIP INHERITED AFTER 75 YEARS OF A COLONIAL REGIME," HE SAID.

FRANCE DECIDED TO CUT OFF HER ~~12,10 MILLION~~ 12,100,000,000 FRANC ($34,500,000) AID TO TUNISIA EARLIER THIS WEEK BECAUSE OF TUNISIA'S OPEN SUPPORT FOR THE ANTI-FRENCH REBELS IN NEIGHBORING ALGERIA.

BOURGUIBA SAID THAT SINCE FRENCH ECONOMIC AID TO TUNISIA WAS ONE OF THE MAIN POINTS OF THE JUNE 1955 MONETARY AND CUSTOMS CONVENTION, TUNISIA NOW CONSIDERED THE CONVENTION INVALID.

"THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE WANT TO CUT OFF ALL LINKS WITH FRANCE," HE SAID, "BUT THAT WE PREFER TO HAVE WITH FRANCE THE SAME LINKS WHICH EXIST BETWEEN RUNISIA AND ALL OTHER COUNTRIES.

"NOW THAT WE ARE FREE FROM THE SERVITUDES OF THE ECONOMIC CONVENTION WE'LL BE ABLE TO ORDER ELSEWHERE WHAT WE NEED," HE SAID.

BOURGUIBA THEN APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES AND "ALL PEOPLES FROM THE FREE WORLD" TO HELP HIS COUNTRY.

"AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IN A RECENT SPEECH IT IS NOT GUNS WHICH THREATEN FREEDOM BUT POVERTY AND MISERY," THE PREMIER SAID. "WHEN A COUNTRY CONDEMNS US TO SUFFOCATION, TO MISERY AND UNEMPLOYMENT, ALL PEOPLES FROM THE FREE WORLD SHOULD FEEL RESPONSIBLE."

UNDER THE ECONOMIC CONVENTION FRANCE PLEDGED TO CONTRIBUTE FINANCIALLY AND TECHNICALLY TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS OF TUNISIA.

M755AED

A30

(350)

FIRST LEAD GIRARD (FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE A101 MOVED MAY 23)

BY KAY TATEISHI

TOKYO, MAY 24 (AP)-"I WILL WAIT FOREVER, AND IF WE CAN'T MARRY BECAUSE OF THIS I WANT TO DIE. I WILL THROW MYSELF ON THAT FIRING RANGE." 1957

THE SPEAKER WAS PETITE, FRECKLED HARU SUEYAMA, JAPANESE FIANCE OF AN AMERICAN GI ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN SCAVENGING SHELL FRAGMENTS ON A FIRING RANTE. A BITTER DISPUTE OVER WHICH NATION WILL TRY HIM IS CLOUDING AMERICAN-JAPANESE RELATIONS.

MISS SUEYAMA, 27, WHO IS KNOWN AS "CANDY", TERMED THE SHOOTING "AN ACCIDENT" AND DECLARED HER SOLDIER SWEETHEART "COULD NOT KILL ANYONE."

THE SOLDIER, SPECIALIST 3. C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD, 21 (CQ), OF OTTAWA, ILL., IS CONFINED TO HIS ARMY BASE AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, 60 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO. JAPAN HAS DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO TRY HIM, CONTENDING HE WAS NOT ON DUTY AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING. U.S. AUTHORITIES IN JAPAN ONCE RELUCTANTLY AGREED, BUT THAT DECISION HAS BEEN HELD UP ON ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON PENDING A REVIEW OF THE CASE.

A JAPANESE COURT LAST WEEKEND INDICTED GIARDRD FOR "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY CAUSING DEATH" IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI ON A U.S. ARMY FIRING RANGE LAST JANUARY. SHE WAS SCAVENGING SCRAP METAL WHEN HIT BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE STUFFED INTO THE MUZZLE OR GRENADE LAUNCHER OF A RIFLE AND PROPELLED BY A BLANK CARTRIDGE CHARGE IN THE CHAMBER OF THE RIFLE.

MISS SUEYAMA AND JAPANESE POLICE ARE THE ONLY NON-ARMY PERSONNEL WHO HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO VISIT GIRARD.

MISS SUEYAMA SAID GIRARD TOLD HER "IT'S A LIE" TO JAPANESE PRESS REPORTS THAT HE HAD "ENTICED" THE SLAIN WOMAN ONTO THE RANGE SO HE COULD KILL HER.

"IT WAS AN ACCIDENT," MISS SUEYAMA SAID, "AND I REGRET VERY MUCH BILL'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT. HE COULD NOT KILL ANYONE." 1957

"I THINK THE ARMY SHOULD HANDLE THE CASE," SHE ADDED, "BECAUSE THE ACCIDENT HAPPENED ON A BASE AND BILL WOULD BE ABLE TO UNDERSTAND THE LANGUAGE."

GIRARD, IN MILITARY POLICE CUSTODY FOR NEARLY THREE MONTHS, NOW IS WORKING AS A CLERK ON THE BASE. MISS SUEYAMA SAID HE IS "WORRIED ... AND HAS LOST WEIGHT, BUT HAS BECOME MORE OF A MAN." THEY HAD PLANNED TO MARRY IN MARCH.

MISS SUEYAMA BLAMED MEMBERS OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY FOR THE JAPANESE OUTCRY OVER THE CASE.

"BILL SAID HE HOPES AMERICA AND JAPAN WILL WORK OUT THE PROBLEM SMOOTHLY," SHE SAID, "BUT SOMEBODY IS ALWAYS WAITING TO MAKE TWO FRIENDS BECOME ENEMIES."

SHE HAS VISITED GIRARD DAILY, OFTEN TAKING SOME OF HIS FAVORITE JAPANESE FOODS. EACH DAY BEFORE LEAVING FOR THE VISIT, SHE KNEELS BEFORE A SMALL BUDDHIST ALTAR AND PRAYS THAT "BILL WILL BE CLEARED" AND AMERICA AND JAPAN WILL SETTLE THEIR QUARREL.

ARMY OFFICIALS HAVE QUOTED GIRARD AS SAYING HE "MAY" HAVE FIRED THE SHOT THAT KILLED THE WOMAN.

JAPANESE POLICE SAY HE SAID HE FIRED ONLY AS A WARNING TO SCRAP COLLECTORS TO GET OFF THE RANGE, THAT HE DID NOT AIM AT ANYONE.

ARMY BUDDIES DESCRIBE GIRARD AS A "GOOD SOLDIER." JAPANESE WHO KNOW HIM CALL HIM "A NICE MAN WHO LIKED JAPANESE PEOPLE AND WHO WOULD NOT HURT ANYONE ON PURPOSE."

THE SHOOTING WAS FOLLOWED BY ONLY SMALL ITEMS ON INSIDE PAGES OF TOKYO PAPERS, SAYING A WOMAN HAD BEEN KILLED.

THE SECOND DAY AFTER THE SHOOTING THE ARMY PREPARED A ROUTINE ANNOUNCEMENT IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES, NAMING GIRARD AND SAYING PROPER PUNISHMENT WOULD BE METED OUT IF WARRANTED BY INVESTIGATION. IT WAS THE KIND OF ANNOUNCEMENT THAT WOULD BE MADE PROMPTLY IN THE UNITED STATES.

BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT NEVER WAS ISSUED. OFFICERS WHO CANNOT BE NAMED SAY SOMEONE PANICKED AT ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND ORDERED NOTHING SAID ABOUT THE CASE.

FLOODED WITH QUERIES FROM JAPANESE AND AMERICAN NEWSMEN, THE ARMY BEGAN TO PASS THE BUCK FROM COMMAND TO COMMAND. FINALLY THE FAR EAST COMMAND ENFORCED A BLACKOUT POLICY AND ORDERED QUERIES FROM THROUGHOUT JAPAN REFERRED TO SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, WHERE THE REPLY WAS GENERALLY "NO COMMENT."

INEVITABLY, THE JAPANESE PRESS LEAPED ON THE CASE AS A CAUSE.

VILLAGERS, WHO CONSTANTLY VISIT RANGES TO COLLECT SCRAP METAL, WERE QUOTED AS SAYING MRS. SAKAI WAS ENTICED ONTO THE RANGE AND GIRARD DELIBERATELY FIRED AT HER.

ANGRY EDITORIALS FOLLOWED. LEFTISTS TOOK UP THE CRY. PARLIAMENT MADE IT AN ISSUE. INTERNAL POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY DICTATED THAT JAPAN DEMAND THE RIGHT TO TRY THE SOLDIER FROM ILLINOIS.

PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI, PRESSURED BY THE OUTCRY, TOLD PARLIAMENT: "JAPAN CAN'T STOMACH THIS."

THE U.S.-JAPANESE AGREEMENT ON JURISDICTION OVER AMERICAN SERVICEMEN PROVIDES FOR A JAPANESE TRIAL ONLY WHEN THE ALLEGED OFFENDER ACTS WHILE OFF U.S. PREMISES AND OFF DUTY. BUT ONE CLAUSE GIVES JAPANESE JUDGES THE RIGHT TO DECIDE WHETHER THE GI WAS ON

GIVES JAPANESE JUDGES THE ...
OR OFF DUTY.

DEMANDING THAT GIRARD BE TURNED OVER FOR A JAPANESE TRIAL, JAPAN INVOKED THAT CLAUSE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE MORE THAN 14,000 TIMES U.S. SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF BREAKING JAPANESE LAW. JAPAN HAS CLAIMED JURISDICTION IN APPROXIMATELY 460 CASES AND HAS ACTUALLY TRIED ABOUT 435. JAPANESE RECORDS INDICATE ONLY 89 WERE CONVICTED.

WHILE NEGOTIATIONS OVER GIRARD WENT ON, THE FUROR GRADUALLY SUBSIDED. THEN U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS IN JAPAN ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT THE JAPANESE WOULD TRY THE SOLDIER.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND OTHERS BACK HOME ERUPTED IN PROTEST. SEN.BUTLER (R-MD) CALLED IT AN AGREEMENT "TO THROW AN AMERICAN SOLDIER TO THE WOLVES." U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON ORDERED THE ARMY TO HOLD ON TO GIRARD PENDING A COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE CASE.

JAPANESE EDITORIAL WRITERS WENT INTO ACTION AGAIN, ANGRILY ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF BREAKING FAITH. THEY RENEWED THEIR ATTACKS ON GIRARD PERSONALLY, ON U.S. ARMY BASES IN JAPAN, ON THE ARMY, AND ON AMERICA.

OTHERS COUNSELED BOTH JAPAN AND AMERICA TO KEEP COOL AND TO AVOID AN INTERNATIONAL WRANGLE THAT WOULD HARM BOTH COUNTRIES.

THE BIG TOKYO NEWSPAPER YOMIURI PREDICTED "STEPPED-UP ANTI-AMERICAN FEELINGS" AND INCREASED DEMANDS FOR REVISION OF THE U.S.-JAPAN JOINT SECURITY AGREEMENT IF GIRARD IS NOT BROUGHT TO JAPANESE TRIAL. LATER THE PAPER REFERRED TO GIRARD AS A "MAD SOLDIER . . . WHO KILLED JAPANESE FOR FUN."

THE TOKYO SHIMBUN, WITH A CIRCULATION OF ONE MILLION, SAID JAPAN SHOULD NOT GIVE UP "THE RIGHT TO TRY THIS OUTRAGEOUS SOLDIER" AND REPEATED THE CONTENTION THAT GIRARD HAD "LURED" THE WOMAN INTO A SPOT WHERE SHE COULD BE KILLED.

THE MILLION-CIRCULATION SANKEI-JIJI, HOWEVER, PREDICTED THE CONTROVERSY WOULD BE AMICABLY SETTLED BY "CALM AND BUSINESSLIKE" NEGOTIATIONS "AFTER A COOLING-OFF PERIOD." IT COUNSELED ITS READERS TO REMEMBER THAT THE PRESENT "AMERICAN PUBLIC UPROAR (FOR GIRARD) IS SENTIMENTAL, JUST AS THE EARLIER JAPANESE PUBLIC UPROAR (AGAINST GIRARD) WAS SENTIMENTAL."

MEANWHILE, GIRARD REMAINS RESTRICTED TO HIS BASE MORE THAN A MONTH AFTER HE EXPECTED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES--CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY AGGRAVATED BY BAD HANDLING.

AMERICANS WHO WATCHED THE CASE FROM THE START ARE CONVINCED THE SITUATION COULD HAVE BEEN LARGELY AVOIDED IF THE ARMY HAD NOT CLAMMED UP IN THE BEGINNING, OR HAD QUICKLY SUMMONED A COURT-MARTIAL TO DETERMINE GIRARD'S RESPONSIBILITY IN THE SHOOTING.

JAPANESE COURT OFFICIALS MEANWHILE INSISTED THEY WERE GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS TO TRY GIRARD UNDER JAPANESE LAW ON A CHARGE OF "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY RESULTING IN DEATH." THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS 15 YEARS.

NO MATTER HOW THE DISPUTE TURNS OUT, AMERICA HAS ALREADY LOST SOME OF THE GOODWILL IT HAS BEEN TRYING TO BUILD IN JAPAN. IT STOOD TO LOSE MORE IF IT REFUSED TO GIVE TRIAL JURISDICTION TO JAPAN. BUT THAT COULD STRIKE A HEAVY BLOW AT THE MORALE OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN HERE AND ELSEWHERE OVERSEAS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY MAY 24--MOVED MAY 23

B925AED

A8OWX (ADV)

ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY MAY 24--NOTE DATE

(750) HOSKINS PROFILE

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-REAR ADM. "UNCLE JOHN" HOSKINS IS WAY BEHIND IN HIS WORK EVEN BEFORE HE STARTS ON HIS NEW JOB.

AHEAD OF HIM IS THE TASK OF DECIDING WHAT SHOULD BE DONE ABOUT REMOVING SECRECY LABELS FROM A MOUNTAIN OF DOCUMENTS, RECORDS, REPORTS, HISTORIES AND PERSONAL FILES. THIS MATERIAL BEGAN TO ACCUMULATE AT THE START OF WORLD WAR II AND HAS BEEN PILING UP SINCE.

NO ONE, INCLUDING HOSKINS WHO HAS BEEN NAMED DIRECTOR OF THE PENTAGON'S NEW OFFICE OF DECLASSIFICATION POLICY, HAS MUCH OF AN IDEA HOW MANY SUCH ITEMS EXIST.

HE SAYS HE HAS HEARD ONE GUESS THAT THE VOLUME IS EQUIVALENT TO SOMETHING LIKE 1,700,000 FILING CABINETS. SOMEONE ELSE ESTIMATES THAT JUST TO GO THROUGH THE ARMY'S CLASSIFIED MATERIAL WOULD REQUIRE 400 MAN YEARS OF WORK--IF EACH PIECE OF PAPER WAS READ.

BUT HOSKINS MADE IT PLAIN IN AN INTERVIEW HE DOESN'T INTEND TO ADD TO THE VOLUME.

"YOU CERTAINLY CAN'T GET RID OF THAT BACKLOG BY MAKING TWO COPIES OF EVERYTHING YOU DESTROY," HE SAID.

THE 58-YEAR-OLD ADMIRAL, WHO IS RETIRING FROM ACTIVE DUTY AFTER 36 YEARS, IS PREPARING TO MOVE TO THE PENTAGON FROM HIS PRESENT OFFICE AS PRESIDENT OF THE NAVAL EXAMINING AND PHYSICAL DISABILITY BOARD.

THE ORDER BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON CREATING THE OFFICE OF DECLASSIFICATION SAYS THAT AGENCY WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR DEVELOPING UNIFORM STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES FOR REMOVING SECRECY TAGS FROM DOCUMENTS NO LONGER NEEDING THEM. THE TASK OF ACTUALLY HANDLING INDIVIDUAL DOCUMENTS WILL BE ELSEWHERE; HOSKINS SAYS HIS OFFICE IS "GOING TO BE THE POLICY END RATHER THAN THE OPERATIONAL END."

THERE IS NO PRECEDENT FOR A JOB OF THIS SIZE--"WE'LL JUST HAVE TO PLAY IT BY EAR" AT THE START, HOSKINS SAID.

POLICY PROBABLY WILL BE ESTABLISHED FOR CATEGORIES OF DOCUMENTS, THE ADMIRAL SAID, ADDING:

"IF YOU TRIED TO DO IT BY INDIVIDUAL PAPERS, YOU WOULDN'T GET THROUGH BY THE YEAR 3,000."

AT THE OUTSET, A STAFF OF ABOUT 20 PERSONS WILL WORK UNDER HOSKINS. MOST OF THEM WILL BE CIVILIANS, WITH REPRESENTATION FROM THE ARMY, NAVY, MARINE CORPS AND AIR FORCE. BECAUSE SOME MILITARY DOCUMENTS AND RECORDS ARE DIRECTLY INVOLVED WITH DIPLOMATIC MATTERS, CONSULTANTS OR ADVISERS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL WORK WITH THE DIRECTOR.

"IT IS GOING TO TAKE A LONG TIME TO GET THIS GOING," HOSKINS PREDICTED. "I TOLD THEM (PENTAGON OFFICIALS) THAT I HAVE BEEN TO SEA FOR A LONG TIME BUT STILL CAN'T WALK ON WATER, SO DON'T EXPECT ANY MIRACLES."

A VETERAN OF SOME OF THE FIERCEST AIR-SEA ENGAGEMENTS OF THE PACIFIC CAMPAIGNS IN WORLD WAR II, HOSKINS IS A CHEERFUL, MILD-MANNERED, ROUND-FACED MAN ON WHOM THE NICKNAME UNCLE JOHN FITS NICELY. HOW DID HE ACQUIRE THAT NICKNAME?

"I HAVE 17 NIECES AND NEPHEWS," SAID HOSKINS. "ONE TIME SOME OF MY NAVY FRIENDS WENT TO A FOOTBALL GAME WITH US, HEARD THE NIECES AND NEWPHEWS CALLING ME 'UNCLE JOHN'--AND THE NAME JUST STUCK WITH ME IN THE NAVY."

HE WAS ABOARD THE CARRIER PRINCETON IN SEPTEMBER 1944, PREPARING TO TAKE OVER AS CAPTAIN, WHEN JAPANESE PLANES ATTACKED, BLASTING THE SHIP WITH BOMBS. HIS RIGHT FOOT WAS SEVERED ABOVE THE ANKLE, AND HE NOW WEARS AN ARTIFICIAL FOOT.

BUT THE FOOT WAS NO HANDICAP TO HIM. AFTER HIS RECOVERY, HE RETURNED TO SEA AND BECAME THE SKIPPER OF THE NEW CARRIER PRINCETON.

UNTIL RECENTLY HE HAS PLAYED GOLF. AND WHEN ASSIGNED TO PORTS, HE FISHES AND ROAMS AROUND IN SAIL BOATS FOR RECREATION.

HOSKINS HAS REACHED HIGH RANK, BUT THE START WAS HARD. HE HAD HAD ONLY ONE YEAR OF HIGH SCHOOL WHEN HE WAS APPOINTED TO THE U. S. NAVAL ACADEMY FROM HIS PINEVILLE, KY., HOME. HE FAILED WRITTEN EXAMINATIONS TWICE AND THE PHYSICAL EXAM THREE TIMES (TROUBLE WITH AN EAR) BEFORE HE GOT THE APPOINTMENT.

THE ADMIRAL SAID "I HAD TO WORK PRETTY HARD" TO OVERCOME THE HANDICAP OF ONLY A YEAR OF HIGH SCHOOL AFTER HE WENT TO ANNAPOLIS. HE RECALLED HE WAS "ANCHOR MAN," THE LOW MAN IN HIS PLEBE CLASS.

HOSKINS HAS BEEN A NAVY MAN IN THREE WARS--WORLD WARS I AND II, AND KOREA.

"I HAVE SEEN ENOUGH WARS," HE SAID. "I HOPE I'LL NEVER SEE ANOTHER ONE. WARS DON'T PROVE ANYTHING; NOBODY WINS 'EM."

HIS FIRST TRIP TO SEA WAS ON A MIDSHIPMAN CRUISE ABOARD THE OLD BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN IN WORLD WAR I. THE FIRST SHIP TO WHICH HE WAS ASSIGNED WAS THE BATTLESHIP NEVADA, WHICH SURVIVED BOTH WORLD WARS AND A TEST ATOM BOMB BLAST AT BIKINI IN 1946, BEFORE SHE FINALLY WAS SUNK BY TORPEDOES OFF PEARL HARBOR AFTER SHE WAS TOWED BACK FROM BIKINI.

HOSKINS RECALLED THAT HE WAS FLYING THE DAY THE NEVADA WAS SUNK. "THERE WERE SOME TEARS ON MY CHEEK WHEN I SAW THE NEVADA GO DOWN," HE SAID.

BORN AT PINEVILLE ON OCT. 22, 1898, HOSKINS WAS APPOINTED TO THE NAVAL ACADEMY IN 1917, COMMISSIONED IN 1921, AND CLIMBED TO REAR ADMIRAL IN 1944.

IN 1925, HOSKINS ENTERED NAVAL AVIATION, AND HAS REMAINED IN THAT SERVICE THROUGHOUT HIS LONG CAREER.

HE WAS COMMANDER OF CARRIER DIVISION 3 WHEN THE KOREAN WAR STARTED.

IN THE ABSENCE OF VICE ADM. ARTHUR STRUBLE, HOSKINS WAS ACTING COMMANDER OF THE 7TH FLEET WHEN IT MOVED INTO THE WAR ZONE FOR THE FIRST NAVAL AIR STRIKE AT THE COMMUNISTS. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NAVAL HISTORY, HOSKINS SENT NAVY JET AIRCRAFT INTO ACTION FROM THE CARRIER VALLEY FORGE.

HOSKINS' COMBAT SERVICE HAS BROUGHT HIM HIGH DECORATIONS, INCLUDING THE NAVY CROSS, THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL, THE SILVER STAR AND THE PURPLE HEART.

MRS. HOSKINS IS THE FORMER SUE WATERS OF GAITHERSBURG, MD. THEY HAVE THREE CHILDREN--JOHN M., RENFRO W., AND MARY SUE HOSKINS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY MAY 24--SENT MAY 23

GG735AED NM

1957

A36WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET

MIGHT LEAD DEFENSE FUNDS

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-A 33 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE APPROPRIATION STARTED THROUGH THE HOUSE TODAY AND CRASHED INTO A CROSSFIRE OF DEBATE OVER WHETHER IT HAS BEEN CUT TO THE DANGER POINT.

MEMBERS OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH BROUGHT THE BILL TO THE FLOOR WITH A REDUCTION OF MORE THAN 2 1/2 BILLIONS, DISAGREED SHARPLY ON THAT. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REQUESTED $36,128,000,000 IN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE 12 MONTHS BEGINNING JULY 1. THE COMMITTEE ALLOWED $33,541,225,000.

30.24- 13187

UPHOLDING THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTENTION THAT THE SLASHES, IF THEY STAND, WILL MEAN RISKY, UNWISE GAMBLING WITH NATIONAL SECURITY, REP. WIGGLESWORTH (R-MASS) TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THE CUTS "ARE DEEPER THAN THEY SHOULD BE."

BUT REP. MAHON (D-TEX), THE MAN PILOTING THE BILL TOWARD A HOUSE VOTE NEXT WEEK, ASSURED THE MEMBERS "WE HAVE PROCEEDED WITH THE GREATEST CARE AND CAUTION" WITH WHAT "COULD BE AN EXTREMELY DANGEROUS BUSINESS."

"WE TRIED TO MAKE CUTS," HE SAID, "SO THAT IF WAR SHOULD BREAK OUT NEXT WEEK, NEXT MONTH OR NEXT YEAR, THERE WOULD BE NO ADDITIONAL HAZARD TO THE UNITED STATES."

TAKING A MIDDLE GROUND STANCE, REP. SCRIVNER (R-KAN) CONTENDED SOME CUTS ARE TOO DEEP, SOME NOT DEEP ENOUGH.

SOUNDINGS OF SENTIMENT INDICATED THAT THE HOUSE IS LIKELY TO STICK PRETTY CLOSELY TO WHAT THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE APPROVED WHEN THE BILL GETS TO THE AMENDMENT AND VOTING STAGE NEXT WEEK.

THE BIG MONEY BILL, EMBRACING ABOUT HALF THE APPROPRIATIONS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED FOR THE ENTIRE GOVERNMENT FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR, ALSO WENT INTO A SECOND DAY OF HEARINGS BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE CONCENTRATION THERE WAS ON THE ARMY, WITH ARMY SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER BATTLING PROPOSED HOUSE REDUCTIONS HE SAID COULD HAVE TRAGIC, DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES.

THEY COME AT A TIME, HE SAID, WHEN RUSSIA AND RED CHINA EACH HAVE GROUND FORCES OF SOME 2 1/2 MILLION MEN, AGAINST A MILLION FOR THIS COUNTRY. FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, RUSSIA SHOWS "NO EVIDENCE" OF CARRYING OUT LAST YEAR'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO REDUCE HER MILITARY MANPOWER --GROUND, SEA AND AIR--BY 1,200,000.

AND TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE RUSSIAN THREAT IS AS GREAT AS THREE OR FOUR YEARS AGO, BRUCKER TOLD SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA):

A37WX

"I SEE NO DIMINUTION OF IT. I KNOW OF NO ACT IN RECENT YEARS THAT CHANGES THE HEART. THERE HAVE BEEN CHANGES IN THE FACE AND THE MASK, BUT NOT IN THE HEART."

THE ARMY SECRETARY PUT UP AN ARGUMENT FOR "OUR FULL BUDGET REQUESTS," BUT HE DIDN'T STRENUOUSLY RESIST MORE THAN A BILLION OF WHAT EISENHOWER HAS TERMED "BOOKKEEPING CUTS" WHICH THE HOUSE COMMITTEE APPLIED TO THE ARMY.

HOWEVER, BRUCKER DID CALL ON THE SENATORS TO RESTORE 36 MILLIONS FOR PERSONNEL, 150 MILLIONS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 10 MILLIONS FOR THE RESERVES, 8 MILLIONS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AND $700,000 FOR ALASKAN COMMUNICATIONS. THESE ADD UP TO $204,700,000.

IF HOUSE AND SENATE GO ALONG WITH THE SLASHES, BRUCKER SAID, THE ARMY WILL HAVE TO BE REDUCED BY 10,000 MEN AND SKILLED CIVILIANS BY 20,000, THERE WILL BE "A DISASTER TO THE ARMY'S STANDARDS," 73,000 MEN CAN'T BE SENT TO EUROPE FOR ROTATION PURPOSES, SOME MILITARY POSTS MAY HAVE TO BE CLOSED, AND THERE WILL BE A "TRAGIC" TRIMMING OF THE RESERVE PROGRAM.

IN ADDITION, HE SAID, MAJOR REDUCTIONS WILL BE REQUIRED IN RESEARCH IN BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WARFARE AND MEDICINE, AS WELL AS IN ROCKET PROPELLANTS AND DEVELOPMENT OF BALLISTIC MISSILES. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT SUCH PROGRESS IS BEING MADE ON A "SOLID PROPELLANT" AND ON AN ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE THAT "I DON'T THINK YOU'D WANT TO FORECLOSE GOING AHEAD."

THE ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE IS THE PROJECTED DEFENSE AGAINST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

EG407PED NM AST

1957

A79WX (400)

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY GARDNER L.BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR $3,865,000,000 TO SPEND ON MUTUAL SECURITY AID WAS DESCRIBED BY A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL TODAY AS "ESSENTIALLY" A ROCK-BOTTOM FIGURE. 1957

ASST.SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MANSFIELD D.SPRAGUE TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT EVERY EFFORT WAS BEING MADE TO "REFINE" THE PROGRAM FURTHER SO AS TO EFFECT ANY POSSIBLE SAVINGS. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK IT COULD BE SAFELY ASSUMED THAT A FURTHER REDUCTION IN THE APPROPRIATION WOULD RESULT IN SAVINGS "WITHOUT IMPAIRING THE PROGRAM ITSELF."

SPRAGUE TESTIFIED THAT $1,900,000,000 SOUGHT FOR DIRECT ARMS AID WAS NEEDED TO SUPPLY WESTERN ALLIES WITH "THE VERY LATEST WEAPONS," TO HELP THEM KEEP PACE WITH RUSSIA'S "CONSTANTLY INCREASING CAPABILITY" IN MISSILES, JET BOMBERS AND OTHER WEAPONS.

HE SAID THE COMMUNIST WORLD'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IS "GROWING IN CAPABILITY AND QUALITY, IN NUCLEAR CAPABILITY AND IN THE STRENGTH OF ITS ECONOMIC BASE." THE DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN WORLD, HE SAID, DEPENDS IN LARGE MEASURE ON "OUR FAR-FLUNG NETWORK OF OVER 250 MAJOR LAND, SEA AND AIR BASES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

"OUR ALLIES HAVE MADE MANY OF THESE STRATEGIC OUTPOSTS AVAILABLE TO US AND THE EXISTENCE OF FRIENDLY LOCAL FORCES, MANY OF THEM SUPPORTED THROUGH MILITARY ASSISTANCE," HE SAID, "IS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN ASSURING THEIR CONTINUED AVAILABILITY AND SECURITY."

IN STRESSING THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF OTHER FREE WORLD NATIONS, SPRAGUE SAID THAT FROM 1950 THROUGH 1956 U.S. EXPENDITURES FOR DIRECT MILITARY AID ABROAD AMOUNTED TO $17,400,000,000 WHILE U.S. ALLIES WERE SPENDING 93 BILLION DOLLARS IN THE "JOINT DEFENSE EFFORT."

IN ADDITION TO THE $1,900,000,000 FOR DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE, EISENHOWER REQUESTED 900 MILLION DOLLARS FOR SUPPORT OF DEFENSE FORCES IN COUNTRIES WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS MILITARY PACTS. THE REST OF THE $3,865,000,000 WOULD GO FOR ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID.

A80WX

THE PRESIDENT THIS YEAR ASKED FOR AUTHORITY TO CONTINUE FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS INDEFINITELY, WITH CONGRESS VOTING THE APPROPRIATIONS NEEDED FROM YEAR TO YEAR. SEVERAL DEMOCRATIC SENATORS SAID THEY WOULD INSIST ON RETAINING CONGRESSIONAL CONTROL OVER EACH YEAR'S PROGRAMMING.

SPRAGUE TESTIFIED THAT OVER A THIRD OF THE PRESENT AND PROPOSED MILITARY ASSISTANCE, AND ALMOST 80 PER CENT OF THE 900 MILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE SUPPORT FUND REQUESTED FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1 WOULD GO TO SIX COUNTRIES ON THE PERIMETER OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC -- GREECE, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, KOREA, FORMOSA AND VIET NAM.

WE&CZ626PED

A159WX

(180) ARABS- FRANCE 1957

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-DIPLOMATS OF 11 ARAB COUNTRIES JOINTLY ASKED THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO STOP ALL ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO FRANCE. THEY CITED WHAT THEY TERMED "OUTRAGEOUS ACTS OF TERROR AND ATROCITIES" BY FRENCH FORCES IN ALGERIA.

NINE ARAB AMBASSADORS AND TWO CHARGE D'AFFAIRS MADE THIS PLEA TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DURING AN HOUR'S MEETING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THEY ASKED TOO THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE A "PUBLIC STAND IN OPPOSITION" TO ALLEGED FRENCH TERROR TACTICS AGAINST ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE.

A MEMORANDUM HANDED TO REPORTERS ACCUSED THE FRENCH OF "BOMBING AND BURNING" ALGERIAN VILLAGES AND "TORTURE AND EXECUTION OF PRISONERS," AND ADDED:

"INSTANCES OF THE USE BY THE FRENCH OF POISONOUS GAS HAVE ALSO BEEN AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED."

ARAB GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED IN THE MEETING WITH DULLES INCLUDED EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, TUNISIA, MOROCCO, IRAQ, THE SUDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, LYBIA, JORDAN AND YEMIN.

CZ115PED

B46WX Q

NAVY PACIFIC

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THAT INCORPORATION OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND INTO THE PACIFIC COMMAND OF ADM. FELIX STUMP "WILL NOT NECESSARILY RESULT IN ANY REDUCTION OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES NOW DEPLOYED IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC." 1957

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT "NONE IS CONTEMPLATED AT THE PRESENT TIME." THE MAIN STRENGTH OF THE NAVY IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC IS BUILT AROUND THE 7TH FLEET.

THE NAVY ALSO ANNOUNCED CHANGES OF TITLES FOR COMMANDERS EFFECTIVE UNDER THE REORGANIZATION. THIS CHANGE, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, IS PART OF THE OVER-ALL SHIFT OF HEADQUARTERS FOR THE ARMED FORCES FROM THE FAR EAST TO HAWAII.

UNDER THE NEW SETUP, VICE ADM. ROSCOE F. GOOD, COMMANDER, NAVAL FORCES, FAR EAST, GETS THE NEW TITLE OF COMMANDER, NAVAL FORCES, JAPAN.

REAR ADM. ALBERT E. JARRELL, NOW COMMANDER, FLEET ACTIVITIES, YOKOSUKA JAPAN, BECOMES COMMANDER, U.S. NAVAL FORCES, KOREA. HE REPORTS DIRECTLY TO ADM. STUMP. JARRELL ALSO WILL SERVE AS COMMANDER OF THE NAVAL COMPONENT OF BOTH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND THE WEST FORCES COMMAND, KOREA.

RZ624PEDNM

A94WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT 1957

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-ANOTHER HIGH LEVEL DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD AT THE WHITE HOUSE TOMORROW, PRESUMABLY TO PUT THE FINISHING TOUCHES ON A NEW PROPOSAL TO BE MADE TO RUSSIA.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SET THE MEETING FOR 9 A.M. (EDT) AND ASKED SOME OF HIS LEADING ADVISERS TO BE PRESENT.

THESE INCLUDE HAROLD E. STASSEN, HIS DISARMAMENT AIDE; SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; LEWIS STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; DONALD QUARLES, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AND ROBERT CUTLER, PRESIDENTIAL AIDE ON NATIONAL SECURITY MATTERS.

STASSEN LEAVES FOR LONDON AT NOON SUNDAY FOR THE RESUMPTION OF ARMS LIMITATION TALKS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION, CANADA, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THE LONDON TALKS HAD BEEN GOING ON FOR NINE WEEKS BEFORE THE PRESENT RECESS.

IT IS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT STASSEN WILL TAKE WITH HIM AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY WHICH WOULD BIND COUNTRIES NOT NOW POSSESSING ATOMIC-NUCLEAR WEAPONS NOT TO MAKE THEM OR SEEK TO ACQUIRE THEM IN ANY WAY. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA ARE THE ONLY NATIONS NOW POSSESSING ATOMIC AND H-BOMBS.

DETAILS OF THE PROPOSAL ARE STILL SECRET, BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD TO INCLUDE A "SMALL" REDUCTION IN EAST-WEST WEAPONS, MANPOWER AND DEFENSE SPENDING, ALONG WITH CREATION OF SPECIFIED AREAS WHICH WOULD BE OPENED TO AERIAL INSPECTION.

WEAPONS DISCARDED BY EACH NATION, IT IS REPORTED, WOULD BE SENT TO DISARMAMENT DEPOTS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, ANNOUNCED TOMORROW'S WINDUP MEETING AND SAID THERE WOULD BE "A DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT." HE DIDN'T PROVIDE ANY OTHER DETAILS.

DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS WERE DISCUSSED BY THE PRESIDENT AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AT A TWO HOUR MEETING YESTERDAY.

30.24- 13189

THERE WAS ANOTHER SECRET MEETING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY, IN WHICH VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND ALLEN DULLES, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, PARTICIPATED. MOST OF THOSE SUMMONED TO THE WHITE HOUSE TOMORROW WERE PRESENT AT TODAY'S 3 1/2 HOUR CONFERENCE.
MC&CZ719PED

A110WX
(180)
WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) REPORTED TODAY PROGRESS WAS MADE IN DRAFTING A POLICY STATEMENT TO MEET SENATE OBJECTIONS TO A TREATY RATIFYING U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.
MANSFIELD TOLD THIS TO NEWSMEN AFTER A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION ATTENDED BY MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEES AND ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.
ANOTHER MEETING WILL BE HELD NEXT WEEK. THE POLICY STATEMENT IS DESIGNED TO SET OUT CLEARLY HOW THE STATE DEPARTMENT PLANS TO OPERATE UNDER THE TREATY.
MANSFIELD SAID IT HAD NOT BEEN DECIDED HOW THE STATEMENT WOULD BE FILED. HE SAID IT MIGHT BE PUT IN THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE RECORDS, PLACED IN THE HEARINGS TRANSCRIPT, OR EVEN ATTACHED TO THE TREATY IN SOME WAY. BUT OTHER SOURCES SAID IT WOULD NOT BE MADE A RESERVATION TO THE TREATY.
AMBASSADOR JAMES WADSWORTH, ONE OF THE TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS WORKING ON THE TREATY, TOLD NEWSMEN HE NOW WAS MORE SATISFIED THAT THE TREATY WOULD BE RATIFIED WITH A GOOD VOTE.
CZ822PED

B42WX Q
(110) WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID TODAY THAT OUT OF THE 32,400 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ADMITED TO THIS COUNTRY AFTER THE UPHEAVAL OF LAST OCTOBER, 101 HAVE BEEN RETURNED EITHER TO HUNGARY OR THE REFUGEE CENTER IN AUSTRIA AT THEIR OWN REQUEST.
THE SERVICE SAID THAT IN MANY CASES, THE REFUGEE ASKED TO GO BACK BECAUSE OF HOMESICKNESS. SOME OTHERS SAID THEY STILL HAD FAMILIES IN HUNGARY AND DESIRED TO REJOIN THEM. "IN A FEW ISOLATED CASES," IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID, THE RETURNING REFUGEE REPORTED HAVING RECEIVED A LETTER FROM RELATIVES ASKING THAT HE COME BACK. OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE NOT AWARE OF ANY CONCERTED LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN TO GET THEM BACK TO THE OLD COUNTRY.
RZ611PED

AQ139MI (FP F)
MILWAUKEE, MAY 24 (AP)-CHARLES O'NEILL, WHO SUPERVISED THE SETTLEMENT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HERE, SAID TONIGHT THAT SOME OF THEM HAD RECEIVED LETTERS URGING THEM TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST-DOMINATED HOMELAND.
"BUT THEY ARE NOT EASILY FOOLED," SAID O'NEILL, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE ST. VINCENT DE PAUL SOCIETY.
BETWEEN 20 AND 30 OF THE REFUGEES RECEIVED THE LETTERS, ACCORDING TO O'NEILL WHO EXPLAINED THAT IN SOME CASES SECOND LETTERS ARRIVED TELLING THE RECIPIENTS TO FORGET ABOUT THE FIRST COMMUNICATION.
O'NEILL SAID HE FELT THAT SOMEONE WAS "TRYING TO FOOL" THE REFUGEES, AND ADDED THAT IN "MOST INSTANCES THE LETTERS COULD HARDLY BE TRUE BECAUSE THE FAMILIES OF REFUGEES ARE GLAD TO HAVE THEM HERE."
O'NEILL SAID HE HAD HEARD "IT SURMISED THAT SOMEBODY IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD ASKED RELATIVES TO WRITE TO THOSE HERE."
THE LETTERS BEGAN ARRIVING ABOUT A MONTH AGO, O'NEILL SAID. NONE OF THE 302 REFUGEES SETTLED IN MILWAUKEE HAS RETURNED OR INQUIRED ABOUT RETURNING, HE SAID.
REFUGEES IN MILWAUKEE "ARE GLAD TO BE AWAY FROM HUNGARY," O'NEILL SAID. IN MOST CASES THEY HAVE HOMES OF THEIR OWN AND HAVE JOBS. THEY ARRIVED HERE LAST FALL AND EARLY WINTER AFTER THEIR COUNTRY WAS RIPPED BY REVOLUTION AND A BLOODY COUNTER REVOLUTION THAT RESTORED THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO FULL CONTROL.
FROM COPIES REACHING HERE, O'NEILL SAID, IT HAS BEEN LEARNED THAT THE COMMUNIST PRESS IS MAKING A GREAT DEAL OF THE RETURN OF REFUGEES WHO FLED TO NEIGHBORING EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND RETURNED. THE PRESS ACCOUNTS CLAIM THAT 10,000 HAVE RETURNED.
JH909PCD NM

A162NA
((300)
INDIANAPOLIS, MAY 24 (AP)-A 13-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN BOY, SENTENCED TO BE EXECUTED FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST OCTOBER, WILL HAVE ANOTHER CHANCE TO LIVE IF AN INDIANAPOLIS MOTHER HAS HER WAY.
MRS. DON UTTERBACK, WHO HAS A VERY CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BOY'S FAMILY, HAS SENT A TELEGRAM TO REP. CHARLES BROWNSON (R-IND) REQUESTING HELP IN GETTING CSEBE TORMENDY RELEASED FROM HUNGARY.
IN HER TELEGRAM TO BROWNSON MRS. UTTERBACK SAID:
"CAN YOU HELP CSEBE TORMENDY, 13, WHO IS UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH FOR RESISTANCE IN HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST OCTOBER? WE HAVE SPONSORED PARENTS AND THEY ARE HERE BUT WE CANNOT GET THE BOY OUT. CAN THE STATE DEPARTMENT HELP?"
"I DON'T KNOW IF IT WILL HELP," MRS. UTTERBACK SAID TONIGHT. "I'M JUST PRAYING. I DON'T GIVE UP HOPE. MY CHILD ALMOST DIED THREE TIMES AND I RELIED ON GOD AND NOW I HAVE A STRONG 13-YEAR-OLD MYSELF."
MRS. UTTERBACK AND HER HUSBAND, WHO IS A BUYER FOR A HEATER MANUFACTURER AND A MAJOR IN THE ARMY RESERVE, ARE SPONSORS OF THE BOY'S MOTHER AND STEPFATHER.
THE FAMILY AND ANOTHER 13-YEAR-OLD BOY WHO ESCAPED WITH THEM ARE LIVING IN INDIANAPOLIS, WHERE THE STEPFATHER, WHO IS AN ARCHITECT, IS EMPLOYED BY AN ARCHITECTURAL FIRM.
THE COUPLE BROUGHT THE YOUNGSTER WITH THEM WHEN THEY ESCAPED BECAUSE HE WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF THE SON, WHO IS BEING HELD IN HUNGARY. THE HUNGARIAN FAMILY REQUESTED ITS LAST NAME NOT BE USED BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE REPRISALS AGAINST RELATIVES STILL IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY.
NEWS OF THE BOY'S SENTENCE CAME TO THE FAMILY IN A LETTER.
MRS. UTTERBACK SAID LAST WEEK THE 32-YEAR-OLD MOTHER, AVA, RECEIVED A LETTER FROM STEPHEN'S (THE BOY THEY BROUGHT WITH THEM) MOTHER TELLING HOW SHE WAS TORTURED. THE LETTER TOLD ABOUT HOW MOST OF THE BOYS WHO HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE REVOLT HAD BEEN GIVEN FIVE-YEAR SENTENCES BUT THAT CSEBE WAS SENTENCED TO DIE.
CSEBE IS AVA'S SON BY A FORMER MARRIAGE.
TS1035PES NM

B57 (SEC)
(400)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY MAY 24
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 24 (AP)-TWO IMPORTANT U.S. YOUTH GROUPS HAVE TURNED DOWN INVITATIONS TO THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED YOUTH FESTIVAL IN MOSCOW THIS SUMMER.

IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC TODAY, THE U.S. NATIONAL STUDENT ASSN., REPRESENTING 800,000 STUDENTS IN 330 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, TOLD THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF STUDENTS THAT IT VIEWS THE MOSCOW FESTIVAL AS A SOVIET-SPONSORED EVENT WHICH WILL BE USED AS A PLATFORM FOR ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNION HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS IN PRAGUE.

THE ASOCIATION'S LETTER DECLARED: "THOSE WHO CONSIDER DANCING IN THE STREETS OF MOSCOW IN JULY MUST CONSIDER THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST LAST NOVEMBER AND THE ATTITUDE OF THE COMMITTEE OF YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS IN JUSTIFYING THE BRUTAL SUPPRESSION OF HUNGARIAN STUDENTS AT THAT TIME."

SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE YOUNG ADULT COUNCIL, CONSISTING OF 22 ORGANIZATIONS AND CLAIMING "MANY MILLIONS OF MEMBERS," MADE PUBLIC A STATEMENT ALSO REJECTING AN INVITATION TO MOSCOW.

THE MOSCOW YOUTH FESTIVAL WILL TAKE PLACE FOR 15 DAYS IN LATE JULY AND EARLY AUGUST. SOVIET SOURCES HAVE INDICATED THAT 30,000 VISITORS ARE EXPECTED FROM DOZENS OF COUNTRIES. MANY DELEGATES WOLL COME FROM IRON CURTAIN AREAS.

COMMUNIST-SPONSORED AND SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS ARE CONDUCTING A PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE TO BUILD UP THE FESTIVAL, STRESSING "PEACE" AND "FRIENDSHIP" THEMES.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS GIVING FREE TRAVEL INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION TO ALL GUESTS.

THE U.S. NATIONAL STUDENT ASSN., AN ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN COLLEGE STUDENTS, SAID THAT SINCE THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT UNDERTAKEN TO FORBID AMERICANS FROM GOING TO THE FESTIVAL, AND SINCE SOME MAY BE TEMPTED BY CHEAP TRAVEL, THERE MAY BE SEVERAL DOZEN U.S. CITIZENS THERE. THE ASSOCIATION SAID THEY WILL GIVE THE COMMUNISTS "PROPAGANDA VALUE" BY THEIR PRESENCE.

THE ASSOCIATION CRITICIZED THE SOVIET AND COMMUNIST PRESS FOR ATTEMPTING TO PUBLIDCIZE THE ACTIVITIES OF WHAT IT ERMED AN "UNREPRESENTATIVE" COMMITTEE IN CHICAGO, WHICH IS PREPARING FOR AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN THE FESTIVAL.

THE ASSOCIATION STATEMENT DECLARED THE COMMUNISTS HAV BEEN CLAIMING THAT CLARK UNIVERSITY, OBERLIN COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN YOUNG REPUBLICANS ARE INTERESTED IN BEING REPRESENTED AT MOSCOW. THE STATEMENT SAID ALL THREE HAVE DENIED SUCH INTENTIONS AND CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS WITH DISTORTIONS OF THEIR ORIGINAL INQUIRIES.

THE ASSOCIATION SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS LAYING OUT AN ESTIMATED MINUMUM OF 25 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FESTIVAL.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY MAY 24.
MR841AED

B47DT Q (NA FW)
APW
(120)
DETROIT, MAY 24-(AP)-A "MAJOR UPRISING" IN EAST GERMANY AGAINST RUSSIAN OCCUPATION WWAS PREDICTED TODAY BY A WEST GERMAN POLITICAL LEADER.

WILHELM W. SCHUETZ, POLITICAL ADVISER TO THE MINISTER FOR ALL GERMAN AFFAIRS IN THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"EAST GERMANY IS ONE BIG UNDERGROUND. IT IS ONLY A MATTER OF TIME UNTIL WE HAVE A MAJOR UPRISING THERE."

SCHUETZ, POLITICAL AID TO DR. JAKOB KAISER, SPOKE TO WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS YESTERDAY AND WENT TO THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN AT NEARBY ANN ARBOR TODAY FOR ANOTHER ADDRESS.

HE SAID THE RUSSIAN POSITION IN EASTERN AND SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE NAD BEEN SHAKEN SERIOUSLY BY UPRISINGS IN EAST GERMANY, POLAND AND HUNGARY.
AA527PES NM

B93
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER (180)
NEW YORK, MAY 24 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM BONN TODAY FOR HIGH LEVEL TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, THE 81-YEAR-OLD ADENAUER SAID:

"I SHALL DISCUSS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER LEADING PERSONALITIES IN WASHINGTON ALL THE PROBLEMS, THE SOLUTION OF WHICH IS OF SUCH GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR THE SAFEGUARDING OF LIBERTY AND THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE IN THE WORLD.

"THERE IS A CLOSE CONNECTION BETWEEN THE SOLUTION OF THESE PROBLEMS AND THE TERMINATION OF THE CRUEL AND UNNATURAL DIVISION OF GERMANY WHICH SEPARATES BROTHER FROM BROTHER. WE KNOW THAT OUR ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST OFFERS THE BEST GUARANTEE FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD AND THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

ON HIS FIFTH VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY IN AS MANY YEARS, ADENAUER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A PARTY OF 30, INCLUDING HIS YOUNGEST DAUGHTER, MRS. LIBETH WERHAHN, AND HIS YOUNGEST SON, GEORG.

AFTER A ROUND OF VISITS HERE, ADENAUER WAS TO SPEND SOME TIME WITH FRIENDS IN CONNECTICUT BEFORE FLYING ON SUNDAY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GETTYSBURG FARM. LATER, HE AND THE PRESIDENT WILL DRIVE TO WASHINGTON.
JR1136PED

HONG KONG, May 24 (AP)-Soviet President Klementi Voroshilov boarded a plane in Hanoi for Moscow today after completing state visits to communist North Viet Nam, Red China and Indonesia.

The North Viet Nam radio said ~~him~~ Voroshilov embraced President Ho Chi Minh before ~~depart~~ departing and told him: "The ~~the~~ friendship between viet nam and the soviet union is a deep, close and unshakeable friendship based on equality, independence and mutual assistance."

PRISONERS," AND ADDED:

30.24- 13191

the broadcast disclosed that north viet nam premier pham van don
is out of the hospital and was on hand to see voroshilov off. the hanoi
radio revealed [redacted] wednesday that pham had been 1957
hospitalized, mentioning that voroshilov had wished him a speedy recovery.
neither broadcast indicated the nature of the premier's ailment or its
seriousness.

hj/apr17—0046

IF SAID THE RUSSIAN

BEGIN — MAY 25 1957

30.24- 13193

A2
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FORMOSA (550)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 25 (AP)-MARTIAL LAW BACKED BY 33,000 1957 CHINESE NATIONALIST SOLDIERS ENFORCED COMPLETE CALM IN TAIPEI TODAY, PUTTING A SWIFT END TO ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING THAT WRECKED THE U.S. EMBASSY AND OTHER CENTERS.
AS THE TENSION EASED, U.S. AUTHORITIES RELAXED THEIR WARNINGS FOR AMERICANS TO STAY OUT OF SIGHT. AMERICANS WERE ADVISED THEY COULD MOVE OUT OF DOORS AGAIN WITHOUT UNDUE RISK, BUT WERE TOLD TO HOLD THEIR EXCURSIONS TO A MINIMUM FOR THE TIME BEING.
SMOLDERING RESENTMENT STILL COULD BE SENSED AND MOST AMERICANS SAT TIGHT. U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL DONNED CIVILIAN GRAB WHEN VENTURING OUT.
OVERCAST SKIES AND INTERMITTENT DOWNPOURS EMPHASIZED THE DISMAL DITUATION IN TAIPEI AND THERE WAS LITTLE SATURDAY NIGHT GAIETY AFTER NIGHT FELL. THERE SEEMED TO BE A FEELING THAT IT WOULD BE A LONG TIME BEFORE THINGS WERE AS THEY USED TO BE ON THIS ISLAND.
PRESIDENT CHAING KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT HELD A SPECIAL TWO-HOUR MEETING TO DISCUSS FRIDAY'S FIERCE OUTBURST IN WHICH THE U.S. EMBASSY, CONSULATE AND INFORMATION OFFICE WERE WRECKED, MORE THAN A DOZEN CARS SMASHED AND 13 AMERICANS BEATEN OR MANHANDLED.
AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT THE CABINET HAD ACCEPTED RESPONSIBILITY FOR FAILURE TO HALT THE RIOTS AND RESIGNED BUT THAT CHIANG REJECTED THE RESIGNATION.
THE CONTROL YUAN, THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S TOP WATCHDOG BODY, WILL INVESTIGATE WHETHER AUTHORITIES COD HAVE HANDLED THE OUTBREAK MORE EFFICIENTLY AND PREVENTED THE RIOTS.
RESENTMENT AT THE ACQUITTAL XY A U.S. COURTMARTIAL OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, M. SGT. ROBERT R. REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD., ON A CHARGE OF VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER, TRIGGERED THE RAMPAGE. THE SERGEANT SHOT AND KILLED A CHINESE LABORER HE CHARGED WITH PEEPING AT HI WIFE IN HER SHOWER ON MARCH 20. THE SERGEANT SAID THE CHINESE ATTEMPTED TO ATTACK HIM.
THE SIX MEN AND TWO GIRLS INSIDE THE EMBASSY WHO BORE THE BRUNT OF THE VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION TOLD HOW SEVEN WAVES OF RIOTERS SURGED THROUGH THE TWO-STORY BRICK BUILDING SMASHING FURNITURE AND TYPEWRITERS AND HURLING DOCUMENTS AND WRECKAGES OUT THE WINDOWS. THE AMERICANS TOOK REFUGE IN THE AIR RAID SHELTER WHERE THEY PARRIED THE MISSILES AND BLOWS OF THEIR ATTACKERS UNTIL POLICE RESCUED THEM.
AT THE HEIGHT OF THE RIOT, FROM 20,000 TO 30,000 RIOTERS BESIEGED THE CENTRAL POLICE STATION DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF SOME STUDENTS WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN THE DISTURBANCES. POLICE ANNOUNCED THAT CHINESE CASUALTIES WERE ONE RIOTER KILLED AND EIGHT INJURED, TWO SERIOUSLY. TWENTY-FOUR POLICE WERE INJURED, TWO SERIOUSLY.
RED CHINA SEIZED UPON THE OUTBREAK AS RICH GRIST FOR ITS PROPAGANDA MILL. IT FITTED PEIPING'S STANDARD LINE THAT THE AMERICANS ARE "OCCUPIERS" OF FORMOSA AND THAT THEY AND CHIANG'S NATIONALISTS ARE HATED BY FORMOSANS.
A PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY EDITORIAL, BROADCAST FROM THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL, SAID THE RIOTING PROVED FORMOSANS "ARE IN A TORMENTED POSITION BECAUSE OF THE PRESSURE OF THE UNITED STATES AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK" AND "COULD NOOT TOLERATE A LIFE OF SLAVERY."
THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE, HOWEVER, STRUCK BACK TODAY WITH A LEAFLET RAID OVER KIANGSU, CHEKIANG AND FUKIAN PROVINCES.
U.S. AUTHORITIES WERE SERIOUSLY CONCERNED BY THE FURY OF THE MOB AND ITS CAUSES. SINCE THE KOREAN WAR FORMOSA HAS BEEN REGARDED BY THE UNITED STATES AS KEYSTONE TO FREE WORLD DEFENSE AND HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS HAVE BEEN SPENT HERE FOR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID. FORMOSA HAS BEEN REGARDED AS ONE OF THE MOST STABLE POINTS IN THE FAR EAST.
IT WAS CLEAR AMERICAN OFFICIALS WOULD TAKE AN EXTREMELY SERIOUS VIEW IF ANY FURTHER ATTACKS OCCURRED AGAINST AMERICAN PROPERTY OR NATIONALS. THE SPEEDY EVACUATION OF DEPENDENTS OF AMERICAN OFFICIAL PERSONNEL WOULD BE ONE POSSIBLE RESULT. INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN, THERE ARE ABOUT 9,000 AMERICANS HERE, MOST OF THEM CONNECTED WITH AID MISSIONS OR THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) WHICH SUPERVISES U.S. MILITARY AID AND TRAINING IN THE USE OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT.
FRIDAY'S RIOTS ALREADY HAVE BROUGHT A VIGOROUS AMERICAN PROTEST TO THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT AND DEMANDS FOR COMPENSATION FOR THE DAMAGE.
THE CABINET SESSION TODAY HEARD REPORTS FROM C.K. YEN, GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA, AND FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH WHO WAS HIT BY A STONE WHEN HE VISITED THE EMBASSY LATE YESTERDAY.
WITH THE EMBASSY FURNISHINGS A COMPLETE LOSS, U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL RANKIN ESTABLISHED A TEMPORARY OFFICE AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. NAVY COMMAND. THE U.S. CONSULATE MOVED TO AN OLD OFFICE OF THE U.S. REFUGEE PROGRAM.
QR1216PED

A87
WITH RIOTS A45 (370)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 25 (AP)-AN IRATE MOB CONCENTRATED ITS FURY ON EIGHT AMERICANS FOR A FEW MOMENTS YESTERDAY DURING A SAVAGE ATTACK ON THE U.S. EMBASSY. ONE OF THE EIGHT TOLD ABOUT IT TODAY.
IN ALL, THE SIX MEN AND TWO GIRLS WERE UNDER SIEGE 4 1/2 HOURS DURING THE ANTI-AMERICAN RAMPAGE BY THOUSANDS OF CHINESE. NEAR THE END THEY STOOD HELPLESSLY WHILE RIOTERS CLUBBED THEM AND PELTED THEM WITH MISSILES.
MOST OF THE U.S. EMBASSY STAFF HAD GONE TO LUNCH WHEN THE 1957 RIOTERS ATTACKED THE TWO-STORY, BRICK BUILDING AT NOON. AS THE MOB GREW BIGGER AND BEGAN URLING STONES THROUGH THE WINDOWS, THE LITTLE GROUP ON DUTY IN THE BUILDING MOVED TO THE AIR RAID SHELTER TO AVOID INJURY FROM FLYING GLASS.
IN THE GROUP WERE PAUL MEYER OF WEST HARTFORD, CONN., SENIOR POLITICAL OFFICER; ALEXANDER BOASE OF SACRAMENTO, CALIF., PRESS ATTACHE; HOWARD CHAILLE OF VIENNA, VA., ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER; KARL D. ACKERMAN OF OKLAHOMA CITY, SECURITY OFFICER; FRANK MESCI OF WASHINGTON, D.C., EMBASSY MESSENGER; MARINE SGT. WILLIAM SUTTON OF HAPEVILLE, GA., AN EMBASSY GUARD, MISS NORMA PLATTER OF IRVINGTON, N.J., AND MISS HELEN VOCELKA OF LYONS, ILL., SECRETARIES.
THEY REMAINED HIDDEN WHILE SEVEN SEPARATE WAVES OF RIOTERS SURGED THROUGH THE EMBASSY BUILDING, SMASHING FURNITURE, FILING CABINETS, AIR CONDITIONERS, TYPEWRITERS, CODING AND RADIO EQUIPMENT AND EVERYTHING ELSE THEY COULD FIND.
FINALLY THE RIOTERS TURNED THEIR ATTENTION TO THE AIR RAID SHELTER.

FIRST THEY HURLED THINGS AT THE AMERICANS. THEY THEY MOVED CLOSER AND BEGAN SWINGING IMPROVISED WEAPONS. ALL BUT MISS PLATTER WERE INJURED.

THE RIOTERS CLUBBED MISS VOCELKA'S HEAD AND SHOULDERS.

CHAILLE TRIED TO SHIELD HER. THE RIOTERS STRUCK HIS HANDS, BRUISING THEM BADLY.

SUTTON WAS BLEEDING FROM HEAD WOUNDS, BUT THE RIOTERS KEPT ON HITTING HIM.

POLICE ARRIVED ABOUT 4:30. THEY SUCCEEDED IN GETTING MEYER, BOASE, ACKERMAN AND MESCI INTO JEEPS AND AWAY.

IN THE CONFUSION SUTTON, CHAILLE, MISS PLATTER AND MISS VOCELKA EDGED OUT OF THE SHELTER.

THEY RACED FOR A SIDE GATE IN THE COMPOUND AND DOWN AN ALLEY. THE RIOTERS GAVE CHASE, BUT LITERALLY RUNNING FOR THEIR LIVES, THE TWO MEN AND TWO WOMEN ESCAPED TO A NEARBY HOSPITAL AND WERE HIDDEN.

J819AED

A63

(330)

WITH TAIPEI A45

1957

BY LEONARD LEFKOW

HONG KONG, MAY 25 (AP)-RED CHINA URGED THE CHINESE ON FORMOSA TODAY TO "RETURN TO THE EMBRACE OF THEIR MOTHERLANDS."

PEIPING'S PROPAGANDA ORGANS SEIZED QUICKLY ON THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING IN TAIPEI AS EVIDENCE THAT NATIVE FORMOSANS AND THE CHINESE NOW ON THE ISLAND OPPOSE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE REACTION BEGAN ONLY EIGHT HOURS AFTER YESTERDAY'S RIOTS--PRACTICALLY A RECORD FOR THE COMMUNISTS. IT USUALLY TAKES PEIPING SEVERAL DAYS TO RESPOND TO EVENTS OUTSIDE ITS BORDERS.

THE RED RADIO BROADCAST THIS EDITORIAL FROM THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL VOICE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE:

"THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS HAVE BEEN REGARDING THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) PEOPLE AS SLAVES. THAT WAS WHY THEY DARED PLEAD A U.S. KILLER OF A CHINESE NOT GUILTY AND THEREBY RELEASE HIM.

"BUT THE PEOPLE IN TAIWAN WHO HAVE A SENSE OF NATIONAL RESPECT COULD NOT TOLERATE A LIFE OF SLAVERY. THEIR DESTROYING THE U.S. EMBASSY WAS A PROOF OF THIS.

"THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE IS TO RETURN TO THE EMBRACE OF THEIR MOTHERLAND. THEY SHOULD INTENSIFY THEIR EFFORTS TO WORK FOR THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN ALONGSIDE THE PEOPLE ON THE MAINLAND."

THE PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID THE RIOTING DEMONSTRATED THAT NATIVE FORMOSANS "ARE IN A TORMENTED POSITION BECAUSE OF THE PRESSURE OF THE UNITED STATES AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK."

THE COMMUNIST-LINE CHINESE NEWSPAPERS IN THIS BRITISH COLONY USED THEIR BIGGEST HEADLINES TO TELL OF THE RIOTING TOUCHED OFF BY A U.S. MILITARY COURT'S ACQUITTAL OF A MASTER SERGEANT WHO SHOT TO DEATH A CHINESE CIVILIAN HE TESTIFIED WAS A PEEPING TOM.

"CHINESE BROTHERS BOIL OVER AGAINST AMERICANS," SAID THE TA KUNG PAO HEADLINE.

"CHINESE BROTHERS REVENGE LONG YEARS OF HATE," SAID WEN WEI PAO.

THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ORGANS APPEARED TO BE GAINING MOMENTUM FOR A BIG CAMPAIGN TO SEEK POLITICAL GAIN FROM THE RIOTS. THE DISORDERS FITTED IN WITH PEIPING'S LONG-PROCLAIMED CHARGES THAT CHIANG'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IS HATED BY THE EIGHT MILLION NATIVE FORMOSANS.

LF630AED.

B13WX (Q) (EASTLAND & KENNEDY FM AYE)

(120) FIRST LEAD CHINESE-COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY FOR ANY INFORMATION ON REPORTS THAT CHINESE-AMERICAN STUDENTS WERE INVOLVED IN ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING IN FORMOSA.

EASTLAND IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID EASTLAND NOTED REPORTS THAT SOME OF THE RIOTERS, INJURED AND KILLED, WERE FORMER STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND MAY BE CITIZENS.

"WE HAVE ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR ALL DETAILS," MORRIS SAID.

STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WILL BE QUESTIONED ABOUT THE RIOTING AT A HOUSE HEARING MONDAY.

CHAIRMAN ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) SAID HIS HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD SEEK TO DETERMINE "WHETHER OUR TROOPS ABROAD ARE UNDER PROPER SUPERVISION AND WHETHER STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN TO PREVENT INCIDENTS."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE DEALS WITH FAR EASTERN MATTERS.

ZABLOCKI YESTERDAY DESCRIBED AS "MOST UNFORTUNATE" THE SACKING EARLY FRIDAY OF THE U. S. EMBASSY AT TAIPEI AND A BUILDING HOUSING THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA). SEVERAL AMERICANS WERE INJURED.

OTHER CONGRESSIONAL REACTION WAS EQUALLY SERIOUS IN TONE.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED." KNOWLAND HAS BEEN ONE OF THE STRONGEST CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORTERS OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN FORMOSA.

"MOB VIOLENCE THAT INJURES AMERICAN CITIZENS AND DESTROYS AMERICAN PROPERTY CANNOT BE CONDONED AMONG ALLIES, NEUTRALS OR UNFRIENDLY NATIONS," KNOWLAND SAID.

THE CHIANG GOVERNMENT HAS FORMALLY APOLOGIZED. U. S. AUTHORITIES HAVE DEMANDED "FULL COMPENSATION AND ADEQUATE APOLOGY." THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, LIKELY WILL WIND UP PAYING FOR THE DAMAGE, AT LEAST INDIRECTLY. NATIONALIST CHINA OPERATES ON A DEFICIT ECONOMY AND U. S. AID MAKES UP HE DEFICIT.

THE RIOTING WAS DIRECTLY TOUCHED OFF BY THE COURT-MAR

1957

U. S. AID MAKES UP THE DEFICIT.

THE RIOTING WAS DIRECTLY TOUCHED OFF BY THE COURT-MARTIAL ACQUITTAL OF A U. S. ARMY SERGEANT WHO KILLED A CHINESE MAN HE ALLEGEDLY CAUGHT PEEPING INTO THE BATHROOM WINDOW AT THE SERGEANT'S HOME.

ZABLOCKI SAID HIS SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD QUESTION, IN CLOSED SESSION, WALTER S. ROBERTSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE FAR EAST, AND STEPHEN S. JACKSON, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER.

THE TWO MEN ALREADY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TO DISCUSS MISSING KOREAN WAR PRISONERS.

SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DESCRIBED YTHE FORMOSA RIOTING AS "A VERY SERIOUS MATTER." ~~IT SEEMS TO INVOLVE AN EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCE.~~ and added:

"I REGRET IT VERY MUCH. WE MUST CONSIDER IT CALMLY, HOWEVER. IT SEEMS TO IINVOLVE AN EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCE." (~~INSERTING DROPPED MATTER~~

SEN. COOPER (R-KY), A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SAID HE FEARS THE ACTION "REFLECTS GROWING ANTAGONISM TO HAVING AMERICAN TROOPS IN FORMOSA."

SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON (TEX) SAID HE CONSIDERED IT "VERY REGRETTABLE THAT PEOPLE FOR WHOM WE'VE DONE SO MUCH WOULD DESTROY OUR BUILDINGS, AND TEAR DOWN OUR ~~FLATS~~ flags BECAUSE OF ONE INCIDENT. IT'S DEPLORABLE THAT POLICE COULD NOT RESTRAIN THE EXTREMIST ELEMENTS."

A15WX

SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA) SAID THE INCIDENT COULD CAUSE CONGRESS TO "TAKE A CLOSE LOOK AT OUR RELATIONS WITH FORMOSA. THIS IS GOING TO DO A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF DAMAGE TO THOSE RELATIONS."

SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID THE RIOTING INDICATES A NEED FOR REVISING FOREIGN AID TO ASSURE THAT MORE ASSISTANCE REACHES WHAT HE CALLED "THE MASSES."

"THERE IS A RESENTMENT ON THE ISLAND AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF SO MANY AMERICANS WHEN SO MANY OF THE PEOPLE DO NOT BENEFIT FROM THE TYPE OF AID WE GIVE," ELLENDER SAID. "WE HELP A RICH MAN IMPROVE HIS BUSINESS BUT HE DOESN'T PASS ON HIS WEALTH IN HIGHER WAGES OR OTHER BENEFITS TO HIS WORKERS."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS INDICATED PRIVATELY THAT THE CHINESE NOTE OF APOLOGY APPEARED TO BE ADEQUATE, AND THAT THEY ARE CERTAIN THE CHINESE OFFICIALS DEEPLY REGRET THE TROUBLE.

GG3AED

A27WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET
FORMOSA-MILITARY

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE PENTAGON, APPARENTLY FEELING THAT ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS IN FORMOSA WILL HAVE NO IMPACT ON DEFENSE THERE, IS GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR A SLIGHT CUTBACK IN ITS 3,500 MILITARY PERSONNEL ON THE ISLAND.

A REDUCTION OF ABOUT 600 MEN WILL BE MADE, APPARENTLY ALMOST ALL ARMY PERSONNEL OF THE U.S.MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG). THIS GROUP NOW NUMBERS 2,116 ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND MEN ITS PRIMARY PURPOSE IS TO ASSIST AND ADVISE GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S DEFENDING FORCES.

IN ADDITION TO THE PERMANENT MAAG UNIT IN FORMOSA, THERE IS A MORE OR LESS STEADY ALTHOUGH TRANSIENT UNIT OF ABOUT 1,400 U.S.AIR FORCE PERSONNEL.

THESE ARE THE AIR AND GROUND MAINTENANCE CREWS OF A FIGHTER SQUADRON. A SQUADRON BASED IN THE PHILIPPINES IS ROTATED TO FORMOSA ON A ONE TO TWO MONTH PERIOD OF DUTY THERE, OPERATING FROM NATIONALIST AIRFIELDS WHILE ON STATION IN FORMOSA TO HELP GUARD AGAINST RED ATTACK FROM THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE U.S.MILITARY PERSONNEL IN FORMOSA IS PART OF AN ESTIMATED TOTAL OF 9,000 AMERICANS ON THE ISLANDS, INCLUDING THE DEPENDENTS OF THE MILITARY MEN.

AT THE PENTAGON, IS WAS SAID THAT THE PROPOSAL TO REDUCE THE MAAG GROUP CAME UNDER STUDY AS FAR BACK AS EARLY 1956 AND THAT THE DECISION WAS MADE SOME MONTHS AGO.

TWO REASONS WERE GIVEN:

1. THE MILITARY SITUATION IS THAT PART OF THE FAR EAST HAS STABILIZED TO SOME EXTENT SINCE THE MAAG GROUP WAS BUILT UP TO ITS PRESENT SIZE. THE BUILDUP CAME AT A TIME WHEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE BEGINNING TO LAND MN OFFSHORE ISLANDS IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE PREPARATION FOR A DIRECT ATTACK ON NATIONALIST FORMOSA.

2. AN ADMINISTRATIVE DECISION MADE LAST YEAR TO CUT THE NUMBER OF U.S.MILITARY HEADQUARTERS OR HEADQUARTERS PERSONNEL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. PART OF THIS PLAN IS THE REMOVAL OF THE HIGH FAR EAST COMMAND TO HAWAII.

THE DISPOSITION AT THE PENTAGON TODAY WAS TI VIEW THE FORMOSAN MATTER CALMLY, FROM A MILITARY STANDPOINT, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO INCLINATION TO DISCOUNT THE DIPLOMATIC AND PSCYHOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF YESTERDAY'S MOB ATTACK ON THE U.S.EMBASSY AND INFORMATION OFFICES.

ON CAPITOL HILL, SEN.BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST DEMAND THAT ACTION BE TAKEN AGAINST THOSE PARTICIPATING IN THE RIOTS "REGARDLESS OF HOW HIGH A POSITION ANY ONE OF THEM MAY OCCUPY."

30.24- 13195

"I WAS SHOCKED TO LEARN OF THE LAWLESS ACTS PERPETRATED AGAINST AMERICAN PERSONNEL AND PROPERTY AT OUR EMBASSY IN FORMOSA, WHICH INCLUDED THE TEARING DOWN AND DESTRUCTION OF THE AMERICAN FLAG," BRIDGES SAID I A STATEMENT.

"IT IS PARTICULARLY DISTURBING THAT THIS RECKLESS CONDUCT SHOULD BE PERMITTED IN A COUNTRY TO WHICH WE HAVE GIVEN SO FREELY OF OUR FRIENDSHIP, OUR STRENGTH, AND OUR MATERIAL RESOURCES.

"IT SHOULD BE MADE PERFECTLY CLEAR TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT THAT ANY FURTHER VIOLENCE AGAINST THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE UNITED STATES ABSOLUTELY WILL NOT BE TOLERATED. WE MUST INSIST ON FULL AND IMMEDIATE REPARATIONS FOR THE DAMAGE INFLICTED. . .

THE RIOT GREW OUT OF AN INCIDENT IN WHICH AN ARMY SERGEANT SHOT A FORMOSAN HE SAID WAS PEEPING THROUGH THE WINDOW AT HIS WIFE.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M.BRUCKER TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT THE ARMY HAS MAAG UNITS IN 43 COUNTRIES OF EUROPE, ASIA AND SOUTH AMERICA.

BRUCKER SAID THEY ARE HELPING TO TRAIN APPROXIMATELY 200 DIVISIONS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES, "A SIZABLE PART OF THE FREE WORLD'S MILITARY STRENGTH."

1957

OF THE 200 DIVISIONS MENTIONED BY BRUCKER, 40 ARE THOSE OF THE TWO NATIONS CLOSEST TO COMMUNIST ASIA--FORMOSA AND KOREA. EACH HAS 20 ARMY DIVISIONS, WITH SOUTH KOREA HAVING AN ADDITIONAL DIVISION OF MARINES.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E.WILSON TOLD NEWSMEN RECENTLY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING EQUIPPING THE TWO AMERICAN ARMY DIVISIONS IN SOUTH KOREA WITH WEAPONS OF ATOMIC CAPABILITY. HE SAID HE HOPED FOR "PROMPT DECISION." SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, THAT DECISION HAS NOT BEEN MADE YET.

LT221PED

A118 (270)
LETCHWORTH, ENGLAND, MAY 25 (AP)-JOHN SCOTT PEET, 41-YEAR-OLD BRITISH JOURNALIST WHO DEFECTED TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IN 1950, TURNED UP HERE TODAY ON A VACATION TRIP. HE DECLARED HE HAD DONE NOTHING "DISLOYAL" TO BRITAIN AND THE WEST IN HIS SEVEN YEARS' ABSENCE AND INTENDS TO GO BACK TO HIS JOB IN EAST BERLIN.

PEET CAUSED A SENSATION OF THE "BURGESS AND MACLEAN" ORDER WHEN, DECLARING HE COULD "NO LONGER SERVE THE ANGLO-AMERICAN WARMONGERS," HE CROSSED INTO EAST BERLIN, QUITTING HIS CORRESPONDENT'S POST IN THE WESTERN SECTOR WITHOUT NOTICE.

HE ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY UNHERALDED SEVERAL DAYS AGO AND IS STAYING AT HIS MOTHER'S HOME WITH HIS THIRD WIFE --A BULGARIAN HE MARRIED IN BERLIN IN 1952--AND THEIR 10-MONTH-OLD DAUGHTER MIRIAM.

HE TOLD A REPORTER HE IS THE ONLY BRITON WORKING AS A PUBLICIST FOR THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. HE EDITS A SHEET CALLED "GERMAN REPORT."

"I AM SORRY TO SAY THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN TRYING TO USE WARLIKE METHODS AS INSTRUMENTS OF POLICY," HE SAID. "I QUOTE SUEZ AND THE RECENT DEMONSTRATION BY THE AMERICAN FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AS EXAMPLES.

"ON THE LONG VIEW," HE ADDED, THE WORLD SITUATION IS BETTER THAN SEVEN YEARS AGO.

ASKED IF HE REGARDED HIMSELF AS "A LOYAL BRITON," PEET REPLIED:

"I SHOULD IMAGINE SO. I HAVE DONE NOTHING DISLOYAL TO BRITAIN OR THE WEST."

HE PLANS TO RETURN TO HIS EAST BERLIN JOB ABOUT MID-JUNE. HE SAID HE HAD EXPERIENCED "NO DIFFICULTY" IN HAVING HIS PASSPORT RENEWED AT THE BRITISH CONSULATE IN WEST BERLIN LAST YEAR. 1957
APPARENTLY PEET IS FREE TO COME AND GO AS HE PLEASES. A HOME OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY:

"HE IS A BRITISH SUBJECT. THERE IS NOTHING WE CAN DO ABOUT IT. HE HAS A RIGHT TO BE HERE."

KS1110AED

A5
LONDON, MAY 25 (AP)-BETWEEN 400 AND 500 BOMBERS MADE A MOCK ATTACK ON BRITAIN TODAY. OFFICERS COMMANDING ROYAL AIR FORCE FIGHTERS CLAIMED THE "INVADERS" WERE BEATEN DECISIVELY.

IT WAS THE BIGGEST PEACE TIME TEST OF BRITAIN'S AIR DEFENSES. BRITONS GOING ABOUT THEIR WORK WERE UNAWARE OF THE OPERATION BECAUSE INTERCEPTIONS TOOK PLACE AT GREAT HEIGHTS AND FAR OUT AT SEA.

AMERICAN SKYRAIDERS OF THE 6TH U.S. FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN TOOK PART. OTHER BOMBERS CAME FROM THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND FRANCE.

QR1228PED

A73 (110)
VATICAN CITY, MAY 25 (AP)-VATICAN RADIO SAID TODAY A GROUP OF SALESIAN PRIESTS WERE SENTENCED LAST MONTH BY CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES TO JAIL TERMS RANGING FROM TWO TO EIGHT YEARS.

THE BROACAST SAID THE TRIALS WERE HELD AT OLOMOUC IN MORAVIA, BUT DID NOT SPECIFY JUST HOW MANY PRIESTS WERE SENTENCE. IT SAID THE PRIESTS FACED "THE USUAL COMMUNIST CHARGES OF CRIMES ..

BUT DID NOT SPECIFY JUST HOW MANY PRIESTS WERE SENTENCED. IT SAID THE PRIESTS FACED "THE USUAL COMMUNIST CHARGES OF CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE," AND ADDED THAT ONE OF THEM, THE REV. CARL FINKA, WAS SENTENCED "BECAUSE HE CELEBRATED MASS WHENEVER POSSIBLE AND HEARD CONFESSIONS WITHOUT HAVING RECEIVED STATE PERMISSION."

QR5A0PED

B53
(170)
BERLIN, MAY 25 (AP)-REFUGEE OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY A VETERINARY PROFESSOR AT COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN'S BIG HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY FOLLOWED THE LEAD OF HIS COLLEGE DEAN AND FLED TO THE FREEDOM OF WEST BERLIN.

THE ESCAPED PROFESSOR IS A DR. BERGMANN (NO FIRST NAME AVAILABLE) WHO IS NOW UNDERGOING SECURITY CLEARANCE AT AN UNNAMED REFUGEE CENTER BEFORE BEING GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM.

OFFICIALS QUOTED THE PROFESSOR AS SAYING HE DECIDED TO FLEE TO WEST BERLIN AFTER RED SECRET POLICE ACCUSED HIS 1957
SON OF ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF THE WEST.

EARLIER THIS MONTH THE DEAN OF HUMBOLDT'S VETERINARY COLLEGE, PROF. GUNTER SCHUETZLER, ESCAPED TO WEST BERLIN. SCHUETZLER HAD BEEN SUSPENDED FROM HIS POST AFTER BEING CHARGED WITH INCITING HIS STUDENTS TO FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF THE YOUTH IN THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM REVOLT.

SCHUETZLER'S OUSTER FROM THE UNIVERSITY LED TO A STUDENT STRIKE AND EXPULSION OF 132 VETERINARY STUDENTS. THE REDS CLAIM THAT 103 OF THE STUDENTS HAVE BEEN REINSTATED AFTER APOLOGIZING FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE STRIKE.

BJ0837PED

A118
(500)
AO FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS
BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE
(ADVANCE) VIENNA, MAY 25 (AP)-AUSTRIA IS STILL BURDENED WITH ABOUT 35,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BUT SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HERE EXPRESS MORE CONCERN ABOUT AN INFLUX FROM YUGOSLAVIA.

THESE OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT MOST OF THE REMAINING HUNGARIANS WILL EITHER BE RESETTLED IN WESTERN COUNTRIES OR ABSORBED HERE WITHIN A YEAR OR SO.

BUT THEY DON'T LIKE THE LOOKS OF THE ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION FROM YUGOSLAVIA. IT TOTALED MORE THAN 1,000 PERSONS IN APRIL, WITH AN INCREASE INDICATED FOR MAY. DURING 1956, AUSTRIA TOOK IN SOME 2,500 YUGOSLAV REFUGEES. THIS YEAR THE MONTHLY TOTALS CLIMBED FROM 262 IN JANUARY TO 570 IN FEBRUARY AND 917 IN MARCH, WITH A REAL BOOM EXPECTED IN THE SUMMER.

AUSTRIAN POLICY IS NEVER TO TURN BACK A REFUGEE FROM THE SURROUNDING COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. BUT WHEREAS THERE HAS BEEN WHOLEHEARTED AND GENUINE SYMPATHY FOR THE 171,000 HUNGARIANS WHO FLED HERE AFTER THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLUTION, THERE'S NOT THAT FEELING FOR THE YUGOSLAV REFUGEES.

IN THE FIRST PLACE, MOST OF THE YUGOSLAVS STATE FRANKLY THEY ARE FLEEING FOR ECONOMIC REASONS, TO MAKE A BETTER LIVING HERE, OR ARE HOPEFUL OF USING THIS AS A JUMPING-OFF PLACE FOR THE UNITED STATES OR WESTERN EUROPE. MEANWHILE, THEY ARE AN ECONOMIC BURDEN WHICH MAY REQUIRE SPECIAL ACTION SOON.

NOR DO THE MAJORITY OF THE AUSTRIAN PRESS AND PUBLIC LIKE PRESIDENT TITO. THEY CONSIDER HIM A COMMUNIST DICTATOR WHO HAS TAKEN LARGESCALE AID FROM EAST AND WEST AND STILL RUNS HIS COUNTRY SO IT IS A POOR-HOUSE FOR MOST OF ITS PEOPLE.

AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS SAY ITALY TURNS BACK YUGOSLAVS WHO CANNOT PROVE THEY FLED FOR POLITICAL REASONS.

"WE WILL NOT FOLLOW THIS PRINCIPLE," SAID AN AUSTRIAN OFFICIAL. "WE WILL NEVER REFUSE A REFUGEE THE CHANCE FOR A BETTER LIFE, FOR WE HAVE A GOOD IDEA OF WHAT LIFE IS LIKE UNDER COMMUNIST RULE."

THE AUSTRIANS HOPE THE UNITED STATES WILL CHANGE ITS IMMIGRATION LAWS TO TAKE IN MORE HUNGARIANS BECAUSE THE VAST MAJORITY OF THOSE REMAINING IN CAMPS HERE INSIST UPON GOING TO AMERICA.

THIS STUBBORN AIM WAS THE MAIN REASON FOR HUNGER STRIKES IN THREE CAMPS THIS MONTH.

OF THE 136,098 HUNGARIANS RESETTLED IN WESTERN COUNTRIES BY MID-MAY, THE UNITED STATES TOOK MORE THAN ANY OTHER COUNTRY. IT STRETCHED IS QUOTA TO TAKE MORE THAN 32,000. BUT NOW THE UNITED STATES IS ONLY TAKING A FEW PLANELOADS WEEKLY TO REUNITE SPLIT FAMILIES OR ADMIT SELECTED SCIENTISTS.

THERE SEEMS NO HOPE OF ANY NEW LARGESCALE ADMISSION, BUT THE HUNGARIANS HERE DON'T SEEM ABLE OR WILLING TO UNDERSTAND THIS. THEREFORE MANY HAVE BEEN PASSING UP THE CHANCE TO GO TO SEVERAL COUNTRIES WHICH STILL ADVERTISE "UNLIMITED" QUOTAS. THESE INCLUDE CANADA, FRANCE, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND ISRAEL. AND CHANCES FOR SUCH COUNTRIES AS AUSTRALIA AND WEST GERMANY ARE ALSO PASSED UP.

THE MAJOR PROTEST STRIKE OCCURRED IN SALZBURG'S SIEZENHEIM CAMP, BECAUSE IT IS THE BIGGEST PROCESSING CAMP FOR AMERICA-BOUND REFUGEES. SOME OF THE REFUGEES HAVE BEEN THERE SINCE NOVEMBER. THEY HAVE BRIGHT RECREATION AND READING ROOMS AND ENOUGH FOOD AND CLOTHING SO THAT MANY EVEN ARE SENDING CANNED FOOD AND OLD GARMENTS BACK TO THEIR RELATIVES IN HUNGARY.

A.B. MURPHY OF FAIRFAX, VA., THE CHIEF AMERICAN RED CROSS OFFICIAL IN SEIZENHEIM, SAYS:

"THESE HUNGARIANS ARE THE MOST EMOTIONAL PEOPLE I'VE EVER SEEN. WE CAN ONLY USE FRIENDLY PERSUASION ON THEM--TO SEIZE WHATEVER CHANCE OF IMMIGRATION THEY FIND OR TO PREPARE THEMSELVES FOR LIFE IN AUSTRIA OUTSIDE THE CAMPS. BUT THEIR LEADERS STILL THINK THAT THROUGH HUNGER DEMONSTRATIONS THEY CAN PERSUADE THE UNITED STATES SENATE TO LET THEM ALL IN--EVEN THOUGH MANY ARE RULED OUT AS TUBERCULAR OR FOR OTHER FAILINGS."

THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES IS PULLING OUT JUNE 30 AND HANDING THE REMAINING REFUGEE CAMPS OVER TO THE AUSTRIAN RED CROSS.

MEANWHILE THE COMMUNISTS SEEK BY ALL MEANS TO INCITE FURTHER DISCONTENT AND ACCUSE THE UNITED STATES OF LETTING THE HUNGARIANS DOWN.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY 25

MJ1026AED

30.24- 13197

A71

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 25 (AP)-RADIO PRAGUE SAID TODAY A "SPY RING" WORKING FOR THE "AMERICAN ESPIONAGE SERVICE AND FOR NATO" IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS SMASHED IN THE PILSEN LENIN WORKS--FORMERLY SKODA.

THE BROADCAST IDENTIFIED ONE AS AN ENGINEER OF THE WORKS AND ANOTHER AS A "PROVACATEUR" OF THE 1953 UNREST AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CURRENCY REFORM. IT SAID MATERIAL GATHERED BY THE GROUP WAS TURNED OVER TO "SUPERIORS" IN FRANKFURT.

QR337PED

A120 (190)

BUDAPEST, MAY 25 (AP)-HUNGARY'S FOREIGN MINISTRY CRITICIZED THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST TODAY FOR BOYCOTTING CEREMONIES HONORING POET HENRY WADSWORTH LONGFELLOW AND THE AMERICAN DEAD OF WORLD WAR II.

SPOKESMAN LASZLO GYAROS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT WAS NOT HUNGARY'S FAULT THAT THE "U.S. GOVERNMENT, TO PUT IT MILDLY, IS UNFRIENDLY TOWARD US." THIS ATTITUDE, HE SAID, IS EXPRESSED "AN AN UNUSUALLY HARSH MANNER BY THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST."

"WE ARE INFINITELY SURPRISED THAT THIS GRUDGE OR ANTIPATHY HAS BROADENED TO INCLUDE THOSE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO DIED IN THE FIGHT AGAINST FASCISM. ON APRIL 4, WHEN THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT PAID TRIBUTE AT THE TOMB OF THE AMERICAN HEROES, THE LEGATION DID NOT EVEN SEND A REPRESENTATIVE. THE AMERICAN POET LONGFELLOW IS NOT RESPONSIBLE EITHER FOR THE DIFFERENCE IN THE SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF HUNGARY AND THE UNITED STATES. HOWEVER, AT THE CEREMONIAL MEETING ON THE 150TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS BIRTH, THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATS STAYED AWAY." THE LATTER CEREMONY WAS HELD THIS MONTH THOUGH LONGFELLOW WAS BORN IN FEBRUARY. 1957

U.S. DIPLOMATS HAD NO COMMENT ON GYAROS' STATEMENT. SINCE THE RUSSIANS CRUSHED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST FALL, AMERICANS HAVE BEEN CAREFULLY STAYING AWAY FROM ALL OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS.

KS1118AED

A34

160

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO CELEBRATED HIS 65TH BIRTHDAY TODAY WITH A HUGE CROWD IN BELGRADE'S STADIUM.

RADIO BELGRADE ANNOUNCED HE RECEIVED CONGRATULATIONS FROM JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV, AMONG OTHERS. THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ALSO SENT AN ELADORATE CONGRATULATORY MESSAGE CALLING FOR STRENGTHENING AND DEVELOPING "THE TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN PEOPLES" OF RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA.

DESPITE RAIN, A CROWD OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT 70,000 WAS IN THE STADIUM FOR THE BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION, STAGED BY THE COUNTRY'S COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION.

MIKA TRIPALO, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH OF YUGOSLAVIA, GAVE TITO A SILVER BATON DECORATED WITH CORAL. IT HAD BEEN RELAYED BY RUNNERS 2,000 MILES FROM KUMROVEC, A LITTLE VILLAGE IN CROATIA WHERE TITO WAS BORN. THE RUN TOOK 20 DAYS, ENDING TODAY IN BELGRADE.

IN A SHORT SPEECH, TITO THANKED THE YOUTHS FOR THE OBSERVATION OF HIS BIRTHDAY, WHICH WAS FOR THE FIRST TIME BEING CELEBRATED AS A FESTIVAL OF YOUTH AT TITO'S REQUEST.

NQ253PED

A78 (140)
WARSAW, MAY 25 (AP)-BRITAIN'S ATOM RESEARCH CHIEF TOLD COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS TODAY RADIOACTIVITY FROM NUCLEAR TESTS "GIVES NO IMMEDIATE CAUSE FOR ANXIETY."

SIR JOHN COCKROFT, DIRECTOR OF THE HARWELL RESEARCH STATION, WAS QUESTIONED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD APPEALS TO STOP THE TESTS.

HE RECALLED FINDINGS OF THE BRITISH MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL THAT THE LEVEL OF STRONTIUM CONTAMINATION IN THE HUMAN BONE WAS LESS THAN ONE HUNDREDTH OF THE DANGER MARK AND THAT IT WILL BE AT LEAST 10 TO 20 YEARS BEFORE IT REACHED ONE-TENTH OF THE DANGER MARK.

HE SAID FINDINGS HAD BEEN REPORTED IN THE UNITED STATES. COCKROFT SAID CONTAMINATION RISKS HAD BEEN GIVEN MOST INTENSIVE AND PROFOUND STUDY BY LEADING SPECIALISTS OF BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

HE ADDED HE BELIEVED CONCLUSIONS OF BRITISH AND U.S. BODIES SHOULD COMMAND "UTMOST RESPECT IN THE SCIENTIFIC WORLD."

COCKROFT IS IN POLAND VISITING RESEARCH CENTERS AND LECTURING ON BRITAIN'S NUCLEAR ENERGY PROGRAM.

QR602PED

A59 270
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, MAY 25 (AP)-LITERARY GAZETTE, SOVIET RUSSIA'S LEADING LITERARY JOURNAL, DENOUNCED TODAY GROWING CYNICISM AMONG SOVIET YOUTH. 1957

THE PAPER CONDEMNED EGOTISM, SELFISHNESS AND "THE NIHILISTIC AND SARCASTIC ATTITUDE" OF SOME YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE SOVIET UNION. EVEN MORE ALARMING, IT SAID, WAS THEIR GROWING LACK OF PATRIOTISM.

THE NEWSPAPER ATTRIBUTED ATTRIBUTED THE TRENDS TO THE DEMORALIZATION OF WORLD WAR II AND THE "UNRESTRAINED ZEAL" WITH WHICH SOME AUTHORITIES TRIED TO TEAR DOWN "THE PERSONALITY CULT," A SOVIET EUPHEMISM FOR STALIN'S ONE-MAN RULE.

THE PRIME FEATURE OF THE DISAFFECTION OF SOVIET YOUTH, THE ARTICLE EXPLAINED, IS BOREDOM AND "EMPTY-EYED INDIFFERENCE."

"SOME YOUTHS," IT SAID, "CONSIDER OUR DEAREST AND MOST SACRED IDEAS, IDEALS TO WHICH WE ARE DEDICATING OUR LIVES, AS TIRESOME TALK." OTHERS, IT ADDED, MOCK THE VERY IDEA OF PATRIOTISM, SPURN STUDY, AND HAVE A "WHAT'S-IN-IT-FOR-ME" ATTITUDE.

THE ARTICLE QUALIFIED ITS CONDEMNATION BY SAYING DISILLUSIONMENT NOT TYPICAL OF SOVIET YOUTH IN GENERAL BUT NEVERTHELESS AN "ALARMING FEATURE" OF RUSSIAN LIFE TODAY.

THIS DISCUSSION, SPREAD OVER ALMOST A FULL PAGE DEALT WITH THE POST-STALIN PROBLEM OF SOVIET YOUTH IN SOME OF THE FRANKEST TERMS SEEN IN PRINT IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE ARTICLE BLAMED THE DISAFFECTION OF RUSSIAN YOUTH ALSO ON MONOTONOUS PARTY MEETINGS, LECTURES AND PUBLIC SPEECHES AND ON THE FACT THAT THEY "HAVE NOT BEEN TRUSTED ENOUGH." IT SAID THIS DESTROYED THEIR CONFIDENCE AND SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY.

THE AUTHOR, LEV KASSIL, ONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S BETTER-KNOWN WRITERS, OBSERVED THAT "SOME FOREIGN SENSATION HUNTERS" WOULD USE HIS WORDS OUT OF CONTEXT AND "RESHUFFLE THEM IN THEIR MARKED DECKS," HE ADDED, "BUT IF YOU'RE AFRAID OF YOUR ECHO YOU SHOULD NOT CLIMB MOUNTAINS."

WDA58PED

A43 (330)
MOSCOW, MAY 25 (AP)-THE KREMLIN WARNED THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT RECENT EVENTS IN JORDAN THREATENED THE SECURITY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

IT STATED OMINOUSLY THAT IT IS VITALLY INTERESTED IN THE WELFARE OF THE MIDDLE EAST--"AN AREA BORDERING THE SOVIET UNION"--AND CANNOT OVERLOOK THE RESULTS OF "IMPERIALIST INTRIGUES" IN JORDAN.

THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT AGENCY TASS THREATENED NO SPECIFIC SOVIET COUNTER-ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT IT MADE UP FOR THIS LACK WITH FIERY WORDS.

IT CAUGHT MOST WESTERNERS IN MOSCOW BY SURPRISE, COMING AS IT DID WELL AFTER THE LATEST CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST SEEMED TO HAVE SUBSIDED.

THE 1,400-WORD STATEMENT, WHICH TASS AUTHORITATIVELY PEGGED ON "RULING CIRCLES OF THE SOVIET UNION," HEATEDLY REBUFFED A RECENT STATEMENT BY KING HUSSEIN BLAMING THE GOVERNMENT CRISIS AND DISORDERS IN JORDAN ON THE ACTIVITIES OF COMMUNIST AGENTS.

THE STATEMENT MAINTAINED THE SOVIET UNION ADHERES STRICTLY TO THE PRINCIPLE OF NONINTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHERS NATIONS. IT ADDED THAT RECENT EVENTS IN JORDAN WERE NOT THE RESULT OF INTERNAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THAT COUNTRY BUT THE PRODUCT OF "GROSS FOREIGN INTERFERENCE WHICH HAS CREATED A SITUATION THAT THREATENS PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE UNITED STATES PROVOKED THE WHOLE JORDANIAN AFFAIR, IT SAID, BY SNEAKING "HUNDREDS OF SPECIAL AGENTS" INTO THE U.S. EMBASSY AT AMMAN.

AND, IT SAID, THE MOVEMENT OF THE U.S. 6TH FLEET TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND STATEMENTS BY U.S. GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY OFFICIALS PROVED AMERICA'S REAL AIM WAS TO TAKE OVER THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO TURN IT INTO A BRIDGEHEAD FOR AGGRESSION. THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, IT WENT ON, IS AIMED AT ASPLITTING THE MIDDLE EAST INTO MORE EASILY SEIZABLE SEGMENTS.

IT SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS A TRUE FRIEND OF THE ARAB PEOPLE, AND IT CLAIMED ITS ACTIONS DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS PROVED THIS. THE SOVIET UNION IS ALWAYS READY TO RENDER ANY ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE WITHIN ITS POWER TO ANY ARAB STATES TO HELP THEM FREE THEMSELVES FROM THE "COLONIAL YOEK," IT ADDED, AND THE GOVERNMENT OF JORDAN SO FAR HAD NOT APPROACHED RUSSIA FOR ASSISTANCE AND SO ANY ATTEMPT TO CAST SUSPICION ON SOVIET MOTIVES IN JORDAN IS UNFOUNDED. 1957

PS348PED

A77
(250)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
MOSCOW, MAY 25 (AP)-KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF COMMUNIST YOUTH, LOOSED AN ANTI-AMERICAN BLAST TODAY THAT HIT A NEW POST-STALIN LOW IN ANTI-CAPITALIST INVECTIVE.

THE NEWSPAPER, DISTRIBUTING MORE THAN ONE MILLION COPIES DAILY THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION, DEVOTED TWO OF ITS FOUR PAGES TO A DISPLAY OF ATROCITY PICTURES. ABOVE THEM BLAZED A HEADLINE BLAMING THE HORRORS OF THE LAST TWO WORLD WARS ON THE ROCKEFELLER FAMILY.

WESTERN NEWSMEN HERE, ACQUAINTED WITH THE POLICY OF THEIR EDITORS ABOUT THE USE OF GORY PICTURES, FELT SOME OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS WOULD HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED UNFIT FOR PUBLICATION AT HOME. WESTERNERS FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO RECONCILE THE USE OF SUCH ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA WITH THE KREMLIN'S PROCLAIMED PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE CAMPAIGN

BANNER HEADLINES ACROSS PAGE ONE PROCLAIMED THE ROCKEFELLERS ARE "ALWAYS KNEE DEEP IN BLOOD" AND "ALWAYS OVER THE DEAD BODIES OF PEOPLE."

THE TEXT ACCOMPANYING THE PICTURES PURPORTED TO BE "THE STORY OF I OF THE 60 FAMILIES OF AMERICAN BILLIONAIRES."

AMONG THE ILLUSTRATIONS WERE PICTURES OF A NEGRO BEING BURNED, MOUNDS OF HUMAN BODIES DUG UP IN A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP, CRIPPLED

AMERICAN WAR VETERANS, A CAGE FULL OF NEGROES IN AFRICA, A WOULD-BE SUICIDE CLINGING TO A MANHATTAN ROOFTOP, AND RIOTS IN JORDAN.

ALL THE PICTURES WERE CAPPED BY IDENTICAL HEADLINES SAYING, "THEY (THE ROCKEFELLERS) MADE MONEY ON THIS, TOO."

ONE HEADLINE SAID, "JOHN D. THE SECOND MADE A PROFIT OF 45 DOLLARS ON EACH PERSON KILLED IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR."

IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ROCKEFELLERS SAID THE FAMILY WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE NEWSPAPER ARTICLE.

QR652PED

1957

A102

ALGIERS, MAY 25 (AP)-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID TONIGHT THAT 86 NATIONALIST REBELS AND SEVEN FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN A BATTLE NEAR TABLAT, 30 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS.

HEADQUARTERS SAID 20 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED AND 15 REBELS WERE CAPTURED. FOUR FRENCH SOLDIERS CAPTURED EARLIER BY THE REBEL BAND WERE LIBERATED.

THE ACTION TOOK PLACE YESTERDAY AFTER A PARATROOP UNIT HUNTING THE BAND FELL INTO AN AMBUSH.

IN A SECOND STIFF FIGHT NEAR GUELMA FRENCH FORCES KILLED 38 REBELS, HEADQUARTERS SAID.

QR726PED

A85

TEL AVIV, MAY 25 (AP)-ISRAELI MILITARY HEADQUARTERS SAID AN ISRAEL ARMY PATROL TODAY KILLED FOUR ARAB INFILTRATORS FROM THE GAZA STRIP.

A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARABS REFUSED TO HEED A WARNING TO STOP AND THE PATROL OPENED FIRE, KILLING ALL FOUR.

JT627PED

AP123 (120)

CAIRO, MAY 25 (AP)-A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS AUTHORIZED THE BRITISH TO RESUME COMMERCIAL PLANE FLIGHTS TO EGYPT.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SUBMITTED THE REQUEST IN BEHALF OF THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHEN THE BRITISH PLANES WILL RESUME SERVICE.

ALL BRITISH PLANE FLIGHTS CEASED WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON THE SUEZ CANAL LAST FALL.

1957

BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN DELEGATES NOW ARE MEETING IN ROME TO NEGOTIATE DAMAGE CLAIMS AGAINST EACH OTHER ARISING FROM THE CONFLICT AND TO TRY TO RESTORE TRADE RELATIONS.

WHETHER THE EGYPTIAN DECISION TO ALLOW BRITISH PLANES TO RESUME FLIGHTS TO EGYPT WAS ONE RESULT OF THE TALKS IN ROME WAS NOT KNOWN.

BU855PED

A64

(440)

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 25 (AP)-JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN HAS SCORED ANOTHER VICTORY IN HIS FIGHT TO RID HIS KINGDOM OF LEFTIST ELEMENTS.

SYRIA NOW IS PULLING HER TROOPS OUT OF NORTHERN JORDAN AT THE REQUEST OF HUSSEIN'S GOVERNMENT.

EVER SINCE THE YOUNG KING OUSTED THE PRO-COMMUNIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN, PRO-SYRIAN RULING CLIQUE LAST MONTH, THOSE SYRIAN TROOPS HAVE BEEN A THREAT.

HUSSEIN'S REQUEST TO SYRIA TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FORCIBLY POINTED UP HIS DISTRUST OF HIS ARAB NEIGHBOR.

THE FACT THAT HE TOOK THAT STEP SO SOON AFTER THE JORDAN CRISIS BROUGHT HOME THE SERIOUS SPLIT AMONG THE QUARRELING ARAB COUNTRIES.

SOME 5,000 SYRIAN TROOPS, INCLUDING AN ARMORED REGIMENT, HAVE COMPLETELY CONTROLLED ALMOST ALL NORTHERN JORDAN SINCE LAST NOVEMBER. THEY WERE HEADQUARTERED AT STATEGIC MAFRAK, A ONE-TIME BRITISH BASE.

SYRIA AND PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT SUPPORTED PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI WHOM HUSSEIN DEPOSED LAST MONTH. UNTIL ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO BOTH SYRIA AND EGYPT HAD BEEN LASHING OUT AGAINST HUSSEIN AND HIS NEW GOVERNMENT WITH BITTER ATTACKS.

SYRIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM JORDAN CAME YESTERDAY AND COINCIDED WITH A FRESH EGYPTIAN EDITORIAL ATTACK ON JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT. KHALED MOHIEDIN, LEFTIST EDITOR OF THE NEWSPAPER AL MESSA WROTE THAT SYRIA WAS ASKED TO TAKE ITS TROOPS OUT BECAUSE JORDAN "IS UNDER U.S. INFLUENCE."

HUSSEIN OBVIOUSLY HAD THE FULL BACKING OF BOTH IRAQ AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WHEN HE ASKED SYRIA TO WITHDRAW.

SAUDI TROOPS HAVE BEEN OCCUPYING PARTS OF JORDAN AS LONG AS THE SYRIANS AND WERE REPORTED READY TO MOVE INTO THE SPOT LEFT VACANT BY THE WITHDRAWING SYRIANS. THERE ARE SOME 3,500 SAUDIS IN JORDAN, ALL EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN WEAPONS.

1957

IRAQI TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN FORCE CLOSE TO THE JORDAN BORDER.

THE SYRIANS MOVED 3,500 TROOPS INTO NORTHERN JORDAN FOLLOWING LAST FALL'S ISRAELI-BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT. AT THE SAME TIME, SAUDI ARABIA MOVED IN ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER. BOTH CAME AT THE REQUEST OF THE SULEIMAN GOVERNMENT FOR ONE PURPOSE--TO HELP DEFEND JORDAN IN THE EVENT OF AN ISRAELI ATTACK. BOTH STAYED ON AFTER THE ATTACK ON EGYPT WAS ENDED AND INVASION FORCES WERE WITHDRAWN.

WHEN HUSSEIN OUSTED THE SULEIMAN GOVERNMENT, SYRIA SENT AN ARMORED REGIMENT INTO JORDAN AS REINFORCEMENTS.

THROUGHOUT THE CRISIS, JORDAN COMPLAINED BITTERLY THAT SYRIAN TROOPS WERE INTERFERING, ALONG WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF BOTH SYRIA AND EGYPT.

LF639AED.

A121

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 25 (AP)-JORDAN TODAY CELEBRATED ITS 11TH INDEPENDENCE DAY. GOVERNMENT OFFICES CLOSED DOWN AND JORDANIAN FLAGS WERE HOISTED OVER PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILDINGS.

HEADS OF DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS VISITED THE PALACE TO CONGRATULATE KING HUSSEIN.

PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM APPEALED TO JORDANIANS, IN A NATIONWIDE BROADCAST, "TO KEEP AWAY FROM SUBVERSIVE DOCTRINES WHICH DO NOT SERVE THE INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRY."

1957

MAY 25 IS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE DAY IN 1946 WHEN EMIR ABDULLAH BEN HUSSEIN OF TRANS-JORDAN WAS PROCLAIMED THE FIRST KING OF THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN.

KS1119AED

A83 (260)

BY ANGELO NATALE

DAMASCUS, MAY 25 (AP)-PREMIER SABRI ASSALI SAID TODAY SYRIA OPPOSES "COMMUNISM AS A DOCTRINE" BUT CONSIDERS THE SOVIET UNION "A FRIEND IN NEED."

ASSALI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SOVIET UNION HAD SUPPORTED THE ARABS IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON MANY OCCASIONS SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH

AND ISRAELI ATTACKS ON EGYPT.
"WE CANNOT HELP BUT REGARD RUSSIA AS A FRIEND SINCE SHE CAME TO OUR AID IN TIME OF DISTRESS," ASSALI SAID, "ESPECIALLY IF WE TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE CONTINUOUS ANTI-ARAB ATTITUDE AMONG WESTERN COUNTRIES."
HE SAID THE PRIME PROBLEM IN THE ARAB WORLD IS THAT OF ISRAEL, AND THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS FAILED TO UNDERSTAND THE ARAB ATTITUDE ON THIS ISSUE.
"FOR THIS REASON," ASSALI SAID, "THE ARAB WORLD HAD TO ADOPT A NEW POLICY OF 'POSITIVE NEUTRALISM,' WHICH IS BASED ON FRIENDSHIP WITH THOSE COUNTRIES FRIENDLY TO US AND HOSTILITY TO THOSE COUNTRIES HOSTILE TOWARD US.
"PRIOR TO THE CREATION OF ISRAEL, THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST WAS PRO-WESTERN.
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS "SOLELY RESPONSIBLE" FOR THE CREATION OF ISRAEL, AND "WE ALL KNOW THAT UNITED STATES FINANCIAL AID TO ISRAEL HAS KEPT THE ISRAELI STATE IN EXISTENCE UP TO NOW."
AS AN EXAMPLE OF RUSSIA'S "FRIEND IN NEED" STATUS, ASSALI POINTED TO SYRIA'S FUEL SHORTAGE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ATTACKS ON EGYPT LAST NOVEMBER.
HE SAID WHEN SYRIA HAD ONLY ENOUGH FUEL LEFT FOR EIGHT DAYS RUSSIA DELIVERED SUPPLIES WHILE THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES REJECTED SYRIA'S REQUEST FOR HELP.
JT623PED

A122
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MAY 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI ARRIVED IN 106-DEGREE HEAT TODAY ON THE THIRD LEG OF HIS SOUTHEAST ASIA GOOD WILL TOUR. HE HAD VISITED BURMA AND INDIA BEFORE COMING HERE.
KS1120AED

A144
TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 26 (AP)-FOUR KOREANS WERE EXECUTED BY A COMMUNIST FIRING SQUAD IN NORTH KOREA YESTERDAY AFTER AN OPEN-AIR TRIAL CONVICTED THEM AS U.S. SPIES, PYONGYANG RADIO REPORTED.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE FOUR "PLEADED GUILTY" TO ALL CHARGES BEFORE AN OUTDOOR COURT OF VILLAGERS AND FARMERS AT YUNAN. THE RADIO SAID ALL WERE MEMBERS OF AN "ANTI-COMMUNIST DEATH-DEFYING CORPS" TRAINED BY THE U.S. ARMY'S INTELLIGENCE CORPS.
FV1047PED

1957

A124
(230)
URAGA, JAPAN, MAY 25 (AP)-TWO JAPANESE FISHING BOATS BEARING LONG STREAMERS PROTESTING BRITAIN'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS SAILED OUT OF URAGA HARBOR TODAY. CREWMEN SAID THEY PLANNED TO THROW PROTEST LETTERS IN THE "CONTAMINATED SEA."
ONE OF 40 FISHERMEN ABOARD SAID THE BOATS WERE HEADED FOR THE BRITISH CHRISTMAS ISLAND TEST AREA "TO EXPRESS OUR PROTESTS...BUT WE ARE NOT ON A SUICIDE MISSION."
KIYOSHI ONISHI, ONE OF THE CAPTAINS, SAID, HOWEVER, "OUR PLANS ARE TO FISH IN THE MARSHALL ISLAND ZONE AND COME BACK HERE IN LATE JULY."
THE MARSHALLS ARE SOME 900 MILES WEST OF THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA WHERE BRITAIN ALREADY HAS TESTED ONE HYDROGEN BOMB AND PLANS ADDITIONAL TESTS. JAPAN HAS BEEN IN THE FOREFRONT OF A CAMPAIGN TO HALT NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. EARLIER PLANS BY A JAPANESE PROTEST GROUP TO SEND A "PEACE FLEET" INTO THE TEST ZONE WERE CALLED OFF.
THE TWO BOATS LEAVING TODAY WERE THE KOHO MARU (LUCKY PHOENKX) AND THE RYOEI MARU (GOOD PROSPERITY).
ZENSUKE YASUDA, 32, CHIEF FISHERMAN ABOARD THE KOHO MARU, SAID:
"WE ARE TAKING ALONG MORE THAN 300 PROTEST LETTERS MAILED TO US NOT ONLY FROM OUR JAPANESE FRIENDS, BUT ALSO FROM FRIENDS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, AUSTRALIA, INDIA AND CEYLON. THE LETTERS WILL BE TOSSED ONTO THE CONTAMINATED SEA."
ASKED IF THE BOATS WERE GOING TO CHRISTMAS ISLAND, YASUDA REPLIED:
"WE ARE ALSO GOING TO CATCH TUNA. IT ALL DEPENDS ON FISHING CONDITIONS. WE ARE NOT SUPPOSED TO BE GOING TO KILL OURSELVES, BUT WE MAY GO NEAR THE DANGER ZONE."
KS1126AED

A125
TOKYO, MAY 25 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY JAPAN HAS SENT A "STERN PROTEST" TO RUSSIA AGAINST THE SEIZURE OF JAPANESE FISHING BOATS ON THE "HIGH SEAS" OFF SAKHALIN.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 21 BOATS WERE CAPTURED DURING MAY. SIX WERE LATER RELEASED.
KS1121AED

A122
TOKYO, MAY 25 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY AUSTRALIA HAS PARDONED THREE JAPANESE NAVY PRISONERS OF WORLD WAR II. THE THREE, WHO HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT, WILL BE RELEASED FROM SUGAMO PRISON MONDAY WITH FOUR OTHER JAPANESE PARONED EARLIER, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
W409AED

1957

B108
NIGHT LEAD GIRARD (600)
BY GENE KRAMER
OMIYA, JAPAN, SUNDAY MAY 26 (AP)-WILLIAM GIRARD'S JAPANESE FIANCEE APPEALED TO PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TODAY TO "PLEASE HELP GIRARD" SO THEY CAN BE MARRIED.
AMID INDIGNATION IN THE UNITED STATES, JAPAN HAS INDICTED THE 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER ON CHARGES OF WILFULLY CAUSING THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR ON A U. S. FIRING RANGE. THE UNITED STATES CONTENDS HE SHOULD BE TRIED BY A MILITARY COURT BECAUSE HE WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME.
IN A LETTERTO THE PRIME MINISTER, HARU SUEYAMA, 27, SAID GIRARD HAD TOLD HER AGAIN AND AGAIN THE ASSERTIONS HE HAD ENTICED THE WOMAN ONTO THE FIRING RANGE TO BE SHOT WERE "A LIE."
THIS IS MISS SUEYAMA'S LETTER:
I AM MISS HARU SUEYAMA, A WOMAN ENGANGED TO SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD, WHO HAS CAUSED A LOT OF TROUBLE TO YOUR EXCELLENCY BECAUSE OF THE SOMAGAHARA (FIRING RANGE) INCIDENT.
I TAKE THE LIBERTY OF WRITING YOUR EXCELLENCY WHAT I KNOW ABOUT GIRARD HONESTLY. I AM VERY SORRY FOR THE TROUBLE. GIRARD SAYS HE IS STILL MORE SORRY.
I GOT ACQUAINTED WITH HIM ONE YEAR AND A HALF AGO. WE GOT ENGAGED LAST SEPTEMBER. IN DECEMBER, THE PROCEDURES WERE ALMOST COMPLETED AND WE PREPARED FOR THE WEDDING.
WHEN I HEARD ABOUT THE INCIDENT, I WAS FLABBERGASTED. THE RADIO AND NEWSPAPERS SAID 'GIRARD TOSSED CARTRIDGES AND LURED MRS. SAKAI.' I ASKED HIM ABOUT IT. HE DISTINCTLY REPLIED 'IT'S A LIE.' I KEPT ASKING HIM MANY, MANY TIMES. HIS ANSWER WAS ALWAYS THE SAME: 'IT'S A LIE.'
HE HAS ALWAYS BEEN A MAN HONEST AND NICE TO ME. HE IS ALSO A DEVOTED SON TO HIS MOTHER. HE IS ALSO PARTICULARLY FOND OF CHILDREN.

ALL THE PEOPLE HERE KNOW HIM AS A GOOD MAN.
ALL MY NEIGHBORS LIKE HIM.

TWO WEEKS AFTER THE INCIDENT, I WAS ALLOWED TO VISIT THE CAMP TO SEE HIM. SINCE THEN I HAVE VISITED HIM EVERY DAY, EVEN WHEN IT SNOWED HEAVILY OR WHEN IT RAINED BADLY, TO ENCOURAGE HIM. WHENEVER HE SEES ME HE SAYS HE IS SORRY FOR EVERYBODY BECAUSE OF THE TROUBLE. HE LOVES JAPANESE MEALS, PARTICULARLY KATSU-DON (PORK CUTLETS AND RICE) AND SUKIYAKI (BEEF AND ONIONS). OCCASIONALLY I PREPARE THESE DISHES AND TAKE THEM TO HIM. HE BEAMS AT THEM. THAT IS THE ONLY TIME I SEE HIM LOOKING HAPPY.

ALL MY NEIGHBORS SYMPATHIZE WITH ME. THEY ARE SO NICE TO ME I OFTEN CHOKE UP WITH TEARS OF GRATITUDE.

HE HAS BEEN A FRIEND OF JAPANESE. HE ALWAYS SAID SO.

THE NEIGHBORS OFTEN COME TO MY HOUSE WITH EGGS AND FRUIT SAYING 'TAKE THESE ALONG TO HIM.' WHEN I TAKE THEM' HE LOOKS VERY HAPPY, KNOWING THEIR GOODWILL, AND EATS HEARTILY.

I SIMPLY CAN'T THINK THAT SUCH A MAN, A FRIEND OF SO MANY JAPANESE, COULD HAVE KILLED A JAPANESE. I CANNOT BELIEVE IT. I BELIEVE IT IS ALL A MISTAKE. I JUST DON'T KNOW. MAYBE IT IS ALL SOCIALIST PROPAGANDA.

I WAS REPATRIATED FROM ABROAD AS AN OPRHAN AFTER THE WAR. FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS I WAS KICKED AROUND. I WAS HAPPY WHEN WE WERE ENGAGED, AND HAPPINESS SEEMED TO BE COMING TO ME AT LAST. I SIMPLY CAN'T EXPRESS IT. BUT THIS INCIDENT!

STILL, HE IS THE ONLY MAN I LOVE AND WANT TO LIVE WITH. UNTIL LAST MARCH I WAS A WOMAN WHO NEVER TRIED TO WORSHIP OR PRAY TO GOD OR BUDDHA. BUT ON MARCH 28 I BUILT AN ALTAR AND STARTED PRAYING EVERY MORNING AND EVENING. MY FRIENDS TOLD ME I MUST PRAY FERVENTLY FOR HIM. SO I AM NOW DOING SO.

GIRARD'S FATHER DIED LAST DEC. 5. HIS MOTHER HAS ALSO BECOME ILL AND IS NOW IN A HOSPITAL. I HOPE I CAN BE MARRIED TO HIM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND GO TO THE UNITED STATES AND HELP HIS MOTHER.

I ALSO PRAY JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES WILL BE FRIENDLY TO EACH OTHER FOREVER.

YOUR EXCELLENCY, PLEASE GIVE ME GIRARD AND PLEASE HAVE MERCY!

VERY RESPECTFULLY YOURS, HARO SUEYAMA.

JE119AED

A68WX

(270) ARMY-AIRCRAFT

1957

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR SAYS THE ARMY NEEDS "NEW AND NOVEL FLYING VEHICLES" TO CARRY OUT ITS MISSION IN ATOMIC WARFARE.

TESTIFYING YESTERDAY BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF STRESSED THAT THE ARMY HAS NO INTENTION OF ENCROACHING ON AIR FORCE PRESERVES.

TAYLOR SAID THAT TO MEET DEMANDS OF WAGING WAR IN THE ATOMIC AGE, THE ARMY WILL REQUIRE PLANES FOR "COMMAND, OBSERVATION, AND SHORT HAULS OF PERSONNEL AND FREIGHT."

THE GENERAL SPOKE OF A NEED FOR "NEW AND NOVEL FLYING VEHICLES WHICH WILL PROBABLY BE VERY MUCH DIFFERENT IN APPEARANCE FROM THE CONVENTIONAL TYPES WE KNOW TODAY."

"THEY HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED AS GROUND VEHICLES WHICH DO NOT LEAVE FOOT PRINTS," HE EXPLAINED.

"THESE VEHICLES, FLYING A FEW FEET ABOVE GROUND -- DARTING DOWN VALLEYS AND RAVINES, HOVERING BEHIND WOODS AND HILLS, AND SCURRYING AROUND AND BEHIND ENEMY FORCES, SUGGEST THE SHAPE OF THINGS TO COME."

SUCH AIRCRAFT, HE CONTINUED, WILL DIFFER FAR FROM THE SUPERSONIC JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS NOW USED BY THE AIR FORCE FOR LONG RANGE HIGH ALTITUDE MISSIONS.

"ARMY AIRCRAFT MUST BE ABLE TO OPERATE FROM UNPREPARED FIELDS AND THEY MUST LIVE AND OPERATE IN THE AUSTERE ENVIRONMENT OF THE FIGHTING SOLDIERS." HE SAID.

30.24- 13201

TAYLOR SAID NUCLEAR FIREPOWER WILL REQUIRE THAT GROUND FORCES BE ABLE TO MOVE FASTER THAN TANKS, CARS OR OTHER SURFACE VEHICLES CAN CARRY THEM.

"WE MUST LOOK FOR AERIAL VEHICLES WHICH CAN MOVE ACROSS THE TERRAIN AT 60 OR 70 MILES AN HOUR," TAYLOR SAID. "WHETHER THAT TERRAIN CONSIST OF MOUNTAINS, JUNGLES, SWAMPS, RIVERS OR PLAINS.

"THIS IS THE DIRECTION IN WHICH ARMY AVIATION MUST LEAD WHICH, I REITERATE, IS NOT IN THE DIRECTION OF ANOTHER AIR FORCE."

GG657AED

B53WX (Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 25

(200) USIA

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID TODAY "MANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ARE DEEPLY RESENTFUL AND REVOLTED BY THE PRESSURES THAT ARE BEING EXERTED UPON IT FOR HIGHER APPROPRIATIONS BY THE USIA (U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY) AND ITS ADVOCATES."

PRSIDENT EISENHOWER'S BUDGET REQUEST FOR THE AGENCY, WHICH OPERATES THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND OTHER OVERSEAS INFORMATION PROGRAMS, WAS SLASHED $53,800,000 BY THE SENATE IN PASSING THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATION BILL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

JOHNSON, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER AND CHAIRMAN OF AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT CONSIDERED THE BILL, LED THE FIGHT TO REDUCE USIA FUNDS TO $90,200,000, COMPARED TO THE $144,000,000 REQUESTED BY EISENHOWER.

THE AMOUNT APPROVED BY THE SENATE ALSO WAS $15,900,000 LESS THAN THE HOUSE VOTED. THE DIFFERENCE HAS YET TO BE ADJUSTED BY A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE.

IN A STATEMENT ACCUSING THE USIA AND ITS ADVOCATES OF PRESSURING CONGRESS FOR MORE MONEY, JOHNSON SAID THAT "IF THE AGENCY WERE TO DEVOTE THE SAME ZEAL AND THE SAME EFFORT TO PRESENTING THE TRUTH ABOUT AMERICA TO THE REST OF THE WORLD, IT MIGHT BE ABLE TO JUSTIFY ITS REQUESTS."

WHILE THE USIA RECEIVED $113,000,000 FROM CONGRESS LAST YEAR, JOHNSON SAID THE AMOUNT VOTED BY THE SENATE THIS YEAR "IS HIGHER THAN THE APPROPRIATION GRANTED THE AGENCY IN THREE OUT OF THE FOUR YEARS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION."

1957

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST MAY 25.

JC&MC521PED

B4WX (BROWNSON FM AYE) (Q)

(270) PRECEDE INDIANAPOLIS

1957

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-REP. BROWNSON (R-IND) APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TO USE HIS "TREMENDOUS AND WORLDWIDE INFLUENCE" TO SAVE FROM EXECUTION A HUNGARIAN RESISTANCE FIGHTER BROWNSON SAID IS "HARDLY OUT OF KNEE PANTS."

THE BOY, 13-YEAR-OLD CSEBE TORMENDY, SON OF A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE COUPLE NOW LIVING IN INDIANAPOLIS, REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO DIE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

BROWNSON'S AID WAS ENLISTED BY MR. AND MRS. DON UTTERBACK OF INDIANAPOLIS, WHO SPONSORED THE BOY'S MOTHER AND STEPFATHER WHEN THEY CAME TO THE UNITED STATES APRIL 5 AFTER FLEEING HUNGARY.

BROWNSON SAID IN A TELEGRAM TO EISENHOWER:
"A 13-YEAR-OLD BOY, CSEBE TORMENDY, SON OF A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE IN MY INDIANAPOLIS DISTRICT, IS UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH IN BUDAPEST FOR RESISTANCE TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME THERE. I BESEECH YOU AS A GREAT LEADER AND HUMANITARIAN TO EXERT YOUR TREMENDOUS AND WORLDWIDE INFLUENCE TO RESCUE THIS PATRIOT WHO IS HARDLY OUT OF KNEE PANTS."
BROWNSON CONFERRED WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ABOUT THE CASE YESTERDAY, BUT SAID HE FELT LITTLE CAN BE DONE OFFICIALLY THROUGH EXISTING DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS TO SAVE THE BOY.
BROWNSON TOLD NEWSMEN HE HOPES A PERSONAL APPEAL FROM EISENHOWER MIGHT INFLUENCE THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO SHOW MERCY IN THE CASE OF A TEEN-AGER.
"MY HOPE IS THAT THE HUNGARIANS WILL DISCIPLINE HIM BY EXPELLING HIM FROM THEIR COUNTRY," HE SAID.
BROWNSON ALSO SAID HE WOULD EXHAUST ALL POSSIBLE MEANS AT HIS COMMAND TO BRING INFLUENCE ON THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DURING THE TIME REMAINING BEFORE THE BOY'S DEATH SENTENCE IS CARRIED OUT.

MRS. UTTERBACK, WHO HAS A 13-YEAR-OLD SON, APPEALED FOR HELP AFTER THE BOY'S 30-YEAR-OLD MOTHER, AVA, RECEIVED NEWS OF HIS SCHEDULED EXECUTION IN A LETTER.
THE MOTHER AND HER HUSBAND, GEORGE, 32, ESCAPED FROM THE REVOLT-TORN COUNTRY WITH ONE OF CSEBE'S PLAYMATES, STEPHEN 13. THEY WERE RELEASED FROM PRISON WHEN THE REVOLT BROKE OUT LAST FALL.
AVA HAD BEEN IN PRISON FOR FIVE YEARS AND GEORGE FOR 10 YEARS FOR POLITICAL RESISTANCE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME.
THEY ARE BOTH FORMER HUNGARIAN ATHLETES BUT REQUESTED THEIR NAMES NOT USED BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE REPRISALS TO RELATIVES STILL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIIN. AVA WAS A MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN BASKETBALL TEAM AND GEORGE PARTICIPATED AS A SWIMMER AND SKIER.
CSEBE, WHO IS AVA'S SON BY A FORMER MARRIAGE IS BEING HELD AT TEMES ESZE INSTITUTE IN BUDAPEST. AVA SAID THEY DID NOT HAVE TIME TO RETURN FOR THE BOY WHEN THEY FLED INTO AUSTRIA.
MRS. UTTERBACK SAID NEWS OF THE EXECUTION CAME IN A LETTER FROM STEPHEN'S MOTHER, WHO IS ALSO IN HUNGARY. THE WOMAN SAID SHE HAD BEEN THROWN IN JAIL AND TORTURED. SHE SAID MOST OF THE BOYS WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE REVOLT HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON. THEN, USING A "PET" NAME FOR CSEBE TO GET IT BY THE CENSORS, SHE TOLD THE FAMILY HE HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DIE.
"I DON'T KNOW IF MY LETTER TO BROWNSON WILL HELP," MRS. UTTERBACK SAID, "I'M JUST PRAYING. I DON'T TIVE UP HOPE."
THE BOY'S FAMILY AND STEPHEN ARE NOW LIVING IN INDIANAPOLIS WHERE GEORGE IS AN ARCHITECT.
JT/WM619ACD
(EDS: AT START OF 6TH GRAF READ IT AVA HAD BEEN ETC.)

A20WX
AMS BUDGET
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 25
(650) FOREIGN AID REPORT
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-CONGRESS WAS TOLD TONIGHT THAT FREE FOREIGN NATIONS DO PRETTY WELL IN SHOULDERING THE BURDEN OF FOREIGN AID, CONSIDERING THEIR CAPACITY TO PAY. SOME WERE SAID TO DO BETTER THAN THE UNITED STATES.
A STUDY MADE FOR A SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE SAID FREE FOREIGN NATIONS, ON THE BASIS OF THEIR ECONOMIC CAPACITY, ARE SPENDING ABOUT TWO THIRDS AS MUCH AS THE UNITED STATES ON "FOREIGN AID." HOWEVER, IN MANY CASES THEIR AID IS DIRECTED PRIMARILY TO THEIR OWN OVERSEAS TERRITORIES.

IN ABSOLUTE TERMS, THE FOREIGN NATIONS' CONTRIBUTIONS ARE MUCH SMALLER THAN THE UNITED STATES. THE STUDY ESTIMATED THAT THE UNITED STATES SPENT MORE THAN 20 BILLION IN THE YEARS 1952-1955 WHILE THE OTHER NATIONS SPENT ABOUT SIX BILLION.
THE REPORT, AS MADE PUBLIC BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE, CITED TABLES IT SAID ILLLUMINATE "THE QUESTION FREQUENTLY RAISED AS TO THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD IS CARRYING ITS 'FAIR SHARE' OF THE BURDENS OF FOREIGN AID.
DRAFTED BY STUART RICE ASSOCIATES, A RESEARCH ORGANIZATION HIRED BY THE COMMITTEE AS PART OF ITS OVERALL FOREIGN AID STUDY, THE REPORT WAS RELEASED WITHOUT COMMENT FROM CHAIRMAN GREEN (D-RI).
IT SAID THAT, ON THE BASIS OF CAPACITY TO PAY, FRANCE AND CANADA BOTH "SPEND RELATIVELY MORE THAN THE UNITED STATES," AND THAT THIS WAS "ESPECIALLY NOTEWORTHY" IN THE CASE OF CANADA WHICH "LACKS THE GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITIES AND THE POLITICAL POWER OF THE UNITED STATES."
FRANCE, IT CONCEDED, HAS DIRECTED ITS ASSISTANCE MAINLY "TO ITS PRESENT OR FORMER DEPENDENT TERRITORIES, WHICH HAVE BEEN SEETHING WITH UNREST."
STILL STICKING TO ITS CAPACITY-TO-PAY FORMULA YARDSTICK, THE COMMITTEE SAID FRENCH EXPENDITURES FOR FOREIGN AID WERE "HALF AGAIN AS LARGE" AS THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA'S "EXCEED OUR OWN BY ONE-SIXTH."
IN ACTUAL FIGURES, FRENCH EXPENDITURES WERE LISTED AS $2,425,000,000 AND CANADA'S AS $1,466,000,000. USING THE UNITED STATES AS 100 PER CENT OF PARITY, THE RATIO OF FRENCH EXPENDITURES WAS GIVEN AS 151.2 PER CENT AND CANADA'S AS 116.4 PER CENT.
THE REPORT SAID THAT FOR THE FOUR-YEAR-PERIOD, 1952 THROUGH 1955--OTHER FREE NATIONS EXTENDED THROUGH PUBLIC CHANNELS APPROXIMATELY SIX BILLION DOLLARS OR ABOUT 1 1/2 BILLION A YEAR "TO ASSIST COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THEMSELVES."
WHILE THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTED MORE THAN 20 BILLION FOR THE SAME PERIOD, IT SAID:
"THE UNITED STATES SUPPLIES A HUGE PROPORTION--PERHAPS AS MUCH AS HALF--OF THE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OF THE WORLD. IT RECEIVES A CORRESPONDING SHARE OF WORLD INCOME. WHEN MEASURED AGAINST ITS HUGE CONCENTRATION OF CAPACITY TO CONTRIBUTE, THE SCATTERED CONTRIBUTIONS TO FOREIGN AID OF OTHER AND WEAKER FREE NATIONS TOTAL UP TO AMOUNTS NOT NOTABLY DISPROPORTIONATE TO OUR OWN."

1957

A21WX
THE REPORT WAS ADDED TO A GROWING PILE OF SURVEYS DRAFTED FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN ITS CURRENT HEARINGS ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $3,865,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.
IT ENDORSED THE PRESIDENT'S LONG-RANGE REQUESTS WHICH HAVE COME UNDER FIRE OF SOME SENATE DEMOCRATS BY RECOMMENDING THAT APPROPRIATIONS FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE "REMAIN AVAILABLE FOR SUFFICIENT PERIODS OF TIME TO COMPLETE PROJECTS UNDERTAKEN" AND THAT PREFERENCE BE GIVEN TO PROJECTS "RELATED TO OVERALL PLANS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."
IN DISCUSSING CONTRIBUTIONS OF OTHERS, THE REPORT SAID "THE GIVER OF AID SHOULD BE JUDGED NOT ALONE BY THE SIZE OF HIS CONTRIBUTION BUT ALSO BY THE RESOURCES OUT OF WHICH HE CONTRIBUTES."
"WE HAVE ATTEMPED TO MEASURE THE FOREIGN AID EXTENDED BY CERTAIN FREE NATIONS AGAINST THE YARDSTICK OF THEIR CAPACITY TO EXTEND IT, USING THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AS A STANDARD."
IN ITS APPENDIX, THE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION SAID THAT "INDEXES OF NATIONAL CAPACITY TO EXPEND RESOURCES FOR ANY SPECIFIC PURPOSE ARE OF DUBIOUS THEORETICAL VALIDITY." BUT IT SAID IT BELIEVED THAT THE APPLICATION OF OUR INDEXES "REFLECT IN A BROAD AND GENERAL MANNER THE EXTENT TO WHICH CERTAIN OTHER FREE NATIONS, IN COMPARISON WITH THE UNITED STATES, HAVE USED THEIR AVAILABLE PUBLIC RESOURCES TO ASSIST OTHER PEOPLE."

OTHER PEOPLES
OF THE SIX BILLION DOLLARS CONTRIBUTED BY OTHER FREE NATIONS, IT SAID, ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AMOUNTED TO 53 PER CENT, RELIEF AND REHABILITATION, 3 PER CENT, AND MILITARY AID, 44 PER CENT.
WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS PROVIDED 69 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL; CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND MORE THAN 26 PER CENT.
MORE THAN HALF OF THE SIX BILLION DOLLARS, IT SAID, WAS CONTRIBUTED BY FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.
"AID PROGRAMS OF OTHER FREE NATIONS HAVE BEEN DIRECTED PRIMARILY TO THEIR OVERSEAS TERRITORIES," IT SAID.
"THUS, 90 PER CENT OF THE BILATERAL PUBLIC AID EXTENDED BY THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE, THE LARGEST CONTRIBUTORS, WAS SO DIRECTED."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 25.

MC152PED

A16WX
(530) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B.JOHNSON OF TEXAS SAID TODAY CONGRESS IS NOT GOING TO WRITE ANY LONG TERM "BLANK CHECKS" FOR FOREIGN AID.
IN WHAT SOUNDED LIKE A DEATH KNELL FOR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S PLEA FOR A NO-TIME-LIMIT TAG ON OVERSEAS ASSISTANCE, JOHNSON SAID CONGRESS WILL NOT "SURRENDER" THE RIGHT TO AN ANNUAL CHECKUP ON THE PROGRAM.
SPEAKING IN SOMEWHAT THE SAME VEIN, REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA PREDICTED IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW THAT CONGRESS WILL PUT A "RESTRAINER" ON A PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND SO THAT THE LEGISLATORS CAN KEEP ABREAST OF OUTLAYS UNDER IT.
THE ADMINISTRATION HAS PROPOSED THAT CONGRESS MAKE 500 MILLION DOLLARS AVAILABLE TO BE LOANED TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, WITH AUTHORITY TO BORROW AN ADDITIONAL 750 MILLIONS FROM THE TREASURY IN EACH OF THE NEXT TWO YEARS.
KNOWLAND SAID HE FAVORS A PROVISION SIMILAR TO THAT INSERTED IN THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION UNDER WHICH APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS WOULD BE NOTIFIED 15 DAYS IN ADVANCE OF ANY DECISION TO MAKE LOANS TO INDIVIDUAL NATIONS UNDER THE FUND.
JOHNSON INDICATED HE WAS FAVORABLE TO SUCH A PROVISION. BUT HE PUT HIS FOOT DOWN AGAINST ANY MOVE TO VOTE FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS THAT COULD BE SPENT ANY TIME IN FUTURE YEARS, AS JOHN HOLLISTER, INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATOR, HAS PROPOSED.
JOHNSON SAID HE SAW NO "LEGITIMATE PURPOSE" TO BE SERVED BY ANY SUCH "BLANK CHECK," ADDING:
"THE BASIC STRENGTH OF CONGRESS LIES IN RETAINING CONTROL OVER THE SPENDING OF THE PEOPLE'S MONEY. THAT CONTROL WOULD BE MEANINGLESS IF WE VOLUNTARILY SURRENDERED OUR RIGHT TO MAKE AN ANNUAL REVIEW AND AN ANNUAL DETERMINATION.
"THE PRESIDENT HAS GONE A LONG WAY TO MEET CONGRESSIONAL VIEWS ON THE PROGRAM. I AM CONFIDENT THAT CONGRESS WILL GO A LONG WAY TO MEET HIM.
"BUT THAT DOES NOT INCLUDE SURRENDER OF THE RIGHT AND THE DUTY TO MAKE ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS. THE PROGRAM IS BEFORE A COMMITTEE OF MEN WHO ARE REASONABLE AND MEN WHO ARE EXPERIENCED. I AM CONFIDENT THAT WAYS AND MEANS WILL BE FOUND TO MEET ALL LEGITIMATE NEEDS WITHOUT SACRIFICING BASIC PRINCIPLES."

1957

JOHNSON'S OPPOSITION TO LONG RANGE APPROPRIATIONS WAS SHARED BY SOME MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
CHAIRMAN GORDON (D-ILL) SAID HE WAS OPPOSED TO PERMANENT AUTHORIZATION FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND A LARGE SHARE OF PROPOSED ECONOMIC AID.
REP. VORYS (R-OHIO) SAID HE FAVORS LIMITING EITHER THE AMOUNT OF AID MONEY, THE AUTHORIZATION TIME, OR RESTRICTING LARGE GRANTS TO SPECIFIC PROJECTS. HE SUGGESTED, HOWEVER, IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE FOR CONGRESS TO AGREE TO TWO-YEAR AUTHORIZATIONS FOR THE AID PROGRAMS.
KNOWLAND SAID HE THINKS CONGRESS WILL WANT TO BE CONSULTED BEFORE ANY MAJOR PROJECTS--POSSIBLY OF THE SIZE OF THE PROPOSED ASWAN DAM IN EGYPT--ARE UNDERTAKEN UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND.
KNOWLAND SAID HIS POSITION THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S $3,865,000,000 MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM CAN BE REDUCED BY ANOTHER 500 MILLION DOLLARS REMAINS UNCHANGED BY REACTION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TV-RADIO PLEA OF LAST TUESDAY FOR THE FULL AMOUNT.
IT WAS EVIDENT, HOWEVER, THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR FELT THAT EISENHOWER HAD MADE A MUCH BETTER CASE FOR OVERSEAS ASSISTANCE THAN HE FELT THE PRESIDENT HAD MADE FOR HIS $71,800,000,000 OVER-ALL SPENDING BUDGET.
KNOWLAND SAID HIS MAIL CONTINUES PREDOMINANTLY IN FAVOR OF REDUCING THE BUDGET, WHICH HE HAS PREDICTED WILL BE CUT THREE BILLION DOLLARS. BUT HE SAID THE MAIL GENERALLY SUPPORTS EISENHOWER'S POSITION ON FOREIGN AID.
SEN. CLIFFORD P.CASE (R-NJ) SAID HIS MAIL IS RUNNING 16-1 IN SUPPORT OF THE PRESIDENT ON FOREIGN AID. HE SAID HE THINKS THE FULL IMPACT OF EISENHOWER'S ADDRESS IS BLUNTING OPPOSITION TO THE PROGRAM.
HOWEVER, SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) TOOK EISENHOWER TO TASK FOR LINKING POSSIBLE INCREASES IN THE MILITARY DRAFT IN THIS COUNTRY TO POSSIBLE REDUCTIONS IN "DEFENSE SUPPORT" FUNDS FOR FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.
ELLENDER, A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID IN A RECORDED RADIO PROGRAM THAT ONE THIRD OF THE PROPOSED "DEFENSE SUPPORT" FUNDS ACTUALLY WERE FOR ECONOMIC AID.
"I WOULD PARTICULARLY LIKE TO LEARN WHAT CONNECTION THERE IS BETWEEN THE DRAFT HERE AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN ELECTRIC LIGHT BULB PLANT ON FORMOSA, THE PURCHASE OF FISHING BOATS FOR KOREA, OR REORGANIZING THE TURKISH SOCIAL SECURITY PROGRAM," HE SAID.
ELLENDER SAID MILITARY AID TO WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHICH ARE CUTTING BACK ON DEFENSE SPENDING OUGHT TO BE ENDED. HE PROPOSED THAT UNSPENT MONEY EARMARKED FOR ARMS FOR NATO MEMBERS BE USED TO BUY ARMS FOR KOREA, VIET NAM, FORMOSA AND OTHER WEAK NATIONS.
HE SAID IF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES PAID A FAIR SHARE OF THEIR OWN DEFENSE, THE FOREIGN AID BUDGET COULD BE CUT SUBSTANTIALLY, "NO MATTER WHAT THE PRESIDENT SAYS."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 25

CZ513PED

1957

A30WX
(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SETTLED AN ARGUMENT IN HIS OFFICIAL FAMILY TODAY AND DIRECTED HAROLD STASSEN TO NEGOTIATE WITH RUSSIA FOR A DISARMAMENT TREATY DESIGNED TO BRING THE ATOMIC ARMS RACE TO AN EARLY END.

AFTER A DRAMATIC WHITE HOUSE MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT AND HIGH AIDES, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT ISSUES HAD BEEN "RESOLVED". STASSEN IS SPEEDING BACK TO LONDON TOMORROW TO RESUME THE ARMS CONTROL TALKS MONDAY.

STASSEN, THE ADMINISTRATION'S DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST, APPARENTLY WON THE BASIC INSTRUCTIONS HE HAD BEEN SEEKING IN A 10-DAY BEHIND-THE-SCENES TUSSLE WITH ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD, WHO HAS BEEN BEARISH ABOUT THE CHANCES OF ANY TRUSTWORTHY PACT WITH THE SOVIETS. RADFORD HAD NO COMMENT.

THE UNITED STATES POSITION FINALLY APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT WILL AIM AT RESTRICTING POSSESSION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, ENDING THEIR MANUFACTURE OF ANY MORE SUCH WEAPONS AND, WITH FULL SAFEGUARDS, WILL SEEK TO LIMIT AND LATER STOP ATOMIC TESTS.

ALONG WITH THESE NEGOTIATING GOALS FOR THE FIVE POWER LONDON TALKS STASSEN IS TO TRY TO WORK OUT AGREEMENTS FOR REDUCTIONS IN MAN-POWER, WEAPONS AND MILITARY BUDGETS AND ZONES FOR AERIAL INSPECTION EXCHANGES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ANNOUNCED WHEN THE 2 1/2 HOUR WHITE HOUSE SESSION ENDED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD MADE FINAL DECISIONS ON STASSEN'S NEW INSTRUCTIONS AND THAAT "UNRESOLVED ISSUES (ON DISARMAMENT POLICY) WERE RESOLVED TODAY BY THE PRESIDENT."

PRESUMABLY THIS MEANT EISENHOWER HAD HIMSELF LAID OUT THE COURSE TO BE FOLLOWED BETWEEN STASSEN'S ADVICE TO DO EVERYTHING REASONABLY POSSIBLE TO GET A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT AND THE WARNING OF ADMIRAL RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEF OF STAFFS, THAT "WE CANNOT TRUST THE RUSSIANS ON THIS OR ANYTHING."

DULLES MADE CLEAR IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THAT UNITED STATES POLICY ON CREATION OF ZONES FOR AERIAL INSPECTION IN THE FAR NORTH OR IN EUROPE IS FLEXIBLE BECAUSE, HE SAID, "THERE IS NO INSPECTION AREA WHICH IS SO RIGIDLY FIXED IN OUR PRESENT CONTEMPLATION THAT I COULD DEFINE THE COUNTRIES BY NAME."

OF THE DISARMAMENT POLICY GENERALLY, INCLUDING PROPOSALS FOR BRINGING THE ARMS RACE UNDER CONTROL, DULLES TOLD REPORTERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE:

"THE POSITIONS OUTLINED AND EMBODIED IN THE GUIDANCE TO GOV. STASSEN ARE FLEXIBLE WITHIN LIMITS WHICH, ON ONE HAND, WILL SAFEGUARD THE VITAL INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND, ON THE OTHER HAND, SHOULD AFFORD A REASONABLE OPPORTUNITY FOR SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS TO BE MADE IN THE WAY OF ESTABLISHING SAFEGUARDS AGAINST SUDDEN ARMED ATTACK AND IN MOVING IN THE DIRECTION OF LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS, BOTH NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL."

DULLES ANNOUNCED THE CONCLUSIVE NATURE OF TODAY'S MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT, WHICH BROUGHT TOGETHER TOP OFFICIALS OF STATE, DEFENSE, ATOMIC ENERGY AND OTHER AGENCIES WHICH MAKE UP THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, IN THESE WORDS:

"AT THE MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT, WHICH HAS JUST BEEN CONCLUDED (AT ABOUT 11:30 AM) THE PRESIDENT HAS TAKEN DECISIONS WHICH WILL BE EMBODIED IN FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS WHICH WILL GUIDE GOV. STASSEN AS HE RESUMES THE DISARMAMENT TALKS AT LONDON FOR WHICH HE WILL RETURN SUNDAY EVENING.

"THOSE INSTRUCTIONS WILL, OF COURSE, BE DISCUSSED WITH OUR ALLIES INSOFAR AS THEY ARE INVOLVED AND, OF COURSE, WILL REQUIRE THE CONSENT OF ANY OTHER NATION WHICH IS INVOLVED IN POTENTIAL INSPECTION AREAS."

STASSEN LEAVES FOR LONDON AT 12 NOON, EST, SUNDAY. DULLES DID NOT SAY WHEN OR HOW THE ALLIED COUNTRIES WOULD BE INFORMED. BUT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA, WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SUB-COMMITTEE MEETING AT LONDON ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, ARE FULLY CONSULTED THERE ON THE POLICY COORDINATION.

IN ADDITION, EISENHOWER WILL TALK OVER DISARMAMENT QUESTIONS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY AT GETTYSBURG TOMORROW.

DULLES SAID THE REFERENCE TO CONSULTATION WITH ALLIES EMBRACED "THE POSSIBLE COOPERATION ON THEIR PART IN A PROGRAM WHICH WE BELIEVE WILL BE CALCULATED TO DIMINISH THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

HE ADDED THAT HE CONSIDERED IT "IMPLICIT IN WHAT I SAID THAT WE ARE TRYING TO RESTRICT THE SPREAD OF THESE WEAPONS WHERE THEY ARE NOT NOW AND ALSO TO REDUCE THEM AND THE THREAT WHERE THEY NOW ARE."

THIS DULLES WORDING--WHICH STRUCK HIS HEARERS AS A BIT OF A PUZZLER--HAD SOME OF THE MYSTERY STRIPPED AWAY BY OFFICIALS FAMILAR WITH THE INTENSIVE DISARMAMENT POLICY REVIEW WHICH HAS GONE ON HERE SINCE FRIDAY OF LAST WEEK. IT WAS INTERPRETED TO MEAN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING IN A FIRST STAGE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT--THE THING THAT IS NOW UNDER NEGOTIATION AT LONDON--TO ACHIEVE THE FOLLOWING RESULTS AT LEAST WITH RESPECT TO THE ATOMIC ARMS RACE:

1. AN AGREEMENT AMONG THE BIG POWERS (WHICH THE UNITED STATES HOLDS NOT TO INCLUDE RED CHINA) TO COMMIT ALL FUTURE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES RATHER THAN TO THE MANUFACTURE OF HYDROGEN BOMBS AND OTHER ATOMIC WEAPONS. EISENHOWER IS REPORTED CONVINCED THAT SUCH AN AGREEMENT CAN BE POLICED.

2. ADHERENCE BY AS MANY OTHER NATIONS AS POSSIBLE TO THE TREATY AND ESPECIALLY TO A PLEDGE THAT THEY WOULD NOT ACQUIRE ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR THEMSELVES. THAT WOULD FREEZE POSSESSION IN THE HANDS OF U. S., BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, AS ATOMIC BEVELOPMENTS NOW STAND. THE GREAT POWERS WOULD BE PLEDGED NOT TO TURN OVER WEAPONS TO ANY FOURTH COUNTRY.

3. AS THE DIVERSION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES PROVED EFFECTIVE AND THE INTERNATIONAL ARMS POLICE SYSTEM WAS DEVELOPED, WEAPONS ALREADY IN ARSENALS WOULD BE DISMANTLED AND THEIR ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES TURNED OVER TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

4. TESTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE HALTED AS FEASIBLE ACCORDING TO DEVELOPMENT OF THE INSPECTION SYSTEM AND THE BAN ON MANUFACTURE. A FIRST STEP REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN TALKED ABOUT WOULD BE TO CALL OFF THE TESTING OF THE GREAT HYDROGEN BOMBS AT A VERY EARLY STAGE.

OTHER BASIC ELEMENTS OF THE PROPOSED DISARMAMENT TREATY THE UNITED STATES SEEKS WOULD PROVIDE FOR A 10 TO 15 PER CENT REDUCTION IN MILITARY COSTS AND IN HEAVY WEAPONS LIKE H-BOMB AIRPLANES, TANKS AND GUIDED MISSILES. SOVIET AND AMERICAN MILITARY MANPOWER WOULD BE CUT BACK TO 2 1/2 MILLION MEN EACH.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ABOUT 2 3/4 MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS. SOME ESTIMATES SAID RUSSIA HAD ABOUT 4 3/4 MILLION IN 1955. SUBSEQUENTLY THE SOVIETS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD TAKE 1,200,000 MEN OUT OF UNIFORM, BUT MANY OFFICIALS HERE DOUBT THIS CUT HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

DULLES WAS ASKED WHETHER, IN THE EFFORT TO RESTRICT ATOMIC WEAPONS TO THEIR PRESENT POSSESSORS, THE UNITED STATES WOULD REFUSE TO GIVE ATOMIC WARHEADS TO ITS EUROPEAN ALLIES--A SUBJECT WHICH HAS BEEN DEBATED IN EUROPE PARTICULAJLY IN RECENT MONTHS. HE POINTED OUT IN REPLY THAT AMERICAN LAW PROHIBITS GIVING NUCLEAR WARHEADS TO ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY BUT HE AGREED WITH A QUESTIONER THAT THIS LIMITATION COULD BE REMOVED BY CONGRESSIONAL ACTION.

THE GIVE-AND-TAKE ILLUSTRATED A FACTOR WHICH MAY BE IMPORTANT IN RUSSIA'S STUDY OF DISARMAMENT POLICY--THE POSSIBILITY THAT IF THERE IS NOT AT LEAST AGREEMENT ON A PARTIAL, FIRST STEP ARMS CONTROL PACT IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS THE UNITED STATES IN THEORY AT LEAST COULD BEGIN ARMING ITS EUROPEAN ALLIES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

NEWSMEN DISCUSSED WITH DULLES THE UNITED STATES ATTITUDE TOWARD DESIGNATING AN AERIAL INSPECTION ZONE FOR TESTING OUT TECHNIQUES OF POLICING DISARMAMENT FROM THE AIR AND PERHAPS BUILDING SOVIET-AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING. DULLES AFFIRMED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS STILL PREPARED TO OPEN ITS SKIES COMPLETELY IF RUSSIA WILL DO THE SAME. THE SOVIETS HAVE REFUSED THAT PROPOSITION, FIRST MADE BY EISENHOWER IN JULY, 1955, BUT HAVE TALKED ABOUT AERIAL INSPECTION ON A NARROWER SCALE.

"THE UNITED STATES," DULLES SAID, "HAS SOUGHT FROM THE BEGINNING A VERY WIDE SCOPE FOR INSPECTION INVOLVING RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AND WE STILL STAND BY THAT ORIGINAL PROPOSAL. NOW IF THE SOVIETS CONTINUE TO REJECT THAT, THEN THE AREA ON WHICH WE FALL BACK IS NOTHING THAT I CAN DEFINE FOR YOU AT THE PRESENT TIME IN TERMS OF COUNTRIES.

AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE MEETING, THE PRESIDENTIAL DECISIONS WERE REDUCED TO WRITING FOR STASSEN'S GUIDANCE AND REFERENCE AFTER HE GETS BACK TO LONDON. DULLES' PHRASE WAS THAT "THE WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS ARE BEING PREPARED."

DULLES WAS VERY CAREFUL TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE UNITED STATES POSITION WOULD ALLOW FOR CONSULTATION AND WHERE INTERESTS REQUIRED IT, AGREEMENT, WITH ALLIED COUNTRIES.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), A MEMBER OF A SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT, SAID THE PLAN APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT "HOLDS OUT A GLEAM OF HOPE" FOR AN AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS.

MANSFIELD, THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID HE REGARDS AS A "DESIRABLE FIRST STEP" AN IRON-CLAD AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF THE ARCTIC REGIONS, INCLUDING CANADIAN AND ALASKAN AREAS AND THE SIBERIAN PORTION OF RUSSIA.

"IT IS MY UNDERSTANDING," HE SAID, "THAT THIS PROPOSAL HAS BEEN DISCUSSED WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF CANADA AND THAT THAT COUNTRY AND OURS ARE IN FULL AGREEMENT ON IT."

JC419PED

A109WX

1957

(200) FIRST LEAD ATOMIC SUBS

WASHINGTON,MAY 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO SHARE ITS SECRETS ON ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES WITH GREAT BRITAIN, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID THREE U.S. EXPERTS WILL VISIT THE BRITISH ISLES NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS NUCLEAR PROPELLED SUBMARINES WITH BRITISH AUTHORITIES.

THE AEC SAID BOTH "CLASSIFED AND UNCLASSIFIED DATA ON THE DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF REACTORS FOR SUBMARINE PROPULSION," WILL BE EXCHANGED WITH THE BRITISH.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN INTERESTED IN THE POSSIBILITIES OF AN ATOMIC-DRIVEN SUBMARINE, BUT AS FAR AS IS PUBLICLY KNOWN HERE HAS TAKEN NO CONCRETE STEPS TO PRODUCE ONE.

THE U.S. ALREADY HAS LAUNCHED ITS THIRD ATOMIC POWERED SUBMERSIBLE, THE SKATE. ITS FIRST, THE NAUTILUS, RECENTLY COMPLETED SOME 60,000 MILES OF CRUISING OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD ON ITS ORIGINAL CHARGE OF ATOMIC FUEL.

ONE OF THOSE MAKING THE TRIP TO ENGLAND IS REAR ADM.H.G.RICKOVER, WHO PLAYED A LEADING PART IN DEVELOPING THE NAUTILUS.

30.24- 13205

THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE U.S.-BRITISH AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION ON ATOMIC ENERGY MATTERS "AUTHORIZES THIS TYPE OF INFORMATION EXCHANGE," ADDING:

"THE SPECIFIC PROGRAM AGREED TO IN NEGOTIATIONS CONCLUDED UNDER THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR THE EXCHANGE OF CLASSIFIED AND UNCLASSIFIED DATA ON THE DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF REACTORS FOR SUBMARINE PROPULSION."

IN ADDITION TO RICKOVER, THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVES TAKING PART IN THE MAY 27-29 DISCUSSIONS WILL BE REAR ADM. A. M. MORGAN AND I. H. MANDIL OF THE AEC. THEY WILL MEET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY AND THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 25

JC425PED

1957

A57LA

NIGHT LEAD (300)

BY JACK LEFLER

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., MAY 25 (AP)-THE FIRST TEST OF COMMUNITY SHELTERS AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK WILL BE ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT EXPERIMENTS IN THE SUMMER SERIES OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS, THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY. 1957

TWO TYPES OF STRUCTURES WHICH HAVE BEEN ADVANCED BY ENGINEERS AS FEASIBLE FOR A MASS SHELTER PROGRAM ARE TO BE TESTED. ONE IS THE DOME TYPE, THE OTHER A DUAL PURPOSE STRUCTURE WHICH COULD BE USED AS AN UNDERGROUND GARAGE AND CONVERTED TO USE AS A SHELTER IN A TIME OF EMERGENCY.

THREE REINFORCED CONCRETE DOMES 30 FEET IN DIAMETER AND SIX INCHES THICK HAVE BEEN CONSTRUCTED ON FRENCHMAN'S FLAT AT THE NEVADA TEST SITE. THEY WILL BE EXPOSED TO VARIOUS RANGES OF PRESSURE FROM ATOMIC BLASTS.

"THE TEST STRUCTURES ARE CONSIDERABLY SMALLER THAN THE DOME SHELTERS WHICH HAVE BEEN ADVOCATED IN SOME ENGINEERING CIRCLES," THE FCDA SAID. "PLANS HAVE BEEN ADVANCED FOR DOME STRUCTURES UP TO 150 FEET OR MORE IN DIAMETER, BUT FCDA ENGINEERS DECIDED THE 30-FOOT SIZE WAS ADEQUATE FOR PRELIMINARY TESTS."

FAMILY TYPE AND INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURES HAVE BEEN TESTED HERE PREVIOUSLY.

EXPLAINING THE MASS SHELTER TEST PROGRAM, THE FCDA SAID:

"ALTHOUGH DOME TYPE STRUCTURES COULD BE CONSTRUCTED EITHER ABOVE OR BELOW GROUND, ALL OF THE TEST STRUCTURES WILL BE EXPOSED TO BLAST WITHOUT THE AID OF EARTH COVER."

"THE THREE DOME TEST STRUCTURES WILL NOT BE EQUIPPED WITH DOORS AND ENTRANCE WILL BE POSSIBLE ONLY BY UNDERGROUND ROUTES. HOWEVER, A FULL SCALE DOME TYPE STEEL SHELTER DOOR WILL BE INSTALLED IN A REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURE AND TESTED INDEPENDENTLY OF THE STRUCTURE.

"A SECOND PROJECT CALLS FOR TESTING THE MASS SHELTER OF CONVENTIONAL DESIGN, WHICH IS A COMBINATION GARAGE AND SHELTER. THIS SHELTER WILL BE APPROXIMATELY 90 FEET SQUARE AND IS DESIGNED AS A SEGMENT OF A DUAL PURPOSE STRUCTURE WHICH COULD BE EXPANDED TO ANY DESIRED SIZE. IT WILL BE UNDER THREE FEET OF EARTH, WITH A REINFORCED CONCRETE ROOF SLAB 2 1/2 FEET THICK.

"ACCESS TO THIS SHELTER WILL BE BY AN AUTO RAMP LEADING DOWN TO A REINFORCED CONCRETE DOOR. THE DOOR IS FOUR FEET THICK, WEIGHS APPROXIMATELY 100 TONS AND IS MOUNTED ON A MONORAIL."

FH150PPD NM

A150LA (CO)
WITH NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (230)
ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., MAY 25 (AP)-MONKEYS, MICE AND ORDINARY WALLBOARD WILL BE USED IN THE BROADEST EXPERIMENTS YET TO DETERMINE THE PROBABLE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION EXPOSURE ON HUMANS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

PIGS WILL HAVE RADIATION METERS INSERTED IN THEIR BODIES.

THE PROGRAM WILL GET UNDER WAY WITH DETONATION OF A SMALL NUCLEAR DEVICE DESIGNATED "FRANKLIN."

THIS DEVICE MAY BE EXPLODED MONDAY MORNING IF WEATHER CONDITIONS DO NOT ALLOW FIRING OF AN ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED BUT LONG POSTPONED LARGER WEAPON.

IF THE BIGGER DEVICE IS EXPLODED FIRST, DETONATION OF "FRANKLIN" WILL FOLLOW ON THE FIRST FAVORABLE DAY.

ROBERT L. CORSBIE, DIRECTOR OF THE CIVIL EFFECTS TEST GROUP, ANNOUNCED THESE EXPERIMENTS FOR THE "FRANKLIN" SHOT:

PIGS, WITH METERS INSERTED IN THEIR BODIES BY SURGEONS, WILL BE SUBJECTED TO THE BLAST TO DETERMINE THE EFFECTS OF PROMPT GAMMA AND NEUTRON RADIATION INSIDE THE BODY.

MONKEYS WILL BE USED TO CHECK THE EFFECTS OF MASSIVE AND INCREMENTAL DOSES OF RADIATION.

MICE WILL BE USED IN LETHALITY STUDIES.

SO-CALLED "PHANTOMS--LIQUIDS OR SOLID MATERIALS WHICH APPROXIMATE THE DENSITIES OF HUMAN TISSUES--WILL BE USED IN DEPTH DOSE STUDIES WITH RELATION TO GAMMA RADIATION. ORDINARY WALLBOARD IS ONE OF THE MATERIALS USED.

CORSBIE SAID THE TESTS WILL BE MADE AT ALL ANGLES FROM THE POINT OF DETONATION, IN VARIOUS POSITIONS OF EXPOSURE OR SHIELDING, AND AT VARYING DISTANCES.

EV807PPD NM

1957

B101BA (Q)
NR (150)
BALTIMORE, MAY 25-(AP)-REDUCTION OF DEFENSE SPENDING IS A "PENNY-WISE AND POUND-FOOLISH" POLICY WHICH ENCOURAGES AGGRESSION, THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS SAID TONIGHT.

COMMANDER JOSEPH F. BURKE OF BAYONNE, N.J., SAID HE HOPES "MAERICA WILL NOT REPEAT THE MISTAKE MADE PRIOR TO WORLD WARS I AND II AND KOREA"" OF CUTTING FUNDS CONSIDERED ESSENTIAL TO SCIENTIFIC DEFENSE PROGRAMS.

"PINCH-PENNY METHODS" ENCOURAGED AGGRESSORS IN THE PAST, BURKE TOLD THE 13TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MARYLAND. "THE BEST GUARANTEE AGAINST WAR IS ADEQUATE PREPAREDNESS FOR WAR," HE SAID.

BURKE TOLD 300 DELEGATES HE HOPES THE GOVERNMENT WILL PURSUE A PROGRAM WHICH WILL "EVENTUALLY DO AWAY WITH SUCH AN ORGANIZATION AS THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS" AND THAT THE DAY WILL COME WHEN THE NAME "WILL NO LONGER HAVE A USEFUL PURPOSE IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE."

"WE WANT NO MORE ELIGIBLES," HE SAID. "WE WANT NO MORE WAR OR A NEW CROP OF WOUNDED AND DISABLED VETERANS WHICH IS THE INEVITABLE COST OF WAR."

M1117PED NM

A107AQ
(400)
SANTA FE, N.M., MAY 25 (AP)-DR. THOMAS L. SHIPMAN, AN AUTHORITY IN THE FIELD OF MEDICINE IN ITS RELATION TO ATOMIC ENERGY, TODAY URGED THAT PEOPLE HAVE CONFIDENCE IN THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS WHO, HE SAID, ARE STRIVING FOR A BRIGHT AND PROSPEROUS NEW ERA.

IN A STRONGLY WORDED SPEECH BEFORE THE NEW MEXICO BANKERS ASSN. CONVENTION HERE, SHIPMAN STRUCK OUT AT THOSE HE CALLED THE MISINFORMED AND "SELF-APPOINTED MESSIAHS" OF THE ATOMIC AGE.

"THERE SEEM TO BE TWO BASIC MISCONCEPTIONS FLOATING AROUND," SHIPMAN SAID. "ONE IS THAT THE AEC IS FELONIOUSLY, EVEN WHIMSICALLY, WITH-HOLDING INFORMATION ABOUT FALLOUT WHICH IS PERTIMENT TO THE PUBLIC WELL-BEING. THE CRITICISM IS MADE THAT MUCH VITAL INFORMATION HAS BEEN HIDDEN UNDER THE VEIL OF SECURITY.

"THIS I CAN STATE CATEGORICALLY IS NOT SO. I HAVE SEEN MOST OF THE CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS ON THE SUBJECT AND I KNOW THAT ESSENTIALLY THE ONLY INFORMATION WHICH HAS NOT BEEN RELEASED IN AN UNCLASSIFIED FO M 195 MATERIAL WHICH HAS NO BEARING ON THE HEALTH ASPECTS.

"THE AEC HAS PLAYED SOMETHING OF THE ROLE OF A CASSANDRA--NOBODY WAS WILLING TO BELIEVE ANYTHING SHE SAID.

"THE SECOND MISCONCEPTION IS THE IMPLICATION THAT AEC AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN THE SORT OF MONSTERS WHO HAVE BEEN WILL-ING TO PLAY FAST AND LOOSE WITH THE HEALTH AND SAFETY OF THE PUBLIC AT LARGE.

"HAVING BEEN IN CHARGE OF RADIOLOGIC SAFETY AT TWO TEST OPERATIONS IN NEVADA AND HAVING HAD A FINGER IN THE PIE OF ALL TESTS, BOTH IN NEVADA AND AT ENIWETOK SINCE 1951, AND HAVING SIX CHILDREN, I THINK I AM IN A FAIRLY GOOD POSITION TO ANSWER THIS ONE."

SHIPMAN IS THE HEALTH DIVISION DIRECTOR AT THE LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY.

"WE MAY HAVE GUESSED WRONG HERE AND THERE, BUT IF WE DID IT WAS NOT THROUGH WANT OF THOUGHTFULNESS OR CONSIDERATION OF OTHERS. WE USED THE BEST SCIENTIFIC BRAINS AVAILABLE. NOT EVERY DECISION WAS CORRECT, BUT I CANNOT FEEL THAT ANYTHING WHICH WAS DONE JEOPARDIZED YOUR GRAND-CHILDREN OR MINE OR ANYBODY ELSE'S.

"COULD IT NOT BE THAT THESE SELF-APPOINTED MESSIAHS WHO ARE CRYING THAT THE CURRENT TEST PROGRAMS PRESAGE THE END OF THE RACE ARE KEEPING THEIR EYES ON THE WRONG BALL?

"I CLAIM THAT THE PRESENT TEST PROGRAMS CONSTITUTE A LARGE-SCALE TRACER EXPERIMENT.

"THE PROBLEM IS TO PROTECT THE FUTURE--TODAY WE ARE GATHERING THE DATA WHICH WILL TELL US WHETHER OR NOT OUR DREAMS FOR THE FUTURE WILL BEAR SWEET FRUIT OR BITTER, WHETHER OR NOT MAN HIMSELF WILL BE THE LIMITING FACTOR TO OUR ULTIMATE PROGRESS."

EARLIER IN HIS SPEECH, SHIPMAN OUTLINED THE PLANS--AND THE DANGERS--OF SETTING UP ATOMIC REACTORS FOR PRODUCTION OF POWER IN THE U.S.

"CAN WE GUARANTEE THAT A NUCLEAR POWER REACTOR WILL BE SAFE, SAFE FOR THOSE WHO OPERATE IT AND SAFE FOR THOSE WHO RESIDE IN THE VICINITY, TO SAY NOTHING OF THEIR UNBORN DESCENDANTS?

"I DOUBT IF WE CAN EVER ANSWER THAT QUESTION WITH A CONVINCING 'YES', BUT I AM SURE THAT IN TIME WE WILL BE ABLE TO SAY THAT SUCH INSTALLATIONS ARE AS SAFE AS THOSE WE ARE USING TODAY, THOSE STEAM OR DIESEL OR HYDROELECTRIC POWER PLANTS WHICH SOMETIMES KILL OR INJURE AN OPERATOR, OCCASIONALLY AN INNOCENT BYSTANDER."

HS547PMS NM

30.24- 13207

A171MK
(150)
SARASOTA, FLA., MAY 25 (AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, RET. SAID TONIGHT ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS IN TAIPEI, FORMOSA WERE CAUSED BY A DIVIDED VIEWPOINT ON FOREIGN AID IN THE AMERICAN CONGRESS.

VAN FLEET, WHO RETURNED FROM FORMOSA THIS WEEK, SAID HE FELT THE UPRISING WAS IN NO WAY RELATED TO THE ACQUITTAL OF M-SGT ROBERT M. REYNOLDS IN THE SHOOTING OF A CHINESE. 1957

VAN FLEET MADE HIS REMARKS IN AN INTERVIEW PRIOR TO AN ADDRESS TO THE STATE CONVENTION OF THE ORDER OF WORLD WARS.

"IT WOULDN'T SURPRISE ME IF SOME COMMUNISTS EXPLOITED THE SITUATION," HE SAID. VAN FLEET THEN EXPLAINED THAT THE "SITUATION" HE REFERRED TO WAS A CURRENT DIVISION AMONG AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN OVER FOREIGN POLICY.

..WRQQRUPES NM

A164MI
NIGHT LEAD WILSON
MILWAUKEE MAY 25 (AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES WILSON SAID TODAY THAT THE ARMY ROCKET DEVELOPMENT TEAM AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA., WILL "KEEP ON WORKING ON MISSILES OF VARIOUS KINDS, AS THEY ARE NOW."

THE MOST PUBLICIZED PROJECT OF THE RESEARCH TEAM, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF WERNHER VON BRAUN, THE FORMER GERMAN EXPERT, HAS BEEN THE 1,500 MILE RANGE JUPITER, AN "INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE." THE JUPITER IS COMPETING WITH AIR FORCE'S THOR ROCKET FOR SERVICE ADOPTION.

LAST NOVEMBER WILSON ISSUED A MEMORANDUM "ASSIGNMENT OF ROLES AND MISSIONS" IN WHICH HE LIMITED THE ARMY TO WEAPONS WITH A MAXIUM RANGE OF 200 MILES, AND GAVE RESEARCH SUTHORITY FOR EVERYTHING RANGE OF 200 MILES, AND GAVE RESEARCH SUTHOR
ANGE OF 200 MILES,RANG
RANGE OF 200 MILES, AND GAVE RESEARCH AUTHORITY FOR EVERYTHING OVER 1957
THAT TO THE AIR FORCE.

IN FEBRUARY, THE SECRETARY HINTED IN A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE JUPITER WOULD BE SCRAPPED AND THOR SELECTED. THE NEXT DAY HE SAID THAT "FOR THE TIME BEING TESTING WILL GO FORWARD" ON BOTH MISSILES.

IN AN INTERNIEW TODAY, HE SAID THERE WAS NOTHING IN HIS NOVEMBER ORDER THAT WOULD KEEP THE ARMY TEAM FROM DEVELOPING MISSILES FOR THE AIR FORCE TO USE.

"SUCCESS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MISSILE DOESN'T DETERMINE WHO CAN HAVE IT," HE SAID. HE ADDED THAT HIS NOVEMBER ORDER PURPOSELY INCLUDED PROVISIONS FOR FEASIBILITY STUDIES BY THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE ON WEAPONS WITHIN THE OTHER'S SCOPE BECAUSE "WE'RE NOT TRYING TO STOP PEOPLE FROM THINKING ABOUT WHAT CAN BE DONE."

WILSON VISITED MILWAUKEE TO ADDRESS LAST NIGHT A REPUBLICAN FUND RAISING RALLY.

..JT1110PCD NM

END MAY 25, 1957.

BEGIN — MAY 26, 1957

30.21- 13209

A161

By Spencer Moosa

FIRST LEAD FORMOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, MAY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY ORDERED AUTHORITIES TO PRESS A ROUNDUP OF INSTIGATORS OF FRIDAY'S ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS. A QUALIFIED SOURCE SAID MORE THAN 200 PERSONS WERE DETAINED.

CHAING FIRED THE TAIPEI GARRISON COMMANDER, THE CHIEF OF MILITARY POLICE AND THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF POLICE YESTERDAY.

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE PRESIDENT THEN ASKED U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN TO CONVEY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HIS PROFOUNDEST REGRETS AT THE RIOTS, IN WHICH THE U.S. EMBASSY AND INFORMATION OFFICE WERE WRECKED AND 13 AMERICANS HURT. THIRTY-TWO CHINESE ALSO WERE HURT AND ONE WAS KILLED.

THE MOB OUTBURST PROTESTED A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL ACQUITTAL OF M.SGT. ROBERT R. REYNOLDS, 42, OF COLORA, MD., ACCUSED OF THE VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER OF A 33-YEAR-OLD CHINESE MAN. REYNOLDS TOLD THE COURT HE CAUGHT THE MAN LOOKING THROUGH A BATHROOM WINDOW WHILE HIS WIFE WAS TAKING A SHOWER, AND SHOT IN SELF DEFENSE WHEN THE INTRUDER CAME AT HIM WITH A CUDGEL.

CHIANG DISMISSED THE TAIPEI GARRISON COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. HUANG CHEN-WU; THE COMMANDER OF MILITARY POLICE, LT. GEN. [illegible]EI, AND THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF POLICE OF FORMOSA, LT. GEN. LO KAN.

BUT PREMIER O.K. YUI'S CABINET REMAINED IN OFFICE. CHIANG REJECTED ITS RESIGNATION SATURDAY WHILE THE COUNTRY'S TOP WATCHDOG BODY, THE CONTROL YUAN, ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE AUTHORITIES COULD HAVE COPED WITH THE RIOTERS BETTER.

NAMED NEW GARRISON COMMANDER WAS GEN. HUANG CHIEH, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMY, WHO WILL HOLD BOTH POSTS. NAMED TO SUCCEED THE MILITARY POLICE COMMANDER AND FORMOSA'S CHIEF POLICE COMMISSIONER WERE THEIR RESPECTIVE DEPUTIES, MAJ. GEN. WU CHIH-HSIUNG AND MAJ. GEN. CHEN YU-CHING.

CHIANG, WHO RETURNED SATURDAY FROM HIS RETREAT AT SUN-MOON LAKE IN CENTRAL FORMOSA, SPENT AN HOUR WITH RANKIN IN A SUNDAY CONFERENCE AT THE PRESIDENT'S HOME IN SCHOLARS FOREST IN TAIPEI'S SUBURBS.

THE AMBASSADOR AFTERWARD TOLD NEWSMEN CHIANG HAD EXPRESSED HIS REGRETS ABOUT FRIDAY'S INCIDENTS. RANKIN SAID HE HAD ASKED THE PRESIDENT FOR THE MEETING TO IMPRESS UPON HIM THE SERIOUSNESS WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES VIEWED THE MATTER. HE POINTED OUT, HE SAID, THAT THE POLICE MADE NO DETERMINED EFFORT TO DISPERSE OR DISCOURAGE THE MOB WHEN IT FIRST BEGAN TO FORM OR EVEN AFTERWARDS. HE TOLD THE REPORTERS THE CHINESE SHOULD HAVE HAD THE MEANS TO COPE WITH THE SITUATION MUCH SOONER. THE RIOTING WAS CRUSHED ONLY AFTER MARTIAL LAW WAS DECLARED AND THREE DIVISIONS OF NATIONALIST TROOPS MOVED IN.

"WE ARE ALL UPSET AND ANGRY OVER WHAT HAPPEND," RANKIN SAID. BUT HE ADDED HE HOPED THE CHINESE COULD MAKE AMENDS "AND THAT IN TIME RELATIONS WILL BE AS GOOD AS BEFORE."

EARLIER HE CONFERRED WITH FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH. THEN HE MET WITH OFFICIALS OF THE EMBASSY AND U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE TO DISCUSS WHERE BOTH WOULD ESTABLISH NEW OFFICES. RANKIN'S OWN TEMPORARY OFFICE IS AT HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. TAIWAN (FORMOSAN) DEFENSE COMMAND.

TAIPEI AGAIN WAS QUIET. GEN. PENG MENG-CHI, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF. CANCELLED SUNDAY LEAVES OF THE ARMED FORCES AND POLICE. THE CITY WAS UNDER SUNDAY CURFEW FROM MIDNIGHT TO 5 A.M. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES, WHO HAD KEPT U.S. CITIZENS INDOORS SINCE THE RIOTS, LET THEM OUT FROM NOON TO SUNSET.

BUT IN TAICHUNG, CENTRAL FORMOSA, STUDENTS WERE RESTIVE, AND IMPOSITION OF SPECIAL MARTIAL LAW THERE WAS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE. THE AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CALMED STUDENTS IN THE PROVINCIAL AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE INTENDING TO STRIKE IN PROTEST AGAINST REYNOLDS' ACQUITTAL. THEY GAVE FOREIGNERS SPECIAL PROTECTION. STUDENTS IN THE AMERICAN-ENDOWED TUNGHAI CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY IN TAICHUNG BOYCOTTED A SATURDAY NIGHT PARTY GIVEN BY AMERICAN FACULTY MEMBERS.

IN AN EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, A SEMI-OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, THE KWANGMING DAILY, DESCRIBED FRIDAY'S DEMONSTRATIONS AS "A HEROIC ACT OF THE TAIWAN PEOPLE." THE RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT A SESSION OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, RED CHINA'S HIGHEST LEGISLATIVE BODY, HAD BEEN POSTPONED FROM JUNE 3 TO JUNE 20.

IT GAVE NO REASON FOR THE POSTPONEMENT. BUT REPORTS TO HONG KONG FROM THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL SAID THE DELAY WAS INTENDED TO GIVE OFFICIALS TIME TO DISCUSS FUTURE POLICY IN THE LIGHT OF THE RIOTS. THIS MIGHT LEAD TO A CHANGE IN THE PROCLAIMED POLICY OF SEEKING "LIBERATION" OF FORMOSA THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS WITH CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT.

SGT. REYNOLDS, A MEDICAL SUPPLY SPECIALIST, REACHED HONOLULU EARLY SUNDAY ENROUTE HOME WITH HIS WIFE, CLARA, 37, AND DAUGHTER, SHIRLEY, 7.

J1249PED

A143FX

PRECEDE HONOLULU

TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., MAY 26-(AP)-ARMY M. SGT. ROBERT REYNOLDS, WHOSE ACQUITTAL IN A COURT MARTIAL TOUCHED OFF RIOTS IN TAIPEI, FORMOSA, WHICH WRECKED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY THERE, ARRIVED TODAY WITH HIS WIFE AND SMALL DAUGHTER.

REYNOLDS SAID "I'M SORRY FOR WHAT HAPPENED. I WAS ONLY DOING WHAT ANY MAN WOULD DO TO PROTECT HIS HOME AND FAMILY."

THE 42-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT TALKED BRIEFLY TO NEWSMEN AT HONOLULU THIS MORNING, BUT WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE COURT MARTIAL OR THE SHOOTING OF A CHINESE "PEEPING TOM" HE CAUGHT LOOKING IN A BATHROOM WINDOW WHILE HIS WIFE WAS TAKING A SHOWER.

"IT HAS ALL BEEN IN THE NEWSPAPERS AND I HAVE NO FURTHER COMMENT," HE SAID. ASKED ABOUT HIS 37-YEAR-OLD WIFE, CLARA, REYNOLDS SNAPPED: "LEAVE HER OUT OF THIS. SHE'S BEEN THROUGH ENOUGH."

THEIR DAIGHTER, SHIRLEY, 8' 7.

A MEDICAL SUPPLY SPECIALIST, REYNOLDS WILL BE STATIONED AT FT. BENNING, GA., AFTER A 30-DAY LEAVE. HE SERVED 29 MONTHS IN FORMOSA, HIS THIRD FAR EASTERN TOUR OF DUTY, AND WAS JUST ABOUT DUE FOR ROTATION ANYWAY, HE SAID.

JW235PPD NM

A18

KOREN BUDGET (800)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER-PHOTOGRAPHER TEAM OF DONALD BALDWIN AND GEROGE SWEERS FROM TOKYO HAS JUST COMPLETED A 10-DAY INSPECTION TOUR OF THE ARMISTICE LINES IN KOREA. BALDWIN'S REPORT OF WHAT THEY SAW FOLLOWS AND PICTURES BY SWEERS TO ILLUSTRATE IT WILL MOVE ON WIREFOTO).

BY DONALD BALDWIN

SEOUL, MAY 26 (AP)-U.S. FORCES IN KOREA TODAY ARE WOEFULLY WEAK. THEIR UNMANNED BATTLE POSITIONS ARE OVERGROWN WITH WEEDS--AN INVITATION TO COMMUNIST ATTACK.

IN CONTRAST, THE NORTH KOREANS AND RED CHINESE ACORSS THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE HAVE BUILT UP AN ARMY IN FOUR YEARS OF ARMISTICE FAR MORE POWERFUL THAN AT ANY TIME DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NEW JET PLANES, NEW TANKS, NEW ARTILLERY AND IN THE OPINION OF SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS THEY MAY ALSO HAVE ATOMIC WEAPONS. ALL THE WEAPONS IN SOUTH KOREA ARE EITHER OBSOLETE OR OBSOLESCENT.

A 10-DAY INSPECTION BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS TEAM FOUND ALERT, SEEMINGLY WELL-TRAINED SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS MANNING 150 MILES OF THE FRONT FROM WELL-ENTRENCHED POSITIONS, ALTHOUGH THEY WERE EQUIPPED WITH OLD, WARLD WAR II WEAPONS.

BUT A FIVE MILE-WIDE SECTOR, ATHWART THE CLASSIC INVASION ROUTE NORTH OF SEOUL, IS ENTRUSTED TO AN AMERICAN DIVISION ONLY 60 TO 80 PER CENT OF NORMAL STRENGTH. THE SOUTH KOREANS--CRITICIZED DURING THE WAR FOR FAILING TO STAND AND FIGHT ALONGSIDE AMERICANS--CALL THE AMERICAN SECTOR THE WEAKEST LINK IN THE BATTLE LINE. U.S. FIELD COMMANDERS OPENLY EXPRESS CONCERN.

THIS IS HOW THE OPPOSING SIDES STACK UP TODAY:

IN THE SOUTH, THERE ARE ABOUT 700,000 SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, ABOUT 80,000 AMERICANS INCLUDING TWO INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND LOGISTICS AND COMMAND UNITS, AND FEW THAN 5,000 OTHER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS, INCLUDING A BRITISH REGIMENT IN THE PROCESS OF BEING WITHDRAWN. THIS COMPARES WITH AN 800,000-MAN U.N. ARMY AT THE END OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING IN 1953--BUT THE WEAPONS ARE OLD NOW AND HAVE NOT BEEN REPLACED BECAUSE OF A BAN IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AGAINST INTRODUCTION OF NEW-TYPE EQUIPMENT.

IN THE NORTH, ACCORDING TO INTELLIGENCE REPORTS, THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE A REORGANIZED AND RE-EQUIPPED 400,000-MAN ARMY AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE A 350,000-MAN GARRISON. THERE ARE ALSO AT LEAST A MILLION RED CHINESE TROOPS ACROSS THE YALU RIVER IN MANCHURIA. THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA DURING THE WAR WERE ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN A MILLION.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE IGNORED THE BAN ON NEW WEAPONS. THEY HAVE SHIPPED IN 1,672 ARTILLERY PIECES, 340 NEW TANKS IN ADDITION TO THE 480 THEY ALREADY HAD, 500 JET AND 300 PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANES.

THERE ARE RECURRENT--BUT UNCONFIRMED--REPORTS THAT THEIR NEW ARTILLERY INCLUDES ATOMIC CANNON WITH A RANGE OF 15 TO 20 MILES, WHICH IS MANNED BY SOVIET TECHNICIANS.

THE RED JETS INCLUDE ABOUT 250 MIGH17S--LATER MODEL INTERCEPTORS THAN THE MANCHURIA-BASED MIG15S WHICH WERE BESTED BY U.S. SABRE JETS DURING THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

THE U.N. FORCES STILL HAVE ABOUT 150 SABRES, HALF FLOWN BY AMERICAN PILOTS AND HALF BY SOUTH KOREANS. OTHER U.S. FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN BECAUSE OF THEIR AGE. EVEN THE SABRES HAVE BEEN SUPERSEDED ELSEWHERE BY NEWER FIGHTERS.

U.S. STRATEGY APPEARS TO BE BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT ATTACK SO LONG AS THERE ARE ANY AMERICAN FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA, EVEN THOUGH UNDER STRENGTH. SOUTH KOREAN GENERALS, HOWEVER, FEEL SURE THE COMMUNISTS WILL INVADE THE COUNTRY AGAIN AS SOON AS THEY FEEL ABLE.

ON THE ALLIED SIDE IS THE KNOWLEDGE THAT A FAST JET BOMBER COULD DELIVER AN ATOMIC BOMB FROM ITS OKINAWA BASE TO A KOREAN TARGET IN UNDER TWO HOURS, AND THE GENERAL ASSUMPTION HERE IS THAT NO HOLDS WILL BE BARRED IF FIGHTING BREAKS OUT AGAIN.

IN THAT EVENT, SOME OFFICERS HERE SAY, AMERICAN TROOPS ON THE SCENE MIGHT OF NECESSITY BE EXPENDIBLE IF EVACUATION PROVED IMPOSSIBLE. ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THERE WAS ANOTHER COMMUNIST ATTACK, A HIGH OFFICER IN U.S. HEADQUARTERS SAID:

"WE'D BE IN A TERRIBLE POSITION."

ON PAPER, BOTH U.S. DIVISIONS ARE FULLY MANNED FOR ACTION, WITH AMERICANS FIRING EVERY GUN. BUT A VISIT TO THE TWO UNITS SHOWED BOTH WERE FAR BELOW STRENGTH.

ALL BUT ONE OF THE FRONTLINE REGIMENTS ARE MILES FROM THE FRONTLINE. IT WOULD TAKE THEM FROM ONE TO THREE HOURS TO REACH THEIR BATTLE POSITIONS, NOW WEATHERED AND OVERGROWN WITH WEEDS IN THE ALMOST FOUR YEARS OF SUSPENDED COMBAT.

THE REGIMENT THAT IS CLOSE TO ITS POSITIONS IS LOCATED NORTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER ABOVE SEOUL, AND IN EVENT OF ATTACK WOULD PROBABLY HAVE TO PULL BACK QUICKLY BEHIND THE NATURAL BARRIER OR RISK ANNIHILATION.

OBSERVATION POSTS ARE MANNED ON FORTIFIED PEAKS DURING DAYLIGHT HOURS. PATROLS ARE ACTIVE ALONG THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AT NIGHT. BUT A REPORTER AND PHOTOGRAPHER WHO VISITED A KEY OBSERVATION POINT WITHIN SIGHT OF COMMUNIST TROOPS FOUND THE TWO SOLIDERS ON DUTY HAD LEFT THEIR HELMENTS AT CAMP, SIX MILES AWAY. THEIR ONLY WEAPONS WERE CARBINES, LIGHT TO CARRY BUT EFFECTIVE ONLY AT CLOSE RANGE. DURING THE WAR IT WOULD HAVE BEEN A COURT-MARTIAL OFFENSE TO GO TO A FORWARD POSITION WITHOUT HELMET AND ARMORED VEST.

ALL ACROSS THE AMERICAN-HELD SECTOR, HOWEVER, CONTINUOUS AND ACTIVE TRAINING PROGRAMS ARE UNDERWAY AND MORALE APPEARS TO BE GOOD.

STILL, A LIEUTENANT COLONEL COMMANDING A U.S. TANK BATTALION SAID: "IF MY OUTFIT HAD TO GO INTO COMBAT TODAY I'D BE FORCED TO LEAVE 15 OR 20 TANKS BEHIND BECAUSE I HAVEN'T THE CREWS TO MAN THEM."

--DASH--

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TOLD WASHINGTON NEWSMEN RECENTLY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING EQUIPPING THE TWO U.S. ARMY DIVISIONS IN SOUTH KOREA WITH WEAPONS OF ATOMIC CAPABILITY. HE SAID HE HOPES FOR A "PROMPT DECISION."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY THAT "I DON'T THINK THERE HAS BEEN ANY ACTUAL CONCRETE MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION YET."

WILSON'S REMARKS STIRRED PROPOSALS FROM SOUTH KOREA THAT THEIR OWN FORCE BE GIVEN ATOMIC WEAPONS. HOWEVER, THE PROSPECTS OF PUTTING SUCH POWERFUL WEAPONS INTO THE HANDS OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ARE CONSIDERED REMOTE. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, AN IMPETUOUS LEADER, NEVER HAS ABANDONED THE IDEA OF MOVING INTO NORTH KOREA IN AN EFFORT TO FREE IT FROM ITS RED MASTERS.

CZ317PED

B60 Q

PRECEDE ISE (B3) (140)

TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 27 (AP)-THREE JUDGES WERE NAMED TODAY TO PRESIDE OVER THE TRIAL OF SPECIALIST 3/C WILLIAM S. GIRARD AS JAPAN PUSHED AHEAD WITH PLANS TO TRY HIM EVEN WHILE TOP U.S. DEFENSE OFFICIALS REVIEWED THE QUESTION OF JURISDICTION.

THE THREE WOULD HEAR THE CHARGES AGAINST THE 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER ACCUSED OF INFLICTING "BODILY INJURY CAUSING DEATH" IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A U.S. MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

THERE ARE NO JURY TRIALS IN JAPAN. JUDGES HEAR ALL CASES.

THE THREE JURISTS NAMED BY MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT ARE CHIEF JUDGE YUZO KAWACHI AND ASSOCIATE JUDGES TEIZO SAIKAWA AND TAKASHI HIRATA.

THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED MAY 16 GIRARD WOULD BE TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT, BUT DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON ORDERED GIRARD RETAINED IN U.S. CUSTODY PENDING A COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE CASE.

GIRARD IS ACCUSED OF KILLING MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, ON AN ARTILLERY RANGE LAST JANUARY AS SHE WAS COLLECTING SHELL CASINGS FOR SCRAP METAL.

VS1115PED

B3 (Q) (370)
ISE, JAPAN, MAY 26 (AP)-ACTING PRIME MINISTER MATSUJIRO ISHII SAID TODAY THE TRIAL OF AMERICAN SOLDIER WILLIAM GIRARD PROBABLY WILL TAKE PLACE THE LAST WEEK IN JUNE. HE DECLARED JAPAN "IS NOT CONSIDERING" GIVING UP ITS RIGHT TO TRY HIM.

SPECIALIST 3.C. GIRARD, 21, OF OTTAWA, ILL., IS ACCUSED OF WILFULLY CAUSING THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE, MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, BY SHOOTING HER LAST JAN. 30 AS SHE COLLECTED SCRAP ON THE U.S. FIRING RANGE AT SOMAGAHARA VILLAGE, 76 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO.

STATE MINISTER ISHII WAS THE FIRST TOP MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE CABINET TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON THE CASE. ON A VISIT TO THE ISE SHRINE, HE SAID HE BELIEVED THAT IF THE UNITED STATES WAS INFORMED OF ALL THE FACTS, IT WOULD UNDERSTAND JAPAN'S POSITION AND AGREE TO TURN THE SOLDIER OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL.

MEANWHILE, IN OMIYA, CENTRAL JAPAN, GIRARD'S JAPANESE FIANCEE, HARU SUEYAMA, 27, WROTE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI AND ASKED HIM HE "PLEASE HAVE MERCY" ON GIRARD SO THAT SHE COULD MARRY HIM. KISHI IS NOV IN KARACHI, PAKISTAN, ON A TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND ISHII IS ACTING AS HEAD OF STATE IN HIS ABSENCE.

MISS SUEYAMA TOLD HIM SHE HAD KNOWN GIRARD A YEAR AND A HALF, HAD BEEN ENGAGED TO HIM SINCE LAST SEPTEMBER AND HOPED SHE COULD MARRY HIM SOON AND GO TO THE UNITED STATES TO HELP HIS AILING, WIDOWED MOTHER.

SHE SAID SHE HAD ASKED GIRARD MANY TIMES ABOUT PRESS REPORTS THAT HE HAD "LURED" MRS. SAKAI TO HER DEATH AND HE AND ALWAYS REPLIED, "IT'S A LIE."

MISS SUEYAMA SAID SHE HAD BEEN KICKED AROUND AS AN ORPHAN FOR 10 YEARS BUT "HAPPINESS SEEMED TO BE COMING TO ME AT LAST" WITH HER ENGAGEMENT TO GIRARD. NOW, SHE WENT ON, SHE HAS BUILT A BUDDHIST ALTAR WHERE SHE PRAYS FOR HIM TWICE DAILY.

SHE VISITS HIM EVERY DAY IN PRISON CAMP, SHE SAID, AND "HE IS THE ONLY MAN I LOVE AND WANT TO LIVE WITH."

A U.S.-JAPAN FORCES AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT JAPAN MAY TRY U.S. SERVICEMEN FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED OFF BASE AND OFF DUTY. THE JAPANESE SAY GIRARD WAS NOT ON DUTY BUT RESTING WHEN MRS. SAKAI WAS KILLED. THE UNITED STATES HELD HE WAS ON DUTY, AND SO SHOULD BE TRIED BY A U.S. MILITARY COURT.

NEVERTHELESS, THE U.S.-JAPAN COMMITTEE DECIDED TO LET THE JAPANESE TRY HIM. BUT SECRETARY OF STATE CHARLES E. WILSON ORDERED THE SERGEANT KEPT IN U.S. CUSTODY PENDING A REVIEW OF THE MATTER. INDIGNATION HAS BEEN AROUSED IN THE UNITED STATES AGAINST JAPANESE EFFORTS TO PUT HIM ON TRIAL, AND IN JAPAN OVER WILSON'S ORDER AGAINST GIVING HIM UP.

HW423PED

A150 (730)
AP FOREIGN NEWS ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS MAY 27

BY HANNS NEUERBOURG

(ADVANCE)...MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 26 (AP)-THE TRIAL OF TWO STOOGES IN THE 1934 NAZI BLOODBATH HAS LIFTED A CURTAIN ON HITLER'S VICTORY IN A STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN THE EARLY DAYS OF NAZI GERMANY.

THE PICTURE DEVELOPED IN A 7-DAY TRIAL HERE REVEALED:

THE PICTURE DEVELOPED IN A 7-DAY TRIAL HERE REVEALED:

THE GERMAN REICHSWEHR (ARMY) HELPED HITLER GAIN UNCONTESTED POWER.

THE SLAYING OF ERNST ROEHM, HOMOSEXUAL LEADER OF THE SA (STORM TROOPS), AND 200 OF HIS FOLLOWERS REMOVED A STRONG THREAT TO HITLER'S LEADERSHIP.

HITLER'S SS (ELITE GUARD) SOLIDIFIED ITS OWN POSITION.

ROEHM TALKED OVER WITH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH MILITARY ATTACHES IN BERLIN HIS IDEA OF SETTING UP A 300,000-MAN ARMED SA MILITIA, SEPARATE FROM THE GERMAN ARMY AND THREE TIMES THE SIZE OF THE FORCE ALLOWED BY THE VERSAILLES PEACE TREATY.

30.24- 13211

HEINRICH HIMMLER, THEN AN UNDERDOG BECAUSE HIS NUMERICALLY WEAK SS UNITS COULD NOT MATCH THE FOUR MILLION MEMBERS OF ROEHM'S "AUXILIARY POLICE" FORCE, SIDED WITH THE ARMY IN EGGING HITLER TOWARD CURBING ROEHM.

HERMANN GOERING, THEN IN CHARGE OF PRUSSIAN POLICE, AND JOSEPH GOEBBELS, PROPAGANDA CHIEF, ALSO FEARED ROEHM WAS GETTING TWO POWERFUL.

ARMY MINISTER WERNER VON BLOMBERG AND COL. (LATER FIELD MARSHAL) WALTER VON REICHENAU KEPT FEEDING HITLER REPORTS THAT ROEHM WAS PLANNING TO DISSOLVE THE ARMY.

THE SS AND THE GESTAPO PASSED ON WORD THAT ROEHM'S SA WAS MAKING SECRET ARMS SHIPMENTS.

THE PRESSURE TO ACT BUILT UP.

IN JUNE 1934 ROEHM CONFIDENTLY WENT TO BAD WIESSEE, A LAKE HEALTH RESORT SOUTHEAST OF HERE, TO TAKE THE CURE. HE GAVE HIS SA A MONTH'S VACATION.

HITLER ORDERED THE SA HIGH COMMAND TO MEET AT BAD WIESSEE JUNE 30.

THEN HE WALKED IN--DER FUEHRER HIMSELF--AND ARRESTED ROEHM AND HIS CHIEF AIDES AT THE LITTLE HOTEL IN BAD WIESSEE JUST AFTER DAWN.

THEY WERE TAKEN TO STADELHEIM PRISON, WHERE SIX AIDES WERE KILLED ON ONE DAY, AND ROEHM WAS SHOT IN HIS CELL A DAY LATER AFTER REFUSING TO COMMIT SUICIDE WITH A PISTOL PLACED BESIDE HIS COT FOR THAT PURPOSE.

FOR THOSE KILLINGS, A GERMAN COURT TRIED AND CONVICTED EARLIER THIS MONTH FORMER SS COL. GEN. SEPP DIETRICH AND FORMER SS COL. MICHAEL LIPPERT, AND SENTENCED THEM TO 18 MONTHS IN PRISON EACH.

THEY HAVE APPEALED AND GERMANY'S SUPREME COURT WILL FINALLY DECIDE WHETHER THE MERE TOOLS IN THE 1934 PURGE WERE RIGHTFULLY CONVICTED IN THE FIRST INVESTIGATION OF THE BLOODBATH BY A GERMAN COURT.

1957

ROEHM, A FORMER ARMY CAPTAIN AND ONCE HITLER'S MOST TRUSTED LIEUTENANT, BECAME A HARSH CRITIC OF HITLER AFTER THE NAZI SEIZURE OF POWER. PRIVATELY, HE CHARGED THAT HITLER WAS "AN IDIOTIC CORPORAL" AND "A SPLEENISH PRIMA DONNA" WHO HAD GONE OVER TO THE "REACTIONARY" ARMY.

ROEHM WANTED TO BE WAR MINISTER. HITLER NAMED VON BLOMBERG INSTEAD. VON BLOMBERG LATER BECAME A FIELD MARSHAL BUT WAS RETIRED AFTER MARRYING A WOMAN WITH A POLICE RECORD.

IN AN ORDER OF THE DAY, ISSUED WITHIN HOURS OF ROEHM'S DEATH, VON BLOMBERG INFORMED HIS TROOPS THAT "THE REICHSWEHR IS THE SOLE BEARER OF ARMS WITHIN THE REICH."

HITLER, WHO USED THE OPPORTUNITY TO ELIMINATE SOME OTHER POLITICAL OPPONENTS, TOO, WAS ASSURED THE ALLEGIANCE OF THE ARMY IN THE EVENT OF THE EXPECTED DEATH OF AILING PRESIDENT PAUL VON HINDENBURG.

AFTER THE PRESIDENT WAS FILLED IN ON THE STORY OF THE PURGE, VON HINDENBURG GAVE HITLER HIS "PROFOUND THANKS." LATER, HITLER JUSTIFIED THE BLOODBATH BY CLAIMING HE STAVED OFF A ROEHM PUTSCH TO SET UP A FOURTH REICH.

THE NAZIS NEVER PRODUCED EVIDENCE THAT SUCH A PUTSCH WAS IMMINENT. WHEN GEORGE CARDINAL MUNDELEIN, LATE ARCHBISHOP OF CHICAGO, ASKED GOEBBELS LATER TO EXPLAIN THE BLOODBATH, GOEBBELS TOLD HIM:

"OH, WE JUST SHOT 60 HOMOSEXUALS, THAT'S ALL."

TRIAL TESTIMONY DISCLOSED THAT HITLER SENT DIETRICH, COMMANDER OF HIS SS BODYGUARDS, TO STRADELHEIM PRISON WITH A PENCILLED LIST OF SA LEADERS WHICH HE HAD MARKED WITH SIX NOTATIONS.

DIETRICH TOLD THE COURT HITLER SAID THE NOTATIONS MEANT THE SIX WERE TO BE EXECUTED AND HE HAD THEM TURNED OUT IN THE PRISON EXERCISE YARD AND SHOT.

THE COURT HELD IN ITS VERDICT THAT LIPPERT, THEN GUARD COMMANDER AT THE DREAD DACHAU CONCENTRATION CAMP NEAR HERE, HELPED THE LATE THEODOR EICKE, ANOTHER SS OFFICER, IN EXECUTING ROEHM. LIPPER DENIED PARTICIPATION.

THE COURT, CONCEDING THAT ROEHM'S MEN MAY HAVE PLOTTED TO OVERTHROW HITLER'S GOVERNMENT, SAID THAT SINCE THE VICTIMS WERE ALREADY UNDER ARREST DIETRICH AND LIPPER COULD NOT CLAIM THEY KILLED THEM DURING A STATE OF EMERGENCY.

DIETRICH WAS PAROLED, OVER STRONG PROTESTS FROM U.S. VETERANS GROUPS, JUST A YEAR AND A HALF AGO FROM A 25-YEAR WAR CRIMES SENTENCE. HE HAD BEEN THE COMMANDER OF GERMAN TROOPS ACCUSED OF THE WARTIME MASSACRE OF 142 AMERICAN SOLDIER PRISONERS AT MALMEDY, BELGIUM, EARLY IN 1945. ON THE STAND, DIETRICH REITERATED HIS INNOCENCE OF THAT CRIME. HE HAS BEEN WORKING FOR A LUMBER COMPANY SINCE HIS RELEASE.

(END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS MAY 27. MOVED MAY 23.

M153AED

A66WX

(260) ISRAEL

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN SAID TODAY ISRAEL AND THE UNITED STATES ARE ENGAGED IN "INTIMATE TALKS" ABOUT WHAT ACTION TO TAKE IF EGYPT HINDERS ISRAELI USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

EBAN DECLINED TO REVEAL IN A TV INTERVIEW WITH REP. KEATING (R-NY) JUST WHEN OR HOW ISRAEL PLANS TO EXERCISE WHAT EBAN CALLED "OUR UNDOUBTED LAWFUL RIGHT OF FREE ACCESS" TO THE CANAL.

BUT THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE ISRAELI PLANS ARE SERIOUS, AND THAT "IF EGYPT RESISTS. . . THAT'S A QUESTION WHICH WE THROW BACK TO THE UNITED STATES."

THE INTERVIEW WAS FILMED FOR NEW YORK STATIONS.

EBAN QUOTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS SAYING PUBLICLY ON FEB. 21 THAT IF EGYPT DOES STOP ISRAELI SHIPS, "THERE MUST BE FIRM ACTION BY THE SOCIETY OF NATIONS." EBAN ADDED:

"WELL, WE'D LIKE TO DISCUSS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHERS WHAT THEIR FIRM ACTION WOULD BE. IT SHOULD BE AT LEAST A STRONGER PRESSURE UPON EGYPT TO ABSTAIN FROM THAT BLOCKADE AS WAS USED UPON US (BY THE U.N. AND THE UNITED STATES) TO WITHDRAW FROM GAZA AND AQABA."

"ARE THOSE DISCUSSIONS LIKELY TO TAKE PLACE BEFORE ISRAEL SENDS A SHIP THROUGH?" KEATING ASKED.

"WE ARE IN THE MOST INTIMATE TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES," EBAN REPLIED. "THIS IS ONE OF THE PROBLEMS IN WHICH WE ARE IN FAIRLY CONSTANT DISCUSSION WITH THE UNITED STATES. YOU WILL RECALL THAT THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE BOTH DECLARED LAST WEEK THAT THERE WERE NO GROUNDS FOR OBJECTING TO THE USE BY ISRAEL OF THE SUEZ CANAL."

EBAN SAID THE U.N. HAS BEEN ONE-SIDED SO FAR IN THAT IT CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT WHILE "NOTHING WAS ASKED OF EGYPT, NO RESPECT FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW, FOR THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS. . . OR FOR THE RIGHTS OF ISRAEL AS A SOVEREIGN STATE."

RZ437PED

A99 (180)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 26 (AP)-ISRAEL APPEARED TONIGHT TO BE BACKING AWAY FROM A PLAN TO SEND A TEST SHIP THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN MOSHE LESHEM SAID IN RESPONSE TO PERSISTENT QUESTIONING BY NEWSMEN THAT NO GOVERNMENT DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN YET ON A DATE FOR THE TEST.

HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THERE ARE MANY FACTORS TO BE CONSIDERED, INCLUDING THE ATTITUDE OF MARITIME POWERS ON USE OF THE CANAL.

THERE WAS MOUNTING BELIEF AMONG FOREIGN NEWSMEN AND OTHER FOREIGNERS THAT ISRAEL IS DELAYING THE TEST VOYAGE INDEFINITELY OR EVEN ABANDONING THE IDEA.

THE GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED HAVING SECOND THOUGHTS LEST THE UNITED STATES WITHHOLD FINANCIAL AID. PRECIPITATE ACTION ALSO MIGHT HURT ISRAEL'S FUND-RAISING IN THE UNITED STATES AND ELSEWHERE.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE NOW TALKING ABOUT A GRADUAL APPROACH TO TESTING EGYPT'S BAN OF ISRAEL SHIPS FROM SUEZ.

GOVERNMENT QUARTERS BELIEVE THAT AS A FIRST STAGE ALL OTHER MARITIME POWERS, INCLUDING FRANCE, MUST MAKE REGULAR USE OF THE CANAL. FRANCE ALONE AMONG BIG USERS BOYCOTTS SUEZ.

IN THE SECOND STAGE, ISRAEL CARGO WOULD BE SHIPPED THROUGH THE CANAL IN FOREIGN VESSELS.

IN THE FINAL STAGE AFTER THE OTHER TWO WERE ESTABLISHED, ISRAEL WOULD SEND A TEST SHIP TOWARD SUEZ.

JT712PED

A26

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 26 (AP)-THE ISRAEL-CHARTERED 300-TON GREEK SHIP HALKIS REACHED EILAT YESTERDAY AFTER SAILING UNMOLESTED THROUGH THE DISPUTED TIRAN STRAITS INTO THE GULF OF AQABA. THE VESSEL, FLYING THE PANAMA FLAG, BROUGHT 200 TONS OF OIL SEED FROM MASSAWA.

HW142PED

A101

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 26 (AP)-PREMIER SABRI ASSALI TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY SYRIA "RESERVES HER RIGHT TO TAKE ALL MEASURES" TO FORCE ISRAEL TO REMOVE THE LAKE HULEH BRIDGE IF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FAILS TO ACT.

SYRIA HAS ASKED THE U.N. TO CONDEMN ISRAEL AND ORDER THE REMOVAL OF THE BAILEY BRIDGE WHICH SPANS A SOUTHERN OUTLET OF THE LAKE.

SYRIA CLAIMS THE BRIDGE GIVES ISRAEL A MILITARY ADVANTAGE IN THE ZONE WHERE MILITARY ACTIVITIES WERE BANNED BY THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

JT715PED

A44 (140)

AMMAN, MAY 26 (AP)-WITHDRAWAL OF SYRIAN FORCES FROM JORDAN TERRITORY WAS COMPLETED LAST NIGHT, A JORDAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE POSITIONS THEY OCCUPIED HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY SAUDI ARABIAN FORCES, HE ADDED.

FROM 3,000 TO 5,000 SYRIAN TROOPS ENTERED NORTHERN JORDAN LAST FALL WHEN EGYPT WAS INVADED, OSTENSIBLY TO PROTECT JORDAN FROM ISRAEL. SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS ENTERED SOUTH JORDAN AT THE SAME TIME.

SYRIA ANNOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL FRIDAY, SAYING THE ACTION WAS BEING TAKEN BECAUSE JORDAN HELD THE EMERGENCY WHICH NECESSITATED THE PRESENCE OF SYRIAN TROOPS HAD ENDED.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN WHY THE SYRIANS WERE BEING REPLACED BY SAUDI ARABIANS.

BUT IT IS NOT DIFFICULT TO GUESS. KING SAUD GAVE JORDAN FULL SUPPORT DURING LAST MONTH'S CRISIS AND ORDERED HIS TROOPS TO PLACE THEMSELVES AT KING HUSSEIN'S DISPOSAL. SYRIA, ON THE OTHER HAND, WAS GIVING REFUGE TO JORDAN ARMY FUGITIVES, INCLUDING FORMER ARMY CHIEFS GEN. ALI ABU NUWAR AND GEN. ALI HAYARI.

HW308PED

30.24. 13213

A111
(240)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 26 (AP)-THE CYPRUS-IS-TURKISH PARTY ADOPTED PARTITION TODAY AS ITS POLICY FOR THIS BRITISH-RULED ISLAND, WITH ITS GREEK-SPEAKING MAJORITY AND TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY.

MORE THAN 200 DELEGATES FROM ALL OVER CYPRUS APPROVED THE NEW POLICY UNANIMOUSLY IN AN EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING. DR. FAZIL KUTCHUK, PARTY CHAIRMAN, TOLD OF HIS RECENT TALKS IN ANKARA WITH TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES.

ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OF CYPRUS' HALF MILLION PEOPLE SPEAK GREEK AND ALMOST ALL THE OTHER FIFTH SPEAK TURKISH. SPOKESMEN FOR THE GREEK POPULATION FAVOR PUTTING THE ISLAND UNDER GREECE. SPOKESMEN FOR THE TURKISH POPULATION GENERALLY HAVE HELD OUT FOR CONTINUED COLONIAL STATUS OR ELSE RETURN OF THE ISLAND TO TURKEY, WHICH TURNED IT OVER TO BRITAIN IN 1878.

IN OFFERING CYPRUS A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR LIMITED SELF-GOVERNMENT LAST DEC. 19, BRITAIN HELD OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE ISLAND MIGHT EVENTUALLY BE DIVIDED BETWEEN GREEK AND TURKISH COMMUNITIES. COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN WOULD CONSIDER GRANTING SELF-DETERMINATION TO CYPRIOTS AS SOON AS SELF-GOVERNMENT WAS WORKING WELL.

"ANY EXERCISE OF SELF-DETERMINATION," HE SAID, "SHOULD BE EFFECTED IN SUCH A MANNER THAT THE TURKISH-CYPRIOT COMMUNITY, NO LESS THAN THE GREEK-CYPRIOT COMMUNITY, SHALL IN THE SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES OF CYPRUS BE GIVEN FREEDOM TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES THEIR FUTURE STATUS.

"IN OTHER WORDS THE GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZE THAT THE EXERCISE OF SELF-DETERMINATION IN SUCH A MIXED POPULATION MUST INCLUDE PARTITION AMONG THE EVENTUAL OPTIONS."

JF741PED

A32WX (BJT)
(470) AIR INSPECTION-BUDGET
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS SEVERAL HUNDRED SPECIALLY-EQUIPPED JET PLANES AND TRAINED CREWS READY TO TAKE PART ON SHORT NOTICE IN ANY AERIAL INSPECTION SYSTEM THAT MIGHT BE WORKED OUT BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND RUSSIA.

THE POSSIBILITY OF EASING WORLD TENSIONS THROUGH MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION IS BEING EXPLORED IN DISARMAMENT TALKS WHICH RESUME IN LONDON TOMORROW.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROPOSED THE "OPEN SKIES" RECONNAISSANCE PLAN AT THE 1955 GENEVA CONFERENCE. THE RUSSIANS RIDICULED THE IDEA AT FIRST BUT HAVE NOW EXPRESSED INTEREST.

INFORMATION AVAILABLE TODAY SHOWED THAT THE AIR FORCE AND THE NAVY HAVE A FLEET OF RECONNAISSANCE PLANES EQUIPPED WITH CAMERAS AND RADAR FOR GROUND OBSERVATION.

AIRMEN POINTED OUT THAT BECAUSE THE PROPOSED AERIAL INSPECTION IS ALMOST PRECISELY THE TYPE OF MISSION FOR WHICH THE PLANES WERE DESIGNED, THE AIRCRAFT AND CREWS WOULD BE READY TO GO TO WORK ON SHORT NOTICE. DETAILED PLANNING WOULD BE NEEDED, HOWEVER, TO DECIDE THE FIELDS FROM WHICH THE PLANES WOULD OPERATE, THE CORRIDORS THROUGH WHICH THEY WOULD ENTER INSPECTION ZONES AND OTHER FACTORS.

THE ACTUAL JOB OF PHOTOGRAPHING EVEN THE VAST AREAS OF RUSSIA OR THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY COULD BE DONE IN A FEW WEEKS.

AS AN EXAMPLE, AUTHORITIES SAY A STRIP 2,700 MILES LONG AND 490 MILES WIDE, REACHING FROM NEW YORK TO LOS ANGELES, COULD BE RECORDED ON FILM IN LESS THAN FOUR HOURS. HIGH-ALTITUDE, BROAD-RANGE PHOTOS WOULD BE AUGMENTED BY DETAILED PICTURES, MADE EITHER AT LOW ALTITUDE OR BY LONG FOCAL LENGTH CAMERAS AT HIGH ALTITUDE. SUCH PHOTOS CAN SHOW PLANES ON THE GROUND, ALLOWING THEM TO BE IDENTIFIED BY TYPES AND NUMBERS, ENTRANCES TO UNDERGROUND INSTALLATIONS, ANY STRUCTURES ABOVE THE GROUND AND OTHER FEATURES.

UNDER AN INSPECTION SYSTEM, THE PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE JOB WOULD BE A CONTINUING ONE, HOWEVER. THE SAME AREAS WOULD BE PHOTOGRAPHED PERIODICALLY TO REVEAL ANY GROUND ACTIVITY OF A MILITARY NATURE, SUCH AS UNUSUAL CONCENTRATIONS OF MATERIALS OR THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW BASES.

HERE IS A RUNDOWN ON THE PLANES WHICH THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS AVAILABLE FOR SUCH WORK:

STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND--ABOUT A HALF DOZEN WINGS OF RB47S, OR UP TO 300 AIRCRAFT, FITTED OUT WITH A MASS OF INTRICATE CAMERAS FOR TAKING CONTINUOUS STRIP FILM, STEREOSCOPIC PICTURES, PANORAMIC PICTURES, AND INFRARED FILM FOR DETECTING CAMOUFLAGE.

TACTICAL AIR COMMAND--SIMILAR PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE EQUIPMENT FOR THE SMALLER RF84S, RB57S AND RB66S. IT ALSO IS BEGINNING TO RECEIVE RF101S, A JET FIGHTER-TYPE RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT WITH SUPERSONIC SPEED. TAC HAS SEVERAL SQUADRONS OF PHOTO AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING A WING OF 75 AIRCRAFT BASED IN THE UNITED STATES.

NAVY--TWO SQUADRONS OF 45 JET PLANES EACH, ONE EACH ATTACHED TO THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC FLEETS.

IN ADDITION, THE AIR FORCE CAN CONVERT, BY INSTALLING CAMERA PODS IN BOMB BAYS, SOME OF ITS HEAVY STRATEGIC BOMBERS LIKE THE B36S AND B52S.

AIRMEN CONCEDE THERE COULD BE WEAPONS OR ENTIRE WEAPONS SYSTEMS WHICH MIGHT NOT BE DETECTED BY AIR RECONNAISSANCE. THEY SAY ANY "OPEN SKIES" SYSTEM WOULD HAVE TO BE BACKED UP BY OTHER CHECKING METHODS, INCLUDING GROUND INSPECTION.

SOME OF THE NEWER MISSILES CAN BE MOVED AROUND RAPIDLY AND WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO KEEP CHARTED FROM THE AIR. SUBMARINES OBVIOUSLY PRESENT SIMILAR PROBLEMS.

JC/GG218PED

A112
(150)
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 26 (AP)-ERICH OLLENHAUER, HEAD MAN IN WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST PARTY, TOLD A GATHERING OF THE PARTY FAITHFUL TODAY HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET ARE MOVING CLOSER TO AGREEMENT ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT.

OLLENHAUER SAID HE DOES NOT THINK EITHER THE AMERICANS OR THE RUSSIANS CAN STAND THE COMPETITION MUCH LONGER.

THE TIME IS RIPE, HE SAID, FOR WEST GERMANS TO ADOPT "THE NEW CONSTRUCTIVE IDEAS" OF HIS SOCIALIST PARTY AND PROPOSE NEW FOUR-POWER TALKS AIMED AT JOINT SETTLEMENT OF THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE AND THE QUESTION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THE SOCIALISTS, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHIEF FOE IN NEXT SEPTEMBER'S ELECTIONS, PUT FORTH LAST WEEK WHAT THEY CALL THE "OLLENHAUER PLAN" FOR ACHIEVING THESE TWO OBJECTIVES. THIS WOULD BE LARGELY THROUGH ESTABLISHMENT OF A EUROPE-WIDE SECURITY SYSTEM INVOLVING NONAGGRESSION PLEDGES ON THE PART OF THE EUROPEAN POWERS AND INCLUDING RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

JF745PED

B29NA Q
(160)
SOUTH BEND, IND., MAY 26 (AP)-LT. GEN. ALBERT WEDEMEYER (USA RET.) CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO SPEECH (MBS) TONIGHT.

WEDEMEYER, SPEAKING ON THE MANION FORUM OF THE AIR, SAID HE HAD SUGGESTED THE SAME THING 10 YEARS AGO BUT THE PROPOSAL WAS GREETED WITH INDIFFERENCE.

HOWEVER, WEDEMEYER SAID, A GREAT CHANGE HAS TAKEN PLACE IN THE UNITED STATES AND TODAY THERE IS "ENTHUSIASTIC RESPONSE" TO THE SUGGESTION ACROSS THE NATION "EXCEPT PERHAPS IN OFFICIAL WASHINGTON."

WEDEMEYER WAS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FORCES IN CHINA DURING WORLD WAR II AND WAS ALSO CHIEF OF STAFF FOR GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

THE GENERAL SAID NEITHER RUSSIA NOR HER SATELLITES MET THE CRITERIA OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT FOR A FOREIGN COUNTRY TO BE RECOGNIZED AS A LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID STATE DEPARTMENT CRITERIA REQUIRES THAT A COUNTRY MUST HAVE SOVEREIGN INDEPENDENCE; BE TRULY REPRESENTATIVE, AND MUST HONOR ITS FOREIGN COMMITMENTS AND TREATIES.

"NOT A SINGLE STATE UNDER SOVIET CONTROL COULD MEET THESE REQUIREMENTS," HE ADDED.

RX622PES NM

A73(CQ)

~~PRECEDE MOSCOW GOMULKA (A2) (390)~~

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, MAY 26 (AP)-WARSAW PACT POWERS HELD A WEEKEND TOP-LEVEL MEETING IN BUDAPEST TO DISCUSS OCCUPATION TROOP CUTS AS PART OF THE NEW SOVIET "PEACE OFFENSIVE," INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THEY SAID THE MEETING WAS A FOLLOWUP TO THE RECENT EXTENDED PEACE CAMPAIGN COMING OUT OF MOSCOW. IT WAS CALLED APPARENTLY TO TALK ABOUT SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR REDUCING RUSSIAN FORCES IN COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES IF NATO POWERS WOULD SLASH THEIR FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN LAST WEEK BROUGHT THE CAMPAIGN TO ANOTHER CLIMAX BY SUGGESTING DIRECT DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH FRANCE AND RENEWING SUGGESTIONS THAT THE RIVAL MILITARY BLOCS ENGAGE IN A MUTUAL REDUCTION IN FORCES.

INFORMANTS SAID WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, AND PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ LEFT WARSAW FOR THE MEETING FRIDAY NIGHT.

SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO PREVIOUSLY WERE REPORTED ARRIVING IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

(THERE WERE REPORTS ABROAD THAT GOMULKA AND OTHER POLISH LEADERS HAD MADE A SECRET TRIP TO MOSCOW. THE POLISH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW DENIED THIS.

POLAND WAS NOT INVITED LAST JANUARY TO A BUDAPEST MEETING OF OTHER WARSAW PACT NATIONS, THE EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE KREMLIN'S BLOC. POLISH RELATIONS WITH THE BLOC WERE AT A LOW EBB THEN. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BLOC ARE THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ALBANIA.

AS ONE OF THE MAJOR BASES FOR SOVIET TROOPS OUTSIDE RUSSIA, POLAND WOULD BE INTIMATELY CONCERNED WITH ANY PLAN FOR ZONES OF ARMS LIMITATION AND INSPECTION, AN ANGLE IN BULGANIN'S PROPOSALS TO THE FRENCH.

OTHERS REPORTEDLY INCLUDED IN THE POLISH DELEGATION TO THE MEETING WERE HIGH RANKING POLISH MILITARY EXPERTS.

--DASH--

A74

A WARSAW PACT MEETING MAY HAVE BEEN SPURRED BY INDICATIONS FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO ADVANCE NEW DISARMAMENT PLANS IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMISSION WHICH RESUMES MEETINGS MONDAY IN LONDON.

UNDER TERMS OF THE WARSAW PACT, THE SOVIET UNION HAS AGREEMENTS TO KEEP SOME FORCES IN NEIGHBORING COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

WHEN GOMULKA RETURNED LATE LAST YEAR FROM TALKS IN MOSCOW, HE ANNOUNCED POLAND WOULD CONTINUE TALKS ON ULTIMATE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS AND ON THE CONTROLS POLAND WOULD HAVE ON SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS INSIDE POLAND IN THE MEANTIME.

ONE RESULT OF GOMULKA'S RETURN TO POWER AS PARTY BOSS WAS THE REPLACEMENT OF SOVIET HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS IN POLAND'S MILITARY SETUP.

RA522PED

A83WX

PRECEDE GETTYSBURG IKE-ADENAUER BJT (390)

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY BEGAN A REVIEW OF URGENT WORLD PROBLEMS WITH GERMANY'S ROLE IN ANY WORLD DISARMAMENT PLAN UNDOUBTEDLY A KEY ISSUE.

ADENAUER AND OTHER HIGH GERMAN OFFICIALS WILL CONFER HERE FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

EISENHOWER AND ADENAUER BEGAN THEIR TALKS AT THE PRESIDENT'S FARM AT GETTYSBURG, PA. AND AFTERWARD FLEW TOGETHER TO WASHINGTON IN ONE OF THE PRESIDENT'S TWIN-ENGINE PLANES.

THE WHITE HOUSE CLAMPED A SECRECY LID ON THE LEISURELY GET-TOGETHER AT GETTYSBURG BUT IT SEEMED CERTAIN THAT GERMANY'S ROLE IN ANY WORLD DISARMAMENT ARRANGEMENT LED THE LIST OF PROBLEMS DISCUSSED.

EISENHOWER PERSONALLY ESCORTED THE 81-YEAR-OLD GERMAN LEADER TO BLAIR HOUSE WHERE ADENAUER WILL STAY DURING HIS THREE DAYS OF CONFERENCES WITH TOP OFFICIALS HERE.

"THANK YOU FOR COMING TO SEE ME," SAID THE PRESIDENT AS HE LEFT ADENAUER IN FRONT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S GUEST HOUSE OPPOSITE THE WHITE HOUSE. "IT WAS A NICE DAY."

THE "NICE DAY" EISENHOWER MENTIONED FEATURED A MAN-TO-MAN TALK BETWEEN THE TWO ON THE FRONT PORCH OF EISENHOWER'S GETTYSBURG FARM. ONLY A TRANSLATOR WAS PRESENT MOST OF THE TIME.

IN ADVANCE OF THE GET-TOGETHER, EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED READY TO ASSURE ADENAUER THAT GERMANY'S DISARMAMENT VIEWS WILL BE FULLY SOUGHT FOR ANY, EVEN A "FIRST STEP," DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS.

EISENHOWER WAS KNOWN TO BE ESPECIALLY ANXIOUS TO MAKE CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER AGREE TO ANY "DEMILITARIZED OR NEUTRALIZED" GERMANY AS A PRICE FOR SOVIET CONCESSIONS ON AN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT PACKAGE.

FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WHO FLEW IN FROM GERMANY SHORTLY BEFORE, WAS STANDING ON THE STEPS OF BLAIR HOUSE ALONG WITH AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER TO GREET ADENAUER WHEN HE DROVE UP IN A WHITE HOUSE LIMOUSINE ESCORTED BY 10 MOTORCYCLE POLICEMEN.

EISENHOWER SOFFED HIS TEXAS STYLE GREY FEDORA AND CLIMBED OUT OF THE BACK SEAT WITH ADENAUER TO BID HIS GUEST A TEMPORARY GOODBYE. A TRANSLATOR SAT BETWEEN THE TWO MEN IN THE REAR SEAT DURING THE DRIVE FROM THE AIRPORT.

ADENAUER ARRANGED TO MEET WITH HIS TOP ADVISERS TONIGHT TO PREPARE FOR THE FORMAL TALKS WHICH OPEN TOMORROW MORNING AT 10:30 A.M. (EST) WITH A CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. NO FORMAL ACTIVITIES WERE PLANNED FOR THE EVENING.

AFTER BRINGING ADENAUER TO THE BLAIR HOUSE DOOR, EISENHOWER DROVE ACROSS THE STREET TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

WHEN HE GREETED ADENAUER AT HIS GETTYSBURG FARM, EISENHOWER WAS DRESSED IN A SPECKLED GRAY SPORTS JACKET AND GRAY SLACKS.

ADENAUER, HIS FORMAL BLACK ETC. 4TH GRAF.

CZ&RZ601PED

Pick up 4th graph

A69WX

(400 UP) IKE-ADENAUER BUDGET

BY ED CREAGH

GETTYSBURG, PA., MAY 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER TODAY SURVEYED URGENT EAST-WEST PROBLEMS FROM THE FRONT PORCH OF THE PRESIDENT'S FARM, AND THEN TOOK OFF FOR WASHINGTON TO CONTINUE THEIR TALKS.

THE WHITE HOUSE CLAMPED A SECRECY LID ON THE LEISURELY GET-TOGETHER

30.24. 13215

HERE, BUT IT SEEMED CERTAIN THAT GERMANY'S ROLE IN ANY WORLD DISARMAMENT PLAN LED THE LIST OF THE PROBLEMS DISCUSSED.

EISENHOWER, DRESSED IN A SPECKLED GRAY SPORTS JACKET AND GRAY SLACKS, WAS KNOWN TO BE READY IN ADVANCE TO ASSURE THE 81-YEAR-OLD GERMAN LEADER THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER MAKE AN AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD JEOPARDIZE GERMANY'S FUTURE REUNIFICATION.

ADENAUER, HIS FORMAL BLACK CLOTHES CONTRASTING SHARPLY WITH EISENHOWER'S CASUAL ATTIRE, POSED SOLEMNLY FOR PICTURES WITH THE PRESIDENT AFTERWARD. HE THEN ACCOMPANIED EISENHOWER ON A 45-MINUTE TOUR OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S FARM, LISTENING ATTENTIVELY WHILE EISENHOWER TALKED ABOUT HIS PRIZE CATTLE.

ADENAUER ARRIVED IN ONE OF THE PRESIDENT'S TWIN ENGINE AERO COMMANDERS AFTER SPENDING THE WEEKEND IN THE NEW YORK AREA BEFORE BEGINNING HIS FORMAL THREE-DAY VISIT TO THE CAPITAL.

THE GERMAN LEADER'S TRIP TO THIS COUNTRY, HIS FIFTH, SEEMED TIMED TO GIVE HIM MAXIMUM CAMPAIGN AMMUNITION TO HELP HIM AND HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN THEIR BID FOR RE-ELECTION NEXT SEPTEMBER.

BUT ADENAUER ALSO CAME AT A TIME WHEN EISENHOWER WAS IN POSITION TO GIVE HIM A PREVIEW OF THE NEW AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PLAN WHICH IS TO BE PROPOSED TO RUSSIA IN TALKS RE-OPENING IN LONDON MONDAY.

DISARMAMENT CHIEF HAROLD STASSEN, CARRYING THE PLAN IN HIS BRIEFCASE, LEFT WASHINGTON FOR LONDON AN HOUR AFTER ADENAUER ARRIVED HERE FOR HIS ROUND OF TALKS WITH EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

THE GETTYSBURG CONFERENCE, SIMILAR TO ONE EISENHOWER HELD WITH INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU LAST YEAR, BROUGHT EISENHOWER AND ADENAUER TOGETHER WITHOUT THEIR CORPS OF ADVISERS. ONLY A TRANSLATOR SAT IN ON THE MEETING.

FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANA, ACCOMPANIED BY 17 GERMAN AIDES, FLEW DIRECT TO WASHINGTON FROM GERMANY TO JOIN THE CHANCELLOR IN THE FORMAL PHASE OF HIS CONVERSATIONS WHICH OPEN TOMORROW.

VON BRENTANO EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE ON ARRIVING THAT THE CONVERSATIONS WOULD SERVE TO "LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION" AND BE A "MILESTONE ON THE ROAD TO PEACE IN FREEDOM."

IN ADDITION TO ADENAUER'S TRANSLATOR, EISENHOWER AND HIS GUEST WERE JOINED PART OF THE TIME DURING THEIR TALKS HERE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CHIEF OF PROTOCOL.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD ON WHAT THE CHIEFS OF STATE TALKED ABOUT, OTHER THAN FARMING.

ADENAUER, IN FACT, APPEARED SOMEWHAT BAFFLED BY THE WHOLE BUSINESS, INCLUDING THE 45-MINUTE TOUR OF THE FARM, FOLLOWING A CREAMED CHICKEN LUNCHEON IN THE WHITE BRICK EISENHOWER FARMHOUSE.

HE LISTENED POLITELY, HOWEVER, AS THE PRESIDENT SHOWED HIM THE LIVESTOCK--INCLUDING A BLACK BRAHMA BULL WHICH, EISENHOWER SAID, GAINS THREE POUNDS A DAY.

EISENHOWER LET HIS GUEST KNOW THAT CATTLE ON HIS MODEL FARM MUST MEET RIGID STANDARDS.

"WE TAKE ANYTHING THAT'S NOT UP TO STANDARD AND SEND IT TO THE BUTCHER," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

DESPITE ADENAUER'S APPARENT BEWILDERMENT, THE FARM TOUR TIED IN WITH SOMETHING HE SAID BEFORE LEAVING GERMANY LAST WEEK. ASKED WHAT HE HOPED TO ACHIEVE BY HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER, ADENAUER SAID THEN:

"I HOPE TO ACHIEVE AN ENRICHMENT OF MY AGRICULTURAL KNOWLEDGE."

THIS WAS A SMILING REFERENCE TO THE FACT THAT HIS INITIAL TALK WITH EISENHOWER WAS TO TAKE PLACE AT GETTYSBURG.

RZ458PED

A120WX
(400) STRAUSS

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY HE HAS SUGGESTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO HELP MAN "COPE WITH THE PROBLEMS THAT HIS INVENTIVENESS" HAS CREATED.

STRAUSS SAID HE WAS NOT TALKING ONLY ABOUT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT AND OTHER PROBLEMS CREATED BY ATOMIC ENERGY BUT:

"WE HAVE IN MEDICINE AND BIOLOGY MANY OTHER THINGS THAT ARE EQUALLY SERIOUS THREATS TO THE WELFARE, EVEN THE LIFE OF THE HUMAN RACE."

STRAUSS TOLD OF HIS IDEA IN A TV-RADIO INTERVIEW (NBC MEET THE PRESS) WHICH ENDED BEFORE HE COULD DETAIL EXACTLY WHAT HE HAD IN MIND.

HE COMMENTED THAT "THE GREAT CONFERENCE" IN GENEVA IN 1955 ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY WAS "SO SUCCESSFUL" AND THEN WENT ON:

"WE SHOULD CALL A CONFERENCE IN HUMANITIES TO GET THE PHILOSOPHERS AND THE HISTORIANS AND THE ECONOMISTS AND THE PEOPLE OF ALL THE HUMAN MYSTIC STUDIES TO SEE IF OUT OF SUCH A CONCLAVE THERE COULD NOT COME SOME IDEA OR METHOD BY WHICH MAN CAN COPE WITH THE PROBLEMS THAT HIS INVENTIVENESS HAVE FACED HIM."

STRAUSS DID NOT INDICATE WHAT EISENHOWER'S REACTION WAS TO HIS SUGGESTION BUT SAID HE IS "HOPEFUL WE CAN BE ABLE TO MAKE SOME PROGRESS WITH IT."

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, STRAUSS SAID HE HAS NO FEAR OF DANGER TO THE POPULATION FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. HIS QUESTIONERS QUOTED FROM VARIOUS INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR OF THE DANGER AND STRAUSS SAID HE DISAGREED WITH EACH OF THEM. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING ADEQUATE PRECAUTIONS AGAINST THE DANGER.

STRAUSS WAS ASKED IF THE DANGER WOULD NOT INCREASE IF OTHER NATIONS THAN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA BEGAN ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN EXPLOSIONS. HE REPLIED THAT TO MAKE SUCH WEAPONS FISSIONABLE MATERIAL MUST BE OBTAINED, AN "INDUSTRIAL EFFORT" IS NEEDED TO CONVERT THE MATERIAL AND TO DO THIS ELECTRICITY MUST BE AVAILABLE.

STRAUSS SAID HE HOPES THAT BEFORE THE OTHER NATIONS CAN HURDEL THESE REQUIREMENTS THE WORLD WILL HAVE ACHIEVED A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

THE AEC CHAIRMAN WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE DISCUSSIONS DEALING WITH A POSSIBLE HALT TO H-BOMB TESTS OR DISARMAMENT. HE SAID IT WOULD NOT BE PROPER FOR HIM TO DO SO IN VIEW OF THE SENSITIVE NATURE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH THIS COUNTRY'S DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST, HAROLD E.STASSEN, IS UNDERTAKING IN LONDON THIS WEEK.

STASSEN LEFT FOR LONDON TODAY FOLLOWING WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCES LAST WEEK WHICH STRAUSS ATTENDED.

"EVEN THE BEST INTENTIONED REPLY" TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PROBLEMS, STRAUSS SAID, "MIGHT CONCEIVABLY RESULT IN EMBARRASSMENT."

CZ818PED

A153
(120)

LONDON, MONDAY, MAY 27 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB, EXPLODED MAY 15 IN THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA OF THE PACIFIC, WAS DESCRIBED TODAY BY AN EYEWITNESS AS "A BIG WHITE BALL OF FIRE IN THE SKY."

THE DAILY EXPRESS PUBLISHED A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE BOMB'S MUSHROOM CLOUD AND THE DESCRIPTION THE PAPER SAID CAME FROM A SAILOR ON ONE OF THE OBSERVATION SHIPS. HE WROTE ABOUT IT TO HIS FAMILY IN BRITAIN, THE EXPRESS SAID.

THOSE ON DECK WERE ORDERED TO KEEP THEIR BACKS TURNED TO THE BURST UNTIL 10 SECONDS AFTER THE BOMB WAS SET OFF, THE SAILOR WROTE.

THE BOMB WAS DROPPED FROM A PLANE AT A HEIGHT WHICH BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAY MINIMIZED RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM CONTAMINATED SOIL OR SEA WATER.

THE SAILOR'S LETTER SAID THAT WITHIN SECONDS "SEA AND GROUND BELOW WERE SHOOTING UP INTO THE SKY TO JOIN IT....(AND WERE) QUITE VISIBLY STEAMING."

MR1051PED

A102 (320)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, MAY 27
BY MAX HARRELSON
(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, MAY 27 (AP)-THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT IS BEING SUBJECTED TO PUBLIC PRESSURE TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA.
OFFICIALS ARE SILENT ON THE ISSUE, BUT A STATEMENT OF POLICY MAY COME AFTER THE JUNE 10 ELECTION.
IF THE GOVERNMENT DECIDES TO RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING REGIME, IT IS EXPECTED ALSO TO URGE THE SEATING OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
SOME HIGH CANADIAN OFFICIALS HAVE FELT FOR SOME TIME THAT RED CHINA MUST BE RECOGNIZED EVENTUALLY. OUT OF DEFERENCE TO THE OPPOSITION OF THE UNITED STATES THEY HAVE REFRAINED FROM PRESSING THE ISSUE.
AS EARLY AS AUG. 25, 1955, FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON SAID THE PEIPING REGIME WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT AS A FACT. HE ADDED THAT CANADA WAS TAKING A NEW LOOK AT THE PROBLEM.
A YEAR LATER HE SAID THAT, AFTER TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION BOTH NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ANGLES, THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED TO STAND FOR THE TIME BEING ON ITS POLICY OF NONRECOGNITION.
CANADA, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN MORE FLEXIBLE THAN THE UNITED STATES IN ITS RED CHINA POLICY. IT NEVER HAS FELT AS STRONGLY AS THE UNITED STATES ABOUT BANNING TRADE WITH THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT. AND, UNLIKE THE UNITED STATES, CANADA HAS PERMITTED ITS NEWSPAPER REPORTERS TO GO TO RED CHINA.
SENTIMENT IN FAVOR OF RECOGNITION IS INDICATED BY OUTSPOKEN DEMANDS FROM SUCH INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPERS AS THE TORONTO GLOBE AND MAIL.
IN A RECENT EDITORIAL, THE GLOBE AND MAIL CRITICIZED THE U.S. ATTITUDE AS ONE WHICH ALARMS FRIENDS OF THE UNITED STATES AND DRIVES THE PEIPING REGIME "MORE AND MORE INTO THE ARMS OF MOSCOW."
IT ADDED:
"COUNTRIES LIKE BRITAIN HAVE TRIED IN VAIN TO MAKE WASHINGTON REALIZE THE FOLLY OF ITS COURSE IN THE CAR EAST. HAS CANADA TRIED? PERHAPS--BUT ALSO IN VAIN. BUT CANADA IS UNDER NO OBLIGATION TO GO ALONG WITH THIS FOLLY.
"THE TIME IS LONG PAST FOR OTTAWA TO ANNOUNCE THAT, LIKE LONDON, IT IS RECOGNIZING THE COMMUNIST REGIME AS THE ONLY, THE EFFECTIVE, AND TO ALL INTENTS THE PERMANENT, GOVERNMENT OF 600 MILLION CHINESE."
BRITAIN RECOGNIZED PEIPING IN 1950, BUT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO HAVE BEEN NOMINAL. THE COUNTRIES NEVER HAVE EXCHANGED AMBASSADORS.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 27--MOVED MAY 25.
RP931AED

AP86
FIRST LEAD ALGERIAN (1209
PARIS, M6 26 (AP)- A SOCCER CROWD PANICKED TODAY WHEN A PRO-FRENCH ALGERIAN LEADER WAS ASSASSINATED AND SPECTATORS THOUGHT THE BULLETS WERE AIMED AT PRESIDENT RENE COTY.
ALI CHEKKAL, 60, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE NOW DEFUNCT ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY, WAS SHOT IN THE BACK IN THE MIDST OF A HUGE THRONG POURING OUT OF COLOMBES STADIUM AFTER A SOCCER GAME. HE DIED A FEW MINUTES AFTER REACHING A HOSPITAL.
SPECTATORS STILL IN THE STANDS THOUGHT THE SHOT HAD BEEN AIMED AT THE PRESIDENT, WHO HAD LEFT MINUTES BEFORE. THEY SURGED TOWARD THE GATE SCREAMING.
POLICE QUICKLY RESTORED ORDER
WITNESSES SAID THE ASSASSIN FIRED AT A CLOSE RANGE AS CHEKKAL WAS TALKING TO FRIENDS. ONLOOKERS BEAT HIM TO THE GROUND AND POLICE SEIZED HIM. THEY IDENTIFIED HIM AS A 27-YEAR-OLD MOSLEM, SADOK MOHAMED.
THE SHOOTING STUNNED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. COTY WENT TO THE POSPITAL AND SPENT SEVERAL MINUTES AT THE DEATH BED.
CHEKKAL WAS THE HIGHEST--RANKING MOSLEM PERSONALITY ATTACKED IN THE TWO-YEAR HISTORY OF ALGERIAN FIGHTING IN FRANCE. THE FIGHTS ARE A BACKWASH OF THE 30-MONTH-OLD REBELLION IN ALGERIA. MOST OF THE ATTACKS HAVE BEEN BETWEEN RIVAL GROUPS OF NATIONALISTS.
CHEKKAL WAS ELECTED IN 1948 TO THE ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY--A LARGELY ADVISORY BODY--ON TICKETS ADVOCATING A "FRENCH-MOSLEM UNION." THE ASSEMBLY, MADE UP OF BOTH EUROPEAN AND MOSLEM MEMBERS, CEASED TO FUNCTION BECAUSE MOSLEMS BOYCOTTED IT, MANY AFTER BEING THREATENED WITH DEATH IF THEY KEPT THEIR SEATS.
A PASSIONATE ADVOCATE OF FRENCH-MOSLEM FRIENDSHIP, CHEKKAL WAS THE AUTHOROF SEVERAL APPEALS TO ALGERIANS. LAST FEBRUARY HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION WHEN THE ALGERIAN QUESTION CAME BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE APPEALED TO ALGERIANS TO COOPERATE WITH FRANCE, CLAIMING THE "DESTINY OF FRENCH ALGERIA IS INTIMATELY TIED TO THAT OF FRANCE, OUR ONLY FATHERLAND."
HE WAS AN OFFICER OF THE LEGION OF HONOR, FRANCE'S HIGHEST NON-MILITARY DECORATION.
TOP GOVERNMENT PERSONALITIES EXPRESSED "PROFOUND SHOCK" AT CHEKKAL'S DEATH. IT CAME 10 DAYS AFTER A BOMB CLAIMED THE LIFE OF THE WIFE OF THE PREFECT (GOVERNOR) OF THE BAS-RHIN DEPARTMENT IN STRASBOURG. SHE WAS KILLED WHILE OPENING A PACKAGE ADDRESSED TO HER HUSBAND, ANDRE-MARIE TREMAUD, PREFECT OF ALGIERS WHEN THE NATIONALIST REBELLION BROKE OUT. THAT CASE HAS NOT BEEN SOLVED.
RA345PED

A68
VIENNA, MAY 26 (AP)-TWO YOUNG POLES LANDED TODAY ON A VIENNA AIRPORT IN A SPORTS PLANE AND ASKED ASYLUM. THEY SAID THEY WANT TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE POLES, EACH ABOUT 25, SAID THEY WERE MEMBERS OF A SPORTS FLYING CLUB IN WROCLAW (BRESLAU) AND THAT THEIR PLANE WAS OWNED BY THE CLUB. THEY FLEW OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO REACH AUSTRIA. AUSTRIAN SECURITY POLICE TOOK THEM INTO CUSTODY.
AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID THE POLES TOLD THEM THEY WERE FIRED ON BY CZECHOSLOVAK ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNNERS.
JT713PED

A107
VIENNA, MAY 26 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TONIGHT PREMIER JANOS KADAR WAS HAILED AS "AN OUTSTANDING LEADER OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE" IN A GREETING ON HIS 45TH BIRTHDAY TODAY FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.
JT726PED

A10
VIENNA, MAY 26 (AP)--FRONTIER POLICE SAID TODAY A HUNGARIAN SOLDIER FLEEING TO AUSTRIA WAS SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST SENTRIES ON AUSTRIAN TERRITORY AND DRAGGED BACK TO HUNGARY.
POLICE SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED FRIDAY NEAR THE AUSTRIAN TOWN OF OBERPULLENDORF.
AN AUSTRIAN PEASANT WOMAN TOLD POLICE SHE SAW THE HUNGARIAN SOLDIER PLACING MINES AT THE BORDER WITH OTHER SOLDIERS. SUDDENLY, SHE SAID, HE SKIPPED ACROSS TO AUSTRIA.
THE WOMAN RAN TO THE NEAREST AUSTRIAN CUSTOMS POST FOR HELP. WHEN SHE RETURNED WITH CUSTOMS GUARDS, THE HUNGARIAN SENTRIES HAD MOWED DOWN THE SOLDIER WITH TOMMY-GUNS AND DRAGGED HIM BACK TO HUNGARY.
RK1215PED

30.24- 13217

A15
HUNGARIAN BUDGET (300)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, MAY 26 (AP)--HUNGARY HAS TOLD THE UNITED STATES IT MUST CUT BY MORE THAN A THIRD THE SIZE OF ITS STAFF AT THE BUDAPEST LEGATION, WHERE JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HAS BEEN IN REFUGE FOR THE PAST SIX MONTHS.

A NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES N. SPENCER BARNES YESTERDAY, JUST AS THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS COMPLAINING TO FOREIGN NEWSMEN ABOUT THE "HARSH MANNER" IN WHICH THE LEGATION CARRIES OUT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN LASZLO GYAROS LAMENTED THE FACT THAT AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HAD BOYCOTTED A CEREMONY IN HONOR OF U.S. DEAD IN WORLD WAR II AND A COMMEMORATION OF THE 150TH BIRTHDAY OF AMERICAN POET HENRY WADSWORTH LONGFELLOW.

INFORMANTS SAID THE HUNGARIAN NOTE POINTED OUT THAT IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS--SINCE RUSSIA CRUSHED HUNGARY'S REBELLION--THE AMERICANS HAVE STAYED STRICTLY AWAY FROM OFFICIAL CONTACTS WITH HUNGARIANS. OTHER WESTERN LEGATIONS HAVE MAINTAINED A SIMILAR BOYCOTT BUT THE UNITED STATES WAS SINGLED OUT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS THE LARGEST MISSION IN BUDAPEST OF ANY COUNTRY EXCEPT RUSSIA. THERE ARE 21 NAMES ON THE U.S. DIPLOMATIC LIST, AND 13 AMERICANS CONSIDERED NON-DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL. THESE INCLUDE MARINE GUARDS, WHO SERVE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. HUNGARY'S MISSION IN WASHINGTON IS CONSIDERABLY SMALLER. OF THE 21 DIPLOMATS, 9 WILL HAVE TO LEAVE IN THE NEXT SIX WEEKS, AND SO WILL 4 OF THE NON-DIPLOMATS.

THE CUT WILL MEAN AN EXTRA BURDEN ON THE DIPLOMATS, BECAUSE A RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN OFFICIAL IS ALWAYS IN THE BUILDING WITH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY. THE AMERICANS WANT TO BE PREPARED IN CASE HUNGARY SHOULD DECIDE TO TRY TO SEIZE THE CARDINAL.

THE CARDINAL OCCUPIES AN APARTMENT DESIGNED FOR THE USE OF THE U.S. MINISTER. U.S. MINISTER EDWARD T. WAILES, WHO WAS NEVER ABLE TO USE IT, HAD TO LEAVE BUDAPEST BECAUSE AS PART OF THE WESTERN BOYCOTT HE REFUSED TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS TO PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT.
RK/J1233PED

End 7 May 26, 1957

Begin May 27, 1957

30.24- 13219

A67
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN-SOVIET (460)
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 27 (AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS TOLD THE SOVIET UNION: YOU AGREE TO REUNIFYING GERMANY AND WE'LL CONSIDEER A NEW SECURITY AGREEMENT INCLUDING A EUROPEAN DEMILITARIZED ZONE. 1957

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID IN A MESSAGE TO THE SOVIET UNION THAT BONN IS PREPARED TO GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO ANY "PRACTICAL PROPOSAL" PUT FORTH BY THE RUSSIANS. THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED IN MOSCOW FRIDAY. ITS CONTENTS WERE MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

THIS NEW GAMBIT IN THE LONG-SIMMERING STRUGGLE WITH THE RUSSIANS OVER REUNIFICATION WAS TAKEN WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE MESSAGE GREW OUT OF RECENT TALKS BY THE SPECIAL FOUR-POWER REUNIFICATION COMMISSION. ON THE COMMISSION ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS DESCRIBED THE BONN NOTE AS MEANINGLESS. CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER SAID ADENAUER SHOULD HAVE GONE FURTHER IN PROPOSING A EUROPE-WIDE SECURITY SYSTEM.

THE CHANCELLOR SAID THE QUESTION OF DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND THE COMPANION QUESTION OF A RENUNCIATION OF FORCE "COULD BE IMPORTANT ELEMENTS IN A SECURITY SYSTEM WHICH WOULD GUARANTEE REUNIFICATION TO GERMANY AND PEACE AND FREEDOM TO ALL EUROPEAN STATES."

THE ADENAUER NOTE DID NOT DEFINE THE TERRITORY TO BE COVERED BY A EUROPEAN DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN NOTED BONN HAS PLEDGED THAT THE TERRITORY NOW OCCUPIED BY THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT BE ARMED IF THE COUNTRY WERE REUNIFIED.

IN WASHINGTON, WHERE ADENAUER IS HOLDING TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, A GERMAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT IS READY TO PROMISE THAT WESTERN TROOPS WOULD BE KEPT OUT OF WHAT IS NOW EAST GERMANY IN EVENT OF REUNIFICATION.

BUT THE SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID HE FELT THE NOTE WOULD BE MISINTERPRETED IF IT WERE TAKEN TO MEAN THAT BONN WOULD CONSIDER SETTING UP A DEMILITARIZED BELT IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

THE 4,000-WORD MESSAGE WAS IN REPLY TO A SOVIET NOTE OF OCT. 1957 22 IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS ASSAILED BON AS A BREEDING GROUND FOR WESTERN MILITARISM AND URGED ADENAUER TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE EAST GERMANS TO ACHIEVE REUNIFICATION.

ADENAUER REPEATED AGAIN THAT HE HAS NO INTENTION OF DEALING WITH THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. HE SAID IT DOES NOT REPRESENT THE 17 MILLION GERMANS LIVING IN THE TERRITORY.

BUT THE LANGUAGE OF THE WEST GERMAN MESSAGE WAS CONCILIATORY. IT SAID BONN WANTS GERMANY REUNIFIED "IN FREEDOM" AND THAT THE NEXT STEP IS UP TO THE RUSSIANS.

ADENAUER USED QUITE A FEW WORDS TO ASSURE THE RUSSIANS THAT BONN HAS NO MILITARIST AMBITIONS.

HE TOLD THE RUSSIANS: "IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SERIOUSLY FEARS THE REVIVAL OF GERMAN 'MILITARISM,' IT IS FREE TO DEMAND, TOGETHER WITH THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, EFFECTIVE GUARANTEES OF ITS (RUSSIA'S) SECURITY."

QR/RJ655PED

A97 1957
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (400)
BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, MAY 27 (AP)-HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION SIGNED A TREATY TODAY ON THE LEGAL STATUS OF SOVIET TROOPS "TEMPORARILY STATIONED" IN THIS COUNTRY. THOSE FORCES CRUSHED AN ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT LAST FALL. 1957

DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO SIGNED FOR THE SOVIET UNION, AND DEFENSE MINISTER LT. GEN. GEZA REVESZ AND FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH FOR HUNGARY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE TREATY WOULD BE UBLISHED SOON. MEANWHILE, A JOINT STATEMENT SAID ONLY:

"IT IS APPROPRIATE FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF JOINT DEFENSE AGAINST A POSSIBLE AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC THAT SOVIET TROOPS SHOULD REMAIN IN HUNGARY.

"THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND THE SOVIET UNION AGREED TO SIGN A TREATY ON THE LEGAL STATUS OF SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED TEMPORARILY ON THE TERRITORY OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

(MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT "HUNGARIAN COURTS WILL DEAL WITH CRIMES COMMITTED BY SOVIET TROOPS OR MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES" AND THAT SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS OUTSIDE THEIR BASES WILL BE CARRIED OUT WITH HUNGARIAN APPROVAL.

(A MIXED COMMISSION OF THREE RUSSIANS AND THREE HUNGARIANS WILL DEAL WITH ANY DISPUTES, MOSCOW RADIO ADDED.

(THE NUMBER OF TROOPS AND THE PLACES WHERE THEY WILL BE STATIONED WILL BE DETERMINED ON THE BASIS OF "SPECIAL AGREEMENTS," THE BROADCAST SAID. THE COMMUNIQUE GIVING DETAILS OF THE TREATY APPARENTLY WAS WITHHELD FROM WESTERN REPORTERS IN BUDAPEST UNTIL MOSCOW COULD BROADCAST IT.)

1957

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET UNITS, NOW BELIEVED TO NUMBER 9 OR 10 DIVISIONS (PERHAPS 150,000 MEN).

IT SAID NEGOTIATIONS ON THE TREATY, CARRIED OUT BY A SOVIET DELEGATION HERE SINCE THE END OF LAST WEEK, WERE HELD "IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CORDIAL FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING."

AFTER THE REVOLT WAS SUPPRESSED, HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR INDICATED SOVIET FORCES MIGHT PULL OUT "AFTER ORDER IS RESTORED." BUT ON MARCH 24, MINISTER OF STATE GYOERGY MAROSAN SAID THEY WOULD STAY "AS LONG AS AMERICAN TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY, ITALY AND ELSEWHERE IN EUROPE." THAT SAME MONTH, THE BASIS FOR THE NEW TREATY WAS LAID AT A MOSCOW MEETING OF HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERS. THE BUDAPEST TALKS FOLLOWED.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS SIGNED SIMILAR TREATIES WITH POLAND, ROMANIA AND EAST GERMANY IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS. THESE THREE COUNTRIES, THE SOVIET UNION, HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA ARE MEMBERS OF THE WARSAW PACT--THE EAST EUROPEAN ALLIANCE.

POLAND'S TREATY GIVES HER CONSIDERABLE CONTROL OVER THE STATIONING AND MOVEMENT OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HER TERRITORY. EAST GERMANY'S SPECIFICALLY GRANTS RUSSIAN TROOPS THE RIGHT TO TAKE ACTION WHEN THEIR SECURITY IS THREATENED. ROMANIA ACQUIRED THE RIGHT TO TRY SOVIET TROOPS IN HER OWN COURTS FOR "PENAL OFFENSES."

--DASH--
THE BUDAPEST DISPATCH DID NOT BEAR OUT A STATEMENT FROM WARSAW SOURCES THAT THE WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES HAD MET OVER THE WEEKEND IN BUDAPEST. THE WARSAW SOURCES SAID SUCH A MEETING HAD BEEN CALLED TO DISCUSS A SOVIET OFFER TO REDUCE EUROPEAN OCCUPATION FORCES PROVIDED THE WESTERN POWERS DID LIKEWISE. SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN PRESSED THIS OFFER IN A PROPOSAL TO FRANCE LAST WEEK.
SF903PED

A136
WITH BUDAPEST SOVIET (170)
LONDON, TUESDAY, MAY 28 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV HAS DECLARED GUIDED MISSILES NOW DISCOUNT THE IMPORTANCE OF WESTERN BASES RINGING THE COMMUNIST WORLD.
THE BROADCAST SAID ZHUKOV TOLD A RECEPTION IN BUDAPEST LAST NIGHT THE BASES "HAVE LOST THEIR MEANING WITH THE APPEARANCE OF GUIDED MISSILES AND OTHER ROCKETS OF GREAT DESTRUCTIVE POWER, SPEED AND ACCURACY."
ZHUKOV AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO HAVE BEEN IN BUDAPEST TO SIGN A NEW PACT FOR STATIONING SOVIET TROOPS ON HUNGARIAN SOIL.
THE BROADCAST SAID ZHUKOV ADDED "IT IS CHILDISH TO IMAGINE THAT THE IMPERIALISTS HAVE GIVEN UP THEIR AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS."
IN ANOTHER ADDRESS, GROMYKO WAS QUOTED SAYING THE SOVIET UNION IS SERIOUS IN ITS DESIRE FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT.
A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR, ALEXANDER BRUSHININ, PROMISED IN AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST THAT ANY WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL "GENUINELY AIMED AT A PRACTICAL AND SPEEDY SOLUTION WILL MEET WITH MOST CAREFUL CONSIDERATION. . . PEACE CANNOT BE PRESERVED ON THE RATHER SHAKY BASIS THAT THE GREAT POWERS WILL NOT DARE TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS."
SF1128PED

A111WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY "COMPLETELY REJECTED" AN ORDER FROM HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST REGIME TO CUT DOWN ON THE SIZE OF THE STAFF OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST.
THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ON SATURDAY TOLD N. SPENCER BARNES, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, TO REDUCE HIS DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL FROM 21 TO 12 AND THE ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL FROM 13 TO 9.
AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THIS WAS "ANOTHER INSTANCE OF A RESTRICTIVE AND ARBITRARY MEASURE IMPOSED BY A SOVIET SATELLITE REGIME AT A TIME WHEN THE SOVIET BLOC PROFESSES TO DESIRE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES."
"THE UNITED STATES REJECTS THE CONCEPT IMPLICIT IN THIS NOTE THAT THE HUNGARIAN REGIME ENJOYS THE PREROGATIVE OF DECIDING THE SIZE OF OUR DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN BUDAPEST," WHITE SAID.
"ONLY THE U.S. CAN DETERMINE THE NUMBER AND TYPE OF INDIVIDUALS NEEDED IN ITS DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS TO REPRESENT OUR INTERESTS."
HE ADDED THE CONCEPT THAT "ANY REGIME COULD DICTATE HOW MANY PEOPLE WE SHOULD HAVE IN OUR EMBASSIES AND LEGATIONS IS COMPLETELY REJECTED."
THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SAID SATURDAY, IN CALLING FOR THE REDUCTION, THAT WHILE AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN BUDAPEST HAD BEEN "PASSIVE" IN FOSTERING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, THE SAME DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN "EXTREMELY ACTIVE IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH ELEMENTS WHO ARE HOSTILE TO THE POLITICAL SYSTEM OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC, AND WHO ARE OUT TO OVERTHROW IT."
CZ950PED

A102 (350)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, MAY 27
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
(ADVANCE)..UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 27 (AP)-A SPECIAL U.N. COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY IS COMPLETING A REPORT EXPECTED TO BE HIGHLY CRITICAL OF THE ROLE OF THE SOVIET UNION IN PUTTING DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION LAST FALL.
THE REPORT IS SCHEDULED TO BE HANDED TO DELEGATES EARLY IN JUNE. SOME DELEGATIONS ARE CONSIDERING WHETHER IT WILL BE NECESSARY FOR THE 81-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO MEET AFTER THE REPORT HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTED. THE CONCENSUS SEEMS TO BE THAT THE ASSEMBLY CAN WAIT UNTIL ITS NEXT REGULAR SESSION CONVENES SEPT. 17.
INFORMED SOURCES SAY THE REPORT WILL CONTAIN NEARLY 500 PAGES AND WILL DEAL WITH TESTIMONY TAKEN AT HEARINGS HERE AND IN EUROPE. IT WAS SAID THE ROLE OF THE RUSSIANS WILL BE MADE UNMISTAKEABLY CLEAR AND THAT A SECTION OF THE REPORT WILL DEAL WITH CRUELTIES EMPLOYED BY HUNGARIANS ON OTHER HUNGARIANS IN ENDING THE REVOLT.
THE COMMITTEE, ORGANIZED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DURING THE WINTER TO GATHER INFORMATION AVAILABLE ABOUT THE REVOLUTION, HAS ON FILE ABOUT 2,000 PAGES OF TESTIMONY. EVEN THOUGH THIS HAS BEEN BOILED DOWN, IT STILL IS EXPECTED TO BE ONE OF THE LONGEST REPORTS EVER MADE BY A U.N. GROUP.
AN EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO HAVE THE REPORT TRANSLATED INTO RUSSIAN BY THE TIME IT IS RELEASED BUT APPARENTLY THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT OUTWARDLY CONCERNED ABOUT IT.
THE PERMANENT SOVIET DELEGATE, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, PROBABLY WILL LEAVE NEW YORK EARLY IN JUNE FOR A VACATION IN THE SOVIET UNION. HE WILL LEAVE THE DELEGATION IN CHARGE OF AMBASSADOR GEORGY P. ARKADEV, WHO IS FAIRLY NEW AT THIS POST.
THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS ISSUED AN INTERIM REPORT. WITNESSES HEARD IN NEW YORK TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE REVOLT WAS SPONTANEOUS AND WAS NOT AT THE OUTSET AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. THESE WITNESSES SAID THE UPRISING WAS AIMED AT A CHANGED POLITICAL SYSTEM BASED ON HUNGARY'S NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, ON A DEMOCRATIC MULTI-PARTY SYSTEM WITH FREE, SECRET ELECTIONS AND ON RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND FOR FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS.
IN ITS FINAL REPORT, THE COMMITTEE IS SLATED TO GIVE DETAILS OF THE SOVIET INTERVENTION WHICH CRUSHED THE REVOLUTION AND KEPT THE PRESENT COMMUNIST REGIME IN POWER.
MEMBERS OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ARE ALSING ANDERSEN, DENMARK, CHAIRMAN; KEITH C. O. SHANN, AUSTRALIA, R.S.S. GUNEWARDENE, CEYLON, MONGI SLIM, TUNISIA AND ENRIQUE RODRIGUEZ FABREGAT, URUGUAY.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 27--MOVED MAY 25.
WW938AED

A95 (150)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO SAID TODAY "WE DO NOT WISH TO HAVE HOSTILE RELATIONS WITH THE WEST, AND WE DO NOT WISH TO QUARREL WITH THE EAST."
HE SPOKE AT THE DECIATION OF A NEW HYDROELECTRIC POWER STATION AT MAVROVO IN THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA. IT IS THE NATION'S BUGGEST.
IN HIS FIRST MAJOR PUBLIC SPEECH THIS YEAR, TITO SAID YUGOSLAVIA HAS AND WANTS TO CONTINUE GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES.
HE ADDED THAT SOME WESTERN PROPAGANDA IS STILL HOSTILE TOWARD

30.24- 13221

YUGOSLVIA BUT "THIS CAN NOT DIVERT US FROM THE ROAD OF COOPERATION FOR MUTUAL INTEREST."

AFTER STRESSING YUGOSLAVIA'S WISH TO CONTINUE GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE WEST TITO ADDED, "NO ONE SHOULD CENSURE US BECAUSE OF THAT."

ALTERNATIVELY, HE CONTINUED, "THE WEST SHOULD NOT OBJECT BECAUSE WE WISH GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE EAST."

TITO SPOKE OUT AGAINST ANY ARMAMENTS RACE AND DEMANDED A BAN OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND EXPERIMENTS WITH ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

SF851PED

A107

NIGHT LEAD GOMULKA (180)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ WERE REPORTED BACK TODAY FROM SECRET CONSULTATIONS WITH SOVIET AND OTHER COMMUNIST BLOC LEADERS.

WHERE THEY MET AND WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT MAY COME OUT AT A PARLIAMENT SESSION TOMORROW.

IT WAS REPORTED THE SUBJECT WAS THE WARSAW PACT FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION AMONG THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

DESPITE OFFICIAL DENIALS IT WAS ASSUMED THE POLES HAD VISITED MOSCOW. SOME SOURCES SAID THE CONFERENCE SCENE WAS BUDAPEST, WHERE SOVIET CHIEFTAINS ANNOUNCED NEW AGREEMENTS FOR STATIONING SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY.

(IN MOSCOW, TADEUSZ GEDE, THE POLISH AMBASSADOR, REITERATED DENIALS THAT GOMULKA VISITED MOSCOW.)

GOMULKA AND CYRANKIEWICZ LEFT FOR THE MEETING LATE FRIDAY. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY STEFAN JEDRYCHOWSKI, THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF PLANNER, AND MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL STAFF.

WARSAW PACT TALKS MIGHT COVER TWO SUBJECTS, INFORMANTS SAID. ONE IS THE SOVIET OFFER TO REDUCE FORCES STATIONED IN COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES IF NATO FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPEA ARE REDUCED. THE OTHER IS TO INCREASE THE PACT'S FIRING POWER IF DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON END IN A NEW DEADLOCK.

SF933PED

1957

A117

WITH WARSAW POLISH (120)

LONDON, TUESDAY, MAY 28 (AP)-THE DAILY TELEGRAPH DECLARED TODAY POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ HAVE MADE A SECRET TRIP TO MOSCOW "TO BEG FOR SUBSTANTIAL ECONOMIC AID TO STAVE OFF A CRISIS IN THE POLISH ECONOMY."

IN A STORY WRITTEN BY DAVID FLOYD, ITS SPECIALIST ON COMMUNIST AFFAIRS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID:

X X X "A MAJOR REASON FOR THE ECONOMIC CRISIS IS THE FAILURE OF THE POLES TO GET SUFFICIENT AID FROM THE AMERICANS FOR THEIR DEFLATED ECONOMY.

"AFTER LONG NEGOTIATIONS THE AMERICANS AGREED TO GIVE ONLY ABOUT A THIRD OF THE 300 MILLION DOLLARS THE POLES ASKED FOR.

"MR. GOMULKA HAD HOPED THAT HIS INDEPENDENT STAND IN FACE OF RUSSIAN PRESSURE WOULD ENCOURAGE THE AMERICANS TO GIVE THE WHOLE AMOUNT ASKED FOR. NOW THAT HE HAS TESTED THE EXTENT OF WESTERN GOOD WILL HE HAS TO TURN BACK TO RUSSIA."

THE NEWSPAPER GAVE NO SOURCE FOR THE STORY.

SF1010PED

1957

A91WX

1957

(500) SECOND NIGHT LEAD FALLOUT

BY DOUGLAS B.CORNELL

WASHINGTON,MAY 27 (AP)-ATOMIC SCIENTIST ALVIN C.GRAVES TESTIFIED TODAY THERE CAN BE NO SUCH THING AS A "COMPLETELY CLEAN" HYDROGEN BOMB FREE OF RADIATION FALLOUT.

WHILE THE ADMINISTRATION, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INCLUDED, HAS SAID PROGRESS IS BEING MADE TOWARD A CLEAN H-BOMB, DR.GRAVES TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE:

"WE HAVE GREED THAT WE CANNOT PRODUCE AN ABSOLUTELY CLEAN WEAPON. I THINK THAT IS CLEAR."

THE COMMITTEE OPENED TODAY A SERIES OF HEARINGS INTENDED TO PINPOINT THE DEGREE OF HAZARD TO MANKIND FROM RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS WHICH ARE SPRAYED INTO THE ATMOSPHERE FROM ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS, AND GRADUALLY FALL TO EARTH THROUGH THE YEARS.

GRAVES, A SCIENTIST AT THE LOS ALAMOS ATOMIC LABORATORY IN NEW MEXICO, SAID THE BULK OF THE RADIATION WILL FALL IN 10 YEARS.

DR. CHARLES L. DUNHAM OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE ONLY WAY TO ELIMINATE INCREASED RADIATION IN A NUCLEAR AGE IS TO ELIMINATE THE USE OF NUCLEAR POWER.

BOTH GRAVES AND THE COMMITTEE APPROACHED THE QUESTION OF A CLEAN (1) H-BOMB GINGERLY, FOR SECURITY REASONS.

GRAVES TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE FUSION PROCESS OF THE H-BOMB PRODUCES LITTLE OR NO RESIDUAL RADIATION. THIS PROCESS FUSES LIGHT ELEMENTS OF MATTER TOGETHER WITH A TREMENDOUS RELEASE OF ENERGY.

AT THE SAME TIME HE SAID THAT SUBSTANCES REMAINING AFTER THE THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSION ARE LARGELY RADIOACTIVE. THE HIGHEST INTENSITY OF THE RESIDUAL RADIATION, HE SAID, OCCURS IN THE FIRST SECONDS "IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FIRST MINUTE." THEN DECAY SETS IN RAPIDLY AFTER THAT, ALTHOUGH "SOME SMALL RESIDUAL RADIOACTIVITY COULD BE EXPECTED FOR MANY YEARS OR EVEN THOUSANDS OF YEARS."

WHAT HE DIDN'T EXPLAIN AT FIRST WAS WHERE THIS RADIATION ORIGINATED.

FINALLY SEN. ANDERSON (D-NMEX) PRODUCED A PAPER HE SAID THE AEC HAS DECLASSIFIED. THIS SAID THE ONLY WAY TO PRODUCE THE MILLION DEGREES OF HEAT NECESSARY TO TRIGGER THE H-BOMB IS THROUGH ATOMIC FISSION.

FISSION, WHICH SPLITS ATOMS INSTEAD OF FUSING THEM, IS THE PROCESS OF THE ATOMIC BOMB. AND FISSION PRODUCES AN AFTERMATH OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

WITH GRAVES NODDING AGREEMENT, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, REP. HOLLIFIELD (D-CALIF) REMARKED: "AND THEREFORE THE CONCLUSION WE CAN REACH IS THAT THERE CAN BE NO CLEAN BOMB."

PERHAPS THE WORD TO USE WAS "CLEANER" BOMB, GRAVES SAID.

NOBODY WENT INTO THE QUESTION OF HOW A CLEANER BOMB CAN BE ACHIEVED, WHETHER BY USING A SMALLER ATOM BOMB AS A FUSE OR BY SOME OTHER (2) MEANS.

GRAVES, WHO SURVIVED A NUCLEAR ACCIDENT AT THE LOS ALAMOS LABORATORY IN 1946, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE FEELS NO ILL EFFECTS NOW, ALTHOUGH THERE PROBABLY IS NO ONE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO ABSORBED MORE RADIATION THAN HE DID AND LIVED.

HE ADDED WITH A GRIN THAT HE HAS BECOME FATHER OF A SON AND DAUGHTER SINCE THE ACCIDENT AND "SO FAR AS CAN BE TOLD, THEY ARE PERFECTLY NORMAL. IN FACT. SPEAKING AS A PARENT, I FIND THEM VERY INTELLIGENT."

1957

A CO-WORKER WHO INADVERTENTLY BROUGHT TOGETHER ENOUGH URANIUM TO START A CHAIN REACTION DIED OF RADIATION BURNS, GRAVES TOLD NEWSMEN. GRAVES, STANDING A FOOT AWAY, RECEIVED 200 ROENTGENS OF RADIATION--ABOUT ONE-FOURTH THE FATAL DOSE. HE LOST SOME HAIR AND FELT WEAK FOR ABOUT SIX MONTHS, BUT HAD NO PERMANENT EFFECTS EXCEPT A CATARACT IN ONE EYE.

HOWEVER, GRAVES SAID THERE MIGHT BE SOME RESULTS NOT APPARENT--"FOR EXAMPLE, AM I MORE SUBJECT TO CANCER?" HE ASKED.

DR. DUNHAM SAID THAT AS IN THE CASE OF TREATING CANCER WITH X-RAYS, THE BENEFITS OF USING NUCLEAR ENERGY MUST BE WEIGHED AGAINST THE UNDESIRABLE EFFECTS.

"THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND THE PRODUCTION OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS ARE INSEPARABLE," DUNHAM TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

AND FROM DR. MARK MILLS, DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S RADIATION LABORATORY, CAME A GUARDED PREDICTION THAT THE VAST FORCE OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB CAN BE TAMED IN 20 YEARS. BY THE YEAR 2,000, HE SAID, SCIENTISTS MAY BE TAPPING THE SEAS FOR FUEL AND PRODUCING PEACEFUL POWER FROM THE FORCES OF FUSION--THE PROCESS OF THE H-BOMB.

WHAT THE COMMITTEE IS TRYING TO FIND OUT FROM OUTSTANDING EXPERTS IS TO WHAT EXTENT FEARS ARE JUSTIFIED THAT CONTINUED TESTING OF H-BOMBS AND OTHER ATOMIC WEAPONS MAY JEOPARDIZE THIS GENERATION AND THOSE TO COME THROUGH FALLOUT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS.

THESE FEARS HAVE GENERATED WORLDWIDE CONTROVERSY AND DEMANDS FOR DISARMAMENT.

DUNHAM AND MILLS WERE THE FIRST WITNESSES AT HEARINGS THAT ARE EXPECTED TO LAST A MONTH.

DUNHAM, DIRECTOR OF THE AEC'S DIVISION OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, SUMMED UP THE BASIC PROBLEM AS "WANTING TO EAT ONE'S CAKE AND TO HAVE IT TOO."

MODERATE EFFORT, HE SAID, CAN PREVENT THE RELEASE OF A LARGE FRACTION OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS IN THE UTILIZATION OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. GREATER EFFORT, DUNHAM SAID, CAN FURTHER REDUCE THE RELEASE.

"HOWEVER," HE ADDED, "IF WE CONTINUE TO REDUCE THE FRACTION WE ARE WILLING TO RELEASE, WE EVENTUALLY REACH A COST OF CONTROL WHICH MAKES THE OPERATION PROHIBITIVE. AT SOME POINT WE MUST BALANCE THE UNDESIRABILITY OF FURTHER INCREASE IN THE QUANTITY OF RADIATION TO WHICH WE ARE SUBJECT AGAINST THE BENEFITS TO BE ANTICIPATED FROM WHATEVER APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR ENERGY WE ARE CONSIDERING.

"TO SAY THAT WE WILL TOLERATE NO INCREASE IN EXPOSURE TO RADIATION IS EQUIVALENT TO SAYING THAT WE WILL MAKE NO USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY."

DUNHAM SAID THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT ANY QUANTITY OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IS UNDESIRABLE, "JUST AS ANY QUANTITY OF EXHAUST GASES IS UNDESIRABLE."

WHILE THE COMMITTEE ISN'T PLANNING TO EXPLORE IN DETAIL AT THIS TIME POSSIBLE HAZARDS FROM NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS, DUNHAM SAID HE BELIEVES THESE PLANTS OFFER NO THREAT OF A DANGEROUS FALLOUT.

"WE CAN HAVE A GREAT MANY REACTORS OPERATING WITHOUT DANGER TO THE WORLD," HE SAID.

SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) WONDERED ALOUD HOW THE COMMITTEE CAN GET ANY TRUSTWORTHY EVALUATIONS OF THE FALLOUT PROBLEM WHEN ONE GROUP OF SCIENTISTS SAYS ONE THING AND ANOTHER SOMETHING ELSE.

"THERE ARE A GREAT MANY SCIENTISTS WHO ARE WORRIED, AREN'T THERE, DOCTOR?" HE ASKED.

"THERE' S NO DOUBT ABOUT IT," DUNHAM REPLIED.

WITH BLACKBOARD AND CRAYON, MILLS GAVE THE COMMITTEE A SORT OF ELEMENTARY COURSE IN NUCLEAR SCIENCE. IT FELL SOMEWHAT SHORT OF THE COMMITTEE'S AIMS OF TRYING TO KEEP EVERYTHING IN EVERYDAY LANGUAGE THE ORDINARY PERSON WILL BE ABLE TO GRASP.

MILLS SAID THERE ARE FIVE KINDS OF RADIATION AND THEY BREAK UP THE ELECTRICAL STRUCTURE OF MATTER. WHILE DISQUALIFYING HIMSELF AS A BIOLOGIST, HE SAID "IT IS BELIEVED THAT BIOLOGICAL DAMAGE RESULTS WHEN SOME OF THESE MOLECULES GO BACK TOGETHER THE WRONG WAY."

MUCH OF THE FALLOUT DANGER COMES FROM STRONTIUM 90. MILLS SAID IT CONTAMINATES MEAT AND VEGETABLES AND, WHEN THOSE ARE EATEN, LODGES IN HUMAN BONES.

PERHAPS FOR SECURITY REASONS, THE CALIFORNIA SCIENTIST RESISTED DETAILED QUESTIONS ABOUT RESEARCH INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF HARNESSING THE POWER OF THE H-BOMB FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

BUT HE DID SAY IT WOULD TAKE SOME 20 YEARS TO DEVELOP INDUSTRIAL POWER FROM THE FUSION PROCESS WHICH TAKES PLACE IN THE HYDROGEN BOMB, AS COMPARED WITH THE 14 YEARS IT REQUIRED TO PRODUCE ENERGY FROM FISSION--THE PROCESS OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

BY THE 1970S, MILLS SAID, SCIENTISTS FIGURE ELECTRIC POWER FROM FISSION WILL BE COMPETING WITH THAT FROM CONVENTIONAL

BY THE 1970S, MILLS SAID, SCIENTISTS FIGURE ELECTRIC POWER FROM FISSION WILL BE COMPETING WITH THAT FROM CONVENTIONAL SOURCES. PERHAPS IN THE 1990S, HE SAID, SIMILAR CHEAP POWER WILL BE PRODUCED COMMERCIALLY FROM FUSION.

DEUTERIUM, OR THE "HEAVY HYDROGEN" WHICH IS USED IN THE H-BOMB, HE SAID, IS PRESENT IN ALL SEA WATER. VOLUME FOR VOLUME, HE SAID, SEA WATER COULD PRODUCE 300 TIMES AS MUCH ENERGY AS FUEL OIL.

SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), A MEMBER OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, SAID ON A TRANSCRIBED RADIO INTERVIEW (MBS REPORTERS' ROUNDUP) TONIGHT HE BELIEVES AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE TELLING THE TRUTH IN SAYING THERE IS LITTLE DANGER FROM FALLOUT.

"THE ENGINEERING AND SCIENTIFIC PROFICIENCY OF OUR OWN ACTIVITY," HICKENLOOPER SAID, HAS REDUCED FALLOUT FROM U.S. EXPLOSIONS TO "ALMOST NOTHING."

HE SAID EVERY CITIZEN WOULD WELCOME THE DAY WHEN NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS ARE NO LONGER NECESSARY. "BUT," HE SAID, "UNTIL OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IS ASSURED, WHICH MEANS THE STOPPING OF BOMB TESTS EVERY PLACE, THEN I WOULD THINK OUR OWN SAFETY AND SECURITY AND GOOD SENSE WOULD DICTATE THAT WE MUST CONTINUE TO PERFECT OUR WEAPONS WITHIN REASON."

HICKENLOOPER SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS CAN BE TRUSTED "FROM A MORAL STANDPOINT TO KEEP THEIR WORD," BUT HE BELIEVES "THERE IS A POSSIBILITY" OF GETTING AN EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT INSPECTION SYSTEM.

LT816PED

30.24- 13223

A25
AMS BUDGET 400
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY WATSON SIMS

1957

LONDON, MAY 27 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUB-COMMITTEE TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO MEET RUSSIA HALFWAY ON TERMS FOR A PARTIAL ARMS REDUCTION AGREEMENT.

THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES THERE ARE MANY DIFFICULT POINTS TO BE THRASHED OUT INVOLVING JUST WHERE THE HALFWAY POINT LIES, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL DISARMAMENT ADVISER SAID.

BUT STASSEN DECLARED AMERICA IS SEEKING "IN A SERIOUS VEIN" TO FIND A SOUND AND SAFEGUARDED PROGRAM ACCEPTABLE TO ALL NATIONS. HE DREW A REPLY FROM THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE, WHO SAID HIS COUNTRY WELCOMED THE MANNER OF THE U.S. APPROACH TO THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM.

THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE MET IN AN AIR OF EXPECTANCYY AFTER AN 11-DAY RECESS IN WHICH STASSEN VISITED WASHINGTON AND RECEIVED A BROAD NEW U.S. PROGRAM BEARING THE PERSONAL ENDORSEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

STASSEN DID NOT, HOWEVER, IMMEDIATELY PRESENT DETAILS OF THE NEW PLAN TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE AT ITS SESSION OF ONLY 20 MINUTES. INSTEAD HE BEGAN A BUSY ROUND OF CONSULTATIONS ON ITS TERMS WITH DELEGATES OF THE OTHER WESTERN NATIONS--BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN SAID WHILE HE DOES NOT KNOW WHAT THE U.S. PLAN INVOLVES, HE WELCOMED STASSEN'S ASSURANCE OF A BUSINESS-LIKE APPROACH.

ZORIN, WHO RETURNED LAST NIGHT FROM MOSCOW, ASSURED THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT RUSSIA WILL ACT IN AN EQUALLY SERIOUS MANNER.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT MAY BE SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE THE U.S. PLAN IS FORMALLY SUBMITTED FOR CONSIDERATION. BRITISH, FRENCH AND CANADIAN DELEGATES REPORTEDLY WERE ASSURED IN TODAY'S PRIVATE MEETINGS THAT THEY WOULD BE GIVEN TIME TO CONSULT THEIR GOVERNMENTS IN ADVANCE.

"WE ARE AT A STAGE WHERE CONSULTATION WITH OTHER WESTERN GOVERNMENTS IS OF THE VERY GREATEST IMPORTANCE," ONE HIGH AMERICAN SOURCE SAID.

"WE WANT TO MAKE VERY CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO NOTHING INVOLVING THE FORCES OF OTHER NATIONS WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION AND CONSENT."

THE SOURCE DESCRIBED FRENCH, BRITISH AND CANADIAN REACTION TO THE PLAN AS "GOOD."

STASSEN SKETCHED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THE MANNER IN WHICH THE U.S. PLAN WAS DRAWN UP IN WASHINGTON IN CONSULTATION WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS.

HE DEFINED THE IMMEDIATE U.S. OBJECTIVES AS A LIMITED TREATY ON FIRST STEPS TOWARD DISARMAMENT. THE LONG RANGE OBJECTIVE, HE ADDED, IS TO IMPROVE THE PROSPECTS FOR A DURABLE PEACE.

THE ONLY OTHER SPEAKER WAS CANADIAN DELEGATE DAVID JOHNSON. HE HAILED THE GENERAL STATEMENTS BY STASSEN AND ZORIN AS "ENCOURAGING."

ALTHOUGH DETAILS ARE STILL UNDISCLOSED, THE U.S. PLAN IS REPORTED TO INCLUDE A 10 TO 15 PER CENT CUT IN MILITARY EXPENDITURES; LIMITED CUTS IN BOTH MANPOWER AND WEAPONS; LIMITED AERIAL INSPECTION; AGREEMENT TO RESTRICT POSSESSION OF ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO THE NATION WHICH NOW HAVE THEM--THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN.

BU341AED

1957

A137
(120)

LONDON, MAY 27 (AP)-THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS PUBLISHED TODAY WHAT IT SAID WAS A PICTURE OF THE EXPLOSION OF BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB IN THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA OF THE PACIFIC ON MAY 15.

THE EXPRESS SAID THE PICTURE AND A DESCRIPTION OF THE H-BOMB EXPLOSION CAME IN A LETTER FROM A SAILOR ON ONE OF THE OBSERVATION SHIPS. IT WAS WRITTEN TO HIS FAMILY. THE EXPRESS DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SAILOR.

THE BOMB WAS DROPPED FROM A PLANE. THE SAILOR SAID THAT WITHIN SECONDS "SEA AND GROUND BELOW WERE SHOOTING UP INTO THE KY TO JOIN IT...(AND WERE) QUITE VISIBLY STEAMING."

HE DESCRIBED THE BLAST AS "A BIG WHITE BALL OF FIRE ON THE SKY."

THOSE ON DECK WERE ORDERED TO KEEP THEIR BACKS TURNED TO THE BURST UNTIL 10 SECONDS AFTER THE BOMB EXPLODED, THE SAILOR WROTE.

ML1109AED

B33 (Q)
--17--

1957

(250)

LONDON, MAY 27 (AP)-LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT SAID TODAY SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN ARMS TO SAUDI ARABIS IS "A THREAT TO WORLD PEACE." THEY DEMANDED THAT THE MATTER BE RAISED IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD BRUSHED OFF THE DEMANDS WITH A FIRM "NO". HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE SHIPMENTS DISTURB THE ARAB-ISRAELI ARMS BALANCE.

EMANUEL SHINWELL, LABORITE FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER, BROUGHT UP THE SUBJECT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

MRS. BARBARA CASTLE, ANOTHER LABOR MEMBER, SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES WAS HELPING SAUDI ARABIA BUILD A NAVAL BASE ON THE GULF OF AQABA, THROUGH WHICH SHIPS PASS FROM THE RED SEA TO THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT.

SHE ASKED LLOYD, "IS IT NOT A FACT THAT UNDER THE RECENT AMERICAN AGREEMENT WITH SAUDI ARABIA, AMERICAN MATERIAL HELP IS NOW BEING GIVEN FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF A NAVAL BASE AT AQABA FOR THE PURPOSE OF THRATENING EILAT AND ONCE AGAIN STRANGLING THIS ISRAELI PORT?

"ARE NOT THE AMERICANS AT THIS MOMENT PROVIDING TORPEDO BOATS, NAVAL INSTRUCTORS, PATROL BOATS AND A WHOLE FLOTILLA OF NAVAL ATTACK (CRAFT), AND CAN WE NOT INTERVENE IN THIS MATTER?"

MRS. CASTLE DID NOT SAY WHERE SHE GOT HER INFORMATION, NOR DID SHE EXPLAIN WHETHER BY "AQABA" SHE MEANT THE GULF ITSELF OR THE PORT OF AQABA, WHICH IS NOT IN SAUDI ARABIA BUT IN JORDAN.

LLOYD SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON ANY SUCH NAVAL BASE. BUT HE SAID THAT IN ARMS SHIPMENTS, BRITAIN WISHED TO PRESERVE A BALANCE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING FACTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"I AM NOT SATISFIED," HE DECLARED, "THAT THE SUPPLY OF THESE ARMS DISTURBS THE BALANCE."

ML512PED

1957

1957

B90 Q 240
LONDON, MAY 27 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY BRITAIN IS PRESSING FOR A SWIFT EASING OF ALLIED RESTRICTIONS ON NONSTRATEGIC TRADE WITH RED CHINA.
THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT HAS APPROVED THE APPOINTMENT OF A NEW BRITISH ENVOY IN PEIPING--A MAN WHO HAS A BACKGROUND OF ECONOMICS RATHER THAN THE POOLITICAL TRAINING OF THE PRESENT BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE.
A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST, QUOTING A NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH, SAID ARCHIBALD DUNCAN WILSON HAS BEEN NAMED AS BRITAIN'S NEW CHARGE D'AFFAIRES. HE WILL REPLACE CON DOUGLAS O'NEILL WHO HAS BEEN IN CHINA SINCE 1955. WILSON, A CAREER DIPLOMAT, WAS TRAINED AS AN ECONOMIST.
LLOYD'S STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS CAME AS A 15-NATION GROUP OF ALLIED OFFICIALS MET IN PARIS IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE A FINAL EFFORT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK THAT HAS ARISEN BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OVER TRADE AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.
LLOYD TOLD QUESTIONERS HE "VERY MUCH HOPES" TO BE ABLE SOON TO ANNOUNCE A RELAXATION OF CONTROLS ON RED CHINA TRADE. THESE CURBS WERE IMPOSED WHEN CHINA ENTERED THE KOREAN WAR IN 1951. THEY WERE CALCULATED TO STOP WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS REACHING MAINLAND CHINA.
LLOYD SAID BRITAIN STICKS TO THE VIEW THAT THE CHINESE--FOR TRADING PURPOSES--SHOULD BE TREATED ON THE SAME BASIS AS THE RUSSIANS. THE ALLIES MAINTAIN CONSIDERABLY LESS RESTRICTIVE CONTROLS ON THE EXPORT OF GOODS AND MATERIALS TO THE SOVIET BLOC.
BRITAIN HAS BEEN REPORTED JUST ABOUT READY TO DUMP THE CURBS ON ALL GOODS BARRED FROM THE CHINESE BUT NOT FROM THE RUSSIANS.
B1149AED

A99
PARIS, MAY 27 (AP)-WESTERN NATIONS AND JAPAN STOOD DEADLOCKED TODAY ON PROPOSALS TO EASE JOINT RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA.
THE MEMBERS OF THE SO-CALLED COMCHIN COMMITTEE SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING WEDNESDAY TO CONTINUE A STUDY OF A COMPROMISE BACKED BY CANADA AND SEVERAL OTHER NATIONS. THE COMMITTEE MADE UP OF MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND JAPAN.
THE UNITED STATES THUS FAR HAS RESISTED ATTEMPTS BY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. ESPECIALLY BRITAIN AND FRANCE, TO SCALE DOWN THE RESTRICTIONS ON CHINESE TRADE.
SF907PED

B32 (Q)
(140)
LONDON, MAY 27 (AP)-THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE HAS BEEN "UNHAPPILY AND UNNECESSARILY WEAKENED OF LATE," ADLAI STEVENSON TOLD THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION TONIGHT.
THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, "IS THE MOST RELUCTANT DRAGON IN HISTORY," UNHAPPY ABOUT THE CONFUSIONS IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE SUEZ CANAL AFFAIR.
"THE HARVEST OF SUEZ IS THAT FRIENDS AND ALLIES HAVE BEEN RESTRAINED, BUT NOT PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT OR THE RUSSIANS," STEVENSON AID. "NOW THE STATUS QUO OF LAST OCT

SAID. "NOW THE STATUS QUO OF LAST OCTOBER HAS BEEN RESTORED, BUT ON LESS FAVORABLE TERMS FOR THE WEST. AND WITHOUT GETTING COMMITMENTS ABOUT THE FUTURE USE OF THE CANAL OR ABOUT PEACE WITH ISRAEL OR ABOUT HALTING SOVIET PENETRATION, OR ABOUT ANYTHING ELSE.
"I AM TEMPTED TO SAY THAT PRESIDENT NASSER MAY HAVE LOST THE BATTLE, BUT HE CERATINLY WON THE WAR."
STEVENSON, STANDING BESIDE A LARGE PHOTOGRAPH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SHOOK HANDS WITH 1,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING NUMEROUS MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. HE IS ABOUT TO START A TOUR OF AFRICA.
ML450PED

AS2 (120)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 27 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL SYRIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TONIGHT THAT JORDAN VIOLATED A MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH SYRIA AND EGYPT IN DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF SYRIAN TROOPS FROM JORDAN.
THE SYRIAN WITHDRAWAL WAS ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK.
(SYRIA AND IRAQ TROOPS MOVED INTO JORDAN LAST NOVEMBER AFTER ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA AND THERE WERE FEARS IN THE ARAB WORLD THAT THE ISRAELIS MIGHT STRIKE NEXT AT JORDAN. THE IRAQI TROOPS LATER WITHDREW BEHIND THEIR BORDERS BUT THE SYRIANS REMAINED.
(JORDAN'S DEMAND FOR REMOVAL OF THE SYRIAN FORCES FOLLOWED A RECENT ARAB REALIGNMENT THAT HAS BROUGHT IRAQ, JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA TOGETHER IN OPPOSITION OF THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN AXIS).
THE SYRIAN SPOKESMAN IN A LONG STATEMENT ALSO DENIED WHAT HE CALLED ACCUSATIONS BY JORDANIANS THAT SYRIAN OFFICERS HELPED TROUBLE-MAKING ELEMENTS DURING THE RECENT JORDAN POLITICAL CRISIS.

THE STATEMENT SAID JORDAN MESSAGED THE SYRIAN COMMAND SAYING SYRIAN OFFICERS BACKED TROUBLE ELEMENTS AND THAT A REPLY WAS SENT TO JORDAN STATING IN PART:
"SYRIAN TROOPS STATIONED IN JORDAN ARE NOT A FOREIGN OCCUPATION ARMY. THEY WERE MOVED TO JORDAN IN CONFORMITY WITH THE TRIPARTITE JORDAN-SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT TO BE USED IN CHECKING ISRAELI AGGRESSION AND NOT TO INTERFERE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF AN ARAB COUNTRY AS SOME JORDANIAN RESPONSPONSIBLES (OFFICIALS) HAVE SAID.
"NIETHER WRE THESE FORCES MOVED IN TO TRANSFER ARMS FROM THE EASTERN BANK OF THE JORDAN RIVER TO THE WESTERN BANK X X X X"
THERE WAS NO ELABORATION ON THE ARMS TRANSFER REFERENCE IN SYRIA'S REPLY.
SYRIAN TROOPS HAD BEEN STATIONED NEAR THE MAFRAQ AREA OF JORDAN SINCE LAST FALL. UNDER AN AGREEMENT AMONG EGYPT-SYRIA-JORDAN, A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND WAS SET UP WITH EGYPT'S WAR MINISTER, MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, IN OVERALL COMMAND.
TONIGHT'S STATEMENT DESCRIBED JORDAN'S WITHDRAWAL REQUEST AS "A VIOLATION OF THE TRIPARTITE MILITARY AGREEMENT X X X BECAUSE SUCH A WITHDRAWAL SHOULD BE ORDERED BY THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, OR AT LEAST HAVE HIS APPROVAL."
"THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT COMMITS A BIG MISTAKE BY UNILATERALLY RULING THAT THE ZIONIST AND IMPERIALISTIC THREAT NO LONGER EXISTS, "THE STATEMENT SAID.
IN ITS WITHDRAWAL REQUEST, JORDAN CONTENDED THE CONDITIONS THAT NECESSITATED THE PRESENCE OF THE SYRIAN FORCE HAD CEASED.
THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN'S STATEMENT SAID RECENT EVENTS IN JORDAN AND "DAILY PROVOCATIVE INCIDENTS WHICH TOOK PLACE IN THE AREA WHERE SYRIAN TROOPS WERE STATIONED GAVE GRADUAL EVIDENCE OF HIDDEN ILL INTENTIONS AGAINST THESE TROOPS."

THE STATEMENT CHARGED SYRIAN MILITARY CARS WERE SEARCHED, THE JORDAN COMMAND BARRED SYRIAN TROOPS FROM TRAINING OR LEAVING THEIR BARRACKS, AND TELEPHONE AND WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN SYRIAN TROOPS AND THEIR HEADQUARTERS IN DAMASCUS WERE CENSORED.

THE STATEMENT SAID SYRIA'S REPLY TO AMMAN DECLARED JORDAN'S ACCUSATIONS "LACKED ANY HINT ABOUT WHAT SYRIAN TROOPS DID IN THE WAY OF DISTURBANCES."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE ATTITUDE OF JORDANIAN OFFICIALS WAS NOW "EXPOSED AFTER THEY PERSECUTED JORDANIAN ARMY OFFICERS BY SENDING THEM TO JAIL."

THE STATEMENT SAID ANY PERSON IN JORDAN WHO "DARES TO OPPOSE DEVIATION FROM EGYPT'S AND SYRIA'S POLICY" IS JAILED.

"IRAQ MASSED THREE BIRGADES ALONG JORDAN'S BORDERS AT THE REQUEST OF THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT AS A PRELUDE TO A REQUEST FOR IRAQI INTERVENTION SHOULD SYRIAN TROOPS REMAIN IN JORDAN," THE STATEMENT SAID.

SF848PED

1957

AP87

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 27 (AP)-THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS TODAY CANCELED THE STATE OF MARTIAL LAW DECLARED IN IRAQ LAST NOVEMBER IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

RJ813PED

1957

A82WX

(320) SECOND NL ADENAUER

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY QUIZZED SECRETARYSOF STATE DULLES ABOUT THE IMPACT ANY WESTERN DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA WOULD HAVE ON HIS COUNTRY.

THE TWO DISCUSSED THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM DURING A MEETING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT LASTING TWO HOURS AND 40 MINUTES.

THE SESSION WAS THE SECOND DULLES-ADENAUER MEETING OF THE DAY. IT CAME AFTER AN 80-MINUTE CONFERENCE DEALING WITH GERMAN REARMAMENT, NORTH ATLANTIC PACT MILITARY PROBLEMS AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATIN.

ADENAUER SAID THE DISARMAMENT CONVERSATION WAS "VERY FRANK AND VERY CANDID" BUT HE DECLINED TO GIVE REPORTERS ANY FURTHER INFORMATION.

HE CALLED THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION, ESPECIALLY THE "LINK" BETWEEN IT AND GERMANY'S GOAL OF REUNIFICATION, "AN EXTRAORDINARILY IMPORTANT ONE" FOR ALL GERMANS.

DULLES WAS KNOWN TO BE READY IN ADVANCE OF THE MEETING TO ASSURE ADENAUER THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER AGREE TO ANY LIMITED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF FREEZING THE PRESENT EAST WEST SPLIT IN GERMANY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ASSURED ADENAUER AT A SUNDAY CONFERENCE AT HIS GETTYSBURG FARM THAT GERMANY'S VIEWS WOULD BE FULLY TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT PRIOR T DEVELOPING ANY EAST-WEST ARMS REDUCTION PLAN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ONLY THAT THE DULLES-ADENAUER MEETING COVERED "THE RELATED PROBLEMS OF COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT AND REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS WHO SAT IN ON THE MORNING 80-MINUTE SESSION DESCRIBED IT AS ONE OF THE FRIENDLIEST AND MOST CORDIAL INTERNATIONAL GATHERING THEY HAVE EVER WITNESSED.

A THIRD MEETING WITH DULLES WAS ADDED TO THE CHANCELLOR'S SCHEDULE TOMORROW TO ENABLE HIM TO FINISH THE SEVEN-POINT AGENDA WHICH HAD BEEN ARRANGED FOR HIS THREE-DAY STAY IN THE CAPITAL.

1957

FLANKED BY NEARLY A DOZEN TOP RANKING AIDES, DULLES AND ADENAUER CONCENTRATED THEIR INITIAL SESSION ON EUROPEAN PROBLEMS TIED IN WITH ADENAUER'S OVERRIDING AIM OF MERGING EASTERN AND WESTERN GERMANY INTO A SINGLE DEMOCRATIC NATION.

THE TWO MEN ALSO DISCUSSED THE PACE OF GERMAN REARMAMENT, NORTH ATLANTIC PACT MILITARY MATTERS, AND GERMANY'S SUPPORT FOR MOVES TOWARD EUROPEAN INTEGRATION.

ADENAUER AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT JOINTLY AGREED THAT THE DISCUSSIONS THUS FAR WERE GOING WELL. A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIRST SESSIONS WERE "VERY CORDIAL." ADENAUER DESCRIBED THE TALKS AS "GOOD."

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC HOPES OF A LIMITED EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WERE A DOMINANT FACTOR IN THE CONVERSATIONS SLATED BETWEEN DULLES AND ADENAUER IN LATE AFTERNOON.

EISENHOWER IS KNOWN TO HAVE CAREFULLY REVIEWED AMERICAN POLICY ON THIS POINT WITH ADENAUER DURING THEIR PRIVATE SUNDAY CONFERENCE AT THE PRESIDENT'S GETTYSBURG FARM.

DULLES WAS REPORTED READY TO RE-STATE A PLEDGE MADE TO ADENAUER--THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD BE FULLY CONSULTED IN ADVANCE BEFORE ANY "FIRST STEP" DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS WAS DEVELOPED.

DULLES, IN AN OBVIOUS MOVE TO DISPLAY HIS HIGH REGARD FOR ADENAUER, SMILINGLY GREETED HIM IN THE DEPARTMENT'S FIFTH FLOOR DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION ROOM WHILE PHOTOGRAPHERS RECORDED THE SCENE.

THE SECRETARY JOKINGLY COMMENTED THAT ADENAUER MUST HAVE LEARNED "A LOT ABOUT COWS AND BULLS" DURING HIS VISIT YESTERDAY TO THE PRESIDENT'S FARM. EISENHOWER ESCORTED HIS VISITOR AROUND THE FARM, POINTING OUT ESPECIALLY A PRIZE BULL WHICH WAS GAINING AT A RATE OF THREE POUNDS A DAY.

TO HONOR ADENAUER, DULLES SCHEDULED A BLACK TIE DINNER AT THE PAN AMERICAN UNION TONIGHT WITH ABOUT 70 HIGH RANKING GUESTS WHO WOULD HEAR AN EXCHANGE OF TOASTS TO CONTINUED GERMAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP.

THE WARM RECEPTION GIVEN THE WEST GERMAN LEADER APPEARED TO BE INFLUENCED PARTLY BY AN EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION DESIRE TO HELP ADENAUER AND HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS IN THEIR BID FOR RE-ELECTION NEXT SEPTEMBER.

JC401PED

1957

1957

A113WX

(220) NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATORS SAID TODAY THEY HAVE ALMOST ABANDONED HOPE THAT 450 U.S. SERVICEMEN WHO DISAPPEARED DURING THE KOREAN FIGHTING ARE STILL ALIVE.

THEY REPORTED TO A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT ALL EFFORTS TO GET AN ACCOUNTING OF THE MEN FROM THE RED CHINESE HAVE BEEN FRUSTRATED.

STEPHEN S.JACKSON, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE GOVERNMENT HAS "CONSIDERABLE CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE" THAT AT ONE TIME THE MISSING MEN WERE PRISONERS OF WAR IN THE HANDS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. BUT HE ADDED:

"WHILE THE POSSIBILITY EXISTS THAT THERE MAY STILL BE SOME PERSONNEL HELD, ALIVE AND AGAINST THEIR WILL, WE DO NOT HAVE ANY FURTHER POSITIVE INFORMATION OR INTELLIGENCE FROM ANY SOURCE THAT SUCH IS THE CASE."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE INDICATED IT IS GIVING SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO PUBLISHING THE LIST OF ALL 450 NAMES AS ONE WAY OF EXERTING PRESSURE ON THE PEIPING REGIME.

CHAIRMAN ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) AND OTHER HOUSE MEMBERS ALSO HAVE OFFERED A RESOLUTION THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD MAKE THE RETURN OF THE MISSING SOLDIERS "THE FOREMOST OBJECTIVE OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES."

JACKSON AGREED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NEVER CEASE DEMANDING AN ACCOUNTING FROM THE RED CHINESE. SO DID TWO OTHER OFFICIALS, ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S.ROBERTSON AND AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, WHO HAS MET 67 TIMES WITH RED CHINESE REPRESENTATIVES IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.

WHENEVER THE QUESTION OF THE MISSING MEN IS RAISED, JOHNSON SAID, THE STOCK RED ANSWER IS "THAT THEY HAVE NO PRISONERS OF OURS."

CZ959PED

1957

B20WX Q
(250)

1957

WORTHY-CHINESE

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-NEWSMAN WILLIAM WORTHY ASSERTED TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS GIVEN THE "RUN-AROUND" TO THE PARENTS OF EIGHT U.S. CIVILIANS HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. "COMPLETELY FALSE," RETORTED ASST.SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S.ROBERTSON.

WORTHY IS THE CORRESPONDENT OF THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN WHO DEFIED A STATE DEPARTMENT BAN ON TRAVEL TO RED CHINA AND MADE A SIX WEEKS VISIT THERE.

WORTHY TESTIFIED TO A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE, IN THE PRESENCE OF ROBERTSON, ABOUT CONVERSATIONS HE SAID HE HAD WITH MRS.RUTH REDMOND, YONKERS, N.Y., MOTHER OF HUGH REDMOND WHO IS ONE OF THE EIGHT AMERICANS STILL HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

WORTHY TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP.CLEMENT J.ZABLOCKI (D-Wis) THERE HAD BEEN GENERAL DISSATISFACTION ON THE PART OF PARENTS HE HAD TALKED TO ABOUT THE HANDLING OF THEIR SON'S CASES.

HE SAID MRS.REDMOND HAD DECLARED THAT A FREE-HUGH REDMOND COMMITTEE FORMED IN YONKERS HAD BEEN ADVISED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO KEEP QUIET ABOUT THE CASE.

LATER, HE SAID, AFTER A HOUR AND HALF TALK WITH ROBERTSON THE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN GIVEN A "GREEN LIGHT" TO SEND LETTERS TO RED CHINESE LEADER MAO TSETUNG IN PEIPING DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF REDMOND.

ROBERTSON SAID WORTHY'S TESTIMONY HAD GIVEN HIM A "MORAL AND SPIRITUAL CHILL."

"UNLESS MRS.REDMOND AND THE CITIZENS OF THAT OUTSTANDING COMMITTEE ARE PERSONS OF THE GREATEST DUPLICITY," HE EXPLODED, "THEY HAVE BEEN GREATLY MISREPRESENTED.

"THERE IS NO RELATIVE OF ANY PERSON BEING HELD IN CHINA WHO EVER APPEALED TO ME WHO HAS NOT BEEN GIVEN SYMPATHETIC ATTENTION."

ROBERTSON SAID HE HAD ENCOURAGED THE COMMITTEE TO SEND PERSONAL LETTERS TO MAO AS A MEANS OF BUILDING UP MORAL PRESSURE AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE FAILED TO RELEASE THE MEN DESPITE A SOLEMN PROMISE TO DO SO IN SEPTEMBER, 1955.

HE ALSO SAID THAT WHILE THE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PERSONALLY, A COPY OF A SCRAP BOOK FILLED WITH PROTESTS AND SIGNATURES DEMANDING REDMOND'S RELEASE HAD BEEN GIVEN TO EISENHOWER BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

WORTHY WAS NOT UNDER OATH, BUT OFFERED TO SWEAR TO THE STATEMENTS HE HAD MADE. ROBERTSON DEMANDED THAT IF WORTHY DID SO, MRS. REDMOND AND OTHER RELATIVES OF AMERICANS IN RED CHINA BE ASKED TO TESTIFY UNDER OATH.

WORTHY, NOW A NIEMAN FELLOW AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY, TOLD THE COMMITTEE IT IS IMPORTANT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SHOW AN INTEREST IN ALL MISSING PERSONS HELD BY THE CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING SOUTH KOREANS STILL BEING HELD.

REP. WAYNE L. HAYS (D-OHIO) TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE THOUGHT IT UNDERSTANDABLE THAT PARENTS OF THE U.S. PRISONERS SHOULD BE "OVERLY-CRITICAL" OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S EFFORTS.

"THEY WILL NOT BE SATISFIED WITH ANYTHING UNTIL THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRODUCES THEIR SONS," HE SAID. "I AM NOT WILLING TO CONDEMN THEM FOR IT."

WORTHY NOTED THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN ASKED TO TESTIFY UNDER OATH BUT SAID HE WAS WILLING TO SWEAR THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN CONNECTED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND WAS NEVER A MEMBER.

ROBERTSON HOTLY DEMANDED THAT WORTHY BE PERMITTED TO TESTIFY UNDER OATH "TO GIVE PEOPLE WHOSE REPUTATION HE HAS SMEARED A CHANCE TO GET BACK."

"I DEFY MR. WORTHY TO PRESENT A SINGLE MEMBER OF THE REDMOND COMMITTEE WHO WILL SAY I HAVE THEM A RUN-AROUND," ROBERTSON SAID AT ONE POINT.

WORTHY SAID DURING HIS CHINA TOUR HE HAD ATTEMPTED TO RUN DOWN INFORMATION ABOUT THE PRISONERS. HE SAID HE INTERVIEWED THE REV. PAUL MACKENSEN OF BALTIMORE, MD., BUT FOUND HE HAD BEEN "BRAINWASHED." "HIS ORIGINAL IDENTITY HAD BEEN TORN TO SHREDS AND HE APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN GIVEN A SYNTHETIC IDENTITY," WORTHY SAID.

MC525PED

1957

1957

1957

B19WX Q

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST LEADERS GILBERT GREEN AND HENRY WINSTON TODAY WERE GRANTED A SUPREME COURT REVIEW OF THREE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCES GIVEN THEM ON CONTEMPT CHARGES.

THE TWO AVOIDED APPREHENSION FOR FIVE YEARS AFTER THE SUPREME COURT IN 1951 UPHELD THEIR CONVICTIONS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. THE CONTEMPT SENTENCES, PRONOUNCED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK, STEMMED FROM THEIR FLIGHT. THE THREE-YEAR TERMS WERE IN ADDITION TO FIVE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCES ON THE CONSPIRACY CONVICTIONS.

GREEN WAS ILLINOIS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND WINSTON WAS A PARTY ORGANIZATION SECRETARY. THEY WERE AMONG 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT.

A JOINT APPEAL BY GREEN AND WINSTON QUESTIONED WHETHER A CRIMINAL CONTEMPT MAY BE PUNISHED BY A SENTENCE OF MORE THAN ONE YEAR IN PRISON, WHETHER THERE WAS "AN ABUSE OF DISCRETION" IN SENTENCING THE PAIR TO THREE YEARS, AND WHETHER THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT THEY HAD KNOWLEDGE OF AN ORDER BY THE NEW YORK COURT REQUIRING THEM TO SURRENDER FOR COMMITMENT UNDER THE CONSPIRACY CONVICTIONS.

MC327PED

A12WX
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-JAMES P. RICHARDS, SPECIAL AMBASSADOR TO THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID TODAY THAT IN THAT AREA "THE COMMUNISTS ARE CONSTANTLY BORING AWAY, SEARCHING FOR WEAK SPOTS."

BUT, HE TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, HE IS SURE RUSSIA "WILL NOT RISK OVERT ATTACK AS LONG AS WE KEEP UP OUR GLOBAL DEFENSES."

RICHARDS APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TO REPORT ON HIS TOUR OF MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES DURING WHICH HE OBLIGATED U.S. AID TOTALLING 120 MILLION DOLLARS.

THIS TRIP WAS UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION IN WHICH CONGRESS EMPOWERED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO COMMIT UP TO 200 MILLION IN AID FUNDS AS PART OF A PROGRAM FOR KEEPING THE AREA FREE OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

ANOTHER PART OF THE RESOLUTION ENVISAGES THE POSSIBLE USE OF AMERICAN FORCES, IF NECESSARY, TO BLOCK AGGRESSION.

RICHARDS SAID THE DETERMINATION OF THE UNITED STATES TO HELP ANY COUNTRY AGAINST ARMED ATTACK BY THE COMMUNISTS HAS BEEN MADE "ABUNDANTLY CLEAR TO THE U.S.S.R. AND TO THE STATES OF THE AREA."

"THIS ASSURANCE HAS BROUGHT VAST RELIEF TO COUNTRIES OF THE AREA, ESPECIALLY TO THOSE ON THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND ESPECIALLY TO THE RESPONSIBLE MILITARY MEN," HE SAID.

"THIS ASPECT OF THE AMERICAN DOCTRINE HAS ALREADY ACHIEVED A NOTABLE SUCCESS.

"THE SECOND IS THE EXTENSION OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO REPEL ANY ATTACK BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. THIS CANNOT BE A ONE-SHOT OPERATION.

"THE FLEXIBILITY IN EXTENSION OF AID PROVIDED BY THE JOINT RESOLUTION HAS MADE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION. HOWEVER, THE COMMUNISTS ARE CONSTANTLY BORING AWAY, SEARCHING FOR WEAK SPOTS. WE NEED TO HAVE AVAILABLE, ON A CONTINUING BASIS, THE AUTHORITY TO ACT QUICKLY. THE DOCTRINE AS A WHOLE CAN BE JUDGED A SUCCESS ONLY IF WE MAKE GOOD IN ALL PARTICULARS."

RICHARDS TESTIFIED AS A CLOSED HEARING; HE RELEASED COPIES OF HIS PREPARED STATEMENT.

AFTERWARDS, HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT "ONE OF THE MOST POTENT FORCES FOR INSTABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS THE FRENCH CONFLICT" WITH FORCES IN NORTH AFRICA.

HE ALSO SAID HE THOUGHT HIS MISSION WAS "TENTATIVELY COMPLETED" EXCEPT FOR PRESENTATIONS TO CONGRESSIONAL GROUPS AND POSSIBLY ANY NEW TRIP THE PRESIDENT MIGHT REQUEST.

RICHARDS TESTIFIED TODAY IN SUPPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S $3,865,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. LAST YEAR, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, HE ENGINEERED A BILLION-DOLLAR CUT IN THE AID BILL SUBMITTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

HE SAID TODAY THAT CONDITIONS HAVE CHANGED, AND HE CHANGED HIS OPINION ACCORDINGLY.

JC251PED

1957

1957

1957

30.24- 13227

A76WX
(340) ATOMS FOR PEACE

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY HE IS STUDYING A POSSIBLE RESERVATION BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES COULD WITHDRAW FROM THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY WHENEVER IT CHOSE.

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO SUGGEST LANGUAGE WHICH WOULD CLARIFY THE RIGHT OF U. S. WITHDRAWAL IF THE AGENCY CHARTER IS CHANGED IN THE FUTURE WITHOUT AMERICAN APPROVAL.

THE TREATY, NOW IN THE HANDS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WOULD SET UP A WORLD AGENCY TO DISTRIBUTE ATOMIC MATERIALS AND INFORMATION IN LINE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PROPOSALS.

UNDER THE TREATY, ANY NATION WHICH RATIFIED IT COULD WITHDRAW AFTER FIVE YEARS. HOWEVER, THE AGENCY CHARTER CAN BE CHANGED BY A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF ITS PROPOSED MEMBERSHIP OF 80 NATIONS.

KNOWLAND SAID HE DOES NOT REGARD IT AS CLEAR WHETHER A NATION STILL WOULD BE BOUND TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE FIRST FIVE YEARS EVEN IF THE CHARTER WERE CHANGED IN A WAY IT DID NOT APPROVE. BEYOND THAT, HE SAID THERE WAS NO PLAIN PROVISION FOR AUTOMATIC WITHDRAWAL BY THE UNITED STATES IF THE SENATE REFUSED TO RATIFY A FUTURE CHANGE IN THE TREATY.

HE SAID:

"I HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY OF ATTACHING A RESERVATION, AN UNDERSTANDING OR SOME OTHER TYPE OF LEGISLATIVE ACTION WHICH WOULD MAKE IT CLEAR--IN THE EVENT THE TREATY IS RATIFIED BY THE SENATE AND IT SHOULD BE AMENDED WITHOUT OUR APPROVAL--WE COULD WITHDRAW EITHER BY EXECUTIVE ACTION OR BY A RESOLUTION PASSED BY BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS."

AS THE TREATY STANDS, KNOWLAND SAID, IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE WORLD AGENCY TO DENY THE UNITED STATES A SEAT ON THE CONTROL BOARD. THIS COULD HAPPEN, HE SAID, DESPITE THE FACT THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL BE THE PRINCIPAL SUPPLIER OF MATERIALS AND INFORMATION FOR THE AGENCY.

"I THINK IF WE CAN GET SOME KIND OF CLARIFICATION OF THIS SITUATION IT WILL HSLP TO SATISFY A LOT OF PEOPLE WHO ARE CONCERNED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT ONCE WE GET INTO THE AGENCY WE COOULDN'T GET OUT," KNOWLAND SAID.

HE ADDED THAT IF A RESERVATION SUCH AS HE HAS SUGGESTED WERE ATTACHED TO THE TREATY--WHICH NOW SEEMS HEADED TOWARD SENATE APPROVAL--IT WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY TO RENEGOTIATE THE DOCUMENT.

GG710AED

1957

A99WX
(200) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST MONDAY MAY 27

(ADVANCE)WASHIINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY ANNOUNCED AWARD OF A TWO MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW HIGH-SPEED TORPEDO AND GUIDANCE SYSTEM DESIGNED TO ATTACK BOTH SUBMARINES AND SURFACE SHIPS.

THE CONTRACT HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE BALTIMORE ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT OF WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. PRESUMABLY THE TORPEDO IS INTENDED FOR USE BY ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONTAINED LITTLE DETAIL, OTHER THAN THAT THE

TORPEDO "IS TO BE CAPABLE OF DESTROYING SUBMARINES AS WELL AS SURFACE VESSELS."

VIRTUALLY ALL MODERN TORPEDOES HAVE TARGET-SEEKING EQUIPMENT AS PART OF THEIR GUIDANCE SYSTEM. THESE SYSTEMS STEER THE TORPEDO TO THE QUARY BY VARIOUS METHODS, INCLUDING MAGNETIC AND SONIC MEANS.

IT SEEMED POSSIBLE THE NEW PROGRAM MIGHT BE A FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE NAVY'S MARK 39-1 TORPEDO.

IN RECENT TESTIMONY BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, REAR ADM. F. S. WITHINGTON, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF ORDNANCE, INCLUDED MENTION OF THAT TYPE AMONG FOUR OTHER NEW TORPEDO DESIGNS NOW IN PRODUCTION. HE SAID THE MARK 39-1 "INCORPORATES AN IDEA IN TORPEDO CONTROL" AND COMMENTED THAT NO COMPARABLE DESIGN HAS BEEN IN EXISTENCE.

ALL FOUR MODELS MENTIONED BY WITHINGTON AS IN PRODUCTION CAN BE USED AGAINST SUBMARINES. ONE IS DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY FOR ANTISUBMARINE USE AND THE OTHERS ARE DESIGNED TO ATTACK EITHER SUBMARINES OR SURFACE SHIPS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST MONDAY MAY 27
GG836AED

B37 (Q)
PG (ASKED) (170)

1957

RICHMOND, VA., MAY 27 (AP)-AN IMMIGRATION SERVICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY APPROXIMATELY 40 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO AUSTRIA BECAUSE THEY CONCEALED THEIR ATTACHMENT TO COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS.

P.A. ESPERDY, ACTING REGIONAL IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER, SAID THE REFUGEES RETURNED WERE FOUND TO HAVE "LIED UNDER OATH" WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

HE SAID SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATIONS SHOWED THEY CONCEALED THEIR ATTACHMENTS. HE SAID AMONG THOSE RETURNED MAY HAVE BEEN SINCERE DEFECTORS BUT THEY STILL HID THEIR COMMUNIST LINKS WHEN QUESTIONED.

ESPERDY SAID THE NUMBER RETURNED MAY BE LARGER BECAUSE WIVES AND CHILDREN COULD HAVE BEEN INVOLVED. HE SAID AN ESTIMATED 100 OF THE 32,000 HUNGARIANS ADMITTED HAVE GONE BACK SINCE JANUARY. THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE 40 FORCED TO LEAVE AND THE 100 INCLUDE, HE SAID, THOSE WHO VOLUNTARILY ASKED TO BE RETURNED.

SPONSORING ORGANIZATIONS WERE NOTIFIED, HE SAID, IN EACH CASE OF THOSE REFUGEES DIRECTED TO LEAVE. THE 40 WERE SCATTERED IN VARIOUS SPOTS ACROSS THE COUNTRY, HE STATED.

ESPERDY'S REGION INCLUDES 15 STATES. THE HUNGARIANS WERE TRANSFERRED UNDER HIS JURISDICTION ABOUT A MONTH AGO.

ML428PED

A78WX
(350)

BALLISTIC SEAPOWER

1957

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, MAY 27

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) URGED TODAY THAT THE NAVY GET MORE FUNDS AND AUTHORITY TO SPEED DEVELOPMENT OF "AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE FIRED FROM OCEAN LAUNCHING PLATFORMS."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR SENATE DELIVERY, JACKSON SAID THE FUTURE WEAPON WOULD BE 1,500-MILE MISSILE "WITH A HYDROGEN WARHEAD" WHICH "COULD BE LAUNCHED AGAINST STRATEGIC TARGETS FROM SUBMERGED OR SURFACED NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES."

THE NAVY ALREADY IS FITTING SOME SUBMARINES AND CRUISERS WITH SMALLER GUIDED MISSILES. IT ALSO IS WORKING ON AN IRBM ON ITS OWN AFTER HAVING WORKED IN COOPERATION WITH THE ARMY ON SUCH A MISSILE.

WITH A RUGGED TUG-OF-WAR ALREADY UNDER WAY BETWEEN THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE OVER THE RIGHT TO DEVELOP, PRODUCE AND USE THESE LONG RANGE MISSILES, JACKSON SOUGHT TO PUSH THE NAVY DEEPER INTO THE INTERSERVICE STRUGGLE.

"INTERSERVICE RIVALRY IS A FACT," JACKSON TOLD THE SENATE. "IT IS A FACT ALSO THAT MISSILE SPENDING MAY VERY SHORTLY BE THE LARGEST SINGLE MILITARY HARDWARE ITEM IN OUR DEFENSE BUDGET."

HE PROPOSED THAT:

"FIRST: THE PRESIDENT, WITH THE HELP OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, SHOULD PERSONALLY RE-EXAMINE THE QUESTION OF WHETHER WE ARE NOW GIVING ENOUGH EFFORT, ENOUGH MONEY, AND ENOUGH PRIORITY TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF SEA-BASED MISSILE LAUNCHING SYSTEMS.

"SECOND: IN RESOLVING THIS ISSUE, THE PRESIDENT SHOULD GIVE CONSIDERATION TO SEEKING ASSISTANCE FROM A PRESIDENTIALLY-APPOINTED COMMISSION ON BALLISTIC SEAPOWER."

JACKSON SAID THE NAVY IS "NOW BUILDING HALIBUT, A NUCLEAR SUBMARINE WHICH WILL FIRE MISSILES OF RELATIVELY SLOW SPEED AND RELATIVELY SHORT RANGE."

AND THE NAVY ALSO IS "STUDYING," HE SAID, "FIRING INTERMEDIATE RNAGE BALLISTIC MISSILES FROM SUBMARINES AND SURFACE SHIPS," BUT HE ADDED:

"TODAY, RIGHT NOW, THE SOVIETS HAVE SUBMARINES WHICH CAN FIRE BALLISTIC MISSILES AT LEAST 200 MILES," HE SAID WITHOUT SPECIFYING THE SOURCE OF HIS INFORMATION. "WE MUST PRESUME THEY WILL SOON HAVE SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED BALLISTIC MISSILES WITH A 1,000 OR 1,500 MILE RANGE. NO REAL DEFENSE AGAINST SUCH WEAPONS IS NOW FORESEEABLE.

"IN FACT, OUR OWN BALLISTIC SEAPOWER MAY BE THE ONE THING ABOVE ALL WHICH WILL KEEP MOSCOW FROM MAKING A SURPRISE ATTACK WITH ITS OWN SEA-BASED MISSILES."

THE SENATOR CONTENDED THAT ONCE LONG RANGE MISSILES ARE PERFECTED "THE KREMLIN WOULD KNOW THE LOCATION OF OUR LAND-BASED LAUNCHING SITES," BUT ADDED:

"THE KREMLIN WOULD NOT KNOW WHERE OUR BALLISTIC SEAPOWER WAS DEPLOYED."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, MAY 27
CR/GG719AED

1957

1957

A137KX
(200) MISSILE

EL PASO, TEX., MAY 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE READY TO LAUNCH AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE BY EARLY FALL, A GOVERNMENT ELECTRONICS CONTRACTOR INDICATED TODAY.

RANGE OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) IS BETWEEN 1,500 AND 5,000 MILES.

JAMES B. WYNN JR., VICE PRESIDENT OF CENTURY ELECTRONICS CO., SAID HIS FIRM IS OUTFITTING FIVE SHIPS WITH TELEMETRY EQUIPMENT FOR USE IN TRACKING THE HUGE MISSILES IN THE MISSILE RANGE OFF THE FLORIDA COAST.

THE SHIPS, HE SAID, WILL PROVIDE THE GOVERNMENT WITH SEA-GOING TRACKING STATIONS BEYOND THE CHAIN OF ISLANDS STRETCHING 1,500 MILES FROM THE AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER AT PATRICT AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.

LENGTH OF THE RANGE NECESSITATES USE OF SHIPBOARD TRACKING STATIONS FROM THE 1,500-MILE LINE TO THE 5,000-MILE TERMINAL AT ASCENSION ISLAND,

1957

MID-WAY BETWEEN SOUTH AMERICA AND AFRICA.
WYNN, HERE FOR THE 1957 NATIONAL TELEMETERING CONFERENCE, SAID HIS COMPANY HAS BEEN WORKING ON A RUSH PROGRAM FOR THE SHIPS AND WILL DELIVER THE FIRST TWO TO THE GOVERNMENT "BY THE END OF THE SUMMER."
THE OTHER THREE SHIPS, HE SAID, WILL BE DELIVERED BY THE END OF THE YEAR.
WYNN'S MENTION OF THE RUSH PROGRAM AND THE FACT THAT THE FIRST TWO TRACKING SHIPS WILL GO INTO SERVICE BY THE END OF THE SUMMER INDICATE THE UNITED STATES IS ABOUT READY TO TEST MISSILES BEYOND THE 1,500-MILE RANGE OF THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE JUPITER AND THOR MISSILIES.
KK933PCS

A34
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD FORMOSAN
BY SPENCER MOOSA

1957 1957

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 27 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA KEPT A TIGHT MILITARY REIN ON TAIPEI AND FOUR OTHER FORMOSAN CITIES TONIGHT AS IT SOUGHT TO HEAL THE WOUNDS OF LAST FRIDAY'S ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING.
AMERICANS IN THE FORMOSAN CAPITAL WERE CAUTIOUS. U. S. COMMISSARY AND POST EXCHANGES REOPENED BUT THE USUAL MONDAY MORNING CROWDS DID NOT APPEAR. VICE ADM. STUART H. INGERSOLL, COMMANDER OF THE U. S. 7TH FLEET, EXPRESSED HOPE AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL "WILL HAVE THE GOOD SENSE" TO REFRAIM FROM SIGHTSEEING TRIPS.
FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE MARTIAL LAW WOULD REMAIN IN FORCE IN TAIPEI, TAICHUNG, TAINAN, CHIAI AND THE PORT CITY OF KAOHSIUNG UNTIL THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IS CONVINCED DANGER OF NEW RIOTING IS DEFINITELY OVER.
YEH STRESSED THAT THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WANTS TO MAINTAIN CLOSE AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS POURED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS INTO FORMOSA TO STRENGTHEN THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD AS A BULWARK AGAINST ASIATIC COMMUNISM.
BUT YEH ADDED IT WAS HIS PERSONAL OPINION THAT THE COURT-MARTIAL OF M. SGT. ROBERT R. REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD., WAS UNSATISFACTORY AND THERE WAS A "GLARING" DISCREPANCY IN COMPETENCE OF DEFENSE AND PROSECUTION COUNSEL.
IT WAS RESENTMENT OVER ACQUITTAL OF REYNOLDS ON A VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE INVOLVING THE SHOOTING OF A CHINESE LABORER THAT SPARKED LAST FRIDAY'S RIOTING AND ATTACK UPON THE U. S. EMBASSY AND U. S. INFORMATION SERVICE BUILDINGS THAT INJURED 13 AMERICANS.
"I THOUGHT THE DEFENSE COUNSEL WAS TERRIBLY STRONG AND THE PROSECUTING COUNSEL WEAK--NOT GOOD ENOUGH," YEH SAID.
HE DISCLOSED THAT BEFORE THE RIOTING STARTED ON FRIDAY HE HAD INQUIRED OF THE U. S. EMBASSY AS TO POSSIBILITIES OF A REVIEW OF THE CASE OR A RETRIAL.
U. S. AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN HAS COMPLAINED THAT NATIONALIST POLICE MADE NO EFFORT TO DISCOURAGE OR DISPERSE THE MOBS ON FRIDAY.
YEH TOLD REPORTERS THE POLICE WERE GREATLY OUTNUMBERED AND THAT WHEN THE OUTBREAK FLARED THE NUMBER OF RESERVES ON HAND WAS LOW. HE SAID THAT THE CROWD, ONCE IT LEARNED THAT SGT. REYNOLDS HAD LEFT THE COUNTRY, MUSHROOMED IN SIZE SO RAPIDLY AND GREW SO UGLY IN MOOD POLICE WERE UNABLE TO COPE WITH IT.
YEH DENIED RUMORS THAT SAFES IN THE EMBASSY WERE OPENED BY PROFESSIIONALS. HE SAID THE EMBASSY TOLD HIM IT WAS SATISFIED THIS WAS UNTRUE. HE ADDED THAT SOME LOCKED CABINETS WERE SMASHED OPEN WITH IMPLEMENTS PICKED UP ON THE PREMISES.
YEH WAS ASKED FOR COMMENT ON PROPOSALS IN FORMOSAN NEWSPAPERS THAT THE GOVERNMENT PRESS FOR AGREEMENT GIVING IT JURISDICTION OVER CRIMINAL OFFENSES COMMITTED IN OFF-DUTY HOURS BY U. S. MILITARY PERSONNEL.

1957 1957

30.24- 13229

HE REPLIED THAT NEGOTIATIONS TO THAT END HAD BEEN GOING ON SINCE EARLY LAST YEAR, BUT THE PROBLEM WAS A COMPLICATED ONE.
THE CHINESE REDS EXPLOITED THE RIOTS WITH A TWIN BARRAGE OF PROPAGANDA AND ACTUAL ARTILLERY.
CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCASTS BEAMED TO FORMOSA FROM PEIPING SPOKE OF "OUR COMMON HATRED OF AMERICANS." THEY SAID THAT THE REDS AND CHINESE ON FORMOSA ALSO HAD COMMON GROUND IN OPPOSING A DECREE OF SOUTH VIET NAM PROCLAIMING ALL CHINESE BORN THERE VIETNAMESE CITIZENS. NATIONALIST CHINA AND VIET NAM ARE REPORTED WORKING OUT A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT ON THE ISSUE.
THE REDS ACCOMPANIED THE PROPAGANDA BARRAGE WITH THE HEAVIEST BOMBARDMENT OF NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS IN THE QUEMOY GROUP SINCE MAY 10, FIRING A TOTAL OF 614 SHELLS. THE NATIONALISTS RETURNED MORE THAN 900 ROUNDS.
HW432PED

1957

A 83WX
(360) FORMOSA RIOTS
WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-CONGRESS WAS INFORMED TODAY THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT "HAS ACCEPTED FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE LOSSES SUFFERED" IN ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING ON FORMOSA LAST FRIDAY.
THIS ANNOUNCEMENT WAS PASSED ON TO REPORTERS BY REP. ZABLOCKI (D-WIS), CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE FAR EAST, AFTER AN AFTERNOON-LONG CLOSED SESSION WITH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD TESTIMONY FROM WALTER S. ROBERTSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, AND DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE STEPHEN S. JACKSON.
ZABLOCKI SAID THE HOUSE GROUP WAS GIVEN THE "LATEST AND MOST COMPLETE REPORTS AVAILABLE" ON THE RIOTING WHICH FOLLOWED THE COURT MARTIAL ACQUITTAL OF AN AMERICAN SERGEANT FOR THE SHOOTING OF A CHINESE PEEPING TOM.
"THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS ASSURED THAT THE STRONGEST REPRESENTATIONS HAD BEEN MADE TO THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT, DEMANDING APOLOGIES AND COMPENSATION," ZABLOCKI SAID. "THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS ACCEPTED FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE LOSSES SUFFERED AND OFFERED ITS DEEP REGRET AND APOLOGIES."
ZABLOCKI SAID BOTH AMERICAN AND CHINESE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES "ARE CONTINUING THEIR INVESTIGATIONS TO DETERMINE ALL THE FACTORS INVOLVED IN THE RIOT," IN WHICH THE U.S.EMBASSY AND INFORMATION OFFICE WERE WRECKED AND SEVERAL AMERICANS HURT.
HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE "WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE CLOSE AND CONTINUING ATTENTION TO THIS SITUATION."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE WENT INTO THE FORMOSA PROBLEM DURING A FOUR-HOUR CLOSED SESSION WHICH WAS ORIGINALLY SLATED TO COVER ONLY THE QUESTION OF COMMUNIST CHINESE FAILURE TO GIVE AN ACCOUNTING FOR SOME 450 U.S.SERVICEMEN MISSING IN THE KOREAN WAR.
THE POST-SESSION STATEMENT SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE INQUIRY CONCERNING THE SERVICEMEN.

1957 1957

CHINESE AMBASSADOR HOLLINGTON K. TONG SAID NATIONALIST CHINA WILL "DIG MONEY OUT OF OUR OWN POCKETS" TO PAY FOR MOB DAMAGES TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY ON FORMOSA.

TONG WAS ASKED DURING A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC PRESS CONFERENCE) IF DAMAGE PAYMENTS BY THE NATIONALIST CHINESE WOULD COME FROM AMERICAN SUBSIDIES.

"NO," THE AMBASSADOR SAID, "YOU DO NOT HAVE TO PAY FOR THIS, ALTHOUGH I READ NEWSPAPER COMMENTS THAT ANY INDEMNITIES FOR THE DAMAGES WOULD COME FROM THE MONEY OF AMERICAN TAXPAYERS.

"I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT WE ARE GOING TO DIG MONEY OUT OF OUR OWN POCKETS TO PAY FOR THE DAMAGES. I CAN ASSURE YOU POSITIVELY."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, TONG SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION THAT AMERICAN HELP MIGHT BE CUT OR WITHDRAWN AS A RESULT OF LAST FRIDAY'S RIOTING.

"I HOPE THIS WON'T HAPPEN," TONG SAID. "WE ARE A LINK IN THE CHAIN OF DEFENSE. . . . IF YOU WITHDRAW SUCH AID, YOU WITHDRAW AID AGAINST TH COMMUNIST MENACE.

TONG SAID EFFORTS OF THE UNITED STATES TO WIN THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE PEOPLE ON FORMOSA HAD BEEN SUCCESSFUL AND THAT THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY "HAS BEEN EFFICIENT AND NOT A FAILURE."

"YOUR EFFORTS HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL," TONG SAID, "BUT YOU KNOW WHEN MOBS BECOME RIOTIOUS THEY BECOME UNREASONABLE--I WOULD SAY INSANE. BUT CHINESE APPRECIATION OR FRIENDSHIP IS ABIDING."

TONG SAID HE BELIEVED THERE IS "VERY LITTLE--IF ANY" COMMUNIST ACTIVITY ON FORMOSA. "THERE ARE NO AGITATORS," HE ADDED.

THE AMBASSADOR BLAMED "INEFFICIENCY" BY LOCAL SECURITY OFFICERS FOR ALLOWING FRIDAY'S MOB TO BECOME DESTRUCTIVE.

RZ1054PED

1957

B58 (SEG)
WITH TAIPEI

SAIGON, MAY 27 (AP)-STORIES ABOUT THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS ON FORMOSA WERE CENSORED OUT OF ALL SAIGON'S CHINESE LANGUAGE PAPERS TODAY. THE EMPTY SPACES WERE FILLED WITH PHOTOGRAPHS ON OTHER SUBJECTS.

THE SOUTH VIET NAM GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY DIDN'T WANT ANY OF SAIGON'S LARGE CHINESE POPULATION TO GET ANY IDEAS ABOUT DEMONSTRATING AGAINST THE MANY AMERICANS IN SAIGON WITH U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID MISSIONS.

SAIGON CHINESE HAVE DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE CHINESE LEGATION HERE THREE TIMES ALREADY THIS MONTH OVER NATIONALITY LAWS MAKING LOCAL CHINESE VIETNAMESE CITIZENS.

MR829AED

1957

B29 (1Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD LAOS (350)

BY JOHN RODERICK

VIENTIANE, LAOS, MAY 27 (AP)-PREMIER PRINCE SOUVANNA PHOUMA ANNOUNCED TO PARLIAMENT TODAY THE REBEL PATHET LAO MOVEMENT HAS PROMISED TO GIVE UP ITS ARMY AND TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES IMMEDIATELY AFTER FORMATION OF A COALITION GOVERNMENT.

THE PREMIER READ A LETTER FROM HIS HALF BROTHER, PRINCE SOUHPHANOUVONG, LEADER OF THE DISSDENTS, DURING DEBATE ON HIS PROPOSAL TO CONTINUE GOVERNMENT-REBEL NEGOTIATIONS FOR CARRYING OUT AN AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST DEC.28.

THE UNDATED LETTER WAS A REPLY TO A REQUEST FROM FORMER PREMIER PHOUI SANANIKONE FOR GUARANTEES THE PATHET LAO WILL TURN OVER ITS 6,000-MAN ARMY AND THE PROVINCES OF PHONG SALY AND SAM NEUA PROMPTLY WHEN THAT AGREEMENT GOES INTO EFFECT. THE AGREEMENT IS THAT PATHET LAO WILL GIVE BACK THE PROVINCES AND MERGE ITS TROOPS INTO THE 25,000-MAN ROYAL ARMY IN RETURN FOR FULL CIVIL RIGHTS AND A PART IN THE GOVERNMENT. BUT PARLIAMENT INSISTS THAT THE ARMY MERGER AND TURNOVER OF THE PROVINCES COME FIRST.

IN HIS ADDRESS, THE PREMIER CALLED ON THE PATHET LAO TO DISPROVE THE FEARS OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN THAT IT IS COMMUNIST, AND JOIN A COALITION TO MAKE THE COUNTRY NEUTRAL.

THE OBSTACLE TO FULFILLMENT OF THE COALITION AGREEMENT, HE SAID, IS THE INSISTENCE OF THE PATHET LAO THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST AID BE ACCEPTED FIRST AS A TOKEN OF LAOTIAN NEUTRALITY.

HE TOLD THE 39-MAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY LAOS WOULD NOT TURN DOWN UNCONDITIONAL HELP FROM ANYONE. BUT HE SAID IT DID NOT WANT TO SEEK CHINESE HELP UNTIL IT HAD EVALUATED THE NEEDS OF ITS SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

THE PREMIER SAID THAT DESPITE SETBACKS HE WOULD "PURSUE NEGOTIATIONS WITH OUR PATHET LAO PARTNERS" IN PREFERENCE TO "FRATICIDAL WAR OR A CONTINUATION OF THE DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY." PARLIAMENT WARMLY APPLAUDED HIM.

PRINCE SOUPHANOUVONG DENIED IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS PUTTING CHINESE AID AHEAD OF UNIFICATION. HE SAID HE WANTED LAOS TO GET ECONOMIC AID WHEREVER IT COULD, REGARDLESS OF POLITICS, AND APPROVED OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

HE ALSO DENIED HE WAS COMMUNIST OR THAT THE PATHET LAO WAS UNDER CONTROL OF EITHER COMMUNIST CHINA OR COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM. HE SAID HE WAS FOR NATIONAL UNITY, FOR "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH ALL NATIONS" AND AGAINST JOINING ANY MILITARY ALLIANCE. HE FAVORED FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS.

LAOS, WITH ABOUT TWO MILLION INHABITANTS, BECAME AN INDEPENDENT COUNTRY WITHIN THE FRENCH UNION IN 1949. THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENT REMOVED MOST FRENCH INFLUENCE. THE PATHET LAO, WHICH HAD FOUGHT THE FRENCH, THEN FOUGHT THE ROYAL LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT TILL A CEASE-FIRE LAST OCT.31.

NEGOTIATIONS FOLLOWING THE DEC.28 AGREEMENT HAVE BEEN INCONCLUSIVE. BUT PRINCE PETSARATH, DEPUTY KING OF LAOS, SAYS HE BELIEVES THE PATHET LAO NOW IS PREPARED TO COOPERATE WITH THE VIENTIANE GOVERNMENT. AFTER A RECENT TRIP TO SAM NEUA PROVINCE, THIS HALF BROTHER OF THE LEADING FIGURES IN THE NEGOTIATIONS TOLD AN INTERVIEWER HE FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF CONTINUED CONTACT WITH RED CHINA OR NORTH VIET NAM.

ML439PED

1957

A68
(140)

FIRST LEAD LAOS (FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS--A114 OF MAY 25)

VIENTIANE, LAOS, MAY 27 (AP)-PREMIER SOUVANNA PHOUMA TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THE REBEL PATHET LAO MOVEMENT IS MAKING ACCEPTANCE OF CHINESE COMMUNIST ECONOMIC AID A CONDITION TO UNIFICATION FO LAOS.

HE SAID THE INABILITY OF THE GOVERMMENT AND THE REBELS WHO CONTROL ...

TWO NORTH LAOTIAN PROVINCES TO AGREE ON LINKS WITH RED CHINA HAD MADE IN IMPOSSIBLE SO FAR TO FORM A COALITION GOVERNMENT.

THE PREMIER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS UNWILLING TO BIND ITSELF BY EXTERNAL PROBLEMS IN SETTLING ITS INTERNAL DIFFICULTIES. BUT HE ADDED A BASE FOR ACCORD WITH THE PATHET LAO CONTINUED TO EXIST AND HE WOULD CONTINUE TALKS WITH THE DISSIDENTS.

PRINCE PETSARATH, LAOTIAN ELDER STATESMAN AND DEPUTY KING, SAID RECENTLY HE BELIEVES THE REBEL MOVEMENT HAS CUT ITS LINKS WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND IS READY TO COOPERATE LOYALLY WITH THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT

THE PATHET LAO LEADER, PRINCE SOUPHANOUVONG, IN AN INTERVIEW DURING THE WEEKEND DENIED THAT HIS MOVEMENT WAS IN ANY WAY COMMUNIST AND ALSO THAT HE WAS INSISTING ON RED CHINESE AID FOR HIS COUNTRY.

SOUPHANOUVONG SAID HE WANTS LAOS TO GET AID FROM ANY COUNTRY WILLIN TO GIVE IT, REGARDLESS OF POLITICS. HE ADDED THAT HE APPROVES OF U.S. ASSISTANCE. THE COUNTRY NOW GETS ABOUT 40 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FROM THE UNITED STATES.

BUT THE PATHET LAO CHIEF SAID HE THINKS MILITARY HELP SHOULD BE DISCONTINUED BECAUSE THE KINGDOM IS TOO SMALL TO SUPPORT AN ARMY AND NEEDS ALL FUNDS FOR AGRICULTUE.

AFTER A JOURNEY TO THE NORTHERN PROVINCE OF SAM NEUA, PETSARATH TOLD AN INTERVIEWER HE FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF CONTINUED CONTACT BETWEEN THE REBEL PATHET LAO REGIME AND RED CHINA OR COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

SAM NEUA IS ONE OF TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES OF LAOS HELD BY THE PATHET LAO SINCE THE END OF THE INDOCHINA WAR WHEN THE REBELS FELL UNDER RED INFLUENCE.

SINCE 1954 PATHET LAO HAS RULED THESE PROVINCES INDEPENDENTLY AND RESISTED VIENTIANE'S EFFORTS TO BRING THEM BACK UNDER THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT.

PRINCE PETSARATH RETURNED FROM VOLUNTARY EXILE IN THAILAND TWO MONTHS AGO. IN HIS HEREDITARY POST AS DEPUTY KING AND AS HALF-BROTHER TO THE TWO PRINCIPALS IN THE DISPUTE--PRINCE SOUVANA PHOUMA, THE ROYAL PREMIER, AND PRINCE SOUPHANOUVONG, THE PATHET LAO LEADER--PETSARATH SEEMS TO HAVE A BETTER CHANCE THAN ANYONE ELSE OF HEALING THE BREACH.

HE LEFT LAOS BECAUSE HE DISAPPROVED THE WAY THE FRENCH RULED IT. HE CAME BACK AFTER THE FRENCH WERE GONE TO TRY TO END A QUARREL BETWEEN THE RULERS OF INDEPENDENT BUT DIVIDED LAOS.

LAST DECEMBER PETSARATH'S HALF-BROTHERS APPEARED NEAR AGREEMENT. THEY SIGNED A PACT TO UNITE THEIR ARMIES, THE 5,000 PATHET LAO SOLDIERS AND THE 25,000 IN THE ROYAL FORCES, AND FORM A COALITION CABINET. BUT PHOUMA DEMANDED UNDISCLOSED CONDITIONS. SOUPHANOUVONG COUNTERED WITH A DEMAND THAT LAOS ACCEPT CHINESE AID AND THE PACT NEVER WAS ENFORCED.

PETSARATH EXPECTS BOTH SIDES TO WITHDRAW THEIR CONDITIONS NOW. HE SAID THE PATHET LAO LEADERSHIP COMPLAINED TO HIM THE UNITED STATES BLOCKS ACCORD BETWEEN THEM AND THE GOVERNMENT.

1957

"I TOLD THEM FRANKLY THAT THIS COULD BE POSSIBLE," HE SAID. "BUT WHY? BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES FEARS YOU ARE COMMUNISTS. IF YOU WANT TO ENTER THE NATIONAL COMMUNITY, DISPELL THIS FEAR OF COMMUNISM."

THE PATHET LAO THEN, PETSARATH CONTINUED, ASSURED HIM THEY NO LONGE RECEIVE AID FROM LAOS' COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS AND THE ONLY TRADE WITH THE REDS IS A STRICTLY LIMITED PURCHASE OF SALT FROM NORTH VIET NAM.

PETSARATH WAS NOT ENTIRELY CONVINCED, HE SAID, AND MADE A PERSONAL INVESTIGATION. HE FOUND NO SUPPLIES CROSSING THE FRONTIER, HE REPORTED, NOT EVEN MATCH BOXES. WHICH THE VIET NAM REDS MANUFACTURE IN QUANTITY.

1957

30.24- 13231

"I DO NOT BELIEVE PATHET LAO IS UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF CHINA OR NORTH VIET NAM," HE SAID. "I BELIEVE THEY ARE MUCH MORE NATIONALIST THAN COMMUNIST. IN ANY EVENT, SHOULD THERE BE A FEW REDS AMONG THEM, WOULD IT NOT BE SAFER TO HAVE THEM UNDER OUR CONTROL RATHER THAN PRACTICING SUBVERSION SECRETLY?"

PETSARATH TOLD HIS INTERVIEWER HE OPPOSES "NEUTRALISM" BUT FAVORS NEUTRALITY FOR THE LITTLE KINGDOM LANDLOCKED BETWEEN RED CHINA, RED VIET NAM, BURMA, THAILAND, CAMBODIA AND SOUTH VIET NAM.

"NEUTRALITY MEANS STRIKING A BALANCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST WHILE REMAINING INDEPENDENT. WE MUST REMAIN ON GOOD TERMS WITH BOTH BLOCS," HE EXPLAINED.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS MAY 27, MOVED MAY 25.

JF1050AED

A118

1957

(200)

PARIS, MAY 27 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS WILL ATTACK IN KOREA AGAIN WHEN WORLD ATTENTION HAS BEEN DIVERTED ELSEWHERE, PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S SPECIAL ENVOY, DR. YOU CHAN YANG, DECLARED HERE TODAY.

"THEIR MIND IS MADE UP," HE SAID, "AND IT IS CERTAINLY TIME TO MEET INCREASED COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN THE NORTH (OF KOREA) WITH MATCHING UNITED NATIONS STRENGTH. BY WEAKENING OURSELVES WE ARE JUST TEMPTING THE ENEMY TO ATTACK AGAIN. WE SHOULD BUILD UP FOR AN EQUAL CHANCE--THAT'S ALL WE ASK."

DR. YANG, WHO IS HEADING A SOUTH KOREAN GOOD WILL MISSION THROUGH EUROPE, MET REPORTERS JUST BEFORE LEAVING FOR SCANDINAVIA. HE IS SOUTH KOREA'S AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON AND HIS NATION'S CHIEF DELEGATE AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

DR. YANG CLAIMED THAT WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SIGNED THE KOREA ARMISSTICE AGREEMENT IN 1953, THEY DID NOT HAVE A SINGLE PLANE IN THE NORTH.

"TODAY THEY HAVE 770 PLANES OF WHICH 518 ARE JET FIGHTERS," HE SAID. "THERE ARE 99 JET BOMBERS. THERE WERE NO AIRSTRIPS; TODAY THERE ARE 40. THEIR NAVAL STRENGTH HAS INCREASED 300 PER CENT; THEIR ARMY 62 PER CENT. ALL THAT BUILD-UP IS IN FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE. . .

"WE HAVE NEVER ATTACKED ANYONE IN OUR MORE THAN 4,000 YEARS HISTORY," HE SAID, "AND WE DON'T INTEND TO DO IT NOW."

FD1013AED

A96

(130)

1957

NEW DELHI, MAY 27 (AP)-ASKED HOW FAR APPLICATION OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN TO PAKISTAN AFFECTS INDIA'S SECURITY, THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY IT WOULD BE BOUND TO "HAVE REPERCUSSIONS" IF IT INCREASED PAKISTAN'S MILITARY POTENTIAL.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER MRS. LAKSHMI N. MENON TOLD COMMUNIST-LED QUESTIONERS THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO OFFICIAL KNOWLEDGE WHAT ASSISTANCE WILL BE EXTENDED TO INDIA'S NEIGHBOR AND RIVAL FOR CONTROL OF KASHMIR.

BUT SHE ADDED, "ANY ASSISTANCE WHICH INCREASES PAKISTAN'S MILITARY POTENTIAL IS BOUND TO HAVE REPERCUSSIONS ON INDIA'S SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS."

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT INDIA HAS DISCUSSED WITH THE UNITED STATES HER FEELINGS ABOUT MILITARY AID IN GENERAL BUT NOT IN RELATION TO THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

THE UNITED STATES SIGNED AGREEMENTS MAY 21 WITH PAKISTAN, IRAN AND TURKEY FOR AID UNDER THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE. THE EISENHOWER PLAN IS AIMED AT STOPPING COMMUNIST INROADS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

LF823AED.

A94

HONG KONG, MAY 27 (AP)-RED CHINA WILL SET UP MORE RESEARCH INSTITUTES IN NUCLEAR PHYSICS AND RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES WILL BE USED MORE WIDELY, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID TSIEN SAN-CHIANG, DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE OF PHYSICS OF THE CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES IN PEIPING, ALSO HAD ANNOUNCED 10 CHINESE SCIENTISTS ARE ALREADY TAKING PART IN THE WORK OF THE JOINT NUCLEAR RESEARCH INSTITUTE SET UP LAST YEAR IN RUSSIA BY RUSSIA, CHINA AND NINE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

LF818AED.

1957

A190

FIRST LEAD BOMBARDMENT A71

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 27 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST ARTILLERY THREW 389 SHELLS AT QUEMOY TODAY, BY NATIONALIST COUNT. THE NATIONALIST DEFENDERS FIRED MORE THAN 900 ROUNDS IN RETURN. THERE WAS NO REPORT OF CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE. IT WAS THE HEAVIEST EXCHANGE SINCE MAY 10, WHEN THE REDS FIRED 605 ROUNDS AT QUEMOY.

NO PICKUP.

P2PED

A100

NIGHT LEAD

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, TUESDAY, MAY 28 (AP)-THE PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN AND JAPAN APPEALED TO THE WORLD TODAY TO BRING ABOUT FAST REDUCTION AND CONTROL OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS.

HUSSEYN SHADEED SUHRAWARDY AND HIS JAPANESE VISITOR, NOBUSUKE KISHI, ALSO PLEADED FOR A BAN ON EXPERIMENTATION WITH AND USE OF ALL WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AND CONTROL.

THEY MADE THEIR APPEALS IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE AT THE END OF TALKS HERE.

SF907PED

1957

A102

TUNIS, MAY 27 (AP)-THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT 2,000 ALGERIAN MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN CROSSED INTO TUNISIA LAST NIGHT AND ASKED ASYLUM.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE REFUGEES REPORTED THEY FLED FROM A FRENCH MILITARY OPERATION IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID "SEVERAL TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF ALGERIAN REFUGEES ARE MOVING TOWARD THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER.

THIS IS THE FIRST REPORT OF SUBSTANIAL NUMBERS OF ALGERIANS FLEEING INTO TUNISIA.

SF912PED

A119 (KX AH AX FW)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, MAY 27 (AP)-PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA TONIGHT BID FOR A NEW ECONOMIC PACT WITH FRANCE BUT ONLY ON THE BASIS OF AN EQUAL RIGHTS ACCORD THAT TUNISIA WILL PROFIT BY.

HE TOLD THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY THAT FRANCE'S RECENT DECISION TO HOLD UP ECONOMIC AID TO TUNISIA AMOUNTED TO DISAVOWAL OF A CONVENTION SIGNED BY THE TWO COUNTRIES JUNE 3, 1955. FRANCE ANNOUNCED SUSPENSION OF AID TO THE FORMER PROTECTORATE BECAUSE TUNISIA IS ASSISTING REBELS IN FRENCH ALGERIA.

AFTER THE FRENCH ACTION, BOURGUIBA SAID TUNISIA NO LONGER FELT BOUND BY THE OLD CONVENTION, INCLUDING THE GRANTING OF PRIVILEGES TO FRENCH INTERESTS IN TUNISIA.

SF1014PED

Begin — May 28, 1957

30.24- 13233

A21KX (ATOMIC)

1957.

AMY-BJT (600)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
BY JACK LEFLER
ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., MAY 28 (AP)-AN ATOMIC LITTLE MONSTER FLASHED, FLAMED AND THUNDERED OVER THE NEVADA DESERT BEFORE DAWN TODAY AND DROPPED ITS RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT RIGHT WHERE SAFETY-CONSCIOUS SCIENTISTS WANTED IT.
EXPLOSION OF THE 10-KILOTON DEVICE--A LOW-POWERED MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES' NUCLEAR WEAPON FAMILY--SENT THE 1957 ATOMIC TEST SERIES OFF TO A START THAT PLEASED THE MEN WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE NOT ONLY FOR DEVELOPING A NEW ARSENAL BUT FOR PROTECTING THE PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN THE AREA SURROUND THE TEST SITE.
AS THE BLAST'S 35,000-FOOT MUSHROOM CLOUD BROKE UP, TURNED PINK UNDER THE SUN'S FIRST RAYS AND FLOATED LAZILY AWAY, TEST MANAGER JAMES E. REEVES SAID:
"THE HEAVY FALLOUT IS IN THE TEST AREA. ONLY LIGHT, LONG DELAYED FALLOUT WILL RESULT IN OFF-SITE AREAS."
THE NEVADA TEST ORGANIZATION (CAPS), HAVING PLEDGED ITSELF TO STAGE THE SAFEST SERIES OF TESTS YET, HAD WAITED 12 DAYS FOR WEATHER CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD KEEP DANGEROUS AMOUNTS OF FALLOUT AWAY FROM POPULATED AREAS.
A JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE IS CONDUCTING HEARINGS IN WASHINGTON ON THE EFFECTS OF FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS. IT CALLED DR. ALVIN C. GRAVES, NTO PLANNING BOARD CHAIRMAN, AWAY FROM THESE TESTS TO TESTIFY.

TODAY'S BLAST WAS FIRED AT 4:55 A.M. (PDT) FROM A 500-FOOT STEEL TOWER PLANTED IN MOUNTAIN-RIMMED YUCCA FLAT, 70 MILES NORTHWEST OF LAS VEGAS.
THE FIREBALL DEVOURED THE TOWER AND SHOT SKYWARD WRAPPED IN AN UGLY GARMENT OF SMOKE. A SHUDDERING SOUND WAVE ROLLED OFF THE DESERT.
THE COLUMN OF SMOKE SPILLED OVER INTO THE AWESOME MUSHROOM. AND THERE IT HUNG, CHURNING AND THRASHING, UNTIL DISSIPATED BY GENTLE WIND.
THE WIND STRETCHED THE MUSHROOM AND ITS TRUNK INTO LONG, NARROW CLOUDS AND BORE THEM TO THE NORTHWEST. WHEN A LOW, GRAY HAZE LIFTED FROM THE EXPLOSION AREA, TEST PERSONNEL FOUND ONLY STUBS OF THE TOWER'S LEGS, ABOUT FOUR FEET HIGH, REMAINING IN THE GROUND. SOME LOWER PORTIONS OF THE TOWER HAD FALLEN ONTO THE SAND WHEN THE UPPER SECTION WAS TURNED INTO ATOMIC DUST.
ABOUT 40 REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, 14 MILITARY OBSERVERS FROM NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NATIONS AND A SMALL DELEGATION OF CIVIL DEFENSE REPRESENTATIVES WITNESSED THE EXPLOSION FROM A DISTANCE OF 11 MILES.
TWO HUNDRED TROOPS WERE IN OBSERVATION POSTS.
THIRTY-ONE AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING HELICOPTERS, WENT INTO THE TEST AREA IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE EXPLOSION TO PHOTOGRAPH AND TRACK THE ATOMIC CLOUD.

SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE EXPLOSION TRACKING AIRPLANES REPORTED THE REMAINING MASS OF THE ATOMIC CLOUD WAS BEING BLOWN SLIGHTLY WEST OF DUE NORTH. PILOTS SAID THE CLOUD APPARENTLY WAS PASSING SOME MILES EAST OF TONOPAH AND WAS MOVING SLOWLY TOWARD NORTH CENTRAL NEVADA.
AT THAT TIME, THE ONLY REPORTS OF GROUND LEVEL FALLOUT WERE FROM THE TEST SITE AND THE ADJACENT BOMBING RANGE.
THE TEST ORGANIZATION WAS ADVISED THAT THE EXPLOSION WAS BARELY HEARD IN BISHOP, CALIF., BUT WAS FULLY AUDIBLE AT INYOKERN.
THE 10-KILOTON RATING OF THE EXPLODED WEAPON MEANS THAT THE BLAST PRODUCED ENERGY EQUIVALENT TO 10,000 TONS OF TNT. THE WORLD WAR II ATOM BOMBS WHICH DEVASTATED THE JAPANESE CITIES OF NAGASAKI AND HIROSHIMA WERE APPROXIMATELY 20 KILOTONS EACH.
THE OPENING SHOT WAS THE 46TH FIRED AT THIS SITE IN A SERIES WHICH BEGAN IN 1951.

THE SECOND ATOMIC EXPLOSION IN THE SUMMER SERIES WAS POSTPONED 24 HOURS TODAY, MOVING THE TENTATIVE TIME FOR THE SHOT BACK TO THURSDAY MORNING.
A TEST ORGANIZATION SPOKESMAN SAID THAT, ALTHOUGH WIND PATTERNS WERE GENERALLY FAVORABLE, WEATHER EVALUATORS PREDICT TWO HIGH CLOUD LAYERS WILL FORM OVER THE SITE TOMORROW, THEREBY HAMPERING CLOUD SAMPLINGS OF FALLOUT.
THE SECOND TEST WILL BE MADE WITH A DEVICE ESTIMATED AT 2 TO 5 KILOTRONS TO DETERMINE BLAST EFFECTS ON ANIMALS. PIGS, MONKEYS AND MICE WILL BE USED.
TEST ORGANIZATION OFFICIALS HAVE ANNOUNCED THE SERIES WILL INCLUDE AT LEAST 15 ATOMIC SHOTS, MAKING IT THE MOST EXTENSIVE EVER HELD HERE. ONE OF THE WEAPONS WILL BE BIGGER THAN ANY FIRED HERETOFORE IN THE UNITED STATES.
SOME OF THE TEST DEVICES WILL BE EXPLODED FROM BALLOON-SUSPENDED PLATFORMS AND OTHERS IN TUNNELS. AN AIR-TO-AIR ROCKET WITH AN ATOMIC HEAD WILL BE FIRE FOR THE FIRST TIME.
GM149PCS NM

1957

A99
WITH NEVADA ATOMIC
TOKYO, MAY 28 (AP)-JAPAN EXPRESSED ITS "SINCERE REGRET" OVER THE U.S. NUCLEAR TEST IN NEVADA TODAY. A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED LESS THAN 15 MINUTES AFTER WORD OF THE TEST WAS RECEIVED IN TOKYO.
THE STATEMENT, REPEATING JAPANESE OPPOSITION TO TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, SAID:
"IN VIEW OF THE DANGER TO THE HUMAN BODY OF RADIATION RESULTING FROM SUCH A TEST, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN NECESSARY MEASURE TO REITERATE ITS REQUEST TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FOR THE SUSPENSION OF THE TESTS, AND STRONGLY HOPES THAT FULLEST RECONSIDERATION OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BE GIVEN TO THE ABOVEMENTIONED REQUEST."
KA927AED

A131
OSLO, MAY 28 (AP)-A GROUP OF 64 NORWEGIAN SCIENTISTS TODAY DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT DO EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO END NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC TODAY, THE PHYSICISTS, CHEMISTS, BIOLOGISTS AND MEDICAL SCIENTISTS EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE LARGE NUMBER OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS SINCE 1954, AND SAID IT IS POSSIBLE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT MAY CAUSE BIOLOGICAL DAMAGE IN THE FUTURE.

SS1035PED

1957

A53WX (INSERTS & BJT)
(630) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FALLOUT

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-CONGRESS GOT A GRIM FORECAST TODAY THAT BY 1960 RUSSIA WILL BE CAPABLE OF BLASTING AMERICA WITH H-BOMBS EQUIVALENT TO 2 1/2 BILLION TONS OF TNT AND INFLICTING A DEATH TOLL OF PERHAPS 82 MILLION.

CHARLES SHAFER, WEATHER BUREAU SCIENTIST ASSIGNED TO THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, TESTIFIED THAT:

"WE WERE ADVISED AN ATTACK OF THIS SIZE WAS WITHIN ENEMY CAPABILITIES BY 1960."

HALF THE DEATHS WOULD BE CAUSED BY RADIATION AND HALF BY BLAST AND BURNS, SHAFER SAID. IN ADDITION, HE SAID THERE WOULD BE 24 MILLION SURVIVING CASUALTIES AND 60 MILLION RELATIVELY UNINJURED PEOPLE WOULD SUFFER "SOME RADIATION EFFECTS."

THESE AWESOME ESTIMATES, WHICH ASSUME NO ADVANCE EVACUATION, WERE PRESENTED TO THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY AT HEARINGS EXPLORING THE HAZARDS TO HUMANS FROM ATOMIC RADIATION AND FALLOUT.

DR. LESTER MACHTA, IN CHARGE OF WEATHER BUREAU RESEARCH ON FALLOUT, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT RADIOACTIVE DEBRIS SIFTING DOWN FROM NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS IS CONCENTRATING IN THE WORLD'S NORTH TEMPERATE ZONE, WITH ITS HEAVY POPULATION CENTERS.

IN CONTRAST WITH EARLIER THEORIES, HE SAID THIS IS TRUE EVEN OF FALLOUT THAT DRAFTS DOWN FOR YEARS FROM THE STRATOSPHERE. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION EXPERTS HAVE EMBRACED THE THEORY THAT FALLOUT FROM THE STRATOSPHERE IS DISTRIBUTED FAIRLY EVENLY OVER THE ENTIRE EARTH.

MACHTA QUIETLY DELIVERED HIS CONCLUSION TO THE CONTRARY. HE SAID IT IS SUPPORTED BY STILL SECRET FACTS OBTAINED WITHIN THE LAST WEEK OR TWO.

THIS NEW IDEA OF A CONCENTRATED FALLOUT IN THE TEMPERATE ZONE MAY UNDERMINE TO SOME DEGREE THE AEC CONTENTION THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS POSE NO FALLOUT THREATS TO THE PUBLIC. MANY SCIENTISTS, POLITICIANS AND RELIGIOUS LEADERS HAVE CHALLENGED THIS POSITION AND A CONTROVERSY OVER IT HAS SPREAD AROUND THE GLOBE.

THE AEC ITSELF ISSUED WITHIN A FEW HOURS A STATEMENT SAYING IT IS CONVINCED "THAT WIDESPREAD HAZARD FROM FALLOUT IS NOT A NECESSARY COMPLEMENT TO THE EMPLOYMENT OF LARGER NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

IT SAID THS CONCLUSION WAS BASED ON "THE SUCCESS THUS FAR ACHIEVED" IN DEVELOPING "NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAVING MAXIMUM EFFECT IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF THE TARGET BUT WITH GREATLY REDUCED WIDESPREAD RADIOLOGICAL FALLOUT."

"PROGRESS CONTINUES TO BE MADE," THE COMMISSION SAID, ADDING THAT IT "INTENDS TO CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS IN THIS DIRECTION."

THE AEC STATEMENT WENT ON TO QUOTE FROM PAST PUBLIC STATEMENTS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHERS WHICH RELATED TO U.S.EFFORTS TO DEVELOP "CLEANER WEAPONS."

— SHAFER OUTLINED WHAT CAN BE EXPECTED TO HAPPEN IF RUSSIA HITS 144 AMERICAN POPULATION CENTERS AND STRATEGIC AREAS WITH 250 10-MEGATON HYDROGEN BOMBS, EACH PACKING THE POWER OF 10 MILLION TONS OF TNT. 3

THE WITNESS WASN'T ASKED WHERE THE ADVICE CAME FROM THAT RUSSIA WOULD BE ABLE TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK ON SUCH A SCALE BY 1960.

THE CALCULATION OF 82 MILLION DEATHS, HE SAID, IS BASED ON AN ASSUMPTION THERE WOULD BE NO EVACUATION OF TARGET AREAS AND THE ONLY PROTECTION WOULD BE HOMES AND BUILDINGS. IF THERE WERE SHELTERS TO GO TO AND A 50 PER CENT EFFECTIVE EVACUATION, HE SAID, FATALITIES WOULD DROP BY 31 MILLION.

SHAFER SAID THE DEATH ESTIMATES COVER THE FIRST 60 DAYS ONLY AND TAKE NO ACOUNT OF WATER CONTAMINATION OR THE LONG-TERM PROBLEM OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM.

MACHTA TESTIFIED THERE IS SOLID EVIDENCE OF A CONCENTRATION OF STRONTIUM AND OTHER FALLOUT FROM THE STRATOSPHERE BETWEEN THE 25TH AND 55TH DEGREES OF NORTH LATITUDE.

BUT HE DUCKED, ON GROUNDS HE IS ONLY A METEOROLOGIST, WHEN THE COMMITTEE BEGAN BORING IN WITH QUESTIONS ON THE EFFECT OF THIS CONCENTRATION ON PEOPLE.

REP. PRICE (D-ILL) TOLD MACHTA THAT WHAT HE RELATED TODAY DOESN'T AGREE WITH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER W. F. LIBBY. PRICE SAID LIBBY MADE A SPEECH LAST MONTH SAYING THAT PRESENT INDICATIONS ARE THAT FALLOUT IS ALMOST WORLD WIDE AND AEC WORKS ON THE THEORY THERE IS AN ALMOST UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION.

MACHTA REPLIED THAT HIS INFORMATION, GIVEN HIM ONLY IN THE LAST WEEK OR SO, "SUGGESTS OTHERWISE."

SEN. PASTORE (D-RI) ASKED WHETHER THE WITNESS KNOWS OR MERELY ASSUMES "THERE IS CONCENTRATED CONTAMINATION IN THE STRATOSPHERE IN THE TEMPERATE ZONE."

MACHTA SAID HE HAD CLASSIFIED INFORMATICH LEADS HIM TO BELIEVE THIS VERY STRONGLY.

"HOW MUCH IS SPECULATION AND HOW MUCH IS FACT," PASTORE PRESSED. "DO YOU KNOW THAT IT IS THERE?"

"YES," MACHTA ANSWERED.

THE ONLY SPECULATION, HE SAID, IS ON WHAT BRINGS IT THERE.

MACHTA PRESENTED A CHART SHOWING A 14-FOLD INCREASE IN FALLOUT IN NEW YORK CITY FROM MARCH 1954 TO JANUARY 1957, AS MEASURED IN COLLECTED RAINWATER.

ANOTHER SCIENTIST, DR. GORDON DUNNING, OF THE AEC DIVISION OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, SAID THAT SINCE NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS BEGAN IN NEVADA SIX YEARS AGO, THE AVERAGE RADIATION EXPOSURE IN COMMUNITIES AROUND THE TEST SITE EXPERIENCING THE GREATEST FALLOUT IS SIX-TENTHS OF ONE ROENTGEN.

IF THE AREA WERE ENLARGED TO INCLUDE A MILLION PEOPLE, HE SAID, THE AVERAGE EXPOSURE FOR THE SIX YEARS WOULD BE ONE-TENTH OF A ROENTGEN. AND THIS, HE SAID, IS ONE-TWENTIETH OF THE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE WHICH THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION AND MEASUREMENT SAYS IS PERMISSIBLE.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY CHAIRMAN HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), DR.LYLE T. ALEXANDER OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THERE WILL BE AN ACCUMULATIVE INCREASE OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS IN THE SOIL IF WEAPONS TESTS CONTINUE.

BUT HE GAVE NO ESTIMATE OF HOW MUCH THE INCRESE WOULD BE. AND HE SUGGESTED A BIOLOGIST SHOULD ANSWER A QUESTION WHETHER THE INCREASE WOULD BE DETRIMENTAL TO MAN WHEN THE RADIOACTIVITY REACHES HIM THROUGH

FOODSTUFFS.
"I THINK IT ALARMS PEOPLE," HOLIFIELD REMARKED, "BECAUSE THEY HAVE NO WAY OF EVALUATING THE INCREASE IN TERMS OF DETRIMENTAL EFFECTS."
ALEXANDER DID SAY THAT SINCE 1953, THE AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM 90 FOUND IN VEGETATION HAS INCREASED IN PROPORTION TO THE INCREASE IN THE AMOUNT THAT HAS FALLEN ON THE SOIL IN WHICH THE VEGETATION GROWS.
STRONTIUM IS SO MUCH LIKE CALCIUM, HE SAID, THAT STRONTIUM ATOMS CAN SUBSTITUTE FOR CALCIUM ATOMS IN THE HUMAN SKELETON. IT CONCENTRAT AT POINTS WHERE BONE IS GROWING AND BONE TISSUE IS REFORMING, HE SAID, AND THUS THE POTENTIAL DANGER OF BONE CANCER AND DAMAGE TO BLOOD FORMING TISSUES IS GREATER FOR CHILDREN THAN ADULTS.
"ALTERATIONS OF FOOD DISTRIBUTION PATTERNS COULD BE USED TO LOWER STRONTIUM INTAKE," ALEXANDER SAID.
HE SAID THIS MIGHT INVOLVE OBTAINING MILK AND VEGETABLES FROM UNCONTAMINATED AREAS AND USING CONTAMINATED REGIONS TO GROW FOODS THAT CONTRIBUTE LITTLE CALCIUM TO THE BODY, SUCH AS MEAT AND GRAINS.
DEEP PLOWING, ALEXANDER SAID, MIGHT REDUCE MATERIALLY THE UPTAKE O STRONTIUM BY SHALLOW-ROOTED GRASSES AND VEGETABLES.
DR.ROGER REVELLE OF THE SCRIPPS INSTITUTE OF OCEANOGRAPHY TESTIFIED THAT "SAILORS AND FISH GET MUCH LESS EXPOSURE THAN ANY LIVING CREATURES" EXCEPT IN AREAS NEAR NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS. BECAUSE O THE DIFFUSION IN WATER, HE SAID, "THE FALLOUT HAZARD IS LESS THAN ONE ONE-HUNDREDTH OF THAT ON LAND."
REVELLE DISCUSSED TESTS THE JAPANESE HAD MADE ON THE ABSORPTION OF STRONTIUM 90 BY FISH, AND AEC TESTS IN WISCONSIN ON THE AMOUNT OF THE RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCE THAT WENT FROM GRASS TO COWS TO MILK TO HUMANS.
HIS CONCLUSION WAS "THE JAPANESE WERE SUBJECTED TO MUCH LESS STRONTIUM 90 HAZARD THAN THE PEOPLE OF WISCONSIN."
HE SAID THIS WAS SO BECAUSE THE JAPANESE GET 30 PER CENT OF CALCIUM IN THEIR DIET FROM FISH--AND FISH ABSORBS RELATIVELY LITTLE STRONTIUM 90.
CHAIRMAN HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) CUT IN TO SAY THAT THE TESTS WERE NOT COMPARABLE, SO THE CONCLUSION WAS "COMPLETELY HYPOTHETICAL AND THERE IS NO NEED TO GET EXCITED ABOUT IT."
REVELLE AGREED, BUT SAID IT STILL MIGHT BE A GOOD IDEA TO EAT MORE FISH.
WE842PED

A98WX (NOT ADD FALLOUT)
(330) DISPERSION 1957
WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT PREPARATIONS FOR KEEPING GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY OPERATING AFTER AN ATOMIC ASSAULT ARE LAGGING BEHIND RUSSIA'S ABILITY TO "DELIVER MORE AND BIGGER WEAPONS."
IN A SPECIAL REPORT FILED WITH THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION, ODM REPORTED "PROGRESS" IN SEVERAL ASPECTS OF THE DOMESTIC STOCKPILES, AND PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM.
"THERE IS NO CAUSE FOR COMPLACENCY, HOWEVER," THE REPORT SAID, ADDING:
"ADVANCES IN THE ABILITY OF THE U.S.S.R. TO DELIVER MORE AND BIGGER WEAPONS MEANS THAT WE MUST DEAL WITH MORE AND BIGGER TARGETS.
"AS FOR THE DANGER FROM FALLOUT -- WHICH DRIFTS WITH EVERY PASSING WIND -- EVERY PART OF THE UNITED STATES IS SUBJECT TO SOME RISK."
THE ODM DISCLOSED THAT MORE THAN 300 POSSIBLE TARGET AREAS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED, A NUMBER FAR EXCEEDING ANY OFFICIAL LIST PUBLISHED TO DATE.
IT REVEALED ALSO THAT A "NATIONAL DAMAGE ASSESSMENT CENTER" HAS BEEN SET UP IN A SECRET DISPERSED LOCATION. WITH A STAFF SUPPLIED BY 14 FEDERAL AGENCIES, ITS MISSION IS TO APPRAISE THE DAMAGE TO THE INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY FROM ASSUMED ATOMIC ATTACK.
THE HINT WAS GIVEN THAT THE CENTER HAS DEVELOPED ESTIMATES OF THE PROPORTION OF ESSENTIAL INDUSTRY WHICH WOULD BE WRECKED UNDER VARIOUS ASSUMED ATTACK PATTERNS. BUT THESE FINDINGS WERE NOT DIVULGED.
THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, IT WAS STATED, HAS BEEN AMONG THE LAGGARDS IN DISPERSING ITS OPERATIONS TO SAFE ZONES.
"ALTHOUGH BOTH THE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT HAVE ADVOCATED A POLICY OF DISPERSION SINCE 1947, MOST OF OUR PUBLIC BUILDINGS LACK BOTH DISPERSION AND PROTECTIVE CONSTRUCTION FEATURES," CONGRESS WAS TOLD.
THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S OWN RELOCATION CENTER, TO WHICH KEY EMPLOYES WOULD FLEE IN EVENT OF A RAID WARNING, OCCUPY A ZONE WEST OF THE NATIONAL CAPITOL AT A DISTANCE OF 30 TO 300 MILES, ODM SAID. IT WENT ON:
"AT PRESENT 45 DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES ARE USING 85 SITES . . .
"TWENTY-EIGHT DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES ARE CONTINUOUSLY OPERATING THEIR SITES WITH FROM TWO TO 150 INDIVIDUALS."
RZ818PED

A43
AMS BUDGET (570)
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT 1957
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN FLEW TO PARIS UNEXPECTEDLY TONIGHT TO CONSULT WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL ON DISARMAMENT DEVELOPMENTS. THE NEW U.S. ARMS PLAN WAS REPORTED RUNNING INTO TROUBLE THERE.
THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE ADJOURNED ITS SESSION HERE UNTIL THURSDAY WHILE STASSEN, ITS U.S.MEMBER, MADE THE TRIP.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD RECONVENED ONLY YESTERDAY AFTER AN 11-DAY RECESS TAKEN WHILE STASSEN VISITED WASHINGTON. HE HAS NOT YET GIVEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE NEW U.S. PROPOSALS HE HAMMERED OUT LAST WEEK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL ADVICE.
TWO CONFLICTING VIEWS WERE GIVEN ON WHY EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT LEFT LONDON AGAIN SO SUDDENLY.
U.S. SOURCES IN LONDON SAID HIS TRIP, WHILE SCHEDULED ON SHORT NOTICE, WAS MORE OR LESS ROUTINE. THEY MAINTAINED IT WAS IN LINE WITH THE U.S. POLICY OF KEEPING ALLIES INFORMED AND CONSULTING THEM IN ADVANCE ON PROPOSALS THAT WOULD AFFECT THEIR FORCES.
THE OTHER VIEW WAS THAT THE NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS ARE MEETING WITH SERIOUS OBJECTIONS FROM AMERICA'S PARTNERS IN THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
ONE HIGHLY PLACED SOURCE IN PARIS SAID FRANCE STRONGLY OPPOSED A SECTION OF THE PLAN REPORTED TO RESTRICT POSSESSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO THE NATIONS THAT ALREADY HAVE THEM--BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.
THIS SOURCE SAID FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WAS PREPARING INSTRUCTIONS TO JULES MOCH, THE FRENCH NEGOTIATOR, TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE FRANCE COULD NEVER ACCEPT THE SUBORDINATE WORLD POSITION IMPLIED IN SUCH A PROVISION.
"PURE SPECULATION," AN AMERICAN SOURCE IN LONDON SAID OF THE PARIS REPORTS. "WE'VE HEARD NOTHING LIKE THAT."

MOCH WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. HE, TOO, FLEW TO PARIS FOR THE MEETING OF NATO'S 15-NATION MINISTERIAL COUNCIL.

REPORTS FROM TODAY'S CLOSED MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO WERE CONFLICTING. STASSEN PRESIDED IN REGULAR ROTATION OVER THE GROUP, WHICH INCLUDES THE THREE ATOMIC POWERS PLUS CANADA AND FRANCE.

ONE WESTERN SOURCE SAID RUSSIAN DELEGATE VALERIAN A. ZORIN, STILL UNINFORMED ON THE U.S. PROPOSALS, OBJECTED TO THE SUDDEN RECESS.

"ZORIN MADE ONLY A MINOR PROCEDURAL OBJECTION," ANOTHER WESTERN SPOKESMAN SAID. "THE ATMOSPHERE REMAINED FRIENDLY THROUGHOUT."

CMDR.ALLAN NOBLE, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PLEDGED BRITAIN'S ACTIVE SUPPORT TO THE QUEST FOR AN EAST-WEST PARTIAL DISARMAMENT ACCORD.

STASSEN WAS SAID TO HAVE GIVEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE HINTS ON TWO U.S. PROPOSALS. HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS IT VITAL THAT ANY PARTIAL ARMS AGREEMENT INCLUDE PROVISIONS FOR CONTROLLING THE IMPORT AND EXPORT OF ARMAMENTS AND FOR ADVANCE NOTICE ON TROOP MOVEMENTS ACROSS INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARIES.

STASSEN HAD RAISED BOTH POINTS AT PREVIOUS SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS. A WESTERN SOURCE SAID THAT WHILE THEY COULD NOT BE CONSIDERED AGREED UPON, ZORIN SO FAR HAD RAISED NO OBJECTION TO THEM.

STASSEN LUNCHED WITH V.K.KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTER. HE DECLINED TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THEIR TALK. BUT INDIAN SOURCES SAID MENON GOT AN UP-TO-DATE ACCOUNT OF AMERICAN THINKING ON DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS.

STASSEN CONTINUED CONFERENCES WITH BRITISH, CANADIAN AND FRENCH OFFICIALS ON THE NEW WASHINGTON PROPOSALS. HE WAS NOT EXPECTED TO PRESENT THE PLAN FORMALLY TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE UNTIL THEIR GOVERNMENTS HAD COMMENTED.

IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID HE WELCOMED ANY PROMISING DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE, "IN WHICH WE SHALL PLAY OUR PART AND THE UNITED STATES ARE (SIC) PLAYING THEIR PART."

B446PED

B55 (260) (Q)

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO LAST NIGHT BLAMED THE WESTERN POWERS, AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES, IN ADVANCE FOR ANY BREAKDOWN THAT DEVELOPS IN THE CURRENT DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON.

GROMYKO'S SPEECH, AT A RECEPTION IN BUDAPEST, CONTRASTED WITH CORDIALLY OPTIMISTIC SENTIMENTS VOICED BY SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN AND U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD STASSEN AT THE RESUMPTION OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS YESTERDAY.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE REMARKS BY ZORIN'S BOSS. GROMYKO SAID:

"IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO FORECAST TODAY HOW THE DISARMAMENT TALKS...WILL END. WE MUST, HOWEVERO NOT BE UNMINDFUL OF THE FACT THAT IN WESTERN COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC, THERE IS STILL MORE TALK ABOUT ARMAMENT THAN ABOUT DISARMAMENT."

GROMYKO ASSERTED THAT RUSSIA WOULD CONTINUE TO ADHERE TO THE PRINCIPLE OF ENDING THE ARMS RACE AND THE NECESSITY OF BANNING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS. HE ADDED:

"WE WOULD LIKE TO HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE WESTERN POWRS WILL TAKE UP A MORE SOBER ATTITUDE AS REGARDS DISARMAMENT AND WILL ABANDON THEIR POLICY OF OBSTRUCTION WHICH THEY HAVE PURSUED DURING SO MANY YEARS AT THE DISARMAMENT TALKS."

STASSEN TOLD THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO MEET RUSSIA HALFWAY ON TERMS FOR A PARTIAL ARMS REDUCTION AGREEMENT. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT REALIZES THERE ARE MANY DIFFICULT POINTS TO BE THRASHED OUT, BUT AMERICA IS SEEKING "IN A SERIOUS VEIN" TO FIND A SOUND AND SAFEGUARDED PROGRAM ACCEPTABLE TO ALL NATIONS.

ZORIN IN REPLY SAID WHILE HE DID NOT KNOW YET WHAT THE NEW U.S. PROPOSALS INVOLVED, HE WELCOMED STASSEN'S ASSURANCE OF A BUSINESSLIKE APPROACH. THE RUSSIAN ASURRED THE FIVE-NATION GROUP THAT HIS GOVERNMENT, TOO, IS TAKING A SERIES APPROACH TO THE DISARMAMENT TALKS.

WD916AED

A90KX

340

1957

MISSILE (PRECEDE BALTIMORE DAY)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

KANSAS CITY, MAY 28 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED A NEW MISSILE, THE MARTIN BULLPUP, TODAY.

VICE ADM. WILLIAM V. DAVIS JR., DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVVAL OPERATIONS FOR AIR, TOLD THE AVIATION WRITERS ASSN. THE NEW WEAPON IS SIMPLE, RELATIVELY INEXPENSIVE AND HIGHLY ACCURATE.

DAVIS SAID IN A LUNCHEON TALK THAT THE BULLPUP WAS DESIGNED FOR USE ON CARRIER-BASED NAVY PLANES AND SHORE-BASED MARINE AIRCRAFT AGAINST COMPARATIVELY SMALL ENEMY TARGETS--PILLBOXES, TANKS, TRUCK CONVOYS, BRIDGES, RAILROAD TRACKS AND MARSHALLING YARDS.

THE MISSILE IS ABOUT 11 FEET LONG AND WEIGHS 600 POUNDS. IT IS BEING BUILT BY THE MARTIN CO.OF BALTIMORE AND ORLAND, FLA.

DAVIS ALSO DISCLOSED THE NAVY'S INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE POLARIS WILL BE SMALLER AND LIGHTER THAN AIR FORCE BALLISTIC MISSILES, BUT "WILL DO THE SAME JOB AND DO IT AT LEAST EQUALLY WELL." THE POLARIS WAS DESIGNED FOR A RANGE OF 1,500 MILES.

DAVIS SAID IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE "IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE" TO LAUNCH THE POLARIS FROM SUBMARINES WHICH WOULD BE ABLE TO HIT EVERY IMPORTANT TARGET IN MORE THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE EURASIAN LAND MASS.

DAVIS SAID ONE OF THE NAVY'S GREATEST CONCERNS IS THE SUBMARINE FLEET BEING BUILT BY RUSSIA, NOW ESTIMATED AT 450 AND CONSTANTLY GROWING.

BUT THE ADMIRAL SAID ONE ASPECT OF THE RUSSIAN SUBMARINE THREAT IS GREATLY OVERRATED--THE BELIEF THAT ENEMY SUBMARINES COULD SURFACE OFFSHORE AND LOB THERMONUCLEAR "ASH CANS INTO EVERYONE'S BACKYARD."

"THE RUSSIANS SIMPLY CANNOT MOVE LARGE NUMBERS OF SUBS ACROSS THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC WITHOUT AT LEAST A FEW OF THEM BEING DETECTED--AND ONE MISSLE-SUB IS ENOUGH TO GIVE THE SHOW AWAY, ALERT OUR RETALIATORY FORCES, AND LOSS TO THEM THE INVALUABLE ELEMENT OF SURPRISE," HE SAID.

EARLIER, CARTER L. BURGESS, PRESIDENT OF TRANS WORLD AIRLINES, TOLD THE VISITING WRITERS THAT BRITISH GOVERNMENT STALLING OVER AIR ROUTES WAS "SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR TWA'S FAILURE TO MAKE A PROFIT ON ITS INTERNATIONAL OPERATION LAST YEAR."

BURGESS SAID THE U. S. SHOULD DEMAND THAT THE BRITISH END THEIR TWO-YEAR REFUSAL TO ALLOW TWA TO EXTEND ITS SYSTEM 200 MILES FROM

FRANKFURT TO ZURICH, TO LINK THE AIRLINE'S LONDON AND PARIS SERVICES ACROSS EUROPE.

BURGESS SAID BRITAIN'S "STALLING" WAS RESPONSIBLE IN GREAT PART FOR THE FAILURE OF TWA TO EARN ENOUGH TO PAY FEDERAL INCOME TAXES LAST YEAR.

"IRONICALLY THE BRITISH HAVE GAINED THE RIGHT TO OPERATE THEIR OWN AIR SERVICE FROM CALIFORNIA ACROSS THE UNITED STATES TO EUROPE," HE SAID.

P1028PCS

A4BA
(140)
(ADVANCE FOR 6 A.M., EST, TODAY, MAY 28)

BALTIMORE, MAY 28 (AP)-THE MARTIN CO. ANNOUNCED TODAY DEVELOPMENT OF THE BULLPUP, A NEW AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILE DESIGNED FOR USE BY LIGHT ATTACK PLANES AGAINST SUCH TARGETS AS TANKS AND TRUCK CONVOYS.

DEVELOPED BY MARTIN AND THE NAVY, THE BULLPUP IS ABOUT 11 FEET LONG AND WEIGHS 600 POUNDS. IT IS TO BE SUITABLE FOR BOTH CARRIER-BASED NAVY OPERATIONS AND SHORE-BASED MARINE CORPS USE.

VICE ADM. WILLIAM V. DAVIS JR., DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR AIR, OUTLINED DEVELOPMENT OF THE BULLPUP TODAY IN A SPEECH AT KANSAS CITY, MO. HE SAID IT NOW UNDERGOING NAVY EVALUATION AND WILL BE INTRODUCED TO THE FLEET AS A SERVICE WEAPON.

"THE BULLPUP MISSILE," MARTIN SAID, "IS DESIGNED TO BE LAUNCHED FROM ANY POSITION OUTSIDE THE EFFECTIVE RANGE OF ENEMY HIGH-VOLUME GROUND FIRE AND TO PROVIDE SUFFICIENT ACCURACY TO DESTROY SMALL TARGETS WITHOUT EXCESSIVE SORTIES AND EXPENDITURES OF LARGE QUANTITIES OF BOMBS AND ROCKETS."

MARTIN SAID BULLPUP WAS CONCEIVED DURING THE KOREAN WAR "WHEN PILOTS WERE PARTICULARLY HARASSED BY ENEMY SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC GROUND FIRE. . ."

(END ADVANCE FOR 6 A.M., EST, TODAY, MAY 28)

RA218AED NM

1957

A73WX
95
MISSILE

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-REP.PATTERSON (R-CONN) SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE PROBABLY WILL LAUNCH THE FIRST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE ON FRIDAY OF THIS WEEK.

PATTERSON IS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AND THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE AND ISSUED A STATEMENT IN THAT CAPACITY. THE MISSILE IS KNOWN AS THE ATLAS.

"THE ICBM ATLAS WILL PROBABLY BE LAUNCHED WITHIN TWO DAYS (FRIDAY, MAY 31) FROM THE PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE IN FLORIDA," PATTERSON SAID. "IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT THE ATLAS WILL REACH AN ALTITUDE OF 700 MILES, TURN ON A CURVED RIGHT ANGLE AND PROCEED UNDER CONTINUOUSLY CONTROLLED FLIGHT IN A SOUTHEASTERLY DIRECTION FOR A DISTANCE OF APPROXIMATELY 2,200 MILES."

PATTERSON SAID THE MISSILE "WILL BE VISIBLE TO THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE ON LAND AND ON SHIPS AT SEA."

HE ADDED:

"IF THE TEST IS SUCCESSFUL, THERE WILL BE NO SECRET ABOUT THE FACT THAT AMERICA HAS DEVELOPED A TRULY INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE, AND I HOPE THAT RUSSIAN OBSERVERS WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE THE GREAT ROCKET IN FULL FLIGHT."

THERE WAS NO COMMENT AT THE PENTAGON ON PATTERSON'S STATEMENT EXCEPT FOR A REITERATION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S CUSTOMARY STATEMENT ISSUED WHEN QUESTIONS ARE ASKED ABOUT MISSILE TESTS.

SPOKESMEN SAID, AS THEY HAD ON OTHER OCCASIONS, THAT AN ACTIVE TEST PROGRAM IS UNDERWAY INVOLVING VARIOUS TYPES OF MISSILES BUT THAT NO DETAILS CAN BE PROVIDED.

SOME SOURCES SUGGESTED THAT THE SCHEDULE FOR FIXING THE ATLAS MISSILE HAS NOT YET BEEN FIXED BUT PRESENTLY IT IS PUT DOWN ONLY FOR SOME TIME DURING THE MONTH OF JUNE.

PATTERSON SAID THE TEST SHOT IS FIXED FOR NEXT FRIDAY.

IT IS POSSIBLE THIS DATE HAS BEEN CONFUSED WITH A MISSILE OR MISSILE COMPONENT TEST BY THE ARMY IN ITS BALLISTIC MISSILE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. THE ARMY IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SCHEDULED SUCH A TEST FIRING TENTATIVELY FOR FRIDAY AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE.

RZ835PED

A18WX
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.S.-FAR EAST
BY WILMOT HERCHER

1957

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-HUNDREDS OF AMERICANS MAY BE PULLED OUT OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ISLAND OF FORMOSA IN THE WAKE OF LAST FRIDAY'S ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING THERE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT IS "ACTIVELY CONSIDERING" REDUCTIONS IN BOTH THE U.S.MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL NOW STATIONED ON THE ISLAND BASTION OFF THE COAST OF CHINA.

AT THE SAME TIME, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID THE RIOTING, IN WHICH THE U.S.EMBASSY WAS SACKED AND SEVERAL PERSONS INJURED, "HIGHLIGHTED THE NEED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE ANOTHER LOOK" AT ITS MILITARY AID PROGRAM ON FORMOSA.

WILSON ALSO DISCLOSED HE IS SEEKING A 12 PER CENT REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF MILITARY MEN ASSIGNED TO ALL FOREIGN AID AND ADVISORY GROUPS OVERSEAS. HE SAID THINKING ALONG THESE LINES WAS STARTED LONG BEFORE THE FORMOSA INCIDENT.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF, APPEARING BEFORE A SENATE GROUP, MADE IT PLAIN THAT HE HAS NO PRESENT INTENTION OF CUTTING BACK THE NUMBER OF U.S. COMBAT TROOPS AT FOREIGN STATIONS.

"MARCHING MEN ARE STILL THE SYMBOL OF POWER IN MANY PLACES," HE OBSERVED.

THERE ARE NOW ABOUT 10,000 AMERICANS ON FORMOSA. LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID U.S. MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL TOTALED 4,900, WITH 4,000 DEPENDENTS, AND THAT THERE WERE 1,100 OTHERS ENGAGED IN MISSIONARY WORK, BUSINESS AND OTHER ACTIVITIES NOT CONNECTED WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT THERE IS REPORTEDLY A STRONG FEELING THAT THE CHINESE ON FORMOSA RESENT THE AMERICAN POPULATION IN THEIR MIDST, PARTICULARLY BECAUSE OF THE HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING ENJOYED BY THE AMERICANS.

IT WAS SAID THAT REDUCTIONS IN THE U. S. POPULATION HAVE BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR SOME TIME AND THAT THE QUESTION WAS GIVEN URGENCY BY LAST WEEK'S DISORDERS. FRIDAY'S RIOTING APPARENTLY WAS TOUCHED OFF BY THE ACQUITTAL, IN A U. S. MILITARY COURT, OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER CHARGED WITH SLAYING A CHINESE. THE SOLDIER SAID HE SHOT THE MAN IN SELF-DEFENSE.

SECRETARY WILSON DISCUSSED THE SITUATION BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. WHILE HE SAID THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM SHOULD BE RE-EXAMINED, HE DECLINED TO GIVE AN OPINION ON WHETHER AID SHOULD BE CURTAILED BECAUSE OF THE UNFRIENDLY CHINESE DEMONSTRATION.

"I DON'T THINK I SHOULD TAKE A PUBLIC POSITION ON THAT SO QUICK," WILSON SAID.

THE SECRETARY WENT ON TO SAY THE TAIPEI INCIDENT HAD "NOT MADE ANY BIG CHANGE IN THE REASONS FOR OUR BEING" ON FORMOSA.

"IT IS IN OUR BEST INTERESTS TO STAY--UP TO A POINT," HE TOLD THE SENATORS, EXPLAINING THAT A DEPARTURE POINT COULD BE REACHED ON FORMOSA OR IN ANY OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRY "IF ENOUGH PEOPLE THERE DIDN'T LIKE US AND WANTED US TO GO HOME."

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS APOLOGIZED ROFUSELY FOR THE INCIDENT AND OFFERED TO PAY FOR ALL THE DAMAGE OCCASIONED BY IT.

WILSON AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WERE BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEE TO TESTIFY IN SUPPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S $3,865,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

BOTH EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE NATIONAL CHINESE REGIME WOULD SUPPORT THE UNITED STATES IN THE EVENT OF ANY ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY IN THAT AREA. "WHERE ELSE WOULD THEY HAVE TO GO?" WILSON ASKED IN DISCUSSING THE QUESTION.

ASKED WHETHER HE ANTICIPATED SIMILAR ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS ELSEWHERE, WILSON REPLIED THAT THERE IS ALWAYS A PROBLEM WHEN U. S. TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. "IT IS A PROBLEM ALL OVER THE WORLD," HHE SAID.

IN SPEAKING OF THE WITHDRAWAL STUDIES BEING MADE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHITE RECALLED THAT GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, ADVISED A SENATE COMMITTEE RECENTLY THAT AFTER JULY 1 THE U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) ON FORMOSA WOULD BE REDUCED FROM 1,887 OFFICERS AND MEN TO 1,233. WITH DEPENDENTS INCLUDED, HE SAID THE 600-MAN REDUCTION WOULD MEAN THE REMOVAL OF TWO OR THREE TIMES THAT MANY AMERICANS.

WHITE REPORTED THAT ANY CUTBACK IN CIVILIAN PERSONNEL WOULD NOT AFFECT THE RESIDENCE OF AMERICANS ENGAGED IN PRIVATE BUSINESSES ON FORMOSA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STAFF ON THE ISLAND CONSISTS OF 55 OFFICERS, 19 DEPENDENTS AND 8 MARINE GUARDS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS A BIG CONTINGENT THERE, AS WELL AS THE FOREIGN AID ADMINISTRATION AND THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY.

LT/GG324PED

A96 (500)

HONG KONG, MAY 28 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO DECLARED TODAY THE PEOPLE OF CHINA "COULD NO LONGER TOLERATE THE U.S. AGGRESSORS" ON FORMOSA AND CALLED ON THE NATIONALISTS TO DRIVE THE AMERICANS OUT.

THE BLAST WAS THE LATEST IN PEIPING'S PROPAGANDA EXPLOITATION OF TAIPEI'S ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS FRIDAY OVER A U.S. ARMY COURT'S ACQUITTAL OF M.SGT. ROBERT E. REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD., IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A CHINESE PROWLER.

THE BROADCAST QUOTING THE OFFICIAL PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY CONTAINED SOME OF THE BITTEREST AND MOST INFLAMMATORY DENUNCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES THAT MONITORS OF THE RED RADIO COULD RECALL.

DECLARING THAT INDIGNATION MEETINGS WERE SWEEPING THE MAINLAND OVER THE REYNOLDS INCIDENT, THE BROADCAST URGED THE NATIONALISTS TO "DRIVE THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS OUT OF THE ISLAND FOR THE SAKE OF PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF OUR GREAT MOTHERLAND."

THE BROADCAST ALSO ISSUED A "SERIOUS WARNING TO U.S. IMPERIALISM" THAT FORMOSANS WOULD "NOT TOLERATE THE TURNING OF THIS PART OF CHINESE TERRITORY INTO AN AMERICAN COLONY."

"THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS REGARD TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AS THEIR COLONY," THE STATEMENT SAID. "THEY ARE COPYING THE DESPICABLE TRICKS THAT HAVE BEEN USED BY ALL COLONIALISTS.

"THEY ARE ARROGANTLY INTERFERING IN ALL ASPECTS OF TAIWAN'S AFFAIRS. MILITARY PERSONNEL OF THE U.S. MANHANDLE AND SLAUGHTER TAIWAN RESIDENTS, RAPE WOMEN, GET DRUNK AND STAGE BRAWLS. TO THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS OUR COMPATRIOTS IN TAIWAN ARE NOTHING BUT SLAVES TO BE ORDERED ABOUT AT WILL BY THE U.S. AND CANNON FODDER NECESSARY IN WARS OF AGGRESSION."

THE STATEMENT LIKENED THE HANDLING OF REYNOLDS' CASE TO THE OLD DAYS ON THE MAINLAND WHEN, IT SAID, "OUR COUNTRY HAD BEEN A PARADISE FOR IMPERIALIST ADVENTURERS."

"AT THAT TIME THE IMPERIALISTS BUTCHERED AND RODE ROUGHSHOD OVER THE CHINESE PEOPLE AT WILL. THEY INVADED CHINA AND WANTED CHINA TO MAKE AN APOLOGY AND PAY REPARATIONS FOR EACH OF THEIR INVASIONS."

NOW, IT ADDED, CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT HAD "SUBSERVIENTLY BEGGED PARDON UNDER U.S. PRESSURE" FOR THE RIOTS.

THE PRESS AND RADIO IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA ALSO DENOUNCED THE U.S. FORCES ON FORMOSA AND SALUTED THE TAIPEI RIOTERS "WHO VALOROUSLY ROSE UP TO UPHOLD THEIR NATIONAL PRIDE AND LEGITIMATE RIGHTS."

IN SEOUL, SOUTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER CHO CHUNG WHAN CHARGED THAT THE TAIPEI RIOTS WERE PART OF A BOLSHEVIK SCHEME OF WORLD CONQUEST "DIRECTED BY THE KREMLIN."

U.S. NAVY MEN IN HONG KONG MEANWHILE WHERE ORDERED TO RETURN TO THEIR SHIPS AT 10 P.M. NIGHTLY INSTEAD OF THE USUAL MIDNIGHT LIMIT AT A PRECAUTION AGAINST ANTI-AMERICAN INCIDENTS.

THERE ARE FEW U.S. NAVY MEN STATIONED IN THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY, BUT THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN SAILORS TAKE LEAVE HERE ANNUALLY. MOST OF THE COLONY'S 2 1/2 MILLION PEOPLE ARE CHINESE.

NATIONALIST CHINESE AUTHORITIES MAINTAINED MARTIAL LAW IN TAIPEI AND FOUR OTHER FORMOSAN CITIES TO GUARD AGAINST FURTHER RIOTS.

THE ATMOSPHERE ON FORMOSA WAS CONSIDERABLY LESS TENSE, BUT THE 9,000 AMERICANS ON THE NATIONALIST ISLAND WERE STICKING TO THEIR OFFICES AND QUARTERS AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. THE MOST SERIOUSLY INJURED OF THE AMERICANS HURT BY THE MOB, EMBASSY PRESS ATTACHE ALEXANDER BOASE JR., WAS STILL HOSPITALIZED BUT WAS REPORTED IMPROVING.

TWELVE NATIONALIST CHINESE ORGANIZATIONS SENT A JOINT CABLE TO THE U.S. CONGRESS DEPLORING THE RIOTS. BUT THEY ALSO APPEALED FOR AN END TO THE "IMMUNITY OF U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CHINA FROM LOCAL (CHINESE) JURISDICTION."

TWO CHINESE REPORTERS ACCUSED OF HELPING TO INFLAME THE TAIPEI MOB WERE RELEASED LAST NIGHT AFTER 21 HOURS DETENTION. THEY ADMITTED RECORDING A STATEMENT MADE BY THE WIFE OF REYNOLDS' VICTIM BUT DENIED THEY HAD PLAYED IT OVER LOUDSPEAKERS TO THE MOB.

IN MANILA, MAYOR ARSENIO LACSON ANNOUNCED HE WOULD ORDER POLICE TO JAIL ANY CHINESE CAUGHT STAGING AN ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATION IN THE PHILIPPINE CAPITAL.

LF-KA913AED

A109WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD NAVY APPROPRIATIONS

WASHINGTON,MAY 28 (AP)-ADM.ARLEIGH A.BURKE TOLD SENATORS TODAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA NOW HAS OR SOON WILL HAVE ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES TO EXPAND ITS PRESENT FORMIDABLE UNDERSEA FORCE.

BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, OFFERED THIS COMMENT AS HE AND SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS S.GATES JR. URGED SENATORS TO RESTORE AT LEAST 390 MILLIONS DOLLARS OF SOME 685 1/2 MILLION SLASHED BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE FROM NEW BUDGET REQUESTS.

THEY TESTIFIED PUBLICLY BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OVER-ALL DEFENSE BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR THAT BEGINS JULY 1.

SENS. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS), BRIDGES (R-NH), YOUNG (R-ND), THYE (R-MINN) AND SYMINGTON (D-MO) ALL EMPHASIZED THE POWERFUL SOVIET SUBMARINE MENACE IN QUESTIONS INDICATING THEY FAVORED RESTORING SOME OF THE HOUSE CUTS IN NAVY FUNDS.

BURKE SAID NAVY LEADERS ARE "NOT COMPLACENT ABOUT" THE SOVIET SUBMARINE HORDES, NOW ESTIMATED PUBLICLY AT 450 OR MORE UNITS.

"IF WE GET INTO A WAR WE'RE GOING TO LOSE SHIPS," BURKE SAID. "WE MAY LOSE A LOT OF SHIPS. IT WILL BE A ROUGH SHOW. BUT I THINK WE CAN HANDLE THE SITUATION."

SEN. YOUNG ASKED IF THE SOVIET NOW HAS NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES.

BOTH SECRETARY GATES AND ADM. BURKE SAID INTELLIGENCE REPORTS DO NOT CREDIT RUSSIA WITH ATOMIC SUBMARINES NOW.

BUT BURKE POINTED OUT THAT THE SOVIET ALREADY HAS NUCLEAR POWERED ELECTRIC PLANTS, A REPUTED ATOMIC-POWERED ICEBREAKER AND ADDED, REFERRING TO SUBS:

"THEY EITHER HAVE OR SHOULD HAVE THEM IN A SHORT TIME."

YOUNG ASKED IF RUSSIA HAS ANY AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.

BURKE SAID THEY DO NOT AND PROBABLY ARE NOT PLANNING ANY.

HE SAID THE RUSSIAN STRATEGY IS TO DENY THIS COUNTRY AND ITS ALLIES USE OF THE SEAS BY THE FLEET OF SUBMARINES AND OTHER SOVIET WEAPONS.

THE NAVY CHIEF ADDED THAT U. S. PLANS ARE TO KNOCK OUT THESE RUSSIAN SUBMARINES BUT ADDED THIS COULD BE A DIFFICULT AND EXPENSIVE OPERATION.

GATES SAID THE HOUSE CUTS WOULD FORCE THE NAVY TO DISCHARGE SOME 11,000 OF THE PLANNED FORCE OF 675,000 OFFICERS AND MEN. THE MARINES, HE SAID, WOULD HAVE TO REDUCE ITS PLANNED FORCE OF 200,000 MEN BY 3,000.

HE SAID THE REDUCTIONS ALSO WOULD CUT BACK DELIVERY OF PERHAPS 125 OF THE 1,220 NEW NAVY AIRCRAFT EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT YEAR AND SLOW DOWN SHIP AND MISSILE PROCUREMENT.

LT/GG902PED

A68WX (TOP AHD)
(370) SECOND NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER
BY JOHN SCALI

1957

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ENDED HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY AND PROMPTLY MADE KNOWN HIS OPPOSITION TO INCLUDING GERMANY IN ANY INITIAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA.

THE 81-YEAR-OLD GERMAN LEADER TOLD A GIANT NEWS CONFERENCE OF SOME 300 REPORTERS "IT WOULDN'T SERVE ANY USEFUL PURPOSE" TO COVER HIS HOMELAND IN ANY "FIRST STEP" ARMS REDUCTION PLAN.

THE FIRST EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT PLAN, HE SAID, SHOULD INVOLVE MAINLY THE "TWO GREAT ANTAGONISTS"--RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES--TO TEST SOVIET SINCERITY.

ADENAUER SPOKE OUT A FEW HOURS AFTER JOINING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A NEW APPEAL TO SOVIET LEADERS TO ACCEPT AN INITIAL DISARMAMENT PLAN IN ORDER TO CREATE "A DEGREE OF CONFIDENCE" IN MOSCOW'S WORD. (1)

HE ALSO TEAMED WITH EISENHOWER TO OFFER RUSSIA "FAR REACHING ASSURANCES" AGAINST REVIVAL OF GERMAN MILITARISM IF THE SOVIETS WOULD CONSENT TO UNITE GERMANY UNDER A SINGLE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT.

TALKING TO REPORTERS AFTERWARD, ADENAUER REPORTED THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF LUMPING GERMANY INTO A DISARMAMENT PLAN WHICH IS TO BE OFFERED THE SOVIETS IN TALKS IN LONDBN THIS WEEK.

"SUCH A PROPOSAL HAS NOT BEEN MADE AND IT IS NOT THE INTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE SUCH A PROPOSAL," HE SAID.

ADENAUER'S COMMENTS CONSTITUTED THE FIRST AUTHORITATIVE HINT THAT THE FORTHCOMING AMERICAN OFFER TO RUSSIA MIGHT AVOID SETTING UP ANY "TEST AREA" IN EUROPE AS A STEP TOWARD A BIGGER DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT LATER.

HIS REMARKS ALSO SIGNALLED A POSSIBLE SWITCH IN AMERICAN STRATEGY. DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST HAROLD STASSEN OFFERED TO SET UP A EUROPEAN ZONE AS WELL AS A FAR EAST ZONE IN CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES EARLIER THIS MONTH.

RUSSIA COUNTERED BY SUGGESTING A DIFFERENT EUROPEAN ARMS CONTROL AREA AND BY PROPOSING THAT PART OF SIBERIA BE OPENED TO AERIAL INSPECTION IN RETURN FOR INSPECTION OF THE WESTERN UNITED STATES AND ALASKA.

IN REPLYING TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS, ADENAUER MADE IT CLEAR HE WANTED AERIAL INSPECTION OF GERMANY PUT OFF UNTIL A LATER SECOND STAGE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. HE ALSO OPPOSED THE IDEA OF ANY CUTS IN MANPOWER AND WEAPONS IN WESTERN EUROPE IN ANY INITIAL PACT. (2)

EARLIER IN THE DAY, EISENHOWER AND ADENAUER ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE SETTING FORTH SOME OF THEIR VIEWS AFTER THEIR THREE DAYS OF CONFERENCES.

IT WAS ISSUED AS ADENAUER WAS ASSURING CONGRESS IN A SPEECH THAT "ON MY WORD BEFORE GOD, NOBODY IN GERMANY PLAYS WITH THE IDEA OF USING FORCE OR WAR" EVEN TO UNITE HIS DIVIDED COUNTRY.

THE JOINT 1,000-WORD EISENHOWER-ADENAUER DECLARATION CLEARLY REFLECTED THEIR DEEP CONCERN OVER THE FATE OF CRITICAL EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS SOON TO BE RESUMED IN LONDON. (3)

IN WORDS AIMED DIRECTLY AT MOSCOW, THE TWO WESTERN LEADERS SAID SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF A LIMITED ARMS REDUCTION PLAN COULD LEAD TO A LATER "COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT" WHICH WOULD CONTROL ATOMIC-HYDROGEN AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.

ADENAUER PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE CALL A FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING "WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME" AFTER ANY LIMITED EAST-WEST ARMS AGREEMENT TO CONSIDER A SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

EISENHOWER PROMISED TO "CONSULT" WITH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH ON THIS PROPOSAL. HE AGREED WITH ADENAUER THAT ANY SECOND-STEP DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA "MUST NECESSARILY PRESUPPOSE A PRIOR SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

EISENHOWER AND ADENAUER MIXED THEIR APPEAL TO MOSCOW WITH DENUNCIATIONS FOR "ACTS AND POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION" WHICH THEY BLAMED FOR CONTINUING INTERNATIONAL TENSION. THE "BRUTAL SOVIET INTERVENTION" IN HUNGARY WAS CITED AS A GLARING EXAMPLE OF THE DIFFICULTY OF BELIEVING RUSSIA'S PROFESSED DESIRE FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

THE FORMAL COMMUNIQUE APPEARED TO BOLSTER ADENAUER'S POLITICAL STANDING AT HOME IN ADVANCE OF GERMANY'S SEPTEMBER ELECTIONS WITH THESE POINTS:

1. EISENHOWER PLEDGED TO CONSULT CLOSELY WITH ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT "ON ALL MATTERS AFFECTING GERMANY ARISING IN THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS," ESPECIALLY THE LINK BETWEEN EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

2. EISENHOWER ASSURED HIM THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT "DOES NOT INTEND TO TAKE ANY ACTION" IN THE DISARMAMENT FIELD WHICH WOULD PERPETUATE THE EAST-WEST DIVISION OF GERMANY.

3. THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO MAINTAIN ITS FIVE DIVISIONS OF TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY "AS LONG AS THE THREAT TO THE AREA EXISTS."

4. THE 15-NATION ATLANTIC PACT OF WHICH GERMANY IS A MEMBER MUST BE READY TO USE "THE MOST MODERN WEAPONS OF DEFENSE" TO GUARD AGAINST THE "CONTINUING SOVIET THREAT."

5. ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT WILL PRESS AHEAD "AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE" TO MEET THE GOAL OF MOBILIZING 12 DIVISIONS AS ITS CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

IN PRODDING RUSSIA ON THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN UNITY, ADENAUER AND EISENHOWER SAID "ENDING OF THE UNNATURAL AND UNJUST DIVISION OF GERMANY IS A MAJOR OBJECTIVE" OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

"GERMANY MUST BE REUNITED ON A FREE AND DEMOCRATIC BASIS BY PEACEFUL MEANS," THEY ADDED.

"IF THE SOVIET RULERS REALLY DESIRE PEACE AND THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, THEY CAN GIVE NO BETTER PROOF THAN TO PERMIT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS."

LT312PED

STATEMENTS OF THE COMMUNIQUE HAD CLEARLY PUT AN END TO SPECULATION IN WHICH THE WISH HAD BEEN THE FATHER OF THE THOUGHT.

WW723PED

$71

STAATS ATTN

WITH WASHINGTON ADENAUER

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 28 (AP)-FRITZ HEINE, SPOKESMAN FOR THE OPPOSITION WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS TONIGHT CALLED THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE ON THE VISIT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO WASHINGTON "AN ALMOST TRAGIC EFFORT TO CONCEAL THE FIASCO OF HIS (ADENAUER'S) FOREIGN POLICY."

SUCH COMMUNIQUES SERVED TO HOLD BACK THE REAL FACTS AND PUT FORWARD THE IDEA OF AGREEMENT THROUGH CLEVER FORMULAS, HE SAID.

HEINE CLAIMED THAT THE COMMUNIQUE CONFIRMED NEWS STORIES FROM WASHINGTON, WHICH HE SAID ADENAUER HAD PREMATURELY DENIED, TO THE EFFECT THAT AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD GERMANY HAD CHANGED.

ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS RETORTED THAT THE "DEFINITE

$40 (2@0)

1957

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 28 (AP)-CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER OF WEST GERMANY'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATS DECLARED TODAY HIS PARTY STANDS FIRMLY AGAINST NEGOTIATING WITH EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ON THE QUESTION OF REUNIFYING THE DIVIDED COUNTRY.

BUT ONE OF OLLENHAUER'S ALLIES SAID HE FAVORS TALKING OVER WITH THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT MEANS OF STOPPING AN ARMS RACE IN GERMANY.

THE STATEMENTS WERE MADE AT A JOINT NEWS CONFERENCE HELD BY OLLENHAUER AND GUSTAV HEINEMANN, A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE ALL-GERMAN PEOPLES' PARTY (GVP), A NEW OLLENHAUER ALLY.

THE GVP DISBANDED 10 DAYS AGO AND HEINEMANN AND OTHER FORMER LEADERS OF THE NEUTRALIST PARTY ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD RUN AS SOCIALISTS IN THE SEPT.15 ELECTION. HEINEMANN WAS CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S FIRST INTERIOR MINISTER, BUT QUIT THE GOVERNMENT IN A DISPUTE OVER FOREIGN POLICY.

HEINEMANN SAID THAT HE, TOO, IS OPPOSED TO NEGOTIATING REUNIFICATION WITH THE EAST GERMANS, BUT ANSWERED, "JAWOHL," (YES INDEED), WHEN ASKED IF HE STILL FAVORS DISCUSSING DETAILS OF DISARMAMENT WITH PANKOW, SEAT OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

OLLENHAUER, ASKED FOR HIS VIEWS, SAID HIS PARTY IS AGAINST DIRECT TALKS WITH PANKOW AT THIS TIME, BUT ADDED THAT A CHANGE IN CIRCUMSTANCES MIGHT ALTER HIS POSITION.

THIS WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT SHOULD THE RUSSIANS QUIT EAST GERMANY AND

OUST THEIR PUPPET PARTY SECRETARY, WALTER ULBRICHT, OLLENHAUER AND HIS FOLLOWERS WOULD BE WILLING TO CONDUCT FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE EAST GERMANS ON SUBJECTS EXCLUDING REUNIFICATION.

HL1258ARD

1957

S39

(200)

BERLIN, MAY 28 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY SLAMMED DOWN THE IRON CURTAIN ON ITS RESTIVE STUDENTS BY BLOCKING THEIR TRAVEL INTO WEST GERMANY AND OTHER ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES.

IT PUBLISHED A DECREE COMPELLING STUDENTS TO GET CLEARANCE FOR ANY WESTWARD TRIPS FROM RED AUTHORITIES AT HIGH SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES.

IN EFFECT THE ORDER FORCED CANCELATION BY THOUSANDS OF EAST GERMAN YOUNGSTERS OF ANNUAL SUMMER VACATIONS WITH FRIENDS AND RELATIVES IN WEST GERMANY. THE TRIP TO WEST GERMANY GAVE THEM JUST ABOUT THEIR ONLY PEEK AT WHAT LIFE IS LIKE IN THE FREE WORLD.

THE STATE SECRETARIAT FOR UNIVERSITY AFFAIRS DECLARED THE DECREE WAS AIMED AT PREVENTING THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES FROM USING EAST GERMAN YOUTH "FOR THEIR AGGRESSIVE PLANS AGAINST THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

FOR WEEKS THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS BEEN BUILDING UP TO PUBLICATION OF THE TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS THROUGH A MASSIVE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO DISCOURAGE STUDENTS FROM VISITING WEST GERMANY, WHICH IT CALLS AN "AGGRESSIVE ATOMIC BASE" THE GOVERNMENT HAD HESITATED TO ANNOUNCE AN OUTRIGHT BAN ON TRAVEL BECAUSE ITS DECLARED POLICY IS TO ENCOURAGE TRAFFIC BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

ANTI-COMMUNIST UNREST AMONG THE STUDENTS APPARENTLY LED THE REGIME TO THE DECISION TO RESTRICT TRAVEL. ITS OFFICIALS HAD COMPLAINED THAT TOO MANY STUDENTS WERE COMING BACK FROM WEST GERMANY WITH "DANGEROUS IDEAS."

BA-UX202PED

S31

BERLIN, MAY 28 (AP)-THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS REPORTED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY FIRED ITS DEPUTY TRANSPORT MINISTER, HEINRICH LINDEMANN, AFTER HIS NAME WAS MENTIONED IN A FRAUD CASE.

THE LEAGUE, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION, SAID LINDEMANN WAS SACKED AFTER ONE OF HIS CLOSE FRIENDS WAS JAILED FOR FINANCING PRIVATE PARTIES WITH GOVERNMENT FUNDS. LINDEMANN WAS SHOWOZAUKDGAVE ATTENDED THESE PARTIES, THE LEAGUE SAID. THERE HAS BEEN NO CONFIRMATION FROM EAST GERMAN SOURCES.

PS412PED

1957

A36

(350)

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAYS SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS OUTSIDE THEIR BASES IN HUNGARY WILL BE CARRIED OUT ONLY WITH THE APPROVAL OF HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES UNDER A NEW AGREEMENT SIGNED BY HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE TREATY, SIGNED YESTERDAY IN BUDAPEST, ALSO WAS SAID TO PROVIDE THAT "HUNGARIAN COURTS WILL DEAL WITH CRIMES COMMITTED BY SOVIET TROOPS OR MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES."

THE NUMBER OF TROOPS AND THE PLACES WHERE THEY WILL BE STATIONED WILL BE DETERMINED ON THE BASIS OF "SPECIAL AGREEMENTS," THE BROADCAST ADDED.

NEITHER MOSCOW RADIO NOR AN ANNOUNCEMENT IN BUDAPEST GAVE THE STRENGTH OF SOVIET FORCES IN HUNGARY, WHICH CRUSHED LAST FALL'S ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT. THEY NOW ARE BELIEVED TO TOTAL PERHAPS 150,000 MEN.

"THE AGREEMENT STRESSES THE TEMPORARY CHARACTER OF THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS ON THE TERRITORY OF HUNGARY," MOSCOW RADIO SAID, "ALSO THAT THIS CIRCUMSTANCE IN NO WAY INFRINGES ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE HUNGARIAN STATE AND THAT SOVIET TROOPS DO NOT INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY."

IT SAID A COMMISSION MADE UP OF THREE RUSSIANS AND THREE HUNGARIANS WILL DEAL WITH DISPUTES.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS SIGNED SIMILAR TREATIES WITH POLAND, ROMANIA AND EAST GERMANY IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS.

REPEATING A STANDARD COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THEME, MOSCOW SAID THE RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE NECESSARY IN HUNGARY "IN THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, WHEN THERE IS AN AGGRESSIVE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC, WHEN WESTERN GERMANY IS BEING REMILITARIZED AND REVENGE-SEEKING FORCES IN THAT COUNTRY ARE BECOMING MORE AND MORE ACTIVE, WHEN THE U.S.A. AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC ARE KEEPING NUMEROUS TROOPS AND MILITARY BASES NEAR SOCIALIST STATES . . ."

THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BY DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI K. ZHUKOV AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEZA REVESZ AND FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH FOR HUNGARY.

LESSER SOVIET OFFICIALS HAD BEEN CONDUCTING NEGOTIATIONS IN BUDAPEST SINCE THE END OF LAST WEEK. A HUNGARIAN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE TALKS WERE HELD IN AN "ATMOSPHERE OF CORDIAL FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING."

SPEAKING AT THE CUSTOMARY RECEPTION AFTER THE SIGNING, ZHUKOV SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES HAS NULLIFIED THE IMPORTANCE OF WESTERN BASES AROUND THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

ZHUKOV CONTINUED THAT "IT IS CHILDISH TO IMAGINE THAT THE IMPERIALISTS HAVE GIVEN UP THEIR AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS . . ." BUT THAT WESTERN BASES "HAVE LOST THEIR MEANING WITH THE APPEARANCE OF GUIDED MISSILES AND OTHER ROCKETS OF GREAT DESTRUCTIVE POWER, SPEED AND ACCURACY."

PD458AED

A38
AMS BUDGET (540)
NIGHT LEAD JORDAN-SYRIA

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 28 (AP)-JORDAN'S MILITARY LEADERS ACCUSED THE SYRIAN ARMY TODAY OF HIRING ASSASSINS AND PLOTTING WITH COMMUNISTS TO UNSEAT KING HUSSEIN WHILE 4,000 TO 5,000 SYRIAN TROOPS WERE IN THIS COUNTRY.

ARMY HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A 2,000-WORD STATEMENT IN WHICH JORDAN ALSO DENIED LAST NIGHT'S CHARGE BY A SYRIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN THAT JORDAN'S REQUEST FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE TROOPS BROKE UP A MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT AND SYRIA. THE REQUEST WAS MADE LAST THURSDAY AND THE SYRIANS WERE OUT BY SUNDAY.

THE SHARPLY-WORDED STATEMENT APPEARED TO BE A RENEWED WARNING BY JORDAN TO EGYPT AND SYRIA TO KEEP HANDS OFF JORDAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. JORDAN IS NOW CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAQ IN OPPOSITION TO THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN CAMP.

THE ARMY STATEMENT BROADCAST BY THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID JORDAN WANTED THE SYRIANS OUT SO IT COULD LET SOME JORDANIAN UNITS "RETURN TO THEIR MAIN DUTY AT THE ISRAELI FRONT." IT SAID THOSE UNITS HAD BEEN PULLED BACK "TO WATCH AND CONTROL THE ACTIVITIES OF THE SYRIAN FORCES IN JORDAN."

IRAQI, SAUDI ARABIAN AND SYRIAN TROOPS ALL ENTERED JORDAN AFTER ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT LAST OCTOBER. THE IRAQIS LATER WITHDREW, BUT SOME SAUDI TROOPS ARE STILL IN JORDAN.

THE SYRIANS CAME IN ON ORDERS FROM THE JOINT COMMAND SET UP UNDER THE EGYPT-JORDAN-SYRIA MILITARY AGREEMENT AND HEADED BY THE EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTER. MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER.

THE SYRIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE REQUEST FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL VIOLATED THAT AGREEMENT BECAUSE "SUCH A WITHDRAWAL SHOULD BE ORDERED BY THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF, OR AT LEAST WITH HIS APPROVAL."

THE JORDAN ARMY'S STATEMENT, DENYING THIS, SAID THE SYRIAN ARMY'S BEHAVIOR IN JORDAN ITSELF WAS "AN ABROGATION OF THE MILITARY AGREEMENT."

IT DETAILED CHARGES OF HOW THE SYRIANS HAD CONDUCTED THEMSELVES LATE LAST MONTH WHEN 21-YEAR-OLD KING HUSSEIN SUPPRESSED AN UPRISING AGAINST HIS THRONE WHICH HE LAID LARGELY TO COMMUNIST AND EGYPTIAN AGITATION.

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT WHEN THE PLOT TO OVERTHROW THE JORDANIAN REGIME WAS DETECTED, SYRIAN FORCES CUT OFF VILLAGES IN NORTH JORDAN AND SURROUNDED THE COMMUNICATIONS CENTER THAT LINKED THE SYRIAN AND JORDANIAN HIGH COMMANDS. THEY TRIED TO SEIZE THE "RESPONSIBLE" JORDANIAN OFFICER AT THE CENTER, IT ADDED, BUT HE FLED AND NOTIFIED HEADQUARTERS.

"SYRIAN ARMY OFFICERS," THE STATEMENT SAID, "USED TO MEET WITH COMMUNISTS AND POLITICAL PARTY LEADERS AND TO CIRCULATE LEAFLETS URGING JORDANIANS TO OVERTHROW THE JORDANIAN REGIME."

IT CHARGED THE SYRIAN FORCES WITH "ARMING CRIMINALS WITH THE OBJECT OF CARRYING OUT ASSASSINATIONS INSIDE JORDAN TERRITORY." IT SAID THEY PAID SUCH CRIMINALS GENEROUSLY AND IT REPORTED THAT "160 OF THEM ARMED WITH CZECHOSLOVAK WEAPONS WERE ARRESTED BY THE JORDANIAN AUTHORITIES."

THE STATEMENT SAID SYRIAN TROOPS CUT WIRE COMMUNICATIONS LINKING SYRIA, JORDAN AND IRAQ.

IT CHARGED THAT SYRIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS GAVE AWAY SECRET MESSAGES THAT PASSED BETWEEN THE JORDANIAN AND SYRIAN COMMANDS.

AFTER THE KING BANNED ALL POLITICAL PARTIES APRIL 25, IT SAID, THE SYRIAN FORCES "ASSISTED COMMUNISTS AND LEADERS OF DISSOLVED PARTIES TO FLEE THE COUNTRY DISGUISED IN SYRIAN ARMY UNIFORM."

THE STATEMENT DENIED THE DAMASCUS SPOKESMAN'S CLAIM THAT IRAQ HAD MASSED THREE BIRGADES ON JORDAN'S BORDER "WITH THE INTENTION OF INTERFERING SHOULD SYRIAN FORCES REMAIN INSIDE JORDAN TERRITORY."

"THE ENTRY OF THE IRAQI ARMY INTO JORDAN," IT SAID, "IS RESTRICTED BY A KNOWN TREATY WHICH NECESSITATES THAT A REQUEST FOR ENTRY SHOULD FIRST BE MADE BY THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT."

K430PED

A76
(190)

ROME, MAY 28 (AP)-BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN FINANCIAL TEAMS HAMMERING OUT A FINANCIAL RECKONING OF THE SUEZ INVASION DAMAGE WOUND UP THE FIRST STAGE OF THEIR TALKS TODAY IN FRIGID POLITENESS AND SENT HOME FOR FRESH INSTRUCTIONS.

IN FOUR DAYS OF BARGAINING IN THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION HEADQUARTERS HERE, NEITHER SIDE HAS BUDGED AN INCH, IT WAS LEARNED FROM AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE NEXT MEETING WOULD BE HELD.

"SO FAR, ALL THAT HAS HAPPENED IS THAT BOTH SIDES HAVE PRESENTED THEIR BASIC ARGUMENTS," A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE CONFERENCE REPORTED. "BOTH HAVE BEEN REJECTED."

"NOW THEY HAVE TO WAIT FOR FRESH ORDERS FROM CAIRO AND LONDON BEFORE CONTINUING."

IT WAS LEARNED THAT EGYPT DEMANDED 1.5 BILLION DOLLARS FOR DAMAGE RESULTING FROM THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON SUEZ LAST NOVEMBER BUT THAT BRITAIN FLATLY REJECTED LIABILITY.

THEN THE BRITISH TEAM HANDED THE EGYPTIANS A BILL REPORTEDLY "FOR AN EQUAL OR HIGHER AMOUNT" FOR DAMAGES TO BRITISH PROPERTY IN THE CANAL ZONE.

THESE WERE REGARDED AS BASIC OPENING SKIRMISHES, LEAVING THE REAL HAGGLING TO BE DONE OVER BLOCKED ASSETS IN CAIRO AND LONDON.

RS639PED

A114

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-A SURVEY OF THE SEABED BETWEEN ENGLAND AND FRANCE WAS ORDERED TONIGHT IN AN ATTEMPT TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE DREAM OF A TUNNEL UNDER THE ENGLISH CHANNEL CAN BE TURNED INTO REALITY.

THE MOVE WAS ANNOUNCED AT A MEETING OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS CHANNEL TUNNEL COMMITTEE BY JACQUES GEORGES-PICOT, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO., WHICH IS TAKING A LEADING PART IN THE TUNNEL PROJECT SINCE EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE TUNNEL WOULD COST AN ESTIMATED 28 MILLION DOLLARS TO BUILD AND WOULD TAKE ABOUT 10 YEARS TO COMPLETE.

SF929PED

A123ST

(250)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ST. LOUIS, MAY 28 (AP)-GEN. O. P. WEYLAND SAYS THE FORCES OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND (TAC), WHICH HE HEADS, "ARE READY FOR ANY EMERGENCY."

WEYLAND TOLD THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AVIATION WRITERS ASSN. MONDAY THAT EVEN WHILE THE AIR FORCE IS AWAITING A BALLISTIC MISSILE CAPABLE OF FLYING 5,000 MILES, "OUR TACTICAL FORCES HAVE THE ABILITY TO GO THAT DISTANCE AT THIS VERY MOMENT AND DELIVER ITS WEAPONS WITH ACCURACY."

WEYLAND SAID THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND MADE SOVIET RUSSIA REALIZE SHE COULD NOT LAUNCH A GLOBAL WAR WITHOUT EXPECTING A SUCCESSFUL COUNTERATTACK, AND TAC SIMILARLY RESTRAINED THE REDS FROM STARTING SMALL BRUSH-FIRE WARS.

HE SAID THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION NEVERTHELESS REMAINS, WITH THE REDS SHOWING "KEEN INTEREST" IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND OTHER AREAS.

"IF THERE IS ANY MILITARY ADVANTAGE FOR EITHER NATION AT THIS TIME, HOWEVER, IT IS MOST CERTAINLY ON THE SIDE OF THE UNITED STATES," WEYLAND SAID.

AFTER MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP. UNVEILED FOR THE VISITING WRITERS THE NEW F101B VOODOO FIGHTER, WEYLAND BECAME THE FIRST PERSON OUTSIDE THE MCDONNELL RANKS TO FLY IN IT.

ROBERT C. LITTLE, MCDONNELL CHIEF TEST PILOT, FLEW THE TWO-SEAT VERSION OF THE F101A, WITH WEYLAND IN THE RADAR OBSERVER'S SEAT, AND EXCEEDED THE SPEED OF SOUND WHILE CLIMBING.

MCDONNELL ALSO GAVE THE FIRST PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS OF:

1. THE XV-1 CONVERTIPLANE, WHICH TOOK OFF LIKE A HELICOPTER--AND THEN SHIFTED TO A "PUSHER" PROPELLER BEHIND THE PILOT FOR FORWARD FLIGHT.
2. THE SPARROW III MISSILE, AN AIR-TO-AIR WEAPON MOUNTED ON A MCDONNELL F3H-2 DEMON NAVY FIGHTER.

VB1002ACD NM

A129 (280)

1957

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, MAY 28 (AP)-THE POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP HAS OPENED A COUNTRYWIDE CAMPAIGN TO GET ITS POLICIES ACCEPTED BY PARTY MEMBERS AND THE NATION.

MEETINGS OF ALL PARTY PROVINCIAL COMMITTEES ARE TO BE HELD BEFORE FRIDAY. MEETINGS IN MAJOR PLANTS ARE NEXT TO BE FOLLOWED BY A FULL-SCALE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN WITH POLITICAL LECTURES INTENDED TO REACH THE WHOLE POPULATION.

ALL THE MEETINGS WILL DISCUSS RESULTS OF THE PARTY'S NINTH PLENUM--A CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION THAT ENDED MAY 20 WITH FIRST SECRETARY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA BEATING DOWN STALINIST CRITICISM OF HIS "MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD" BRAND OF COMMUNISM.

MAJOR POINTS TO BE IMPRESSED UPON POLES AS A RESULT OF THIS PLENUM ARE:

1. NO WAGE INCREASES CAN BE EXPECTED THE REST OF THIS YEAR.
2. THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY FORM OF POLITICAL OPPOSITION OR DEMANDS FOR "INTEGRAL DEMOCRACY."
3. THE LEADERSHIP STANDS FIRM ON ITS WORKING ARRANGEMENT WITH THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AND ITS POLICY OF MORE ECONOMIC FREEDOM FOR THE PEASANTS.

POLITBURO MEMBER ROMAN ZAMBROWSKI SAYS THE ESSENTIAL AIM OF THE MEETINGS IT "TO REBUILD AND CONSOLIDATE THE AUTHORITY OF THE PARTY."

THE LEADERSHIP HOPES TO BRING BACK TO LIFE PARTY GROUPS THAT IN MANY CASES HAVE NOT MET SINCE THE POZNAN RIOTS OF LAST JUNE.

ZAMBROWSKI, WRITING IN THE OFFICIAL ORGAN TRYBUNA LUDU HERE, URGED THE PARTY TO COMBAT "CONDITIONS IN WHICH DEVIATIONS FROM SOCIALISM IN THE PAST HAVE CAUSED AMONG A SECTION OF THE WORKING CLASS DISBELIEF IN SOCIALISM AND ITS SUPERIORITY OVER CAPITALISM."

HE INDICATED A SHAKEUP OF THE PARTY'S MIDDLE LEVEL ORGANIZATIONS IS ON THE WAY. PROVINCIAL PARTY CONFERENCES HELD SO FAR THIS YEAR, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN DOMINATED BY PAID OFFICIALS AND INTELLECTUALS, WHILE THE ACTUAL WORKERS ATTENDING THESE SESSIONS NUMBERED LESS THAN 20 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL.

HE DISCLOSED 8,669 PARTY OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN FIRED IN THE PAST SEVEN MONTHS AND JUST UNDER 4,000 HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TO REGULAR WORK IN PLANTS.

RP1126AED

B26 (Q)

--17--

1957

(240)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES REPORTED TODAY A MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT HAS BEEN MADE TO THE FORMER BIKINI AND ENIWETOK ~~ISLANDS~~ islanders, WHO WERE DISPLACED BY NUCLEAR TESTS.

DELMAS H. NUCKER, HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE TRUST TERRITORY FO THE PACIFIC ISLANDS, TOLD THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL SOME SIZABLE CLAIMS REMAIN TO BE SETTLED IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS.

THE UNITED STATES IS ADMINISTERING THE FORMER JAPANESE-HELD ISLANDS UNDER THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM. SOME COUNCIL MEMBERS, INCLUDING RUSSIA AND INDIA, HAVE DISPUTED THE RIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES TO CARRY ON NUCLEAR TESTS IN A U.N. TRUST TERRITORY.

NUCKER REPORTED:

1. THE PEOPLE OF BIKINI, NOW LIVING ON KILI ISLAND, HAS ACCEPTED $325,000 AND THE RIGHTS TO USE KILI AND THREE ISLETS IN THE JALUIT ATOLL. THEY WILL GET THE INCOME FROM A $300,000 TRUST FUND CREATED OUT OF THE SETTLEMENT MONEY.
2. THE PEOPLE OF ENIWETOK, NOW RESIDENTS OF UJELANG ATOLL, ACCEPTED $175,000 AND THE RIGHTS OF THE USE OF EJELANG. THEY WILL DRAW ANNUAL PAYMENTS FROM $150,000 OF THIS WHICH HAS BEEN PLACED IN A TRUST FUND.
3. IN THE MARSHALLS, THE PEOPLE OF RONGELAP WILL SOON RETURN TO THEIR HOME ATOLL, WHICH HAS BEEN DECLARED SAFE FOR INHABITATON.

"THIS MONTH," NUCKER SAID, "A NEW AND COMPLETE VILLAGE IS BEING

CONSTRUCTED ON RONGELAP; HOUSES, A SCHOOL, A CHURCH, A COMMUNITY BUILDING, A DISPENSARY, A CANOE SHED, AND CISTERNS ARE BEING BUILT. ADEQUATE FINANCIAL RESOURCES HAVE BEEN SET ASIDE SO THAT A GRADUAL READJUSTMENT TO THEIR PREVIOUS SUBSISTENCE PATTERN OF LIFE WILL COME ABOUT." X X X

ML525PED

1957

A106 400
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
BY JOHN BAUSMAN

(ADVANCE)..MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 28 (AP)-THIS BAVARIAN CAPITAL HAS BECOME A REFUGEE CENTER IN POSTWAR EUROPE. MUNICH'S STREETS BUZZ WITH INTRIGUES AND SCHEMES EXPRESSED IN A DOZEN TONGUES AND DIALECTS FROM COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

NOW AN EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO GIVE THIS JUMBLED REFUGEE COMMUNITY A UNITY IT HAS LACKED SO FAR. AS A FOCAL POINT FOR CULTURAL AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES, A HANDSOME CLUBHOUSE KNOWN AS HAUS DER BEGEGNUNG (MEETING HOUSE) IS TO BE OPENED IN JUNE.

IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE FOR LOYALTIES, REFUGEE MORALE IS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR. FOR YEARS, PEOPLE WORKING WITH MUNICH'S FUGITIVES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN HAVE SEEN THE NEED FOR A COMMUNITY CENTER THAT WOULD GIVE THEM A SENSE OF BELONGING IN THEIR NEW HOME IN THE WEST.

THE CHALLENGE HAS BEEN TAKEN UP BY AN AGENCY CALLED FREE EUROPE CITIZENS SERVICE (FECS). A BRANCH OF THE AMERICAN COMMITEE FOR A FREE EUROPE, IT IS A LITTLE BROTHER OF RADIO FREE EUROPE.

AUTHORITIES ESTIMATE THAT MUNICH SHELTERS ABOUT 22,000 REFUGEES FROM EASTERN EUROPE, NOT INCLUDING EAST GERMANY OR RUSSIA. THERE ARE PROBABLY MANY MORE AMONG THE THOUSANDS IN THE AREA WHOSE STATUS HAS NOT YET BEEN CLARIFIED.

GERMAN OFFICIALS TRY TO SEND NEW ARRIVALS TO NORTHERN INDUSTRIAL CITIES WHERE THEY CAN GET JOBS MORE EASILY. DESPITE THIS POLICY MANY REFUGEES DRIFT TO THE WARM-HEARTED BAVARIAN CAPITAL.

THEY ARE ATTRACTED NOT SO MUCH BY THE CITY'S CULTURE AND BEER AS BY THE FACT THAT HERE ARE HEADQUARTERS FOR MAJOR REFUGEE POLITICAL GROUPS. POLES, BULGARIANS, HUNGARIANS, ROMANIANS, CZECHS, ESTONIANS, LATVIANS AND LITHUANIANS HAVE ALL FORMED A VARIETY OF POLITICAL AND NONPOLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS.

TO GIVE ITS HAUS DER BEGEGNUNG A CHANCE OF SUCCESS, FECS HAS ESTABLISHED A BASIC RULE: "NO POLICITS ALLOWED."

SINCE REFUGEE POLITICS IS CONDUCTED IN A VACUUM DETACHED FROM THE REALITIES OF AN ELECTORATE AND THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF GOVERNMENT, THEY ARE INCLINED TO BE TENSE AND VOLATILE. SKEPTICS QUESTION WHETHER ANY GATHERING OF THESE PEOPLE CAN BE DIVORCED FROM POLITICS. BUT ROBERT VON BERG, SENIOR REPRESENTATIVE FOR FECS IN GERMANY, IS CONVINCED THE IDEA IS WORTH A TRY.

HIS ORGANIZATION HAS TAKEN A TWO-YEAR LEASE ON A MUNICH MANSION WHICH WILL SERVE AS THE HAUS DER BEGEGNUNG.

BUILT EARLY IN THIS CENTURY BY A WEALTHY MERCHANT, THE HOUSE STANDS IN ONE OF MUNICH'S FINER RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS.

VON BERG SAYS THE PURPOSE IS TO PROVIDE A COMFORTABLE CENTER WHERE REFUGEES CAN "FEEL AT HOME AND PURSUE CULTURAL AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES THAT WILL ENABLE THEM TO PRESERVE THEIR NATIONAL IDENTITIES."

A SEVEN-MANY ADVISORY BOARD OF PROMINENT GERMANS AND AMERICANS HAS BEEN FORMED TO HELP RUN THE CENTER. IT INCLUDES EDWARD PAGE JR., AMERICAN CONSUL GENERAL.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 28--MOVED MAY 27.

WD911AED

A46KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD COURT MARTIAL (350)

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., MAY 28 (AP)-AIRMAN 2C. WILLIAM E. P. ROBERTS, CHARGED WITH ABUSE OF RECRUITS, ONE OF WHOM DIED, ASSERTED TODAY AIR FORCE TRAINING IS SOFT.

ROBERTS, 22, A TOUGH LITTLE AIR FORCE INSTRUCTOR OF 110 POUNDS, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW "THE THEME AT THE BASE NOW IS 'DON'T DISCIPLINE, DISCHARGE.'"

"WE HAVE ONLY FOUR WEEKS TO GET A MAN INTO SHAPE AND WE AREN'T ALLOWED TO DO IT. WE CAN'T DO OUR JOB. I'M BEING MADE THE SCAPEGOAT."

HIS COMMANDING OFFICER, COL. ROBERT T. ROMINE, SAID IN REBUTTAL "WE GIVE A MAN TRAINING ADEQUATE AND SUITABLE FOR AIR FORCE NEEDS. WE GO NO FURTHER."

ROBERTS WAS SCHEDULED TO FACE A COURT-MARTIAL TODAY, BUT THE TRIAL WAS POSTPONED UNTIL NEXT MONDAY BECAUSE HIS CIVILIAN ATTORNEY WAS TIED UP WITH ANOTHER CASE.

AIRMAN ROBERTS SAID THAT SINCE THE COURT-MARTIAL CONVICTION OF SGT. MATTHEW MCKEON, A MARINE CORPS DRILL INSTRUCTOR AT PARRIS ISLAND, S.C., N.C., INSTRUCTORS ARE "POWERLESS."

MCKEON WAS CONVICTED OF MISTREATING RECRUITS AFTER HE LED HIS PLATOON INTO THE SWAMPS ON A NIGHT MARCH AND SIX MARINES DROWNED. THE AIRMAN IS IN THE UNIT WHICH LAST YEAR BEGAN ALLOWING RECRUITS TO TAKE 10 OF THEIR 28 HOURS OF PHYSICAL TRAINING ROLLER SKATING OR HORSEBACK RIDING. ROBERT'S SUPERIOR AT THAT TIME, COL. JAMES A. SMYRL, WAS REASIGNED LAST MARCH AFTER HE PROTESTED SKATING AND RIDING AS PHYSICAL CONDITIONERS. HE REFUSED COMMENT TODAY ON THE ROBERTS CASE.

THE COURT-MARTIAL ALLEGATIONS CHARGE THAT ROBERTS PULLED BASIC TRAINEE ROBERT DINSENBACHER, 20, ASTORIA, L.I., FROM HIS BUNK ONTO THE FLOOR, STRUCK HIM AND SHOVED HIM AGAINST A WALL. HE ALSO IS CHARGED WITH KICKING BASIC TRAINEE GEORGE E. WALKER, SPRINGFIELD, MO., IN THE HEAD.

DINSENBACHER DIED TWO DAYS LATER. HIS DEATH WAS LISTED AS HEAT EXHAUSTION COMPLICATED BY A KIDNEY AILMENT.

WALKER, NOW AT DAVIS-MONTHAN AIR FORCE BASE, WAS PRESENT TODAY AS A WITNESS.

REFERRING TO ROBERTS' "POWERLESS" STATEMENT, COL. ROMINE SAID, "WE WILL NOT TOLERATE INHUMAN OR UNREASONABLE TREATMENT OF RECRUITS. IF THAT IS WHAT HE MEANS IN SPEAKING OF THE MCKEON TRIAL, YES."

PRESENT FOR TODAY'S HEARING WAS ROBERTS' FATHER, A RETIRED ARMY MAJOR NOW AN ELECTRICAL SUPERVISOR FOR THE AIR FORCE AT KEY WEST, FLA., THE AIRMAN'S MOTHER, A SISTER, MISS JOYCE ROBERTS, AND HIS GIRL FRIEND, MISS JACKIE SCHRADER, 19.

GM3PCS

S20 (SEG) (160)
(CX)

TOKYO, MAY 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S OFFICE TODAY RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE JAPANESE FIANCEE OF WILLIAM GIRARD, ASKING KISHI'S HELP FOR THE AMERICAN SOLDIER.

GIRARD, A 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL., GI, HAS BEEN INDICTED BY JAPAN ON CHARGES OF WILFULLY CAUSING THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE. JAPAN CLAIMS THE RIGHT TO TRY HIM BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS ORDERED A REVIEW OF THE CASE. THE WOMAN WAS STRUCK BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE PROPELLED BY A BLANK ROUND OF AMMUNITION.

THE LETTER TO KISHI WAS WRITTEN BY MISS HARU SUEYAMA, 27. A SPOKESMAN IN KISHI'S OFFICE SAID IT WILL BE SHOWN TO THE PRIME MINISTER WHEN HE RETURNS FROM A TRIP TO SOUTHEAST ASIA, BUT HE ADDED:

"THE CASE IS BEING HANDLED BY APPROPRIATE AUTHORITIES AND EVEN THE PRIME MINISTER CAN DO NOTHING ABOUT IT."
IN THE LETTER MISS SUEYAMA SAID SHE BELIEVED THE SHOOTING INCIDENT "IS ALL A MISTAKE" AND APPEALED TO KISHI TO "PLEASE HAVE MERCY."
HA530AED

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS CUTTING ITS AIR RESCUE SERVICE IN BRITAIN BY ABOUT 170 MEN.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ACTION WAS PART OF A GENERAL REDUCTION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHICH WILL REDUCE TOTAL "TROOP STRENGTH OF THE AIR RESCUE SERVICE FROM AN APPROXIMATELY 4,500 MEN TO ABOUT 2,500."
THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY MEN WOULD BE LEFT ON AIR RESCUE DUTIES. IT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT MEN TAKEN OFF RESCUE WORK WOULD BE GIVEN OTHER JOBS UNTIL THEIR OVERSEAS TOURS OF DUTY WERE FINISHED.
SC728AED

A66
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 28 (AP)-A NEPHEW OF FRENCH MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, RETIRED COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE, WAS KILLED BY ALGERIAN REBELS TODAY. THE YOUNG AGRICULTURAL ENGINEER, 2ND LT. XAVIER BONNEFOY, WAS SLAIN NEAR TIZI-OUZOU ABOUT 50 MILES EAST OF HERE. FRENCH FORCES CLAIMED TO HAVE KILLED 32 REBELS IN SEVERAL ACTIONS.
RP555PED

A75
TRIPOLI, LIBYA, MAY 28 (AP)-ABDUL MAJID KOBAR, LIBYA'S NEW PRIME MINISTER, LAST NIGHT PLEDGED HIS GOVERNMENT TO COOPERATE WITH THE OTHER ARAB STATES AND PROMISED "EVERY SUPPORT TO ALGERIANS FIGHTING TO REGAIN THEIR STOLEN RIGHTS."
KOBAR TOLD A SPECIAL SESSION OF PARLIAMENT THAT HE WOULD FOLLOW THE POLICY OF PRIME MINISTER MUSTAFA BEN HALIM'S GOVERNMENT, WHICH QUIT LAST WEEK.
SC729AED

TUNIS, May
MAY 28 (AP)-AUTHORITIES IN TUNIS REPORT 2,000 ALGERIANS HAVE CROSSED INTO TUNISIA IN ONE NIGHT AND ASKED ASYLUM FROM THE FRENCH.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE REFUGEES--INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN--CROSSED THE FRONTIER SUNDAY NIGHT, REPORTING THEY HAD FLED FROM A FRENCH MILITARY OPERATION IN EASTERN ALGERIA.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID "SEVERAL TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF ALGERIANS ARE MOVING TOWARDS TUNISIA.
IN ALGIERS OFFICIAL FRENCH SOURCES SAID THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE ALGERIANS CROSSING INTO TUNISIA, AND ADDED THAT NO MILITARY OPERATION TOOK PLACE IN THE AREA DESCRIBED BY THE TUNISIANS.

FRANCE HAS ANNOUNCED SUSPENSION OF ECONOMIC AID TO TUNISIA BECAUSE THE FORMER PROTECTORATE IS ASSISTING THE ALGERIAN REBEL CAUSE.
AS A RESULT, PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA CALLED LAST NIGHT FOR A NEW ECONOMIC PACT WITH FRANCE, BUT ONLY ON THE BASIS OF AN EQUAL RIGHTS ACCORD.
BOURGUIBA TOLD THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY FRANCE'S DECISION TO HOLD UP AID CONSTITUTED DESAVOWAL OF AN ECONOMIC AND AID CONVENTION SIGNED BY THE TWO COUNTRIES JUNE 3, 1955. TUNISIA, HE SAID, NO LONGER FEELS BOUND BY THE OLD CONVENTION, INCLUDING ITS GRANT OF PRIVILEGES TO FRENCH INTERESTS IN THE FORMER PROTECTORATE.
SC723AED

A97
MADRAS, INDIA, MAY 28 (AP)-THE KREALA STATE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS DECIDED ON A "CONTINUED STRUGGLE WITH THE CENTRAL (NEW DELHI) GOVERNMENT FOR MORE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POWERS FOR KERALA STATE," PARTY SOURCES SAID TODAY. KERALA IS THE ONLY RED-RULED STATE IN INDIA.
AT A MEETING IN TRIVANDRUM THE PARTY ALSO DECIDED TO "ROOT OUT CORRUPTION", "ESTABLISH LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT AT ALL LEVELS OF THE STATE THROUGH ELECTIONS AND BRING GOVERNMENT OFFICERS UNDER THE CONTROL OF SUCH INSTITUTIONS" AND TO BEND ALL ITS ENERGY TOWARD ENLISTING THOUSANDS MORE PEOPLE INTO THE PARTY.
AS806PED

A130
LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-INDIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER V. K. KRISHNA MENON TOLD NEWSMEN TONIGHT HE IS NOT TRYING TO PLAY THE WEST AGAINST THE EAST IN ORDER TO GET CHEAP ARMS FOR INDIA.
HE WAS COMMENTING ON BRITISH NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT INDIA IS NEGOTIATING FOR A SUPPLY OF SOVIET MILITARY PLANES BECAUSE OF DIFFICULTIES IN GETTING WESTERN EQUIPMENT.
HE FLEW TONIGHT TO NEW YORK TO ATTEND U.N. MEETINGS.
SS1034PED

A73
NEW DELHI, MAY 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THE U.S. INFORMATION ~~SERVICE~~ agency HAD AGREED TO GET THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S PERMISSION BEFORE IT TAKES ANYONE TO SEE DAMS BEING BUILT WITH AMERICAN AID.
NEHRU HAD BEEN ASKED WHETHER USIS HAD TAKEN A PARTY OF JOURNALISTS TO RIHAND DAM, IN UTTAR PRADESH STATE, LAST MARCH WITHOUT LETTING THE GOVERNMENT KNOW BEFOREHAND.
THE PRIME MINISTER SAID IN A WRITTEN REPLY HIS GOVERNMENT LEARNED OF THE INTENDED VISIT "AT THE LAST MOMENT, AND IT WAS THEN NOT POSSIBLE TO CANCEL IT WITHOUT SERIOUS EMBARRASSMENT."
NEHRU CONTINUED THAT THE GOVERNMENT ADVISED USIS TO MAKE PRIOR ARRANGEMENTS FOR ANY SUCH TRIPS IN THE FUTURE AND THE AMERICAN AGENCY "AGREED TO ABIDE BY THE GOVERNMENT'S INSTRUCTIONS."
SC726AED

A129 (110)
MADRID, MAY 28 (AP)-THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF THREE PERSONS ACCUSED OF "HAVING RELATIONS WITH OUTSTANDING RED ELEMENTS ABROAD FOR SUBVERSIVE PURPOSES."
ALL SPANISH NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED THE ANNOUNCEMENT WITHOUT COMMENT OR WITHOUT MENTIONING THE REPORTED ARREST OF 23 OTHER KNOWN MONARCHISTS AND LIBERALS SATURDAY ON CHARGES OF HOLDING CLANDESTINE MEETINGS.
THE COMMUNIQUE MENTIONED ONLY ANTONIO MENCHACA Y CAREAGA, ONE OF SPAIN'S WEALTHY MEN AND KNOWN TO BE A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT POLITICALLY; FRANCISCO "PACO" HERRERA OIA, BROTHER OF THE BISHOP OF LAMAGA AND AN IMPORTANT MEMBER OF CATHOLIC ACTION (CAPS C A), A LAY ORGAN OF THE CHURCH; AND VALENTIN LOPEZ APARICIO, WHO WAS A MAJOR IN THE REPUBLICAN ARMY DURING THE CIVIL WAR.
POLITICAL INFORMANTS SAID IT WAS UNTHINKABLE TO BELIEVE MENCHACA OR HERRERA WERE IN CONTACT WITH COMMUNIST ELEMENTS ABROAD.
SS1115PED

A126

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, MAY 28 (AP)-BRIG.GEN.BENJAMIN O.DAVIS JR., THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S FIRST NEGRO GENERAL OFFICER, IS SLATED TO BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE 12TH AIR FORCE AT RAMSTEIN, GERMANY.

DAVIS, WHO WILL SUCCEED BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM J.BELL, IS TO REPORT FOR HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT AROUND JULY 1. THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY. BELL, 49, IS RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES FOR A NEW ASSIGNMENT.

DAVIS FATHER, NOW RETIRED, WAS THE FIRST NEGRO GENERAL OFFICER IN THE U.S. ARMY.

RP1116AED

1957

B29NA Q

NIGHT LEAD HERSBURGH (110)

SOUTH BEND, IND., MAY 28-(AP)-POPE PIUS XII HAS NAMED THE REV. THEODORE M. HESBURGH, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME, AS PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF VATICAN CITY TO THE NEW INTER-NATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (CAP IAEA), THE UNIVERSITY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE FIRST GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE AGENCY IS SET TENTATIVELY FOR MID-AUGUST IN VIENNA. FATHER HESBURGH AND FRANK FOLSOM, RCA EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA, WILL REPRESENT VATICAN CITY.

FATHER HESBURGH, 16TH PRESIDENT OF NOTRE DAME, SIGNED THE STATUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY, AN U.N. "ATOMS FOR PEACE" ORGANIZATION, IN BEHALF OF VATICAN CITY AT THE UNITED NATIONS LAST FALL.

MG442PES

B53KX Q

(130)

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 28 (AP)-A WEST POINT GRADUATE NOW ON DUTY AT FT. LEWIS, WASH., HAS WON HIS SUIT TO STAY IN THE ARMY ALTHOUGH HE WAS CONVICTED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A KOREAN WAR PRISONER.

A BOARD OF INQUIRY FOUND LT. COL. PAUL V. LILES, 40, IS OF VALUE TO THE SERVICE, HIS FITNESS UNIMPAIRED BY THE COURT-MARTIAL CONVICTION, A 6TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID HERE YESTERDAY.

LILES, ORIGINALLY FROM BIRMINGHAM, ALA., SAID HE MADE RADIO BROAD-CASTS FOR HIS RED CAPTORS IN KOREA IN ORDER TO GET DOG MEAT FOR HIMSELF AND OTHER AMERICANS TO EAT AND TO FURTHER AN ESCAPE PLAN THAT NEVER PANNED OUT.

A COURT-MARTIAL AFTER REPATRIATION RESULTED IN HIS BEING STRIPPED OF HIS AUTHORITY TO COMMAND AND RELEGATED TO DESK JOBS FOR TWO YEARS. HE APPEARED HERE LAST NOVEMBER BEFORE THE BOARD OF INQUIRY INVESTIGATING HIS FITNESS TO REMAIN IN SERVICE.

VR643ACS

A117

COLOMBO, CEYLON, MAY 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY WILL CONTINUE TO COOPERATE WITH OTHER ASIAN NATIONS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ASIA'S ECONOMY.

"IF EACH NATION IN ASIA DEVELOPS ITS ECONOMY AND RAISES ITS STANDARD OF LIVING, THEN THE PROSPERITY OF ASIA AS A WHOLE WILL BE BROUGHT ABOUT," KISHI SAID AT A CIVIC RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR. THE JAPANESE PREMIER ARRIVED HERE FROM KARACHI FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.

WW936PED

A87

MOSCOW, MAY 28 (AP)-KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR OF AFGHANISTAN HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. NO DATE WAS INDICATED.

JE726PED

A96

HELSINKI, FINLAND, MAY 28 (AP)-A SOVIET GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV WILL ARRIVE IN HELSINKI JUNE 6 FOR A ONE-WEEK STAY, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

AS804PED

1957

6100

LA PAZ, BOLIVIA, MAY 28 (AP)-OPPOSITION FROM MEXICO AND URUGUAY TODAY BALKED A SURPRISE MOVE BY 12 LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS TO INCLUDE SPAIN AS A MEMBER OF THE 24-NATION U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICA (ECLA).

A CONTRIBUTING FACTOR TO THE FAILURE OF SPAIN'S SUPPORTERS TO MUSTER A NECESSARY 75 PER CENT MAJORITY VOTE WAS THE ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES, HOLLAND, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND GUATEMALA TO ABSTAIN FROM VOTING ON THE QUESTION. THEY SAID THE SURPRISE MOVE TO SEAT SPAIN GAVE THEM NO TIME TO GET INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

OPPONENTS TO SPAIN'S MEMBERSHIP ARGUED IT WOULD BE A BAD PRECEDENT TO ADMIT AS A MEMBER A COUNTRY NOT DIRECTLY LINKED WITH LATIN AMERICA.

SPAIN'S SUPPORTERS SAID THEY WOULD TRY AGAIN AT THE SANTIAGO, CHILE, MEETING OF ECLA NEXT YEAR.

PD1158PED

END MAY 28, 1957

BEGIN MAY 29, 1957.

30.24- 13247

A30WX BJT
(430) AMS BUDGET
DULLES-DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES APPEALED URGENTLY TO RUSSIA TODAY FOR QUICK AGREEMENT ON "A SUBSTANTIAL INSPECTION ZONE" AS A STARTING POINT FOR AN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

IN ORDER TO MOVE SWIFTLY, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO AGREE WITH MOSCOW ON "ANY AREA WHICH IS SUFFICIENTLY FREE OF POLITICAL COMPLICATIONS" AS THE SITE FOR ANY SUCH FIRST-STEP AGREEMENT.

"IN THIS DISARMAMENT TASK," HE SAID, "THE IMPORTANT THING IS TO GET GOING SOMEWHERE, SOMEHOW, JUST AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE."

DULLES SPOKE OUT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH HE WARNED REPEATEDLY THAT THE CURRENT LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS MIGHT GET BOGGED DOWN, THUS FAILING TO "STEM THE TIDE OF EVER-MOUNTING MILITARY ARMAMENTS."

"I THINK THERE HAS GOT TO BE SOME PROGRESS MADE IN ORDER TO KEEP THESE TALKS ALIVE," DULLES SAID IN A VOICE QUIVERING WITH EMOTION. "I DON'T THINK YOU CAN GO ON TALKING AND TALKING AND TALKING FOR YEAR AFTER YEAR AND NOT GET ANYWHERE."

DULLES VOICED HIS NEWEST AND MOST VIGOROUS APPEAL IN COMMENTING ON OPPOSITION EXPRESSED YESTERDAY BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO ANY MOVE TO INCLUDE WEST GERMANY IN ANY FIRST-STAGE ARMS REDUCTIOON AGREEMENT.

REPLYING TO A VOLLEY OF QUESTIONS, DULLES CAREFULLY SIDESTEPPED WHEN PRESSED ON WHETHER ADENAUER'S VIEW CONFLICTS WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT POLICY ON DISARMAMENT.

HE REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO RULE OUT INCLUSION OF GERMANY WHILE NOTING THAT THERE ARE "VERY CONSIDERABLE POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES" IN THE WAY.

PRIOR AGREEMENT BY WEST GERMANY AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD BE ESSENTIAL, HE SAID, TO SETTING UP ANY TEST ZONE IN EUROPE BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF IMPOSING ITS VIEWS ON ITS ALLIES.

DULLES CLEARLY GAVE THE IMPRESSION, HOWEVER, THAT HE FAVORED PICKING AN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT AREA OUTSIDE EUROPE IN SUCH A PLACE AS THE ARCTIC, WHERE HE HAS SAID IT WOULD BE EASIEST TO START.

"I THINK MYSELF THAT THE SCOPE OF THE INITIAL START IS LESS IMPORTANT THAN THE FACT OF MAKING SOME INITIAL START AND THAT THEREFORE WE SHOULD TRY TO START WHERE THERE ARE THE MINIMUM OF POLITICAL COMPLICATIONS."

DULLES EMPASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT ANY INSPECTION ZONE AGREED UPON MUST BE "SUBSTANTIAL ENOUGH SO THAT IT INVOLVES A REAL TEST OF GOOD FAITH" ON MOSCOW'S PART AND ALLOWS A REASONABLE CHECK OF THE PRINCIPLES OF AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTION.

A STRICTLY RUSSIAN-AMERICAN AGREEMENT, HE SAID, WOULD NOT BE SUFFICIENT. EVEN IF LIMITED TO THE ARCTIC AREA, HE NOTED, IT WOULD INVOLVE CANADIAN TERRITORY AND PERHAPS DENMARK, WHICH CONTROLS GREENLAND.

..CZ402PED

1957

A34 (400)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD STASSEN

BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, MAY 29 (AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ADVISER, TODAY WON PRELIMINARY ATLANTIC ALLIANCE SUPPORT FOR A NEW AMERICAN ARMS CONTROL PLAN TO PRESENT TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE ALSO PLEDGED TO CONSULT AMERICA'S NATO ALLIES ON ALL NEW DISARMAMENT DEVELOPMENTS.

DIPLOMATS EMERGED IN AN OPTIMISTIC MOOD FROM A DAY-LONG CONFERENCE WHERE STASSEN OUTLINED THE STILL-SECRET U.S. PROPOSALS BEFORE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES ON THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT ALL 14 OTHER MEMBERS OF NATO HAD LINED UP BEHIND THE PROPOSALS.

IF AND WHEN FORMAL GOVERNMENT APPROVAL IS RECEIVED, STASSEN WILL BE ABLE TO PRESENT THE PLAN TO THE RUSSIANS AS ONE REPRESENTING THE ENTIRE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH SCOFFED AT REPORTS THAT PART OF THE PLAN CALLED FOR A BAN ON MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR ARMS EXCEPT BY THE THREE POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND BRITAIN--WHICH ALREADY HAVE THEM.

AUTHORITATIVE FRENCH SOURCES HAD SAID SUCH A PLAN WOULD BE ABSOLUTELY UNSATISFACTORY TO FRANCE.

MOCH TOLD REPORTERS, "THERE WAS NEVER ANY QUESTION OF THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND BRITAIN FORMING AN EXCLUSIVE 'ATOMIC CLUB' WHICH WOULD HAVE A MONOPOLY. THAT IS NOT THE AMERICAN POLICY AT ALL."

INSTEAD, HE SAID, "THE U.S. POSITION IS LIKE THAT OF FRANCE AND I WILL TELL YOU WHAT THAT IS:

"WE ARE READY TO RENOUNCE NUCLEAR TRIALS AND POSSESSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON CONDITION THAT THE THREE AGREE NOT TO MANUFACTURE OR STOCKPILE NEW ARMS AND RECONVERT THEIR EXISTING STOCKS TO PEACEFUL USES."

STASSEN DECLINED ALL COMMENT ON THE DAY'S SESSION, SAYING IT WOULD BE "PREMATURE" TO TALK ABOUT THE PROGRESS REACHED SO FAR.

TOMORROW HE WILL FLY BACK TO LONDON TO SUBMIT THE AMERICAN PLAN TO THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID STASSEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ATTACHED PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE TO TWO SECTIONS OF THE REPORTED PLAN--ADVANCE REGISTRATION OF TROOP MOVEMENTS BEYOND NATIONAL BORDERS, AND INTERNATIONAL REGULATION OF ARMS SALES TO THIRD COUNTRIES.

THE PLAN ALSO REPORTEDLY CONTAINS A PROPOSAL FOR A START ON THE PRESIDENT'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN FOR CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT. THE INFORMED SOURCEES SAID THAT THE PROPOSAL NOW WAS TO INSPECT ONLY EASTERN SIBERIA AND ALASKA BUT THAT IT HAD NOT YET BEEN PUT IN DEFINITE FORM AND WAS SUBJECT TO CHANGE.

MOCH, TALKING TO REPORTERS, SAID THIS PLAN WAS "ONE METHOD OF CONTROLLING, BUT IT WILL OBVIOUSLY HAVE TO BE COMPLEMENTED AS (SOVIET PREMIER) BULGANIN PROPOSED BY GROUND INSPECTORS AT SEAPORTS, AIRPORTS, ON HIGHWAYS, AT ARMS DEPOTS AND IN FACTORIES."

FRANCE, A MONATOMIC POOWER, WAS ALSO UNDERSTOOD TO BE EMPHASIZING THE NEED FOR CONTROLLED CUTS IN CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AS WELL AS NUCLEAR ONES.

..PS416PED

1957

A125
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (200)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, MAY 29 (AP)-BRITAIN WAS REPORTED TONIGHT PREPARING A NEW APPEAL TO RUSSIA TO HELP SLOW DOWN THE WORLD ARMS RACE.
GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN HAS DRAFTED THE MAIN TERMS OF A LETTER TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN WHICH MAY HOLD OUT PROSPECTS FOR ULTIMATE EAST-WEST TALKS AT THREE LEVELS.
THE FIRST WOULD BE A VISIT TO MOSCOW BY MACMILLAN EITHER NEXT FALL OR IN THE SPRING OF 1958.
THE SECOND WOULD BE A MEETING OF BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO NEGOTIATE A GERMAN SETTLEMENT. SUCH A MEETING WOULD TAKE PLACE IN EVENT A LIMITED DISARMAMENT ACCORD IS REACHED BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.
THIS WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY A CONFERENCE AT THE SUMMIT BETWEEN THE CHIEFS OF THE AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS, PROVIDED THERE ARE REASONABLE CHANCES OF SOLID EAST-WEST AGREEMENTS.
THE BRITISH LEADERS NOTE WAS SAID TO BE A FRIENDLY BUT FIRM POINT-BY-POINT REPLY TO AN 8,000-WORD LETTER HE RECEIVED FROM BULGANIN APRIL 23. IN IT THE KREMLIN BOSS STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF FACE-TO-FACE MEETINGS AND CALLED ON MACMILLAN TO BURY THE POLITICAL HATCHET.
AIDES SAID MACMILLAN WILL TELL BULGANIN THAT HE IS ALL FOR PERSONAL MEETINGS PROVIDED THEY ARE WELL-TIMED, WELL-PREPARED AND STRICTLY BUSINESSLIKE.
UK1012PED

A73WX
(750) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FALLOUT
BY DOUGLAS B.CORNELL
WASHINGTON,MAY 29 (AP)-A PANEL OF SCIENTISTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SPOKESMEN, AGREED TODAY THAT FOR THE SAFETY OF MANKIND THE WORLD MUST START TO WORK ON LIMITING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.
THEY VISUALIZED SOME SORT OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT AS THE SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF HOLDING DOWN THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL THAT GETS INTO THE AIR AND THREATENS HUMAN BEINGS WITH BONE CANCER AND LEUKEMIA.
BUT THEY DIVERGED ON THE EXTENT OF CURBS. ONE VIEW WAS THAT THE LIMIT ON RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL FOR ONE YEAR SHOULD BE THE AMOUNT PRODUCED BY EXPLODING BOMBS WITH A POWER EQUIVALENT TO 10 MILLION TONS OF TNT. ANOTHER WAS THAT THE EVENTUAL LIMIT SHOULD BE BASED ON A TWO MILLION TON EQUIVALENT.

A YARDSTICK FOR MEASURING WHAT THIS MEANS IS THE FACT THAT THE SCIENTISTS FIGURE THAT IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS THE UNITED STATES ALONE HAS EXPLODED ATOMIC BURSTS EQUALLING 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT--AN AVERAGE OF 10 MILLION A YEAR.
THE SCIENTISTS TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, IN THE THIRD DAY OF HEARINGS EXPLORING THE FALLOUT QUESTION.
THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL RELEASED IN AN EXPLOSION IS DISTINCT FROM THE AMOUNT OF BANG.
THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WHICH CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO HUMANS, PRINCIPALLY STRONTIUM 90, IS A PRODUCT OF THE FISSION PRODUCT OF THE ATOM BOMB. AND A STANDARD ATOM BOMB IS USED TO TRIGGER THE ATOMIC FUSION PROCESS OF THE MORE POWERFUL HYDROGEN BOMB, WHICH IN ITSELF PRODUCES LITTLE OR NO RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL.
AN ATOM BOMB CAN BE USED, THE SCIENTISTS SAY, TO EXPLODE EITHER A LARGE OR SMALL HYDROGEN BOMB. THUS THE PRODUCTION OF FISSION MATERIAL CAN BE SMALL OR LARGE IN PROPORTION TO THE SIZE OF THE HYDROGEN BLAST.
ON LIMITING THE AMOUNT OF TESTING, DR.WRIGHT LANGHAM, OF THE LOS ALAMOS, N.M., SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY, TOLD THE COMMITTEE:
"ABOUT 10 MEGATONS TESTED BY EVERYBODY SHOULD BE JUST ABOUT AS MUCH AS WE SHOULD ALLOW."
A MEGATON IS A MILLION TONS. SO FAR ONLY BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE EXPLODED HYDROGEN WEAPONS.
THE LOS ALAMOS LABORATORY IS OPERATED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC). THE AEC'S CONTENTION THAT NUCLEAR ARMS TESTING CAN CONTINUE WITHOUT ENDANGERING THE PUBLIC HAS BEEN CHALLENGED AROUND THE WORLD BY NUMEROUS SCIENTISTS POLITICIANS AND RELIGIOUS LEADERS.
COMMENTING ON DR.LANGHAM'S FIGURE, DR.MERRIL EISENBUD, MANAGER OF THE AEC'S NEW YORK OPERATIONS OFFICE, SAID:
"I THINK WE'RE IN THE RIGHT BALL PARK."
HE SAID TOO, THAT THERE IS CONSIDERABLE TIME TO WORK ON AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT BEFORE THE DANGER POINT IS REACHED AND "ONE CAN FEEL COMFORTABLE THAT THE EMERGENCY IS NOT HERE."
EISENBUD ALSO TESTIFIED THAT WHILE RADIATION IN MILK FROM CENTRAL NEW YORK STATE HAS JUMPED 10-FOLD SINCE 1954, THE INCREASE STILL IS TOO SMALL TO MAKE A GEIGER COUNTER TICK. HE SAID HIS OWN CHILDREN CAN DRINK ALL THIS MILK THEY WANT, SAFELY.

AT SO MUCH AGREEMENT.
NEUMAN HAD TESTIFIED THAT THE WORLD WAS APPROACHING THE POINT WHEN WEAPONS TESTS MUST BE SEVERELY LIMITED IF SOME DISTINGUISHED SCIENTISTS ARE RIGHT ABOUT THE AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM 90 WHICH THE HUMAN SKELETON CAN ABSORB SAFELY.
ONCE THE ATMOSPHERE IS "FULLY LOADED" WITH RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM, TO THE POINT THAT ANY MORE WOULD ENDANGER PEOPLE, HE SAID, TESTING FOR THE ENTIRE WORLD WOULD HAVE TO BE RESTRICTED TO THE FISSION PRODUCT OF A 2.2 MILLION TON EXPLOSION OR SERIES OF EXPLOSIONS.
NEUMAN ESTIMATED THIS WOULD EQUAL THE AMOUNT OF ANNUAL "DECAY" OF THE STRONTIUM IN THE ATMOSPHERE.
NEUMAN, HOWEVER, USED A HUMAN TOLERANCE FIGURE FOR STRONTIUM 90 HALF AS LARGE AS THE GENERALLY ACCEPTED STANDARD.
HE AND OTHERS FILLED A BLACKBOARD WITH DIAGRAMS, FIGURES AND SYMBOLS, LECTURED ON THEM, THEN SAT DOWN SIDE BY SIDE TO DISCUSS WHAT THEY HAD COME UP WITH.
SEN.ANDERSON (D-NM) ACTED AS A SORT OF MODERATOR. HE ASKED WHEN THE DANGER POINT WILL BE REACHED IF WEAPONS TESTING CONTINUES AT THE PRESENT PACE.
EISENBUD DIDN'T ANSWER THAT DIRECTLY BUT SAID THAT SCIENTISTS WILL COME UP WITH BETTER FIGURES ON WHAT THAT POINT IS "LONG BEFORE THE HAZARD DEVELOPS."
DR.J.L.KULP OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PUT IN THAT "THE BIG UNCERTAINTY IS WHERE TO SET THE BIOLOGICAL LEVEL" OF WHAT PEOPLE CAN STAND.
WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THE DANGER POINT, ANDERSON INQUIRED, IF OTHER COUNTRIES UPPED THEIR TESTING TO 10 OR 20 MEGATONS A YEAR.
IT WAS AT THAT POINT LANGHAM CAME UP WITH HIS OBSERVATION THAT THERE OUGHT TO BE A 10-MEGATON LIMIT.
"THAT," SAID THE SENATOR, "IS A FINE AND IMPORTANT STATEMENT. THIS IS ONE OF THE THINGS PEOPLE HAVE BEEN HOPING TO HEAR FROM SOMEBODY IN AUTHORITY."
"WHAT REALLY IS NEEDED," LANGHAM SAID, "IS SOME KIND OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT, NOT ON THE AMOUNT OF MEGATONS TESTED, BUT ON THE AMOUNT OF FISSION THAT CAN BE INJECTED. IT WOULD BE AN INCENTIVE TO DEVELOP CLEANER WEAPONS."
HE SAID IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO ATTACH A TRACER TO BOMBS WHICH WOULD SHOW HOW MUCH FISSION MATERIAL THEY PRODUCED. BUT IN DOING THAT, HE SAID, A LOT OF INFORMATION WOULD BE OBTAINED ON THE BOMBS OF OTHER COUNTRIES--"WHICH WOULD MAKE AN AGREEMENT DIFFICULT TO GET."
LT740PED

A50KX (ARMOR TRUCK & FALLOUT)
PREVEDE RENO (A11KX) (300)
LAS VEGAS, NEV., MAY 29 (AP)-RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL FROM YESTERDAY'S ATOMIC EXPLOSION IS FALLING GREATER DISTANCES FROM THE TEST SITE THAN EVER BEFORE BUT IS LIGHT AND NOT DANGEROUS, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TEST HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID PREVIOUS TESTS--SOME SEVERAL TIMES STRONGER THAN THE OPENING SHOT OF THIS SERIES--HAD NOT DROPPED FALLOUT AS FAR DISTANT AS QUINCY, CALIF., WHICH REPORTED RADIATION TODAY. QUINCY IS ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF SACRAMENTO, CALIF., AND MORE THAN 300 MILES FROM THE TEST SITE.

AT QUINCY, A RADIATION READING OF 8.8 MILLIROENTGENS WAS TAKEN FROM A STREET-SWEEPING TRUCK. AN EC SPOKESMAN, POINTING OUT THAT THIS WOULD COME FROM AN ACCUMULATION OF DUST, SAID IT COMPARES WITH THE RADIOACTIVITY A PERSON WOULD RECEIVE FROM AN AVERAGE X-RAY.

THE AEC IS BEING EXTREMELY CAUTIOUS IN THE CURRENT SERIES, TAKING EVERY POSSIBLE PRECAUTION TO AVOID FALLOUT OVER INHABITED AREAS. THE FIRST TEST OF THE SERIES WAS POSTPONED A DOZEN TIMES BECAUSE UNFAVORABLE WEATHER THREATED TO MAKE FALLOUT A PROBLEM.

THE BLAST DROPPED ITS HEAVY FALLOUT ON THE TEST SITE AND ADJACENT BOMBING RANGE.

THE MUSHROOM OF SMOKE SPLIT INTO THREE CLOUDS WHICH DRIFTED AWAY.

THE TOP COULD, MOVING AT 30,000 FEET, IS THE ONE THAT GAVE QUINCY ITS FALLOUT. THE CLOUD PASSED OVER QUINCY AT 3 A.M. AND IS EXPECTED TO MOVE OVER RED BLUFF, CALIF., AT 3 P.M. AND THEN DRIFT OUT TO SEA. THE CLOUD HAS BECOME PART OF AN AIR MASS 200 MILES WIDE.

THE MIDDLE CLOUD AT 20,000 FEET MOVED INTO IDAHO AT 3 A.M. AND IS EXPECTED TO REACH THE MONTANA-IDAHO BORDER AT 3 P.M. AND BILLINGS, MONT., AT 3 A.M. TOMORROW.

THE LOWER CLOUD, TRAVELING AT 10,000 FEET, ENCOUNTERED RAINOVER RENO, NEV., AT 3 A.M. AND DROPPED RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES. THE AEC SAID SUBSEQUENT RAIN

CTED AS A DECONTAMINATION AGENT. THE CLOUD IS DUE TO PASS SACRAMENTO AT 3 P.M. AND REACH THE SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND AREA AT 3 A.M. TOMORROW.

THE AEC SAID THE HEAVIEST OFFSITE FALLOUT WAS RECORDED AT MILLET, NEV., 150 MILES NORTH OF THE TEST SITE. THE AMOUNT WAS .7 OF ONE ROENTGEN--THE UNIT OF RADIATION MEASUREMENT. THIS COMPARES WITH THE AEC YARDSTICK OF KEEPING BELOW 3.9 ROENTGENS PER YEAR IN OFFSITE FALLOUT. THE MEASUREMENT AT QUINCY WAS .6 OF A ROENTGEN.

THE READING AT RENO IN NORTHERN NEVADA RANGED FROM 7 TO 25 MILLIROENTGENS YESTERDAY.

A ROENTGEN IS THE INTERNATIONAL UNIT OF QUANITYT IN MEASURING RADIATION. A MILLIROENTGEN IS ONE ONE-THOUSANDTH OF A ROENTGEN.

P458PCS

1957

A11KX FALLOUT
(230)
FOLO WASHINGTON FALLOUT
RENO, NEV., MAY 29 (AP)-RENO WAS SUBJECTED TO ITS FIRST MAJOR RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT YESTERDAY IN THE WAKE OF THE ATOMIC BLAST 400 MILES SOUTH.

EDWARD L. RANDALL, DIRECTOR OF THE NEVADA STATE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, ESTIMATED THE FALLOUT AS RANGING FROM 7 TO 25 MILLIROENTGENS PER HOUR DURING YESTERDAY'S RAINS.

"I DON'T THINK IT'S SERIOUS," SAID RANDALL. HE QUOTED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AS SAYING THE FALLOUT WAS "NOT ALARMING."

AT SACRAMENTO, CALIF., THE STATE DISASTER OFFICE SAID A VERY HIGH-BUT NON-DANGEROUS--RADIOLOGICAL COUNT WAS PICKED UP IN QUINCY, CALIF., SOME 400 AIR MILES FROM YESTERDAY'S LAS VEGAS, NEV., ATOM BOMB TEST SITE.

SAM JACKSON, INFORMATION OFFICER FOR THE DISASTER AGENCY, SAID THE READINGS WERE FIRST PICKED UP BY A HOSPITAL RADIOLOGIST IN THE MOUNTAINOUS NORTHERN CALIFORNIA TOWN AND LATER VERIFIED BY CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS.

"THE AMOUNTS ARE NOT DANGEROUS," JACKSON SAID, "BUT THERE IS CERTAINLY ENOUGH RADIOACTIVITY THERE TO GET EVERYBODY FAMILIAR WITH THIS LINE OF WORK EXCITED."

NO OTHER AREAS OF CALIFORNIA REPORTED HIGH RADIOACTIVITY READINGS OR EVIDENCE OF FALLOUT, HE SAID.

RANDALL SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN ANY APPRECIABLE FALLOUT AT RENO HAD IT NOT RAINED

APPRECIABLE FALLOUT AT RENO HAD IT NOT RAINED WHILE THE RADIOACTIVE DUST WAS PASSING OVERHEAD.

RANDALL QUOTED AEC SPOKESMEN AT THE TEST SITE AS SAYING THE MEASUREMENTS DESCRIBED WOULD BE EQUIVALENT TO A .28 ROENTGEN LIFETIME DOSE, MUCH LESS THAN RECEIVED IN A SINGLE X-RAY.

6M125APCS

A55
NIGHT LEAD DEMONSTRATION (260)
TOKYO, MAY 29 (AP)-JAPANESE POLICE DREW UP BLOCKADE LINES IN FRONT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY TO HOLD BACK ALMOST 100 JAPANESE STUDENTS PROTESTING TUESDAY'S NEVADA A-BOMB EXPLOSION.

THE STUDENTS VOICED THREATS THAT RIOTING SIMILAR TO THAT IN FORMOSA MAY ERUPT IN TOKYO IF THEIR DEMANDS ARE IGNORED.

THE STUDENTS MARCHED ON THE EMBASSY IN A HEAVY RAIN WAVING BANNERS AND PLACARDS THAT READ "STOP NEVADA TESTS." THEY DEMANDED TO SEE AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II.

THE EMBASSY GATES WERE SWUNG SHT AS THE COLUMN MOVED TOWARD THEM. THREE HOURS LATER, 50 OF THE STUDENTS CHARGED THE POLICE LINES, BUT THE LINES HELD AND THE STUDENTS WERE PUSHED BACK AND DISPERSED. THE CROWD SCUFFLED WITH A NEWS PHOTOGRAPHER BUT NO ONE WAS INJURED.

FIVE STUDENTS WERE LET INTO THE EMBASSY TO PRESENT A PETITION AGAINST FURTHER TESTS BUT DID NOT SEE MACARTHUR. EMBASSY OFFICIALS GAVE THEM PRINTED MATTER EXPLAINING THE U.S. STAND THAT THE TESTS ARE NECESSARY FOR SECURITY AND THE RADIATION DANGER IS NEGLIGIBLE.

ONE MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION PROTESTED THAT THE WHOLE CROWD SHOULD HAVE BEEN ALLOWED IN THE EMBASSY. HE DECLARED "IF AMERICA KEEPS UP THIS ATTITUDE, THE SAME THING THAT HAPPENED IN TAIPEI MAY HAPPEN HERE." THE STUDENTS APPLAUDED THIS REFERENCE TO LAST WEEK'S ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS AMOONG NATIONALIST CHINESE.

MOST OF THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE IDENTIFIED AS MEMBERS OF THE LEFTIST-INCLINED ZENGAKUREN ORGANIZATION, RESPONSIBLE FOR PROTEST MARCHES OUTSIDE THE BRITISH EMBASSY AFTER THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND H-BOMB TEST MAY 15.

JAPANESE CABINET SECRETARY HIRODE ISHIDA HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE TO REAFFIRM JAPAN'S REGRET AT THE NEVADA TEST. HE SAID THE CAMPAIGN TO BAN NUCLEAR TESTS SHOULD BE COUPLED WITH THE MOVEMENT AMONG BIG POWERS TOWARD GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

AS602PED 1957

A58WX
(190 JAPAN-ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY HANDED THE UNITED STATES A SECOND FORMAL REQUEST FOR THE SUSPENSION OF CURRENT ATOMIC TESTS IN NEVADA.

MINISTER TAKESO SHIMODA SAID THE NOTE EXPRESSED JAPAN'S SINCERE REGRETS THAT THE FIRST TEST SHOT OF THE SERIES HAD BEEN FIRED YESTERDAY.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER AN HOUR-LONG MEETING WITH DEPUTY ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE HOWARD P. JONES THAT JAPAN HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO RECONSIDER ITS DECISION TO GO AHEAD WITH THE SERIES, WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE THROUGH THE SUMMER.

SHIMODA SAID JAPAN HAS BEEN ASSURED BY U.S. OFFICIALS THAT THE "UTMOST PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN IN ORDER THAT THE FALLOUT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL WOULD BE LIMITED TO THE SPOT IN WHICH THE TEST TOOK PLACE."

SHIMODA SAID A PRELIMINARY ORAL REPLY TO THE JAPANESE NOTE WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES HOPES SOME INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED WITH THE SOVIET UNION TO LIMIT FURTHER NUCLEAR TESTS, BUT THAT UNTIL THAT TIME COMES, THE UNITED STATES FEELS IT HAS A DUTY TO THE FREE WORLD TO CONTINUE ITS NUCLEAR TESTS.

JAPAN MADE A FIRST UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT EARLY THIS MONTH TO HAVE THE NEVADA TESTS CALLED OFF.

MC618PED

A157KX
(150)

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., MAY 29 (AP)-GEN.MAXWELL D.TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TONIGHT EVERY U.S. INFANTRY AND AIRBORNE DIVISION WILL HAVE AN ATOMIC PUNCH BY MID-1958.

"THE UNITED STATES ARMY IS FARTHER AHEAD IN ADAPTING ITSELF TO THE NEW (ATOMIC) SITUATION THAN IS ANY OTHER GROUND FORCE WHICH WE KNOW ABOUT," TAYLOR SAID.

HE SPOKE AT THE CHARTER NIGHT MEETING OF THE PIKES PEAK CHAPTER OF THE U.S. ARMY ASSN., LARGEST CHAPTER IN THE COUNTRY.

"BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR ALL INFANTRY AND AIRBORNE DIVISIONS WILL BE REORGANIZED ALONG PENATOMIC LINES--MEANING A PENTAGONAL ORGANIZATION INCLUDING WEAPONS WITH AN ATOMIC CAPABILITY," TAYLOR SAID.

"WE ARE ALSO CREATING THIS YEAR AND NEXT ARMY MISSILE COMMANDS WHICH ARE SPECIAL TASK FORCES ORGANIZED AROUND OUR HONEST JOHN ROCKETS AND CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILES TO PROVIDE HEAVY FIREPOWER ON A BROAD FRONT."

TAYLOR SAID THE ARMY NOW HAS MORE THAN FIVE DIFFERENT WEAPONS CAPABLE OF DELIVERING ATOMIC WEAPONS WITH RANGES FROM A FEW THOUSAND YARDS TO SCORES OF MILES.

NN947PCS NM

A100 160

COPENHAGEN, MAY 29 (AP)-PREMIER H.C.HANSEN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY DENMARK'S NEW GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT ACCEPT AN OFFER OF ATOMIC AMMUNITION "UNDER THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES."

THE SOCIALIST PREMIER DID NOT RULE OUT CONVENTIONALLY ARMED WEAPONS WHICH COULD BE FITTED WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS, THE KIND OF MODERN WEAPONS NATO MEMBERS EXPECT TO GET FROM THE UNITED STATES. HANSEN SAID:

"NO OFFER OF ATOMIC AMMUNITION HAS BEEN MADE TO DENMARK DURING NEGOTIATIONS ON SUPPLYING THIS COUNTRY WITH MODERN WEAPONS. IF SUCH AN OFFER SHOULD BE MADE, IT IS THE VIEW OF THIS GOVERNMENT THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED UNDER THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES."

HANSEN SAID DENMARK'S FOREIGN POLICY WOULD CONTINUE TO BE BASED ON ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. HE REAFFIRMED HIS WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE IN INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS TO EASE WORLD TENSION AND TO SECURE "A POSITIVE SOLUTION OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS."

HANSEN FORMED HIS NEW GOVERNMENT AFTER GENERAL ELECTIONS TWO WEEKS AGO COST THE PREVIOUS SOCIALIST-LIBERAL COALITION ITS MAJORITY IN THE FOLKETING. HANSEN LINED UP THE SUPPORT OF 93 OF THE 179 MEMBERS BY ADDING THE SINGLE TAX PARTY TO THE CABINET.

B926AED

A45WX
(570) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FORMOSA (DULLES ROUNDUP)

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY BLAMED ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING ON FORMOSA PRIMARILY ON THE LARGE NUMBER OF U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL THERE.

HE INDICATED THE UNITED STATES MAY "PARE DOWN" THE SIZE OF ITS FOREIGN BASES AND THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN TROOPS STATIONED ON FOREIGN TERRITORY OVER THE WORLD.

THERE ARE 1,887 U.S. OFFICERS AND MEN, MANY WITH DEPENDENTS, STATIONED ON FORMOSA. IN ALL, THERE ARE 10,000 AMERICANS THERE.

DULLES' STATEMENT, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, FITTED INTO EXPLANATIONS OFFERED PRIVATELY BY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS THAT THERE IS ANTI-AMERICAN RESENTMENT AMONG THE CHINESE ON FORMOSA BECAUSE OF THE HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS ENJOYED BY AMERICANS WHO LIVE THERE.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID YESTERDAY THE MOB ASSAULT ON THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN TAIPEI "HIGHLIGHTED THE NEED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO LOOK" AT THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM ON FORMOSA.

THE FACT IS, DULLES SAID TODAY, THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FACES A "VERY, VERY DIFFICULT PROBLEM -- A WORLDWIDE PROBLEM" BECAUSE OF THE NUMBER OF TROOPS IT HAS IN FOREIGN LANDS. HE SAID IT NOW HAS A "HIGH LEVEL" STUDY OF THIS PROBLEM UNDERWAY AND HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THIS STUDY WOULD RESULT IN SOME CHANGES BEING MADE.

"THE STUDY WILL BEAR UPON THE QUESTION AS TO THE EXTENT TO WHICH WE REALLY NEED AS MUCH TERRITORY, OR AREA, AS WE NOW USE FOR BASES," HE SAID, "WHETHER WE ACTUALLY NEED AS MANY TROPS AS WE HAVE THERE (ABROAD) -- WHETHER THERE ARE NOT EXCESSES WHICH CAN BE PARED DOWN WITHOUT IN ANY WAY INJURING, AND, PERHAPS IN THE PROCESS INCREASING, THE DEFENSIVE VALUE OF THOSE BASES FOR THE FREE WORLD."

THE 45-MINUTE CONFERENCE WHICH DULLES HELD SHORTLY BEFORE LEAVING FOR A WEEKEND REST AT HIS ISLAND IN LAKE ONTARIO, WAS CONCERNED PRIMARILY WITH TWO SUBJECTS -- THE FORMOSA VIOLENCE AND THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

ON DISARMAMENT DULLES ENTERED AN URGENT PLEA, DIRECTED TOWARD MOSCOW, FOR SOME KIND OF FIRST STEP AGREEMENT ON ARMS CONTROL AND INSPECTION IN THE SHORTEST TIME POSSIBLE. HE SAID FLATLY THAT HE THOUGHT "THERE HAS GOT TO BE SOME PROGRESS MADE IN ORDER TO KEEP THESE TALKS ALIVE."

ON OTHER QUESTIONS, HE SAID:

1. HE IS "AFRAID" THAT UNITED STATES NEGOTIATIONS WITH ITS ALLIES--PRINCIPALLY BRITAIN AND JAPAN -- FOR A VERY LIMITED REDUCTION IN CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA ARE DEADLOCKED. THIS APPARENTLY MEANS THAT BRITAIN IS DETERMINED TO REDUCE THE RED CHINA CONTROLS TO THE LIMITS OF THE RUSSIAN BLOC TRADE CONTROLS, WHEREAS THE UNITED STATES INSISTS ON MAKING A MUCH SMALLER CUT IN THE RED CHINA EMBARGO LIST.
2. HIS PERSONAL PLANS FOR THE FUTURE "ARE TO SERVE AS SECRETARY OF STATE." HE THUS COUNTERED RUMORS WHICH HAVE ARISEN FROM TIME TO TIME THAT HE HAS SOME PLAN TO RETIRE IN A YEAR OR SO.
3. ANY BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION IS MANY MONTHS IN THE FUTURE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TALKED YESTERDAY ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A BIG FOUR MEETING FOLLOWING ANY FIRST STAGE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA.
4. THE UNITED STATES POLICY OF DENYING AMERICAN NEWSMEN THE RIGHT TO GO INTO RED CHINA STILL STANDS. DULLES SAID "SOME SUGGESTIONS" FOR MODIFYING THE BAN HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM "THE NEWS COMMUNITY" AND ARE BEING STUDIED BY ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW BERDING.

5. THERE ARE "SOME SLIGHT INDICATIONS" THAT THE TIME MAY BE APPROACHING WHEN BASIC MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS SUCH AS THE ISRAELI-ARAB CONFLICT "CAN BE DEALT WITH WITHOUT SOME OF THE INTENSE EMOTIONALISM WHICH HAS PREVENTED ANY PROGRESS IN THE PAST." DULLES DID NOT DESCRIBE THE INDICATIONS HE HAD IN MIND.

..CZ/JA513PED

A13
AMS BUDGET (500)
1957
UNDATED FORMOSA INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE MOVED SWIFTLY TO SEIZE FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE FORMOSA SITUATION. THE REPERCUSSIONS CAN DAMAGE AMERICAN PRESTIGE AND INTERESTS IN THE ORIENT, AND POSSIBLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA.

PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA, THE LEADING SOVIET OFFICIAL NEWSPAPERS, YESTERDAY (WED) SEIZED ON THE FORMOSA INCIDENT AND INDICATED THE U.S.S.R. MIGHT SPEARHEAD AN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE SITUATION IS READY-MADE FOR RED EXPLOITATION. IT WILL SURELY LEAD TO A COMMUNIST DRIVE TO MAKE THE AMERICAN POSITION ON FORMOSA UNTENABLE.

THE RIOTS CAME AT A PROPITIOUS TIME FROM THE COMMUNIST POINT OF VIEW. TWO DAYS LATER BUDAPEST REPORTED THE SIGNATURE OF A SOVIET-HUNGARIAN MILITARY TREATY UNDER WHICH, OSTENSIBLY, HUNGARY WILL HAVE JURISDICTION IN CRIMINAL CASES INVOLVING SOVIET TROOPS. SIMILAR ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE WITH ROMANIA, POLAND AND EAST GERMANY. FORMOSA HAS NO SUCH JURISDICTION OVER U.S. TROOPS. THE COMPARISON WILL GIVE THE RUSSIANS A HANDY PROPAGANDA REPLY TO CRITICISM OF THEIR ACTIONS IN HUNGARY.

FOR THE RED CHINESE, THE RIOTS PRESENT A NEW OPPORTUNITY TO PUSH FOR A DIVISION OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE POLITICIANS ON FORMOSA. FOR SOME, THE PROSPECT OF AN ALL-CHINESE DEAL ON THE ISLAND'S FUTURE MAY BEGIN TO LOOK MORE ATTRACTIVE.

PEIPING IS EXPLITING THE THEME OF CHINESE HUMILITATION. A CHINESE REGIME, IT SAYS, WAS FORCED TO APOLOGIZE AND OFFER TO RESIGN TO APPEASE THE AMERICANS FOR AN AFFRONT. THE AMERICANS, IT SAYS, CLEARLY WERE GUILTY OF GROSS VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

OVERSEAS CHINESE SCATTERED ALL OVER ASIA ARE A POTENT POLITICAL FORCE. THEIR SENSE OF JUSTICE AND PRIDE LIKELY WILL BE OFFENDED BY THE CASE OF THE U.S. ARMY SERGEANT ACQUITTED BY A U.S. MILITARY COURT OF CRIMINAL CHARGES IN THE SHOOTING OF A CHINESE. TO MANY ASIANS A KILLING IS A KILLING, AND CAN NOT BE EXCUSED WITHOUT AT LEAST TOKEN PUNISHMENT.

THROUGHOUT ASIA, THE COMMUNISTS PICTURE THE FORMOSA EVENTS AS PART OF A "DAUNTLESS STRUGGLE AGAINST AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" IN THE ORIENT.

MOSCOW'S PROPAGANDA GUNS PLAY HEAVILY ON THE IDEA THAT THE FORMOSA EVENTS REFLECT AMERICAN CONTEMPT FOR ASIANS.

PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA DEPICT AMERICAN SOLDIERS AS BRUTAL SAVAGES UNDER THE CONTROL OF IMPERIALISTS WHO CONSIDER FORMOSA JUST A COLONY AND A BASE FOR FUTURE WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNIST WORLD. BOTH MOSCOW AND PEIPING ATTEMPT TO PICTURE ALL CHINESE--THOSE OF THE RED-RULED MAINLAND AND THE OVERSEAS MILLIONS--AS A UNITED WHOLE IN OPPOSITION TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE TENOR OF THE CAMPAIGN RECALLS THE EFFORTS PEIPING AND MOSCOW MADE SEVERAL YEARS AGO TO CONVINCE ASIA THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS GUILTY OF GERM WARFARE.

THE EGYPTIAN RADIO, HEARD WITH AWE BY THE MAN-IN-THE-STREET OF THE ARAB WORLD, ALSO HAS LEAPED ON THE FORMOSA STORY. IT CALLED THE FORMOSA EVENTS A LESSON TO THE ARAB WORLD, ADDING SUCH EVENTS "CLEARLY DEPICT HOW TREMENDOUS AMERICAN INFLUENCE IS IN COUNTRIES WHICH PLACE THEMSELVES UNDER THE GUARDIANSHIP OF AMERICA BY ACCEPTING CONDITIONAL MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID." QUOTING THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAB' THE BROADCAST SAID:

"ALL THIS INDICATES THAT FORMOSA IS HEADING TOWARD LIBERATION AND UNITY WITH THE CHINESE PEOPLE. IT ALSO SERVES AS A LESSON TO OTHER GOVERNMENTS PURSHING SIMILAR POLICIES, WHICH ULTIMATELY WILL MEET WITH THE SAME FATE."

THIS SEEMS TO BE A REFERENCE TO IRAQ, JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA, WHICH HAVE TURNED AWAY FROM EGYPTIAN LEADERSHIP AND ALSO HAVE FORMED A SOLID FRONT AGAINST RED INFILTRATION.

UK310PED

A74
(310)
1957

TAIPEI, MAY 29 (AP)-UNAUTHORIZED GATHERINGS, DEMONSTRATIONS AND STRIKES TODAY WERE BANNED IN TAIPEI IN A FURTHER AFTERMATH OF THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS.

AT THE SAME TIME PART OF THE THREE NATIONALIST ARMY DIVISIONS RUSHED INTO THE CITY FRIDAY TO RESTORE PEACE AND ORDER WERE MOVED TO THE OUTSKIRTS. MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WOULD BE READILY AVAILABLE IF NEEDED.

THE NEW TROOP DISPOSITION REFLECTED A DISTINCT EASING IN THE SITUATION IN THE NATIONALIST CAPITAL, WHERE RIOTERS WRECKED THE U.S. EMBASSY AND INFORMATION SERVICE AFTER AN AMERICAN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL ACQUITTED A SERGEANT WHO KILLED A CHINESE HE SAID WAS PEEPING INTO HIS WIFE'S BATHROOM.

MARTIAL LAW AND A MIDNIGHT-TO-DAWN CURFEW STILL WERE IN FORCE. BUT SOME QUARTERS PREDICTED THE CURFEW WOULD BE LIFTED WITHIN A WEEK OR SO IF THE PRESENT PROGRESS TOWARD NORMALITY CONTINUED.

ANOTHER INDICATION OF THE EASING OF TENSION WAS THE DEPARTURE TODAY FROM KEELUNG OF VICE ADM. WALLACE M. BEAKLEY, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET, ABOARD HIS FLAGSHIP, THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA.

BEAKLEY ARRIVED AT KEELUNG MONDAY AND HURRIED TO THE CAPITAL TO CONFER WITH AMERICAN AND NATIONALIST OFFICIALS ON THE SITUATION ARISING FROM FRIDAY'S RIOTS.

NATIONALIST TROOPS CONTINUED TO GUARD AMERICAN ESTABLISHMENTS AND HOMES. SIMILAR PROTECTION WAS PROVIDED FOR OTHER EMBASSIES AND LEGATIONS.

THE FORMOSA PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT ISSUED ORDERS TO ALL SUBORDINATE AGENCIES TO EXERT EVERY EFFORT TO ASSURE CONTINUED PEACE AND ORDER.

NEWSPAPERS REFRAINED FROM PUBLISHING ANY FURTHER LETTERS ON THE ACQUITTAL OF SGT. ROBERT G. REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD.

POLICE CONTINUED QUESTIONING AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF RIOTERS STILL UNDER ARREST. MORE THAN 200 PERSONS WERE PICKED UP AFTER THE RIOTS BUT SOME WERE RELEASED AFTER QUESTIONING.

NATIONALIST AUTHORITIES APPEARED TO BE GOING ALL OUT TO SOOTHE RUFFLED AMERICAN FEELINGS. CHINESE OFFICIALS AND PRIVATE CITIZENS CALLED ON AMERICAN OFFICIALS OF ALL RANKS TO EXPRESS REGRET FOR THE VIOLENCE. ALL INSISTED IT DID NOT REFLECT ANY GENERAL ANTI-AMERICANISM BUT WAS A SPONTANEOUS OUTBURST AGAINST REYNOLDS' ACQUITTAL THAT GOT OUT OF HAND.

LF739AED.

A48

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 29 (AP)-PICTURES OF LAST FRIDAY'S RIOTING WERE RELEASED BY AUTHORITIES TODAY FOR DISTRIBUTION ABROAD.

AUTHORITIES HAD IMPOUNDED THE PICTURES, TAKEN BY PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS, WITH THE EXPLANATION POLICE EXPERTS WANTED TO LOOK AT THEI IN AN EFFORT TO IDENTIFY RIOTERS.

BEFORE THIS IMPOUNDING OF PICTURES SEVERAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE RIOTING HAD BEEN RADIOED TO THE UNITED STATES WHERE THEY WERE DISTRIBUTED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LAST FRIDAY AND SATURDAY.

KM521PES

A139

WITH TAIPEI (190)

MOSCOW, MAY 29 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL SOVIET PRESS ACCUSED UNITED STATES PERSONNEL TODAY OF COMMITING BLOODY OUTRAGES IN FORMOSA. IT SAID COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANY MORE "CRIMINAL" AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ON THE ISLAND.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, AND IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN, CARRIED VIRTUALLY IDENTICAL EDITORIALS ON THE FORMOSA RIOTING OF LAST WEEK. SUCH PROCEDURE OFTEN PRECEDES OFFICIAL SOVIET ACTION.

"THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS CONSIDER TAIWAN (FORMOSA) THEIR COLONY," PRAVDA SAID. "AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS BEAT AND KILL THE PEOPLE OF TAIWAN, INSULT THEIR WOMEN, STAGE SCANDALS AND ORGIES.

"TO THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS THE PEOPLE OF TAIWAN ARE NOTHING BUT POTENTIAL CANNON FODDER FOR A WAR PLANNED BY THE UNITED STATES."

THE TWO EDITORIALS ATTEMPTED TO PICTURE THE PEOPLE OF FORMOSA AND MAINLAND COMMUNIST CHINA AS UNITED IN THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE UNITED STATES.

"TAIWAN IS INSEPARABLE FROM CHINA," PRAVDA SAID. "THE WHOLE CHINESE PEOPLE IS AROUSED OVER THE FATE OF THEIR COMPATRIOTS ON TAIWAN AND WILL SUPPORT WITH ALL THEIR MIGHT THEIR JUST STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM.

"THE 600 MILLION PEOPLE OF CHINA ARE UNANIMOUS IN THEIR DETERMINATI TO WARN THE AMERICAN COLONIALISTS SOLEMNLY THAT THEY WILL NOT TOLERA ANY MORE OUTRAGES ON THEIR SACRED TERRITORY, THE ISLAND OF TAIWAN."

FD/JT126PED

1957

A62WX

(500)

FORMOSA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT A SHARP CUT IN THE 10,000 AMERICANS STATIONED ON FORMOSA WOULD HELP IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE CHINESE POPULATION.

AT THE SAME TIME THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS RE-EXAMINING ITS RELATIONS WITH FORMOSA IN AN EFFORT TO DETERMINE THE ISLAND'S RELIABILITY AS A BASTION OF AMERICAN DEFENSES IN THE FAR EAST.

THIS BASIC ISSUE OF SECURITY IS THE REAL SOURCE OF CONCERN OVER LAST FRIDAY'S RIOTOUS ASSAULT ON THE U.S. EMBASSY AT TAIPEI.

AUTHORITIES SAY PRIVATELY THEY WANT TO KNOW WHETHER THE OUTBREAK WAS SIMPLY AN INCIDENTAL EXPLOSION OF VIOLENCE OR THE RESULT OF DEEP ANTI-AMERICAN HOSTILITY.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.

THE PROBABILITY OF AN EARLY REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS OFFICIALLY ASSIGNED TO FORMOSA WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE. HE SAID THE MATTER IS BEING DISCUSSED WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES CONCERNED.

WHITE PUT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF AMERICANS ON FORMOSA AT 10,000, INCLUDING ABOUT 1,100 PRIVATE CITIZENS SUCH AS BUSINESSMEN AND MISSIONARIES AND 8,900 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE UNITED STATES AND THEIR DEPENDENTS. HE SPOKE OF A POSSIBLE CUT IN THE MILITARY PERSONNEL OF ABOUT 600 MEN. WITH DEPENDENTS, THIS COULD MEAN THAT DOUBLE OR TRIPLE THAT NUMBER LEAVING THE ISLANDS.

IN ADDITION WHITE MADE CLEAR THAT CONSIDERATION IS BEING GIVEN TO REDUCING U.S. CIVILIAN EMPLOYES IN FORMOSA. THIS WOULD NOT AFFECT THE EMBASSY STAFF WHICH NUMBERS ONLY 55 OFFICERS UNDER AMBASSADOR KARL RANKIN TOGETHER WITH 19 DEPENDENTS AND EIGHT MARINE GUARDS.

ONE THEORY VOICED HERE AFTER THE RIOTS WAS THAT THE CONTRAST BETWEEN THE LIVING STANDARDS OF AMERICANS IN THE ISLAND AND THE CONDITIONS OF THE CHINESE POPULATION HAD PROBABLY BRED RESENTMENT. APPARENTLY THIS HAS GROWN INTO A FIRM CONCLUSION WHICH IS BEHIND THE EMPHASIS NOW BEING PLACED ON REDUCING THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS IN THE ISLAND.

THIS COUNTRY HAS A DEFENSE TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA, AND MOST OF THE AMERICANS STATIONED THERE OFFICIALLY ARE CONNECTED WITH THE MILITARY SERVICES.

THEIR JOB IS TO HELP THE CHINESE MAKE THEIR ISLAND SECURE IN ITS OWN DEFENSES AGAINST THE CHINESE REDS. BOTH NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE VITALLY INTERESTED IN KEEPING FORMOSA OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS.

PRIVATELY OFFICIALS CONCEDE THAT THE SUCCESS OF SUCH AN OPERATION DEPENDS ON THE ATTITUDE NOT ONLY OF THE GOVERNMENT BUT ALSO OF THE PEOPLE OF FORMOSA. IT IS FOR THIS REASON THAT THE MOB ACTION HAS CREATED MORE THAN ORDINARY CONCERN.

THE RIOTS INEVITABLY CAUSED SPECULATION THAT PERHAPS THE UNITED STATES SHOULD REVIEW ITS MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS WHICH ARE THE MAIN SUPPORTS OF FORMOSA'S ARMY AND ITS ECONOMY. HOWEVER RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT SO FAR NO SERIOUS CONSIDERATION HAS BEEN GIVEN TO REDUCING THE AID. THE ARGUMENT AGAINST ANY SUCH MOVE IS THAT IT WOULD MAKE MATTERS WORSE INSTEAD OF BETTER, IN TERMS OF LONG RANGE AMERICAN SECURITY INTERESTS.

CR644AED

1957

A150

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS MAY 30.

UNDATED AMERICANS ABROAD (1,600)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE)...DESPITE OCCASIONAL EXPLOSIONS--SUCH AS THE FORMOSA RIOTING LAST WEEK--AMERICANS ARE LEARNING TO LIVE WITH THEIR FOREIGN HOSTS AND THE HOSTS ARE LEARNING TO LIVE WITH AMERICANS.

IT TOOK A LOT OF DOING. THROUGH 12 POSTWAR YEARS OF RISING AMERICAN IMPACT IN OTHER LANDS. MANY MILLIONS OF AMERICANS HAVE RUBBED SHOULDERS WITH OTHER PEOPLE THROUGH YEARS OF OCCUPATION, MILITARY ALLIANCE AND BOOMING INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS.

MANY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS HAVE DAILY CONTACT WITH OTHER PEOPLES. MOST OF THESE ARE IN MORE OR LESS PERMANENT MILITARY OR CIVILIAN JOBS ABROAD. MANY ARE JUST PLAIN TOURISTS. ANY OF THEM CAN CREATE PROBLEMS, DESPITE THE BEST OF INTENTIONS.

IN CONTRAST WITH THE SITUATION A FEW YEARS AGO, AMERICANS FIND THEMSELVES NOW FAIRLY WELL TAKEN IN STRIDE BY THE POPULATIONS ABROAD. ANTI-AMERICANISM PERSISTS IN SOME AREAS, MUCH OF IT FOMENTED BY COMMUNISTS OR OTHER SPECIAL INTERESTS, SOME OF IT BROUGHT ON BY SUCH UNGOVERNABLE FACTORS AS ENVY OR THE CLASH OF CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SURVEY OF THE SITUATION OF AMERICANS IN FOREIGN LANDS PRODUCES THE FOLLOWING PICTURE:

FRANCE--THE PERMANENT AMERICAN POPULATION IS ABOUT 53,000, OF WHOM 45,000 ARE MILITARY AND 8,000 ARE RESIDENT CIVILIANS. THE FIGURE CAN GO UP BY THOUSANDS THROUGH HEAVY TOURIST INFLUX.

THERE'S NO PARTICULAR PROBLEM NOW, APART FROM MINOR SQUABBLES (1) OVER SUCH THINGS AS PRICES. THE LAST BIG INCIDENT WAS TWO YEARS AGO, WHEN AN AUTOMOBILE OPERATED BY A GI KILLED FOUR FRENCHMEN.

IN THE COUNTRYSIDE, AMERICAN SOLDIERS GENERALLY PREFER THEIR BASE FACILITIES TO THE VILLAGES. PARIS, WITH ITS COSMOPOLITAN AIR, TAKES ALL VISITORS IN STRIDE.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS AN INTER-ALLIED COMMITTEE OF MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND FRANCE. IN COOPERATION WITH A EUROPE-WIDE AMERICAN COMMUNITY RELATIONS COMMITTEE, THIS GROUP WORKS CONSTANTLY TO FURTHER GOOD FRENCH-AMERICAN RELATIONS. AT THE MOMENT, MILITARY SOURCES SAY, THE POPULATION'S RELATIONS WITH AMERICAN TROOPS ARE GOOD, BUT THEY ADD THAT THERE ALWAYS WILL BE INCIDENTS SO LONG AS HUMAN BEINGS ARE WHAT THEY ARE.

WEST GERMANY--ABOUT 400,000 AMERICANS INCLUDING ARMY, AIR FORCE, DEPENDENTS AND CIVILIANS, ARE IN GERMANY. RELATIONS WERE STRAINED SIX MONTHS AGO IN THE WAKE OF A NUMBER OF LURID INCIDENTS, BUT AT THE MOMENT THE TROOPS SEEM TO BE GETTING ALONG WELL WITH THE POPULATION.

GERMAN AUTHORITIES APPRECIATE OFFICIAL EFFORTS TO BRING TROOPS AND GERMANS CLOSER TOGETHER. GOOD COMMUNITY RELATIONS GET HIGH PRIORITY IN A PROGRAM ENCOURAGING LANGUAGE STUDY, AWARENESS OF LOCAL CUSTOMS AND RESPECT FOR TRADITIONS. THOUGH MANY AMERICANS LIVE APART FROM GERMANS IN MILITARY HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS, ANY MOVEMENT THAT PORMOTES UNDERSTANDING GETS STRONG COOPERATION FROM GERMAN AND AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

ITALY--ITALIANS SEEM TO LIKE THE AMERICANS AMONG THEM. THERE ARE SCATTERED SLOGANS SUCH AS "AMERICANS, GO HOME!" SCRAWLED ON WALLS BY COMMUNISTS, BUT "JOE" APPEARS TO BE LARGELY ACCEPTED AS AN EASY-GOING, LIBERAL-SPENDING FRIEND.

THERE ARE 5,000 AMERICAN TROOPS OF THE SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK (2) FORCE IN BARRACKS NEAR VERONA, NEARLY 2,000 MORE AT THE BIG SUPPLY BASE IN LEGHORN, AND ABOUT 1,000 WITH NATO'S SOUTHERN EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS AT NAPLES. BASES ARE OUTSIDE THE TOWNS, AND TROOPS USUALLY APPEAR IN THE CITIES ONLY ON THEIR OFF HOURS. FREQUENTLY THEY WEAR CIVILIAN CLOTHES OFF DUTY, AND SEEM MORE LIKE TOURISTS THAN TROOPS.

ALTHOUGH LEGHORN IS A COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD, THERE IS ALMOST NO ILL-FEELING APPARENT THERE. VERONO HAS A NEAR-PERFECT RECORD IN A SMALL TOWN WHERE IRRITATION MIGHT ORDINARILY RUN HIGH. AMERICAN FORCES HAVE WON PRAISE FOR THE WAY THEY GET ALONG WITH AND HELP THE ITALIANS. ON TOP OF THAT, THE AMERICANS ARE GOOD SPENDERS--AND ITALY NEEDS FOREIGN CURRENCY.

BRITAIN--RELATIONS GENERALLY ARE GOOD WITH LITTLE, IF ANY, HANGOVER FROM THE SUEZ HEADACHE. SUEZ STRAINED A FEW AREAS.

IN THE HEAT OF CRISIS, AN EAGER BEAVER ESTATE AGENT OUSTED AN AMERICA MAJOR FROM A RENTED HOUSE. BUT THE OWNER APOLOGIZED. A COUPLE OF FILLING STATIONS IN THE EARLY GAS RATIONING PERIOD POSTED SIGNS "NO AMERICANS SERVED HERE." THEY WERE QUICKLY TAKEN DOWN.

COMPLAINTS ABOUT HOUSING, GRUMBLING OVER CARS WITH A "WRONG" HAND DRIVE AND SIMILAR ARE THE KIND OF THING FOUND ANYWHERE A LARGE NUMBER OF FOREIGNERS LOCATE. BRITISH AND U.S. AUTHORITIES CONSIDER THEM MINOR.

ABOUT 45,000 MILITARY PERSONNEL IN BRITAIN, THEIR DEPENDENTS AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYES BRING THE TOTAL TO ABOUT 80,000. BUT UNLIKE SOME OTHER COUNTRIES. THERE IS NO LARGE ISOLATED AMERICAN COMMUNITY. OFF BASES, SERVICEMEN SPREAD OUT OVER A WIDE AREA AND THIS HELPS REDUCE CONFLICT. ON BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN LEVELS THERE ARE COORDINATING EFFORTS WITH MANY JOINT COMMITTEES AT TEACHER, CHURCH, WELFARE AND CIVIC CLUB LEVELS.

BRITISH COURTS HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO TRY U.S. PERSONNEL FOR OFFBASE MISCONDUCT. A SPOKESMAN AT RUISLIP AIR FORCE BASE, LARGEST IN BRITAIN, SAID AIR FORCE PERSONNEL IN BRITAIN HAVE A BETTER CONDUCT RECORD THAN THOSE AT HOME AND U.S. SERVICEMEN GENERALLY THINK, BESIDES, TROUBLEMAKERS GET OFF LIGHTER IN A BRITISH COURT THAN THEY WOULD AT A COURT MARTIAL.

ICELAND--AMERICANS IN KEFLAVIK, INCLUDING CIVILIANS, NUMBER (3) ABOUT 6,000, LIVING IN A COLONY ON THE BASE THAT IS ALSO AN INTERNATIONAL AIRFIELD. SMALL NUMBERS GET ARMY PASSES TO VISIT THE CAPITAL AT REYKJAVIK WEEKLY BUT THE QUOTA IS RARELY FILLED. ENTERTAINMENT IS BETTER IN THE COLONY THAN IN THE CAPITAL.

THE HUNGARIAN TRAGEDY CONTRIBUTED TO BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE ICELANDERS AND THE AMERICANS, PARTLY BECAUSE THE ICELANDERS NOW REALIZE THE NECESSITY OF DEFENSE AND PARTLY BECAUSE AMERICANS ARE WELL BEHAVED AND TRY TO AVOID ANY TROUBLE.

CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS WHICH BRING TO ICELAND SUCH FAMOUS AMERICANS AS HELEN KELLER, CAMILLA WILLIAMS, THOR JOHNSON, AND LECTURERS SUCH AS JOHN DUNNING WHO EXPLAINED THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM, HELP FOSTER GOOD FEELING.

MOROCCO--AMERICANS IN MOROCCO HAVE TWO COMMUNITIES TO DEAL WITH--ABOUT 10 MILLION MOROCCANS AND 400,000 FRENCH. BOTH ARE AMERICAN ALLIES. "IT'S LIKE TWO MEN TRYING TO LIVE WITH THE SAME WIFE," A U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER REMARKED. "WHEN THE WIFE IS FRENCH, YOU CAN IMAGINE THERE'S LOTS OF TROUBLE. YOU KNOW HOW JEALOUS FRENCH WOMEN ARE."

DURING THE 5-YEAR DISPUTE OVER MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE AFTER FIVE AMERICAN AIR BASES WERE BUILT HERE, THE 10,000 MILITARY PERSONNEL AND ABOUT 3,400 DEPENDENTS, STAYED ON THEIR BASES AND BY ORDER KEPT CONTACTS WITH BOTH SIDES TO A MINIMUM. NOW THAT MOROCCO HAS BEEN INDEPENDENT FOR MORE THAN A YEAR, OFFICIAL POLICY "IS TO INTRODUCE AMERICANS TO MOROCCO AND THE MOROCCANS." BIG SCALE COMMUNITY RELATIONS PROGRAMS ARE BEING DRAWN WITH THE AIM TO MAKE GOOD WILL AMBASSADORS FIRST OUT OF THE 6,500 MOROCCAN CIVILIAN EMPLOYES WORKING ON THE BASES.

THEY ARE CONSIDERED LOCALLY AS INFALLIBLE AUTHORITIES ON AMERICANS AND IT IS IMPORTANT THEY DON'T GET THE WRONG IMPRESSION. SPORTS, PICNICS AND PLAYS ARE PART OF THE GOOD WILL PICTURE. GETTING THE SOLDIERS OUT AS TOURISTS IS ANOTHER. A BASE PAPER IN ENGLISH, FRENCH AND ARABIC IS TO BE PUBLISHED. IT IS PROPOSED TO MAKE ARABIC LESSONS MANDATORY DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF AN AIRMAN'S STAY HERE.

JADOURI DELHADJ, MOROCCAN SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE LABOR UNION AT THE NOUASSEUR BASE, SAYS THINGS WEREN'T TOO GOOD IN THE PAST "BUT RECENTLY THERE HAS BEEN A VERY DISTINCT IMPROVEMENT."

JAPAN--RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPANESE AND AMERICANS, GENERALLY GOOD, ARE GETTING BETTER. THERE ARE OCASIONAL FLAREUPS, SUCH AS THE BARRAGE OF ANGRY RESENTMENT WHEN AN AMERICAN SOLDIER SHOT A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO KWAS COLLECTING SCRAP METAL ON THE BASE. BUT THIS APPARENTLY HAS HAD LITTLE EFFECT ON HOW AMERICANS AND JAPANESE GET ALONG ON A PERSON-TO-PERSON BASIS.

OF NEARLY 90,000 AMERICANS IN JAPAN 80,000 ARE MILITARY PERSONNEL. VIOLENCE BASED ON NATIONAL ANTAGONISM IS VIRTUALLY UNKNOWN. AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN USUALLY GETS A WARMER AND QUICKER ACCEPTANCE THAN A SERVICEMAN, BUT JAPANESE DISLIKE ARMIES IN GENERAL, INCLUDING THEIR OWN. SINCE U.S. MILITARY HEADQUARTERS HAS BEEN MOVED FROM TOKYO TO OUTLYING DISTRICTS, THERE HAS BEEN A MARKED IMPROVEMENT IN COURTESIES SHOWN AMERICANS IN TOKYO.

AMERICAN SERVICEMEN POUR MANY DOLLARS INTO ORPHANAGES, RELIEF FUNDS AND OTHER AIDS TO THE JAPANESE. THE U.S. MILITARY, TOO, HAS A GOOD RECORD OF SPRINGING TO THE AID OF THE POPULATION IN ANY DISASTER.

OCCASIONALLY THERE ARE "MASS PROTESTS" AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, BUT MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAY THESE ARE INSPIRED BY COMMUNIST AGITATORS. SOME HAVE BACKFIRED. ONE VILLAGE LOST AN AMERICAN ARTILLERY RANGE AFTER SUCH A DEMONSTRATION. IT WAS SHOCKED TO LEARN IT ALSO LOST NEARLY $140,000 ANNUAL RENTAL FOR A BARREN AREA, ALONG WITH 91 LOCAL JOBS. IT BEGGED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO ASK THE AMERICANS BACK.

OKINAWA--RELATIONS ARE GETTING BETTER ALL THE TIME. NAHA, THE ISLAND'S CAPITAL, HAS A COMMUNIST MAYOR WHO OFTEN WON SUPPORT FROM THE LOCAL PRESS IN HIS ANTI-AMERICAN OUTBURSTS. BUT A FEW DAYS AGO THE LEADING JAPANESE LANGUAGE PAPER BLASTED HIM AS BUILDING A PERSONAL EMPIRE. AN INDICATION OF BETTER RELATIONS: WHEN AN OKINAWAN GIRL ACCUSED AN AMERICAN OF TRYING TO RAPE HER, THE PRESS TREATED THE CASE WITH RESTRAINT AND DROPPED IT COMPLETELY WHEN THE CHARGES WERE FOUND BASELESS.

THE 40,000 AMERICANS ON THE ISLAND HAVE JUST PARTICIPATED IN AN AMERICAN-RYUKYUAN FRIENDSHIP WEEK DEDICATED TO SPORTS AND ENTERTAINMENT. THE OKINAWANS SEEMED TO ENJOY IT.

KOREA--BASICALLY EXCELLENT RELATIONS PERSIST BETWEEN 80,000 AMERICAN AOLDIERS AND THE KOREAN POPULATION, WHICH APPRECIATES CONTINUOUS UNITED STATES HELP. SERVICEMEN ARE GENEROUS IN AIDING LOCAL PEOPLE, BUT THERE IS SOME LACK OF AMERICAN APPRECIATION OF LOCAL CULTURE AND TRADITIONS.

INCIDENTS WHICH HAVE CROPPED UP HAVE BLOWN OVER FOLLOWING APPROPRIATE DISCIPLINARY ACTION. THE U.S. MILITARY COMMAND AND KOREAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE AGREED ON A COOPERATIVE HANDLING OF SUCH CASES.

FORMOSA--THE FEELING TOWARD AMERICANS VARIES AT DIFFERENT LEVELS. MANY FORMOSANS LIKE AHD ADMIRE AMERICANS, BUT THERE ARE FRICTIONS AT VIRTUALLY ALL LEVELS, FROM THE MASS OF THE PEOPLE TO THE GOVERNMENT.

TOP-LEVEL CHINESE NATIONALISTS SEEM NONE TOO HAPPY WITH THEIR DEPENDENCE UPON THE UNITED STATES FOR SURVIVAL. AT LOWER LEVELS, CHINESE LIKE OR DISLIKE AMERICANS FOR A VARIETY OF REASONS. MOST CHINESE WILL DESPISE A CHINESE GIRL WHO HAS OTHER THAN LEGAL ASSOCIATIONS WITH AMERICANS. MANY ENVY THE AMERICANS THEIR HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING. MANY THINK POORLY OF AN AMERICANS WHO DEALS IN THE BLACK MARKET.

OUTBURSTS SUCH AS LAST WEEK'S VIOLENT ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING CAN BE STIRRED BY PERSISTENT AGITATION PLAYING UPON THE NATIONAL PRIDE OF OVER SEAS CHINESE.

(END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS MAY 30--MOVED MAY 28.)

VS/DF1203AED

1957

A101 (340)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, MAY 29 (AP)-IN POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PRESS OPENLY ADMITS GRAVE YOUTH PROBLEMS.

THE LOUDEST COMPLAINTS ARE COMING FROM HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PRESS. THE BUDAPEST TRADE UNION PAPER NEPAKARAT ASSERTED:

"THE CHILDREN ARE LEARNING THAT THE WORDS OF THE PARTY AND THE NEWSPAPER ARE OFTEN NOT TO BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY, THAT WORDS AND DEEDS DO NOT MATCH. . .

"ONLY RECENTLY IT WAS A FAVORITE THEME OF THE HUNGARIAN PRESS TO PRINT STATISTICS ABOUT YOUTH CRIME IN THE WESTERN COUNTRIES. IT WOULD NOT HAVE HARMED US THEN TO PAY MORE ATTENTION TO OUR OWN DOORSTEPS. . .

"NOW WE SEE IN OUR OWN COUNTRY PREMATURELY AGED CHILDREN--12-YEAR-OLD PROSTITUTES, TEEN-AGE BANDITS. THESE ARE SUBJECTS ABOUT WHICH WE WERE SILENT FOR 14 LONG YEARS BUT WHICH WE MUST SPEAK ABOUT NOW, HOWEVER PAINFUL IT IS."

NEPSZABADSAG, HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND PARTY ORGAN OBSERVED: "OUR YOUTH NO LONGER WANT TO BELIEVE ANYTHING, REFUSE TO LET ITSELF BE CONVINCED. . .THEY REJECT THE OLD SLOGANS, OFTEN SCORN ALL THE DOCTRINES OF MARXISM AND SOMETIMES CALL 'EVERYTHING JUST A FAKE.'"

THE COMMUNISTS BLAME "THE EFFECTS OF THE OCTOBER COUNTER-REVOLUTION" FOR CHILDREN CAUGHT HIDING GUNS AND GRENADES, FOR OTHERS PLAYING SHOOTING AND HANGING GAMES. DEMANDS ARE MADE IN THE BUDAPEST PRESS FOR BIG "CHILDREN'S TOWNS"--ACTUALLY REFORM CAMPS UNDER PARTY AND TRADE UNION CONTROL--FOR ORPHANED CHILDREN. NEPAKARAT RECENTLY REPORTED THAT WHEREAS LAST YEAR THERE WERE 19,750 CHILDREN AS WARDS OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, THE FIGURE HAS INCREASED TO 50,000 SINCE THE OCTOBER FIGHTING.

MORAL DECAY, WITH TEEN-AGE PROSTITUTION AND DRUNKENNESS, HAS LONG BEEN A SHOCKING FEATURE OF POLISH LIFE UNDER COMMUNISM. NOW THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AND THE GOMULKA REGIME ARE COOPERATING IN TRYING TO REMEDY THE MESS. BUT THE LATEST STATISTICS SHOW JUVENILE CRIME INCREASING, AND WARSAW'S EXPRESS WIECZORNY HEADLINED: "POLICE TRUNCHEONS DO NOT HELP. WE MUST THINK UP MORE EFFECTIVE MEANS TO CURB OUR YOUNG HOOLIGANS."

CZECHOSLOVAKIA COMPLAINS THAT ITS YOUTH PROBLEM IS DUE IN LARGEE DEGREE TO A DECLINE OF PARENTS' MORALS. IT ALSO ACCUSES YOUNG COMMUNISTS OF "NOT GIVING A SUFFICIENTLY GOOD EXAMPLE FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE YOUTH" AND CLAIMS THAT "REACTIONARY ELEMENTS MISUSE OUR YOUTH."

YOUTH SEX CRIMES AND ROBBERIES ARE REPORTED IN INCREASING NUMBER IN THE RED-CONTROLLED PRESS OF ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY MAY 29--MOVED MAY 28.

KA942AED

1957

B23WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY, MAY 29

(270)

YUGOSLAV AID

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-SEN. BUTLER (R-MD) SAID TODAY THAT AMERICAN AID TO YUGOSLAVIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS IS HELPING FINANCE "A GIGANTIC RUSSIAN COLLECTIVE DEFENSE SYSTEM."

HE ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHY CONGRESS "WOULD NOT BE FULLY JUSTIFIED" IN SHUTTING OFF ALL AID TO THOSE COUNTRIES IN FORTHCOMING FOREIGN AID LEGISLATION.

THE MARYLAND SENATOR ADDED HIS PRESSURE TO THAT OF SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) AND OTHERS WHO HAVE CALLED FOR A CESSATION OF ALL HELP TO RUSSIAN SATELLITES AND PROTESTED THE RENEWAL OF JET FIGHTER SHIPMENTS TO MARSHAL TITO.

HE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO DULLES ASKING "WHAT PRECISE THEORY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS PURSUING WHEN IT PROPOSES AN EXPANSION--OR EVEN A CONTINUATION--OF AID TO COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NATIONS; WHAT PRECEDENTS OR MANIFEST EVIDENCE OF BENEFIT TO THE FREE WORLD JUSTIFIES THAT ACTION."

HE SAID THAT HE IS "NOT AT ALL SATISFIED" THAT AMERICAN AID "CAN BE EFFECTIVELY CHANNELED TO THE PEOPLES OF THE SATELLITE NATIONS." AND HE ADDED HE IS CONVINCED "IT CAN NEVER BE ACCOMPLISHED THROUGH DOLLAR LOANS, GRANTS-IN-AID OR DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO AVOWED COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OF THOSE COUNTRIES."

BUTLER SAID THAT IN THE CASE OF YUGOSLAVIA, "IT IS MY UNQUALIFIED OPINION THAT AN ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY STRONG AND FIRMLY ENTRENCHED TITO ALLIED WITH THE KREMLIN IS MUCH MORE OF A MENACE TO THE WEST THAN WOULD BE A RESTLESS YUGOSLAVIA GEOGRAPHICALLY INCORPORATED INTO THE VAST RUSSIAN EMPIRE ADMINISTERED BY KREMLIN OFFICIALS."

HE ADDED THAT AS LONG AS RUSSIA REMAINS POLITICALLY INVOLVED WITH POLAND AND RED CHINA WE SHOULD BE FORCING MOSCOW TO "GO IT ALONE." THIS, HE SAID, WOULD LEAVE THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE WITH THE "EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TASK" OF CARRYING ON IN THE FACE OF PROSPECTS OF "INTERNAL CORROSION AND EVENTUAL COLLAPSE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST WEDNESDAY, MAY 29

CR446AED

B8WX (SCEG) (1 MO)
(200)

ARMY-METRIC

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-THE ARMY IS GOING TO SCRAP THE TRADITIONAL LINEAR MEASUREMENT FOR ARTILLERY AND RIFLE FIRE DISTANCE AND HEIGHT. IT WILL ADOPT THE EUROPEAN METRIC SYSTEM IN PLACE OF THE FAMILIAR FEET, YARDS AND MILES.

A NEW REGULATION, SIGNED BY GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAYS THAT THE REASONS FOR THE CHANGE INCLUDE:

1. TO "FACILITATE STANDARDIZATION" WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

2. TO "PERMIT BETTER AND MORE EXTENSIVE USE OF ALLIED AND CAPTURED ENEMY MATERIEL."

THE REGULATION SAYS A START ON THE CHANGE-OVER IS TO BE MADE "WITH THE LEAST PRACTICABLE DELAY" ALTHOUGH COMPLETION OF THE CONVERSION IS NOT REQUIRED BEFORE JAN. 1, 1966.

ALL ARMY WEAPONS AND RELATED EQUIPMENT FROM NOW ON WILL BE DESIGNED TO USE THE METRIC SYSTEM AS A UNIT OF LINEAR MEASUREMENT.

BUT EQUIPMENT WILL NOT BE CONVERTED IF IT IS SCHEDULED FOR REPLACEMENT OR IF USE OF A PARTICULAR DESIGN IS TO BE ABANDONED BEFORE 1966.

THE ORDER COVERS SUCH THINGS AS SIGHTING AND FIRE CONTROL INSTRUMENTS, FIRING TABLES, CHARTS, RANGE FINDERS, RADAR AND TRAINING DEVICES.

NO CONVERSION WILL BE MADE FOR WEATHER DATA. WIND SPEEDS WILL CONTINUE TO BE SHOWN IN MILES PER HOUR AND BAROMETRIC PRESSURES IN MILLIBARS OR INCHES OF MERCURY.

UNDER THE METRIC SYSTEM, ONE YARD IS EQUAL TO 0.9144 OF A METER; ONE MILE IS THE EQUIVALENT OF 1,609.35 METERS.

CR257AED

B62KX Q
NIGHT LEAD 220

CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF., MAY 29 (AP)-AN 18-YEAR-OLD MARINE CORPS PRIVATE WHO REFUSED TO BEAR ARMS WAS CONVICTED BY A COURTMARTIAL TODAY OF DISOBEYING MILITARY ODERS AND SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS AT HARD LABOR.

PVT. PETER GREEN OF EVANSTON, ILL., REFUSED TO ACCEPT A RIFLE AND CONTINUE COMBAT TRAINING LAST MARCH 18, CLAIMING THE STATUS OF A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

THE FOUR-MEMBER COURT DELIBERATED AN HOUR AND A HALF. THE COURT ANNOUNCED THAT IN ADDITIONTO THE FOUR MONTHS AT HARD LABOR, GREEN WAS SENTENCED TO FORFEITURE OF $55 A MONTH OF HIS $83 PAY. THE MAXIMUMPENALTY IS SIX MONTHS AT HARD LABOR, FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND A BAD CONDUCT CHARGE.

30.24- 13255

GREEN'S ATTORNEY, WILLIAM DAUBNEY, SAID THERE WILL BE A "FULL AND COMPLETE APPEAL" AS SOON AS HE RECEIVES A TRANSCRIPT OF THE PROCEEDINGS. HOWEVER, THE MARINE PRIVATE WAS ORDERED TO BEGIN HIS SENTENCE IMMEDIATELY.

THE REV. EUGENE WOOD, PASTOR OF THE OCEANSIDE METHODIST CHURCH, SAID THE METHODIST CHURCH WOULD CONTINUE TO SUPPORT GREEN IN THE MARINE'S ATTEMPTS TO GAIN RECOGNITION AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

AT ISSUE DURING THE TRIAL WAS A STATEMENT OF BELIEFS THAT GREEN GAVE HIS REGIMENTAL COMMANDER. THE PROSECUTION CLAIMED THE STATEMENT DID NOT MEET THE MARINE CORPS' ORDER REGARDING CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS AND DID NOT IDENTIFY THE IDEAS WITH ANY RELIGIOUS GROUP.

METHODIST BISHOP GERALD KENNEDY OF LOS ANGELES, TESTIFYING FOR THE DEFENSE, SAID THAT IN HIS OPINION "IT WAS OBVIOUS" THAT GREEN'S STATEMENT WAS A RELIGIOUS ONE.

P702PCS

B24 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET LABOR (260)

VIENNA, MAY 29 (AP)- THE AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPER NEUER KURIER REPORTED TODAY THAT HUNGARY HAS AGREED TO SHIP 50,000 UNEMPLOYED HUNGARIANS TO THE SOVIET UNION FOR A FEE OF $100 A YEAR EACH.

THE REPORT HAD NO CONFIRMATION FROM ANY DIPLOMATIC OR OFFICIAL SOURCE HERE. IN BUDAPEST, THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY BRANDED IT AS "ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE." A HUNGARIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO BASIS FOR THE STORY AT ALL.

THE KURIER STORY SAID RELIABLE BUDAPEST SOURCES REPORTED THE AGREEMENT TO SUPPLY THE SOVIET UNION WITH LABORERS WAS SIGNED THIS WEEK AT THE SAME TIME AN AGREEMENT WAS CONCLUDED ON THE STATIONING OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY.

IT SAID HUNGARY IS SUFFERING FROM AN ECONOMIC CRISIS, WITH REDUCED PRODUCTION AND A LAYOFF OFWORKERS. THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST REGIME HOPES TO OVERCOME THE CRISIS BY SHIFTING THE UNEMPLOYED AND "RECRUITING" HAS ALREADY BEGUN, THE PAPER SAID.

THE NEUER JIRIER ADDED THAT THE HUNGA

- THE NEUER KURIER ADDED THAT THE HUNGARIANS TO BE SENT TO RUSSIA ARE MOSTLY REVOLUTIONARIES OR KNOWN ENEMIES OF THE SOVIET-IMPOSED REGIME.

--DASH--

BUDAPEST, MAY 29 (AP)- THE HUNGARIAN OFFICIAL AGENCY MTI SAID TODAY THE PROPERTY OF 200,000 REFUGEES WHO FLED THE COUNTRY SINCE THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTION LAST FALL WILL BE TREATED AS IF THE REFUGEES WERE DEAD.

IF RELATIVES REMAIN IN HUNGARY, THE PROPERTY WILL GO TO THEM, OTHERWISE IT WILL GO TO THE STATE, THE AGENCY SAID.

THE REGIME GAVE REFUGEES UNTIL MARCH 31 TO RETURN WITHOUT PENALTY. IT CLAIMS ABOUT 20,000 CAME BACK. WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE CONSIDER THE FIGURE EXAGGERATED.

BJ515PED

A141KX
THIRD LEAD DRONE 430

COLFAX, WASH., MAY 29 (AP)-A PILOTLESS NAVY DRONE PLANE BROKE AWAY FROM ELECTRONIC CONTROLS NEAR PALM SPRINGS, CALIF., RAN OUT OF GAS AND CRASHED IN A WHEAT FIELD JUST WEST OF HERE TODAY.

WITH MORE GAS IT WOULD HAVE BEEN OVER THE HEAVILY POPULATED SPOKANE AREA IN 12 MORE MINUTES.

A CONVERTED F6F HELLCAT FIGHTER, THE DRONE CRASHED ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTH OF SPOKANE. NAVY OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS HEADED DIRECTLY FOR SPOKANE,WHICH HAS A METROPOLITAN POPULATION OF ABOUT 190,000. THE DRONE WAS TRAVELING 250 MILES AN HOUR.

"WE WERE REALLY SWEATING IT OUT," SAID LT. COMDR. AUBREY BOXFORD, OFFICER OF THE DAY AT THE SPOKANE NAVY AIR STATION.

A NAVY JET HAD BEEN SENT UP FROM SPOKANE TO INTERCEPT THE RUNAWAY DRONE AND TURN IT AWAY FROM THE CITY. THE PILOT HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED NOT TO CHANCE FIRING BULLETS OR ROCKETS OVER THE POPULATED AREA BUT TO TRY TO FLY UNDER THE DRONE AND DEFLECT AIR TO TURN IT TOWARDS THE MOUNTAINS.

THE DRONE FLEW SOME 1,000 MILES AT ABOUT 20,000 FEET AND CRASHED BEFORE THE JET REACHED IT.

EARLIER, THE DRONE HAD RUN AWAY FROM TWO GROUPS OF PURSUING JET PLANES.

AFTER BREAKING ELECTRONIC CONTA T WITH A MOTHER SHIP AND ALTERNATE GROUND CONTROLS, THE DRONE DIVED THROUGH A DENSE THUNDER HEAD AND PREVENTED TWO ESCORTING "SHOOT DOWN" PLANES FROM FOLLOWING. THEN TWO JETS FROM THE IDAO AIR GUARD CONTACTED THE RUNAWAY AND REPORTEDLY FLEW WITH IT FOR A TIME NEAR THE IDAHO-WASHINGTON LINE.

CAPT.HOMER WEBSTER, COMMANDER OF THE SPOKANE NAVAL AIR STATION, SAID THE ELEVATOR OF THE DRONE, ONE OF THE CONTROL SURFACES, HAD BEEN DAMAGED BY GUNFIRE, APPARENTLY OVER CALIFORNIA.

THE DRONE WAS TRACKED BY RADAR ON ITS NORTHWARD FLIGHT THAT TOOK IT OVER PARTS OF CALIFORNIA, NEVADA, OREGON AND WASHINGTON.

CAPT.LOUIS ASHWORTH, COMMANDER OF THE CHINA LAKE NAVAL AIR STATION WHERE THE DRONE STARTED ITS WILD FLIGHT, SAID A FAILURE IN THE ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT PERMITTED IT TO BREAK FREE.

A MILITARY PARTY RUSHED TO THE WRECKAGE OF THE DRONE, BUT AT LEAST SOME PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSMEN HAD DIFFICULTY REACHING THE SCENE.

BILL WILMOT, PUBLISHER OF THE COLFAX GAZETTE-COMMONER, SAID HE AND OTHER NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE STOPPED AT A ROAD BLOCK MANNED BY DEPUTIES AND STATE PATROLMEN.

BOXFORD SAID THE NAVY HAD NOT REQUESTED THAT PHOTOGRAPHERS BE KEPT AWAY, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS "CLASSIFIED MATERIAL" ABOARD. BOXFORD AND REGIONAL STATE PATROL OFFICERS SAID ORDERS WOULD BE ISSUED IMMEDIATELY TO ADMIT NEWSMEN TO THE CRASH SCENE.

SHIRLEY DAUBERT, 19, ON WHOSE FATHER'S FARM THE DRONE CRASHED, SAID THE PLANE CRASHED INTO A KNOLL, DIGGING A SMALL CRATER AND SCATTERING WRECKAGE ABOUT. THE PLANE HIT ABOUT A MILE FROM THE DAUBERT HOUSE AND BURNED.

(NO PICKUP)

P908PCS

quarter of a 1951

A59WX (SYMINGTON,ADD AND FAY)
(420) AIR FORCE FUNDS
BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID TODAY A DIRECTIVE BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON THREATENS TO TAKE AWAY 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS OF AVAILABLE AIR FORCE FUNDS AT THE SAME TIME THE ADMINISTRATION IS PLEADING AGAINST CUTS.

SYMINGTON, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, GAVE HIS INTERPRETATION OF THE DIRECTIVE DURING TESTIMONY TO A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE BY SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE JAMES J. DOUGLAS.

"I'M GREATLY CONCERNED WITH THE EFFECT OF THE DIRECTIVE," DOUGLAS TOLD SYMINGTON.

BUT DOUGLAS DISAGREED WITH SYMINGTON'S SUGGESTIONS THAT THE PENTAGON ORDER WOULD FORCE DRASTIC CUTBACKS IN ORDERS OF JET BOMBERS, MISSILES AND OTHER MAJOR AIR FORCE CONTRACTS.

AND DOUGLAS DISPUTED SYMINGTON'S CONTENTION THAT THE DIRECTIVE MIGHT LOP OFF SOME 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS OF $7,395,000,000 REMAINING UNSPENT FROM PREVIOUS CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS FOR AIR FORCE PROGRAMS.

GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING JOINED DOUGLAS IN URGING THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO RESTORE ALL THE 669 MILLION DOLLARS SLASHED FROM NEW AIR FORCE FUNDS BY THE HOUSE.

TWINING, WHO WILL SOON GIVE UP HIS POST AS AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID THE ORIGINAL REQUEST WAS FOR A MINIMUM OF "A LITTLE OVER 21 BILLION DOLLARS" TO OPERATE THE AIR FORCE DURING THE 12 MONTHS STARTING JULY 1.

HE SAID THIS WAS PARED WELL OVER THREE BILLION DOLLARS BEFORE THE PRESIDENT SENT IT TO CONGRESS AND BEFORE THE HOUSE APPLIED ITS OWN CUTS.

TWINING SAID THE HOUSE CUTS WOULD CASE "INCREASED RISK OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IN THE BUDGET YEAR, AS WELL AS IN FUTURE YEARS."

SYMINGTON TOLD DOUGLAS THAT THE PENTAGON DIRECTIVE, SIGNED BY WILSON, ACTUALLY CAME FROM WILFRED J. MCNEIL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WHO HAS ACTED AS "BUSINESS MANAGER" FOR DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR SEVERAL YEARS. COPIES SUPPLIED BY SYMINGTON STATED THAT ALL DEFENSE AGENCIES MUST HAVE FIRM CONTRACTS OR APPROVED PROGRAMS TO OBTAIN FUNDS, WITH TWO EXCEPTIONS.

THE EXCEPTIONS: (1) RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AND (2) OTHER SPECIAL PROJECTS EXEMPTED BY WILSON.

SYMINGTON SAID THE DIRECTIVE WOULD DENY THE AIR FORCE AND OTHER DEFENSE AGENCIES AUTHORITY TO USE FUNDS THAT CONGRESS HAD VOTED FOR THEM UNLESS ALL OUTLAYS WERE APPROVED BY WILSON WITHIN 10 DAYS, OR BY JUNE 1.

DOUGLAS SAID THE AIR FORCE WAS STILL STUDYING THE DIRECTIVE BUT HAD NOT YET FILED ANY CLAIMS FOR EXEMPTION FOR APPROVAL BY WILSON'S OFFICE.

"YOU'VE ONLY GOT TWO DAYS TO DO IT," SYMINGTON TOLD DOUGLAS.

DOUGLAS SAID HE WAS CERTAIN "IT IS NOT THE INTENTION" OF WILSON OR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO CUT BACK AIR FORCE PROGRAMS SHARPLY.

SYMINGTON ASKED DOUGLAS WHY HE THOUGHT THE DIRECTIVE HAD BEEN ISSUED.

DOUGLAS REPLIED THAT ESTIMATES ON MANY CONTRACTS AND PROGRAMS, INCLUDING SOME OF THE AIR FORCE, HAD BEEN TOO LOW AND THAT THE DIRECTIVE WAS AN ATTEMPT TO FIT PROCUREMENT INTO AVAILABLE FUNDS NEAR THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR.

SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) SUGGESTED THAT ASSISTANT SECRETARY MCNEIL BE CALLED "TO EXPLAIN JUST WHAT IS INTENDED."

CHAIRMAN CHAVEZ (D-NM) SAID MCNEIL WOULD BE CALLED UP LATER, PROBABLY FRIDAY.

DURING HIS TESTIMONY, DOUGLAS ASKED RESTORATION OF THE ENTIRE 669 MILLION DOLLARS THE HOUSE CUT FROM AN AIR FORCE BUDGET OF ABOUT 16 1/2 BILLIONS.

HE SAID THE SLASHES, IF PERMITTED TO STAND, WOULD REDUCE THIS NATION'S "AIR-ATOMIC STRIKING POWER."

MC/GG630PED

A18WX
(700) PMS BUDGET
ADENAUER
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

1957

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-THE POSSIBILITY OF NEGOTIATING WITH RUSSIA A DISARMAMENT INSPECTION ZONE IN EUROPE APPEARED TO BE VIRTUALLY RULED OUT TODAY BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S OPPOSITION TO INCLUDING GERMAN TERRITORY.

SUCH A ZONE--ALONG WITH ONE IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC AREA--HAS BEEN DISCUSSED IN DISARMAMENT TALKS UNDER WAY IN LONDON AS PART OF A "FIRST STEP" AGREEMENT INVOLVING RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

ADENAUER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT A FIRST-STEP AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT IS PRIMARILY A PROGRAM FOR THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. IT "WOULD NOT SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE," HE ADDED, TO APPLY INITIAL AERIAL INSPECTION TO GERMANY.

SINCE GERMANY IS THE KEY COUNTRY IN THE HEART OF EUROPE AND SINCE GERMANY'S CONSENT WOULD BE A REQUIREMENT OF ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT AFFECTING ITS TERRITORY, THE PROSPECT FOR ANY SUCH AGREEMENT VIRTUALLY DISAPPEARED UNDER ADENAUER'S OPPOSITION. THAT SITUATION WOULD BE CHANGED ONLY IF HIS POSITION TURNED OUT TO BE MORE FLEXIBLE THAN HIS WORDS INDICATED OR SHOULD BE MODIFIED IN THE LIGHT OF FUTURE EVENTS.

THE GERMAN LEADER, WINDING UP HIS THREE-DAY VISIT TO WASHINGTON, IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE OFF FOR GERMANY LATE TODAY AFTER A ROUND OF CEREMONIAL ACTIVITIES.

HIS FINAL SCHEDULE ALSO INCLUDED MEETINGS WITH CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON AND WITH CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

ADENAUER COMPLETED HIS CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER YESTERDAY AND HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY AFTER EISENHOWER AND HE HAD ISSUED A JOINT DECLARATION ON THEIR CONVERSATIONS.

IN THE COMMUNIQUE, THE TWO URGED SOVIET LEADERS TO AGREE TO A FIRST-STEP DISARMAMENT PLAN TO CREATE "A DEGREE OF CONFIDENCE" IN RUSSIA'S INTENTIONS.

THEY SAID THE LIMITED PLAN COULD LEAD LATER TO A "COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT," BUT THEY AGREED THAT ANY SUCH STEP "MUST NECESSARILY PRESUPPOSE A PRIOR SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

THE DIVISION OF WEST GERMANY AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS ADENAUER'S CONSTANT AND FOREMOST POLITICAL PROBLEM.

THE COMMUNIQUE DISCLOSED THAT ADENAUER HAD URGED THE PRESIDENT TO PLAN ON A FOUR-POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF AN INITIAL DISARMAMENT PACT. THIS WOULD INVOLVE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA.

SO FAR AS THE COMMUNIQUE GOES THE PRESIDENT DID NOT AGREE TO THIS, BUT SAID ONLY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSULT WITH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS ABOUT IT. HOWEVER, THERE WAS SOME SUGGESTION FROM GERMAN SOURCES THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD IN FACT AGREED THAT IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, ADENAUER WAS QUESTIONED MOST CLOSELY ABOUT THE ROLE WHICH GERMANY MIGHT PLAY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

HE SAID THAT ANY FIRST-STEP TREATY WITH THE RUSSIANS SHOULD AVOID REDUCTIONS OF MANPOWER AND WEAPONS IN EUROPE. THOSE MEASURES, HE SAID, SHOULD BE LEFT FOR A LATER COMPREHENSIVE PACT--WHICH WOULD DEAL ALSO WITH WORLDWIDE MILITARY CUTBACKS AND GLOBAL CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SEVERAL TIMES DURING THE QUESTIONING ADENAUER EMPHASIZED HIS VIEW THAT THE CENTRAL PURPOSE OF ANY LIMITED ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENT WOULD BE TO TEST OUT RUSSIAN INTENTIONS AND SHOW WHETHER IT IS POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE WHAT HE CALLED A "GOOD POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE."

HE SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT IF A GOOD POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE COULD BE DEVELOPED BY SOME PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT THEN THERE WOULD BE "GOOD PROSPECTS FOR SUCCESS" IN A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE ON GERMANY REUNIFICATION.

WHEN ASKED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER HE WOULD CONSENT TO OPENING ANY GERMAN TERRITORY TO AERIAL INSPECTION, HE SAID HE THOUGHT "THIS WOULD COME UNDER THE COMPREHENSIVE AGREEMENT"-- EVIDENTLY MEANING THAT IT WOULD NOT COME AS PART OF A FIRST STAGE ARRANGEMENT.

LATER HE SAID THAT THERE IS NO INTENTION ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES TO INCLUDE GERMANY IN AN AERIAL INSPECTION SYSTEM AT THE OUTSET OF DISARMAMENT AND HE THOUGHT SUCH A PROPOSITION "WOULD NOT SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE."

ADENAUER IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE EMPHASIZED IN HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT HE HAS BEEN WORRIED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT IN THE DISARMAMENT EFFORTS SOMETHING MIGHT BE DONE WHICH WOULD TEND TO FREEZE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

30.24- 13257

EISENHOWER ASSURED ADENAUER, THEIR JOINT DECLARATION SAID, "THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT INTEND TO TAKE ANY ACTION IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT WHICH WOULD PREJUDICE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

"HE STATED," THE DECLARATION ADDED, "THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSULT WITH THE GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CLOSELY ON ALL MATTERS AFFECTING GERMANY ARISING IN THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS."

CZ/CR319AED

2144

WX BA

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES REPORTED TODAY IT DID NOT GET OUTRIGHT OWNERSHIP OF BIKINI AND ENIWETOK FOR THE $500,000 PAID TO THE ISLANDERS FORCED OFF THE ATOLLS BY NUCLEAR TESTS.

THIS EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN IN THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS, DELMAS H. NUCKER. HE WAS ANSWERING A QUESTION ASKED BY SOVIET DELEGATE IVAN I. LOBANOV.

NUCKER SAID THE AGREEMENT WITH THE DISPLACED PEOPLE GIVES THE UNITED STATES THE RIGHT TO USE THE ISLANDS "FOR AS LONG AS THAT GOVERNMENT SHALL NEED THEM." LOBANOV THEN ASKED IF THE USE COULD BE EXTENDED BEYOND THE TERMINATION OF THE TRUSTEESHIP AGREEMENT.

THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID, "THAT WAS NOT CONTEMPLATED AT THE TIME OF THE SIGNING." HE EXPLAINED THAT U.S. USE OF THE ATOLLS WILL LAST ONLY AS LONG AS IT ADMINISTERS THE TRUST TERRITORY.

TO ANOTHER SOVIET QUESTION, NUCKER SAID, "THERE HAVE BEEN NO CASH PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS OF RONGELAP IN AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE WITH THEM FOR ANY 'MORAL DAMAGE' (RESULTING FROM DISPLACEMENT), AS EXPRESSED BY THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION." THE PEOPLE OF RONGELAP WERE DISPLACED BY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. HE ADDED:

"THE ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY HAS TAKEN EVERY CONCEIVABLE STEP, IN MY OPINION, TO ASSURE THAT THE PEOPLE OF RONGELAP WERE PROPERLY TREATED TO THE BEST OF OUR ABILITY."

THE UNITED STATES ADMINISTERS THE FORMER JAPANESE-HELD PACIFIC ISLANDS (THE CAROLINES, MARSHALLS AND GILBERTS) UNDER THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM. KM650PES

A137

HONG KONG, MAY 29 (AP)-SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV TODAY BECAME A HERO OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF MONGOLIA, THE RED SATELLITE NATION'S HIGHEST HONOR.

RED CHINA RADIO SAID THE TITLE WAS CONFERRED UPON THE TOURING VOROSHILOV BY PRESIDENT SAMBU IN A CEREMONY AT ULAN BATOR, THE MONGOLIAN CAPITAL.

UK1049PED

A148KX

HONOLULU, MAY 29 (AP)-GEN. ISAAC D. WHITE SAID TONIGHT NEW COMMUNIST WEAPONS AND AIRCRAFT ARE VIOLATING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WHICH "WE HAVE SCRUPULOUSLY ADHERED TO."

WHITE IS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY IN JAPAN AND KOREA, COMMANDER OF ARMY FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, AND WILL MOVE HERE JULY 1 TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE REORGANIZED U.S. ARMY IN THE PACIFIC.

THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES, WHITE SAID, HAVE BEEN "GREATELY IMPROVED" BY MODERNIZATION AND REORGANIZATION, BUT ADDED:

"WE ARE FULLY PREPARED IN KOREA FOR ANY EVENTUALITY."

WHITE IS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND FIVE STAFF OFFICERS. THEY LEAVE SATURDAY FOR WASHINGTON.

P918PCS

A117

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 30 (AP)-A RECORD WEST GERMAN BUDGET OF 37,300,000,000 MARKS ($8,879,400,000) WAS APPROVED BY THE BUNDESTAG TONIGHT.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC, FREE DEMOCRATIC AND REFUGEE PARTIES OPPOSED THE BUDGET.

THE SOCIALISTS FOUGHT HARD FOR REDUCTION OF THE 9 BILLION MARKS ($2,142,000,000) DEFENSE APPROPRIATION, BY ONE BILLION MARKS ($238,000,000).

THE BUDGET NOW GOEST TO THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE).

KL937PED

A136
120

BERLIN MAY 29 (AP)-RED-RULED EAST GERMANY SAID TODAY IT WOULD FURTHER TIGHTEN THE IRON CURTAIN FOR STUDENTS WHO WANT TO TRAVEL IN WEST GERMANY OR OTHER ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT PUBLISHED YESTERDAY A DECREE COMPELLING STUDENTS TO GET CLEARANCE FOR WESTWARD TRIPS FROM RED AUTHORITIES AT THE UNIVERSITIES.

WILHELM GIRNUS, STATE SECRETARY IN CHARGE OF THE UNIVERSITIES TOLD AN EAST BERLIN YOUTH MEETING TODAY THE DECREE WILL BE EXTENDED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS TO ALL STUDENTS ATTENDING ELEMENTARY, HIGH AND OTHER SCHOOLS.

THE COMMUNIST MOVE WILL BAR ABOUT ONE THIRD OF THE EAST GERMAN POPULATION OF 18 MILLION FROM WESTWARD TRAVEL, IT WAS ESTIMATED.

SMOLDERING ANTI-COMMUNIST UNREST AMONG STUDENTS APPARENTLY PROMPTED THE RESTRICTIONS.

UK1048PED

A84

MOSCOW, MAY 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA TOLD ITS READERS TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS DRAGGING ITS FEET ON RATIFICATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS FOR PEACE PLAN BECAUSE "IT IS PREPARING FOR ATOMIC WAR."

THE ARTICLE APPEARED TO BE ANOTHER SALVO IN WHAT PROMISES TO BECOME A PROTRACTED PROPAGANDA BARRAGE AGAINST THE U.S. CONGRESS ON THE ISSUE. THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY HAS RATIFIED THE CHARTER FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY FOR ATOMIC ENERGY, ORIGINALLY SPONSORED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

SM751PED

A82

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

PARIS, MAY 29 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TOLD A MEETING OF POLITICAL LEADERS TODAY FRANCE IS CONSIDERING DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT TO OPEN A WAY FOR FRENCH SHIPS TO RESUME USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

PINEAU MADE THE DISCLOSURE AT A HASTILY CALLED MEETING OF POLITICAL LEADERS. SUCH A MEETING TO FIND A COMMON "SUEZ POLICY" WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE THE PRESENT CABINET HAS ONLY A CARETAKER ROLE.

FRANCE IS THE LAST POWER TO RETAIN ITS BOYCOTT ON THE CANAL. SHIPPERS HAVE BEEN PRESSURING THE GOVERNMENT TO REMOVE ITS BAN.

SM747PED

A98 110

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MAY 29 (AP)-THE BAGHDAD PACT'S COUNTER-SUBVERSION COMMITTEE WOUND UP A WEEK-LONG CONFERENCE TODAY VOWING TO CONTINUE ITS FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST THREAT WITH "GREATER CONCENTRATION AND VIGOR."

A COMMITTEE COMMUNIQUE SAID "IN VIEW OF THE SUCCESS ACHIEVED SO FAR, IT IS CONFIDENT OF REALIZING THE COMMON AIM OF DEFENSE AGAINST SUBVERSION AND PROTECTION OF INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY OF THE PEOPLES OF THE PACT AREA."

THE BAGHDAD PACT LINKS BRITAIN, IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN IN A "NORTHERN DEFENSE TIER" AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE PRESENCE OF THREE RED CHINESE OFFICIALS HERE DURING MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE. AUTHORITIES SAID RED CHINESE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER CHANG WEN-TIEN ARRIVED UNHERALDED THREE WEEKS AGO WITH TWO SENIOR AIDES.

B918AED

A93

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 29 (AP)-ANOTHER PRO-FRENCH ALGERIAN LEADER WAS ASSASSINATED TODAY. CHENTOUF ADDA, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, WAS SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD AS HE WAS TAKING A WALK IN HIS HOMETOWN OF MASCARA NEAR ORAN.

ADDA WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF ALI CHEKKAL, THE FORMER PRO-FRENCH PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY WHO WAS SHOT TO DEATH SUNDAY AS HE WAS LEAVING A FOOTBALL STADIUM IN PARIS.

B911AED

A149WX

TROTSKY (100)

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY "SOMEBODY GOT TO" MRS. LEON TROTSKY TO KEEP HER FROM TESTIFYING BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. BUT HE SAID "WE STILL HOPE TO GET HER STORY."

WALTER SAID MRS. TROTSKY, WIDOW OF THE RUSSIAN BOLSHEVIK LEADER, HAD RETURNED TO HER HOME IN MEXICO AFTER BEING IN THIS COUNTRY A SHORT WHILE.

THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID APRIL 17 SHE HAD BEEN ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY TEMPORARARILY "IN THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT." THE SERVICE SAID IT WAS "A POSSIBILITY" SHE WOULD APPEAR BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.

MRS. TROTSKY, NOW IN HER LATE 70'S, HAS LIVED MORE THAN 20 YEARS IN MEXICO WHERE HER HUSBAND WAS BLUDGEONED TO DEATH IN 1940.

GG1248PED

30.24- 13259

A157 (140)
NEW YORK, MAY 29 (AP)-THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM FILMED AN INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET LEADER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AT THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY.

THE INTERVIEW, WITH A PANEL OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN QUIZZING THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, IS TO BE SHOWN ON THE CBS "FACE THE NATION" PROGRAM FROM 2:30 TO 3:30 P.M. (EST) SUNDAY. IT WILL BE CARRIED LATER ON CBS RADIO FROM 8:05 TO 9 P.M.

CBS TODAY SAID IT WAS KHRUSHCHEV'S "FIRST APPEARANCE ESPECIALLY FOR TELEVISION--SOMETHING HE HAS NEVER DONE EVEN IN RUSSIA."

KHRUSHCHEV DECLINED TO WEAR ANY KIND OF SPECIAL MAKEUP FOR THE CAMERAS, SAYING HE USED TALCUM ON HIS FACE AFTER HIS MORNING SHAVE AND FELT NO MAKEUP POWDER WAS NECESSARY.

HE ALSO REJECTED A PROPOSED INTRODUCTION WHICH SAID HIS OFFICE WAS WHERE MAJOR RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT DECISIONS WERE MADE. HE SAID SUCH DECISIONS WERE MADE BY THE PARTY PRESIDIUM IN ANOTHER ROOM AND ADDED:

"WE DON'T HAVE CULT OF PERSONALITY ANY MORE, AND I WOULDN'T LIKE YOU TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THERE IS ONE."

HW131PES

A100
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 30 (AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE ECONOMIC COUNCIL DECIDED TODAY THAT THE ARAB STATES' OIL POLICIES SHOULD BE UNIFIED.

THE COUNCIL, UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF SAUDI ARABIA'S FINANCE MINISTER SHEIKH MOHAMMED SOUROUR ELSABBAN, TOOK THESE DECISIONS:

TO BUILD ARAB TANKERS, TO ERECT REFINERIES IN ARAB STATES AND TO HOLD AN ARAB OIL CONFERENCE NEXT FEBRUARY.

AS834PED

A138
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, MAY 29 (AP)-ARRESTS OF TWO LEADERS OF LAST FALL'S ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT WERE REPORTED TODAY.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID ATTILA SZIGETI, WHO WAS HEAD OF THE REVOLUTIONARY NATIONAL COUNCIL IN GYOER, HAD MADE A VAIN SUICIDE ATTEMPT IN A PRISON HOSPITAL.

RELIABLE SOURCES ALSO SAID POLICE LAST WEEK ARRESTED ISTVAN BIBO, WHO WAS MINISTER OF STATE IN PREMIER IMRE NAGY'S REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT.

1957

UK1050PED

A83
~~PRECEDE TEL AVIV DAY (100)~~
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL, MAY 29 (AP)-ISRAEL CHARGED TONIGHT THAT EGYPT HAS THWARTED PLANS BY THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TO PREVENT INCIDENTS ON THE GAZA STRIP BORDER.

FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN MOSHE LESHEM DESCRIBED THE KILLING OF AN ISRAELI TRACTOR DRIVER BY A LAND MINE TODAY AS AN "EGYPTIAN OUTRAGE." HE TOLD NEWSMEN ISRAEL WOULD PROTEST TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

TROUBLE WAS REPORTED ALSO ALONG THE SYRIAN BORDER. AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID A "LARGE GROUP" OF SYRIAN FARMERS ENTERED ISRAELI TERRITORY AND WERE DRIVEN BACK BY ISRAELI GUNFIRE. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF CASUALTIES.

S.749PED

A135
(110)
VIENTIANE, LAOS, MAY 27 (AP)-PREMIER PRINCE SOUVANNA PHOUMA LOST A 13-11 CONFIDENCE VOTE IN THE LAOTIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO RESUME NATIONAL UNIFCATION NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST-BACKED PATHET LAO REBELS LED BY HIS HALF BROTHER, PRINCE SOUPHANOUVONG.

PHOUMA NOW MUST SUBMIT HIS POLICY AGAIN FOR ANOTHER VOTE OR ELSE RESIGN. ONE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SAID HE ASSUMED PHOUMA WOULD RESIGN AS HE "HAS NO OTHER WAY TO MAKE NEW APPROACHES TO THE PATHET LAO."

THE TWO HALF BROTHERS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CARRY OUT THEIR AGREEMENT OF DEC. 28. THIS CALLED FOR THE PATHET LAO TO BE INCLUDED IN A COALITION GOVERNMENT IN RETURN FOR GIVING BACK TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES AND PUTTING ITS 6,000 SOLDIERS INTO THE 25,000-MAN ROYAL ARMY.

1957

UK1046PED

A85
ROME, MAY 29 (AP)-NEW ITALIAN PREMIER ADONE ZOLI MADE HIS PARLIAMENTARY DEBUT TODAY WITH A PLEDGE TO CONTINUE ITALY'S PRO-WESTERN FOREIGN POLICIES.

ZOLI WENT BEFORE THE SENATE AND CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES AND IN SEPARATE SPEECHES ASKED FOR VOTES OF CONFIDENCE. THE VOTES ARE NOT EXPECTED UNTIL NEXT WEEK.

ZOLI IS A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT LIKE HIS PREDECESSOR, ANTONIO SEGNI. HE HEADS A ONE-PARTY GOVERNMENT, ITALY'S FIRST IN FOUR YEARS.

ZOLI TOLD SENATORS HIS PROGRAM WOULD BE TO WORK "TOWARD EUROPEAN REUNIFICATION WITHIN THE SOLID FRAMEWORK OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

SM753PED

A126
WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 29 (AP)-THE CLEANOUT OF REVISIONISTS FROM THE POLISH PRESS IS TO BE TOUGHENED AND ACCELERATED, THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP DECLARED TODAY.

POLITBURO MEMBER JERZY MORAWSKI, WRITING IN THE PARTY ORGAN TRYBUNA LUDU, SAID THE CAMPAIGN WILL BE "TO CONVINCE THOSE WHO CAN BE CONVINCED AND REMOVED THOSE WHO BECAME ALIEN AND ARE ACTING AGAINST US."

MORAWSKI'S STATEMENT WAS PART OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES BY POLITBURO MEMBERS DETAILING THE EFFECTS ON PARTY POLICY OF THE RECENT CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING.

HE ACCUSED "REVISIONISTS" OF SEEKING A WESTERN STYLE DEMOCRACY.

UK1014PED

A117
(120)
ROME, MAY 29 (AP)-BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN FNANCIAL EXPERTS TODAY SOUGHT FRESH INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR GOVERNMENTS BEFORE CONTINUING THEIR TALKS ON SUEZ INVASION DAMAGES. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE NEXT MEETING WOULD BE HELD.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID FOUR DAYS OF BARGAINING HAD BROUGHT THE PRESENTATION OF BASIC ARGUMENTS FROM BOTH SIDES AND "BOTH HAVE BEEN REJECTED."

EGYPT, IT WAS LEARNED, DEMANDED 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS FOR DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON THE SUEZ CANAL AREA LAST NOVEMBER. BRITAIN REPTORTEDLY COUNTERED WITH A CLAIM "FOR AN EQUAL OR HIGHER" AMOUNT FOR DAMAGES TO BRITISH PROPERTY SEIZED BY THE EGYPTIANS.

THE CLAIMS AND COUNTERCLAIMS WERE REGARDED AS OPENING PRELIMINARIES, WITH BLOCKEB ASSETS IN CAIRO AND LONDON EXPECTED TO PROVIDE THE GROUNDS FOR MORE CONCRETE NEGOTIATING.

FD1033AED

1957

END MAY 29, 1957

BEGIN MAY 30, 1957 1957 30.24- 13261

A18
AMS BUDGET (830)
NIGHT LEAD CHINA TRADE
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, MAY 30 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY DEFIED AMERICAN OBJECTIONS AND SCRAPPED A WIDE RANGE OF WESTERN CURBS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA. OHE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS "MOST DISAPPOINTED."

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD PREDICTED MOST OF BRITAIN'S ALLIES "WILL FOLLOW OUR EXAMPLE" IN WIPING OUT RESTRICTIONS ON 200 ITEMS HITHERTO BANNED FOR SALE TO PEIPING.

HE STRESSED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN WILL CONTINUE TO BAN EXPORT TO CHINA OF THE SAME WAR POTENTIAL GOODS WHICH THE ALLIES OUTLAW FOR SHIPMENT TO RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS.

BRITISH TRADERS WHO HAVE BEEN DEALING WITH RED CHINA HAILED THE BRITISH DECISION. BUT ONE INDUSTRIALIST SAID AN IMMEDIATE JUMP IN CHINESE BUSINESS WAS UNLIKELY. THE FOREIGN OFFICE, HOWEVER, ESTIMATED THAT BRITISH EXPORTS TO MAINLAND CHINA WOULD BE DOUBLED TO A RATE OF ABOUT YP MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. THIS WOULD BE LESS THAN ~~4~~ PER CENT OF HER TOTAL SALES TO OTHER COUNTRIES. BRITAIN CURRENTLY IMPORTS ABOUT ~~87~~ one 36 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS FROM RED CHINA YEARLY.

THERE HAVE BEEN, BRITISH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES OVER WHETHER TO EASE OR NOT TO EASE CURBS ON CHINA TRADE FOR THE PAST THREE YEARS. THEY CAME UNDER INTENSIVE DISCUSSION THE PAST THREE WEEKS IN PARIS WHERE A GROUP OF 15 ALLIED COUNTRIES -- WHICH OPERATE THE CONTROL SYSTEM -- SEARCHED FOR A COMPROMISE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT EXPLAINED AMERICAN DISAPPOINTMENT AT THE BRITISH ACTION IN ITS WASHINGTON STATEMENT:

"THE UNITED STATES BELIEVED THAT THE SECURITY INTERESTS OF THE FREE WORLD WOULD BE BEST PROMOTED BY THE MAINTENANCE OF A SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENTIAL (BETWEEN THE CONTROLS ON RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET BLOC.)"

BRITAIN ARGUED THAT CHINA HAS BEEN STEADILY GETTING BANNED GOODS THROUGH "THE BACKDOOR OF RUSSIA," WHICH COULD FREELY BUY THE QUESTIONED ITEMS. THE TRADE-HUNGRY BRITISH ADDITIONALLY PRESSED FOR A ONCE-AND-FOR-ALL SETTLEMENT RATHER THAN FOR A COMPROMISE BECAUSE THEY WANTED TO AVOID THE NEED TO RAISE THE TROUBLESOME ISSUE AGAIN IN A YEAR OR TWO.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A STATEMENT THAT "SOME (BRITISH) OBSERVERS CONSIDER THIS DECISION TO BE A SERIOUS BLOW TO THE U.S. POLICY OF DIKTAT (DICTATION)." THE STATEMENT WAS INCLUDED IN THE TASS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM LONDON REPORTING THE BRITISH STEP.

LLOYD TOLD PARLIAMENT:

"WE INTEND TO CONTINUE OUR ESTABLISHED POLICY OF COOPERATING WITH OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES IN A SYSTEM OF CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH BOTH THE SOVIET BLOC AND CHINA IN THE MUTUAL SECURITY INTEREST. AS REGARDS THE DETAILED SCOPE OF UNITED KINGDOM CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH CHINA, HOWEVER, WE HAVE INFORMED OUR ASSOCIATES THAT IN FUTURE WE SHALL ADOPT THE SAME LISTS FOR CHINA AND THE SOVIET BLOC."

THE ATLANTIC PACT (NATO) ALLIES CLAMPED EMBARGOES ON TRADE WITH REI CHINA IN 1951 AFTER THE U.N. BRANDED THE PEIPING REGIME AN AGGRESSOR FOR ENTERING THE KOREAN WAR. THE CONTROLS ARE RUN BY THE NATO ALLIES -- PLUS JAPAN BUT MINUS ICELAND.

SOME GOODS WHICH BRITAIN NOW INTENDS TO SELL FREELY TO RED CHINA INCLUDE: MACHINE TOOLS, SOME ELECTRIC MOTORS AND GENERATORS, RUBBER WORKING MACHINERY, MOST MOTOR VEHICLES AND TRACTORS, MOST RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES, ROLLING STOCK AND OTHER RAILROAD EQUIPMENT, MOST INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES, SOME TYPES OF SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS, CHEMICALS, RUBBER TIRES AND RAW RUBBER. ALTOGETHER, 200 ITEMS HAVE BEEN REMOVED FROM THE BANNED LIST.

AROUND 250 ITEMS OF GOODS AND MATERIALS WILL REMAIN EMBARGOED BOTH TO THE SOVIET BLOC AND RED CHINA BECAUSE THEY WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE COMMUNIST WAR-POTENTIAL.

THESE INCLUDE ATOMIC ENERGY AND ALL FORMS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND MUNITIONS, SCARCE RAW MATERIALS WHICH ARE NEEDED BY THE ALLIES FOR THEIR OWN DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION PROGRAMS, A RANGE OF PRECIOUS METALS, CERTAIN SORTS OF MACHINE TOOLS AND POWER PLANT, RADAR EQUIPMENT, SOME SCIENTIFIC GOODS.

1957

WHILE ANY BOOSTER FOR BRITAIN'S EXPORT DRIVE UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE WELCOMED, THE NATION'S BIGGER STAKE IN EXPANDING TRADE WITH RED CHINA LIES IN THE FUTURE OF ITS ISLAND-COLONY OF HONG KONG, BORDERING COMMUNIST CHINA.

HONG KONG, WHOSE ECONOMIC LIFE DEPENDS LARGELY ON A FREE FLOW OF BUSINESS TO AND FROM CHINA, HAS LONG PLAYED THE ROLE OF THE WEST'S SHOP COUNTER IN RELATION TO THE TEEMING CHINESE MARKET.

IN 1951 NEARLY 40 PER CENT OF THE COLONY'S EXPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS WENT INTO THE MAINLAND. BY 1956 THEY HAD SHRUNK TO LESS THAN 3 PER CENT OF HONG KONG'S TOTAL EXPORTS. IN PART THIS WAS DUE TO PEIPING'S DEVELOPING ECONOMIC RELIANCE ON MOSCOW.

THE 391-SQUARE-MILE COLONY HOUSES HUNDREDS OF BRITISH MERCHANTS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH RED CHINESE BUYERS AND SELLERS, AND IN THE LONG TERM THEY WILL BE IN AN ESPECIALLY GOOD POSITION TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE NEEDS OF THE PEIPING REGIME -- NOW IN THE MIDST OF A VAST RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAM. HONG KONG'S TOTAL VOLUME OF BUSINESS WITH CHINA LAST YEAR EXCEEDED 200 MILLION DOLLARS.

RED CHINA'S TRADE WITH COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD LAST YEAR NEARED ONE BILLION DOLLARS IN VALUE, ACCORDING TO AUTHORITATIVE ESTIMATES. IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS IT STANDS TO JUMP CONSIDERABLY -- POSSIBLY BY AS MUCH AS 50 PER CENT -- IF OTHER BIG ALLIED NATIONS LIKE WEST GERMANY, JAPAN, FRANCE, AND BELGIUM FOLLOW THE BRITISH LEAD, AS EXPECTED.

A STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE COMMERCIAL NATIONS OF THE WEST FOR THE STILL-LUSH CHINA MARKET THEREFORE SEEMS A LIKELY LONG-TERM PROSPECT.

BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED THE PEIPING REGIME WHILE THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN HAS NO PLAN TO SEND A TRADE MISSION TO COPE WITH INCREASED TRADE. THE SPOKESMAN CLAIMED MOST COUNTRIES REPRESENTED IN THE PARIS GROUP -- KNOWN AS THE CHINA TRADE COMMITTEE -- SUPPORTED BRITAIN'S PROPOSALS FOR RELAXING TRADE WITH RED CHINA. THE OFFICIAL AMERICAN STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID MOST COUNTRIES IN THE GROUP, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, SUPPORTED A MOVE FOR A COMPROMISE, DETAILS OF WHICH WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

WW322PED

A80
WITH LONDON
NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 30 (AP)-OFFICIAL INDIAN SOURCES WELCOMED TONIGHT THE BRITISH DECISION TO REGULARIZE TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA ON THE LINES OF TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
THEY SAID THEY HOPED THIS WOULD BE ONE OF THE FIRST STEPS LEADING TO COMMUNIST CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
RK634PED

B78 (1)
WITH LONDON TRADE (140)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, MAY 31 (AP)-JAPAN, HUNGRY FOR MORE TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, IS NOT EXPECTED TO FOLLOW BRITAIN'S SWEEPING ACTION IN SCRAPPING BROAD RANGE ALLIED TRADE CONTROLS.
THE CABINET MEETS TODAY TO CONSIDER JAPAN'S STAND ON THE EXPLOSIVE RED CHINA TRADE QUESTION. BUT INFORMED OBSERVERS EXPECT NO DECISION UNTIL PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI RETURNS JUNE 4 FROM A TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.
BRITAIN CLEARED ABOUT 200 EMBARGOED ITEMS FOR SHIPMENT TO RED CHINA, LEAVING ONLY STRATEGIC, WAR POTENTIAL GOODS UNDER RESTRICTIONS FIXED BY CHINCOM, THE NATO-JAPAN COMMITTEE WHICH HAS CONTROLLED RED CHINA TRADE.
"CHINCOM'S DAYS ARE NUMBERED NOW," SAID SABURO NANGO, DIRECTOR OF THE JAPAN-RED CHINA EXPORT-IMPORT UNION. "WE DON'T HAVE TO DANCE WITH BRITAIN, BUT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD TELL AMERICA THAT JAPAN NEEDS TO TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, AND WORK FOR AN UNDERSTANEING WITH THE UNITED STATES."
BU1111PED

S8-E12
1957
WITH LONDON

OTTAWA, MAY 30 (AP)-CANADA REGRETS THERE HAS BEEN A DIVISION BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES CONCERNING TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE WAS REFERRING TO A STATEMENT BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD THAT THE UNITED KINGDOM HAS DECIDED TO RELAX CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA. THIS TRADE NOW WILL BE PLACED ON THE SAME BASIS AS BRITISH TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE HAD SOUGHT MEANS WHEREBY AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED AMONG ALL NATO MEMBERS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA. THE UNITED STATES HAS OPPOSED ANY MOVE FOR MAJOR RELAXATION OF CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA. CURBS APPLY MAINLY TO SHIPMENT OF ANY STRATEGIC GOODS TO CHINA.

CANADIAN TRADE WITH CHINA IS SMALL AND SO THE MATTER OF THE SO-CALLED "CHINA LIST" OF GOODS IS NOT OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE TO THIS COUNTRY, OFFICIALS SAID.

NW306PED

A52WX (850)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RED CHINA-TRADE
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES MILDLY REBUKED BRITAIN TODAY FOR JUNKING SPECIAL CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA AND ANNOUNCED EMPHATICALLY THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL CONTINUE ITS "TOTAL EMBARGO" ON CHINESE COMMUNIST COMMERCE.
THE BRITISH ACTION, ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, CONSTITUTED THE WORST DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT WASHINGTON HAS SUFFERED FROM LONDON SINCE BRITAIN JOINED FRANCE IN ATTACKING EGYPT LAST FALL.
OFFICIALS HERE SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE EFFECTS OF THE WIDE OPEN SPLIT ON BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE UNPREDICTABLE BUT WILL DEPEND ON THE EXTENT OF HOSTILITY AROUSED IN CONGRESS.
THE BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT, BY DESIGN OR OTHERWISE, WAS TIMED TO HIT WASHINGTON WHEN CONGRESS WAS INACTIVE BECAUSE OF MEMORIAL DAY. THIS COULD HAVE BEEN CALCULATED TO REDUCE AN INSTANTANEOUS FLAREUP OF ANGER AT THE CAPITOL.
MOST MEMBERS OF CONGRESS COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT. BUT THE BRITISH MOVE WAS EXPECTED TO AROUSE STRONG OPPOSITION FROM A NUMBER OF THEM, INCLUDING SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, WHO HAS ASSERTED THAT TRADE WITH THE CHINESE REDS WOULD BOOST THEIR WAR-MAKING POTENTIAL.
OTHERS ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE THE OCCASION TO CRITICIZE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY ANEW. FOR EXAMPLE, SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID TODAY THE BRITISH ACTION IS "FURTHER EVIDENCE OF OUR RATHER STERILE POLICY TOWARD CHINA, WITH NO PROSPECTS OF IT LEADING ANYWHERE."
THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, WHICH HAS BEEN STRUGGLING FOR MANY MONTHS TO INDUCE ITS ALLIES TO MAINTAIN MORE RIGID TRADE CONTROLS ON CHINA THAN ON RUSSIA, ABANDONED ITS CAMPAIGN TO HOLD THE LINE ONCE THE BRITISH DECISION WAS MADE FIRM. OFFICIALS SAID THAT OTHER MAJOR TRADING NATIONS NOW HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO FOLLOW THE BRITISH LEAD.
THE OTHER COUNTRIES IN THIS CATEGORY ARE CHIEFLY JAPAN, WEST GERMANY, FRANCE AND ITALY.

THUS THE BRITISH ACTION SPELLS WIDESPREAD COLLAPSE OF THE DIFFERENTIAL BETWEEN CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA AND COMMERCE WITH RUSSIA. THE EFFECT WILL BE TO OPEN UP TO THE CHINESE REDS SOURCES OF CAPITAL GOODS HERETOFORE DENIED THEM.
A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THIS WOULD "ASSIST THE CHINESE IN THEIR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT." THEY WILL NOW BE ABLE TO BUY IN JAPANESE OR WESTERN MARKETS SUCH HERETOFORE BANNED OR LIMITED ITEMS AS TRACTORS, TRUCKS, LOCOMOTIVES, SMALL GENERATORS AND SHEET STEEL TOO SOFT FOR ARMOR USE. THE BRITISH ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 200 ITEMS ARE COMING OFF THE CHINA TRADE LIST AS THE RESULT OF THEIR DECISION, WHICH MEANS CONTROLS FALL BACK ON THE BASIC SOVIET LIST. A COMPLETE LIST OF THE 200 WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.
THE OFFICIAL UNITED STATES REACTION WAS DECLARED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A STATEMENT THAT "THE UNITED STATES IS MOST DISAPPOINTED."
IT WAS THIS SAME STATEMENT WHICH ASSERTED THAT WASHINGTON "CONTEMPLATES NO CHANGE IN ITS POLICY OF TOTAL EMBARGO ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA."
THE ONE BRIGHT SPOT WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT COULD PICK OUT FOR

1957 30.24- 13263

POSITIVE COMMENT WAS THAT THE BRITISH POLICY ANNOUNCEMENT "MAKES CLEAR THE INTENTION OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO CONTINUE THE APPLICATION OF SECURITY CONTROLS ON STRATEGIC EXPORTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA ON THE SAME BASIS AS IS PRESENTLY BEING APPLIED TO THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES OF EUROPE."

THE DIFFERENTIAL BETWEEN THE TWO CONTROL LISTS WAS BUILT UP EARLY IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS ARGUED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR THAT THE DIFFERENTIAL MADE NO SENSE--THAT IT WAS NOT DENYING THE RED CHINESE GOODS WHICH THEY COULD BUY FROM RUSSIA ANYWAY.

OFFICIALS SAID HERE THE UNITED STATES ARGUED THAT THERE WERE TWO MAJOR REASONS FOR KEEPING THE DIFFERENTIAL. THE MAJOR ECONOMIC REASON GIVEN WAS THAT CHINA, BEING BEHIND IN ITS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, HAD TO TAKE MANY THINGS FROM RUSSIA WHICH RUSSIA WAS STRAINED TO SUPPLY AND FURTHERMORE THE DELIVERY OF GOODS ACROSS THE HUGE EURASIAN LAND MASS PUT AN EXTRA BURDEN ON SOVIET-CHINESE TRANSPORT. THE OVER-ALL EFFECT, THE UNITED STATES CONTENDED, WAS TO SLOW THE BUILDUP OF THE RED CHINESE WAR POTENTIAL.

THE MAJOR POLITICAL REASON ADVANCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES SHOULD NOT DO ANYTHING WHICH MIGHT SUGGEST THAT THEY CONDONE CHINESE COMMUNISM. THERE IS DEEP FEAR IN WASHINGTON THAT IF THE NEIGHBORS OF RED CHINA GET THE IMPRESSION THAT THE UNITED STATES OR OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE WEAKENING IN THEIR POLICIES TOWARD THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT, THOSE COUNTRIES MAY RAPIDLY LOSE THEIR RESISTANCE TO RED CHINESE PRESSURES.

ONE RESULT OF THE BRITISH DECISION AND THE PROSPECTIVE ACTION OF OTHER WESTERN TRADING NATIONS, AUTHORITIES HERE SAID, WILL BE TO MAKE RED CHINA LESS DEPENDABLE ON THE SOVIET UNION FOR GOODS REQUIRED IN ITS ECONOMIC EXPANSION PROGRAM.

WHETHER THIS WILL BE A GOOD OR BAD THING FOR SINO-SOVIET RELATIONS IS A QUESTION THE EXPERTS ARE ALWAYS ARGUGING ABOUT. SOME CONTEND THAT THE GREATER CHINA'S RELIANCE ON RUSSIA THE GREATER THE POTENTIAL STRAIN; OTHERS, THAT LESSENED RELIANCE WOULD INCREASE THE CHANCES FOR EVENTUAL DEVELOPMENT OF A KIND OF CHINESE "TITOISM."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TAKE THE POSITION THAT THE BATTLE ACT PENALTIES ORDERED BY CONGRESS AGAINST COUNTRIES WHICH EXCEED CERTAIN TRADE LIMITATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC DO NOT APPLY IN THE BRITISH CASE.

THE ARGUMENT IS THAT THE BATTLE ACT IS BASED NOT ON THE SPECIAL CHINESE CONTROL LIST NOW BEING ABANDONED BUT ON THE RUSSIAN LIST TO WHICH THE BRITISH AND OTHER TRADING NATIONS REVERT FOR A BASIS OF THEIR CHINA CONTROLS.

THE BATTLE ACT, IN GENERAL, WOULD DENY UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE TO COUNTRIES WHICH REFUSE TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES IN RESTRICTING TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS KNEW IN ADVANCE THAT THE BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT WAS COMING. IN FACT THERE HAD BEEN SIGNS FOR WEEKS THAT THEY FEARED THEY WERE PUTTING UP A LOSING FIGHT. THEY HAD OFFERED IN MARCH TO REDUCE THE CONTROL DIFFERENTIAL BETWEEN RED CHINA AND RUSSIA AND HAD AGREED TO A FURTHER COMPROMISE IN 15 NATION NEGOTIATIONS AT PARIS.

THE BRITISH INSISTANCE ON WIPING OUT THE SPECIAL CHINA RESTRICTIONS, HOWEVER, WAS ADAMANT. THE BRITISH DISAGREE WITH UNITED STATES RED CHINA POLICY AT ALMOST ALL POINTS, INCLUDING THE LONG STANDING ISSUE OVER RECOGNITION--BRITAIN RECOGNIZES THE PEIPING REGIME AND THE U.S. DOESN'T.

ONCE THE BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE TODAY, A MAJOR CONCERN OF STATE DEPARTMENT LEADERS OBVIOUSLY WAS TO TRY TO MINIMIZE THE DAMAGE TO BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS. HENCE THE REBUKE TO THE LONDON GOVERNMENT WAS ABOUT AS MILD AS IT COULD BE IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

G. D'ARCY EDMONDSON, INFORMATION COUNSELOR AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE, SAID THE EMBASSY DOES NOT PLAN TO ISSUE A FORMAL STATEMENT ON THE ACTION. "ALL WE ARE DOING IS TRYING TO EXPLAIN WHAT IS BEING SAID AND DONE IN LONDON," HE SAID TONIGHT.

"THIS DIFFERENTIAL IN TRADE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND RED CHINA HAS BEEN A GREAT SOURCE OF IRRIGATION IN PUBLIC OPINION IN BRITAIN," EDMONDSON TOLD A NEWSMAN. "THE STRESS OF PUBLIC AND COMMERCIAL OPINION PLAYED A CERTAIN PART IN THE TRADE DECISION.

"I THINK PUBLIC OPINION IN BRITAIN WILL LOOK UPON IT AS A REASONABLE DECISION.

"IN THE LONG RUN, THIS IS A DEFINITE CLEARING UP OF THE THING--THIS IS A CLEAN-CUT DECISION. WHEN YOU TAKE SUCH A DECISION, IT CLEARS THE AIR IN GENERAL AFTER AN INITIAL STIR ON BOTH SIDES."

EDMONDSON SAID "PEOPLE IN ENGLAND COULD SEE NO SENSE" IN THE FORMER TRADE ARRANGEMENT "ON THE GROUNDS THINGS BEING SOLD TO RUSSIA COULD BE PASSED ON TO CHINA. IT WAS NOT AN EFFECTIVE STOP."

EDMONDSON SAID THAT WHEN THE TRADE DIFFERENTIAL IS REMOVED "THE SOURCE OF IRRIGATION IS REMOVED" AS FAR AS BRITISH PUBLIC OPINION IS CONCERNED.

GG1241AED

A51WX (120)

WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)-HERE ARE SOME OF THE ITEMS WHICH BRITONS WILL BE ABLE TO SELL TO RED CHINA UNDER THE NEW POLICY ANNOUNCED IN LONDON TODAY:

FARM TRACTORS.
TRUCKS.
LOCOMOTIVES AND CERTAIN OTHER RAILROAD EQUIPMENT.
MACHINE TOOLS.
MOST INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES.
SOME SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.
RUBBER TIRES AND RAW RUBBER.
SMALL GENERATORS.
TELEPHONE AND CHEMICAL EQUIPMENT OF SOME KINDS.
IRON AND STEEL SHEETS TOO SOFT TO MAKE MILITARY WEAPONS.

ALTOGETHER THE BRITISH SAID THEY ARE SCRAPPING CURBS ON ABOUT 200 ITEMS. THESE GOODS WERE PREVIOUSLY EMBARGOED FOR SALE TO RED CHINA, BUT SHIPMENT OF THEM WAS PERMITTED TO RUSSIA. THE EFFECT OF THE BRITISH ACTION IS TO MAKE THEIR TWO EMBARGO LISTS UNIFORM.

THE FULL LIST OF THE 200 ITEMS HAS NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

WE432PED

B26 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (270)

LONDON, MAY 30 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY PUT OFF ITS NEXT FORMAL MEETING UNTIL MONDAY. A MAJOR NEW U.S. PROPOSAL WAS THE SUBJECT OF MUCH BACKSTAGE DISCUSSION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TO HAVE MET TODAY AFTER A ONE-DAY RECESS DURING WHICH U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN FLEW TO PARIS TO DISCUSS THE STILL-SECRET U.S. PLAN WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S COUNCIL.

IT HAD BEEN MADE CLEAR,HOWEVER, THAT THE MEETINGS WOULD AMOUNT TO LITTLE MORE THAN A FORMALITY UNTIL OTHER WESTERN GOVERNMENTS HAVE HAD TIME TO FORM THEIR OWN VIEWS ON THE U.S. PLAN.

THE PROPOSAL HAD NOT BEEN EXPECTED TO REACH THE SUBCOMMITTEE--WHICH INCLUDES BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA--UNTIL NEXT WEEK. ALL THE DELEGATES BUT RUSSIAN VALERIAN ZORIN HAVE BEEN FILLED IN THE U.S. PLAN IN PRIVATE CONSULTATIONS WITH STASSEN.

STASSEN DECLINED COMMENT ON RETURNING TO LONDON FROM PARRIS TODAY. IT HAD BEEN REPORTED IN PARIS THAT THE U.S. PLAN FOUND SOLID SUPPORT AMONG THE 14 OTHER NATO COUNTRIES.

THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF A SPECIAL MEETING OF BRITISH CABINET MINISTERS TODAY AT 10 DOWNING ST. PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN PRESIDED OVER THE MEETING, WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS, AIR MINISTER GEORGE WARD AND THE CHIEFS OF STAFF.

MOSCOW RADIO, MEANWHILE, BROADCAST THE FOLLOWING COMMENT ON THE NEW AMERICAN ATOMIC TESTS:

"THIS MILITARY DEMONSTRATION BY AMERICA'S RULING CIRCLES IS BEING STAGED AT THE PRECISE MOMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS ONCE AGAIN PROPOSED THE CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT ON THE IMMEDIATE BANNING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. THE STERN [illegible] OF THE PEOPLES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD." [illegible] SOUNDING

K414PED

890

LONDON, MAY 30 (AP)-BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS PLEDGED TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN WOULD NOT ABANDON ITS SUPPORT FOR RE-UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

CITING THE "SLIGHTLY MORE HOPEFUL ATMOSPHERE" IN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS, SANDYS SAID:

"IN THIS CONNECTION WE UNDERSTAND THE ANXIETY IN GERMANY THAT DISARMAMENT MIGHT BE BOUGHT AT THE PRICE OF ABANDONING THE OBJECTIVE OF GERMANY'S RE-UNIFICATION.

"WHAT I WOULD SAY ABOUT THAT IS THAT GERMAN UNITY IS ONE OF THE BASIC PROBLEMS WHICH WILL HAVE TO BE FACED IN ANY INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENT. I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THERE COULD IN THE LONG RUN BE ASSURED PEACE AND STABILITY IN EUROPE SO LONG AS THE GERMAN NATION REMAINS SPLIT IN TWO.

"I KNOW HOW DEEPLY THE GERMAN PEOPLE FEEL THE INJURY AND INJUSTICE CAUSED BY THE ARBITRARY DIVISION OF THEIR COUNTRY. I AM GLAD TO TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY ON BEHALF OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT TO RE-AFFIRM OUR INTENTION TO CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS BY EVERY PEACEFUL MEANS TO BRING ABOUT THE RE-UNIFICATION OF GERMANY UNDER CONDITIONS OF FREEDOM AS PART OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT FOR RESTORING SECURITY AND SANITY TO THE WORLD."

SANDYS WAS ADDRESSING A DINNER OF THE ANGLO-GERMAN ASSOCIATION.

R478PED

A129

PARIS, FRIDAY, MAY 31 (AP)-THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY REPORTED EARLY TODAY THE ENTIRE MALE POPULATION OF MELOUZA VILLAGE IN ALGERIA WAS MASSACRED IN BATTLE BETWEEN TWO RIVAL NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS.

IT SAID 275 MUTILATED BODIES WERE FOUND.

THE AGENCY ADDED THAT WOMEN AND CHILDREN HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO LEAVE THE VILLAGE AND HAD FOUND PROTECTION WITH THE FRENCH ARMY.

THE AGENCY ACCOUNT SAID A BAND REPRESENTING THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT ATTACKED THE MEN OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT IN A REPRISAL RAID ON THE VILLAGE 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGERIA.

JT925PED

A107

PRECEDE ROME DAY

LONDON, MAY 30 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY A RECESS IN SUEZ DAMAGE SETTLEMENT TALKS IN ROME DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE ON THE VERGE OF COLLAPSE.

A SPOKESMAN SAID CAIRO NEWSPAPERS SUGGESTED THERE WAS A COLLAPSE AFTER BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN TEAMS HALTED NEGOTIATIONS IN ROME WHILE THEY CONSULT WITH THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS.

THE TEAMS CONFERRED FOR SIX DAYS AND SOME MEMBERS WILL REMAIN BEHIND TO TALK ABOUT SUBSIDIARY POINTS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THE OTHERS PLAN TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS LATER, IT ADDED.

RK812PED

A181

(150)

ROME, MAY 30 (AP)-BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN FINANCIAL TEAMS SEEKING TO WORK OUT THE COST OF THE SUEZ CRISIS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY ARE HALTING THEIR NEGOTIATIONS, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY. THEY HAVE BEEN AT WORK HERE SIX DAYS.

A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID: "THE TWO DELEGATIONS, HAVING CARRIED DISCUSSIONS AS FAR AS PRACTICABLE, PROPOSE NOW TO RETURN AND REPORT TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS WITH A VIEW TOWARD RESUMING CONTACT LATER. IN THE MEANTIME CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATIONS ARE REMAINING BEHIND (IN ROME) TEMPORARILY TO CLEAR UP SOME SUBSIDIARY POINTS STILL OUTSTANDING."

IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT THE EGYPTIANS, AT THE START OF THE TALKS, DEMANDED 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE ATTACK ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE BRITISH REPORTEDLY REJECTED LIABILITY AND WERE SAID TO HAVE ASKED THE EGYPTIANS FOR ROUGHLY THE SAME AMOUNT AS COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES TO BRITISH PROPERTY IN THE CANAL ZONE.

OTHER ITEMS BEFORE THE NEGOTIATORS, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, WERE BLOCKED ASSETS IN CAIRO AND LONDON, AND HOW TO UNFREEZE THEM. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY AGREEMENT ON THESE MATTERS.

TU140PED

A170

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY MAY 31

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH (1,000)

(ADVANCE)...BERN, SWITZERLAND, MAY 30 (AP)-THE DETAILS OF A FANTASTIC ESPIONAGE CENTERING IN NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND ARE GRADUALLY BECOMING KNOWN.

SO FAR A FRENCH DIPLOMAT HAS BEEN EXPELLED, A SWISS ATTORNEY GENERAL HAS KILLED HIMSELF, AND A FEDERAL POLICE INSPECTOR HAS BEEN ARRESTED.

THIS IS THE STORY AS IT CAN BE PIECED TOGETHER FROM WELL INFORMED SOURCES:

COL. MARCEL MERCIER WAS ONE OF THE CHIEFS OF FRENCH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE IN WORLD WAR II. HE CAME TO BERN IN JUNE 1952 AS COMMERCIAL ATTACHE, BUT TOOK LITTLE INTEREST IN COMMERCE.

30.24- 13265

1957

HE CAME HERE AT A TIME WHEN FRANCE WAS BEGINNING TO HAVE SERIOUS TROUBLE IN NORTH AFRICA, AND WHEN NUMEROUS NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALIST LEADERS SOUGHT SWISS ASYLUM.

A SMALL HOTEL ON BERN'S OUTSKIRTS BECAME THE EXILES' FAVORITE PLACE OF RESIDENCE. MANY FREQUENTLY WENT TO EGYPT, ITALY, SPAIN OR THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK--MOSTLY WITH EGYPTIAN OR OTHER ARAB PASSPORTS. CLOSE CONTACTS EXISTED BETWEEN THE EXILES AND THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY.

THE FEDERAL POLICE, A 22-MEMBER FORCE RESPONSIBLE FOR SWISS INTERNAL POLITICAL SECURITY AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCEN UNDER CONTROL OF ATTY. GEN. RENE DUBOIS, KEPT A CLOSE WATCH ON THE EXILES. IF CONSPIRACIES AGAINST THE FRENCH WERE HATCHED ON SWISS SOIL, SWITZERLAND'S NEUTRALITY WOULD BE VIOLATED. DUBOIS ALSO CONSIDERED THAT IF CLUES IN POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS LED FROM NORTH AFRICA TO SWITZERLAND, THE SWISS WERE BOUND TO FOLLOW THROUGH UNDER INTERNATIONAL POLICE COOPERATION.

THE WIRE-TAPPING EQUIPMENT OF THE FEDERAL POLICE WAS PUT INTO ACTION CONVERSATIONS FROM THE EXILES' HEADQUARTERS WERE RECORDED. MANY CONVERSATIONS WERE WITH THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY, AND THE SYSTEM WAS EXTENDED TO INCLUDE OTHER EMBASSY CONVERSATIONS. THE WIRE-TAPPING MACHINES REAPED A RICH HARVEST OF INFORMATION.

DUBOIS ASSIGNED INSPECTOR MAX ULRICH TO THIS WORK. HE HAD THE TOP-SECRET TASK OF HAVING THE RECORDINGS TRANSCRIBED AND TRANSLATED FOR DUBOIS. DUBOIS THEN SEPARATED THE MATERIAL INTO TWO LOTS: GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE EXILES, AND INFORMATION FROM EGYPTIAN SOURCES ABOUT PLANS IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA.

DUBOIS--WITH APPROVAL OF THE SWISS GOVERNMENT--DELIVERED INFORMATION IN THE FIRST CATEGORY TO MERCIER, WITH WHOM HE WAS ON CLOSE TERMS. IN EXCHANGE, MERCIER REPORTEDLY GAVE DUBOIS VALUABLE INFORMATION FROM FRENCH, GERMAN AND AMERICAN SOURCES ON UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN SWITZERLAND.

ACCORDING TO THE STRICT LETTER OF SWISS NEUTRALITY LAWS, THIS EXCHANGE WAS ILLEGAL. NONE OF THOSE INVOLVED COULD HAVE SUSPECTED THAT THE WIRE-TAPPING SYSTEM WOULD BECOME PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE. BUT AS ONE SWISS OFFICIAL EXPLAINED: "NO COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, EVEN THAT OF A NEUTRAL COUNTRY, CAN WORK IN TOTAL ISOLATION -- ANY MORE THAN WEATHER FORECASTS CAN BE MADE WITHOUT AN EXCHANGE OF WEATHER REPORTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES."

THE SECOND CATEGORY OF INFORMATION DUBOIS SENT TO THE FEDERAL POLICE, WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO USE THE MATERIAL ONLY IN SWITZERLAND'S OWN COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE WORK AND NO NO ACCOUNT DELIVERY IT TO MERCIER. TO GIVE THE FRENCH INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM A CONVERSATION, FOR EXAMPLE, BETWEEN THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY AND CAIRO, WOULD HAVE VIOLATED NEUTRALITY AND THE DIPLOMATIC TRADITIONS HELD IN HIGH ESTEEM BY THE SWISS.

THE SECRET EXCHANGE CONTINUED SEVERAL YEARS. THEN, THE FRENCH LANDED SOME SPECTACULAR BODY-BLOWS AT THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT. A SHIP CARRYING ARMS FROM EGYPT TO ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS was HIGH COMMAND WERE CAPTURED ON A FLIGHT FROM MOROCCO TO TUNIS. IT LOOKED AS IF THE FRENCH HAD A FIRST-CLASS SOURCE OF INFORMATION ON THE NATIONALISTS' PLANS.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE SUEZ INVASION, DUBOIS AND MERCIER VISITED PARIS TOGETHER. IT WAS WHISPERED THAT DUBOIS WAS PROVIDING INFOATION DAMAGING TO ARAB INTERESTS IN NORTH AFRICA.

EGYPT'S EMBASSY PROTESTED TO THE SWISS FOREIGN MINISTRY. AT THIS POINT, FOREIGN MINISTER MAX PETITPIERRE PROBABLY KNEW OF COLLABORATION BETWEEN DUBOIS AND MERCIER. BUT NEITHER DUBOIS NOR ANY OTHER MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT SUSPECTED THAT MERCIER OBTAINED HIS MOST VALUABLE INFORMATION ELSEWHERE.

THE SWISS ARMY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE -- WHICH WORKS INDEPENDENTLY OF THE FEDERAL POLICE -- EARLY THIS YEAR REPORTED SUSPICIOUS CONTACTS BETWEEN ULRICH AND MERCIER. INQUIRY DISCLOSED THAT ULRICH WAS SELLING TO MERCIER PRECISELY THOSE REPORTS WHICH DUBOIS HAD DECIDED COULD NOT BE DELIVERED TO THE FRENCH.

Captured by the French Navy. Two members of the Resistance

A178

DETAILS OF THE INQUIRY BECAME KNOWN MARCH 20. MERCIER THEN SOUGHT TO PROTECT HIS CONTACT -- ULRICH -- BY THREATENING TO EXPOSE HIS RELATIONS WITH DUBOIS.

THAT WAS A SERIOUS MISCALCULATION. MERCIER'S EFFORTS HELPED PROVIDE DAMAGING EVIDENCE AGAINST THE INSPECTOR. AT THE SAME TIME, DUBOIS WAS SHOCKED TO DISCOVER HIS GOVERNMENT WAS NOT PREPARED TO TAKE ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR HIS OWN ACTIVITIES.

SWISS INVESTIGATORS TO THIS DAY ARE NOT CERTAIN WHERE DUBOIS DREW THE LINE BETWEEN INFORMATION THAT COULD AND COULD NOT BE GIVEN TO MERCIER. BUT THEY ARE CONVINCED DUBOIS FELT HE WAS DOING THE RIGHT THING.

MORE WAS AT STAKE, HOWEVER, THAN THE INDIVUDUALS INVOLVED. ANY GOVERNMENT ADMISSION OF COMPLICITY WITH DUBOIS WOULD HAVE BEEN A SERIOUS BLOW TO PUBLIC CONFIDENCE AND WOULD HAVE PROVIDED AMMUNITION FOR COMMUNIST ALLEGATIONS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS VIOLATING NEUTRALITY.

FURTHERMORE, EGYPT MIGHT HAVE BEEN COMPELLED, FOR FACE-SAVING REASONS, TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH A NEUTRAL GOVERNMENT WHICH ADMITTED TAPPING EGYPTIAN EMBASSY WIRES FOR EGYPT'S ENEMY. AS THE SWISS REPRESENT BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN EGYPT.
SUCH A MOVE WOULD HAVE HAD FAR-REACHING CONSEQUENCES.

EARLY MARCH 23, DUBOIS SAW MARKUS FELDMANN, MINISTER OF JUSTICE AND POLICE, AND OBTAINED CONFIRMATION THAT HE WOULD RECEIVE NO SUPPORT FROM THE GOVERNMENT. HE WENT HOME AND TOLD HIS WIFE:

"YOU CAN'T TRUST ANYONE ANY MORE." NO ONE MAY EVER KNOW WHETHER THESE WORDS WERE DIRECTED AT MERCIER, ULRICH, FELDMANN, OR SOMONE UNKNOWN WHO BROKE HIS TRUST. A FEW HOURS LATER, DUBOIS WAS FOUND DEAD, A BULLET THROUGH HIS HEAD.

INVESTIGATING JUDGE HANS WALDER WAS PUT IN CHARGE OF A NEW INQUIRY, WITH THE DOUBLE AIM OF ESTABLISHING A PROSECUTION CASE AGAINST ULRICH AND DETERMINING THE REASONS FOR DUBOIS' SUICIDE.

WALDER THIS MONTH ORDERED ULRICH ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND VIOLATION OF THE OFFICIAL SECRETS LAWS. HE ANNOUNCED ULRICH MADE A FULL CONFESSION AFTER A NOTE HE TRIED TO SMUGGLE OUT OF PRISON WAS INTERCEPTED. TWO DAYS LATER, MERCIER WAS EXPELLED.

WALDER'S INQUIRY IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE TILL LATE SUMMER. HIS REPORT TO THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT LIKELY TO BE PUBLISHED, THOUGH ULRICH'S TRIAL WILL PROBABLY BE HELD IN PUBLIC NEXT WINTER. FELDMANN MAY GIVE A DETAILED STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT. BUT THE FULL STORY MAY NEVER BE ANNOUNCED.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY MAY 31--MOVED MAY 28)

HB149AED

1957

A77

PRECEDE WASHINGTON ADENAUER (A65WX

BONN, MAY 30 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER RETURNED HOME TODAY AFTER A SIX-DAY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON "GERMAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP HAS BEEN STRENTHENED" BY HIS TALKS IN THE U.S. CAPITAL.

IN A STATEMENT HANDED TO NEWSMEN HERE, ADENAUER SAID:

"WE ARE RETURNING FROM A WEEK OF STRENUOUS WORK BUT ALSO OF GRATIFYING SUCCESSES.

"WE HAVE CONTRIBUTED OUR FULL SHARE IN THE QUESTION OF RELAXATION OF TENSIONS AND DISARMAMENT IN THE WORLD. WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO ASSURE OURSELVES OF DECISIVE (AMERICAN) AID IN THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

"PARTICULARLY GRATIFYING WERE THE PROOFS OF HEARTY FRIENDSHIP FOR TH GERMAN PEOPLE GIVEN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHERS."

ADENAUER CARRIED AWAY WITH HIM A PROMISE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE UNITED STATES PLANS NO ACTION INVOLVING DISARMAMENT WHICH WOULD PREJUDICE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

IN A FAREWELL STATEMENT AT THE AIRPORT, ADENAUER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "SINCERELY WELCOMES ALL MEASURES CONDUCIVE TO THE CREATION OF A BASIS OF CONFIDENCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

HE HAD SAID EARLIER WEST GERMANY WAS OPPOSED TO ANY MOVE TO INCLUDE THAT NATION IN ANY INITIAL AERIAL INSPECTION AREA AS PART OF A DISARMAMENT PLAN. HE SAID A FIRST-STEP AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT IS PRIMARILY A PROGRAM FOR THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, TAKING NOTE OF ADENAUER'S POSITION, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT PRIOR AGREEMENT BY WEST GERMANY AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD BE ESSENTIAL TO SETTING UP ANY TEST DISARMAMENT ZONE IN EUROPE. HE ADDED THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT INTEND TO IMPOSE ITS VIEW ON ITS ALLIES.

ALTHOUGH DULLES DID NOT RULE OUT INCLUSION OF GERMANY IN A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, HE LEFT THE IMPRESSION HE FAVORS AS AN INITIAL DISARMAMENT AREA, SOME SECTION OUTSIDE EUROPE. HE HAS INDICATED THE ARCTIC AS A POSSIBILITY.

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER, BIDDING ADENAUER FAREWELL, SPOKE OF THE "BROAD AREA OF AGREEMENT WHICH EXISTS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES WITH REGARD TO THE POLICIES WE WILL FOLLOW IN PROMOTING OUR BASIC OBJECTIVE OF FREEDOM AND PEACE FOR ALL MANKIND."

JC7AED

A83

(250)

EISENSTADT, AUSTRIA, MAY 30 (AP)-AUSTRIAN SECURITY POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY TWO 20-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN STUDENTS FROM SOUTH CAROLINA ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE DISAPPEARED INTO HUNGARY LAST SUNDAY.

POLICE IDENTIFIED THE PAIR AS ~~MYRON~~ Mike A. GILBERT OF WALTERBORO AND WARREN WILLIAM HAIR OF NORTH AUGUSTA. BOTH ARE STUDENTS AT COLUMBIA, S.C. ~~UNIVERSITY~~ WHO HAD BEEN ON A HITCH-HIKING TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE SINCE MARCH, POLICE SAID. the University of South Carolina at

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE STUDENTS LEFT THEIR AUSTRIAN YOUTH HOSTEL AT THE VILLAGE OF RUST, ON LAKE NESIEDL, A FEW MILES FROM THE IRON CURTAIN, SAYING THEY WOULD CROSS INTO HUNGARY AND SLEEP THERE FOR A NIGHT "JUST TO SEE WHAT IT'S LIKE."

AN AUSTRIAN BORDER PATROLMAN REPORTED SEEING HUNGARIAN MILITIAMEN ESCORT TWO PERSONS AWAY FROM THE BORDER BARBED WIRE BARRIER INTO HUNGARY AT MARGARETHEN, NEARBY, ON SUNDAY EVENING.

NEWS OF THE DISAPPEARANCE WAS FIRST GIVEN BY A 22-YEAR-OLD AUSTRALIAN GIRL WHO ACCOMPANIED THE TWO STUDENTS ON PART OF THEIR TRIP.

THE GIRL, JANICE DE PEDRO OF BROOME, AUSTRALIA, TOLD POLICE SHE WAS INSTRUCTED BY THE AMERICANS TO RAISE AN ALARM AND CALL THE U.S. EMBASSY IN VIENNA IF THEY HAD NOT RETURNED FROM HUNGARY IN TWO DAYS.

REACHED BY TELEPHONE AT RUST, MISS DE PEDRO SAID GILBERT AND HAIR WENT INTO HUNGARY ONLY TO BE ABLE TO SAY "THEY HAD BEEN THERE" ON THEIR RETURN TO COLLEGE. SHE SAID THEY TOOK ALONG -- FOR EXCITEMENT" -- AS MANY OBJECTS AS THEY COULD TO MAKE THEM APPEAR TO BE "AMERICAN SPIES" TO THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES, INCLUDING SEVERAL POLITICAL PUBLICATIONS AND A CAMERA.

THE PAIR ATTEMPTED TO GET MISS DE PEDRO TO COME ALONG BUT SHE REFUSED.

THE U.S. EMBASSY IN VIENNA WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

RK643PED

1957

A78

BY COLIN FROST (250)

WARSAW, MAY 30 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS SAID TO HAVE TOLD POLISH JOURNALISTS THE RUSSIANS HAVE AN H-BOMB SO BIG THEY DARE NOT TEST IT.

(THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OR THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON).

THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST REPORTEDLY TOLD A DELEGATION OF POLISH NEWSMEN IN THE KREMLIN THIS MONTH THE BOMB COULD "MELT THE ARCTIC ICECAP AND SEND OCEANS SPILLING ALL OVER THE WORLD."

THE ONLY ACCOUNT GIVING ANY DETAIL OF THE INTERVIEW WAS DISTRIBUTED IN POLAND BY THE SEMIOFFICIAL PUBLICITY-INFORMATION AGENCY (API).

THE AGENCY'S SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT JERZY ZAJACZKOWSKI SAID THE INTERVIEW INCLUDED "DISCUSSION ON THE FORMIDABLE FORCE OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB."

INFORMANTS SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE DELEGATION: "THIS BOMB IS SO BIG WE CANNOT TEST IT EVEN INSIDE THE VAST AREA OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"WE COULDN'T EVEN TEST IT IN THE ARCTIC. IF WE SET IT OFF AT THE NORTH POLE IT WOULD MELT THE ICECAP AND SEND THE OCEANS SPILLING OVER THE WORLD."

SCIENTISTS HAVE ESTIMATED THAT IF THE POLAR ICECAPS THAWED, OCEAN LEVELS WOULD RISE MORE THAN 70 FEET, AND LOW LYING CITIES LIKE LONDON AND NEW YORK WOULD BE INUNDATED.

KHRUSHCHEV REPORTEDLY ADDED THAT ONE BOMB OF THIS SIZE "WOULD BE ENOUGH FOR BRITAIN OR FRANCE."

HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT TO EXPLODE IT IN THE MOST REMOTE NORTH OF THE SOVIET UNION "WOULD HAVE DISASTROUS RESULTS FOR THE WHOLE OF SCANDINAVIA."

ANOTHER TOPIC AT THE INTERVIEW WAS THE DIFFICULTY OF LIFE WITH STALIN.

ZAJACZKOWSKI SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED WHETHER THE THREE-HOUR INTERVIEW HAD TIRED HIM AND HE REPLIED: "NO, I DON'T GET TIRED SO SOON.

"AND I GET VERY LITTLE REST. BUT I MUST SAY THAT NOW, AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, WE ARE GETTING INTO A NORMAL WORK ROUTINE.

"HE (STALIN) WAS A MAN WHO LIKED TO WORK AT NIGHT AND SLEEP DURING THE DAY. THIS WAS TRAGIC FOR HIS CO-WORKERS. WE HAD TO WORK DURING THE DAY AND BE WITH HIM AT NIGHT.

"AFTER HIS DEATH WE DECIDED EVERYBODY SHOULD BE AT WORK BY 9 A.M. A MAN IS NOT MADE OF IRON. HE WANTS TO GET BACK HOME IN THE EVENING. THIS APPLIES BOTH TO WORKERS AND LEADERS AND THAT IS HOW THIS MATTER HAS BEEN SETTLED."

RK632PED

1957 30.21. 13267

A125

BELGRADE, MAY 30 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT SAID THE WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN OF PANAJOT PLAJAKU, A MINISTER IN THE ALBANIAN GOVERNMENT WHO RECENTLY ESCAPED TO YUGOSLAVIA, HAVE BEEN PUT IN AN ALBANIAN CONCENTRATION CAMP.

THE REPORTS, FROM USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES, ALSO SAID MIYFKLIN PEZA, A DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE ARMY, HAS BEEN ARRESTED FOR ALLEGEDLY HELPING PLAJAKU ESCAPE. PLAJAKU ALSO WAS A GENERAL.

PLAJAKU IS HERE BUT COULD NOT BE LOCATED BY FOREIGN NEWSMEN FOR COMMENT.

JT916PED

A72

PRECEDE LONDON DAY (300)

ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 30 (AP)-ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS DECLARED TODAY HE SEES NO GROUNDS FOR A SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM UNLESS NEGOTIATIONS ARE PUT ON THE BASIS OF SELF DETERMINATION FOR GREEK CYPRIOTS.

THE ARCHBISHOP SAID THIS AFTER ANNOUNCING HE HAD SENT A LETTER TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN OFFERING TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT -- AND HAD IT TURNED DOWN. MACMILLAN SAID HE COULD NOT ACCEPT SELF-DETERMINATION AS A BASIS FOR TALKS, BUT BRITAIN WOULD BE GLAD TO CONSIDER VIEWS ON THE BRITISH PLAN TO GIVE THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN COLONY SELF-GOVERNMENT.

MACMILLAN'S REPLY WAS UNREALISTIC, THE BLACK-BEARED SPIRITUAL LEADER OF THE GREEK CYPRIOTS DECLARED.

HE SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON IN HIS HONOR GIVEN BY THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. HIS LETTER TO MACMILLAN ACCUSED BRITAIN OF FAILING TO TAKE ACTION TO BRING PEACE TO CYPRUS.

ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD BE PREPARED TO TALK WITH BRITAIN ON THE BASIS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROPOSALS DRAWN UP SOME TIME AGO BY LORD RADCLIFFE AT THE BEHEST OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, THE ARCHBISHOP REPLIED: "THE RADCLIFFE CONSTITUTION IS ALREADY CONDEMNED BY THE WHOLE GREEK CYPRIOT PEOPLE."

ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD ACCEPT NATO MEDIATION HE SAID: "I HAVE ALREADY SAID BEFORE THAT WE DO NOT EXPECT ANY SOLUTION IN OR THROUGH NATO.

"ALTHOUGH WE DO NOT REJECT ANY MEDIATION AIMED AT FINDING A SOLUTION, WE NEVERTHELESS DO NOT WISH A SOLUTION INTERWOVEN WITH THE INTERESTS OF NATO WITHOUT PREVIOUS CONSULTATION OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE."

THE ARCHBISHOP ADDED THAT TO SHOW THEIR GOOD WILL, CYPRIOTS WOULD BE PREPARED TO ACCEPT A SHORT INTERIM PERIOD BEFORE SELF-DETERMINATION WAS APPLIED -- BUT THE ADMINISTRATION COULD NOT BE OF A COLONIAL NATURE.

CYPRIOTS WOULD PREFER TO ACCEPT A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP OR A TRUSTEESHIP OF ANY OTHER COUNTRY EXCEPT BRITAIN, HE SAID.

MACMILLAN SAID BRITAIN IS WILLING TO ACCEPT IMPARTIAL CONCILIATION AMONG THE BRITISH, GREEKS AND TURKS--THE LAST ALSO BEING A PARTY TO THE DISPUTE.

RK611PED

A97

(350)

LONDON, MAY 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TODAY REJECTED A PERSONAL PLEA FROM ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS FOR TALKS TO SETTLE THE CYPRUS DISPUTE ON THE BASIS OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN COLONY.

MACMILLAN ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT BRITAIN "WILL BE GLAD TO CONSIDER THE VIEWS OF ANY INDIVIDUAL OR COMMUNITY IN CYPRUS, INCLUDING THE ARCHBISHOP," ON THE BRITISH PLAN TO GIVE THE ISLAND SELF-GOVERNMENT AND THE CHANCE OF EVENTUALLY CHOOSING ITS OWN POLITICAL FUTURE.

IN A LETTER ADDRESSED TO MACMILLAN TWO DAYS AGO, MAKARIOS ACCUSED BRITAIN OF FAILING TO OBSERVE A U.N. RESOLUTION OF LAST FEBRUARY CALLING FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE.

THE CHURCHMAN ALSO CHARGED THAT BRITISH FORCES STILL ARE CARRYING OUT MAJOR MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST THE CYPRUS UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT WHICH HAS BEEN CAMPAIGNING FOR UNION-WITH-GREECE.

THE ARCHBISHOP, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF THE GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOT MAJORITY ON CYPRUS, RECENTLY WAS RELEASED BY BRITAIN FROM A YEAR'S EXILE IN THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. BRITAIN ACCUSED HIM OF BEING A LEADER OF THE CYPRUS UNDERGROUND.

THE ARCHBISHOP MADE HIS OFFER FOR TALKS--AND HIS CHARGES AGAINST THE BRITISH--IN A LETTER TO MACMILLAN HANDED TO THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN ATHENS.

THE ARCHBISHOP SAID HE WAS "READY AND WILLING TO TAKE PART ON BEHALF OF THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS IN BILATERAL TALKS ON A BASIS OF THE APPLICATION OF SELF-DETERMINATION, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHARTER OF THE U.N."

MAKARIOS ASSERTED THE GREEK SPEAKING MAJORITY IN CYPRUS HAD SHOWN A WILLINGNESS TO CONTRIBUTE TOWARD A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AND TO THAT END THE RESISTANCE MOVEMENT VOLUNTARILY HAD DECLARED A TRUCE LAST MARCH 14.

HE ADDED: "THE BRITISH ADMINISTRATION OF CYPRUS, HOWEVER, HAS FAILED TO TAKE ANY CORRESPONDING ACTION. . . ARRESTS WITH IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT TRIAL OR CHARGE CONTINUE UNDIMINISHED WHILE METHODS OF UNSPEAKABLE TORTURE ARE BEING EMPLOYED IN INCREASED MEASURE."

IN HIS REPLY DELIVERED TO MAKARIOS IN ATHENS TODAY, MACMILLAN REJECTED THE ARCHBISHOP'S CHARGES THAT BRITAN HAS FAILED TO CREATE "AN ATMOSPHERE OF PEACE" ON CYPRUS.

BRITAIN, MACMILLAN DECLARED, HAS ANNOUNCED WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT IMPARTIAL CONCILIATION AMONG ITSELF, GREECE AND TURKEY, WHICH IS ALSO A PARTY TO THE DISPUTE.

MACMILLAN COUNTERCHARGED THAT MAKARIOS HAD FAILED "TO DISASSOCIATE HIMSELF FROM TERRORISM" IN CYPRUS AND HIS PUBLIC STATEMENTS ON THE DISPUTE "HAVE CERTAINLY NOT IMPROVED" THE CHANCES OF A SETTLEMENT.

MACMILLAN WENT ON: "AS LONG AS THE THREAT OF RENEWED TERRORISM REMAINS, THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS WOULD BE FAILING IN ITS DUTY IF IT DISCONTINUED EFFORTS TO SEEK OUT AND APPREHEND KNOWN MALEFACTORS."

R914AED

A65

SECOND NIGHT LEAD LEBANON (240)

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 30 (AP)-RIOTS EXPLODED OUT OF PRE-ELECTION DEMONSTRATIONS TODAY IN THIS PRO-WESTERN REPUBLIC OF CHRISTIANS AND MOSLEMS. EIGHT RIOTERS WERE KILLED AND 70 OR MORE OTHERS WOUNDED IN FOUR HOURS OF VIOLENCE.

DEFIANCE OF AUTHORITY CONTINUED TONIGHT AFTER OPEN RIOTING ENDED.

LEBANON'S INTERNAL CONFLICT IS ROOTED IN ITS POSITION ATHWART THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN AXIS ON THE ARAB EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN SHORES.

LEBANESE WHO BELIEVE THEIR TINY ARAB COUNTRY'S FUTURE LIES WITH EGYPT AND SYRIA RESENT LEBANON'S MUTUAL AFFINITY WITH THE WEST. SYRIA AND EGYPT HAVE BEEN BOMBARDING LEBANON WITH PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE WEST AND LEBANON'S OWN GOVERNMENT.

THE LEBANESE ARMY USED TANKS AND ARMORED CARS TO STOP THE RIOTS AFTER FOUR HOURS OF VIOLENCE IN THE MOSLEM QUARTER OF BEIRUT. MORE THAN 200 RIOTERS WERE ARRESTED.

BUT OPPOSITION POLITICAL LEADERS WHO SET OFF THE DEMONSTRATIONS CALLED ON THEIR FOLLOWERS TO CONTINUE A GENERAL STRIKE "UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT FALLS AND UNTIL THE CRIMINALS WHO ARE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYES GET THEIR JUST PUNISHMENT."

THE VIOLENCE WAS THE FIRST IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS SET TO BEGIN JUNE 9. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO TEST THE STRENGTH OF PRO-WESTERN AND PRO-EGYPTIAN FORCES.

(THE SYRIAN RADIO AT DAMASCUS SAID THERE WERE ALSO STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE LEBANESE CITIES OF TRIPOLI, SIDON AND BAALBEK.)

AFTER QUELLING THE DISTURBANCES, THE ARMY SPREAD THROUGHOUT THE CITY. TANKS RUMBLED THROUGH BEIRUT'S NARROW STREETS TO STRATEGIC POSITIONS. ARMORED CARS AND TRUCKOADS OF TROOPS AND POLICE PATROLLED THE STREETS THROUGH THE NIGHT.

SOME OF THOSE INJURED WERE WOUNDED BY GUNFIRE.

HAMID FRANGIEH, AN OPPOSITION LEADER WHO HAS BEEN LEBANON'S FOREIGN MINISTER SEVERAL TIMES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD INTENDED TO PARADE PEACEFULLY.

FRANGIEH SAID THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO DISTURBANCES IF THE ARMY HAD NOT INTERFERED.

HE READ A STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF THE PRO-EGYPTIAN NATIONAL FRONT, CHARGING THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT "HAS LED THE COUNTRY INTO A CRIMINAL CONDITION NEVER BEFORE WITNESSED EVEN DURING THE DARKEST DAYS OF COLONIALISM." HE CALLED THE RULING AUTHORITIES "A GANG OF CRIMINALS."

THE RIOTING FLARED WHEN TROOPS AND POLICE TRIED TO STOP A DEMONSTRATION AND GENERAL STRIKE LED BY TWO FORMER PREMIERS WHO ARE IN OPPOSITION TO PREMIER SAMI SOLH. THE TWO ARE SAEB SALAM, AND ABDULLAH YAFI.

SALAM WAS HIT IN THE FACE BY A RIFLE BUTT WIELDED BY A SOLDIER AND SERIOUSLY INJURED. HE SUFFERED A THREE-INCH GASH ON HIS FACE AND WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT. THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED HE IS UNDER ARREST, ALONG WITH OTHER RIOTERS.

THE OPPOSITION NATIONAL FRONT CALLED THE DEMONSTRATION AND STRIKE AFTER SOLH'S GOVERNMENT REFUSED DEMANDS THAT IT RESIGN AND LET A NEUTRAL GOVERNMENT CONDUCT THE ELECTIONS, IN WHICH MORE THAN 200 CANDIDATES ARE SEEKING 66 PARLIAMENTARY SEATS.

SHOUTS OF "DOWN WITH SOLH" AND "DOWN WITH EISENHOWER" WERE HEARD. THERE WERE ALSO CRIES OF OPPOSITION TO CAMILLE CHAMOUN, WHO HAS BEEN LEBANON'S PRESIDENT SINCE 1952.

SOLH'S GOVERNMENT ENDORSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE. PARLIAMENT APPROVED THE ACTION LAST APRIL 6 BUT SIX DEPUTIES RESIGNED IN PROTEST. SINCE THEN THE OPPOSITION HAS ASSAILED THE GOVERNMENT FOR ITS PRO-WESTERN STAND, AND DEMANDED THAT LEBANON ALLY ITSELF WITH EGYPT AND SYRIA.

SEEKING TO UPHOLD A GOVERNMENT BAN ON DEMONSTRAATIONS, THE SOLDIERS AND POLICE MOVED IN TODAY ON A CROWD BEING LED BY SALAM AND YAFI.

SHOTS WERE FIRED INTO THE AIR IN AN ATTEMPT TO SCATTER THE DEMONSTRATORS. WHEN THIS FAILED THE SOLDIERS BEGAN TO USE THEIR RIFLE BUTTS AS CLUBS. THE GROUP WAS PLANNING TO JOIN UP WITH ANOTHER IN A DIFFERENT SECTOR OF THE LEBANESE CAPITAL.

THE RIOTERS BURNED TWO AUTOMOBILES OWNED BY KHALIL HIBRI, A GOVERNMENT CANDIDATE.

WHEN ARMY TANKS TRAPPED A GROUP OF RIOTERS IN THE MOSLEM BASA DISTRICT IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE CITY, THE RIOTERS PILED STONES ACROSS THE STREETS IN AN EFFORT TO HALT ARMORED VEHICLES. FINALLY THE ARMY BEGAN SHOOTING.

ALL SHOPS IN THE CITY WERE CLOSED EXCEPT IN ONE CHRISTIAN QUARTER.

A LEBANESE MILITARY OFFICIAL SAID EIGHT PERSONS WERE KILLED INCLUDING ONE GIRL. A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT PUT THE DEATH TOLL AT FIVE, BUT APPARENTLY LAGGED BEHIND THE ACTUAL FATALITY COUNT.

AT THE HEIGHT OF THE RIOTING FOUR U. S. AMBASSADORS TO MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES WERE IN CONFERENCE. THEY WERE RAYMOND A. HARE FROM CAIRO, LESTER D. MALLORY FROM AMMAN, JAMES S. MOOSE JR. FROM DAMASCUS AND DONALD R. HEALTH IN BEIRUT. A U. S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID NO EXTRAORDINARY PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN AT THE EMBASSY, AND THERE WAS NO MENTION OF INJURY TO AMERICANS.

LEBANON, WHOSE POPULATION OF ABOUT 1 1/2 MILLION IS DIVIDED ABOUT HALF MOSLEM AND HALF CHRISTIAN, HAS NOT ALLIED ITSELF EITHER WITH THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN CAMP OR THE ALIGNMENT SHAPING UP AMONG JORDAN, IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA. ON POLICY IT HAS LINED UP WITH OTHER ARAB NATIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

LAST NOVEMBER, FOLLOWING THE ISRAELI-BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT, THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT SUCCEEDED IN FOILING A POLITICALLY-INSPIRED PLOT TO STIR UP TROUBLE. REPORTS FROM DAMASCUS TOLD OF VIOLENT "ANTI-WESTERN" DEMONSTRATIONS IN LEBANON, BUT THESE WERE FOUND TO HAVE BEEN PLANTED RUMORS AND DISTORTED REPORTS APPARENTLY CIRCULATED WITH THE AIM OF STIRRING UP DISORDERS.

THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT CRACKED DOWN WITH ARRESTS AND RAIDS ON SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES.

UNTIL TODAY'S OUTBREAK MOST POLITICAL SOURCES SAID PROGOVERNMENT FORCES APPEARED TO HAVE A BIG LEAD OVER THE OPPOSITION. IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHAT EFFECT THE RIOTS WILL HAVE ON THIS TREND.

COL. ROBERT WORKS, U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE, REPORTED ONE RIOTER ASKED HIM IF HE WAS AN AMERICAN. HE REPLIED THAT HE WAS. THE RIOTER PICKED UP A ROCK AND SMASHED WORKS' CAR WITH IT. WORKS WAS UNHURT.

WORKS SAID HE SAW DEMONSTRATORS HURLING STONES AT ARMORED CARS WHICH DID NOT FIRE ON THEM, AND THAT POLICE STRUCK RIOTERS WITH THEIR RIFLES.

NASSIM MAJDALAN, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY, WAS ANOTHER CANDIDATE INJURED. HE SUFFERED AN ARM WOUND.

OPPOSITION CANDIDATES EARLIER HAD MADE THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE A CAMPAIGN ISSUE.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOW WARNED THE OPPOSITION THAT IT WILL TAKE "DRASTIC MEASURES AGAINST ANYONE ATTEMPT TO CREATE CHAOS."

RK638PED

A87 (180)

DAMASCUS, MAY 30 (AP)-ABDULLAH RIMAWI, JORDAN'S FORMER LEFTIST FOREIGN MINISTER, CLAIMS JORDAN'S RECENT POLITICAL UPHEAVAL IS A "GOOD EXAMPLE OF THE APLPLICATION OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE."

"THESE EVENTS," RIMAWI TOLD A MASS MEETING YESTERDAY, "DEMONSTRATED THE NEW TACTICS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM BASED ON INTERNAL INTRIGUES IN LIBERAL ARAB COUNTRIES, CONSPIRING WITHIN THE ARMY, THE DISSOLUTION OF ALL DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS IN THE COUNTRY, ARRESTS OF FREE OFFICERS AND YOUTHS, AND BRIBERY AMONG GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES."

30.24- 13269

RIMAWI, WHO SERVED IN THE PRO-SYRIAN, PRO-EGYPTIAN CABINET OF EX-PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI, SPOKE IN THE SYRIAN UNIVERSITY AUDITORIUM. IT WAS HIS FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE SINCE TAKING REFUGE IN SYRIA AFTER KING HUSSEIN OUSTED THE NABULSI GOVERNMENT.

RIMAWI ALSO ASSAILED HUSSEIN'S REQUEST FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SYRIAN TROOPS FROM JORDAN, TERMING IT AN "ACT OF TREASON AGAINST ARAB NATIONALISM."

JORDAN LAST WEEK ASKED SYRIA TO PULL OUT THE 3,000 TO 5,000 TROOPS THAT MOVED INTO NORTH JORDAN LAST FALL WHEN EGYPT WAS INVADED. JORDAN ANNOUNCED SUNDAY THE WITHDRAWAL HAD BEEN COMPLETED.

QR837AED

A105

(120)

TEL AVIV, MAY 30 (AP)-IT'S REAL HARD WORK FOR ISRAELI COMMUNISTS TO KEEP UP WITH THE PARTY LINE.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HAD PREPARED AN OUTLINE FOR DISCUSSION AT A LONG-DELAYED NATIONAL CONFERENCE WHICH INCLUDED PRAISE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO.

WHEN MOSCOW-BELGRADE RELATIONS COOLED, THE COMMITTEE PREPARED AN APPENDIX BITTERLY CRITICIZING TITO FOR HIS "DEVIATIONS." THIS WAS IN THE OUTLINE DELEGATES HAD IN THEIR HANDS WHEN THEY MET LAST NIGHT. BUT WHEN PARTY SECRETARY-GENERAL SHMUEL MIKUNIS, A MEMBER OF THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT), SPOKE, HE HEAPED PRAISE ON TITO.

TO TOP IT ALL OFF, AT THIS MORNING'S MEETING MIKUNIS READ OUT A MESSAGE OF GREETINGS FROM TITO. THE DELEGATES STOOD UP AND APPLAUDED FOR FIVE MINUTES.

RK806PED

A84

(240)

CAIRO, MAY 30 (AP)-FINAL ARGUMENTS WERE HEARD TODAY IN EGYPT'S ESPIONAGE TRIAL OF 4 BRITONS, 11 EGYPTIANS AND 1 YUGOSLAV, AND THE COURT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD DELIVER ITS VERDICT JUNE 10.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR BRITAIN TO OVERTHROW PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT.

NASSER'S GOVERNMENT IS ASKING THE DEATH PENALTY FOR SIX DEFENDANTS, INCLUDNG BRITONS JAMES SWINBURN AND JAMES ZARB, ON CHARGES THAT THEY GATHERED SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION FOR BRITAIN WHILE EGYPT WAS IN A "STATE OF WAR" WITH ISRAEL.

PRISON TERMS ARE SOUGHT FOR THE OTHER DEFENDANTS, INCLUDING BRITONS CHARLES PITTUCK AND JOHN STANLEY.

FOUR OTHER BRITONS WHO LEFT EGYPT BEFORE THE ROUNDUP LAST AUGUST ARE BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA.

THE TRIAL OPENED THREE WEEKS AGO BEFORE A THREE-MAN CIVIL COURT.

SWINBURN, FORMER BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE BRITISH-OPERATED ARAB NEWS AGENCY, IS ACCUSED OF LEADING THE SPY RING. PITTUCK WAS DEPUTY MANAGER OF THE MARCONI TELEGRAPH COMPANY IN EGYPT. STANLEY WAS DIRECTOR OF THE PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE CO. FOR EGYPT AND SUDAN AND ZARB WAS DIRECTOR OF A PORCELAIN FACTORY.

THE EGYPTIAN DEFENDANTS INCLUDE CIVIL ENGINEER MOHAMMED EBEID, 45, WHO REPRESENTED EGYPT IN TRACK AND FIELD EVENTS AT THE 1936 BERLIN OLYMPICS.

NONE OF THE DEFENDANTS TOOK THE STAND DURING THE TRIAL. INSTEAD 13 EGYPTIAN LAWYERS DEFENDED THEM, DEMANDING ACQUITTAL OR CLEMENCY.

SC825AED

A103

(120)

MOSCOW, MAY 30 (AP)--THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AGENCY WHICH IS DISTRIBUTING COPIES OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED MAGAZINE "AMERIKA" IS TURNING BACK COPIES AS "UNSLA

BLE,5 IT

IS TURNING BACK COPIES AS "UNSALABLE," IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THIS WAS BEING DONE DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE PUBLICATION, PRINTED IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE, IS A SELLOUT ALMOST AS SOON AS IT BECOMES AVAILABLE ON SOVIET NEWSSTANDS.

UNDER AN AGREEMENT WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE EIGHT MONTHS AGO THE UNITED STATES IS PERMITTED TO OFFER 50,000 COPIES OF "AMERIKA" FOR SALE WHILE THE SOVIET UNION IS PERMITTED TO DISTRIBUTE AN EQUAL NUMBER OF COPIES OF ITS ENGLISH LANGUAGE MAGAZINE, "U.S.S.R.," IN THE UNITED STATES.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE SOVIET AGENCY WHICH HAS EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTION RIGHTS TURNED BACK 1,200 COPIES OF THE THIRD ISSUE AND INCREASED RETURNS UNTIL THEY REACHED 6,000 WITH THE LATEST ISSUE.

RK8PED

A79

MOSCOW, MAY 30 (AP)-SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV RETURNED HOME TODAY FROM A SIX-WEEK TOUR IN THE FAR EAST--COMMUNIST CHINA, NORTH VIET NAM, INDONESIA AND OUTER MONGOLIA.

RK634PED

A102 (120)

NEW DELHI, MAY 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS TOLD INDIA HE HAS NOT USED THE WORD "ANNEXATION" IN REFERENCE TO THE DISPUTED STATE OF KASHMIR.

INDIA LAST MONTH ASKED THE UNITED STATES ABOUT TESTIMONY GIVEN BY DULLES BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN JANUARY. PRESS DISPATCHES QUOTED DULLES AS USING THE TERM"ANNEXATION OF KASHMIR," WHICH INDIA DOESN'T LIKE.

NEHRU SAID DULLES REPLIED TO INDIA THAT "ANNEXATION" WAS USED BY A QUESTIONER IN THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE AND THAT HE WAS ONLY REPLYING AND DID NOT USE THE WORD.

(A TRANSCRIPT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING QUOTES DULLES AS MAKING THIS STATEMENT IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE KASHMIR DISPUTE: "AS I ESTIMATE IT, NOTHING IRREVOCABLE HAS HAPPENED YET WITH REGARD TO THE ANNEXATION OF KASHMIR.")

QR922AED

A111

VIENTIANE, LAOS, MAY 30 (AP)-PREMIER PRINCE SOUVANNA PHOUMA RESIGNED TODAY, A RELIABLE GOVERNMENT SOURCE REPORTED. THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY VOTED 13 TO 11 AGAINST CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE REBEL PATHET LAO.

GOVERNMENT TALKS WITH PATHET LAO LEADERS FOR A COALITION GOVERNMENT BRINGING THE TWO PATHET LAO-HELD PROVINCES--PHUONG SALY AND SAM NEUA--INTO A NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION HAVE BEEN DRAGGING SINCE LAST JANUARY WITHOUT RESULT.

IF CROWN PRINCE SAVANG VATHANA ASKS PHOUMA TO STAY ON AND TRY TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT, THE PREMIER MAY TRY TO EXCLUDE MINISTERS WHO OPPOSE A PATHET LAO AGREEMENT FROM THE NEW CABINET, INFORMANTS SAID.

P943AED

A85
(300)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 30 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA SOUGHT BY PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS TODAY TO STIR UP NEW ANTI-AMERICAN TROUBLE ON FORMOSA. BUT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT REAFFIRMED ITS INTENTION TO SEE THAT U.S.-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP REMAINS STRONG.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST EDITORIALS FROM MAINLAND NEWSPAPERS CALLING ON FORMOSANS TO RISE UP AND DRIVE THE AMERICANS OFF THE NATIONALIST ISLAND STRONGHOLD.

"ALTHOUGH SEVERAL DAYS HAVE ELAPSED SINCE THE WORLD-SHAKING ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATION IN TAIPEI," SAID AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEIPING DAILY WORKER, "THE FLAMES OF ANGER IN THE HEARTS OF THE FORMOSAN PEOPLE ARE FAR FROM EXTINGUISHED."

GEORGE YEH, THE NATIONALIST CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER, EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR THE "STATESMANLIKE VIEWS" VOICED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON THURSDAY. DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST FIND A BETTER WAY TO COPE WITH THE PROBLEM OF STATIONING LARGE NUMBERS OF AMERICANS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY MILITARY PERSONNEL.

YEH DECLARED THE POLICY OF HIS GOVERNMENT TO ACHIEVE THE FULLEST MEASURE OF COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES IS UNCHANGED.

TAIPEI REMAINED UNDER MARTIAL LAW. AMERICAN REMAINED UNDER ADVICE TO AVOID OTHER THAN OFFICIAL SOCIAL FUNCTIONS, AND TO STAY INDOORS AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE.

THE REV. BILLY JAMES HARGIS, AN EVANGELIST FROM TULSA, OKLA., QUOTED CHIANG AS SAYING "I FEEL THAT THE CLOSEST FRIEND OF FREE CHINA IS THE UNITED STATES AND PARTICULARLY CHRISTIAN PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

HARGIS, HEAD OF THE CHRISTIAN CRUSADE (CAP CC) MOVEMENT WITH HEADQUARTERS IN TULSA, MET YESTERDAY WITH THE PRESIDENT. HE SAID CHIANG TOLD HIM HE WAS EMBARRASSED BY THE FRIDAY RIOTS AND DESCRIBED THEM AS AN UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT.

CHIANG APPROVED A PROJECT FOR FLOATING BALOONS CONTAINING BIBLE MESSAGES FROM FORMOSA TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND. THE CHRISTIAN CRUSADE, IN COOPERATION WITH THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES, LAUNCHED A SIMILAR PROJECT IN WEST GERMANY IN MAY. HARGIS SAID HE HOPED TO START THE PROJECT HERE BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

HARGIS QUOTED CHIANG AS SAYING HIS DESIRE TO RETURN TO THE MAINLAND COULD BE COMPARED WITH THE CRUSADES OF THE MIDDLE AGES.

"ALTHOUGH MY SOLDIERS DON'T WEAR A CROSS ON THEIR UNIFORMS THEY WEAR ONE IN THEIR HEARTS," HARGIS QUOTED CHIANG AS DECLARING.

WW730PED

1957

A26
PMS BUDGET (750)
UNDATED FORMOSA REACTION

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE BLAZE OF ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING LAST WEEK ON FORMOSA HAS BROUGHT ROUND-THE-WORLD EDITORIAL REACTION RANGING FROM FRESH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ONSLAUGHTS TO EXPRESSIONS OF SYMPATHY FOR THE LOT OF THE "DO-GOODER."

SOME PAPERS SAW THE FORMOSA VIOLENCE AS CONCRETE PROOF THAT DOLLARS DO NOT BUY FRIENDS. OTHERS WARNED THAT THE FREE WORLD WOULD BE ENDANGERED IF THE INCIDENT SERVED TO ENCOURAGE A WITHDRAWAL INTO A "FORTRESS AMERICA."

IN SOME ASIAN AREAS WHERE U.S. TROOPS ARE STATIONED, THE OUTBURST WAS SEIZED ON FOR LOCAL COMPARISONS AND USED TO STIR AGE-OLD COLOR PREJUDICES. OTHER SIMILARLY SITUATED WRITERS SAID IT SHOULD SERVE AS AN EXAMPLE TO SPUR ATTEMPTS TO EASE FRICTION.

THE TAIPEI RIOTS ERUPTED AFTER A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL ACQUITTED AN AMERICAN SERGEANT ACCUSED OF SLAYING A CHINESE. THE AMERICAN SAID HE ACTED IN SELF DEFENSE AFTER HE FOUND THE CHINESE WINDOW PEEPING AT HIS HOME.

THE ACQUITTAL BROUGHT OUT ANGRY TAIPEI MOBS THAT ATTACKED THE U.S. EMBASSY, OTHER INSTALLATIONS AND AMERICAN PERSONNEL.

COMMUNIST CHINA MOVED QUICKLY TO EXPLOIT THE INCIDENT, BUILDING UP ITS ATTACKS ON THE NATIONALIST REGIME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND RENEWING ITS DEMANDS FOR AMERICAN FORCES TO QUIT FORMOSA. MOSCOW'S PRESS AND RADIO JOINED AVI, DECLARING THE TAIPEI CASE WAS A DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICAN CONTEMPT FOR ASIANS.

COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN AVI COINE WITH AN ATTACK IN THE EAST BERLIN NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEIT, WHICH DECLARED THE RIOTS "SHOW THAT THE MAJORITY OF THE SOLA CHOSCED NATION NO LONGER IS WILLING TO LIVE UNDER THE YOKE OF THE AMERICAN SUPPRESSORS AND THEIR STOOGES ..."

IN NEW DELHI, THE INDEPENDENT TIMES OF INDIA SAID THE FORMOSA INCIDENT WAS "ONE MORE ILLUSTRATION OF THE TRUTH THAT DOLLARS AND MILITARY AID CAN INSURE NEITHER APPRECIATION NOR LOYALTY ... THE ANTI-AMERICANISM OF THE FORMOSAN PEOPLE IS ONLY AN ASPECT OF THEIR HOSTILITY TOWARD THE KUOMINTANG (CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S RULING PARTY)."

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS RAISED THE WARNING THAT THE TAIPEI TROUBLES MIGHT HEIGHTEN THE PROBLEMS FACING THE FREE WORLD IF THEY ENCOURAGED ISOLATIONIST ELEMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

1957

"THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAVE BITTEN THE HAND THAT FEEDS THEM," SAID THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE. "ANYTHING THAT ENCOURAGES THE UNITED STATES TO WITHDRAW INTO 'FORTRESS AMERICA' IS BAD FOR THE FREE WORLD. THE POLICY OF BACKING THE DISCREDITED CHIANG MAY BE STUPID, BUT RIOTS LIKE THIS ENCOURAGE ISOLATIONISM, NOT REALISM, IN THE UNITED STATES."

THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID AMERICA LACKS BRITAIN'S LONG COLONIAL EXPERIENCE AND "SUCH INGRATITUDE WILL BE BOTH PAINFUL AND ASTONISHING."

"TO BE MISUNDERSTOOD AND MISREPRESENTED IS OFTEN THE PRICE OF LEADERSHIP," IT ADDED.

THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN DECLARED THAT IF THE "AMERICANS WERE TO WITHDRAW UNCONDITIONALLY ... THE PROBABILITY IS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD ATTACK FORMOSA LONG BEFORE CHIANG VENTURED ON ANY FOOLHARDY EXPEDITION TO THE MAINLAND."

IN AUSTRALIA, THE SYDNEY MORNING HERALD ASSERTED THAT THE TAIPEI INCIDENT "SHOWED IN ITS SMALL WAY THAT THE LOT OF THE DO-GOODER IS HARD."

"PEACE IS SECURE IN THE WORLD TODAY PRECISELY BECAUSE THE AMERICANS HAVE NOT GONE HOME," THE HERALD ADDED. "BUT SO LONG AS U.S. FORCES ARE STATIONED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, SO LONG WILL INCIDENTS OCCUR TO SHOCK THE AMERICAN PUBLIC'S ASSUMPTION THAT DOLLARS WILL BUY GRATITUDE."

THE NEUTRALIST LE MONDE OF PARIS DECLARED THAT "MORALE IS AT A LOW LEVEL IN TAIPEI" AND THE "CASE OF THE ACQUITTED AMERICAN SERGEANT SUDDENLY AGGRAVATED THE UNEASINESS AND BROUGHT UNEXPECTED AID TO THE SUBVERSION CAMPAIGN OF PEIPING." IT WARNED THAT "AMERICAN POLICY RUNS THE RISK OF SUFFERING ... NOT ONLY ON THE LOCAL LEVEL BUT THROUGHOUT ASIA ..."

JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS DREW A PARALLEL BETWEEN THE TAIPEI COURT-MARTIAL AND THE CASE OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER CHARGED WITH THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON THE SOMAGAHARA FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN. THE JAPANESE HAVE DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO TRY THE SOLDIER BUT AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAVE REFUSED TO SURRENDER CUSTODY PENDING A REVIEW OF THE CASE.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE JAPAN TIMES SAID THE TAIPEI RIOTS SEEMED TO BEAR "HORRIFYING PERTINENCE TO THE SOMAGAHARA INCIDENT."

THE STRONGEST JAPANESE COMMENT CAME FROM THE HOKKAIDO SHIMBUN, AN INFLUENTIAL PAPER IN NORTHERN JAPAN, WHICH SAID BOTH THE TAIPEI AND SOMAGAHARA INCIDENTS ARE "PRIMARILY ATTRIBUTABLE TO AMERICAN RACIAL PREJUDICE AND SUPERIORITY COMPLEX."

THE ASAHI SHIMBUN, JAPAN'S BIGGEST NEWSPAPER, SAID IT "MIGHT BE TIME FOR THE UNITED STATES TO RECONSIDER ITS POLICY TOWARD FOREIGN COUNTRIES WHERE U.S. TROOPS ARE STATIONED."

IN KOREA, ANOTHER COUNTRY WHERE LARGE NUMBERS OF AMERICAN TROOPS ARE STATIONED, NEWSPAPERS URGED EFFORTS AT ATTAINING UNDERSTANDING.

"EVEN IF THEY (THE CHINESE) WERE DISCONTENTED WITH THE COURT-MARTIAL VERDICT," SAID THE INDEPENDENT HANKOOK ILBO, "THERE SHOULD HAVE BEEN A WAY OF REASONABLE PROTEST WITH JUSTIFIED PUBLIC OPINION AND INTERPRETATION OF LAWS."

THE CHOSUN ILBO, ANOTHER INDEPENDENT PUBLICATION, SAID "KOREANS, ON WHOSE SOIL AMERICAN FORCES ARE STATIONED, SHOULD TAKE A LESSON FROM THE INCIDENT AND TRY TO SOLVE TROUBLE, IF ANY, AMONG INDIVIDUALS.

"ANY SUPERIORITY COMPLEX AMONG LESS EDUCATED WHITES AND THE INFERIORITY COMPLEX SOME YELLOW PEOPLE HAVE SHOULD BE WIPED OUT WITH MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND SINCERITY. THE COMMUNISTS ARE TOO POWERFUL A COMMON ENEMY TO ALLOW ANY RACIAL CONFLICTS AMONG THE FREE WORLD CAMP."

VS420AED

30.24- 13271

IS THE EMBODIMENT OF THE HOPE OF THE NONCOMMUNIST CHINESE AND THAT THE POLICIES ARE SUPPORTED BY THE PEOPLE OF FORMOSA, AND THAT ITS COURSE IS SECURELY BOUND TO THAT OF OUR NATION.

"WE HAVE CONSIDERED IT FUNDAMENTAL TO OUR OWN SECURITY THAT FORMOSA NOT FALL INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS.

"THE RIOT IN TAIPEI, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF ITS PROPORTIONS, RAISES A QUESTION ABOUT THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE POPULATION OF FORMOSA APPROVES THE COURSE CHARTERED BY THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, AND ITS RELATIONSHIP TO OUR COUNTRY AND TO OUR BASIC FOREIGN POLICY."

JC706AED

A56

TAIPEI, MAY 30 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE GUNS ON THE QUEMOY ISLANDS AND THOSE OF THE NEARBY COMMUNISTS DUELED TODAY. THE NATIONALISTS SAID SEVEN CIVILIAN HOMES WERE DESTROYED ON QUEMOY BUT MADE NO MENTION OF MILITARY CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID ITS ARTILLERY SILENCED THE RED BATTERIES AFTER THE COMMUNISTS HAD FIRED 360 SHELLS AT QUEMOY AND LITTLE QUEMOY.

THE COMMUNIST SHELLING CAME FROM AMOY, TATENG ISLAND AND THE MAINLAND.

IT WAS THE FOURTH DAY OF ACTION IN THE QUEMOY AREA SINCE THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS IN TAIPEI FRIDAY.

M620AED

1957

A64WX

(300) FORMOSA

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)-REP. ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) SAID TODAY THE RECENT ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS ON FORMOSA RAISE A QUESTION ABOUT BASIC U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE AMERICAN-BACKED CHIANG KAI-SHEK GOVERNMENT.

ZABLOCKI, CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE FAR EAST, SPOKE IN A STATEMENT FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD FOLLOWING SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE RIOTS WOULD NOT LEAD TO ANY CHANGE IN BASIC U.S. FAR EASTERN POLICIES.

ZABLOCKI SAID THERE SHOULD BE "A THOROUGH RE-EXAMINATION OF OUR POSITION WITH RESPECT TO FORMOSA," WHERE CHIANG'S NATIONALIST REGIME HAS STAYED WITH HEAVY U.S. FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUPPORT SINCE IT WAS DRIVEN FROM THE MAINLAND BY THE CHINESE REDS.

ZABLOCKI'S SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD PRELIMINARY TESTIMONY ON THE FORMOSAN AFFAIR AND PLANS FURTHER INQUIRY. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS LAST MONDAY WERE ABLE TO GIVE LITTLE INFORMATION BEYOND THAT APPEARING IN NEWS DISPATCHES.

ZABLOCKI SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "IT APPEARS CERTAIN" THE TAIPEI RIOTS COULD NOT HAVE TAKEN PLACE WITHOUT SOME PREPARATION AND WITHOUT SOME ADVANCE HINT GETTING TO THE CHIANG GOVERNMENT AND TO U.S. INTELLIGENCE.

"IF NEITHER OUR OWN INTELLIGENCE, NOR THAT OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, WERE AWARE OF THE IMPENDING POSSIBILITY OF SUCH A RIOT, SUCH IGNORANCE WARRANTS AN EXPLANATION," ZABLOCKI SAID. HE ADDED:

"WE HAVE PROCEEDED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT

B13 Q (520)

-17-

BY GENE KRAMER

KAGOHARA, JAPAN, MAY 30 (AP)-WILLIAM S. GIRARD, CENTER OF A CUSTODY ARGUMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN, SAYS "I'M IN TROUBLE AND THERE AIN'T NOBODY WHO CAN HELP ME EXCEPT AT THE VERY TOP."

THE 21-YEAR-OLD U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST FROM OTTAWA, ILL., ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW: "I'M PLAYING BALL WITH THE ARMY, BUT THE ARMY ISN'T DOING EVERYTHING. I'LL HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY AFTER I GET A LAWYER AND THE JURISDICTION QUESTION IS SETTLED."

HE GRANTED THE INTERVIEW A WEEK AGO, BUT ASKED THAT IT BE WITHHELD UNTIL NOW.

ASKED WHETHER HE WAS WORRIED ABOUT THE OUTCOME OF HIS CASE, HE REPLIED: "ARE YOU KIDDING? I USED TO LOOK ONLY 15 OR 16. I LOOK OLDER NOW. I HAVE LOST 10 OR 15 POUNDS. I WEIGH ONLY 160 NOW."

GIRARD HAS BEEN CHARGED BY JAPAN WITH "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY CAUSING THE DEATH" OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE LAST JAN. 30. MRS. SAKAI WAS COLLECTING SHELLS ON THE RANGE TO BE SOLD FOR SCRAP.

THE UNITED STATES WAIVED JURISDICTION OVER GIRARD TO PERMIT HIM TO BE TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT, BUT ON MAY 17 U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON ORDERED A REVIEW OF THE CASE AND PUT GIRARD UNDER ARMY CONFINEMENT. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON THURSDAY THERE WOULD BE A DEFINITE DECISION SOON ON THE CASE.

GIRARD FIRED A BLANK CARTRIDGE FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER. IT STRUCK MRS. SAKAI AND INJURED HER FATALLY. THE UNITED STATES SAYS GIRARD ACTED IN PERFORMANCE OF HIS DUTY. JAPAN SAYS GIRARD ENTICED MRS. SAKAI ONTO THE RANGE DURING A REST PERIOD AND HIS ACTION CANNOT BE CONSTRUED AS OFFICIAL PERFORMANCE OF DUTY.

THE HANDSOME BROWN-HAIRED SOLDIER WAS INTERVIEWED IN THE SERVICE CLUB AT CAMP WHITTINGTON AS HE WATCHED JAPANESE TELEVISION WITH HIS ARM AROUND HIS FIANCEE, MISS HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA. MISS SUEYAMA, WHO HAD PLANNED TO MARRY GIRARD IN MARCH, VISITS HIM DAILY, OFTEN BRINGING SUCH DELICACIES AS SUKIYAKI (COOKED BEEF) OR KATSUDON (PORT CUTLETS WITH RICE).

GIRARD, DRESSED NEATLY IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, WAS CLEAN-SHAVEN AND HAD A FRESH HAIRCUT.

"THE TROUBLE IS THAT THERE HAS BEEN TOO MUCH IN THE NEWSPAPERS," GIRARD SAID. "I MEAN EVEN THE PAPERS THAT ARE TRYING TO HELP ME. IF IT WASN'T FOR ALL THE PUBLICITY, THIS WOULDN'T HAVE HAPPENED. NATURALLY, I'M GRATEFUL TO ANYBODY TRYING TO HELP."

SHOWN A NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT OF CONGRESSMEN'S SPEECHES ABOUT THE CAE, GIRARD SAID, "THEY AIN'T DOING VERY MUCH, ARE THEY?"

1957

HE WAS SHOWN A HEADLINE READING "IKE BRIEFED ON GIRARD."

"WELL, THAT'S A LITTLE BETTER," HE SAID.

HE SPOKE BITTERLY OF JAPANESE PRESS ACCOUNTS OF THE JAN. 30 SHOOTING WHICH SAY HE LURED MRS. SAKAI TO HER DEATH. GIRARD, IN THE ABSENCE OF A LAWYER, DECLINED TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF THE SHOOTING, WHICH HE REFERRED TO AS "THAT ACCIDENT." HE WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER HE PREFERS JAPANESE TO MILITARY COURTS.

HIS FIANCEE, HOWEVER, HAS QUOTED GIRARD AS SAYING "IT'S A LIE" THAT HE LURED MRS. SAKAI.

"THIS IS GOING TO BE MY HOBBY FOR THE REST OF MY LIFE," GIRARD SAID WITH A SMILE AS HE PUT HIS ARM AROUND AND TIGHTLY HUGGED HIS JAPANESE GIRL FRIEND.

"I WOULD GET MARRIED TO HER TOMORROW, IF ONE MORE MAN WOULD SIGN MY PAPERS. NORMALLY THE FINAL OKAY COMES FROM REGIMENT, BUT MINE WILL HAVE TO BE APPROVED HIGHER UP BECAUSE OF THIS THING. . .I COULD PROBABLY MAKE A FUSS OVER THEIR DELAYING THE MARRIAGE, BUT I'M IN ENOUGH TROUBLE ALREADY. . .I'M TRYING TO PLAY BALL WITH THE ARMY."

GIRARD SAID HE LIKES JAPANESE PEOPLE AND ALSO THE JAPANESE FOOD HIS GIRL FRIEND BRINGS HIM, SOME OF IT FROM FRIENDLY TRADESMEN OUTSIDE THE GATE.

"I KNOW AND LIKE THOSE PEOPLE IN KAGOHARA, AND THEY LIKE ME," GIRARD SAID.

KAGOHARA IS JUST OUTSIDE THE CAMP AND ABOUT 25 MILES FROM SOMAGAHARA, SCENE OF THE FIRING RANGE INCIDENT.

GIRARD SAID HE MIGHT LIKE TO RETURN TO JAPAN SOME DAY, "IF THIS THING IS CLEARED UP." HE WAS DUE BACK IN THE UNITED STATES IN MARCH AND HIS ENLISTMENT EXPIRES NEXT AUTUMN.

"I HADN'T INTENDED TO LEAVE THE SERVICE," HE SAID.

THE TWO HAVE MET EVERY NIGHT FOR THREE MONTHS INSIDE THE CAMP, AND SPENT TWO OR THREE HOURS TOGETHER AT EITHER THE CAMP MOVIE OR SERVICE CLUB.

KA306PED

A66WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10AM EST THURSDAY MAY 30
(180) QUARLES
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)-DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD A. QUARLES CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO BUILD SUFFICIENT MILITARY STRENGTH "TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT WAR WILL DESTROY THOSE WHO INITIATE WAR."

HE SAID THIS WILL REQUIRE AN "UNFLINCHING RESOLVE" TO COUNTER AGGRESSION ANYWHERE AND "THE WISDOM AND UNSELFISHNESS TO WAGE THE PEACE."

THE OBJECTIVE OF SUCH A COURSE, THE DEFENSE OFFICIAL DECLARED, WAS NOT MERELY TO AVERT WAR BUT TO SEE THAT WAR IS "ABOLISHED AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY."

IN A PREPARED MEMORIAL DAY SPEECH AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY, QUARLES WARNED AMERICANS THAT THEY CAN "AVERT CATASTROPHE ONLY IF WE FACE OUR DANGER WITH CALM AND STEADFAST COURAGE." HE SAID "THE UNIQUE HOPE OF OUR GENERATION IS THAT BY ACTING WISELY AND COURAGEOUSLY, WE CAN ELIMINATE WAR AS A PATTERN OF HUMAN BEHAVIOR, AS SURELY AS WE HAVE ERADICATED SO MANY DISEASES THAT FORMERLY PLAGUED MANKIND."

QUARLES SAID THIS HOPE IS BASED ON THE "FORWARD MARCH OF SCIENCE IN SO TRANSFORMING WARFARE THAT IT WILL NO LONGER OFFER SATISFACTION TO SUCH SINISTER MOTIVATIONS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10AM EST THURSDAY MAY 30

JC711AED NM

A62WX
(290)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATTACHE

1957

WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ORDERED 1ST LT.KAROLY MESZAROS, ASSISTANT HUNGARIAN MILITARY ATTACHE, TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BY MONDAY. THE MOVE IS APPARENTLY IN RETALIATION FOR THE OUSTER OF AN AMERICAN OFFICER FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY LAST MONTH.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN ANNOUNCING THE EJECTION OF MESZAROS, GAVE NO REASON FOR ITS DECISION. BUT LAST MONTH THE SOVIET SATELLITE GOVERNMENT AT BUDAPEST ACCUSED CAPT. THOMAS R. GLEASON OF ESPIONAGE AND GAVE HIM 48 HOURS TO GET OUT. GLEASON WAS ASSISTANT U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE IN BUDAPEST.

THE ACTION AGAINST MESZAROS WAS TAKEN YESTERDAY WHEN DEPUTY ASST. SECRETARY JACOB BEAM SENT A CURT NOTE TO HUNGARY'S RANKING DIPLOMAT HERE, FIRST SECRETARY OF LEGATION TIBOR ZADOR.

"I HAVE TO INFORM YOU," BEAM WROTE "THAT THE PRESENCE IN THE UNITED STATES OF 1ST LT. KAROLY MESZAROS, ASSISTANT MILITARY AND AIR ATTACHE AT THE LEGATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, IS NO LONGER AGREEABLE TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

THE NOTE THEN CALLED FOR THE OFFICER'S DEPARTURE NOT LATER THAN JUNE 3.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP SAID THERE WAS NO CONNECTION BETWEEN THIS ACTION AND A DEMAND BY HUNGARY LAST WEEKEND THAT THE UNITED STATES SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE ITS LEGATION STAFF IN BUDAPEST.

OFFICIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HUNGARY HAVE BEEN STRAINED SINCE LAST FALL WHEN SOVIET TROOPS PUT DOWN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELLION IN HUNGARY AND SUPPORTED THE IMPOSITION OF A REGIME UNDER RED LEADER JANOS KADAR.

THE OUSTER OF MESZAROS WILL LEAVE HUNGARY WITH A LEGATION STAFF MADE UP OF TWO DIPLOMATS, ONE MILITARY ATTACHE, FOUR CLERKS AND FOUR HOUSEKEEPING EMPLOYES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS 13 DIPLOMATS IN BUDAPEST, 5 ATTACHES REPRESENTING THE ARMED FORCES AND ABOUT 10 CLERICAL AIDES.

WE&JC528PED NM

BEGIN —— MAY 31, 1957

30.24- 13275

A122 (130)

LONDON, MAY 31 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN'S DECISION TO RELAX TRADE CONTROLS WITH RED CHINA WOULD REMOVE A SOURCE OF FRICTION IN THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE.

"PEOPLE IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND IN OVERSEAS TERRITORIES LIKE MALAYA AND HONG KONG HAD FELT THAT THEY WERE BEING NEEDLESSLY AND POINTLESSLY PREVENTED FROM HAVING WORK BECAUSE OF THE ACTION OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT," LLOYD SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW.

"THAT HAD BEEN BAD FOR ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS. BRITAIN HAS NOW TAKEN ACTION ON A BASIS OF COMMON SENSE AND WHAT IS IN THE LONG-TERM INTERESTS OF THE ALLIANCE."

HE SAID THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD OPPOSED RELAXING THE CHINA CONTROLS HAD BEEN "A HANDY WEAPON TO ANTI-AMERICANISM IN BRITAIN AND HER OVERSEAS TERRITORIES."

AS1005PED

A45

(120)

LONDON, MAY 31 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN'S RELAXATION OF TRADE CURBS ON RED CHINA AUTOMATICALLY APPLIES ALSO TO RED NORTH KOREA, RED NORTH VIET NAM, RED-CAPTIVE TIBET AND PORTUGUESE MACAO, ON THE CHINA COAST.

THE BRITISH MOVE YESTERDAY FREED A WIDE RANGE OF GOODS FROM THE EMBARGO ON TRADE WITH CHINA THAT HAD EXISTED SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

THE EMBARGO REMAINS IN FORCE FOR ALL WAR POTENTIAL GOODS THAT BRITAIN AND HER ALLIES REFUSE TO SHIP TO RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST NATIONS.

NORTH KOREA AND TIBET WERE INCLUDED IN THE ORIGINAL EMBARGO ON CHINA, A BOARD OF TRADE OFFICIAL SAID.

NORTH VIET NAM DID NOT EXIST AS A SEPARATE STATE WHEN THE EMBARGO WAS IMPOSED BUT LATER CAME UNDER IT. MACAO WAS NEVER ON THE LIST OF BANNED TERRITORIES BUT EMBARGOED FOODS COULD BE SHIPPED THERE ONLY UNDER SPECIAL LICENSE.

RJ502PED

A85

(240)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE FIVE BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS WILL CONSIDER PLANS FOR CREATING A MILITARY ORGANIZATION AT A MEETING IN KARACHI NEXT WEEK, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID ONE PLAN BEING CONSIDERED WOULD SET UP A MILITARY STAFF HEADQUARTERS AND MAKE THE 38-YEAR-OLD SHAH OF IRAN, MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, THE SUPREME COMMANDER.

THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE ALLIANCE, MEETING NEXT MONDAY, ALSO WILL FORMALLY INVITED THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN ITS MILITARY COMMITTEE. THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED IT WOULD BECOME A COMMITTEE MEMBER, AND IS EXPECTED TO HAVE SENIOR U.S. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS PRESENT AT THE MILITARY COMMITTEE MEETING LATER IN JUNE.

THE BASIC PURPOSE OF GIVING THE ALLIANCE SOME FORM OF MILITARY ORGANIZATION ARISES FROM THE DESIRE TO PUT TEETH INTO IT.

MEMBERS OF THE PACT ARE IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND BRITAIN.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD IS LEAVING TOMORROW TO ATTEND THE FIRST MEETING OF THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL TO BE HELD SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT LAST NOVEMBER. FIELD MARSHAL SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, ALSO WILL ATTEND.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THE REPORTED PLAN TO SET UP A PERMANENT STAFF HEADQUARTERS UNDER THE SHAH.

A SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THE POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPING THE MILITARY ORGANIZATION OF THE BAGHDAD PACT IS ONE OF THE MATTERS WHICH WILL BE DISCUSSED AT THE MEETING OF THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL WHICH OPENS IN KARACHI JUNE 3.

"THESE DISCUSSIONS ARE CONFIDENTIAL. IT WOULD BE IMPROPER FOR HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT AS ONE MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE TO SPECULATE PUBLICLY IN ADVANCE ABOUT THEIR OUTCOME."

JF8PED

A106

LONDON, MAY 31 (AP)-GEORGE BROWN, SPOKESMAN ON DEFENSE FOR THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, TODAY REPORTED "THE ATTITUDE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS A WHOLE TOWARD WAR HAS CHANGED."

RETURNING FROM A 6-WEEK TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES, BROWN TOLD NEWSMEN AT LONDON AIRPORT:

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE NOW SEEM TREMENDOUSLY KEEN TO REACH AN ARRANGEMENT WHICH WILL LOWER WORLD TENSION AND START US OFF ON THE ROAD TO EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT."

BUT HE ADDED: "I DID FIND IN SOME OFFICIAL CIRCLES AN APPARENT RELUCTANCE ABOUT THIS ARISING FROM DISTRUST OF THE RUSSIANS."

MQ9 477AED

A129

LONDON, MAY 31 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT THAT "ANOTHER AMERICAN ESPIONAGE GROUP HAS BEEN UNCOVERED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE GROUP WAS DIRECTED BY THE MUNICH CENTER OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE THROUGH LADISLAV KRUCKY, SON OF A FORMER WINE CELLAR PROPRIETOR IN PRAGUE.

AS1026PED

A70

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD COTY

PARIS, MAY 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT RENE COTY OF FRANCE TONIGHT CALLED ON ALL CIVILIZED PEOPLES TO BREAK CONTACT WITH THOSE WHO SUPPORT THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA.

HE SPOKE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF GOVERNMENT CRISIS AT HOME AND NEW AND BLOODY OUTBURSTS IN NORTH AFRICA.

IN A HURRIEDLY SCHEDULED AND UNPRECEDENTED MIDNIGHT BROADCAST TO THE FRENCH PEOPLE AND THE WORLD, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"I ASK ALL CIVILIZED PEOPLES IF THE TIME HAS NOT COME TO SIGNIFY THAT THEY REFUSE TO LISTEN TO THE KILLERS AND THE AGENTS OF THIS HORRIBLE TERRORISM WHICH TRAMPLES ALL THE LAWS OF GOD AND MAN."

POINTING TO THE MASSACRE OF MELOUZA IN WHICH MORE THAN 300 ALGERIANS WERE REPORTED SLAUGHTERED BY RIVAL ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"THESE ABOMINATIONS ARE NOT ONLY THE DEED OF A FEW BANDITS. THE MURDERERS CONTINUE TO EXECUTE ORDERS FROM THEIR LEADERS WHO STILL YESTERDAY OVER A FOREIGN RADIO CLAIMED THE GLORY AND HONOR OF HAVING ASSASSINATED IN PARIS ONE MORE MOSLEM GUILTY OF LOVING FRANCE--AS THEY HAVE ALREADY ASSASSINATED 5,000 DEFENSELESS MOSLEMS, MEN AND WOMEN, AGED AND CHILDREN."

HE WAS REFERRING TO THE ASSASSINATION OF ALI CHEKKAL, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE DEFUNCT ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY, AS HE WAS LEAVING A SOCCER MATCH COTY ALSO ATTENDED IN PARIS SUNDAY. CHEKKAL WA ELECTED TO THE ASSEMBLY, A LARGELY ADVISORY BODY, IN 1948 ON A PLATFORM ADVOCATING "FRENCH-MOSLEM UNION."

HIS VOICE DEEPLY CHARGED WITH EMOTION, COTY DECLARED FRANCE WOULD NEVER ABANDON "OUR MOSLEM FELLOW-COUNTRYMEN OF ALGERIA."

THE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS--ABOUT 300 WORDS--TOOK THE NATION BY SURPRISE AND IT WAS DOUBTFUL THAT HE HAD MANY LISTENERS BECAUSE OF THE HOUR. CONSTITUTIONALLY HE CANNOT SPEAK PUBLICLY UNLESS A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT IS AT HIS SIDE.

IN THE BACKGROUND WAS NOT ONLY THE NEWS OF THE MELOUZA MASSACRE, ATTRIBUTED TO THE ALGERIAN REBELS, BUT ALSO A FRENCH-TUNISIAN CLASH NEAR THE ALGERIAN BORDER WHERE FRENCH TROOPS ARE CONCENTRATED TO PREVENT ARMS AND MEN REACHING THE ALGERIANS FROM TUNISIA.

THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT SAID SIX OF ITS SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 18 OTHER TUNISIANS, INCLUDING TWO HIGH OFFICIALS, WERE WOUNDED. THE FRENCH SAID SEVERAL OF THEIR OWN SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

(NO PICKUP)

JF818PED

1957

A120

BARCELONA, SPAIN, MAY 31 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN DAVIS LODGE TONIGHT URGED SPAIN TO JOIN IN UNIFYING WESTERN EUROPE.

THE AMBASSADOR SPOKE AT THE 40TH ANNUAL BANQUET OF THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN SPAIN.

"IF WE ARE TO PRESERVE THE HISTORIC CULTURE AND ENDURING VALUES OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION AGAINST THE RUTHLESS ONSLAUGHTS OF RUSSIA AND IMPERIALISM, IT IS VITAL THAT WESTERN EUROPE SHOULD UNITE," HE SAID.

FV957PED

A128

BERLIN, MAY 31 (AP)-ELEVEN STUDENTS FROM UNIVERSITIES IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY FLED THIS WEEK TO WEST BERLIN, REFUGEE OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

FIVE STUDENTS ESCAPED THE FOREIGN TRADE SCHOOL IN LEIPZIG AFTER REFUSING TO SIGN A LOYALTY PLEDGE TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME. OFFICIALS SAID THEY ALSO REFUSED TO WORK IN THE MINES OR ON COLLECTIVE FARMS DURING SUMMER VACATION AND FEARED ARREST.

FOUR OTHER STUDENTS FROM EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN AFTER THEY WERE WARNED BY FRIENDS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD ORDERED THEIR ARRESTS.

AS1024PED

A108

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD 330

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 31 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY THE WEST IS PREPARING TO SUBMIT TO RUSSIA AN IMPORTANT PROPOSAL OF "GREAT MORAL SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE WHOLE WORLD."

ADENAUER MADE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE A DAY AFTER RETURNING FROM WASHINGTON. WHILE THERE HE CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR SAID HE COULD DISCLOSE NO DETAILS NOW, EXPLAINING THAT CONSULTATIONS ARE STILL GOING ON BETWEEN THE WESTERN ALLIES.

HE HINTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE PROPOSAL WOULD BE MADE IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS IN AN EFFORT TO WIN THE CONFIDENCE AND GOODWILL OF RUSSIA IN THE SEARCH FOR A FORMULA TO RELAX EAST-WEST TENSION.

ADENAUER DID NOT SAY SO, BUT HE APPEARED TO BE REFERRING TO THE NEW INSTRUCTIONS FOR NEGOTIATION OF A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS APPROVED LAST WEEK BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE CHANCELLOR SAID THE APPROVAL OF "OTHER NATIONS" IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE WAS BEING SOUGHT, THUS INDICATING THAT HE HAD ALREADY GIVEN HIS OWN CONSENT. THE LONDON ARMS TALKS NOW ARE IN RECESS UNTIL MONDAY.

CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WARNED THAT AN AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT COULD NOT BE REACHED "IN A MATTER OF DAYS." HE SAID IT MIGHT TAKE "A YEAR OR TWO" TO SETTLE THE FIRST PHASE OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION. THEN, HE SAID, WOULD BE THE TIME FOR A CONFERENCE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

HE SAID HE HAD PROPOSED THAT AS SOON AS THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS SHOWED THERE WAS GOOD WILL AND READINESS TO CONSIDER FURTHER STEPS TOWARD REDUCING TENSION, THE GERMAN QUESTION BE TAKEN UP.

ADENAUER SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER COULD NOT GIVE HIS AGREEMENT TO THIS FOUR-POWER PROPOSITION IMMEDIATELY BECAUSE HE HAD FIRST TO CONSULT THE OTHER WESTERN ALLIES. BUT, HE ADDED, BRITAIN HAD ALREADY EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS AND FRANCE, THOUGH AT PRESENT WITHOUT A GOVERNMENT THAT COULD TAKE A FIRM DECISION, ALSO HAD EXPRESSED SYMPATHY.

THIS TIME-TABLE MADE PROSPECTS OF THE REUNION SO STRONGLY DESIRED BY GERMANS DEPENDENT ON THE SUCCESS OF THE CURRENT DISARMAMENT TALKS. BUT ADENAUER STRESSED THERE WAS "NO DOUBT WHATEVER" AMONG WEST GERMANY'S ALLIES THAT THE DIVISION OF GERMANY WAS THE GREATEST CONTRIBUTORY CAUSE OF EAST-WEST TENSION.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO DIRECT WORD ON WHAT ADENAUER INTENDED TO PROPOSE, BUT THEY FELT IT PROBABLY DEALT WITH THE PROPOSITION FOR THE FOUR-POWER MEETING IN ITS RELATIONSHIP TO DISARMAMENT).

CZ127PED

A111

WITH BONN (200)

MOSCOW, MAY 31 (AP)-IZVESTIA EXPRESSED ANNOYANCE TODAY ABOUT THE ACTION OF HAROLD STASSEN IN PRESENTING NEW U.S. DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS TO NATO OFFICIALS BEFORE PUTTING THEM BEFORE THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAID THE OPTIMISM WHICH PERVADED EARLY STAGES OF THE LONDON TALKS IS BEGINNING TO FADE AND DECLARED ONE REASON IS THE "STRANGE BEHAVIOR" OF THE U.S. DELEGATION.

IZVESTIA SAID STASSEN RETURNED FROM THE UNITED STATES ALLEGEDLY WITH NEW PROPOSALS BUT INSTEAD OF BRINGING THEM UP AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE HE DISCUSSED THEM "WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF NATO, AN ORGANIZATION SET UP FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES WHICH IMPELS ITS MEMBERS TO INCREASE STOCKPILING OF ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS."

STASSEN, WHO IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, CONSULTED WITH NATO OFFICIALS IN PARIS WEDNESDAY. THE ARMS TALK WILL BE RESUMED IN LONDON MONDAY. STASSEN HAS NOT YET MADE A FORMAL PRESENTATION OF THE NEW U.S. PROPOSALS.

IZVESTIA CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH LACK OF SINCERITY AT THE U.N. TALKS AND RESORTING TO DELAYING TACTICS. THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED THE PENTAGON IS COOL TO THE IDEA OF AN ARMS AGREEMENT, FEARING IT MIGHT SLACKEN THE PACE OF MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS AND JEOPARDIZE THE U.S. BARGAINING POSITION WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

ML1015AED

A161
~~PRECEDE COLOMBO~~
BANGKOK, THAILAND, MAY 31 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A TWO-DAY STATE VISIT. HE FLEW IN FROM CEYLON.

KISHI AND CEYLONESE PREMIER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT AFTER FOUR DAYS OF TALKS THEY HAD DISCUSSED CLOSER COOPERATION IN THE FIELDS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, TRADE AND COMMERCE.

THE TWO PREMIERS JOINED IN CALLING FOR EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT AND A BAN ON TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. KISHI ALREADY HAD MADE JOINT APPEALS FOR THE BAN WITH THE PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN, INDIA AND BURMA.

THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER IS TOURING SOUTHEAST ASIA TO PROMOTE FRIENDSHIP WITH JAPAN'S WORLD WAR II FOES IN THE AREA.

M755AED

A105
AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 31 (AP)-A MILITARY COURT TODAY SENTENCED YACOUB HIJAZIN, AN EMPLOYEE AT AMMAN'S CIVIL AIRPORT, TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON ON A CHARGE OF BEING A COMMUNIST AGITATOR.

TWO OTHER PERSONS CHARGED WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITY WERE ACQUITTED, BUT A WITNESS IN THEIR CASE WAS HELD ON A CHARGE OF GIVING FALSE EVIDENCE.

THEY WERE AMONG THE HUNDREDS OF PERSONS ROUNDED UP AFTER KING HUSSEIN'S BREAK WITH LEFTIST, PRO-SYRIAN AND PRO-EGYPTIAN LEADERS DOMINATING JORDAN'S POLITICAL LIFE.

MQ945AED

1957

A67 (180)
TAIPEI, MAY 31 (AP)-A NAVAL TRANSPORT NEARED FORMOSA TODAY WITH ~~1,507~~ U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS, AND PREMIER O.K. YUI SAID CONDITIONS IN TAIPEI WERE PRACTICALLY BACK TO NORMAL AFTER THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS A WEEK AGO.

THE HUGH J. GAFFEY WAS DUE AT THE NORTH FORMOSA PORT OF KEELUNG TOMORROW WITH THE ADDITIONS TO THE CONTINGENT OF ABOUT 10,000 AMERICANS ALREADY ON FORMOSA. THE TRANSPORT WILL TAKE HOME 247 MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS BEING REASSIGNED.

YUI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT CONDITIONS WERE STABLE ENOUGH IN TAIPEI TO RESCIND THE MIDNIGHT-TO-FIVE CURFEW BUT IT WOULD REMAIN IN FORCE A LITTLE LONGER AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE.

HE ASSURED AMERICANS AND OTHER FOREIGNERS "THAT IT IS NOW SAFE FOR THEM TO GO ABOUT AS BEFORE, NOT ONLY IN TAIPEI BUT THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND."

AMERICANS WERE CIRCULATING MORE FREELY TODAY, BUT MILITARY PERSONNEL STILL WERE UNDER ORDERS TO STAY OUT OF ALL CHINESE ESTABLISHMENTS EXCEPT OFFICIAL PREMISES. ENLISTED MEN OFF DUTY STILL WERE ORDERED TO BE INDOORS BY 9 P.M.

YUI SAID MORE OF THE TROOPS RUSHED TO TAIPEI AFTER THE RIOTS BEGAN HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN. BUT HE ADDED THAT "FROM NOW ON WE SHALL MAINTAIN SUFFICIENT MILITARY AND POLICE STRENGTH IN AND AROUND TAIPEI TO INSURE FULL SECURITY FOR RESIDENTS."

M712AED

A6
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 31 (AP)-A COMMUNIST WARSHIP OF ABOUT 1,500 TONS WAS ENGAGED HEAVILY BY A NATIONALIST PATROL VESSEL SOUTHWEST OF QUEMOY AT DUSK TODAY, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID. IT WAS THE FIRST REPORTED NATIONALIST-COMMUNIST NAVAL ACTION SINCE MARCH 27, WHEN NATIONALIST WARSHIPS SANK TWO COMMUNIST GUNBOATS AND DAMAGED ANOTHER OFF MATSU.

J227PED

A135
HONG KONG, MAY 31 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY CHINESE NATIONALIST ARTILLERY BATTERIES ON QUEMOY ISLAND FIRED 1,100 SHELLS AT THE COASTLINE YESTERDAY, IN THE HEAVIEST BOMBARDMENT OF THE MAINLAND THIS YEAR. THE BROADCAST SAID THE REDS "OPENED STRONG FIRE IN RETURN."

IN TAIPEI, FORMOSA, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRED 502 SHELLS AT THE QUEMOY COMPLEX OF ISLANDS DURING THE DAY, KILLING A NATIONALIST SOLDIER AND DESTROYING SEVEN HOMES.

KS1138AED

1957

A33
-95-
BY RONALD THOMSON
ABOARD H.M.S.ALERT, WITH THE BRITISH ATOMIC TASK FORCE, MAY 31 (AP)-BRITISH NUCLEAR CHIEFS FIRED THE SECOND AND MIGHTIEST HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION OF BRITAIN'S TEST SERIES HERE IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC TODAY.

THE POWERFUL BLAST--BELIEVED TO CARRY A PUNCH EQUAL TO FIVE MILLION TONS OF TNT--TOOK PLACE HIGH IN THE AIR NEAR TINY MALDEN ATOLL 400 MILES SOOUTH OF CHRISTMAS ISLAND.

A WHITE HOT FLARE, MORE BRILLIANT THAN THE SUN, LIT THE SKY AND OCEAN FOR A HUNDRED MILES.

A34
THE MAY 15 BLAST, WHICH MADE BRITAIN THE WORLD'S THIRD H-BOMB POWER WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN OF A SMALLER TYPE OF NUCLEAR BOMB THAN THE ONE SET OFF TODAY. RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE THE OTHER H-BOMB POWERS.

A WHITE-PAINTED VALIENT JET BOMBER DROPPED THE FOUR-TON BOMB THOUSANDS OF FEET ABOVE THE SEA, THEN BANKED AWAY SHARPLY AT 600 MPH WITH ONLY 90 SECONDS TO ESCAPE THE BLITZING FLASH AND THE ALL-DESTROYING FIREBALL SEARING THE OCEAN'S SURFACE.

OBSERVERS ABOARD THE HOST OF NAVAL VESSELS 35 MILES AWAY WERE WARNED TO TURN THEIR BACKS ON THE FIREBALL OR RISK DAMAGE TO THEIR SIGHT.

FOR A DOZEN HOURS BEFORE THE EXPLOSION, SEARCH PLANES COMBED THE DANGER AREA TO MAKE SURE NO SHIPS WANDERED INTO THE TEST ZONE.

CHRISTMAS ISLAND, OPERATIONAL CENTER FOR THE TESTS, BUZZED WITH FURIOUS ACTIVITY AS THE GARRISON OF MORE THAN 2,000 SCIENTISTS AND SERVICEMEN PUT THE FINAL TOUCHES TO THE PROGRAM FOR THE BIGGEST BANG OF THE SERIES CALLED "OPERATION GRAPPLE."

TODAY'S BOMB WAS BELIEVED TO BE MORE THAN THREE TIMES AS POWERFUL AS THE WEAPON EXPLODED IN MID-MAY.

THE ORIGINAL HIROSHIMA A-BOMB HAD THE EXPLOSIVE EQUIVALENT OF ~~20,000~~ 20,000 TONS OF TNT. A MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID EARLIER THIS MONTH THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS NUCLEAR WEAPONS ~~WITH~~ with THE EQUIVALENT OF 20 MILLION TONS OF TNT.

THE RUSSIANS ARE SAID TO CLAIM AN H-BOMB SO BIG THEY DARE NOT EXPLODE IT.

THE BRITISH TASK FORCE SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR, WILLIAM COOK, SAID THERE WOULD BE "NO SIGNIFICANT FALLOUT ACTIVITY FROM THE HIGH AIR BURST."

HE SAID THE FIREBALL WOULD NOT TOUCH THE SEA AND THE BOMB REMAINS WOULD CONDENSE INTO FINE PARTICLES THAT WOULD BE SWEPT UP INTO THE STRATOSPHERE AMID THE SEETHING MUSHROOM CLOUD.

"THESE PARTICLES WILL TAKE FROM MONTHS TO MANY YEARS TO FALL BACK TO GROUND LEVEL," COOK ADDED. "THIS SLOW FALLOUT WILL NOT BE CONCENTRATED IN ANY ONE AREA BUT WILL BE WORLDWIDE."

"THE ADDITION THIS TEST SERIES WILL MAKE TO THE WORLDWIDE FALLOUT OF FISSION PRODUCTS WHICH WILL OCCUR FROM THE U.S. AND RUSSIAN TESTS ALREADY MADE WILL BE VERY SMALL INDEED."

HOURS BEFORE THE BLAST SCIENTIFIC RECORDING INSTRUMENTS WERE PRIMED FOR ACTION ON DOZENS OF ISLANDS OF THE CENTRAL PACIFIC TO CHECK RADIOACTIVITIY LEVELS. READINGS ALSO WERE BEING TAKEN IN BRISBANE AND ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA.

SIX CANBERRA JET BOMBERS FLEW INTO MUSHROOM CLOUD TO COLLECT EXAMPLES. SCIENTISTS PLANNED TO ASSEMBLE READINGS FROM A WIDE AREA IN AN ATTEMPT TO PROVE THEIR CLAIM THAT BRITISH H-BOMBS ARE "CLEAN" BY COMPARISON WITH AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

A SMALL GROUP OF CORRESPONDENTS FROM BRITISH AND COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES ARRIVED YESTERDAY AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND, 1200 MILES SOUTH OF HONOLULU, TO WITNESS THE EXPLOSION. LATER THEY WERE FLOWN FROM CHRISTMAS TO MALDEN ATOLL AND WENT ABOARD THE ADMIRALTY YACHT ALERT.

MALDEN, SITE OF THE FORWARD BASE FOR THE TASK FORCE, WAS EVACUATED AS ZERO HOUR DREW NEAR.

TWENTY-ONE RAF PLANES AND A LARGE NUMBER OF NAVAL VESSELS DEPLOYED THROUGHOUT THE AREA AS THE SPHERICAL SHAPED BOMB WAS LOADED ABOARD THE DAZZLING WHITE VALIANT ON THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND RUNWAY. A SECOND VALIANT CARRYING OBSERVERS FOLLOWED THE FIRST PLANE INTO THE TEST AREA AT A FIVE-MINUTE INTERVAL.

THE OPERATION WAS THE CULMINATION OF SIX MONTHS' CAREFUL PLANNING IN A SERIES OF TESTS REPORTED COSTING BRITAIN 200 MILLION POUNDS (560 MILLION DOLLARS).

-DASH-

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT LAUNCHED THE PACIFIC TESTS IN THE FACE OF SUSTAINED CAMPAIGNS OF PROTEST IN BRITAIN AND ABROAD. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SEVERAL TIMES URGED IN DIPLOMATIC NOTES THAT THE TESTS SHOULD BE CALLED OFF AND DELIVERED A STRONG PROTEST TO LONDON AFTER THE FIRST BOMB WAS EXPLODED.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN REPEATEDLY REJECTED PROTESTS THAT THE TESTS WOULD ENDANGER THE FUTURE HEALTH OF MANKIND. HE SAID THE EXPLOSIONS WOULD IN NO WAY HARM THE PEOPLES OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS.

SCIENTISTS OVER THE WORLD HAVE VOICED CONFLICTING OPINIONS ON WHETHER RADIATION RESULTING FROM THE EXPLOSIONS WILL INJURE HEALTH.

MACMILLAN SAID AFTER THE FIRST EXPLOSION THAT LOCAL FALLOUT WAS NEGLIGIBLE AND EXPRESSED DETERMINATION TO CARRY ON.

CANBERRA JET BOMBERS HAVE THE JOB OF FLYING OVER THE AREA AFTER THE BURST TO SAMPLE THE ATOMIC CLOUD.

SHACKLETON PATROL CRAFT MAINTAIN A CONSTANT WATCH ON THE TEST AREA FOR STRAY SHIPPING. THEY CARRY WARNING LEAFLETS PRINTED IN EIGHT LANGUAGES READY FOR DROPPING.

THE ROYAL AIR FORCE HAS ABOUT 1,300 MEN ON CHRISTMAS ISLAND FOR THE TESTS. THE NAVY HAS A FLEET OF SHIPS INCLUDING AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER CARRYING OUT SUPPORT TASKS.

RJ538PED

A89

FOLO H-BOMB

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 1 (AP)-JAPAN'S ANTI-H-BOMB LEADER SAID SATURDAY IT IS "MOST REGRETTABLE" THAT BRITAIN DETONATED ANOTHER NUCLEAR BOMB "IN BETRAYAL OF WORLD OPINION."

KAORU YASUI, DIRECTOR OF THE JAPAN COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND H-BOMBS, TOLD A REPORTER HE WILL LAUNCH "FAR MORE POWERFUL MOVEMENTS" TO BRING ABOUT A TOTAL BAN ON ALL KINDS OF NUCLEAR BOMBS.

JF814PED

348 (Q)

(PX-PG)

TOKYO, MAY 31 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. DANIEL B. STRICKLER, FORMER LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA, TODAY WAS AWARDED THE OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE LEGION OF MERIT FOR "OUTSTANDING SERVICE" TO THE U.S. FAR EAST AND U.N. COMMANDS.

STRICKLER HAS BEEN ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR CIVIL AFFAIRS TO THE JOINT COMMANDS SINCE HIS ARRIVEL IN JAPAN IN JANUARY 1956. HE IS RETIRING FROM ACTIVE MILITARY SERVICE BUT WILL REMAIN IN JAPAN AS A CIVILIAN CONSULTANT ON CIVIL AFFAIRS TO THE COMMAND.

MR835AED

A126

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, MAY 31 (AP)-U.S. ARMY UNDERSECRETARY CHARLES C. FINUCANE SAID TODAY AMERICAN FORCES WILL REMAIN IN KOREA UNTIL THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE WEST "SUBSIDES OR IS WON." HE MADE THE STATEMENT THE STATEMENT IN A MESSAGE TO THE MEN OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY IN KOREA, WHERE HE HAD BEEN ON A TWO-DAY VISIT.

"THE PRESENCE OF OUR ARMED FORCES HERE AS WELL AS IN MANY OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD GIVES EVIDENCE TO OUR ALLIES THAT WE ARE PREPARED TO FIGHT ALONGSIDE THEM, SHOULDER TO SHOULDER, IF WE (CQ) SHOULD BE ATTACKED...WE HAVE ALREADY DEMONSTRATED OUR DETERMINATION TO FIGHT THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA....ON THAT OCCASION WE WERE SURPRISED. WE MUST NOT BE SURPRISED AGAIN," HE SAID.

ANSWERING THE QUESTION "HOW LONG WILL BE HERE?" FINUCANE SAID KOREA IS "A MANIFESTATION OF THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE FREE WORLD. THEREFORE, UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THIS STRUGGLE SUBSIDES, OR IS WON, IT WILL BE NECESSARY FOR US TO CONTINUE TO DEMONSTRATE OUR DETERMINATION TO COMBAT THAT FORCE WHICH SEEKS TO DESTROY US AND THE THINGS FOR WHICH WE STAND."

ML/KS1102AED

1957

A19WX (BJT & IDAHO POWER)

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CHINA TRADE

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-SENATORIAL LEADERS SIGNALED TODAY RELUCTANT ACCEPTANCE AS AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT, BRITAIN'S DECISION TO STEP UP ITS TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA TOLD THE SENATE THIS DECISION EVENTUALLY MAY TOPPLE THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG INTO THE HANDS OF A STRENGTHENED CHINA.

BUT KNOWLAND, CHIEF CONGRESSIONAL DEFENDER OF NATIONALIST CHINA AND CRITIC OF THE MAINLAND REGIME, SPOKE OF BRITAIN'S COURSE IN TONES MORE IN SORROW THAN IN ANGER.

IT WAS EVIDENT THAT SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, ACCEPTED THE BRITISH DECISION AS ONE THAT MIGHT BE QUESTIONED BUT NOT EASILY CONTROVERTED.

JOHNSON DECLINED PUBLIC COMMENT. BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HE AND OTHE LEADERS HAD BEEN INFORMED SHORTLY AFTER THE MARCH BERMUDA CONFERENCE OF BRITISH INTENTIONS TO RELAX THE ALLIED EMBARGO AGAINST RED CHINA.

B14 Q 280
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 31 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FAILED TO REACH AGREEMENT ON HOW MUCH WEST GERMANY IS TO PAY TOWARD SUPPORT OF U.S. TROOPS IN GERMANY THIS YEAR.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE U.S. AMBASSADOR, DAVID K.E.BRUCE, HAS BEEN DETAILED TO WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

IT WAS CONSIDERED PROBABLE, THESE SOURCES CONTINUED, THAT AN EVENTUAL AGREEMENT WOULD BE WORKED OUT ALONG THE PATTERN OF THE GERMAN-BRITISH SETTLEMENT UNDER WHICH BONN AGREED TO PAY "MUTUAL AID" IN PLACE OF SOME DIRECT TROOP SUPPORT COSTS.

THE GERMAN-BRITISH SETTLEMENT WAS REACHED UNDER ARTICLE 3 OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC (NATO) TREATY EMPOWERING ONE COUNTRY TO GIVE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO ANOTHER MEMBER STATE.

BRITAIN RECEIVED 400 MILLION MARKS (95 MILLION DOLLARS) FROM THE BONN GOVERNMENT AS SUPPORT FOR BRITISH FORCES IN GERMANY IN THE YEAR THAT ENDED LAST MARCH 31. THIS SUM WAS CUT IN HALF FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR. BUT BONN AGREED AT THE SAME TIME TO PAY 388 MILLION MARKS (92 1/4 MILLION DOLLARS) "AS A FURTHER MEASURE OF MUTUAL AID."

THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY HAVE SO FAR BEEN UNABLE TO REACH ANY AGREEMENT. WASHINGTON DEMANDED 650 MILLION MARKS (154 MILLION DOLLARS), THE SAME FIGURE AS PROVIDED LAST YEAR. BONN SAID IT COULD PAY NO MORE THAN 350 MILLION MARKS (87 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS).

ADENAUER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD EISENHOWER THE WEST GERMAN BUDGET, ALREADY ADOPTED BY THE BUNDESTAG, CONTAINS NO MORE THAN THE BONN-OFFERED FIGURE. EISENHOWER WAS SAID TO HAVE INSISTED THE U.S. CONGRESS WOULD NOT PAY THE DIFFERENCE.

THEREFORE, INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED, IT WAS MUTUALLY DECIDED TO EXPLORE THE "MUTUAL AID" PROVISION OF THE NATO TREATY IN THE HOPE OF FINDING THE MONEY SOMEWHERE OTHER THAN THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE BUDGET.

WD328PED

A
240)
[redacted]
BUDAPEST,HUNGARY, MAY 31 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN STUDENTS WERE REPORTED HERE TODAY TO HAVE CROSSED INTO COMMUNIST HUNGARY POSING FACETIOUSLY AS "SPIES" TO CREATE EXCITEMENT.

THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT IT HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT THEM, AND THEIR WHEREABOUTS REMAINED A MYSTERY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE TWO SOUTH CAROLINA STUDENTS, MIKE A. GILBERT OF WALTERBORO, AND WARREN W. HAIR OF NORTH AUGUSTE, BOTH 20, WERE SAID TO HAVE ENTERED HUNGARY FROM AUSTRIA ON SUNDAY.

AN AUSTRALIAN GIRL ACQUAINTANCE, JANICE DE PEDRO, WHO ACCOMPANIED THEM ON PART OF A TOUR OF EUROPE, MADE A REPORT OF THEIR ESCAPADE AT EISENSTADT, AUSTRIA, WHEN THEY FAILED TO RETURN.

AN AUSTRIAN BORDER PATROLMAN AT EISENSTADT SAID HE SAW HUNGARIAN MILITIAMEN ESCORT TWO PERSONS FROM THE FRONTIER BARRIER NEAR MARGARETHEN LAST SUNDAY NIGHT AND HE BELIEVED THEY MIGHT BE THE MISSING AMERICANS.

MISS DE PEDRO SAID GILBERT AND HAIR, BOTH STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA, WERE CARRYING A CAMERA, POLITICAL PUBLICATIONS AND OTHER OBJECTS JUST TO MAKE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES THINK THEY MIGHT BE SPIES. SHE SAID THEY EXPECTED TO SPEND ONE NIGHT IN HUNGARY JUST TO SEE WHAT IT WAS LIKE AND SO THEY COULD SAY "THEY HAD BEEN THERE" WHEN THEY RETURNED TO COLLEGE.

OFFICIALS AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN VIENNA SAID THEY WERE TRYING TO SUBSTANTIATE THE REPORT THAT THE TWO YOUTHS HAD VANISHED SO THEY COULD ASK THE U.S. LEGATION HERE TO MAKE INQUIRIES OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID IT ALSO HAD ASKED THE LEGATION HERE TO INVESTIGATE.

THE U.S. CONSUL AT THE LEGATION HERE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY INSTRUCTIONS TO INQUIRE ABOUT THE YOUTHS.

RJ607PED

A112
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 31 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST COURT HAS SENTENCED A WOMAN TO EIGHT YEARS IN JAIL FOR SPITTING AT A SECRET POLICEMAN WHO HAD BEEN HANGED BY ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONARIES LAST FALL, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY.

THE BROADCAST IDENTIFIED THE WOMAN AS MRS. DEZSOE NAGY. IT SAID SHE WAS RECOGNIZED AND ARRESTED AFTER HER PHOTOGRAPH, SHOWING HER SPITTING AT THE POLICEMAN'S BODY, WAS PUBLISHED IN LIFE MAGAZINE.

FV941PED

B15 Q 170
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 31 (AP)-PRODUCTION IN SOME MAJOR CZECHOSLOVAK INDUSTRIES IS LAGGING SO BADLY THAT WORKERS' QUOTAS MUST BE RAISED OR OTHER MEASURES TAKEN, ACCORDING TO PRAGUE NEWSPAPERS RECEIVED HERE TODAY. WORKERS WERE CALLED UNGRATEFUL, BECAUSE THEY RECEIVED PAY RAISES LAST YEAR.

RUDE PRAVO, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY, SCOFFED THAT IN THE HEAVY MACHINERY INDUSTRY DAILY PRODUCTION QUOTAS SET FOR INDIVIDUAL WORKERS WERE RIDICULOUSLY LOW. IT SAID THAT WHILE THESE WORK NORMS WERE OVERFULFILLED BY 230 PER CENT IN A RECENT MONTH, THE INDUSTRY AS A WHOLE FAILED TO MEET ITS PRODUCTION QUOTA. INDIVIDUAL NORMS SHOULD BE RAISED, THE PAPER SAID.

RUDE PRAVO ALSO COMPLAINED THAT CZECH COAL PRODUCTION IS SUFFERING BECAUSE OF ABSENTEEISM, WHICH IS COSTING A MILLION TONS ANNUALLY. THE PAPER SAID THAT IN PREWAR CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RULED BY A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT, ABSENTEEISM IN THE MINES WAS ONLY TWO-HUNDREDTHS OF 1 PER CENT WHEREAS UNDER PRESENT COMMUNIST RULE IT IS NEARLY 80 TIMES AS MUCH, OR 1.5 PER CENT.

WD336PED

A8
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST, FRIDAY, MAY 31)
(ADVANCE) BELGRADE, MAY 31 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA ANNOUNCED TODAY DEFENSE MINISTER IVAN GOSNJAK WILL LEAVE JUNE 7 FOR A VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

HE WAS INVITED BY SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV AND WILL BE AWAY 15 DAYS. HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY SEVERAL YUGOSLAV GENERALS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST FRIDAY, MAY 31).

1P

A103 (AGENCIES OUT)
(580)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
UNDATED TITO-SOVIET
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS ARE WARMING AGAIN AFTER SIX MONTHS OF FROST. THE SOVIET ARMY SEEMS TO HAVE TAKEN A FIRM HAND IN PATCHING UP MOSCOW-BELGRADE DIFFERENCES A D THERE ARE INDICATIONS THIS TIME THE WOOING WILL HAVE MORE SUCCESS THAN PREVIOUS SOVIET ATTEMPTS.

PRESIDENT TITO'S PUBLIC STATEMENTS RECENTLY REFLECT A YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST HOPE THAT THE MOSCOW-BELGRADE FEUD MAY FINALLY BE BURIED. HE INSISTS HE WANTS WESTERN FRIENDSHIP, BUT ADDS HE CANNOT BE REPROACHED FOR WANTING GOOD RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW, "SINCE WE HAVE THE SAME AIM--THE BUILDING OF SOCIALISM."

MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV AND SOVIET ARMY BRASS MAY BE IMPATIENT WITH THE KREMLIN POLITICIANS' HANDLING OF THE YUGOSLAV PROBLEM. ZHUKOV AND OTHERS IN THE ARMY WOULD VIEW FIRM TIES WITH YUGOSLAVIA AS A CRITICAL FACTOR IN DEFENSE PLANNING.

RISING ZHUKOV--AND ARMY--INFLUENCE IN MOSCOW SEEMS REFLECTED IN THE INVITATION TO GEN. IVAN GOSNJAK, YUGOSLAV DEFENSE MINISTER, TO VISIT THE U.S.S.R. IN JUNE. ZHUKOV MAY HAVE THROWN HIS WEIGHT ON THE SIDE OF THAT FACTION WHICH WOULD LIKE TO SEE HUGOSLAVIA IN A KEY ROLE FOR FORMATION OF A NEW WORLDWIDE "SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL". THIS COULD HELP GET A SOVIET FOOT INSIDE MANY A SOCIALIST DOOR OUTSIDE THE COMMUNIST ORBIT, ESPECIALLY IN ASIA.

GOSNJAK, TITO'S RIGHT BOWER, REPRESENTS A GROUP IN THE YUGOSLAV ARMY WHICH BELIEVED ALL ALONG THE SOVIET ARMY WAS LARGELY IMMUNE FROM STALINISM AND THUS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE STALIN-TITO FEUD. HE ALSO REPRESENTS THE STRONG BOND BETWEEN THE MILITARY MEN OF YUGOSLAVIA AND THE U.S.S.R. GOSNJAK'S POWER IS EVIDENT IN THE POSTS CONFERRED ON HIM--MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, THE PARTY SECRETARIAT, THE INTELLIGENCE COMMISSION WHICH RULES THE YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE, THE MILITARY COMMISSIONS WHICH RULE THE ARMY.

GOSNJAK HAS BEEN NOTED FOR IMPLACABLE ENMITY FOR WESTERN CAPITALISM. SOURCES IN BELGRADE WHO KNOW HIM SAY HE REGARDS HISTORY AS BEING BROKEN DOWN BETWEEN TWO ERAS, THE PRE-COMMUNIST AND THE COMMUNIST, AND THAT ALL TALK OF SUCH THINGS AS THE ATOMIC AND PRE-ATOMIC AGES IS JUST CAPITALISTIC BABBLE. THESE SOURCES SAY GOSNJAK IS CONVINCED THE CAPITALIST WAY IS DYING RAPIDLY AND THE WORLDWIDE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) REVOLUTION IS INEVITABLE.

A104 (AGENCIES OUT)

SOVIET ORBIT TROUBLES DICTATED THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO WOO TITO SOLIDLY BACK INTO THE MOSCOW FIELD. ZHUKOV'S HAND WAS EVIDENT IN THAT 1955 ATTEMPT. HIMSELF ONCE EXILED BY STALIN'S JEALOUSY, ZHUKOV IN 1955 HAILED YUGOSLAVIA'S WORLD WAR II PERFORMANCE "UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF MARSHAL TITO." HE DEPLORED THE 1948 COMINFORM-BELGRADE BREAK, AND URGED THAT "THESE DISAGREEMENTS SHOULD BE QUICKLY LIQUIDATED AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS AGAIN BE RESTORED."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP DID MOVE QUICKLY. SOON THE MOSCOW LEADERS WERE IN BELGRADE ON THEIR FAMED PILGRIMAGE OF APOLOGY TO TITO.

SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WORSENED AGAIN BECAUSE OF THE HUNGARIAN AND POLISH REVOLUTIONS, WHICH MOSCOW SEEMED TO BLAME ON TITO'S EXAMPLE OF INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM. BUT A REALISTIC GROUP IN THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP OBVIOUSLY SEES MORE AT STAKE THAN MERE INTERPRETATION OF DOCTRINE.

BELGRADE AND MOSCOW HAVE A NUMBER OF COMMON GOALS. AMONG THE IMMEDIATE ONES IS A HOPE TO SEE GERMANY WHOLLY NEUTRALIZED. IN YUGOSLAVIA THIS IS ALMOST A PASSION WITH COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO SEE IN WEST GERMAN REMILITARIZATION A THREAT TO COMMUNIST REGIMES.

GOSNJAK'S VISIT TO MOSCOW CAN SIGNAL AN INTENTION ON BOTH SIDES TO PUT ASIDE ARGUMENTS OVER INTERPRETATION IN FAVOR OF A REALISTIC APPROACH TO COOPERATION ON THE WORLD POLITICAL SCENE, FOR ADVANCEMENT OF COMMON INTERESTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY MAY 31--MOVED MAY 29)
FD1045AED

A142
(140)

MOSCOW, MAY 31 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA REPORTED WITH A STRAIGHT FACE TODAY THAT THERE IS MASS STARVATION AMONG BOTH YOUNG AND OLD IN THE UNITED STATES.

"THIS IS THE PROSPERITY ABOUT WHICH THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE 'AMERIKA' WRITES ABOUT," SAID THE ARTICLE.

THE ARTICLE, BUILT ABOUT AN ATTACK ON AMERIKA, THE U.S. INFORMATION MAGAZINE WHICH PORTRAYS U.S. LIFE IN PICTURES AND THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE, QUOTED FREELY FROM REPORTS IN LABOR PAPERS IN THE UNITED STATES. IT MADE THESE CLAIMS:

FOUR MILLION AMERICANS JOIN BREADLINES EACH DAY TO RECEIVE HANDOUTS OF ESSENTIAL FOODS.

THE CHILDREN OF 9 1/2 MILLION FAMILIES WITH LOW INCOMES ARE FORCED TO WORK TO AVOID STARVATION. WORKING FULL TIME ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE TO AVOID STARVATION ARE 600,000 CHILDREN BELOW THE AGE OF 12.

TEN MILLION PEOPLE ABOVE THE AGE OF 65 ARE STARVING BECAUSE OF OF INADEQUATE PROVISION FOR THEIR SUPPORT.

THIRTY THREE PER CENT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE LIVE IN SLUMS, RATHER THAN THE SPACIOUS APARTMENTS AND HOMES PICTURED IN AMERIKA.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NOW TOTALS NINE MILLION.
MK1126PED

B36 (SEG) (180)

NICOSIA, MAY 31 (AP)-CYPRUS NEWSPAPERS TODAY CRITICIZED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S REJECTION OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS' BID FOR TALKS ON SELF DETERMINATION FOR THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY.

BOTH GREEK AND ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PAPERS REITERATED THAT A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE ISLAND'S GREEK CYPRIOT MAJORITY IS IMPOSSIBLE SO LONG AS THE GREEK ORTHODOX ARCHBISHOP IS BARRED FROM CYPRUS AND WHILE EMERGENCY LAWS AND DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL REMAIN IN FORCE.

IN ATHENS, THE ARCHBISHOP IN A SPEECH REJECTED THE BRITISH CONSTITUTIONAL PROPOSALS DRAWN UP BY LORD RADCLIFFE. THEY PROVIDE FOR MORE SELF GOVERNMENT BUT SET NO DATE FOR A SELF DETERMINATION ELECTION, AT WHICH THE POPULATION COULD VOTE ON THE GREEK CYPRIOT DEMAND FOR ENOSIS, OR UNION WITH GREECE.

MAKARIOS SAID AGAIN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE CYPRUS PROBLEM MUST BE BASED ON THE RIGHT OF SELF DETERMINATION, A BASIS MACMILLAN SAID YESTERDAY BRITAIN COULD NOT ACCEPT.

THE ARCHBISHOP SAID CYPRIOTS WERE PREPARED TO ACCEPT A SHORT INTERIM PERIOD BEFORE SELF DETERMINATION WAS APPLIED BUT NOT UNDER A COLONIAL ADMINISTRATION. FOR THAT TIME, HE SAID, CYPRIOTS WOULD PREFER A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP OR A TRUSTEESHIP OF ANY OTHER COUNTRY EXCEPT BRITAIN.

HA643AED NM

A24
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD MASSACRE
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 31 (AP)-BAREFOOTED MOSLEM WOMEN STAGGERED OUT OF THE MOUNTAINS TODAY AND TOLD HOW VENGEFUL NATIONALIST REBELS MASSACRED VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE MEN AND OLDER BOYS IN THEIR MUD HUT VILLAGE 80 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE REBELS KILLED 302 OF THEIR FELLOW MOSLEMS IN THE WORST INCIDENT OF ITS KIND IN MODERN DAY ALGERIA. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES IN THE FRENCH AND ALGERIAN PRESS SAID THE TOLL MIGHT REACH 500.

THE FRENCH REPORTED 35 OTHERS MUTILATED AND SLAIN IN MOSLEM-AGAINST-MOSLEM VIOLENCE IN OTHER AREAS OF ALGERIA.

NEWS OF THE MASSACRE STIRRED ANGRY REACTION IN THE FRENCH PRESS, AND SEEMED CERTAIN TO INTENSIFY FRENCH MEASURES TO SUBDUE THE NATIONALIST REVOLT IN ALGERIA, NOW 2 1/2 YEARS OLD.

FRENCH MILITARY FORCES, WITH APPARENT SUPPORT OF THE HORRIFIED NATIVE POPULATION, LAUNCHED A VAST COUNTEROPERATION BY HELICOPTER, PLANE AND ARMORED TROOPS TO HUNT DOWN THE SLAYERS.

THE MOTIVE BEHIND THE VILLAGE MASSACRE WAS NOT CLEAR. THE FRENCH SAID IT MIGHT CONSTITUTE ANOTHER BLOODY CHAPTER IN THE RIVALRY BETWEEN TWO BIG ALGERIAN NATIONALIST GROUPS -- THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT (MNA) AND THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN). SOME SAID THE REBELS STRUCK AS A WARNING TO THE ALGERIAN POPULATION TO HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE FRENCH.

OFFICERS OF A FRENCH GARRISON IN THE AREA SAID THE SLAYERS ARRIVED RECENTLY IN ALGERIA FROM TUNISIA. ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IN THAT NEIGHBORING COUNTRY BLAMED THE MASSACRE ON THE FRENCH.

FRENCH-TUNISIAN RELATIONS, ALREADY STRAINED, WORSENED WITH WORD OF A CLASH BETWEEN FRENCH TROOPS AND MEMBERS OF THE TUNISIAN NATIONAL GUARD. THE CLASH OCCURRED ON TUNISIAN TERRITORY, WHERE SOME FRENCH TROOPS REMAIN DESPITE INDEPENDENCE GRANTED THE FORMER FRENCH POSSESSION. FIRST REPORTS SAID SEVERAL WERE KILLED AND WOUNDED NEAR SOUK-EL-ARBA, SITE OF A CAMP FOR ALGERIAN REFUGEES.

THE TUNISIAN SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INFORMATION, BECHIR BEN YAHMED, SAID LATER IN TUNIS THAT THREE TUNISIAN SOLIDERS WERE KILLED AND FIVE OTHER PERSONS, INCLUDING TWO TUNISIAN OFFICIALS, WERE WOUNDED. HE SAID THERE ALSO WERE CASUALTIES ON THE FRENCH SIDE AND AMONG ALGERIAN REFUGEES.

HE NAMED THE TWO WOUNDED OFFICIALS AS HEMAIS HAJERI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, AND BEJD CAID SEBSI OF THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR, WHO HAD GONE TO THE REFUGEE CAMP TO MAKE A REPORT ON THE REFUGEES TO THE U.N. REFUGEE COMMISSION.

THERE WERE NO DETAILS ON HOW THE SHOOTING STARTED, BUT BEN YAHMED SAID THE CLASH OCCURRED AFTER FRENCH TROOPS HAD STARTED SEARCHING VILLAGES WHERE ALGERIAN REFUGEES WERE LODGED.

THE TUNISIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY PROTESTED TO THE FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRS AND HAD ITS AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON INFORM THE U.N. THE FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WAS ASKED TO HAVE ALL FRENCH TROOPS IN THE AREA CONFINED TO THEIR BARRACKS.

THE SCENE OF THE MASSACRE WAS THE VILLAGE OF LA MELOUZA, IN BARREN MOUNTAIN COUNTRY SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS AND MORE THAN 200 MILES FROM THE TUNISIAN BORDER. IT TOOK PLACE LATE TUESDAY NIGHT AND IN THE EARLY HOURS OF WEDNESDAY.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THEY RECEIVED THIS ACCOUNT FROM SURVIVORS:

ON THE PREVIOUS NIGHT REBELS SLIPPED INTO THE VILLAGE AND EXECUTED FIVE MEN SUSPECTED OF HAVING PRO-FRENCH SYMPATHIES. THE VILLAGERS PROTESTED.

ON THE FOLLOWING NIGHT THE REBELS RETURNED, OPERATING IN BANDS OF FROM 10 TO 12.

1957

A.24. 13279

THEY SINGLED OUT ALL THE MEN AND BOYS OVER 15 AND KILLED THEM WITH GUNFIRE, KNIVES AND HATCHETS.

FRENCH TROOPS, ARRIVING ON THE SCENE THE NEXT DAY, WERE HORRIFIED AT THE SCENE OF SAVAGELY MUTILATED BODIES. IN ONE HUT THEY FOUND 35 BODIES PILED TOGETHER.

A25

THE FRENCH LEARNED OF THE SLAYINGS WHEN WOMEN OF THE VILLAGE, SOME OF THEM MADDENED BY THEIR EXPERIENCES, SHOWED UP AT A FRENCH ARMY OUTPOST.

A CORRESPONDENT OF THE PARIS NEWSPAPER FRANCE SOIR SAID HE INTERVIEWED A SURVIVOR WHO GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

UNIFORMED REBELS SURROUNDED THE VILLAGE. PERSONS WHO TRIED TO BREAK THROUGH THEIR CORDON WERE SHOT ON THE SPOT. ALL THE MEN WERE ROUNDED UP AND CONDUCTED IN GROUPS OF 10 TOWARD A SECTION OF THE VILLAGE KNOWN AS THE CASBAH.

"YOU HAVE SHELTERED FRENCH SOLDIERS. YOU ARE BAD MOSLEMS. YOU ARE GOING TO DIE," THE SURVIVOR, BARA SAID BEN MOHAMED, QUOTED THE REBELS AS SHOUTING.

FIRST THEY HAULED OUT THE VILLAGE POLICEMAN AND YELLED AT HIM "YOU SON OF A DOG, YOU HELPED A FRENCH CAPTAIN." THEN, WITH A HATCHET THEY CUT OFF HIS RIGHT HAND AND THEN SLIT HIS THROAT. AT ALMOST THE SAME INSTANT, FIVE OTHER REBELS SLIT THE THROATS OF THE POLICEMAN'S FIVE SONS.

BARA SAID OTHER VILLAGERS WERE HELD UNTIL NIGHTFALL WHEN THE REAL MASSACRE BEGAN. HE SAID THREE REBELS SPRAYED HIM AND A GROUP OF OTHERS WITH MACHINEGUN BULLETS BUT HE WAS NOT HURT. HE FELL TO THE GROUND AND HIS DEAD COUSIN FELL ON TOP OF HIM.

WHEN A GUNMAN CAME ROUND TO GIVE THE "COUP DE GRACE" WITH A REVOLVER, HE SAID, THE BULLET WENT THROUGH HIS HAT AND HE MANAGED TO GET AWAY.

THERE WAS HOPE THAT SOME OF THE OTHER MEN MAY HAVE ESCAPED INTO THE MOUNTAINS DESPITE THEIR WOUNDS, AND WOULD TURN UP LATER.

WORD WAS RECEIVED ALSO OF AN ATTACK BY REBELS ON A FRENCH-OWNED FARM IN WHICH 8 MOSLEM FARMHANDS WERE MUTILATED AND THEN GUNNED TO DEATH, AND OF ANOTHER ON A WHEAT MILL AT DOUR AIN MANAA WHERE 27 MOSLEM WORKERS WERE MUTILATED AND THEN SLAIN.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THAT SINCE WEDNESDAY THEY HAVE KILLED 91 REBELS IN VARIOUS ACTIONS. DURING THE FIRST 15 DAYS OF MAY, THE FRENCH SAID, 1,026 REBELS WERE SLAIN AND 1,466 CAPTURED.

MK350PED

A79
(340)
NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN (WITH ALGIERS)
TUNIS, MAY 31 (AP)-SIX TUNISIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN A CLASH WITH FRENCH TROOPS NEAR THE ALGERIAN BORDER TODAY AND 18 OTHER TUNISIANS INCLUDING TWO HIGH OFFICIALS, WERE WOUNDED, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF FRENCH SOLDIERS AND OF ALGERIAN REFUGEES WERE ALSO VICTIMS, THE GOVERNMENT SAID.

ONE OFFICIAL, HEMAIS HAJERI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE TUNISIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, WAS REPORTED IN GRAVE CONDITION. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN STRUCK BY TWO BULLETS WHILE MOTORING WITH THE LOCAL GOVERNOR.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED NEAR SOUK-EL-ARBA, THE SITE OF A CAMP FOR ALGERIAN REFUGEES. THE FRENCH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE STARTED A SEARCH OF VILLAGES WHERE THE REFUGEES ARE HOUSED WHEN THE TROUBLE BROKE OUT.

ALTHOUGH TUNISIA GOT INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE LAST YEAR, FRENCH

1957

FORCES ARE STILL IN THE COUNTRY. MOST ARE CONCENTRATED NEAR THE ALGERIAN FRONTIER WHERE THEY TRY TO STOP THE PASSAGE OF MEN AND ARMS TO REBELS IN ALGERIA.

BECHIR BEN YAHMED, TUNISIAN INFORMATION SECRETARY, SAID HE HAD NO DETAILS OF HOW THE SHOOTING STARTED.

THE FRENCH EMBASSY SAID A FRENCH DETACHMENT ENGAGED IN "NORMAL MANEUVERS", WAS FIRED UPON WHEN IT FORCED A ROADBLOCK, AND THAT SEVERAL FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

BEN YAHMED SAID HAJERI, THE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED OFFICIAL, HAD GONE TO THE AREA TO MAKE A REPORT TOMORROW ON REFUGEES TO THE U.N. REFUGEE COMMISSION IN GENEVA. BEJI CAID SEBSI, AN INTERIOR MINISTRY OFFICIAL, ALSO WAS WOUNDED, BUT LESS SERIOUSLY.

THE INCIDENT WORSENED THE ALREADY BADLY STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN TUNISIA AND FRANCE. THE TUNISIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SUMMONED THE FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AND ASKED HIM TO HAVE ALL FRENCH TROOPS IN THE REGION CONFINED TO BARRACKS.

IT ALSO HAD ITS WASHINGTON AMBASSADOR MONGI SLIM INFORM THE U.N. OF THE INCIDENT, BUT IT ASKED NO U.N. ACTION. IN PARIS, TUNISIAN AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED MASMOUDI PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

THE FRENCH AND TUNISIANS RECENTLY HAVE BEEN IN A DISPUTE AS A RESULT OF TUNISIAN SYMPATHY FOR THE ALGERIAN REBELS. FRANCE RECENTLY SUSPENDED FINANCIAL AID TO TUNISIA, AND TUNISIA DENOUNCED ITS CUSTOMS AND MONETARY UNION WITH FRANCE IN RETALIATION.

AN INFLUX OF ALGERIAN REFUGEES ACROSS THE BORDER HAS CAUSED SEVERAL RECENT INCIDENTS. THE TUNISIANS HAVE COMPLAINED THAT FRENCH TROOPS CHASED REFUGEES OVER THE BORDER AND FIRED ON TUNISIAN SOIL.

JF738PED

A9

(200)

RABAT, MOROCCO, MAY 31 (AP)-TWO HUNDRED MOROCCAN GUARDS HAVE BEEN REPLACED BY AMERICAN AIR POLICE REINFORCEMENTS IN A DRASTIC SECURITY DRIVE TO PREVENT THEIVING AT NOUASSEUR AIR BASE, OFFICIAL SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY.

THE GUARDS WERE USED TO PATROL THE 18-MILE PERIMETER FENCE AROUND THE MAMMOTH AIR FORCE SUPPLY DEPOT NEAR CASABLANCA. THEIR REPLACEMENT BECAME NECESSARY BECAUSE OF LARGE-SCALE THEFTS OF OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

TWENTY-TWO VEHICLES, SOME OF THEM JEEPS FITTED WITH RADIO TRANSMITTER-RECEIVERS, AND SOME AMMUNITION ARE MISSING FROM THE BASE BY OFFICIAL ACCOUNT. BUT UNOFFICIAL REPORTS FROM FRENCH SOURCES SAY UP TO 70 VEHICLES HAVE BEEN STOLEN, PLUS 30 RADIOS, MACHINEGUNS AND THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION.

MOROCCAN AND AMERICAN AUTHORITIES REFUSE TO COMMENT ON THESE UNOFFICIAL REPORTS, WHICH THREATEN TO JEOPARDIZE CURRENT TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS OF A NEW BASE AGREEMENT.

ALTHOUGH FRANCE SIGNED THE ORIGINAL AGREEMENT WITH AMERICA IN 1950 THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS. IN FRENCH CIRCLES HERE THE ALLEGATION IS WIDESPREAD THAT MILITARY EQUIPMENT STOLEN FROM NOUASSEUR GOES TO SUPPLY ARMED REBEL BANDS FIGHTING FRANCE IN ALGERIA.

J235PED

1957

A117

NIGHT LEAD LEBANON (200)

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER SAMI SOLH APPEARED TODAY TO HAVE SURVIVED ITS SEVEREST CRISIS AND TO BE HOLDING STRONG CONTROL OVER LEBANON.

PRO-EGYPTIAN OPPOSITION FORCES SEEMED TO HAVE LOST THEIR FIGHT TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.

WITH THE ARMY IN FULL CONTROL, THE OPPOSITION NOW SEEMS TO HAVE LITTLE CHANCE OF STIRRING UP CHAOS THAT COULD BRING DOWN THE GOVERNMENT. FEEBLE EFFORTS TO REVIVE THE BLOODY RIOTS THAT ROCKED BEIRUT THURSDAY DISSIPATED TODAY WITHOUT SERIOUS TROUBLE. IN TWO SMALL DISTURBANCES, FIVE DEMONSTRATORS SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES.

THE SUDDEN FLAREUP OF VIOLENCE IN WHICH EIGHT PERSONS WERE KILLED YESTERDAY APPARENTLY DULLED THE TASTE FOR FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS BY FOLLOWERS OF OPPOSITION CANDIDATES.

THE OPPOSITION NATIONAL FRONT, LED BY FORMER PREMIERS ABDULLAH YAFI AND SAEB SALAM, RESORTED TO TOUGH TACTICS WHEN IT FACED THE PROSPECTS OF DEFEAT IN LEBANON'S PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS BEGINNING ON JUNE 9.

THEIR HOPES OF VICTORY HAD BEEN DWINDLING DAY BY DAY. THEIR EARLY EFFORTS TO SET UP A WINNING TEAM OF CANDIDATES FAILED. AT THE SAME TIME, SOLH AND HIS SUPPORTERS PUT TOGETHER A STRONG LIST OF CANDIDATES AND STRENGTHENED THEIR ELECTION MACHINERY.

SOLH BLAMED THE DISTURBANCES ON SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN AND COMMUNIST ELEMENTS.

FV954PED

A162 (270)

BY ANGELO NATALE

MAFRAQ, JORDAN, MAY 31 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN TODAY ASSAILED COMMUNIST PLOTTERS WHO "BETRAYED US AND BIT THE HAND THAT FED THEM."

THE YOUNG KING MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH FOLLOWING CEREMONIES IN WHICH THE BRITISH TURNED OVER THIS ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE NEAR THE SYRIAN FRONTIER TO JORDAN.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR CHARLES JOHNSTON, IN A BRIEF ADDRESS, PRAISED HUSSEIN AS A "MAN OF ACTION AND ...OF PROVED COURAGE AND RESOLUTION."

THE LAST OF 400 RAF MEN WHO HAD BEEN STATIONED AT MAFRAQ LEF BY NOON. THE BASE, WHICH ORIGINALLY HELD 1,000 MEN, WAS TURNED OVER TO JORDAN AS A RESULT OF THE TERMINATION OF THE BRITISH-JORDAN DEFENSE TREATY. THE BRITISH STILL HAVE 700 MEN AT AQABA IN THE SOUTH. THEY ARE DUE TO BE OUT BY JULY.

IN A 20-MINUTE SPEECH BROADCAST BY THE GOVERNMENT RADIO STATION, HUSSEIN HAILED JORDAN'S OFFICIAL ACQUISITION OF THE BASE AS AN OCCASION "WHEN WE DESTROY THE LAST FOREIGN CHAINS."

"OUR UNDERSTANDING OF LIBERTY IS TO BE FREE OF ANY KIND OF IMPERIALISM, WHETHER EASTERN OR WESTERN," HUSSEIN ADDED.

HUSSEIN MENTIONED NO NAMES, BUT SAID "ELEMENTS OF DESTRUCTION INFILTRATED AMONG THE ARMY AND PEOPLE." HE SAID THEY WERE "A SMALL GROUP BLINDED AND PUSHED FORWARD BY THEIR MASTERS--THE COMMUNISTS--TO WEAVE CONSPIRACIES."

"WE SHALL NOT RECEIVE ORDERS FROM INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, NOR EXCHANGE ONE KIND OF IMPERIALISM FOR ANOTHER," HE SAID.

IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO HIS EX-CHIEFS OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NUWAR AND MAJ. GEN. ALI HAYARI, OUSTED DURING JORDAN'S RECENT POLITICAL CRISIS, HUSSEIN SAID: "WE ARE NOT TRYING TO BLAME OUR BRETHREN (ARAB STATES) WHO GIVE REFUGE TO THAT SMALL GROUP OF CONSPIRATORS, BUT WE FEAR THAT OUR BRETHREN MAY ONE DAY BECOME VICTIMS OF THOSE WHO PLOTTED AGAINST US...WE GAVE THEM (THE PLOTTERS OUR CONFIDENCE BUT THEY BETRAYED US, AND BIT THE HAND THAT FED THEM."

ABU NUWAR AND HAYARI ARE NOW IN CAIRO.

KS118PED

SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID "IT LOOKS LIKE THE BRITISH HAVE DECIDED TO EAT."

HE SAID HE THINKS THE UNITED STATES MUST KEEP IN MIND THAT "THE BRITISH HAVE ENTIRELY DIFFERENT PROBLEMS FROM OURS."

"THEY ARE VERY CONCERNED ABOUT THE MARKET SITUATION," HE SAID. "THEY KNOW THE JAPANESE ARE LOOKING TOWARD CHINA FOR TRADE. THE BRITISH ARE WORRIED, AND RIGHTLY SO, I THINK, ABOUT GERMAN COMPETITION IN THE ASIA MARKET."

HUMPHREY SAID FORMER SEN.GEORGE (D-GA) HAD INFORMED FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS AND OTHERS THAT THE BRITISH HAD MADE KNOWN THEIR INTENTIONS AT THE BERMUDA CONFERENCE.

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AMBASSADOR, HOLLINGTON TONG, DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED A "TREND TOWARD APPEASEMENT OF COMMUNISM IN SOME AMERICAN CIRCLES." ASSERTING RED CHINA IS BEING "LITERALLY STRANGLED ECONOMICALLY" BY WESTERN TRADE RESTRICTIONS, TONG SAID EASING OF THESE RESTRICTIONS WOULD SAVE THE PEIPING REGIME FROM COLLAPSE.

TONG SPOKE OUT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE ON CHINESE-AMERICAN CULTURAL AFFAIRS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, COLLEGE, PARK, MD.

SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAD FEARED THAT AN EXPLOSION IN CONGRESS MIGHT STRAIN AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN. OVER U.S. OBJECTIONS, BRITAIN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY A DECISION TO LOWER ITS CHINA TRADE BARRIERS TO THE LEVEL MAINTAINED WITH SOVIET RUSSIA AND HER EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

THE UNITED STATES EMBARGOES ALL SHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA AND HAD PERSUADED FREE WORLD ALLIES TO SUPPLY ONLY SO-CALLED "SOFT" CONSUMER GOODS TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

BRITAIN'S ACTION WILL CLEAR MORE THAN 200 ITEMS FOR SHIPMENT TO RED CHINA AND KNOWLAND TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THESE "MUST BE CONSIDERED STRATEGIC BY ANY RULE OF REASON."

THE BRITISH SAID THEY WOULD CONTINUE THEIR BAN ON SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC, OR WAR-MAKING GOODS.

HOWEVER, KNOWLAND SAID:

"LOCOMOTIVES, MACHINE TOOLS, TRUCKS, PERHAPS ENTIRE RUBBER PLANTS MAY SOME DAY IN THE NOT-TOO-DISTANT FUTURE STRENGTHEN COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE POINT WHERE IT CAN FEEL IT DARES RISK THE RESPONSIBILITY OF TAKING OVER THE (BRITISH) CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG.

"THIS IS A CALCULATED RISK FOR WHICH HER MAJESTY'S MINISTERS MUST ALONE BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITY."

KNOWLAND SAID THE UNITED STATES MIGHT "QUESTION THE WISDOM" OF THE RECENT BRITISH DECISION TO REDUCE ITS MILITARY MANPOWER BUT HE SAID THAT AS "GOOD AND STOUT ALLIES, WE UNDERSTAND SOME OF THE ECONOMIC REASONS BEHIND THEIR ACTION."

"BUT IT IS FAR MORE DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND AN ACTION WHICH CAN ONLY STRENGTHEN OUR COMMON ENEMIES, BOTH IN ASIA AND EUROPE," HE SAID.

KNOWLAND SAID THIS WAS TRUE BECAUSE COMMUNIST CHINA "HAS NOT AGREED TO A PEACE TREATY WITH KOREA; IT HAS VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS IN KOREA; IT HAS VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

A20WX

DESPITE THIS, SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST BE "REALISTIC" IN VIEWING THE TRADE DIFFICULTIES OF ITS ALLIES.

"IT'S EASY FOR US TO RESENT TRADE WITH RED CHINA, BUT OUR ECONOMY DOESN'T DEPEND SO MUCH ON IT," HE SAID. "THE ECONOMIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES, NOTABLY GREAT BRITAIN AND JAPAN, DO. I THINK WE CAN BE MORE REALISTIC INSOFAR AS THEIR TRADE NEEDS ARE CONCERNED."

THE JAPANESE WERE DISTURBED OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF A BREAK IN

30.24- 13283

FREE WORLD COOPERATION AS A RESULT OF THE BRITISH DECISION TO GO AHEAD DESPITE U.S. OBJECTIONS. TOKYO DISPATCHES SAID THE JAPANESE CABINET IS OFFERING TO HELP MEDIATE THE ISSUE.

U.S. OFFICIALS PRIVATELY EXPRESSED SPEEDY INTEREST IN JAPAN'S MEDIATION PROPOSALS, PRIMARILY BECAUSE THEY OFFERED SOME HOPE THAT OTHER COUNTRIES MIGHT NOT FOLLOW BRITAIN'S LEAD OR, AT LEAST, MIGHT NOT GO AS FAR IN RESTORING TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY DECLINED COMMENT ON THE BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE A TOPIC FOR DISCUSSION AT JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HERE JUNE 19-21.

ANY JAPANESE MEDIATION EFFORTS COULD BE EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE IN THE CHINA CONTROL COMMITTEE (CHINCOM) IN PARIS.

IN FORMOSA, THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT TOOK THE SAME ATTITUDE AS KNOWLAND--THAT BRITAIN'S ACTION WOULD STRENGTHEN PEIPING'S ECONOMY AND WAR POTENTIAL, THUS ENCOURAGING POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

IN NEW DELHI, OFFICIAL INDIAN SOURCES WELCOMED THE BRITISH DECISION AND VIEWED IT AS A POSSIBLE STEP TOWARD UNITED NATIONS RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA. ANY SUCH MOVE WOULD BE CERTAIN TO TOUCH OFF A STORM IN CONGRESS.

JC328PED

1957

A121

WITH WASHINGTON CHINA TRADE

PARIS, MAY 31 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE CONTINENTAL EUROPEAN ALLIES HELD FIRM TODAY AGAINST LOWERING RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE BRITISH--WHO ANNOUNCED RELAXATION OF CHINA TRADE CURBS YESTERDAY--WERE "DISAPPOINTED" THAT THERE WAS NO RUSH OF THE NATO POWERS TO JETTISON U.S.-BACKED BANS ON CHINA TRADING.

THE NATO POWERS, MINUS ICELAND BUT PLUS JAPAN, MET IN EXECUTIVE SESSION OF CHINCOM TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE BRITISH DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED. CHINCOM IS THE COMMITTEE SET UP DURING THE KOREAN WAR TO CONTROL TRADE WITH THE CHINESE REDS.

WORD FROM WITHIN THE LOCKED-DOOR SESSION WAS THAT JAPAN, A FORMIDABLE BRITISH TRADE RIVAL IN ASIA, WOULD SHORTLY ANNOUNCE A STAND LIKE BRITAIN'S WHEREBY ONLY THE RELATIVELY LIGHTER TRADE RESTRICTIONS APPLYING TO THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE ENFORCED AGAINST CHINA. BUT IT WAS NOT DONE TODAY.

WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID THERE WERE OTHER UNIDENTIFIED "WAVERERS" AND IT WAS BELIEVED FRANCE WAS ONE OF THESE. BUT NO FRENCH DECISION IS EXPECTED UNTIL A NEW GOVERNMENT IS FORMED AND THIS GOVERNMENT ASSESSES HOW MUCH AMERICAN AID IS POSSIBLE TO SHORE UP THE COUNTRY'S SHAKY FINANCIAL POSITION.

WEST GERMANY WAS SEEN AS "TEETERING BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES" ON THE QUESTION. THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS IN WEST GERMANY GAVE ROUSING CHEERS TO THE BRITISH ACTION AND URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO DO THE SAME.

WEST GERMANY HAS BEEN STEADILY INCREASING ITS TRADE WITH THE CHINESE ON THE MAINLAND, TO THE POINT WHERE IT HAS BEGUN TO RIVAL BRITAIN AS THE LEADING WESTERN COUNTRY DEALING WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. BUT GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS HAVE ADHERED STRICTLY TO THE TOUGH RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED ON CHINA TRADE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS LET IT BE KNOWN IT DOES NOT APPROVE OF BRITAIN'S DECISION AND GERMANY CANNOT BE EXPECTED AT THIS TIME TO TAKE A STRONG STEP THAT WOULD ANTAGONIZE THE AMERICANS. AT THE SAME TIME, INFORMED SOURCES SAID CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS BEEN LISTENING WITH INCREASING SYMPATHY TO THE REQUESTS OF THE GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS TO RELAX THE RESTRICTIONS.

A FINAL DECISION, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID, HAS NOT YET BEEN REACHED.

FV/AS1003PED

A129

FIRST LEAD CHINA TRADE (240)

TOKYO, MAY 31 (AP)-JAPAN'S CABINET WARNED TODAY THAT BRITAIN'S BREAK WITH THE UNITED STATES ON CHINA TRADE THREATENS FREE WORLD COOPERATION. IT OFFERED TO HELP MEDIATE THE QUESTION.

THE CABINET--WORRIED ABOUT A POSSIBLE DIVISION AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE THREAT OF BOLD NEW COMPETITION FROM BRITAIN IN JAPAN'S HISTORIC CHINA MARKET--DECIDED JAPAN SHOULD OFFER TO MEDIATE IN THE INTEREST OF A COMMON FRONT. TOURING PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI WILL TAKE UP THE MATTER IN WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH, IF NECESSARY.

FOLLOWING THE CABINET SESSION, MITSUJIRO ISHII, ACTING PRIME MINISTER IN THE ABSENCE OF KISHI, ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"SHOULD THE UNITED KINGDOM BREAK WITH CHINCOM (THE ORGANIZATION GOVERNING WESTERN TRADE WITH CHINA), THIS MECHANISM WOULD VIRTUALLY BE THROWN INTO DISORDER.

"THIS IS A MATTER OF SERIOUS CONCERN TO THE FREE NATIONS, FROM THE STANDPOINT OF KEEPING CLOSE COOPERATION AMONG THEM.

"JAPAN IS WILLING TO OFFER HER GOOD OFFICES TO THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED IN A HOPE OF FINDING SUCH A SOLUTION AS MAY BE SATISFACTORY TO ALL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED KINGDOM. THIS PROBLEM WILL ALSO BE DISCUSSED IN WASHINGTON, IF NECESSARY, WHEN PREMIER KISHI VISITS THE UNITED STATES."

MIKIO MIZUTA, MINISTER OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY, SAID IF IT BECOMES CLEAR INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION ON THE CHINA EMBARGO IS ENDED, THEN JAPAN TOO WILL BE FORCED TO EASE RESTRICTIONS. JAPAN WAS CAUGHT SQUARELY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES, WHOSE LEAD IT OFTEN TAKES IN FOREIGN POLICY, AND BRITAIN, ITS MAJOR COMPETITOR IN EAST ASIA.

FOR THE SAKE OF GOOD RELATIONS WITH WASHINGTON, JAPANESE HOPED NOT TO MOVE AS QUICKLY AS BRITAIN TOWARD CHINA TRADE--BUT THEY EXPECT TO BE UNDER COMPETITIVE PRESSURE TO DO SO IF THE U.S.-BRITISH SPLIT PREVAILS.

A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT EXPECTS THE 15-NATIONS SPECIAL EMBARGO PLACED ON TRADE WITH THE CHINESE MAINLAND DURING THE KOREAN WAR TO COLLAPSE IF BRITAIN HOLDS TO ITS DECISION CLEARING ABOUT 200 ITEMS FOR SHIPMENT TO RED CHINA.

THE BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY REDUCED RED CHINA TRADE CONTROLS TO THE LEVELS OF THOSE APPLIED TO RUSSIA AND THE EUROPEAN SATELLITES, LEAVING SOME 250 STRATEGIC AND WAR-POTENTIAL ITEMS EMBARGOED.

MANY JAPANESE INTERESTS--FROM THE COMMUNISTS TO BUSINESSMEN HUNGRY FOR RESUMPTION OF JAPAN'S TRADITIONAL CHINA TRADE--HAVE DEMANDED SUCH A RELAXATION FOR YEARS, BUT THE GOVERNMENT HAS HEWED TO THE RESTRICTIONS BECAUSE OF PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED STATES. NOW, HOWEVER, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAY TRADING NATIONS SUCH AS JAPAN, WEST GERMANY, FRANCE AND ITALY WILL HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO JOIN BRITAIN IN RELAXING CONTROLS.

"SINCE BRITAIN IS REDUCING THE REGULATIONS . . . IT IS NECESSARY THAT JAPAN ADVANCE TO THAT LINE," THE TOKYO SHIMBUN SAID IN THE FIRST JAPANESE EDITORIAL COMMENT ON BRITAIN'S ACTION.

IN HONG KONG, BRITISH TRADERS WHO ONCE DID A BOOMING BUSINESS WITH THE CHINA MAINLAND WERE JUBILANT AT THEIR GOVERNMENT'S DECISION. BUT MOST EMPHASIZED THEY DID NOT EXPECT A SUDDEN HEAVY MOVEMENT OF GOODS THAT RED CHINA PREVIOUSLY WAS UNABLE TO BUY FROM THE WEST.

TOP COLONIAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS EXPECTED HONG KONG'S BUSINESS TO INCREASE ABOUT 10 PER CENT. THEY SAID EVEN THAT FIGURE MAY BE OPTIMISTIC BECAUSE OF THE PEIPING REGIME'S CURRENT ECONOMIC CRISIS, WHICH HAS PINCHED STERLING ASSETS AND FORCED A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL ON EXPORTS OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE GETTERS. HONG KONG'S EXPORTS TO CHINA IN 1956, UNDER THE STRICT KOREAN WAR CONTROLS, TOTALED 23 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE FOREIGN OFFICE ON FORMOSA EXPRESSED EXTREME REGRET AT BRITAIN'S ACTION, SAYING IT WOULD STRENGTHEN PEIPING'S ECONOMY AND WAR POTENTIAL AND THEREBY ENCOURAGE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

OFFICIAL INDIAN SOURCES IN NEW DELHI WELCOMED THE DECISION AND SAID THEY HOPED IT WOULD BE A STEP TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID SOME BRITISH OBSERVERS THROUGHT BRITAIN'S DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED STATES ON THE ISSUE WAS "A SERIOUS BLOW TO THE U.S. POLICY OF DICTATION."

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS VIEWED THE DECISION AS AN OVERDUE VICTORY FOR COMMON SENSE. THERE WAS ONLY MILD APPREHENSION OVER POSSIBLE REPERCUSSIONS ON BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

MQ924AED

A145WX

(320) FIRST LEAD DISARMAMENT

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE NEW UNITED STATES' DISARMAMENT PLAN WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO PROVIDE FOR ENDING TESTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IF A SAFEGUARDED AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED AND MADE EFFECTIVE WITH THE RUSSIANS FOR ENDING THE MANUFACTURE OF SUCH WEAPONS.

THE PLAN WHICH HAS BEEN DISCUSSED WITH AMERICA'S ATLANTIC ALLIES IN PARIS THIS WEEK WAS FINALLY DECIDED UPON LAST SATURDAY AT A WHITE HOUSE MEETING PRESIDED OVER BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

IT IS EXPECTED TO BE PRESENTED TO RUSSIA IN MEETINGS IN LONDON NEXT WEEK OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE SESSION SATURDAY THAT ONE AIM OF THE UNITED STATES IS TO BRING THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE UNDER CONTROL, PREVENT THE SPREADING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TO NATIONS OTHER THAN THE THREE WHICH NOW HAVE THEM, AND REDUCE THE SIZE OF STOCKPILES IN THOSE THREE. THE THREE ARE THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT SUCH A RESULT COULD BE ACHIEVED UNDER THE AMERICAN PLAN ONLY AS FULLY EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SYSTEMS WERE PUT INTO OPERATION IN ALL OF THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED. THIS WOULD MEAN THE PRIOR ACCEPTANCE BY RUSSIA OF AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SYSTEM ACCEPTABLE TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER WESTERN POWERS--A POINT WHICH HAS FIGURED BASICALLY IN THE 10-YEAR OLD DEADLOCK ON DISARMAMENT TO DATE.

ACCORDING TO AUTHORITATIVE INFORMATION HERE, ONCE AN INSPECTION SYSTEM WAS WORKING AND THE MANUFACTURE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WAS HALTED, IN ALL THREE COUNTRIES, ATOMIC TESTS WOULD OBVIOUSLY BECOME UNNECESSARY. THEREFORE WHEN THERE WAS REASONABLE CERTAINTY THAT THIS RESULT WOULD BE ACHIEVED, ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS FOR WEAPONS PURPOSES COULD BE HALTED. ESSENTIALLY THE AMERICAN POSITION ON THE PROBLEM OF TESTING INSOFAR AS IT NOW PUBLICLY KNOWN APPEARS TO BE ABOUT THE SAME AS THAT WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION HAS REPEATEDLY STATED IN RECENT YEARS; THAT IS, THAT THE TESTS MUST BE CONTINUED SO LONG AS THE ARMS RACE GOES ON BUT CAN BE HALTED WHEN SOME EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT SYSTEM BRINGS THE ARMS RACE TO AN END.

U.S. OFFICIALS MEANWHILE EXPRESSED BELIEF THEY HAVE EASED DOUBTS AND FEARS OF EUROPEAN ALLIES OVER AMERICAN PLANS TO ASK ALL NON-ATOMIC COUNTRIES TO RENOUNCE THE RIGHT TO MAKE ATOMIC-HYDROGEN BOMBS.

SUCH A GOAL IS REPORTED TO BE A KEY PART OF THE DISARMAMENT PLAN WHICH HAROLD E.STASSEN WILL SEEK TO WORK OUT WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES IN NEGOTIATIONS NOW GOING ON IN LONDON.

PUBLISHED REPORTS ABOUT THIS FEATURE STIRRED SOME BEWILDERMENT IN EUROPEAN CAPITALS LAST WEEKEND. FRANCE, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY AND SOME OTHER GOVERNMENTS PROMPTLY SOUGHT CLARIFICATION FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE EXPLANATION GIVEN THESE AND OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS IS BELIEVED TO HAVE QUIETED THIS DIPLOMATIC FLURRY. BUT, IT ALSO MAKES THE OBJECTIVE SEEM MANY, MANY MONTHS IN THE FUTURE.

NO COUNTRY WOULD BE ASKED, ACCORDING TO THE U.S.EXPLANATION, TO ABANDON ITS RIGHT TO MANUFACTURE ATOMIC-HYDROGEN WEAPONS UNTIL THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN FIRST AGREED TO:

1. STOP ALL ATOMIC-HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.
2. END ALL PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
3. BEGIN REDUCING THEIR WEAPONS STOCKPILES BY TRANSFERRING FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FROM SUCH WEAPONS TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES, PREFERABLY TO AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY.
4. THESE THREE CONDITIONS WOULD BE PART OF AN OVER-ALL EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT PLAN, IT WAS STRESSED, WHICH WOULD INCLUDE AERIAL INSPECTION ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN TO MAKE CERTAIN EACH SIDE WAS ABIDING BY ITS PLEDGES.

THE EXPLANATION PROVIDED IS CONSIDERABLY DIFFERENT FROM THAT MADE AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS LAST WEEKEND BY QUALIFIED INFORMANTS. AT THAT TIME, NOTHING WAS SAID ABOUT A PRIOR AGREEMENT ON THE PART OF EXISTING ATOMIC NATIONS TO REDUCE THE ATOMIC THREAT BEFORE ASKING OTHER NATIONS TO GIVE UP THEIR RIGHT TO BECOME ATOMIC POWERS.

THE BASIC IDEA BEHIND THE AMERICAN PLAN REMAINS, HOWEVER. THIS IS THAT IT IS URGENT FOR THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, THE ONLY NATIONS NOW POSSESSING NUCLEAR BOMBS, TO AGREE ON SOME CONTROL PLAN BEFORE 15 OR 20 OTHER COUNTRIES SUCCEED IN MANUFACTURING THE BOMBS. THAT WOULD MAKE IT EVEN MORE DIFFICULT TO REACH A CONTROL AGREEMENT.

WE-RZ-LT9PEDNM

1951

A41WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD AIR FORCE BUYING

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BRASS CAME UNDER A CONGRESSIONAL CROSS FIRE TODAY ON THE QUESTION OF INSTALLMENT BUYING BY THE AIR FORCE.

TWO TOP PENTAGON OFFICIALS WERE ASKED TO APPEAR BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE NEXT TUESDAY AND EXPLAIN A DIRECTIVE WHICH SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) CONTENDS WOULD PREVENT THE AIR FORCE FROM USING UNOBLIGATED FUNDS VOTED IT BY CONGRESS IN PREVIOUS YEARS.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE DIRECTIVE WAS ISSUED TO MEET THE OBJECTIONS OF REP. MAHON (D-TEX) TO WHAT MAHON DESCRIBED AS AN AIR FORCE PRACTICE OF "OVER-PROGRAMMING" IN ITS APPROPRIATIONS REQUESTS.

MAHON IS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HANDLES THE DEFENSE BUDGET. SYMINGTON IS A MEMBER OF A SIMILAR SUBCOMMITTEE IN THE SENATE.

THE SENATOR TAKES THE POSITION THAT THE ORDER ISSUED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON MAY 21 WOULD HOLD UP AIR FORCE SCHEDULES FOR MORE THAN 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF EQUIPMENT. THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED TODAY,THE DIRECTIVE WOULD "IMPEDE THE BUILD-UP OF A FORCE OF INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBERS."

DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD A. QUARLES AND ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILFRED J. MCNEIL WERE SUMMONED BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR QUESTIONING.

SYMINGTON SAID HE UNDERSTANDS THAT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE JAMES H. DOUGLAS HAS MADE A FORMAL PROTEST AGAINST THE NEW ORDER. APPROVING DOUGLAS' ACTION, THE SENATOR ADDED:

"I BELIEVE THAT CONGRESS WILL BECOME INCREASINGLY AWARE OF THIS EFFORT TO THWART ITS DECISIONS WITH REGARD TO APPROPRIATIONS BY BOOKKEEPING MANIPULATIONS."

→ Quoted Air Force sources saying

A42WX

QUARLES AND MCNEIL ARE EXPECTED TO TELL THE SENATE GROUP THE DIRECTIVE WAS ISSUED UNDER PRESSURE FROM MAHON ON THE HOUSE SIDE. THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, IN REPORTING OUT A SHARPLY CUT DEFENSE BUDGET EARLIER THIS MONTH, SAID LAWS AND REGULATIONS REQUIRE THE MILITARY SERVICES TO SET FORTH PRECISELY WHAT THEY WANT TO BUY AND TO KEEP THEIR PROCUREMENT SCHEDULES WITHIN THE DOLLAR AMOUNTS VOTED FOR THE PURPOSE.

MAHON WROTE WILSON, ASKING WHAT THE PENTAGON COULD OR WOULD DO TO BRING THE AIR FORCE INTO LINE. THE DIRECTIVE FOLLOWED. IN SUBSTANCE IT SAID NO EQUIPMENT SHOULD BE ORDERED UNLESS FUNDS WERE AVAILABLE FOR THE ENTIRE PROJECT.

AT THE TIME IT WAS DRAFTED, QUARLES, THEN SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, SUPPORTED THE AIR FORCE VIEW THAT ITS COMPLICATED, LONG RANGE PROGRAMS COULD NOT ALWAYS BE CONFINED WITHIN THE FRAME ON ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS.

BUT WHEN HE APPEARS BEFORE THE SENATORS TUESDAY HE IS EXPECTED TO TELL THEM THE AIR FORCE HAS SOME FLEXIBILITY OF ACTION UNDER THE DIRECTIVE IN THAT ITEMS SPECIFICALLY APPROVED BY THE DEFENSE SECRETARY COULD BE EXEMPTED.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID THEY THOUGHT QUARLES WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO ASSURE THE SENATORS THAT WILSON RETAINS AMPLE AUTHORITY TO PROTECT THE AIR FORCE AGAINST ANY SERIOUS DELAY IN ITS COMPLEX PROCUREMENT PROGRAM.

JC455PED

1957

B24WX (Q)

--95--

TANK CONTRACT

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY AWARDED THE CHRYSLER CORP. A CONTRACT FOR 119 MILLION DOLLARS TO BUILD 900 MEDIUM TANKS AT THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED PLANT AT NEWARK, DELM

THE ARMY SAID THE NEWARK PLANT, WHICH IS OPERATED BY CHRYSLER, WAS SELECTED BECAUSE THE ORDER CAN BE COMPLETED THERE AT A SAVING OF $1,878,000 AS COMPARED TO MANUFACTURE OF THE TANKS IN DETROIT.

THE MEDIUM TANK, DESIGNATED THE M48-A2, IS THE LATEST OF THE "GENERAL PATTON" MEDIUM TANK SERIES. IT WEIGHS ABOUT 49 TONS.

ALCO PRODUCTS INC. IS NOW COMPLETING AN ORDER FOR THE SAME KIND OF TANK. THE ALCO CONTRACT WAS AWARDED IN NOVEMBER 1955.

THE ARMY SAID THAT ALCO, FORD, GENERAL MOTORS, AND CHRYSLER WERE INVITED TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS, BUT THAT ONLY CHRYSLER RESPONDED WITH A FIRM OFFER.

B25WX Q

IT WAS REPORTED SOME WEEKS AGO THAT CHRYSLER WOULD GET THE BIG TANK CONTRACT, BUT THE ARMY HELD UP AN ANNOUNCEMENT PENDING A DECISION AS TO WHETHER THE VEHICLES WOULD BE MADE IN DELAWARE OR IN DETROIT.

CHRYSLER TURNED OUT AN EARLIER SERIES OF M48 TANKS IN THE DELAWARE PLANT ON A CONTRACT THAT STARTED IN 1951 AND CONTINUED INTO 1956. CHRYSLER IS PRESENTLY DOING SOME MODIFICATION WORK ON HEAVY GUN TANKS

AT NEWARK. THE ARMY SAID THE NEWARK PLANT WILL EMPLOY ABOUT 550 ADDITIONAL WORKERS TO HANDLE THE NEW CONTRACT.

DELIVERIES OF THE TANKS ARE SCHEDULED TO BEGIN EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE AWARD OF THE MAJOR PORTION OF THE CONTRACT TO DELAWARE SPELLED DEFEAT FOR POTTER, SEN.MC NAMARA (D-MICH) ANDMEMBERS OF THE MICHIGAN HOUSE DELEGATION TO SECURE THE CONTRACT FOR THE DETROIT AREA. THEY HAD POINTED TO UNEMPLOYMENT THERE IN PLEADING THEIR CASE BEFORE ARMY OFFICIALS.

"I AM QUITE DISTURBED THAT THE ARMY SHOULD HAVE CITED A $300,000 MICHIGAN TAX ITEM AS A FACTOR IN AWARDING THE MAJOR PORTION OF THIS CONTRACT ELSEWHERE," POTTER SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"I'LL HAVE TO BE THOROUGHLY CONVINCED THAT THERE WAS A REAL DIFFERENTIAL OF $1,878,000. ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION WHICH HAS COME TO ME FROM INDUSTRY AND LABOR, I'D BE INCLINED TO SERIOUSLY QUESTION THAT FIGURE."

MC NAMARA SAID HE WAS "DISAPPOINTED" OVER THE ARMY'S DECISION AND ADDED IN A STATEMENT:

"WE NEEDED IT (THE CONTRACT) TO HELP BOLSTER EMPLOYMENT AND THE ECONOMIC SITUATION. HOWEVER, I WILL CONTINUE EVERY EFFORT TO OBTAIN NEW DEFENSE CONTRACTS FOR THE SENATE."

FRANK HIGGINS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, TOLD MICHIGAN CONGRESS MEMBERS CHRYSLER WILL ASSIGN 89 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE CONTRACT TO NEWARK FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE TANK BODIES AND 30 MILLIONS TO MUSKEGON, MICH., FOR BUILDING THE ENGINES AND OTHER PARTS.

IN LISTIG THE $1,878,000 DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WHAT PRODUCTION IN MICHIGAN AND DELAWARE WOULD COST, THE ARMY SAID $300,000 OF THE MARGIN WAS CAUSED BY A MICHIGAN LESSORS USE TAX.

SEN.POTTER (R-MICH), CRITICIZED MENTIONING THE STATE TAX AS A FACTOR AND SAID "I'D BE INCLINED TO SERIOUSLY QUESTION" THE ARMY'S DIFFERENTIAL ESTIMATE.

SEN.KEFAUVER (D-TENN) PRAISED THE AWARD TO CHRYSLER CORPORATION.

"OVER TWO YEARS AGO, I CRITICIZED THE THEN PROPOSED POLICY OF THE ARMY TO AWARD AN EXCLUSIVE CONTRACT TO GENERAL MOTORS FOR PRODUCTION OF THESE TANKS," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"FOLLOWING MY CRITICISM AND HEARINGS IN THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, THE THEN PROPOSED POLICY WAS CHANGED AND A PARTIAL CONTRACT WAS AWARDED TO CHRYSLER, WHICH DEVELOPED THIS PARTICULAR TANK, SO THAT TWO SUPPLY LINES WOULD BE KEPT IN EXISTENCE.

"TODAY'S AWARD IS FURTHER ASSURANCE THAT THE NATION WILL HAVE THE ADDED PROTECTION OF MORE THAN ONE SUPPLY LINE FOR THIS VITAL TANK IN BEING."

MICHIGAN'S DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR, G. MENNEN WILLIAMS, SAID THE ARMY WAS "OBVIOUSLY PLAYING POLITICS" IN SPECIFYING DELAWARE.

HE SAID WILBER BRUCKER, A FORMER REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR OF MICHIGAN WHO NOW IS SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, "HAS MADE THE ARMY A PART OF THE GENERAL MOTORS CAMPAIGN TO AVOID BEARING A FAIR SHARE OF THE COST OF GOVERNMENT IN THIS STATE (MICHIGAN)."

THIS WAS A REFERNECE TO A CONTROVERSY OF THE LAST TWO MONTHS OVER WHETHER MICHIGAN'S TAX STRUCTURE IS DISCOURAGING INDUSTRY.

WITH REFERENCE TO A STATE TAX CITED BY THE ARMY AS A COST FACTOR THAT FIGURED IN THE DECISION, WILLIAMS SAID:

"THE MICHIGAN 'USE TAX' ON FEDERALLY OWNED PLANTS HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE 1953. IT WAS DESIGNED TO COMPENSATE LOCAL COMMUNITIES FOR THE LOSS OF PROPERTY TAXES RESULTING FROM DEFENSE PRODUCTION IN PLANTS OWNED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

"IT WAS ADOPTED BY THE REPUBLICAN LEGISLATURE WITHOUT A DISSENTING VOTE IN RESPONSE TO COMPLAINTS OF LOCAL COMMUNITIES THAT THEY WERE UNABLE TO MAINTAIN SERVICES IF LARGE INDUSTRIES WERE PERMITTED TO GO FREE OF PROPERTY TAXES.

"IF THIS TAX IS THE REASON WHY MICHIGAN HAS BEEN DENIED THIS TANK CONTRACT, WHY IS IT THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS PURED SUCH CONTRACTS INTO CALIFORNIA, A STATE WHICH HAS AN ALMOST IDENTICAL TAX?"

_PB714PES NM

B25WX P(Q)

(160) PRECEDE BELLEVILLE, ILL. (BC)

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY STUDIES HAVE BEEN MADE ON SHIFTING HEADQUARTERS OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) (CQ) AND THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND (ATC).

UNDER THESE PROPOSALS, MATS WOULD BE MOVED FROM ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE IN NEARBY MARYLAND TO SCOTT AFB, ILLINOIS, AND THE ATC WOULD BE TRANSFERRED FROM SCOTT TO RANDOLPH AFB IN TEXAS.

AN AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID THAT ALTHOUGH CONSIDERATION HAS BEEN GIVEN TO SUCH TRANSFERS "NO MOVE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE."

THE AIR FORCE COMMENT CAME IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES ABOUT A STATEMENT BY REP. PRICE (D-ILL) AT BELLEVILLE, ILL., THAT THE TRANSFER OF THE TWO COMMANDS WOULD BE ANNOUNCED IN ABOUT A WEEK. PRICE SAID ALSO THAT THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, WHICH NOW HAS HEADQUARTERS IN BALTIMORE, WOULD MOVE TO ANDREWS AFB.

THE PROPOSED MOVE OF THE RESEARCH COMMAND WAS ANNOUNCED MONTHS AGO BY THE AIR FORCE. THE ACTUAL TRANSFER, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN HELD UP UNTIL ADDITIONAL MONEY BECOMES AVAILABLE TO EXPAND FACILITIES AT ANDREWS AFB.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND AT SCOTT SAID THE ATC HEADQUARTERS SHIFT TO TEXAS HAD BEEN RECOMMENDED TO THE AIR FORCE BY THE ATC AND HAD BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR A YEAR OR MORE.

"WE HAVE NO INFORMATION WHEN, IF EVER, IT WILL ACTUALLY TAKE PLACE," HE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED A MAJORITY OF THE ATC'S INSTALLATIONS ARE IN THE SOUTHWEST AND "PROXIMITY WAS ONE CONSIDERATION."

THE SHIFT OF ATC HEADQUARTERS WOULD INVOLVE ABOUT 450 PERSONS, WHICH THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED AS AN "INSIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF THE TOTAL POPULATION AT SCOTT AIR FORCE BASE."

_VB132PCD NM

A38WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD MILLER

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER, 41, HUSBAND OF ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE, TODAY WAS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR REFUSING TO IDENTIFY COMMUNIST WRITERS WITH WHOM HE ATTENDED MEETINGS 10 YEARS AGO.

DISTRICT JUDGE CHARLES F. MC LAUGHLIN HANDED DOWN A DECISION THAT THE PLAYWRIGHT UNLAWFULLY REFUSED TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES LAST JUNE WITHOUT MILLER BEING CALLED TO COURT TO HEART IT.

MILLER WAS IN NEW YORK, WHERE HE DECLINED TO COMMENT.

THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IS A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1,000 FINE.

HOWEVER, JUDGES RARELY IMPOSE THE MAXIMUM AND FREQUENTLY SUSPEND JAIL TERMS IN CASES SUCH AS MILLER'S. AT HIS COMMITTEE APPEARANCE, MILLER TALKED FREELY ABOUT HIS OWN PAST COMMUNIST TIES, AND BALKED ONLY AT NAMING OTHERS. HE SAID THAT WOULD BRING TROUBLE TO THEM.

IN ADDITION TO REFUSING TO TELL THE COMMITTEE THE NAMES OF COMMUNIST WRITERS WITH WHOM HE SAID HE ATTENDED FIVE OR SIX MEETINGS IN NEW YORK IN 1947, MILLER BALKED WHEN ASKED IF THEY WERE PRESIDED OVER BY ARNAUD D'USSEAU, FORMER HOLLYWOOD WRITER.

MILLER WAS HALED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE DURING HEARINGS WHICH CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID WERE CONCERNED WITH FRAUDULENT PROCUREMENT AND MISUSE OF PASSPORTS. MILLER HAD A PASSPORT APPLICATION

PENDING AT THE TIME.
HE GOT THE PASSPORT, MARRIED MISS MONROE, AND ACCOMPANIED HER TO ENGLAND WHERE SHE MADE A MOVIE, "THE PRINCE AND THE SHOW GIRL," WITH SIR LAURENCE OLIVIER.
MILLER'S ATTORNEY, JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., CONTENDED DURING THE PLAYWRIGHT'S SIX-DAY TRIAL BEFORE JUDGE MC LAUGHLIN WITHOUT A JURY THAT THE QUESTIONS HE REFUSED TO ANSWER HAD NO PERTINENCY TO A PASSPORT INQUIRY.
RAUH ALSO INSISTED THAT THE ONLY REASON MILLER WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS WAS THAT THE COMMITTEE GOT WIND OF HIS FORTHCOMING MARRIAGE TO MISS MONROE AND WANTED TO SHARE IN THE PUBLICITY.

A39WX
MC LAUGHLIN CITED DECISIONS OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE HOLDING THAT CONGRESS HAS THE POWER OF INQUIRY AND INVESTIGATION IN ALL FIELDS IN WHICH IT MAY LEGISLATE.
"THERE CAN BE NO DISPUTE CONCERNING THE RIGHT OF CONGRESS TO LEGISLATE WITH RESPECT TO PASSPORTS," MC LAUGHLIN SAID IN A 15-PAGE OPINION. "SINCE CONGRESS HAS POWER TO LEGISLATE CONCERNING PASSPORTS, IT IS EVIDENT THAT CONGRESS HAD THE RIGHT TO INVESTIGATE THE SUBJECT OF PASSPORTS."
AND, THE JUDGE SAID, THE PROSECUTION "ESTABLISHED BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT THAT THE TWO QUESTIONS ASKED DEFENDANT. . . WERE PERTINENT TO THE QUESTION OF FRAUDULENT PROCUREMENT AND MISUSE OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS BY PERSONS IN THE SERVICE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, MILLER SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN UNDER COMMUNIST DISCIPLINE, BUT THAT HE HAD SUPPORTED COMMUNIST CAUSES IN THE PAST. HE SAID HE HAD NOT SUPPORTED RED CAUSES IN RECENT YEARS AND WOULD NOT NOW DO SO.
MILLER, A TALL, LANKY MAN WITH RECEDING UNRULY BLACK HAIR, BECAME PROMINENT IN 1944 WHEN HIS "ALL MY SONS" BECAME A BROADWAY HIT AND WON THE NEW YORK DRAMA CRITICS' AWARD AS THE BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR. FOUR YEARS LATER HIS "DEATH OF A SALESMAN" WON A PULITZER PRICE AS WELL AS THE DRAMA CRITICS' AWARD.
THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS PRAISED AND DAMNED MILLER'S WORKS. "ALL MY SONS" DREW RED RAVE NOTICES, BUT "DEATH OF A SALESMAN" WAS CALLED "DECADENT TRASH."
MILLER TOLD THE COMMITTEE, AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN CONNECTION WITH HIS PASSPORT APPLICATION, THAT HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE "A DISASTER AND A CALAMITY IF THE COMMUNIST PARTY EVER TOOK OVER IN THIS COUNTRY."
JC442PED

1957

A59
WITH WASHINGTON MILLER
NEW YORK, MAY 31 (AP)-ARTHUR MILLER AND HIS WIFE MARILYN MONROE LEFT NEW YORK TODAY "FOR A LITTLE WHILE" AFTER DUCKING REPORTERS' QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PLAYWRIGHT'S CONVICTION FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.
MILLER AND HIS BLONDE, SCREEN-STAR WIFE CAME OUT OF THEIR MIDTOWN APARTMENT LATE IN THE DAY. THEY POSED FOR CAMERMEN AND THEN DROVE OFF IN THEIR SPORTS CAR.
THE PLAYWRIGHT REPLIED "NO COMMENT" OR SOMETHING SIMILAR TO ALMOST EVERY QUESTION PUT TO HIM. HIS WIFE JUST SHOOK HER HEAD.
MILLER DID SAY THAT HE AND HIS WIFE WERE "GOING AWAY FOR A LITTLE WHITE." ASKED IF IT WOULD BE TO SUFFOLK COUNTY ON LONG ISLAND, HE ANSWERED "COULD BE."
RJ601PED

30.24- 13287

B15GWX
(200) WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY NOTIFIED SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) THAT HEREAFTER IT WILL AWARD CONTRACTS ON PROCUREMENT SET ASIDE FOR SMALL BUSINESS ON THE BASIS OF THE HIGHEST SUCCESSFUL BID IN MULTIPLE AWARDS, INSTEAD OF UPON THE AVERAGE OF ALL BIDS RECEIVED.
THE POLICY CHANGE IS ONE LONG SOUGHT BY SMALL BUSINESS CONCERNS SEEKING GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS AND WAS ADVOCATED BY SALTONSTALL AND OTHERS IN HEARINGS BEFORE THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE LAST JANUARY.
AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE MEANING OF THE CHANGE: IN THE PAST THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MAY HAVE AWARDED CONTRACTS FOR SHOES ON BIDS RANGING FROM $1,000 TO $5,000. AN AWARD TO A SMALL BUSINESS OPERATOR FROM THE PERCENTAGE SET ASIDE FOR HIM THEN WOULD HAVE BEEN AT $3,000, OR THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF THE SUCCESSFUL BIDDERS.
MANY SMALL BUSINESS MEN CONTENDED THEY COULD NOT ACCEPT CONTRACTS ON THIS BASIS. UNDER THE NEW POLICY THE SMALL BUSINESS OPERATOR COULD GET A CONTRACT AT THE HIGHEST SUCCESSFUL BID FIGURE.
SALTONSTALL, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THE NEW FORMULA "WILL MEAN A GREAT DEAL TO ALL SMALL BUSINESS MEN WHO PARTICIPATE IN GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS AND WILL GREATLY INCREASED THE OPPORTUNITY FOR SMALL BUSINESS TO RECEIVE ITS FAIR SHARE OF GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT."
RZ929PEDNM

1957

A63WX (340)
OVERSEAS-MILITARY
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL
WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN QUIETLY REDUCING THE SIZE OF ITS MILITARY MISSIONS OVERSEAS. THE CUTBACK WAS ORDERED EARLIER THIS YEAR, PRIMARILY FOR ECONOMY.
BUT A SECONDARY FACTOR IN THE DECISION TO BRING HOME ABOUT 12 PER CENT OF THE MILITARY MEN ATTACHED TO FOREIGN ADVISORY AND TRAINING MISSIONS WAS THE GROWING REALIZATION THAT LARGE GROUPS OF AMERICANS LIVING ABROAD LEAD TO TENSIONS OF THE SORT THAT PRODUCED THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING IN FORMOSA LAST WEEK.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID WEDNESDAY THE GOVERNMENT NOW IS MAKING A "HIGH LEVEL" STUDY OF THE PROBLEM OF LARGE U S. TROOP CONTINGENTS STATIONED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. ONE OF THE MAJOR TENSION-PRODUCING FACTORS IS BELIEVED TO BE THE HIGH AMERICAN LIVING STANDARD.
THE GRADUAL REDUCTION OF MILITARY MISSIONS STAFFS WAS WELL UNDER WAY WHEN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TOLD A SENATE COMMITTEE THIS WEEK THAT HE WAS SEEKING A 12 PER CENT REDUCTION IN SUCH PERSONNEL.
AT THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR THE TOTAL AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF THE U.S. MILITARY AID MISSIONS WAS 8,430. BY MARCH 31, THE LAST REPORTING DATE AVAILABLE, THE NUMBER HAD DROPPED TO 7,621.
EVEN BEFORE THE FORMOSAN MOB SACKED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY LAST FRIDAY, PLANS CALLED FOR FORMOSA TO TAKE THE HEAVIEST PERSONNEL CUT.
THE MISSION THERE HAS AN AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF 2,636. THE NUMBER HAD DROPPED TO 2,116 BY MARCH 31 AND GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD LEGISLATORS ON THE MORNING AFTER THE TAIPEI OUTBURST THAT THE DECISION ALREADY HAD BEEN REACHED TO REDUCE THE MISSION TO 1,233 AFTER JULY 1.
WILSON ALSO HAD SCHEDULED FOR REDUCTION THE NUMBER OF MILITARY ATTACHES ASSIGNED TO EMBASSIES AND LEGATIONS ABROAD. THESE MILITARY

ATTACHE GROUPS ARE COMPARATIVELY SMALL. IN FORMOSA, FOR INSTANCE, THERE ARE 12 OFFICERS.

IN ADDITION TO THE MILITARY AND CIVILIANS ASSIGNED TO MILITARY ASSISTANCE MISSIONS IN 25 COUNTRIEU, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ALSO LISTS 4,369 SERVICEMEN AND CIVILIANS WHO ARE WORKING ON THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD.

THE LARGEST SUCH GROUP IS THE AIR FORCE TRAINING GROUP OF 1,645 IN WEST GERMANY.

FORMOSA, THE NATIONALIST CHINESE STRONGHOLD, WILL NO LONGER HAVE THE LARGEST U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE MISSION AFTER JULY 1. THE MISSION IN SOUTH KOREA NUMBERS 1,868. VIET NAM, WITH 644, RANKS THIRD IN SIZE, FOLLOWED BY TURKEY WITH 555 AND JAPAN WITH 331.

EA654AED

B100WX (Q)

(260) ILO

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL SEND A TEAM OF 35 TO THE 40TH SESSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, JUNE 5 TO JUNE 27.

THE DELEGATION CONSISTS OF REPRESENTATIVES OF GOVERNMENT, WORKERS AND EMPLOYERS. IT WILL BE HEADED BY ASST. SECRETARY OF LABOR J. ERNEST WILKINS AND ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX.

THE CONFERENCE IS THE POLICY MAKING ORGAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO), A SPECIALIZED AGENCY OF THE UNITED NATIONS THAT NOW COMPRISES 78 MEMBER COUNTRIES.

AMONG GOVERNMENT DELEGATES ARE REPS. SAMUEL K. MCCONNEL (R-PA) AND CLEVELAND M. BAILEY (D-WVA).

OTHERS INCLUDE:

COLA G. PARKER, DIRECTOR, KIMBERLY-CLARK CORP., NEENAH, WIS., JOHN S. BUGAS, VICE PRESIDENT FORD MOTOR CO., DEARBORN, MICH.; AUSTIN T. FOSTER, DIRECTOR OF SOCONY MOBILOIL CO., NEW YORK; RAYMOND H. NICHOLS EDITOR AND PUBLISHER, VERNON (TEX) RECORD; MRS. SYBYL PATTERSON, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR, INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS DIVISION, NATIONAL ASSN. OF MANUFACTURERS, NEW YORK; FRANK H. TERRELL, HESS VAN ASDOL, KANSAS CITY; WILLIAM G. VAN METER, ATTORNEY, U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, WASHINGTON, AND W. H. WINENS, LARCHMONT, N.Y.

GEORGE P. DELANEY, INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE, AFL-CIO, WASHINGTON; ELMER COPE, INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE, UNITED STEEL WORKERS, WASHINGTON; A. H. CRONIN, VICE PRESIDENT, SHEET METAL WORKERS, CHICAGO; GORDON M. FREEMAN, PRESIDENT, INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS, WASHINGTON; TONY GALLO, SECRETARY-TREASURER, LIME AND GYPSUM WORKERS, CHICAGO, EMIL RIEVE, CHAIRMAN, EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, TEXTILE WORKERS, NEW YORK, AND GEORGE L. P. WEAVER, CIVIL RIGHTS DEPARTMENT, AFL-CIO, WASHINGTON.

JC146PED

S54

GENEVA MAY 31 (AP)-THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) UNANIMOUSLY RE-ELECTED DAVID A. MORSE AS DIRECTOR-GENERAL TODAY FOR A NEW FIVE-YEAR TERM. //—

MORSE, A FORMER U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF LABOR, WAS BORN IN NEW YORK CITY 50 YEARS AGO TODAY.

HE WAS APPOINTED TO A 10-YEAR TERM AS DIRECTOR-GENERAL AT ILO'S SAN FRANCISCO MEETING IN 1948.

NEARLY ALL DELEGATES ON THE 20-NATION GOVERNING BODY, INCLUDING RUSSIA'S AMASASP ARUTIUNIAN, PAID TRIBUTE TO MORSE'S WORK. HIS RENOMINATION, PROPOSED BY S.T. MERANI OF INDIA AND RAUL MIGONE OF ARGENTINA, WAS APPROVED BY ACCLAMATION.

UK730PED

A132WX

ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER 11AM EST FRIDAY MAY 31

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF MAJOR GEN.ROBERT M.CANNON AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S.ARMY IN THE PACIFIC AREA, EFFECTIVE JULY 1.

THE APPOINTMENT WAS ANNOUNCED AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NOMINATED CANNON FOR PROMOTION TO THE RANK OF LT.GENERAL.

CANNON WILL SUCCEED LT.GEN.BLACKSHEAR M.BRYAN, WHOSE TITLE IN THAT JOB HAS BEEN COMMANDING GENERAL, U.S.ARMY, PACIFIC. THE NEW TITLE FOR CANNON RESULTED FROM REORGANIZATION OF U.S.FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.

CANNON AT PRESENT IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE AFFAIRS ON THE JOINT STAFF OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER 11AM EST FRIDAY MAY 31

WE1131AED

A172 (190)

NEW YORK, MAY 31 (AP)-INDIA TODAY TURNED OVER TO THE UNITED STATES 93 TONS OF SILVER BULLION, WORTH MORE THAN THREE MILLION DOLLARS IN REPAYMENT OF LEND-LEASE.

THE SHIPMENT, ARRIVING WEDNESDAY AT JERSEY CITY, N.J., ABOARD THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINER PRESIDENT TAYLOR, WAS THE FIRST INSTALMENT IN THE REPAYMENT OF 1,500 TONS WORTH ABOUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE SILVER BARS WERE KEPT ABOARD THE SHIP UNTIL TODAY WHEN THEY WERE PRESENTED FORMALLY TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS FOR TRANSFER BY TRUCK TO A U.S. GOVERNMENT DEPOSITORY AT WEST POINT, N.Y.

AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE SILVER WAS LEND-LEASED TO INDIA DURING WORLD WAR II WHILE IT WAS UNDER BRITISH CONTROL. THE LIABILITY WAS DIVIDED BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN AFTER THE WAR.

M. GOPALA MENON, INDIAN CONSUL GENERAL, SAID MANY OF THE PRESENT INDIAN LEADERS WERE IN JAIL WHEN THE LEND-LEASE WAS RECEIVED BUT THAT THE NEW INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT WISHED TO HONOR THE LIABILITY FOR THE SILVER.

HE SAID THE INDIANS WERE RETURNING THE SILVER "AT A TIME WHEN OUR OWN FOREIGN EXCHANGE POSITION IS ACUTE, BUT WE WANT TO KEEP OUR COMMITMENTS DESPITE OUR DIFFICULTY."

KS151PED

A74MH

NIGHT LEAD MISSILE (350)

COCOA BEACH, FLA., MAY 31 (AP)-HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE GOT A GOOD LOOK AT A GUIDED MISSILE BLASTING OFF TODAY FROM FLORIDA'S CAPE CANAVERAL BUT NOBODY KNEW IF THE HERALDED TEST FIRING OF THE ATLAS, THE FIRST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, HAD TAKEN PLACE.

THE ORLANDO SENTINEL SAID IT LEARNED FROM RELIABLE SOURCES THAT THE MISSILE WAS THE ARMY'S JUPITER, WHICH IS DESIGNED TO COVER A RANGE

OF ABOUT 1,500 MILES. FIRING OF THE ATLAS, THE SENTINEL SAID, HAS BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL NEXT WEDNESDAY OR FRIDAY.

IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE MISSILE FIRED TODAY.

ALMOST DAILY FIRINGS ARE SCHEDULED AT THE AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER ON CAPE CANAVERAL AND THEY'RE OLD STUFF TO THE MORE THAN 50,000 PERSONS LIVING IN THE AREA SURROUNDING THE BASE.

BUT THEIR INTEREST WAS QUICKENED BY THE STATEMENT OF REP. PATTERSON (R-CONN) THAT THE ATLAS WOULD BE FIRED TODAY. PATTERSON SAID THE ATLAS, IF FIRED SUCCESSFULLY, WILL REACH AN ALTITUDE OF 700 MILES AND TRAVEL APPROXIMATELY 2,200 MILES IN CONTROLLED FLIGHT.

KARL HUNZIKER OF THE ORLANDO SENTINEL WENT TO COCOA BEACH, ABOUT FIVE MILES FROM THE LAUNCHING SITE, AND HAD HIS BINOCULARS TRAINED ON CAPE CANAVERAL WHEN THE MISSILE WAS FIRED.

"THERE WAS A BURST OF ORANGE FLAME AROUND THE BASE OF THE MISSILE," HUNZIKER SAID, "AND IT WENT STRAIGHT UP.

"THERE WASN'T A PARTICULARLY LOUD NOISE. IT SOUNDED SOMETHING LIKE A JET PLANE TAKING OFF. BECAUSE THERE WAS NO LOUD BLAST, A LOT OF PEOPLE DIDN'T REALIZE A MISSILE HAD BEEN FIRED AND DIDN'T LOOK UP IN TIME TO SEE IT."

HE SAID THE MISSILE, WHITE WITH BLACK MARKINGS, WAS VISIBLE FOR SOME 30 SECONDS BEFORE IT DISAPPEARED INTO A HAZY SKY OVER THE ATLANTIC. IT HAD NOT YET STARTED TO LEVEL OFF WHEN IT VANISHED FROM VIEW.

PATTERSON HAD EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RUSSIAN OBSERVERS WOULD HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE THE ATLAS IN FLIGHT BECAUSE IT WOULD SHOW THE WORLD THAT AMERICA HAS DEVELOPED A TRUE INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT APPARENTLY FEELS DIFFERENTLY ABOUT THE ATLAS. IT HAS REPORTED THAT THERE WILL BE NO ANNOUNCEMENT BEFORE THE FIRING AND NO CONFIRMATION AFTERWARD.

SO EVEN IF THE RESIDENTS OF THIS AREA HAPPEN TO BE LOOKING AT THE RIGHT TIME, THEY WON'T KNOW WHETHER THEY HAVE SEEN THE ATLAS, THE JUPITER, THE SNARK OR ONE OF THE OTHER MISSILES WITH WHICH THE ARMED SERVICES ARE EXPERIMENTING.

WR617PES NM

1957

A83
(240)

ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 30 (AP)-GEN. STEPHEN SARAFIS, A LEFTIST LEADER IN PARLIAMENT AND GUERRILLA HERO AGAINST THE NAZI OCCUPATION IN WORLD WAR II, DIED TODAY FROM INJURIES INFLICTED BY AN AMERICAN MILITARY TRUCK.

HIS ENGLISH-BORN WIFE MARY, WALKING WITH HIM NEAR THE AIRPORT, WAS INJURED, AND TONIGHT IT WAS REPORTED ONE LEG HAD TO BE AMPUTATED.

IMMEDIATE PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN BY THE GREEKS TO COPE WITH ANY ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS. A REPORT LATE TONIGHT SAID THE AMERICAN TRUCK DRIVER WAS CHARGED WITH INVOLUNTARY HOMICIDE BY GREEK AUTHORITIES.

THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE DRIVER, AIRMAN 2.C. MARION Q. MUSALLI, 22, OF BENWOOD, W.VA., WOULD COME UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE GREEK GOVERNMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH A FORCES AGREEMENT SIGNED IN SEPTEMBER, 1956.

U. S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN SENT HIS CONDOLENCES TO SARAFIS' WIDOW AND ALSO EXPRESSED REGRETS TO FOREIGN MINISTER EVENGHELOS AVEROFF.

AFTER THE ACCIDENT, THE DRIVER SURRENDERED TO AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES AT THE NEARBY AIRPORT. HE WAS HANDED OVER TO ATHENS SECURITY POLICE AND DETAINED.

GEN. SAFARIS, 66, WAS A LEADING MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT IN THE LEFT-WING EDA PARTY. AS A REGULAR ARMY OFFICER HE COMMAND THE COMMUNIST RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION ELAS DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION OF GREECE IN WORLD WAR II AND IN THE DECEMBER, 1944. UPRISING.

SECURITY MEASURES WERE TAKEN BY POLICE IN ATHENS SALONICA, VOLOS, LARISSA AND SARAPHIS'S CONSTITUENCY OF TRIKKALA TO PREVENT POSSIBLE ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS.

AT MUSILLI'S HOME, HIS FATHER, FRANK MUSILLI, ASKED: "WHAT HAPPENS TO A BOY WHEN HE GETS INTO THE SERVICE?" MUSILLI ADDED:

"HE WAS A MODEL BOY HERE, PLAYED FOOTBALL AND BASKETBALL AT BENWOOD UNION HIGH SCHOOL. HE ALWAYS WANTED A CAR, AND WE TOLD HIM TO WAIT UNTIL HE GETS HOME."

THE YOUTH'S MOTHER ASSERTED THAT "THE AIR FORCE TOOK HIM FROM US AND NOW IT'S UP TO THEM TO TAKE CARE OF HIM."

SHE SAID THAT IN HER SON'S LAST LETTER ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO, "HE TOLD US 'NOT TO ASK ANY QUESTIONS. I CAN'T TELL YOU ANYTHING.' WE FIGURED HE WAS ON SOME SECURITY ASSIGNMENT. THE LAST TIME WE HEARD HE WAS A RADIO OPERATOR."

RA142AED

1957

B73 (Q)
(200)
CX

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 1 (AP)-WILLIAM S.GIRARD'S JAPANESE FIANCEE MADE A PILGRIMAGE TO MT.FUJI'S DAISEKI TEMPLE TO PRAY FOR BUDDHA'S MERCY FOR HER SOLDIER SWEETHEART.

"I AM GOING TO PRAY ALL NIGHT," MISS HARU "CANDY" SUEYAMA SAID DURING A BRIEF STOPPOVER HERE EN ROUTE FROM KAGOHARA WHERE SHE LIVES.

MISSS SUEYAMA, ACCOMPANIED BY THREE GIRL FRIENDS, SAID SHE RECEIVED AN ENCOURAGING LETTER FROM GIRARD'S MOTHER IN OTTAWA, ILL. YESTERDAY.

"I CRIED WITH HAPPINESS WHEN SHE WROTE ME THAT SHE WANTED ME TO COME HOME TO HER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. MRS. GIRARD SAID SHE READ ABOUT MY PRAYING FOR HER SON'S HELP IN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS," SAID MISS SUEYAMA .

"HER LETTER ENCOURAGED ME TO BE MORE RELIGIOUS," THE GIRL HAS BECOME A DEVOUT BUDDHIST SINCE HER FIANCE WAS ACCUSED IN THE KILLING OG A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP METAL SALVAGER ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE. GIRARD'S NOW RESTRICTED TO HIS POST AT CAMP WHITTINGTON NEAR KOGAHARA AND IS THE CENTER OF A BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES OVER WHICH COUNTRY SHALL TRY HIM.

THE JAPANESE GIRL VISITS GIRARD DAILY.

"I TOLD HIM YESTERDAY WHY I'M GOING TO DAISEKI TEMPLE AND HE WAS GLAD," SHE SAID.

MM1055PED

30.24- 13289